

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

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**NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION**

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**NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL SATELLITE, DATA, AND INFORMATION SERVICE**

Robert S. Winokur, Assistant Administrator

MARCH 1997 NUMBER 631 - Part I

# **Solar-Geophysical Data prompt reports**

Data for January, February 1997 and Late Data

International Standard Serial Number: 0038-0911

Library of Congress Catalog Number: 79-640375 //r81

**NATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL DATA CENTER**

Michael S. Loughridge, Director

Boulder, Colorado

Subscription information is on the inside back cover.

# SOLAR-GEOPHYSICAL DATA

Number 631

(Issued in Two Parts)

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## CONTENTS

### PART I (PROMPT REPORTS)

Page

DETAILED INDEX FOR 1996-1997 .....	2
DATA FOR FEBRUARY 1997 .....	3- 31
DATA FOR JANUARY 1997 .....	33-110

### PART II (COMPREHENSIVE REPORTS)

Page

DETAILED INDEX FOR 1996-1997 .....	2
DATA FOR SEPTEMBER 1996 .....	3- 20
MISCELLANEOUS .....	21- 62

#### \*\*\*NEW DATA\*\*\*

San Fernando Observatory Calcium II K-line Facular Data Jan 92-Dec 96

## DETAILED INDEX OF OBSERVATIONS PUBLISHED IN SOLAR-GEOPHYSICAL DATA

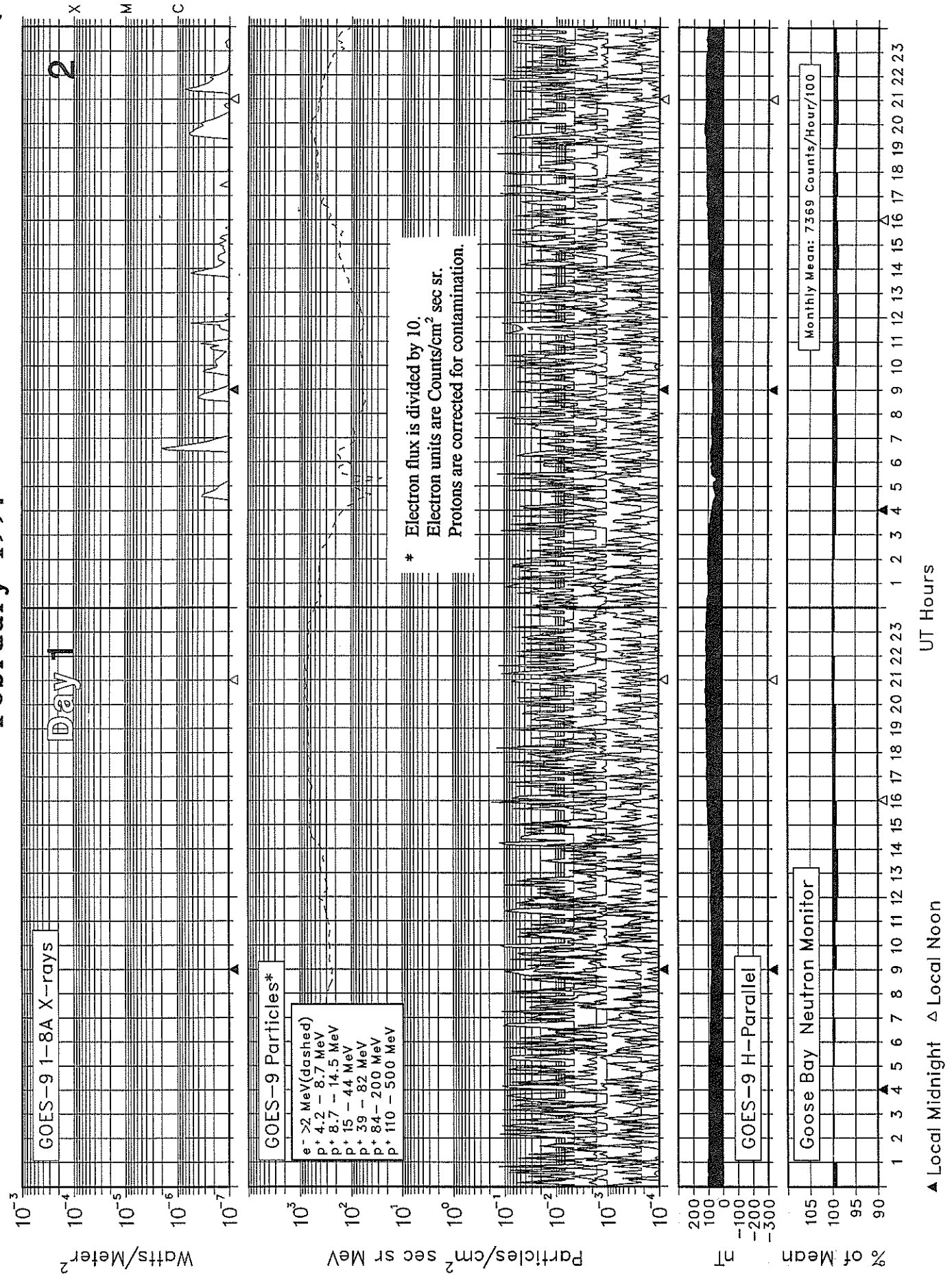
CODE	KIND OF OBSERVATION	JUL 96	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN 97	FEB
<b>A. SOLAR AND INTERPLANETARY</b>									
A.1	Sunspot Drawings	625A 41	626A 42	627A 40	628A 39	629A 41	630A 39	631A 39	
A.2aa	International Provisional Sunspot Numbers	624A 25	625A 25	626A 23	627A 25	628A 23	629A 25	630A 25	631A 23
A.2c	American Sunspot Numbers	624A 25	625A 25	626A 23	627A 25	628A 23	629A 25	630A 25	631A 23
A.3a	Mt. Wilson Magnetograms	625A 41	626A 42	627A 40	628A 39	629A 41	630A 39	631A 39	
A.3b	Sunspot Mag Class and Regions	625A 88	626A 92	627A 85	628A 86	629A 86	630A 86	631A 86	
A.3c	Kitt Peak Magnetograms	625A 41	626A 42	627A 40	628A 39	629A 41	630A 39	631A 39	
A.3d	Mean Solar Magnetic Field (Stanford)	624A 33	625A 31	626A 27	627A 29	628A 29	629A 31	630A 29	631A 29
A.3e	Stanford Magnetograms	625A 41	626A 42	627A 40	628A 39	629A 41	630A 39	631A 39	
A.4	H-alpha Filtergrams	625A 41	626A 42	627A 40	628A 39	629A 41	630A 39	631A 39	
A.5d	Photometric Ca II Faculae (San Fernando)	May 88-Dec 91 in 630B 37; Jan 92-Dec 96 in 631B 22							
A.6c	Stanford Solar Mag Field Synoptic Maps	625A 36	626A 32	627A 34	628A 34	629A 36	630A 34	631A 34	
A.6d	Kitt Peak Solar Mag Field Synoptic Maps	625A 40	626A 40	627A 39	628A 38	629A 40	630A 38	631A 38	
A.6f	Active Prominences and Filaments	629B 22	630B 21	631B 16					
A.6g	Sac Peak Coronal Line Synoptic Maps	625A 38	626A 36	627A 36	628A 36	629A 38	630A 36	631A 36	
A.6h	Photometric White Light (San Fernando)	Aug 95-Jun 96 in 624B 24; Jul-Dec 96 630B 32							
A.7h	Coronal Line Emission (Sac Peak)	625A 41	626A 42	627A 40	628A 39	629A 41	630A 39	631A 39	
A.7j	Coronal Holes (Sonora, Mexico)								
A.8aa	2800 MHz- Solar Flux (Penticton)	624A 27	625A 25	626A 23	627A 25	628A 23	629A 25	630A 25	631A 23
A.8ac	2800 MHz- Adj. Solar Flux (Penticton)	624A 27	625A 25	626A 23	627A 25	628A 23	629A 25	630A 25	631A 23
A.8g	Adjusted Daily Solar Fluxes (Learmonth)	624A 27	625A 25	626A 23	627A 25	628A 23	629A 25	630A 25	631A 23
A.10g	Nancay Radioheliograph - 164&327 MHz			627A 91	628A 92	629A 100	630A 96	631A 93	
A.11g	Solar X-ray GOES (graphs/event table)	629B 14	630B 13	631B 9					
A.11k	Solar UV NOAA-9	May 86-Dec 88 in 566B 84							
A.11l	Solar UV NIMBUS7	Nov 78-Oct 84 in 542B 82							
A.11m	Solar UV SOLSTICE (UARS)	Oct 91-Sep 94 in 607B 46							
A.11n	Solar YOHKOH Soft X-ray Images	625A 72	626A 73	627A 70	628A 70	629A 71	630A 70	631A 70	
A.11o	Solar UV SUSIM (UARS)	Oct 91-Jan 97 in 629B 30							
A.12g	Solar Particles (GOES-7)	624A 4	625A 4	626A 4	627A 4	628A 4	629A 4	630A 4	631A 4
A.12h	Interplanetary Particles (SAMPEX)	Jan-Dec 94 in 618B 30; Jan-Jun 95 in 620B 36							
A.13e	Solar Plasma (IMP-8)	629B 26	630B 26	631B 18					
A.16c	ERBS, NOAA-9 & -10 Solar Irradiance	1989 in 551B 78; ERBS Oct 84-Dec 95 in 620B 50							
A.16d	UARS Solar Irradiance	1991-1993 in 608B 40							
A.17c	Inferred Interplanetary Mag Field	1984-1988 data in 542A168; 1989-Jan 94 in 611A118							
A.17	IMP-8 Interplanetary Mag Field	629B 27	630B 27	631B 19					
<b>C. SOLAR FLARE-ASSOCIATED EVENTS</b>									
C.1a	H-alpha Flares	624A 28	625A 28	626A 26	627A 28	628A 26	629A 28	630A 28	631A 26
C.1ba	H-alpha Flare Groups	629B 4	630B 4	631B 4					
C.1d	Flare Patrol Observations	629B 8	630B 7	631B 6					
C.3	Radio Bursts Fixed Frequency	629B 10	630B 9	631B 8					
C.3	Radio Bursts Fixed Frequency Selected	624A 31	625A 30			628A 28	629A 30		631A 28
C.4	Radio Bursts Spectral	625A 91	626A 98	627A 87	628A 88	629A 92	630A 91	631A 89	
C.6	Sudden Ionospheric Disturbances	625A 89	626A 97	627A 86	628A 87	629A 90	630A 89	631A 88	
<b>D. GEOMAGNETIC EVENTS</b>									
D.1a	Geomagnetic Indices	625A103	626A111	627A100	628A101	629A109	630A105	631A102	
D.1ba	27-day Chart of Kp Indices	625A105	626A113	627A102	628A103	629A111	630A107	631A104	
D.1cb	Monthly Mean aa Indices	625A106	626A114	627A103	628A104	629A112	630A108	631A105	
D.1d	Principal Magnetic Storms	625A110	626A117	627A107	628A108	629A116	630A115	631A109	
D.1f	Sudden Commencements/Flare Effects	625A111	626A118	627A109	628A109	629A117	630A116	631A110	
D.1g	Equatorial Indices Dst	625A109	627A112	627A106	628A107	629A115	630A114	631A108	
D.1i	Polar Cap (PC) Index	625A108	626A116	627A105	628A106	629A114	630A112	631A107	
<b>F. COSMIC RAYS</b>									
F.1b	Cosmic Ray Neutron Cts (Climax)	625A 98	626A106	627A 92	628A 93	629A101	630A 97	631A 94	
F.1h	Cosmic Ray Neutron Cts (Thule)	625A 98	626A106	627A 92	628A 93	629A101	630A 97	631A 94	
F.1i	Cosmic Ray Neutron Cts (Kiel)				628A 93	629A101	630A 97	631A 94	
F.1j	Cosmic Ray Neutron Cts (Tokyo)								
F.1n	Cosmic Ray Neutron Cts (Beijing)	625A 98	626A106	627A 92	628A 93	629A101	630A 97	631A 94	
F.1b	Cosmic Ray Neutron Cts (Haleakala)	625A 98	626A106	627A 92	628A 93	629A101	630A 97	631A 94	
F.1o	Cosmic Ray Neutron Cts (Moscow)	625A 98	626A106	627A 92	628A 93	629A101	630A 97	631A 94	
F.1p	Cosmic Ray Neutron Cts (Calgary)	625A 98	626A106	627A 92	628A 93	629A101	630A 97	631A 94	
<b>H. MISCELLANEOUS</b>									
H.60	IUWDS Alert Periods	624A 20	625A 20	626A 19	627A 20	628A 19	629A 20	630A 20	631A 18

The entry "625A 41" under Jul 96, for example, means that the sunspot drawings for Jul 1996 appear in SOLAR-GEOPHYSICAL DATA No. 625, Part I, and that they begin on page 41. "A" denotes Part I and "B", Part II. Blanks indicate data not yet received and dashes mark unavailable data.



# SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT

## February 1997

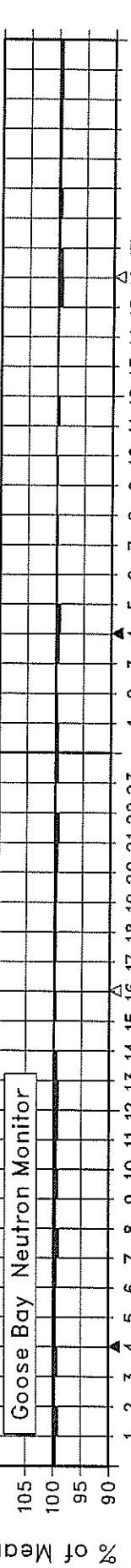
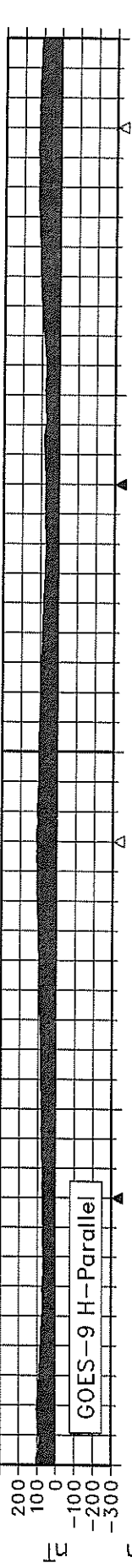
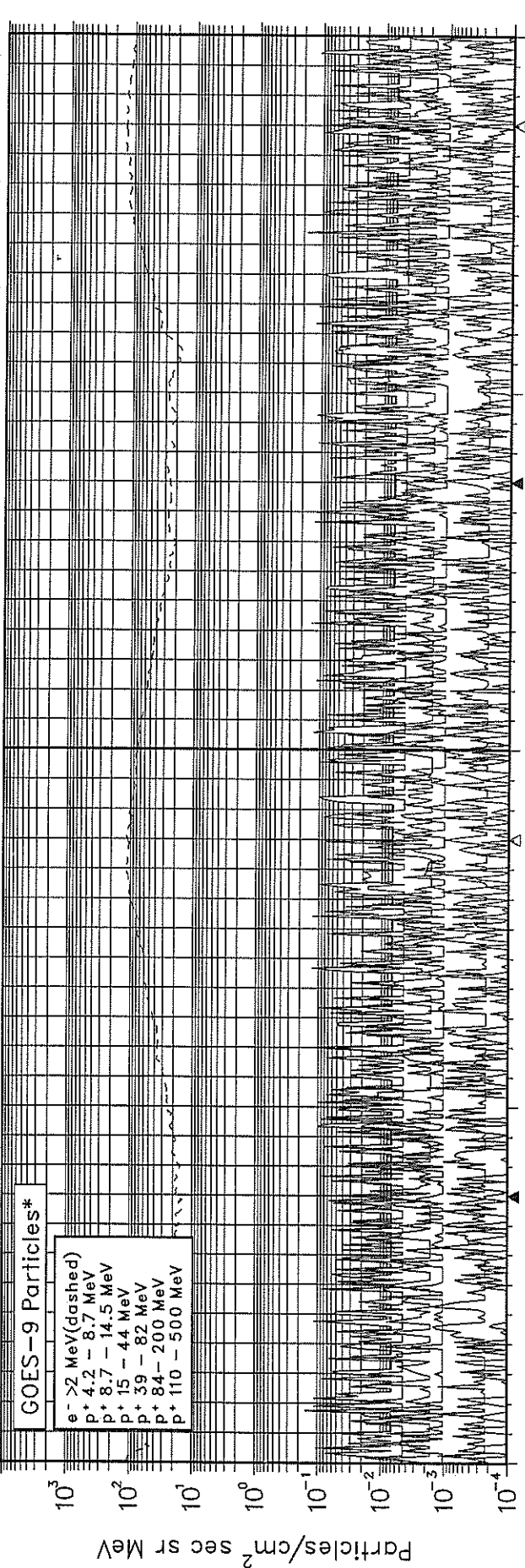
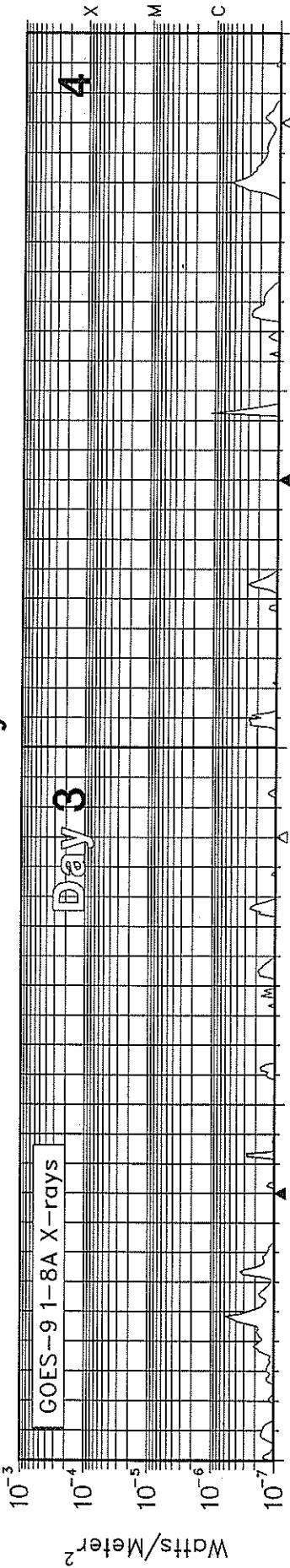


2

Day 1

# SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT

February 1997



▲ Local Midnight    Δ Local Noon

UT Hours

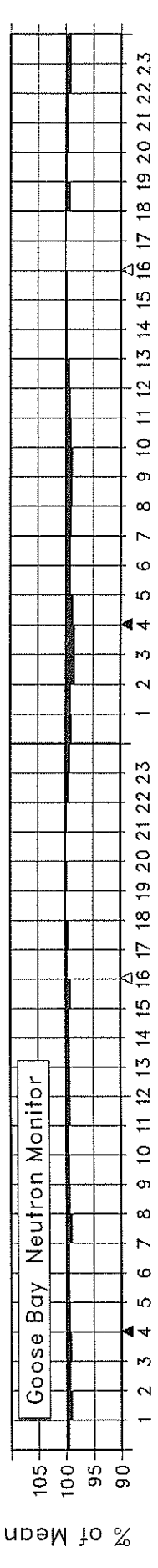
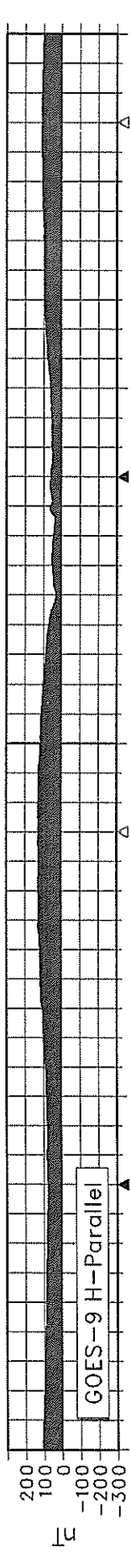
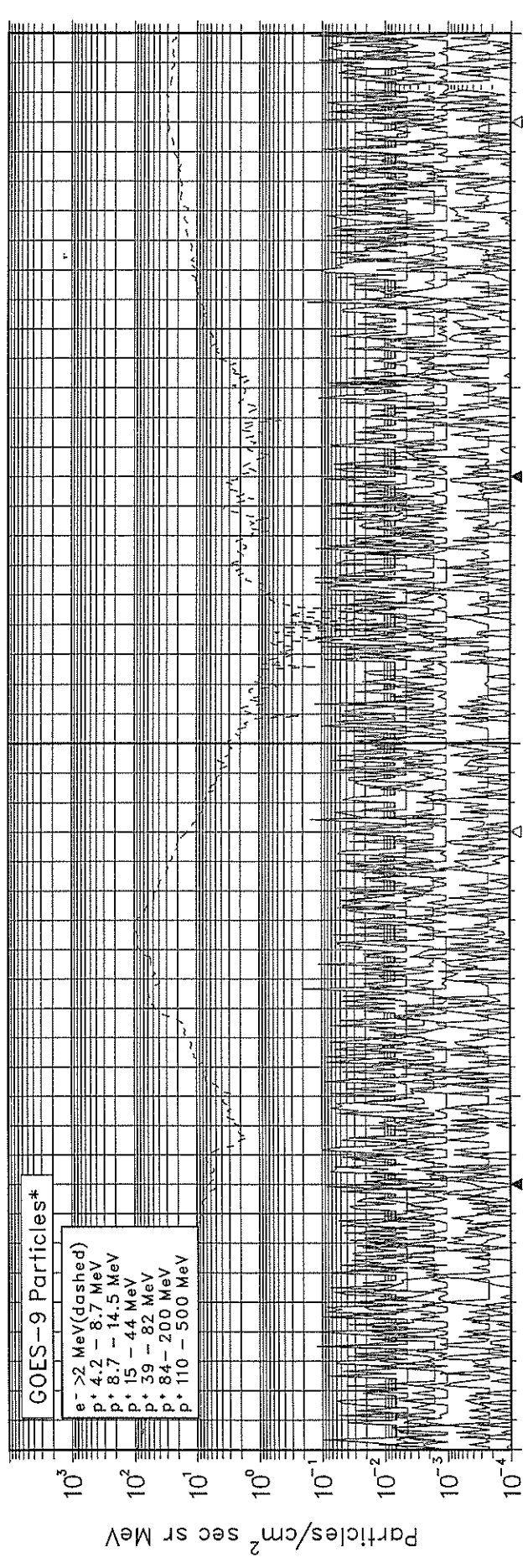
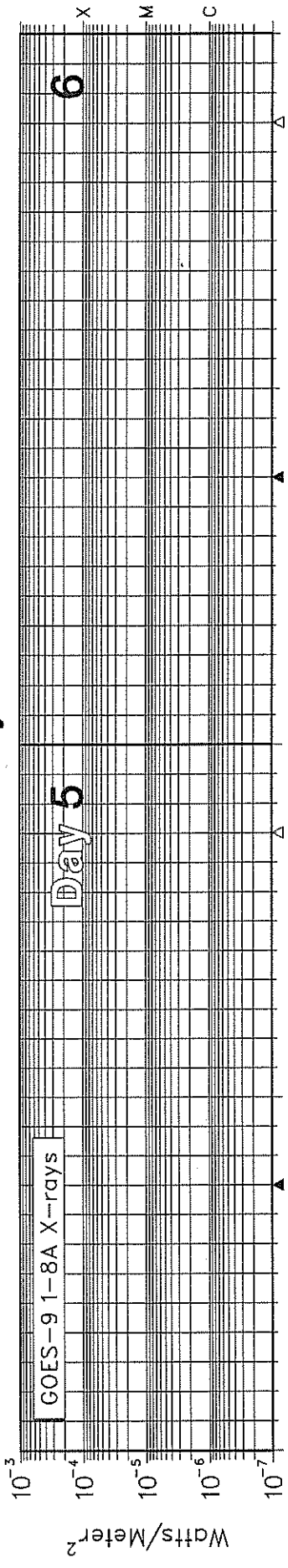
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# SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT

## February 1997

Day 5

6



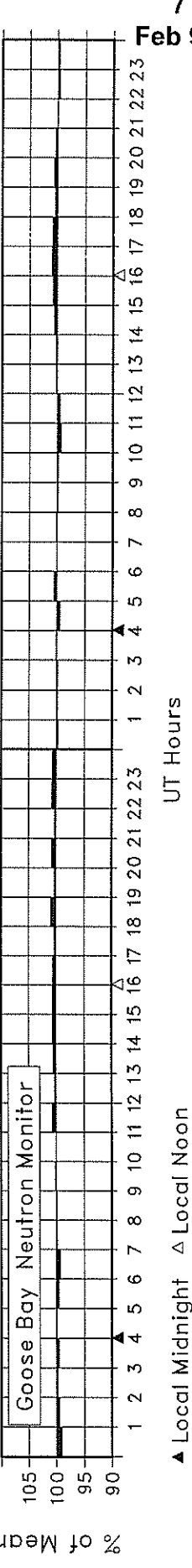
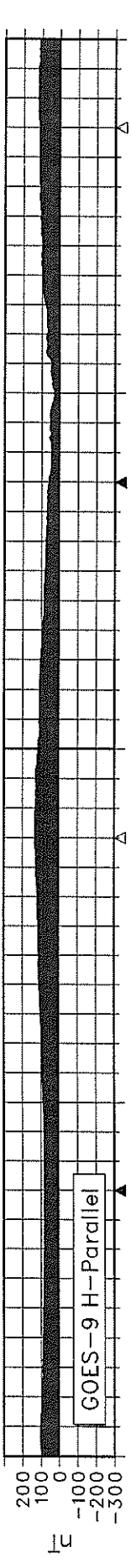
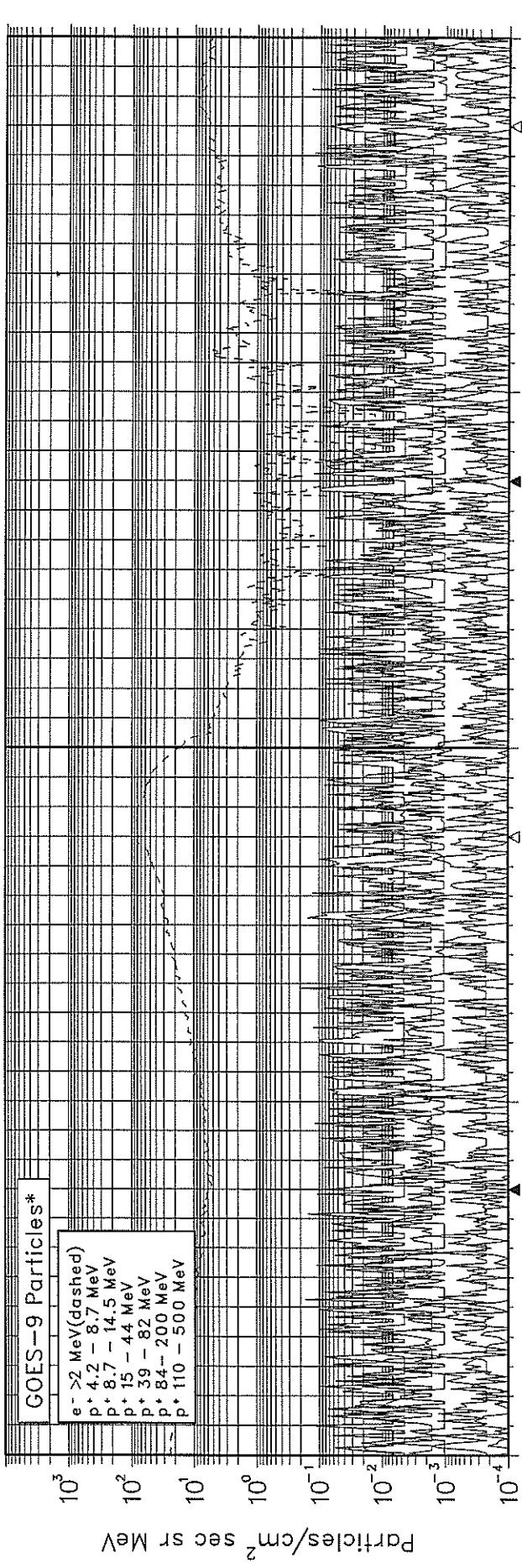
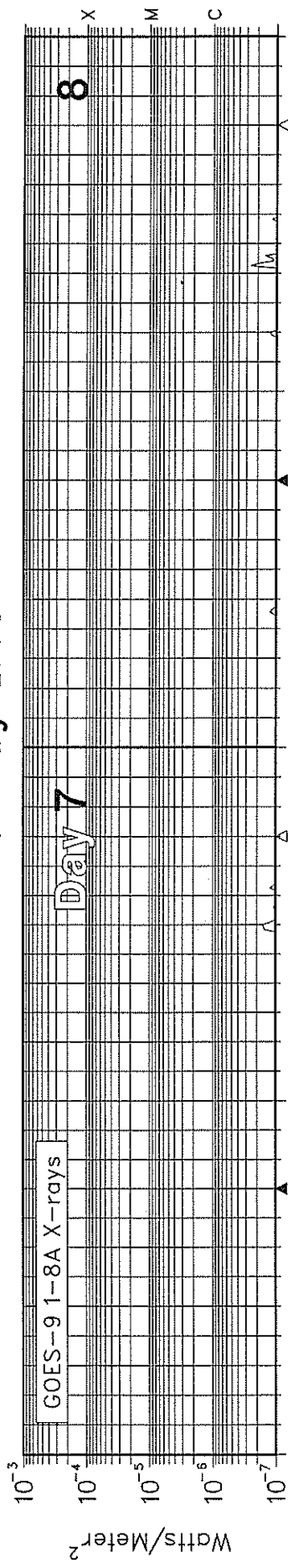
▲ Local Midnight    Δ Local Noon

UT Hours

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# SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT

February 1997



▲ Local Midnight    △ Local Noon

UT Hours

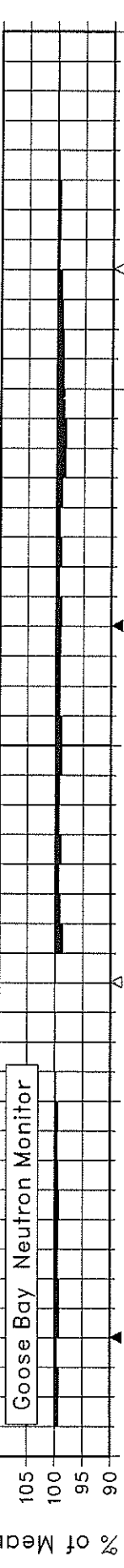
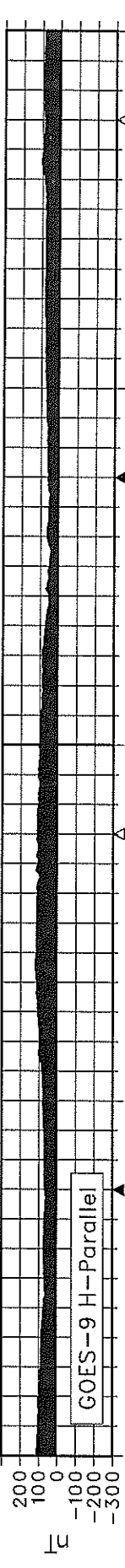
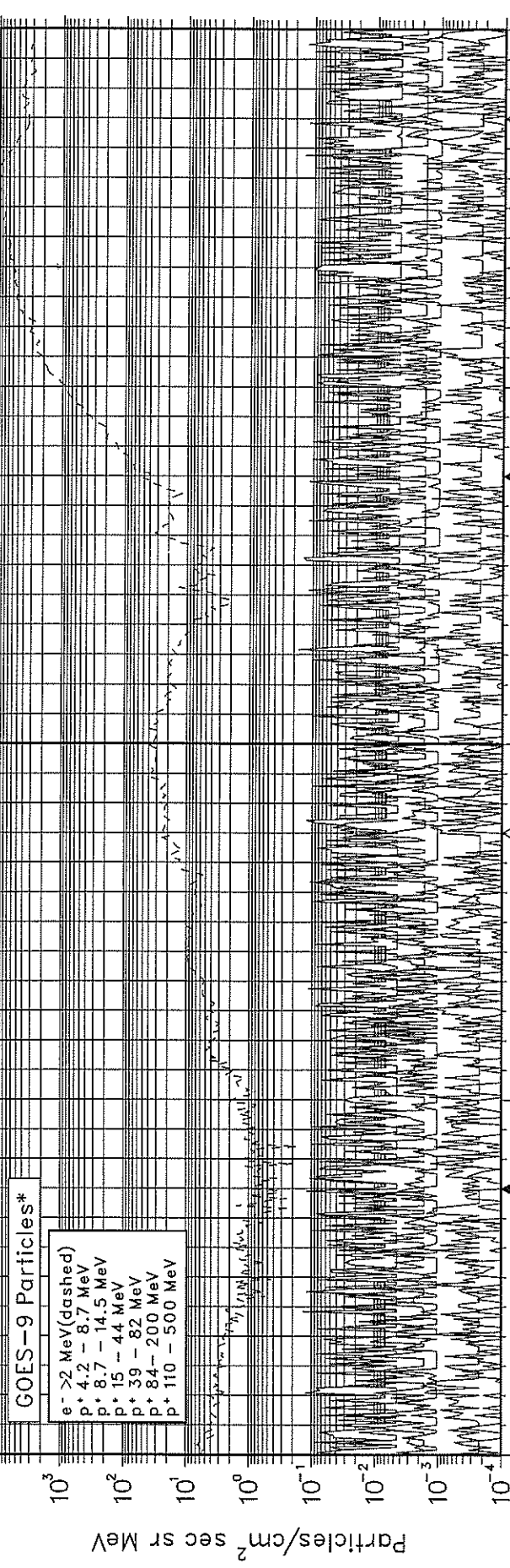
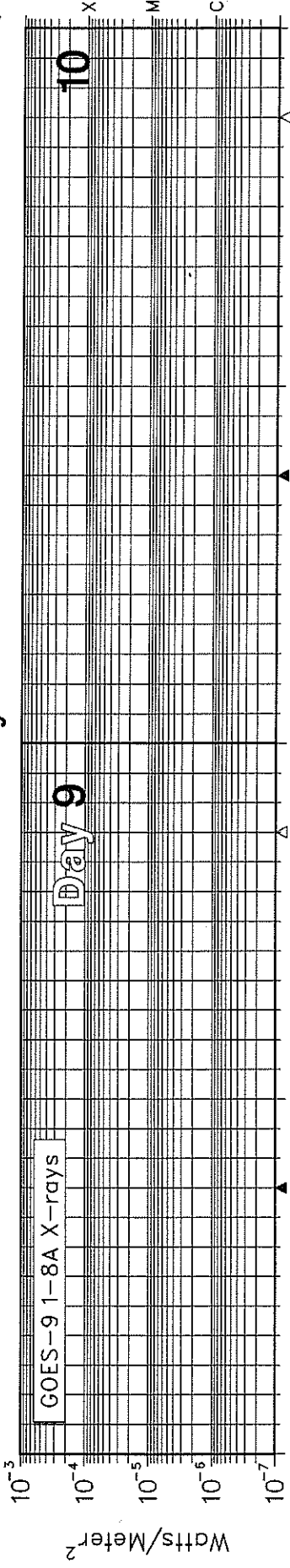


# SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT

## February 1997

Day 9

10



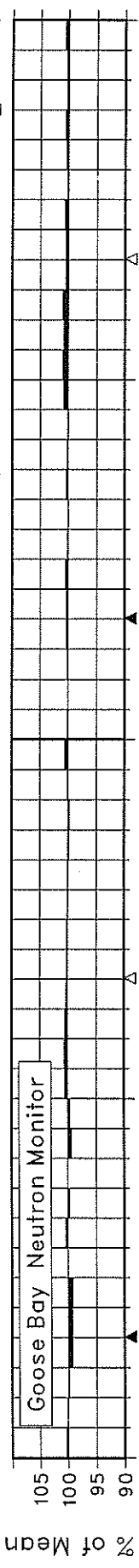
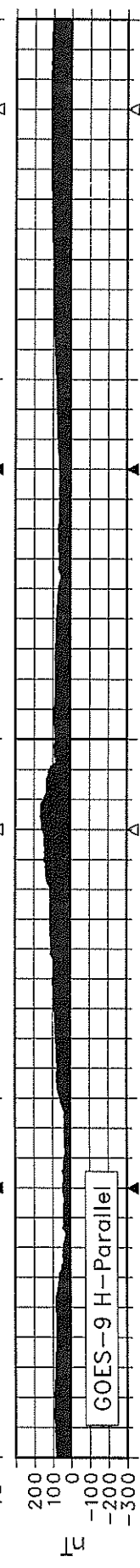
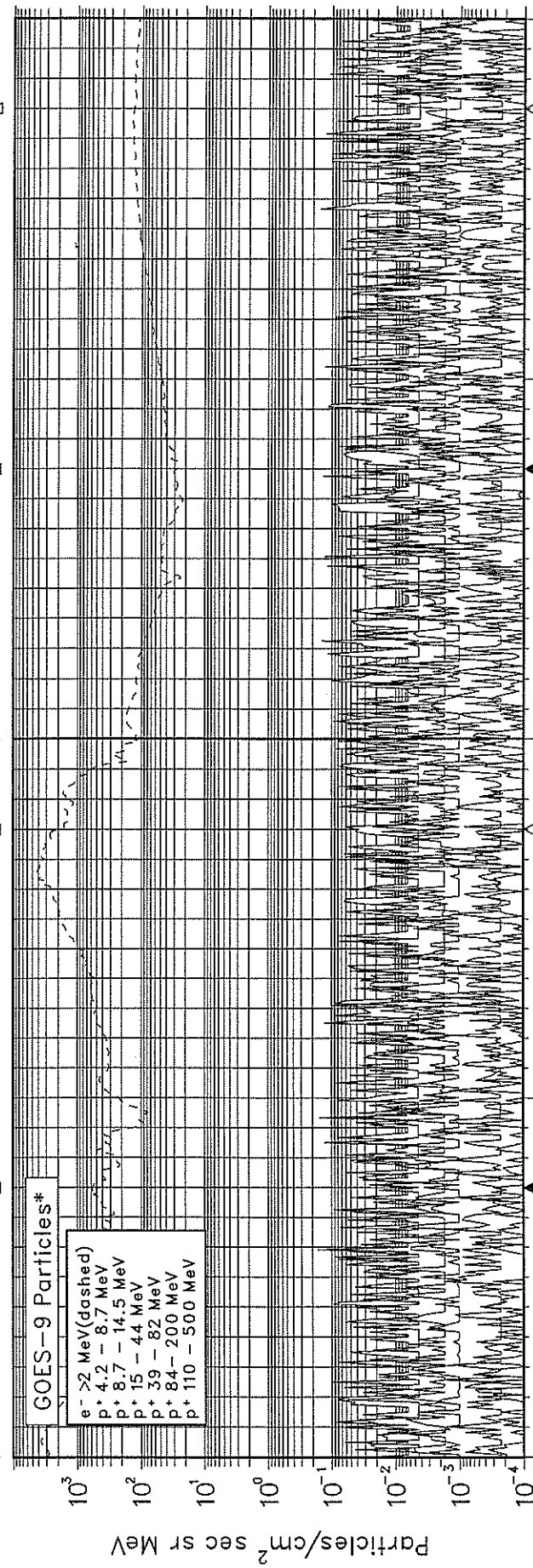
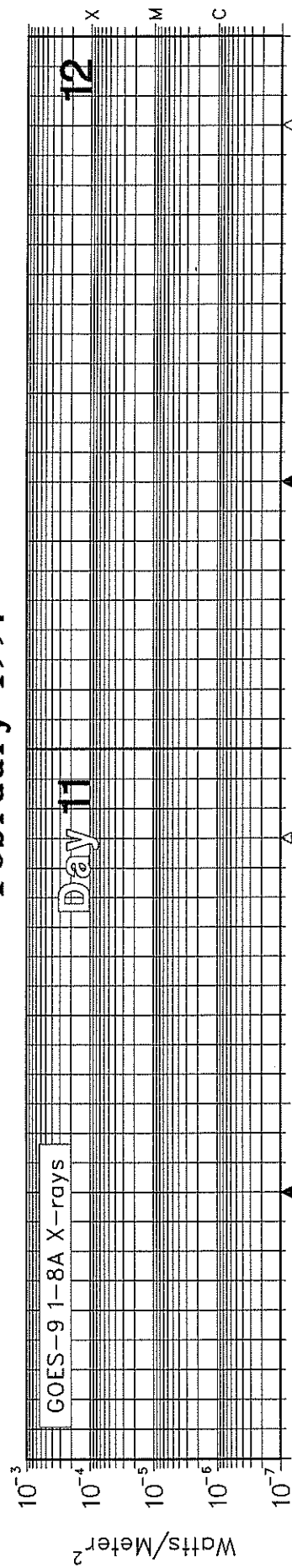
▲ Local Midnight    △ Local Noon

UT Hours

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# SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT

February 1997



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▲ Local Midnight    △ Local Noon

UT Hours

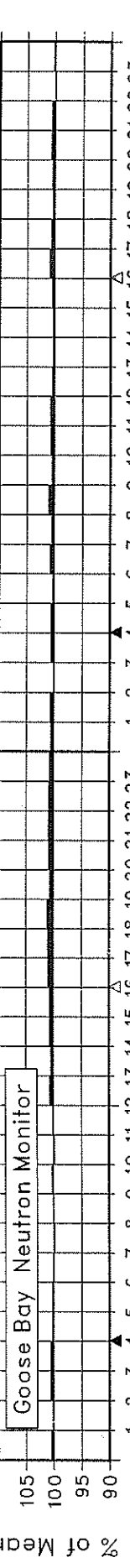
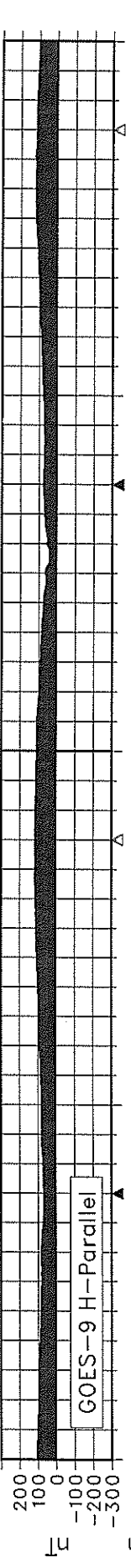
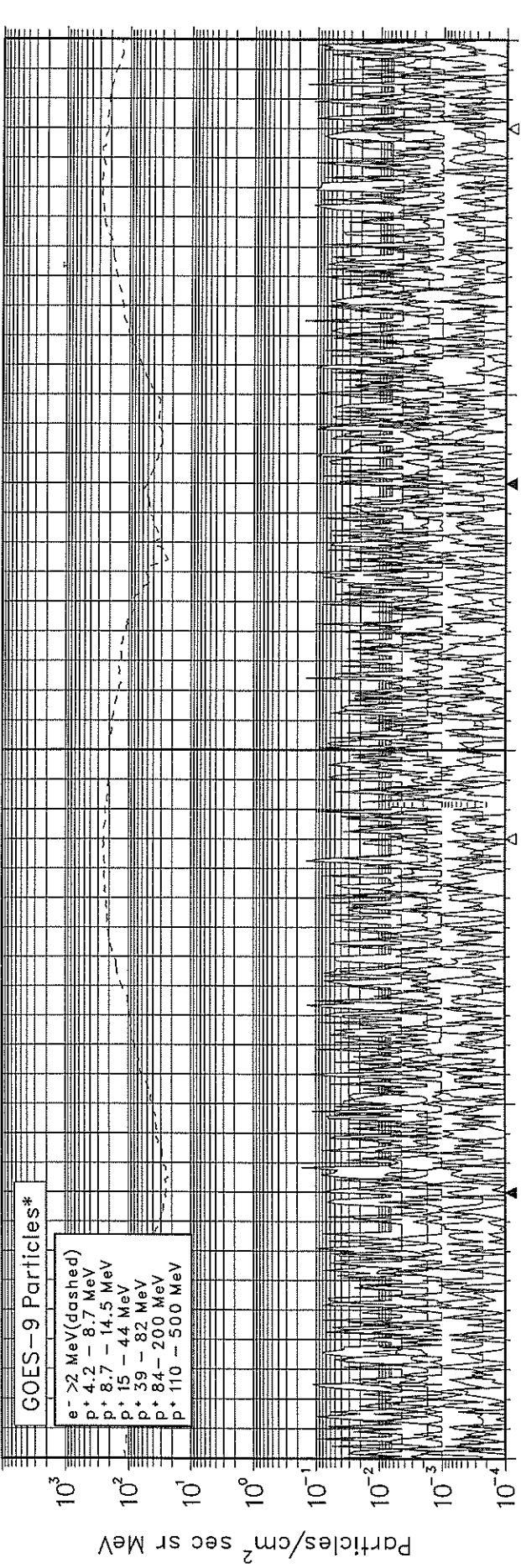
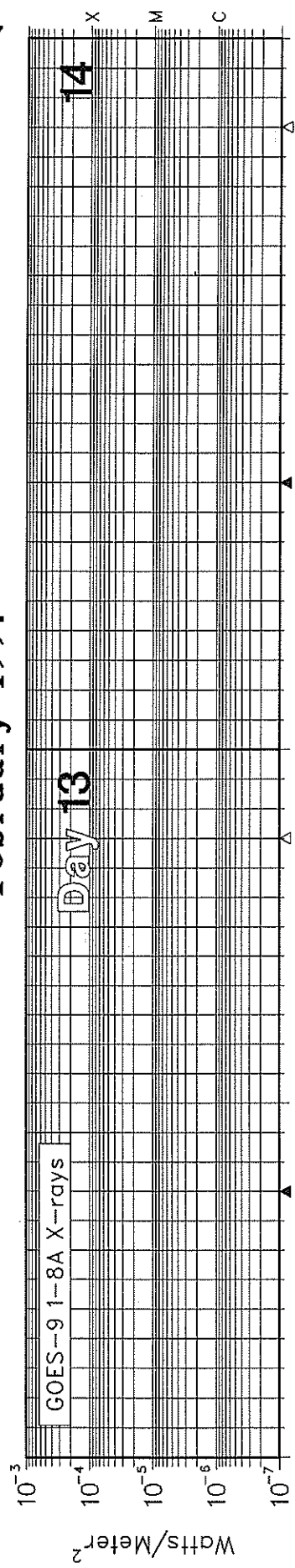
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Feb 97

# SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT

## February 1997

Day 13

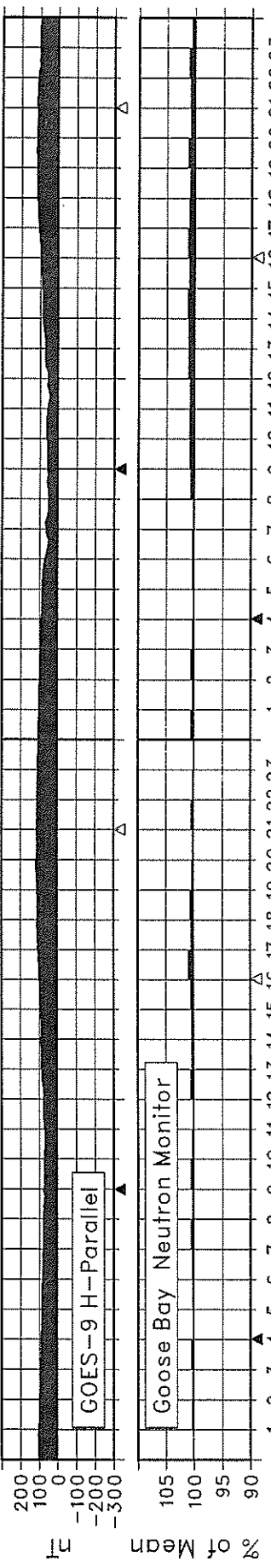
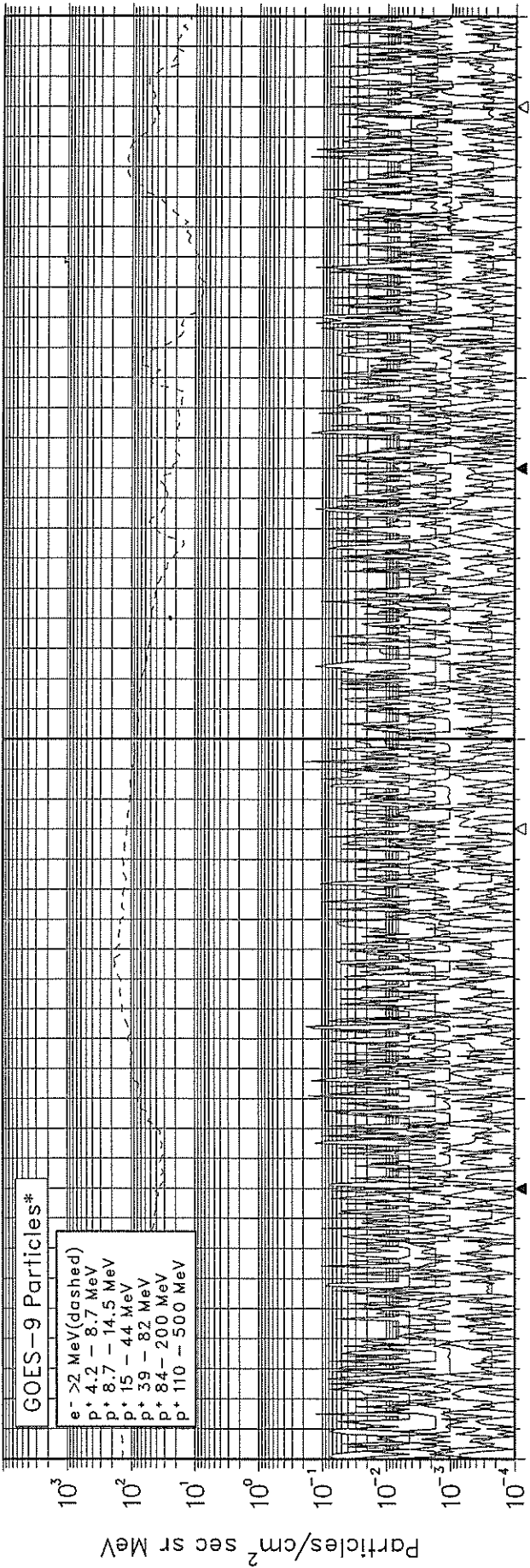
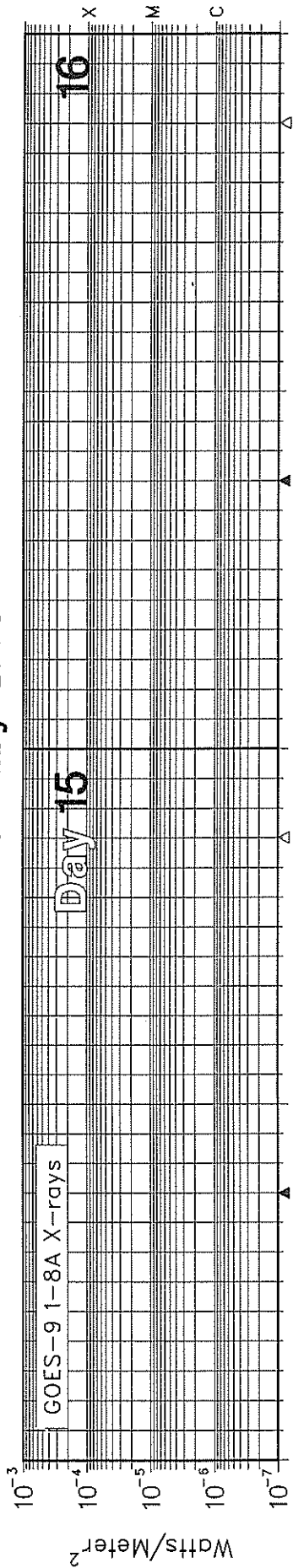
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# SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT

February 1997

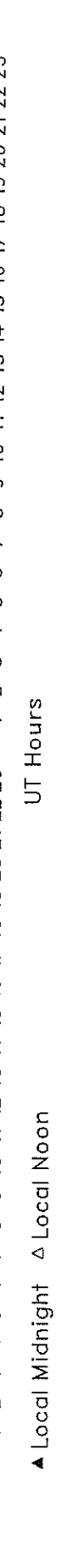
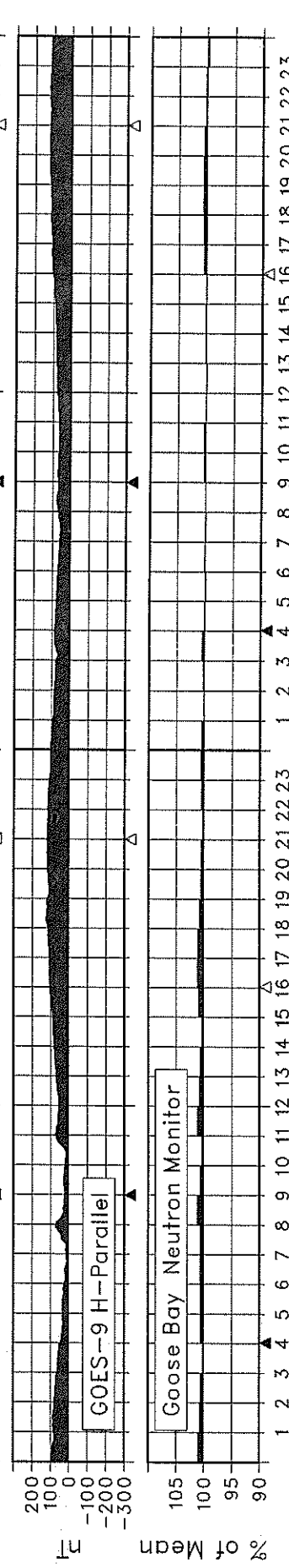
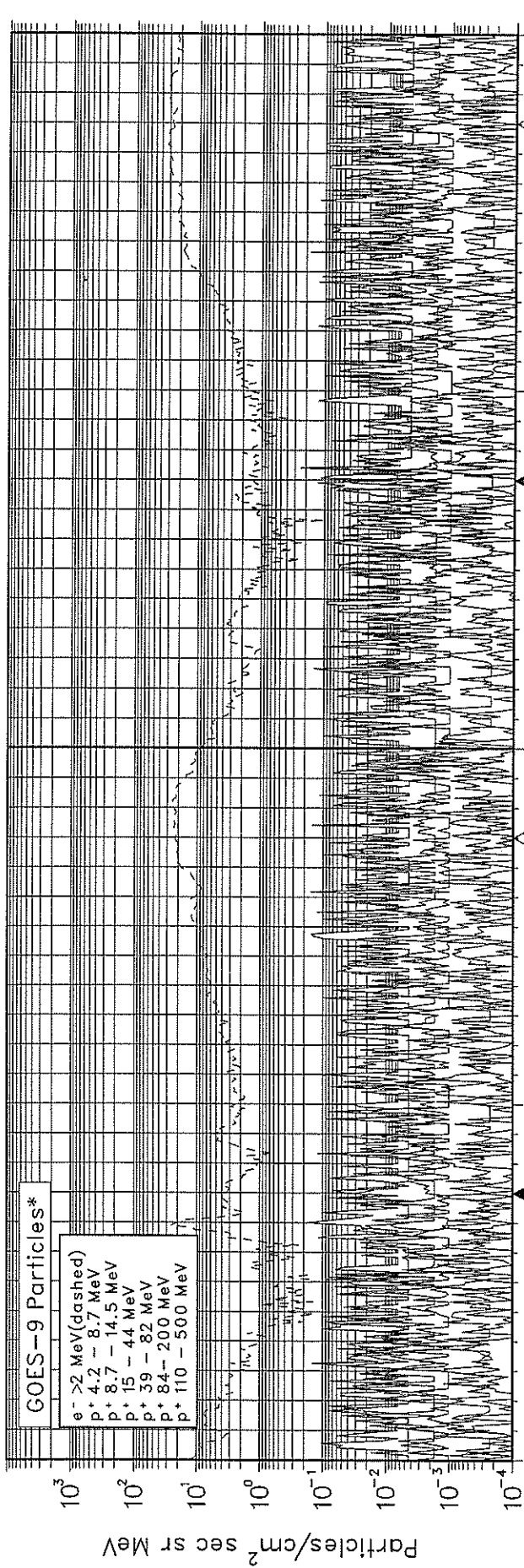
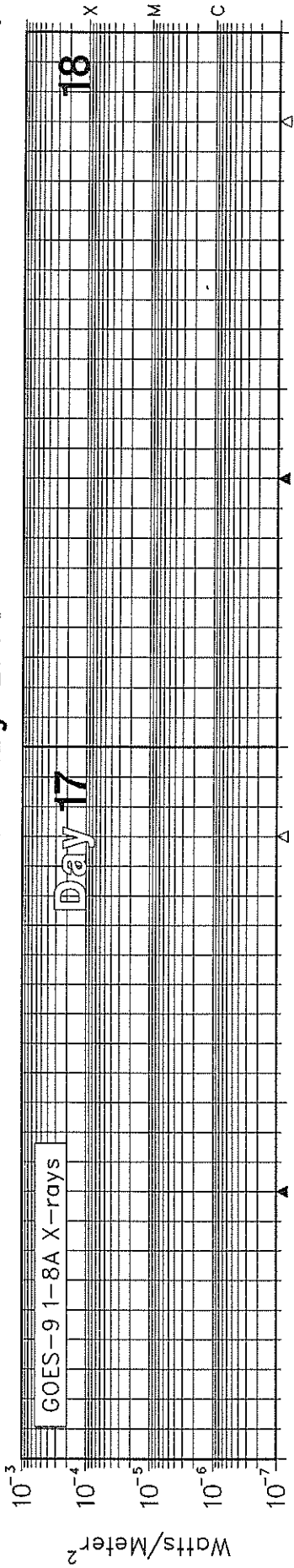


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12

Feb 97

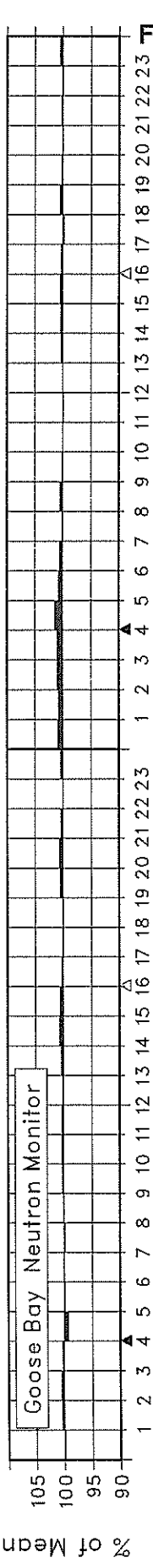
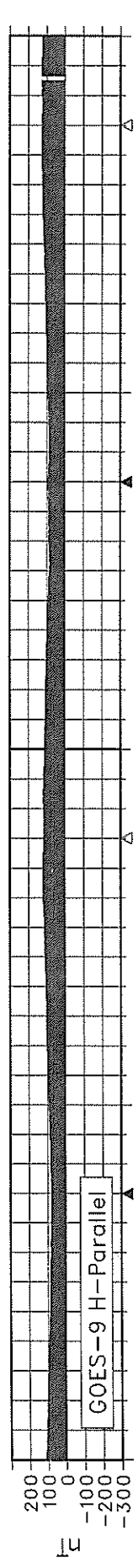
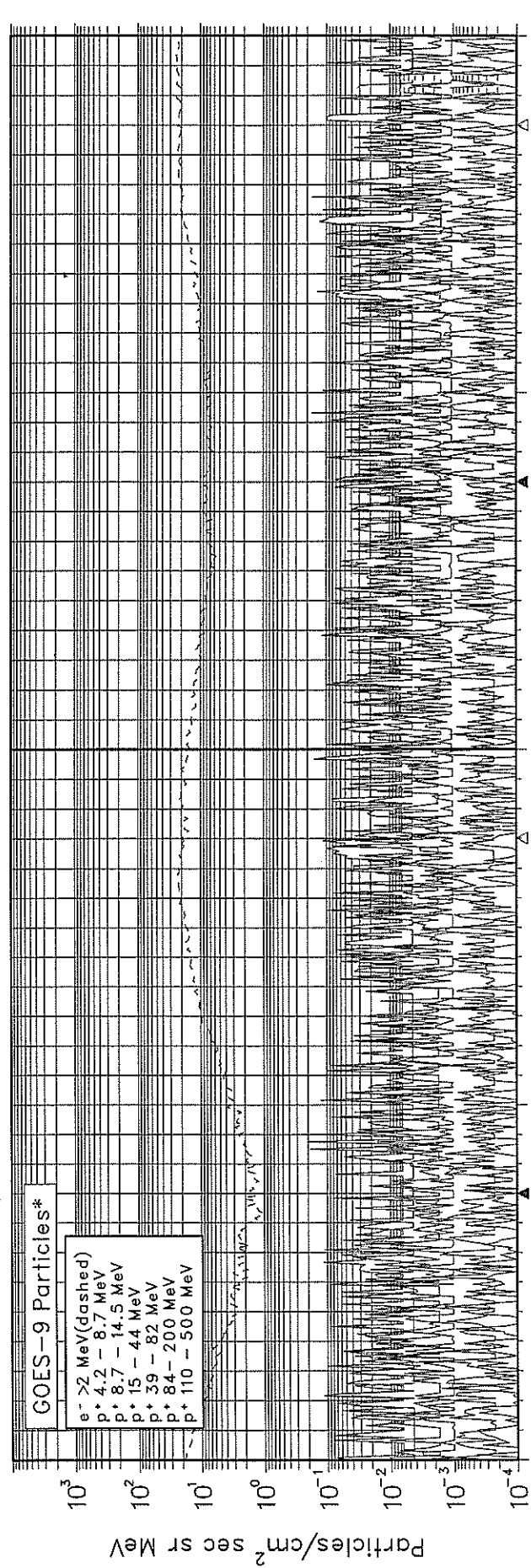
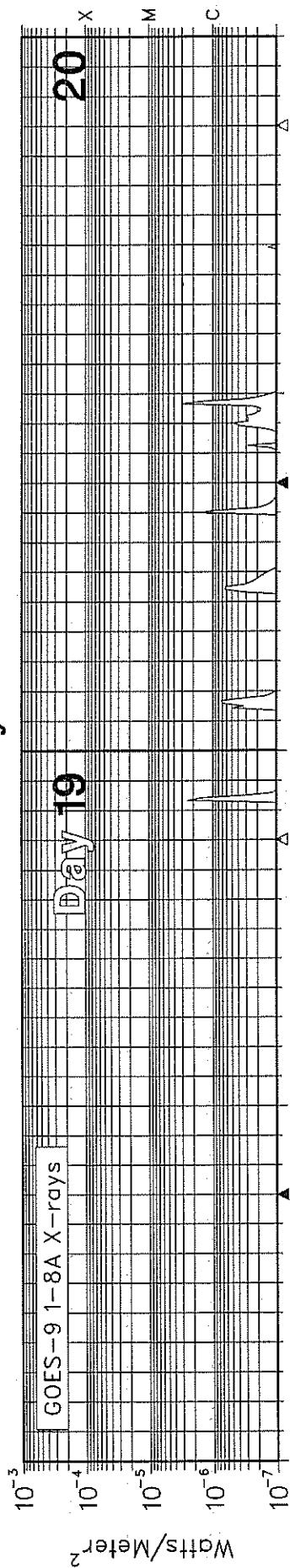
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# SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT

February 1997



▲ Local Midnight    Δ Local Noon

UT Hours

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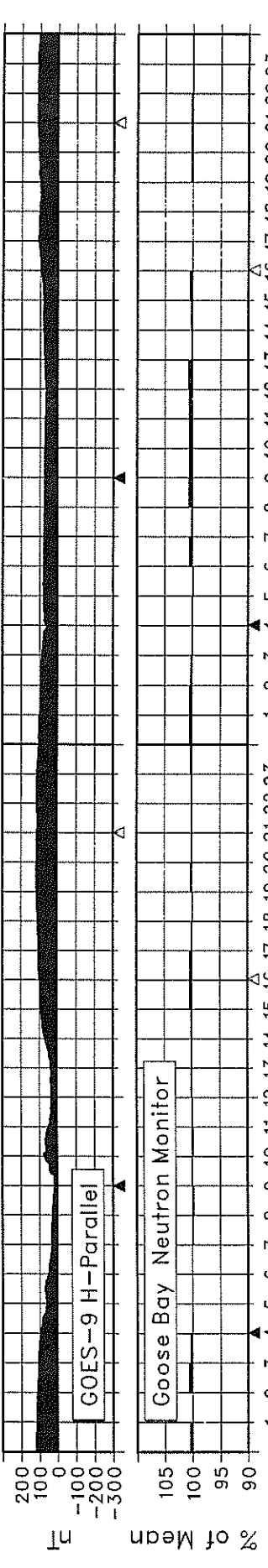
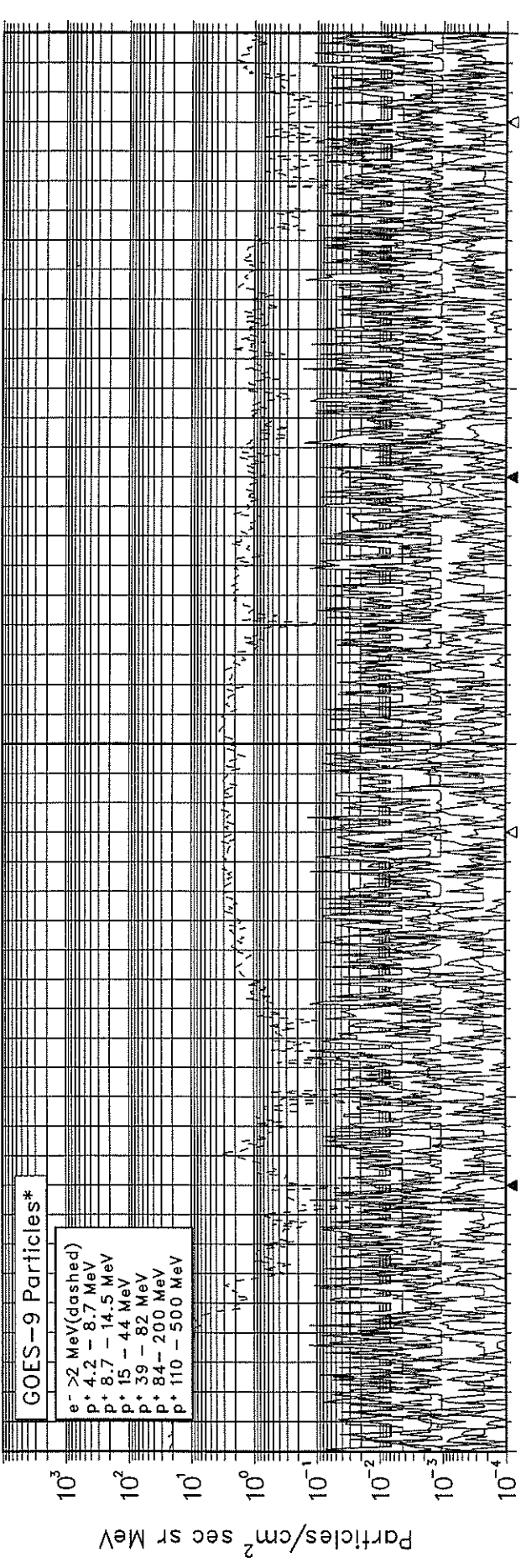
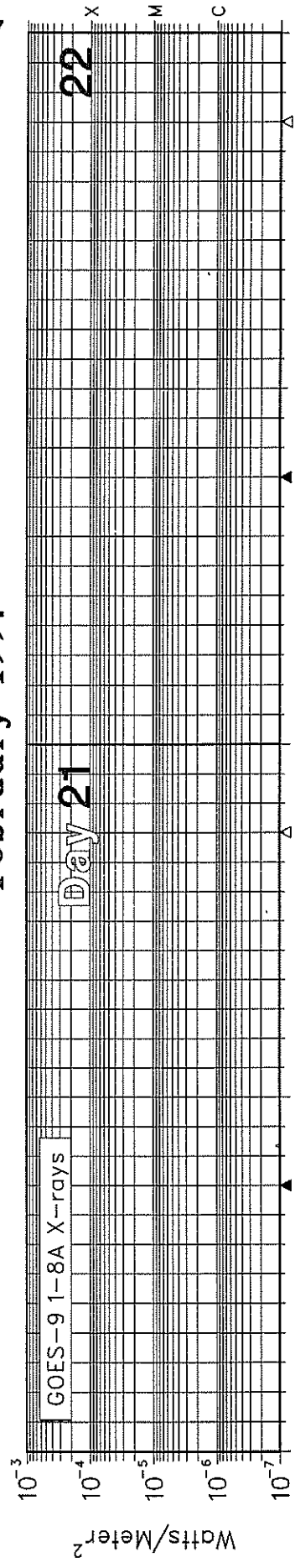
# SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT

14  
Feb 97

February 1997

Day 21

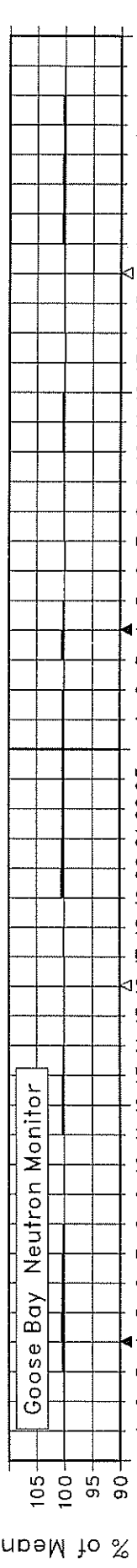
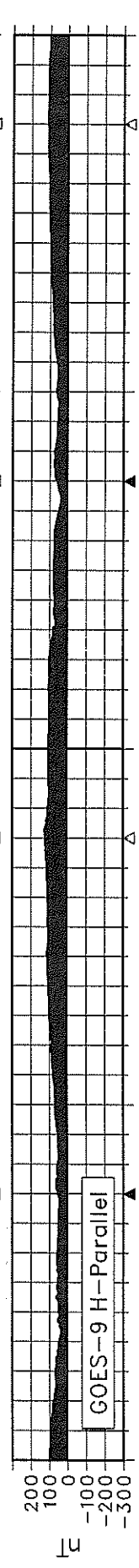
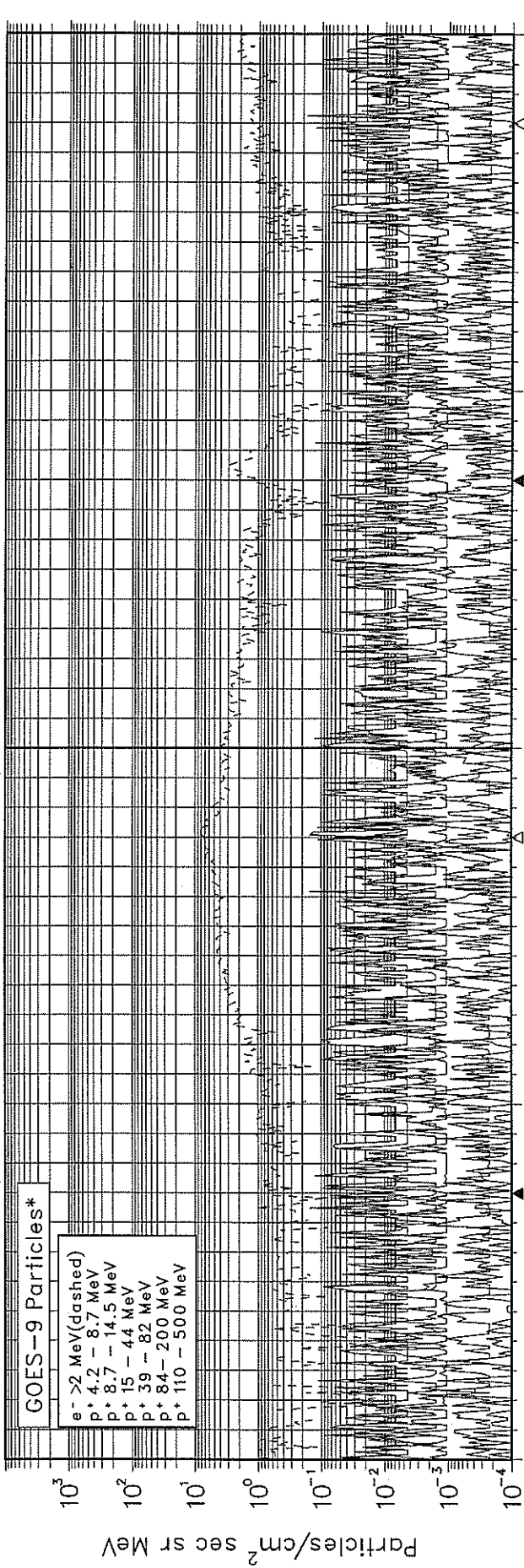
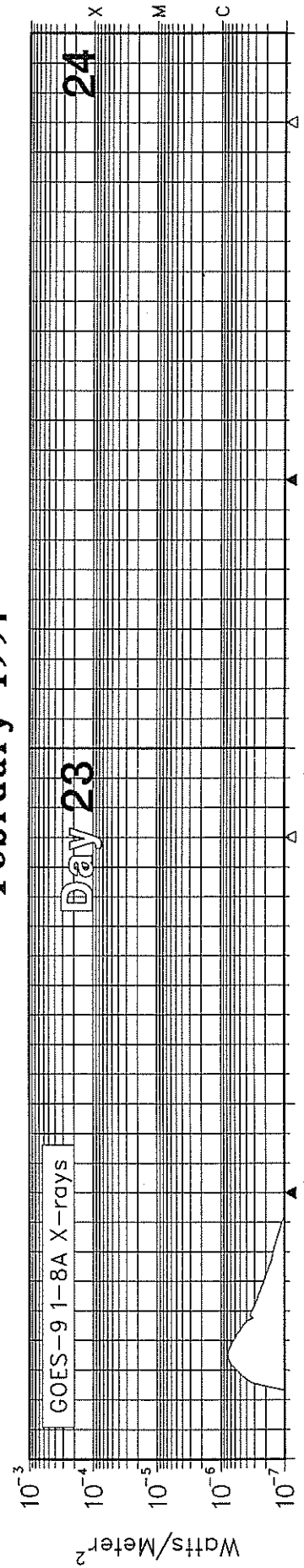
22



# SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT

February 1997

15  
Feb 97



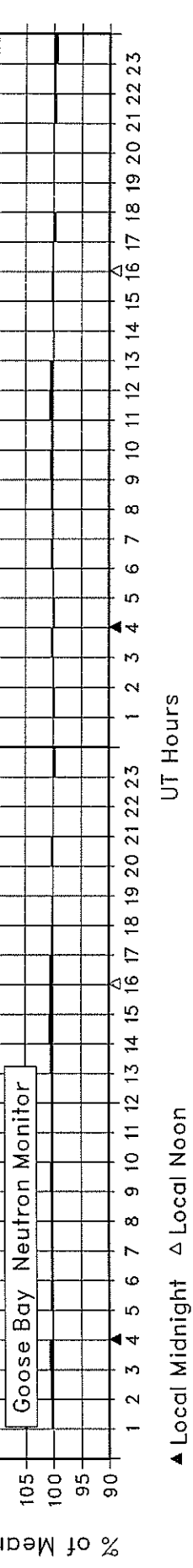
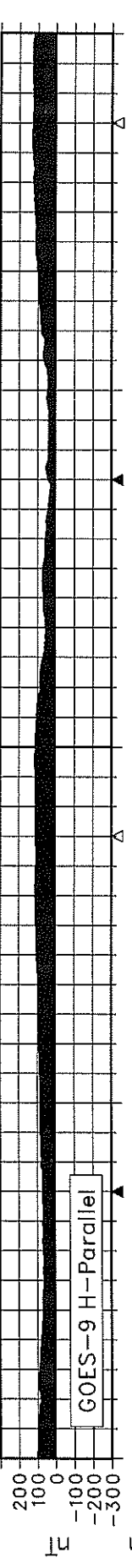
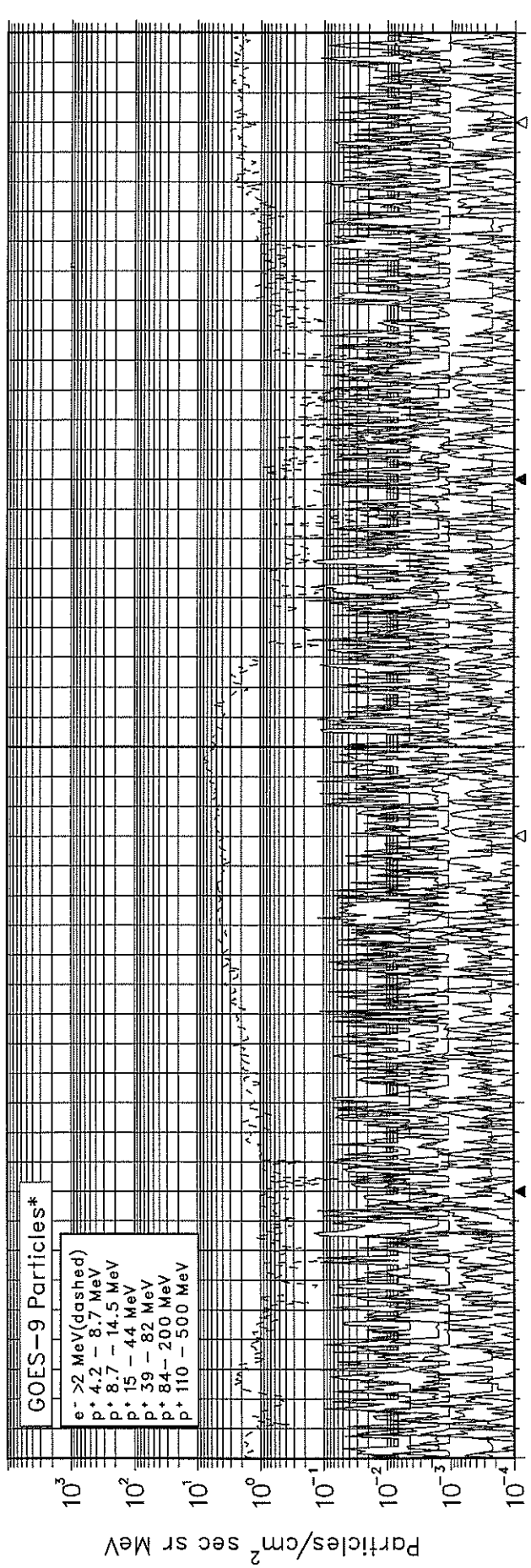
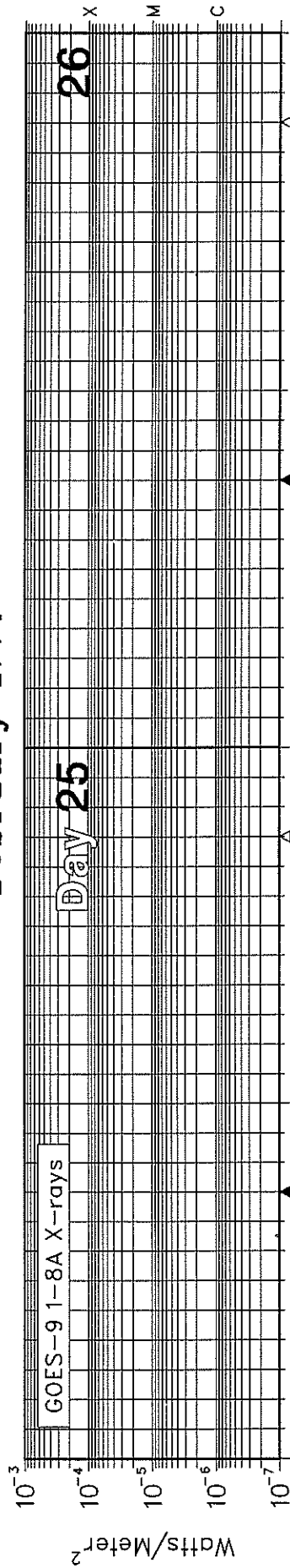
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UT Hours



# SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT

February 1997



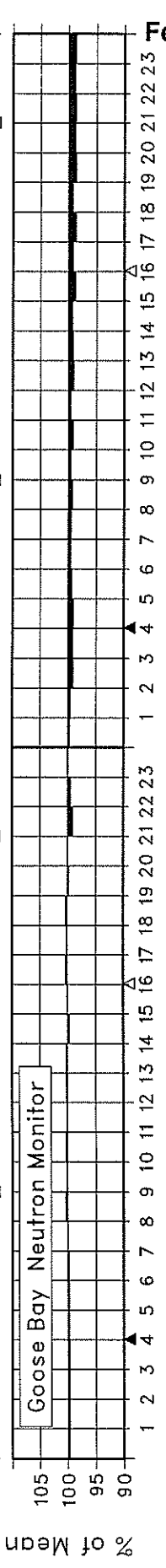
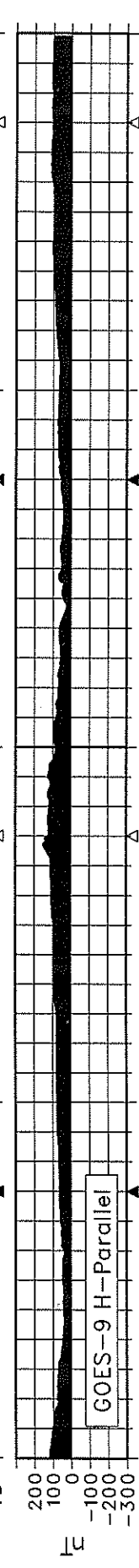
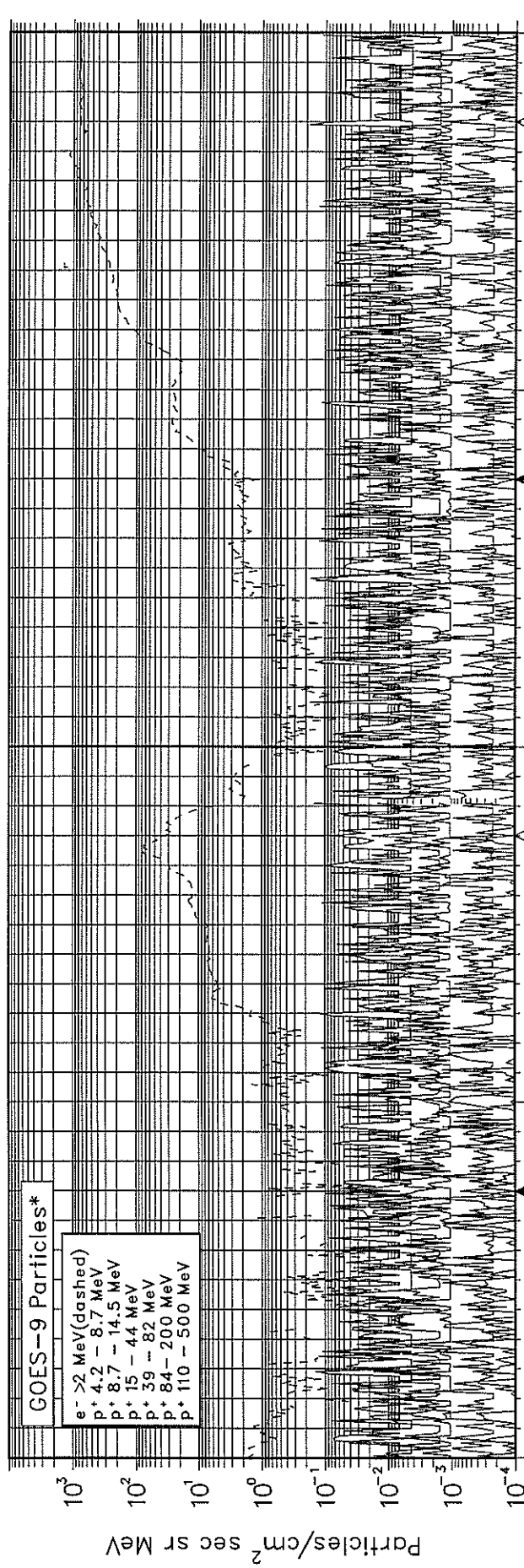
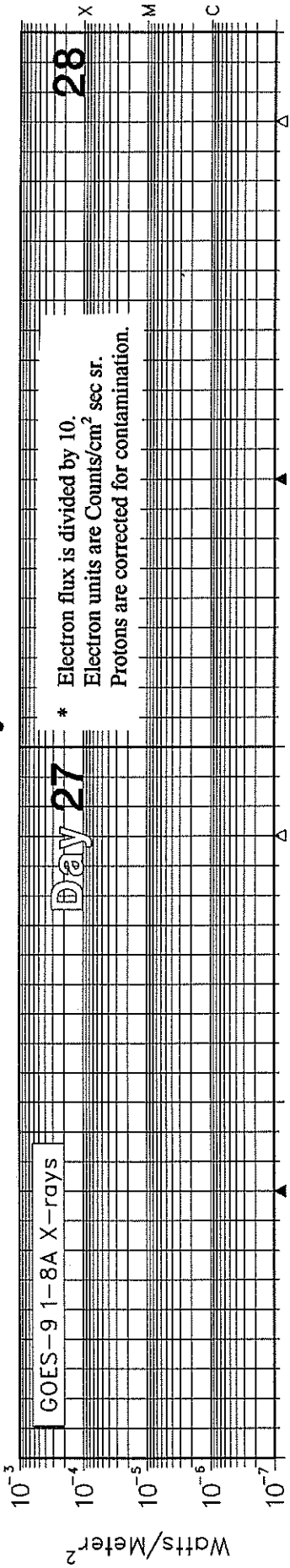
UT Hours

▲ Local Midnight    △ Local Noon

# SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT

February 1997

17  
Feb 97



UT Hours

▲ Local Midnight    △ Local Noon

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23

18  
Feb 97

A L E R T P E R I O D S  
The International Space Environment Service

FEBRUARY 1997

Julian Day	Date of Issue	Date of Obs	Wolf No.	10-cm Solar Flux	A-index	Location		Flares			Date of Forecast	Region Forecast(1)	Geoadvice(1)
						Lat	Long	Optical	M	X			
032	01	31	13	72	8	N05	E07	0	0	0	01	Q	SOL: Quiet MAG: Quiet PRO: Quiet
								0	0	0	01		
								0	0	0	01		
033	02	01	14	71	3	N04	W08	0	0	0	02	Q	SOL: Quiet MAG: Quiet PRO: Quiet
								0	0	0	02		
								0	0	0	02		
034	03	02	36	78	6	N05	W22	1	0	0	03	Q	SOL: Quiet
						S21	E22	1	0	0	03	Q	MAG: Quiet
								0	0	0	03		PRO: Quiet
035	04	03	45	80	4	N05	W36	1	0	0	04	Q	SOL: Eruptive
						S21	E09	1	0	0	04	Q	MAG: Quiet
								0	0	0	04		PRO: Quiet
036	05	04	44	81	5	N05	W50	2	0	0	05	Q	SOL: Eruptive
						S12	W04	3	0	0	05	Q	MAG: Quiet
								0	0	0	05		PRO: Quiet
037	06	05	33	75	3			0	0	0	06		SOL: Eruptive
								0	0	0	06		MAG: Quiet
								0	0	0	06		PRO: Quiet
038	07	06	35	74	9	N06	W78	0	0	0	07	Q	SOL: Quiet
						S20	W32	0	0	0	07	Q	MAG: Quiet
						N35	W60	0	0	0	07	Q	PRO: Quiet
039	08	07	38	76	2	N04	W90	0	0	0	08	Q	SOL: Quiet
						S19	W45	0	0	0	08	Q	MAG: Quiet
						N33	W72	0	0	0	08	Q	PRO: Quiet
040	09	08	11	75	17	S20	W58	0	0	0	09	Q	SOL: Quiet
								0	0	0	09		MAG: Quiet
								0	0	0	09		PRO: Quiet
041	10	09	11	73	16	S19	W71	0	0	0	10	Q	SOL: Quiet
								0	0	0	10		MAG: Active
								0	0	0	10		PRO: Quiet
042	11	10	0	72	21			0	0	0	11		SOL: Quiet
								0	0	0	11		MAG: Minor
								0	0	0	11		PRO: Quiet
043	12	11	0	71	18			0	0	0	12		SOL: Quiet
								0	0	0	12		MAG: Active
								0	0	0	12		PRO: Quiet
044	13	12	0	71	7			0	0	0	13		SOL: Quiet
								0	0	0	13		MAG: Quiet
								0	0	0	13		PRO: Quiet
045	14	13	0	71	3			0	0	0	14		SOL: Quiet
								0	0	0	14		MAG: Quiet
								0	0	0	14		PRO: Quiet
046	15	14	0	71	4			0	0	0	15		SOL: Quiet
								0	0	0	15		MAG: Quiet
								0	0	0	15		PRO: Quiet
047	16	15	0	72	3			0	0	0	16		SOL: Quiet
								0	0	0	16		MAG: Quiet
								0	0	0	16		PRO: Quiet
048	17	16	0	72	7			0	0	0	17		SOL: Quiet
								0	0	0	17		MAG: Quiet
								0	0	0	17		PRO: Quiet

A L E R T P E R I O D S  
The International Space Environment Service

FEBRUARY 1997

Julian Day	Date of Issue	Date of Obs	Wolf No.	10-cm Solar Flux	A-index	Location		Flares			Date of Forecast	Region Forecast(1)	Geoadvice(1)
						Lat	Long	Optical	M	X			
049	18	17	0	73	18			0	0	0	18		SOL: Quiet MAG: Quiet PRO: Quiet
050	19	18	13	73	6	N10	W60	0	0	0	19	Q	SOL: Quiet MAG: Quiet PRO: Quiet
051	20	19	15	72	1	N05	W76	1	0	0	20	Q	SOL: Quiet MAG: Quiet PRO: Quiet
052	21	20	0	73	3			0	0	0	21		SOL: Quiet MAG: Quiet PRO: Quiet
053	22	21	0	73	9			0	0	0	22		SOL: Quiet MAG: Quiet PRO: Quiet
054	23	22	0	74	///			0	0	0	23		SOL: Quiet MAG: Quiet PRO: Quiet
055	24	23	0	75	10			0	0	0	24		SOL: Quiet MAG: Quiet PRO: Quiet
056	25	24	11	75	8			0	0	0	25		SOL: Quiet MAG: Quiet PRO: Quiet
057	26	25	12	74	5	N26	E40	0	0	0	26	Q	SOL: Quiet MAG: Quiet PRO: Quiet
058	27	26	0	74	12			0	0	0	27		SOL: Quiet MAG: Quiet PRO: Quiet
059	28	27	0	74	18			0	0	0	28		SOL: Quiet MAG: Active PRO: Quiet

## (1) Region Forecast and Flare (SOL) Advice

Q = Quiet (<50% probability of C-class flares)  
 E = Eruptive (C-class flares expected, probability >=50%)  
 A = Active (M-class flares expected, probability >=50%)  
 M = Major (X-class flares expected, probability >=50%)  
 P = Proton (Proton flares expected, probability >=50%)  
 W = Warning (activity levels are expected to increase, but no numerical forecast given)  
 / = No forecast available

## Magnetic (MAG) Geoadvice

'Quiet'  
 'Active' conditions expected (A>=20 or K=4)  
 'Minor' storm expected (A>=30 or K=5)  
 'Major' storm expected (A>=50 or K>=6)  
 'Severe' storm expected (A>=100 or K>=7)  
 'IP' magstorm in progress (A>=30 or K>=4)  
 'Warning' (activity levels are expected to increase, but no numerical forecast given)  
 '/' no forecast available

## Proton (PRO) Geoadvice

'Quiet'

20  
Feb 97

A L E R T P E R I O D S  
The International Space Environment Service

FEBRUARY 1997

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'Proton'	event expected	(10pfu at >10MeV)
'Major'	proton event expected	(100pfu at >100 MeV)
'IP'	proton event in progress	(>10 MeV)
'Warning'	(activity levels are expected to increase, but no numerical forecast given)	
'/'	no forecast available	

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STRATWARM ALERTS

02/04/97 03:30:00 GEOALERT WWA035 STRATWARM ALERT/MONDAY/STRATWARM EXISTS.  
A LARGE WARM REGION EXISTS FROM NORTHWESTERN EUROPE ACROSS NORTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE TO WESTERN AND CENTRAL SIBERIA. WARM AIR SPREADING EASTWARDS.

02/05/97 03:30:00 GEOALERT WWA036 STRATWARM ALERT/TUESDAY/STRATWARM EXISTS.  
A LARGE WARM REGION EXISTS FROM NORTHEASTERN EUROPE TO CENTRAL SIBERIA. WARM AIR SPREADING EASTWARDS.

02/06/97 03:30:00 GEOALERT WWA037 STRATWARM ALERT/WEDNESDAY/STRATWARM EXISTS.  
A LARGE REGION OF WEAKENING WARMING EXISTS FROM THE CASPIAN SEA ACROSS CENTRAL SIBERIA TO EASTERN SIBERIA. WARM AIR OVER EASTERN SIBERIA SPREADING NORTHWARDS TODAY.

02/07/97 03:30:00 GEOALERT WWA038 STRATWARM ALERT/THURSDAY/STRATWARM EXISTS.  
A LARGE REGION OF WEAKENING WARMING CONTINUES FROM THE CASPIAN SEA ACROSS SOUTHERN SIBERIA TO EASTERN SIBERIA. WARM AIR OVER EASTERN SIBERIA SPREADING NORTHEASTWARDS. A NEW WARM AREA EXISTS OVER THE NORTH ATLANTIC BETWEEN NEWFOUNDLAND AND GREAT BRITAIN, TODAY.

02/08/97 03:30:00 GEOALERT WWA039 STRATWARM ALERT/FRIDAY/STRATWARM EXISTS.  
ONE LARGE WARMING OVER SOUTHWESTERN EUROPE AND THE OTHER LARGE WARM REGION FURTHER OVER EASTERN EUROPE ACROSS CENTRAL SIBERIA TO EASTERN SIBERIA. DISTURBED CONDITIONS IN THE UPPER STRATOSPHERE RESULTING IN A REVERSED RADIANCE GRADIENT BETWEEN 60N AND THE POLE AT 1, 4 HPA.

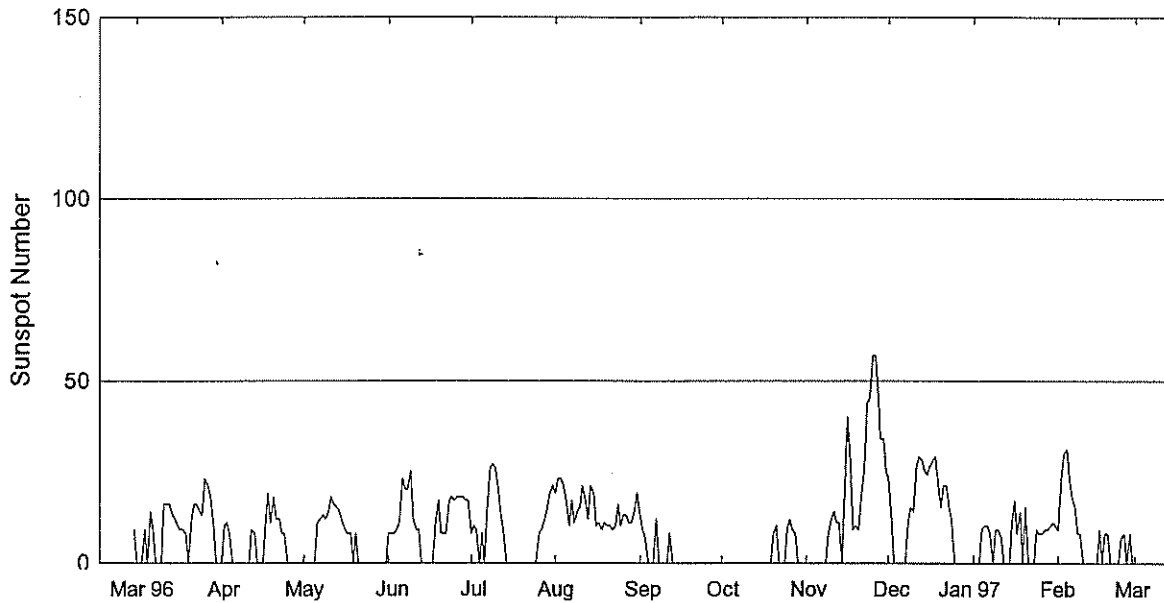
02/09/97 03:30:00 GEOALERT WWA040 NONE

02/10/97 03:30:00 GEOALERT WWA041 NONE

# International Relative Sunspot Numbers

## Mar 1996 - Feb 1997

21  
Feb 97

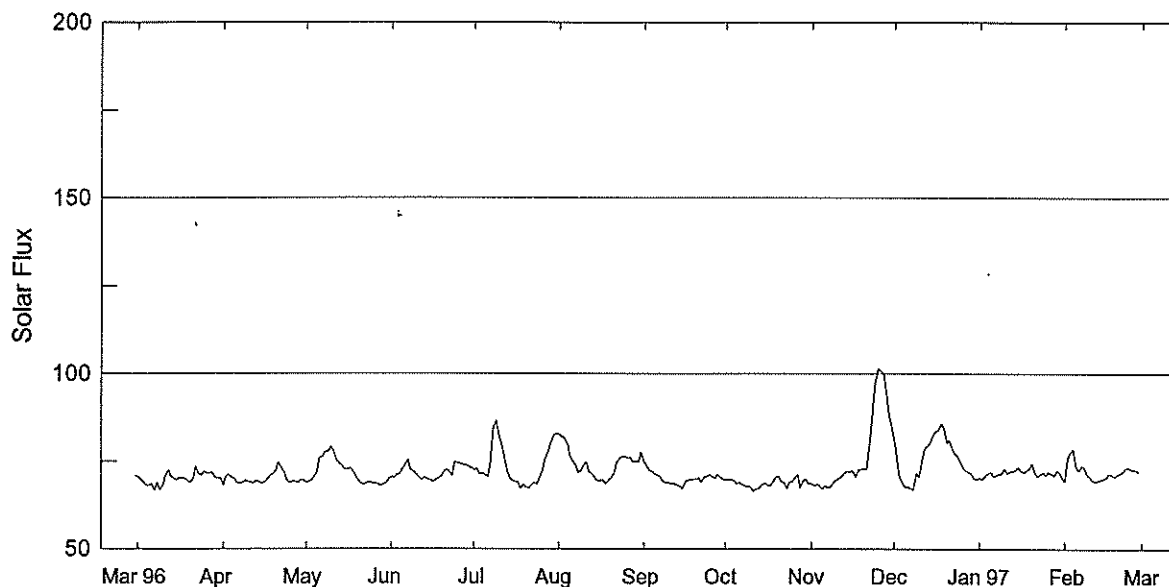


Day	Mar 96	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct*	Nov*	Dec*	Jan 97*	Feb *
1	0	0	0	8	8	19	13	0	0	23	0	9
2	0	10	0	8	10	23	9	0	0	12	0	23
3	0	11	0	8	9	23	7	0	0	0	0	30
4	9	8	0	9	0	21	0	0	0	0	9	31
5	0	0	0	11	8	16	0	0	0	0	10	23
6	14	0	11	23	0	10	0	0	0	0	10	18
7	9	0	12	20	14	17	12	0	0	0	8	15
8	0	0	13	20	26	11	0	0	0	11	0	8
9	0	0	12	25	27	14	0	0	8	15	9	8
10	0	0	14	12	26	15	0	0	12	14	9	0
11	16	0	18	9	20	21	0	0	14	26	7	0
12	16	9	16	9	13	17	8	0	11	29	0	0
13	16	8	15	0	9	12	0	0	11	28	0	0
14	13	0	14	0	0	21	0	0	0	25	0	0
15	12	0	11	0	0	19	0	0	20	24	11	0
16	10	0	9	0	0	10	0	0	40	26	17	9
17	9	10	8	0	0	11	0	0	27	28	8	0
18	9	19	8	10	0	9	0	0	9	29	14	8
19	8	11	0	17	0	11	0	0	10	21	0	8
20	0	18	8	8	0	10	0	8	9	15	15	0
21	12	12	0	8	0	10	0	10	18	21	0	0
22	16	12	0	8	0	9	0	0	26	21	0	0
23	16	8	0	17	0	10	0	0	44	15	0	0
24	14	8	0	18	0	16	0	0	45	12	9	7
25	13	0	0	17	0	10	0	9	57	0	8	8
26	23	0	0	18	8	13	0	12	57	0	8	0
27	21	0	0	18	9	13	0	9	48	0	9	8
28	18	0	0	18	12	11	0	8	34	0	9	0
29	10	0	0	17	15	11	0	0	34	0	10	
30	0	0	0	17	19	14	0	0	25	0	11	
31	0		0		21	19		0		0	10	
Mean	9.2	4.8	5.5	11.8	8.2	14.4	1.6	1.8	18.6	12.7	6.5	7.6

\* = Provisional.

# Penticton 2800 MHz (10.7cm) Solar Flux Mar 1996 - Feb 97

Adjusted to 1 AU



Day	Mar 96	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan 97	Feb
1	70.6	68.1	68.9	70.4	72.4	82.8	74.8	69.6	68.5	80.8	70.0	69.2
2	69.8	70.6	69.0	70.2	72.8	81.9	73.6	69.8	67.9	75.7	69.7	76.2
3	69.0	71.1	69.5	71.2	71.3	81.6	72.4	69.6	68.3	70.7	70.8	77.4
4	68.1	70.2	70.6	71.2	71.5	79.9	72.0	69.4	67.8	68.6	71.4	78.4
5	68.0	70.0	72.0	72.8	71.0	76.2	71.4	68.5	67.1	67.6	71.9	73.3
6	68.4	68.8	76.0	73.8	70.5	75.1	70.8	68.8	68.0	67.6	70.6	72.2
7	66.8	68.6	76.3	75.4	74.3	73.7	70.5	68.2	67.3	67.1	70.9	73.7
8	68.8	68.6	77.5	72.4	84.3	71.7	69.2	67.7	67.8	66.6	71.3	73.2
9	66.6	69.3	77.7	72.0	86.5	72.1	68.8	67.7	68.9	71.5	71.3	71.2
10	68.2	69.1	79.1	71.1	82.5	73.6	68.9	67.4	69.6	70.2	72.9	70.4
11	70.9	68.8	78.0	70.2	79.6	74.8	68.5	66.4	70.0	75.2	71.6	69.3
12	72.4	68.7	75.1	69.5	76.2	72.0	68.6	66.9	70.7	78.6	72.1	69.1
13	70.5	69.3	74.3	70.3	72.5	71.4	68.1	67.3	71.5	79.2	72.1	69.3
14	70.0	69.1	73.4	69.8	70.0	70.5	67.9	68.2	72.1	80.0	72.4	69.6
15	69.6	68.5	72.5	69.5	69.3	69.3	67.1	68.6	71.9	82.3	73.3	70.1
16	70.3	68.8	72.6	69.0	69.1	69.3	68.7	68.1	72.2	83.5	72.4	70.3
17	70.0	69.9	72.9	69.6	69.0	69.5	69.6	68.0	70.4	83.6	71.7	71.4
18	70.0	70.8	72.0	69.9	67.0	68.4	69.6	69.0	72.4	85.6	72.2	71.2
19	69.4	71.2	70.4	70.7	68.3	69.3	69.8	70.4	72.6	84.6	72.9	70.4
20	68.8	72.3	69.6	71.9	67.5	70.1	69.7	70.6	72.7	80.3	74.3	71.0
21	69.9	74.8	68.5	72.6	67.2	71.3	70.3	69.0	72.6	80.9	71.8	71.6
22	73.4	73.2	68.1	72.0	68.2	74.5	69.1	69.1	80.6	78.9	70.7	71.9
23	71.6	71.9	68.9	70.9	68.9	75.8	70.4	67.1	88.7	76.9	71.1	73.0
24	70.9	69.5	69.0	74.7	68.3	76.2	70.4	69.1	97.3	76.4	71.9	73.1
25	72.1	68.7	68.7	74.3	70.4	76.3	71.2	69.1	101.7	74.7	70.9	72.6
26	71.6	69.1	68.7	74.2	72.4	75.8	70.4	70.3	100.8	73.0	71.9	72.4
27	71.6	69.2	68.4	73.8	75.6	75.9	70.1	71.2	100.0	72.2	71.3	72.4
28	71.7	68.6	67.8	73.8	77.8	74.7	71.2	67.5	95.4	71.8	70.8	71.5
29	70.3	69.5	68.3	73.3	80.3	75.0	70.3	69.4	88.5	71.4	72.4	
30	70.1	69.6	68.4	73.1	82.3	74.7	69.7	69.7	85.1	70.1	71.5	
31	70.0		69.9		82.7	77.6		68.6		69.8	70.3	
Mean	70.0	69.9	71.7	71.8	73.5	74.2	70.1	68.7	76.9	75.3	71.6	72.0

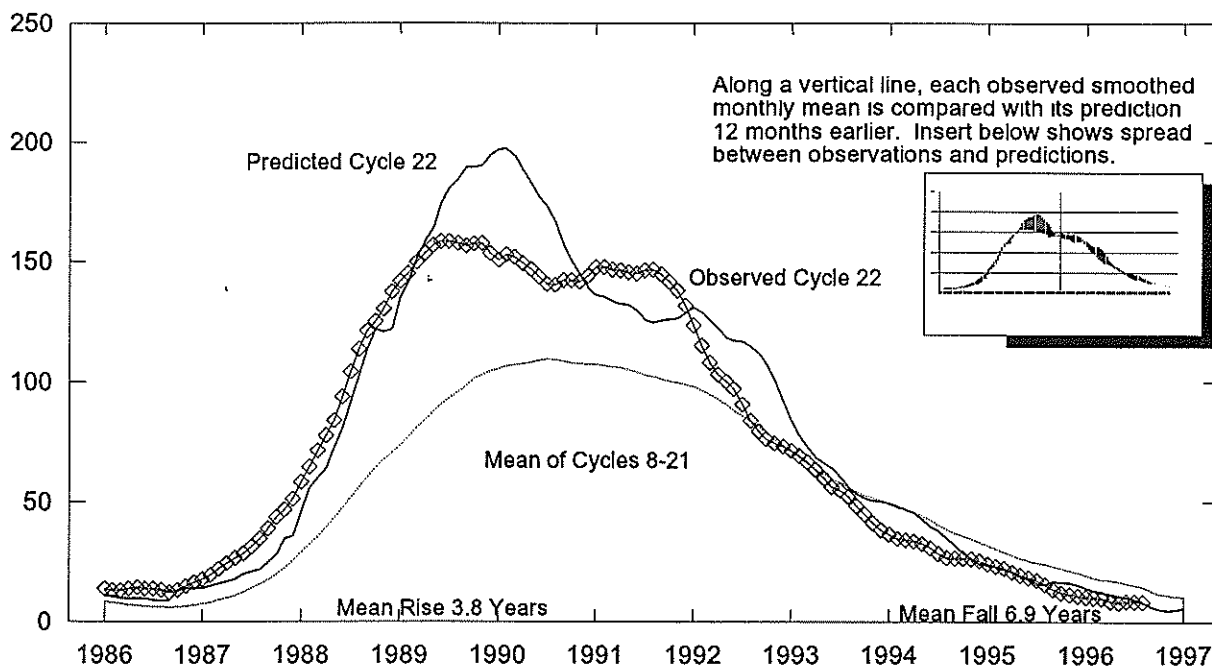
February 1997

Day	Day of Year	Bartels Cycle Day	Sunspot Numbers		Obs Flux Penticton (2800)	Solar Flux Adjusted to 1 Astronomical Unit								
			Int	Amer		LEAR (15400)	LEAR (8800)	LEAR (4995)	Pentic (2800)	LEAR (2695)	LEAR (1415)	LEAR (610)	LEAR (410)	LEAR (245)
1	32	23	9	9	71.3	474	152	120	69.2	68	48	34	24	10
2	33	24	23	23	78.4	477	156	124	76.2	70	48	34	24	11
3	34	25	30	27	79.6	479	159	133	77.4	76	51	34	24	12
4	35	26	31	25	80.7	493	207	129	78.4	76	51	35	25	15
5	36	27	23	20	75.3	489	199	126	73.3	74	51	35	25	14
6	37	1	18	21	74.2	497	204	124	72.2	72	50	34	24	10
7	38	2	15	22	75.7	485	205	125	73.7	74	51	36	25	12
8	39	3	8	8	75.2	492	202	124	73.2	73	51	35	24	11
9	40	4	8	7	73.2	504	205	124	71.2	71	50	35	24	10
10	41	5	0	0	72.3	506	203	122	70.4	70	48	34	25	11
11	42	6	0	0	71.1	503	195	121	69.3	69	47	33	23	10
12	43	7	0	0	70.9	513	196	122	69.1	68	47	33	24	10
13	44	8	0	0	71.1	515	199	121	69.3	68	47	34	23	10
14	45	9	0	0	71.3	528	224	120	69.6	68	47	34	16	10
15	46	10	0	0	71.8	535	215	121	70.1	69	48	35	31	11
16	47	11	9	6	72.0	510	215	122	70.3	70	48	34	24	11
17	48	12	0	7	73.1	507	215	121	71.4	69	47	34	23	9
18	49	13	8	8	72.9	500	227	123	71.2	70	48	33	23	10
19	50	14	8	7	72.0	510	235	122	70.4	70	48	34	24	11
20	51	15	0	6	72.6	509	228	124	71.0	70	48	35	24	11
21	52	16	0	0	73.2	494	199	120	71.6	68	48	34	24	11
22	53	17	0	0	73.5	507	204	123	71.9	70	49	34	24	10
23	54	18	0	5	74.6	502	211	127	73.0	73	50	30	21	9
24	55	19	7	7	74.6	506	206	125	73.1	72	49	29	20	8
25	56	20	8	7	74.1	506	231	125	72.6	72	51	33	22	9
26	57	21	0	4	73.8	514	208	124	72.4	72	51	34	23	10
27	58	22	8	3	73.8	505	206	124	72.4	71	50	33	23	10
28	59	23	0	0	72.8	508	216	123	71.5	72	50	--	--	--
MEAN			7.6	7.9	73.8	502	204	123	72.0	70	49	33	23	10

The International numbers shown above are preliminary values; the American numbers are final.



### Cycle 22 Smoothed Sunspot Numbers: Observed and Predicted



Smoothed Sunspot Numbers (observed and Predicted) for Parts of Solar Cycles 22 and 23

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg
1989	142	145	150	154	157	158	158	158	157	157	158	154	154
1990	151	153	152	149	147	144	141	140	142	142	142	144	146
1991	148	148	147	146	146	145	146	147	145	142	138	132	144
1992	124	115	108	103	100	97	91	84	80	76	74	73	94
1993	71	69	67	64	60	56	55	52	48	45	41	38	56
1994	37	35	34	34	33	31	29	27	27	27	26	26	31
1995	24	23	22	21	19	18	17	16	13	12	11	11	17
1996	11	10	10	9	8	9	9	8	8	7	7	6	9
( )									(1)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(1)
1997	7	7	8	8	9	10	11	11	12	13	14	16	11
( )	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(9)	(11)	(13)	(14)	(16)	(17)	(19)	(22)	(12)

Solar Cycle 22

Min, Max, and Predictions

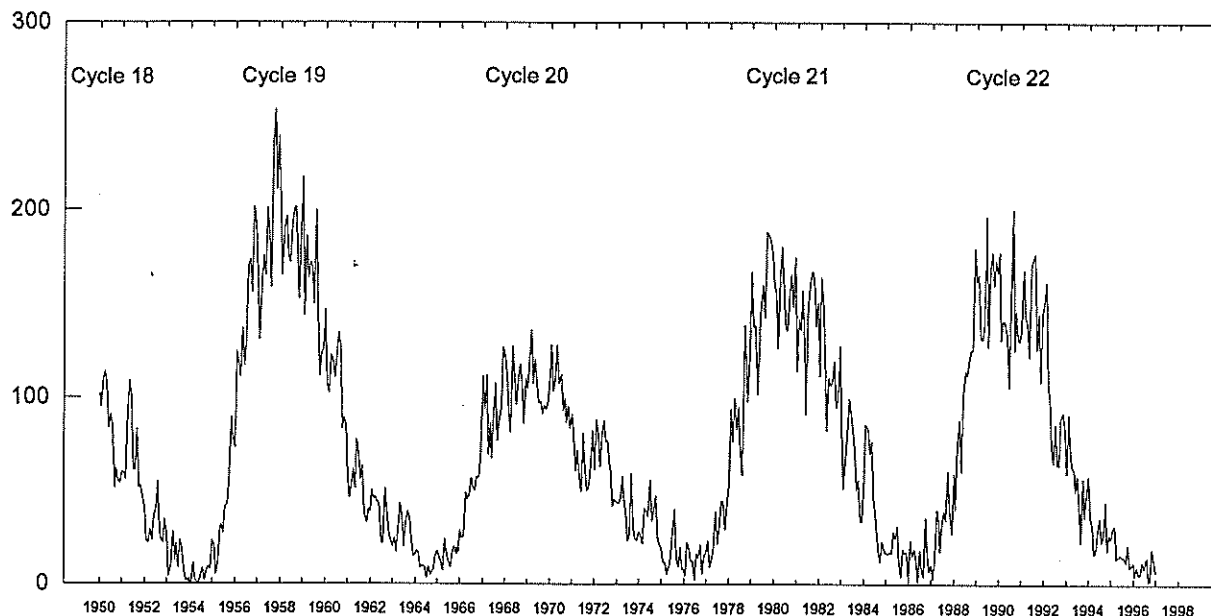
September 1986 marks the minimum of Solar Cycle 21 and the onset of Cycle 22, which in turn, reached a maximum in July 1989.

**Observed and Predicted Numbers.** For the end of Cycle 21, and the rise and decline of Cycle 22, the table above lists observed smoothed sunspot numbers up to the one that includes the most recent monthly mean. We based these smoothed values on final monthly means through Jun 1996 and on provisional numbers thereafter. Table entries with numbers in parentheses below them denote predictions by the McNish-Lincoln method. (See page 9 in the Jul 1987 supplement to *Solar-Geophysical Data*.) Adding the number in parentheses to the predicted value generates the upper limit of the 90% confidence interval. Subtracting the number from the predicted value generates the lower limit. Consider, for example, the August 1997 prediction. There exists a 90% chance that in August 1997, the actual smoothed number will fall somewhere between 0 and 25.

**Points to Ponder.** The McNish-Lincoln prediction method generates useful estimates of smoothed, monthly mean sunspot numbers for no more than 12 months ahead. Beyond 12 months, the predictions regress toward the mean of all 14 cycles of observations used in the computation. Moreover, the method remains very sensitive to the date defining the onset of the current cycle, that is, to the date of the most recent sunspot minimum. The new cycle predictions tabulated above are based on the minimum value of 12.3 that occurred in Sep 1986.

# Mean Monthly Sunspot Numbers

## Jan 1950 - Feb 1997



Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Mean
1950	101.6	94.8	109.7	113.4	106.2	83.6	91.0	85.2	51.3	61.4	54.8	54.1	83.9
1951	59.9	59.9	55.9	92.9	108.5	100.6	61.5	61.0	83.1	51.6	52.4	45.8	69.4
1952	40.7	22.7	22.0	29.1	23.4	36.4	39.3	54.9	28.2	23.8	22.1	34.3	31.5
1953	26.5	3.9	10.0	27.8	12.5	21.8	8.6	23.5	19.3	8.2	1.6	2.5	13.9
1954	0.2	0.5	10.9	1.8	0.8	0.2	4.8	8.4	1.5	7.0	9.2	7.6	4.4 m
1955	23.1	20.8	4.9	11.3	28.9	31.7	26.7	40.7	42.7	58.5	89.2	76.9	38.0
1956	73.6	124.0	118.4	110.7	136.6	116.6	129.1	169.6	173.2	155.3	201.3	192.1	141.7
1957	165.0	130.2	157.4	175.2	164.6	200.7	187.2	158.0	235.8	253.8	210.9	239.4	190.2 M
1958	202.5	164.9	190.7	196.0	175.3	171.5	191.4	200.2	201.2	181.5	152.3	187.6	184.8
1959	217.4	143.1	185.7	163.3	172.0	168.7	149.6	199.6	145.2	111.4	124.0	125.0	159.0
1960	146.3	106.0	102.2	122.0	119.6	110.2	121.7	134.1	127.2	82.8	89.6	85.6	122.3
1961	57.9	46.1	53.0	61.4	51.0	77.4	70.2	55.8	63.6	37.7	32.6	39.9	53.9
1962	38.7	50.3	45.6	46.4	43.7	42.0	21.8	21.8	51.3	39.5	26.9	23.2	37.6
1963	19.8	24.4	17.1	29.3	43.0	35.9	19.6	33.2	38.8	35.3	23.4	14.9	27.9
1964	15.3	17.7	16.5	8.6	9.5	9.1	3.1	9.3	4.7	6.1	7.4	15.1	10.2 m
1965	17.5	14.2	11.7	6.8	24.1	15.9	11.9	8.9	16.8	20.1	15.8	17.0	15.1
1966	28.2	24.4	25.3	48.7	45.3	47.7	56.7	51.2	50.2	57.2	57.2	70.4	47.0
1967	110.9	93.6	111.8	69.5	86.5	67.3	91.5	107.2	76.8	88.2	94.3	126.4	93.8
1968	121.8	111.9	92.2	81.2	127.2	110.3	96.1	109.3	117.2	107.7	86.0	109.8	105.9 M
1969	104.4	120.5	135.8	106.8	120.0	106.0	96.8	98.0	91.3	95.7	93.5	97.9	105.5
1970	111.5	127.8	102.9	109.5	127.5	106.8	112.5	93.0	99.5	86.6	95.2	83.5	104.5
1971	91.3	79.0	60.7	71.8	57.5	49.8	81.0	61.4	50.2	51.7	63.2	82.2	66.6
1972	61.5	88.4	80.1	63.2	80.5	88.0	76.5	76.8	64.0	61.3	41.6	45.3	68.9
1973	43.4	42.9	46.0	57.7	42.4	39.5	23.1	25.6	59.3	30.7	23.9	23.3	38.0
1974	27.6	26.0	21.3	40.3	39.5	36.0	55.8	33.6	40.2	47.1	25.0	20.5	34.5
1975	18.9	11.5	11.5	5.1	9.0	11.4	28.2	39.7	13.9	9.1	19.4	7.8	15.5
1976	8.1	4.3	21.9	18.8	12.4	12.2	1.9	16.4	13.5	20.6	5.2	15.3	12.6 m
1977	16.4	23.1	8.7	12.9	18.6	38.5	21.4	30.1	44.0	43.8	29.1	43.2	27.5
1978	51.9	93.6	76.5	99.7	82.7	95.1	70.4	58.1	138.2	125.1	97.9	122.7	92.5
1979	166.6	137.5	138.0	101.5	134.4	149.5	159.4	142.2	188.4	186.2	183.3	176.3	155.4 M
1980	159.6	155.0	126.2	164.1	179.9	157.3	136.3	135.4	155.0	164.7	147.9	174.4	154.6
1981	114.0	141.3	135.5	156.4	127.5	90.9	143.8	158.7	167.3	162.4	137.5	150.1	140.4
1982	111.2	163.6	153.8	122.0	82.2	110.4	106.1	107.6	118.8	94.7	98.1	127.0	115.9
1983	84.3	51.0	66.5	80.7	99.2	91.1	82.2	71.8	50.3	55.8	33.3	33.4	66.6
1984	57.0	85.4	83.5	69.7	76.4	46.1	37.4	25.5	15.7	12.0	22.8	18.7	45.9
1985	16.5	15.9	17.2	16.2	27.5	24.2	30.7	11.1	3.9	18.6	16.2	17.3	17.9
1986	2.5	23.2	15.1	18.5	13.7	1.1	18.1	7.4	3.8	35.4	15.2	6.8	13.4 m
1987	10.4	2.4	14.7	39.6	33.0	17.4	33.0	38.7	33.9	60.6	39.9	27.1	29.4
1988	59.0	40.0	76.2	88.0	60.1	101.8	113.8	111.6	120.1	125.1	125.1	179.2	100.2
1989	161.3	165.1	131.4	130.6	138.5	196.2	126.9	168.9	176.7	159.4	173.0	165.5	157.6 M
1990	177.3	130.5	140.3	140.3	132.2	105.4	149.4	200.3	125.2	145.5	131.4	129.7	142.6
1991	136.9	167.5	141.9	140.0	121.3	169.7	173.7	176.3	125.3	144.1	108.2	144.4	145.7
1992	150.0	161.1	106.7	99.8	73.8	65.2	85.7	64.5	63.9	88.7	91.8	82.6	94.3
1993	59.3	91.0	69.8	62.2	61.3	49.8	57.9	42.2	22.4	56.4	35.6	48.9	54.6
1994	57.8	35.5	31.7	16.1	17.8	28.0	35.1	22.5	25.7	44.0	18.0	26.2	29.9
1995	24.2	29.9	31.1	14.0	14.5	15.6	14.5	14.3	11.8	21.2	9.0	10.0	17.5
1996	11.5	4.4	9.2	4.8	5.5	11.8	8.2	14.4	1.6	1.8	18.6	12.7	8.7
1997	6.5	7.6											7.1

Values are preliminary after Sep 1996. For the yearly means, each 'M' marks a sunspot cycle maximum and each 'm' a minimum.

26  
Feb 97

H $\alpha$  SOLAR FLARES

FEBRUARY 1997

Sta	Day	Start (UT)	Max (UT)	End (UT)	Lat	CMD	NOAA/ USAF Region	CMP Mo	Day	Dur (Min)	Imp Opt	Xray	Obs See	Type	Time (UT)	Area Apparent (10 <sup>-6</sup> Disk)	Measurement Corr (Sq Deg)	Remarks	
LEAR	02	0116	0116	0130	N03	W09	8015	02	1.4	14	SF		3	E		15			
GOES		0427	0439	0450						23	B 3.5								
SVTO		0636E	0638U	0646D	S23	E36		02	5.0	10D	SF C 2.6	2	E		52			F	
GOES		0832	0842	0855						23	B 3.8								
SVTO		0931	0933	0939	S20	E31		02	4.8	8	SF		3	E		17			
SVTO		0943	0945	0959	S20	E31		02	4.8	16	SF B 3.7	3	E		26				
SVTO		1056	1057U	1104D	S20	E30		02	4.7	8D	SF B 5.2	3	E		19				
GOES		1124	1146	1148						24	B 9.0								
GOES		1134	1137	1140						6	B 1.4								
SVTO		1145	1146	1150	S20	E30		02	4.8	5	SF		3	E		19			
GOES		1242	1246	1251						9	B 1.1								
SVTO		1348	1351	1401	S20	E28		02	4.7	13	SF B 6.4	3	E		13				
RAMY		1428	1434	1604	S21	E27		02	4.7	96	SF		3	E		25			F
GOES		1457	1500	1506						9	B 1.5								
GOES		1515	1519	1521						6	B 1.9								
GOES		1537	1540	1543						6	B 1.4								
GOES		1720	1726	1736						16	B 1.5								
HOLL		1928	1931	1933	S21	E25	8016	02	4.7	5	SF B 6.2	3	E		12				
GOES		2042	2045	2047						5	B 1.5								
GOES		2116	2124	2130						14	B 9.0								
GOES	03	0003	0007	0015						12	B 1.5								
GOES		0200	0203	0207						7	B 1.2								
GOES		0446	0450	0453						7	B 7.2								
GOES		0610	0620	0630						20	B 3.5								
GOES		0912	0917	0925						13	B 1.3								
SVTO		1017	1018	1030D	S22	E16	8016	02	4.6	13D	SF B 4.2	3	E		33			F	
LEAR		1018E	1018	1024D	S22	E17	8016	02	4.7	6D	SF		3	E		40			F
RAMY		1258	1300	1329	N05	W28	8015	02	1.4	31	SF		3	E		15			F
GOES		1517	1521	1523						6	B 1.4								
GOES		1537	1541	1544						7	B 1.8								
GOES		1548	1551	1553						5	B 1.7								
GOES		1618	1630	1639						21	B 1.7								
GOES		1820	1838	1850						30	B 2.6								
GOES	04	0042	0057	0100						18	B 3.0								
PALE		0107	0107	0111	S21	E08	8016	02	4.6	4	SF B 3.6	3	E		13				
LEAR		0125	0129	0136	N05	W36	8015	02	1.4	11	SF		3	E		16			
GOES		0207	0211	0213						6	B 1.2								
GOES		0440	0444	0447						7	B 1.6								
LEAR		0524	0530	0536	S21	E05	8016	02	4.6	12	SF B 2.8	3	E		22				
SVTO		1116E	1118U	1132D	S21	E01	8016	02	4.5	16D	SF C 1.8	3	E		20				F
SVTO		1314	1314	1318	N06	W46	8015	02	1.1	4	SF B 1.6	3	E		24				
GOES		1343	1350	1359						16	B 1.2								
GOES		1422	1436	1454						32	B 2.4								
RAMY		1846	1852	1913	N04	W48	8015	02	1.2	27	SF B 5.8	3	E		17				F
PALE		1848	1849	1910	N05	W46	8015	02	1.3	22	SF		3	E		14			
GOES	07	1914	1917	1923						9	B 1.2								
GOES	08	1356	1359	1402						6	B 1.9								
GOES		1612	1616	1623						11	B 3.3								
GOES		1633	1636	1639						6	B 1.4								
GOES		1746	1750	1753						7	B 1.3								
HOLL	19	2220	2222	2228	N08	W79	8018	02	14.0	8	SF C 3.9	3	E		24				
GOES	20	0122	0129	0132						10	B 6.1								
GOES		0134	0139	0143						9	C 1.0								
GOES		0516	0529	0533						17	B 9.0								
GOES		0758	0803	0805						7	C 3.4								
GOES		1010	1015	1019						9	B 3.5								
GOES		1044	1100	1105						21	B 5.0								
GOES		1137	1144	1146						9	C 4.8								
GOES		1652	1655	1658						6	B 1.6								
GOES		1717	1721	1723						6	B 1.5								
GOES	21	1015	1019	1028						13	B 1.3								

H $\alpha$  SOLAR FLARES

FEBRUARY 1997

Sta	Day	Start (UT)	Max (UT)	End (UT)	Lat	CMD	NOAA/ USAF Region	CMP Mo	Day	Dur (Min)	Imp Opt	Xray	Obs See	Type	Area Measurement			Remarks
															Time (UT)	Apparent (10 <sup>-6</sup> Disk)	Corr (Sq Deg)	
GOES 23	0221	0333	0434							133	B	7.2						
GOES 25	0727	0731	0739							12	B	1.2						

"Remarks"

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>A = Eruptive prominence whose base is less than 90 degrees from central meridian.<br/>         B = Probably the end of a more important flare.<br/>         C = Invisible 10 minutes before.<br/>         D = Brilliant point.<br/>         E = Two or more brilliant points.<br/>         F = Several eruptive centers.<br/>         G = No visible spots in the neighborhood.<br/>         H = Flare accompanied by high-speed dark filament.<br/>         I = Active region very extended.<br/>         J = Distinct variations of plage intensity before or after the flare.<br/>         K = Several intensity maxima.<br/>         L = Existing filaments show signs of sudden activity.<br/>         M = White-light flare.<br/>         N = Continuous spectrum shows effects of polarization.</p> | <p>O = Observations have been made in the H and K lines of Ca II.<br/>         P = Flare shows Helium D3 in emission.<br/>         Q = Flare shows Balmer continuum in emission.<br/>         R = Marked asymmetry in H-alpha line suggests ejection of high-velocity material.<br/>         S = Brightness follows disappearance of filament in same position.<br/>         T = Region active all day.<br/>         U = Two bright branches, parallel or converging.<br/>         V = Occurrence of an explosive phase; important, expansion within roughly 1 minute that often includes a significant intensity increase.<br/>         W = Great increase in area after time of maximum intensity.<br/>         X = Unusually wide H-alpha line.<br/>         Y = System of loop-type prominences.<br/>         Z = Major sunspot umbra covered by flare.</p> |
|---|---|

Observation Type: C=Cinematographic, E=Electronic, P=Photographic, V=Visual

S O L A R R A D I O E M I S S I O N  
Selected Fixed Frequency Events

FEBRUARY 1997

Day	Freq Sta	Type	Start (UT)	Time of Maximum (UT)	Duration (Min)	Flux Density		Int	Remarks
						Peak	Mean		
02	2695 LEAR	4 S/F	0630.0	0633.0	5.0	1.0			QL=4 ST=2 TYP=3
	2695 SVTO	20 GRF	0631.0	0632.0	2.0	3.0			QL=2 ST=3 TYP=2
	2695 SVTO	8 S	1145.0	1146.0	1.0	4.0			QL=4 ST=3 TYP=3
	8800 SVTO	8 S	1145.0	1146.0	1.0	2.0			QL=4 ST=3 TYP=3

Reports are received routinely from the following observatories:

LEAR = Learmonth

PALE = Palehua

SGMR = Sagamore Hill

SVTO = San Vito

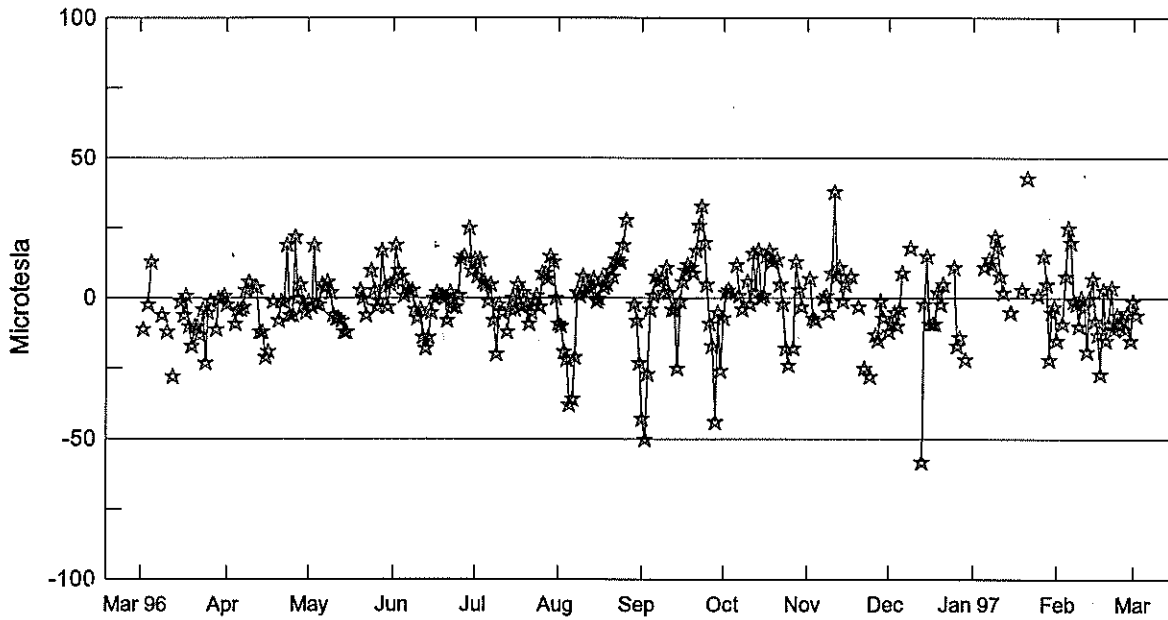
Explanation of Type Code:

1 Simple 1	7 Minor +	24 Rise	30 Post Burst Increase A	43 Onset of Noise Storm
2 Simple 1F	8 Spike	25 Rise A	31 Post Burst Decrease	44 Noise Storm in Progress
3 Simple 2	20 Simple 3	26 Fall	33 Absorption	45 Complex
4 Simple 2F	21 Simple 3A	27 Rise and Fall	40 Fluctuation	46 Complex F
5 Simple	22 Simple 3F	28 Precursor	41 Group of Bursts	47 Great Burst
6 Minor	23 Simple 3AF	29 Post Burst Increase	42 Series of Bursts	48 Major
1A Simple 1A	4A Simple 2AF	24PF Post Rise F	27F Rise and Fall F	
3A Simple 2A	40 Rise Only	16A Fall A	27AF Rise and Fall AF	
21A Simple 3A GRF	40F Rise Only F	260 Fall Only	31A Post Burst Decrease A	
2A Simple 1AF	4P Post Rise	26F Fall F	32A Absorption A	

RSTN Site Information: Beginning in April 1986, the RSTN sites LEAR, PALE, SGMR, and SVTO fixed frequency solar radio data are periodically adjusted to several world standard stations. These world standard stations include: Kislovodsk, USSR 15,500 MHz; Penticton, Canada 2800 MHz; Hiraio, Japan 500 and 200 MHz; and Toyokawa, Japan 9400, 3750, 2000 and 1000 MHz.

# Stanford Mean Solar Magnetic Field (Microtesla) "Sun-As-A-Star"

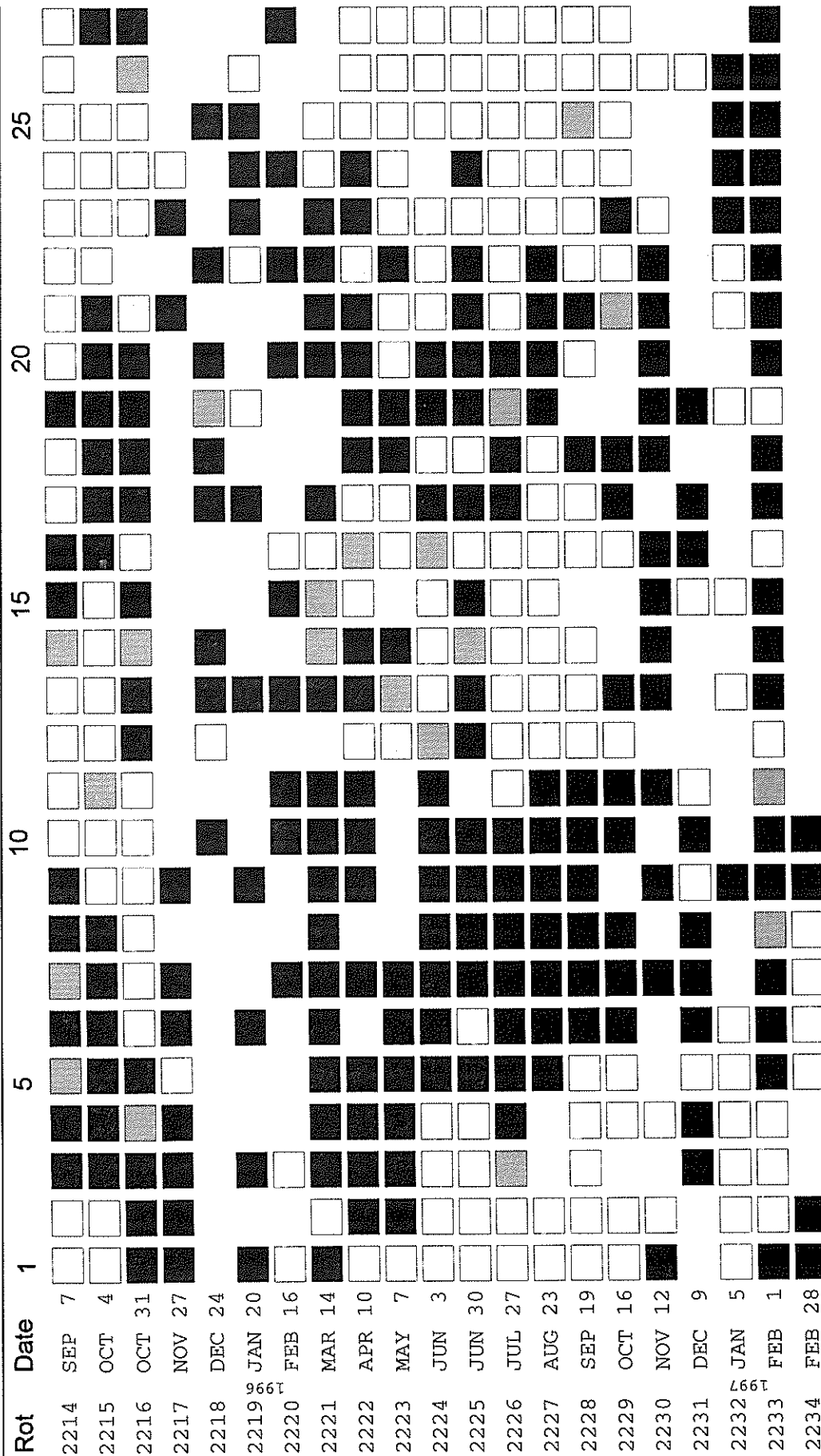
29  
Feb 97



Day	Mar 96	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan 97	Feb
1	-2	---	19	10	14	-19	-27	3	-7	-5	---	-9
2	13	-9	-2	8	6	-22	-4	2	-8	-10	---	8
3	---	-4	-2	1	5	-38	1	---	---	-4	11	25
4	---	-4	5	4	-1	-36	8	12	---	9	---	20
5	---	-3	4	3	5	-21	6	1	0	---	14	-1
6	-6	3	6	3	-8	2	7	-4	1	---	12	-2
7	---	6	2	-4	-20	1	2	---	-5	18	22	-10
8	-12	---	-6	-7	-2	8	11	6	9	---	18	0
9	---	---	-7	-4	-5	2	2	-2	38	---	8	-3
10	-28	4	-7	-14	---	4	-4	16	8	---	2	-19
11	---	-12	-8	-18	-12	4	-4	2	11	-58	---	0
12	---	-12	-12	-14	-4	7	-25	17	-1	-2	---	7
13	-1	-21	-12	-5	0	-1	-1	0	5	15	-5	-8
14	-6	-19	---	0	-4	0	6	1	---	-9	---	-13
15	1	---	---	2	5	7	10	15	8	-9	---	-27
16	-10	-1	---	1	-3	4	12	17	---	-9	---	3
17	-17	---	---	1	2	5	11	13	---	2	3	-15
18	-10	-8	3	0	-2	10	9	---	-3	-2	---	-9
19	-10	-1	0	-8	-9	8	17	14	---	5	43	4
20	-13	-1	-6	2	-5	14	26	5	-25	---	---	-11
21	-4	19	---	-3	-1	14	33	-2	---	---	---	-6
22	-23	-6	10	-3	1	13	20	-18	-28	---	---	-9
23	-5	-6	3	1	-3	19	5	-24	---	11	1	-8
24	-1	22	-3	14	9	28	-9	---	-13	-17	---	-11
25	---	0	-1	15	9	---	-17	-18	-15	-14	15	-5
26	-11	5	17	---	7	---	-44	13	-1	---	5	-15
27	0	-2	4	25	15	-2	-5	3	-7	-22	-22	-1
28	0	-5	-3	10	13	-8	-26	-3	---	---	-5	-6
29	1	-1	5	14	0	-23	-7	---	-12	---	-3	---
30	-2	-3	6	8	-9	-43	2	---	-9	---	-15	---
31	---	---	19	---	-10	-50	---	7	---	---	---	---

Note: --- Indicates no data available for the day.

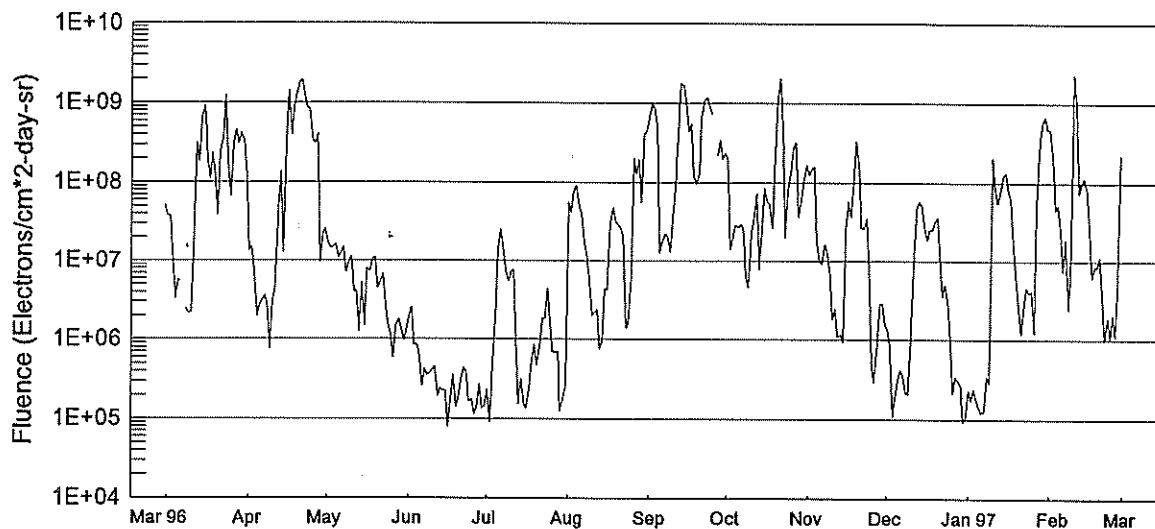
STANFORD MEAN SOLAR MAGNETIC FIELD



Mean Solar Magnetic Field Polarity:  
 White box = field > 2 microT;  
 Stippled box = field < -2 microT;  
 Solid black box = field <= -2 microT;  
 No box = no data available

Observations are taken at 2000 UT. Rotation numbers given are the Bartels series, but the dates are not; these dates are five days earlier, to mark times of occurrence of phenomena on the Sun that affect the Earth during the given Bartels Rotation.

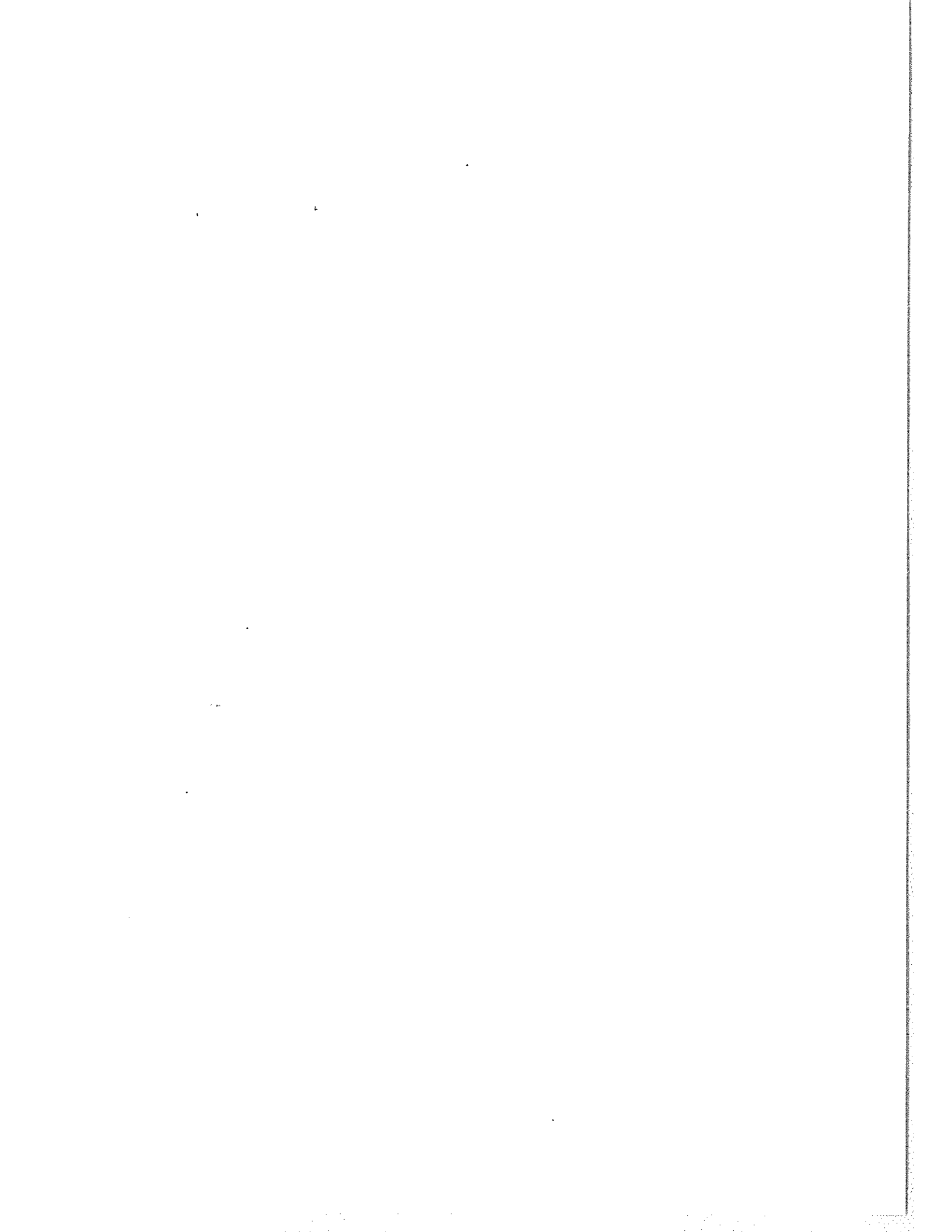
# GOES Daily Electron Fluence Mar 96 - Feb 97



Day	Mar 96	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan 97	Feb
1	3.8E+07	1.3E+07	1.7E+07	1.9E+06	2.3E+05	5.6E+07	7.0E+08	2.0E+08	1.2E+08	1.3E+06	2.3E+05	4.7E+08
2	3.6E+07	1.5E+07	1.4E+07	2.5E+06	9.1E+04	4.2E+07	9.9E+08	1.3E+07	1.4E+08	8.8E+05	1.7E+05	2.0E+08
3	9.9E+06	7.5E+06	1.4E+07	8.5E+05	5.1E+05	7.8E+07	8.3E+08	2.1E+07	1.5E+08	1.0E+05	2.3E+05	4.5E+07
4	3.2E+06	1.9E+06	1.6E+07	8.6E+05	1.8E+06	9.1E+07	4.8E+08	2.8E+07	1.7E+07	1.7E+05	1.8E+05	5.3E+07
5	5.7E+06	2.6E+06	1.1E+07	6.6E+05	1.4E+07	5.1E+07	1.2E+07	2.7E+07	1.0E+07	3.1E+05	1.4E+05	2.4E+07
6	5.5E+06	3.1E+06	1.2E+07	2.5E+05	2.5E+07	3.9E+07	1.7E+07	2.9E+07	9.2E+06	4.1E+05	1.2E+05	7.5E+06
7	--	3.6E+06	1.5E+07	4.2E+05	1.5E+07	1.7E+07	2.2E+07	2.6E+07	1.6E+07	3.4E+05	1.2E+05	1.9E+07
8	2.4E+06	2.6E+06	7.1E+06	3.5E+05	6.9E+06	1.2E+07	2.0E+07	6.5E+06	1.2E+07	2.1E+05	3.4E+05	2.4E+06
9	2.1E+06	7.5E+05	1.0E+07	3.7E+05	5.4E+06	6.2E+06	1.2E+07	4.6E+06	6.8E+06	2.0E+05	2.8E+05	6.0E+06
10	2.2E+06	3.0E+06	1.1E+07	4.1E+05	7.4E+06	2.0E+06	3.6E+07	2.4E+07	1.8E+06	9.7E+05	2.0E+08	2.3E+09
11	2.0E+07	4.3E+06	4.0E+06	4.4E+05	7.6E+06	2.1E+06	8.5E+07	3.1E+07	2.4E+06	1.1E+07	8.6E+07	9.7E+08
12	3.1E+08	4.9E+07	4.1E+06	1.9E+05	9.6E+05	2.3E+06	3.8E+08	7.3E+07	1.0E+06	4.7E+07	5.4E+07	7.4E+07
13	1.8E+08	1.3E+08	1.2E+06	2.4E+05	1.5E+05	7.6E+05	1.7E+09	7.7E+06	1.1E+06	5.8E+07	8.2E+07	9.6E+07
14	6.6E+08	1.2E+07	5.2E+06	2.2E+05	3.1E+05	9.2E+05	1.6E+09	2.3E+07	9.4E+05	5.1E+07	1.2E+08	1.1E+08
15	9.2E+08	2.9E+08	1.4E+06	2.2E+05	1.5E+05	4.4E+06	9.7E+08	8.5E+07	2.6E+07	2.7E+07	1.3E+08	8.2E+07
16	1.9E+08	1.4E+09	8.0E+06	7.7E+04	1.3E+05	4.2E+06	4.3E+08	5.8E+07	5.7E+07	1.8E+07	7.9E+07	3.4E+07
17	1.1E+08	3.9E+08	7.4E+06	1.7E+05	2.2E+05	3.0E+07	5.4E+08	5.3E+07	3.7E+07	2.4E+07	6.2E+07	6.1E+06
18	2.3E+08	8.2E+08	1.0E+07	3.6E+05	5.2E+05	4.8E+07	1.2E+08	2.6E+07	1.0E+08	2.5E+07	1.7E+07	8.3E+06
19	1.2E+08	1.3E+09	1.1E+07	1.3E+05	8.5E+05	3.1E+07	9.6E+07	2.2E+08	3.3E+08	3.2E+07	6.8E+06	8.4E+06
20	3.8E+07	1.8E+09	4.5E+06	1.9E+05	4.7E+05	2.9E+07	1.2E+08	1.1E+09	1.4E+08	3.6E+07	2.4E+06	1.1E+07
21	2.4E+08	1.9E+09	5.2E+06	3.2E+05	8.5E+05	2.6E+07	6.5E+08	2.0E+09	2.7E+07	1.1E+07	1.1E+06	3.7E+06
22	3.7E+08	1.2E+09	6.8E+06	4.3E+05	1.8E+06	2.0E+07	1.1E+09	5.0E+08	2.5E+07	3.4E+06	2.6E+06	9.9E+05
23	1.2E+09	8.6E+08	2.6E+06	3.9E+05	1.8E+06	1.3E+06	1.1E+09	2.0E+07	3.5E+07	5.1E+06	4.6E+06	1.8E+06
24	1.3E+08	8.3E+08	1.4E+06	1.6E+05	4.4E+06	1.5E+06	9.3E+08	8.1E+07	7.9E+06	2.8E+06	3.9E+06	1.0E+06
25	6.6E+07	3.3E+08	1.1E+06	1.7E+05	1.6E+06	5.9E+06	7.1E+08	1.4E+08	5.0E+05	9.5E+05	4.0E+06	2.0E+06
26	3.0E+08	3.0E+08	5.8E+05	1.1E+05	6.9E+05	1.9E+08	--	2.8E+08	2.8E+05	2.1E+05	1.2E+06	1.1E+06
27	4.5E+08	4.1E+08	1.4E+06	1.4E+05	6.8E+05	1.2E+08	2.2E+08	3.2E+08	8.9E+05	3.4E+05	5.2E+07	5.7E+06
28	3.1E+08	9.5E+06	1.8E+06	2.7E+05	6.9E+05	1.9E+08	3.4E+08	3.6E+07	2.8E+06	3.0E+05	3.3E+08	2.2E+08
29	4.1E+08	2.1E+07	1.4E+06	1.3E+05	1.2E+05	5.6E+07	2.0E+08	5.7E+07	2.8E+06	2.6E+05	5.7E+08	
30	3.3E+08	2.6E+07	9.7E+05	1.4E+05	1.8E+05	4.1E+08	2.3E+08	1.0E+08	1.5E+06	9.0E+04	6.8E+08	
31	1.2E+08		1.3E+06		2.5E+05	4.4E+08		1.6E+08		1.0E+05	4.7E+08	

NOTE: The electron detector responds significantly to protons above 32 MeV; therefore, electron data are contaminated when a proton event is in progress. These days are indicated with '-999' in the table and are not plotted. '--' indicates data not available. GOES9 data began April, 1996.





## CONTENTS

Prompt Reports

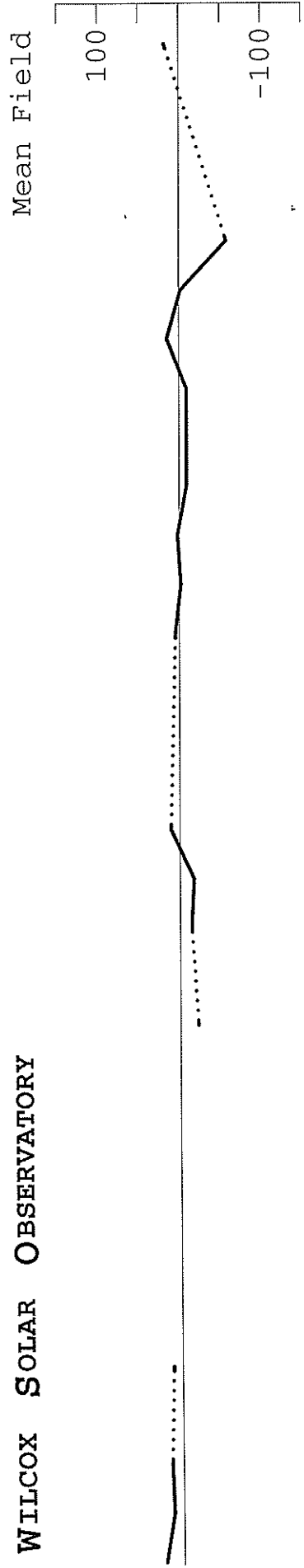
Number 631 Part I

## DATA FOR JANUARY 1997

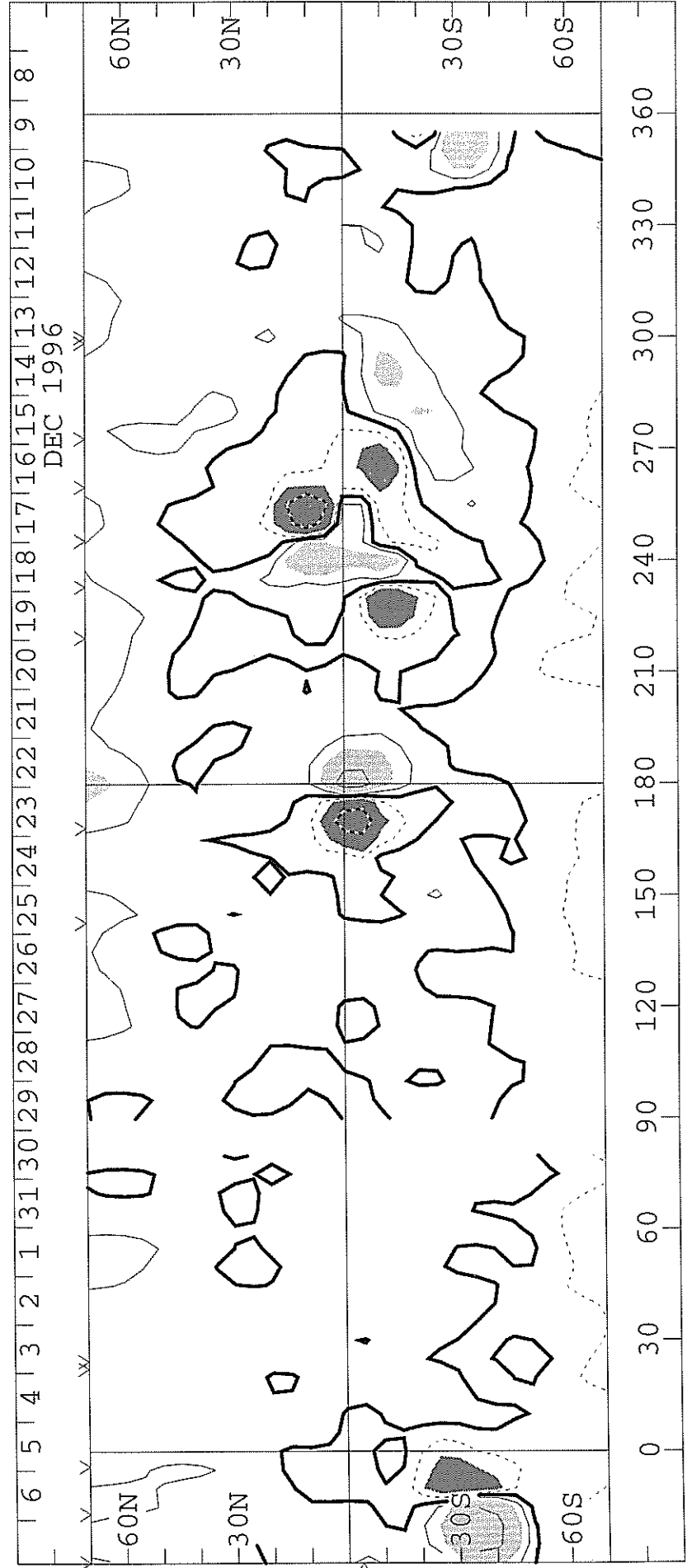
	Page
SOLAR ACTIVE REGIONS	
Solar Synoptic Charts .....	34- 38
Daily Activity Solar Maps .....	39- 69
YOHKOH Daily Soft X-ray Images .....	70- 85
Sunspot Groups .....	86- 87
SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES .....	88
SOLAR RADIO SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS .....	89- 92
SOLAR RADIOHELIOGRAPH - 164AND 327 MHZ - NANCAY .....	93
COSMIC RAY MEASUREMENTS BY NEUTRON MONITOR	
Daily Counting Rates .....	94
Chart of Variations .....	95-100
Graph and Table of Monthly Mean Climax Data Jan 1953-Jan 1997 .....	101
GEOMAGNETIC INDICES	
Geomagnetic Activity Indices .....	102
Daily Average Ap .....	103
Chart of Kp by 27-day Rotation .....	104
Table of Monthly aa Index (1950 to present) .....	105
Chart of 3-hourly Km and aa by 27-day Rotation .....	106
Polar Cap (PC) Geomagnetic Index (Plot of 15-min values) .....	107
Provisional Values of Hourly Equatorial Dst .....	108
Principal Magnetic Storms .....	109
Sudden Commencements/Solar Flare Effects .....	110

**SOLAR MAGNETIC FIELD SYNOPSIS CHART**  
CARRINGTON ROTATION NUMBER 1917  
(9 December 1996 to 5 January 1997)

WILCOX SOLAR OBSERVATORY



Photospheric Magnetic Field 0,  $\pm 100$ , 500, 1000, 2000 MicroTesla

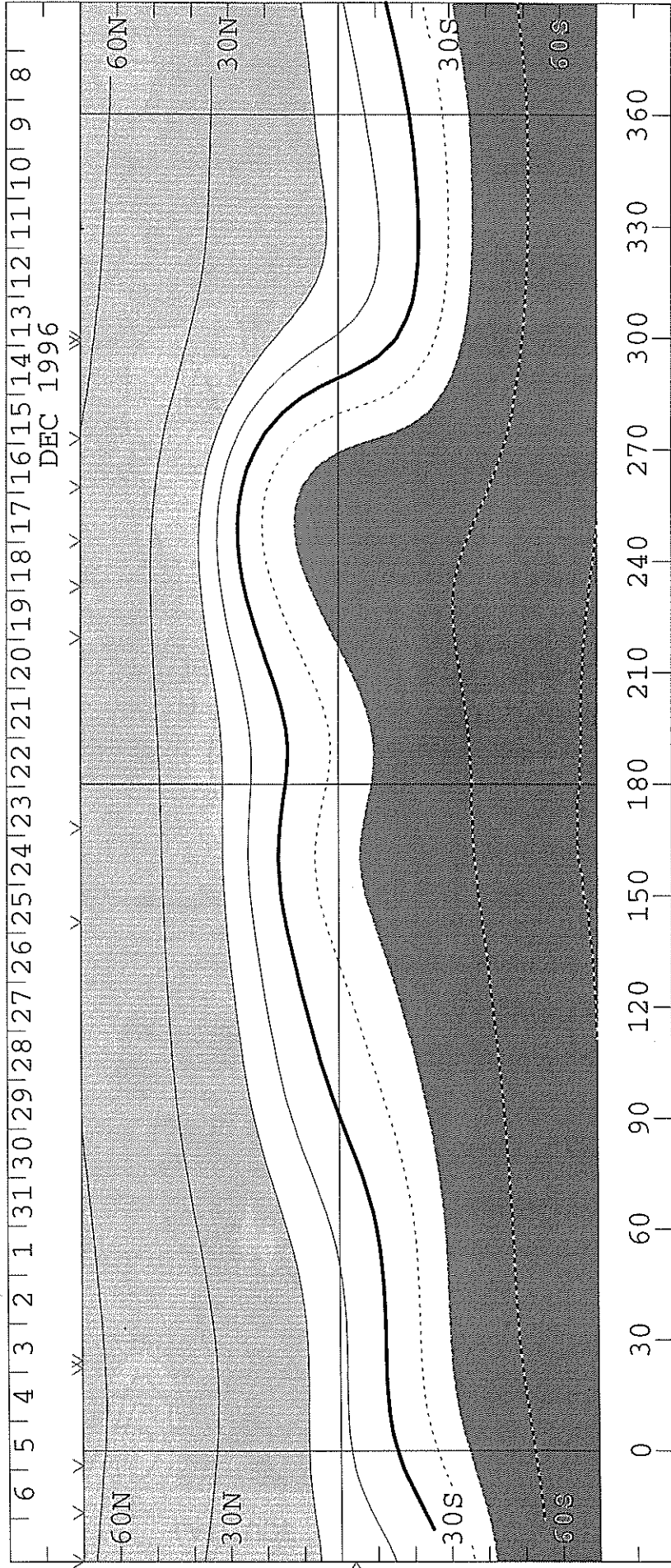


**SOLAR MAGNETIC FIELD SYNOPSIS CHART**  
**SOURCE SURFACE FIELD**

**CARRINGTON ROTATION NUMBER 1917**  
 (9 December 1996 to 5 January 1997)

**Wilcox Solar Observatory**

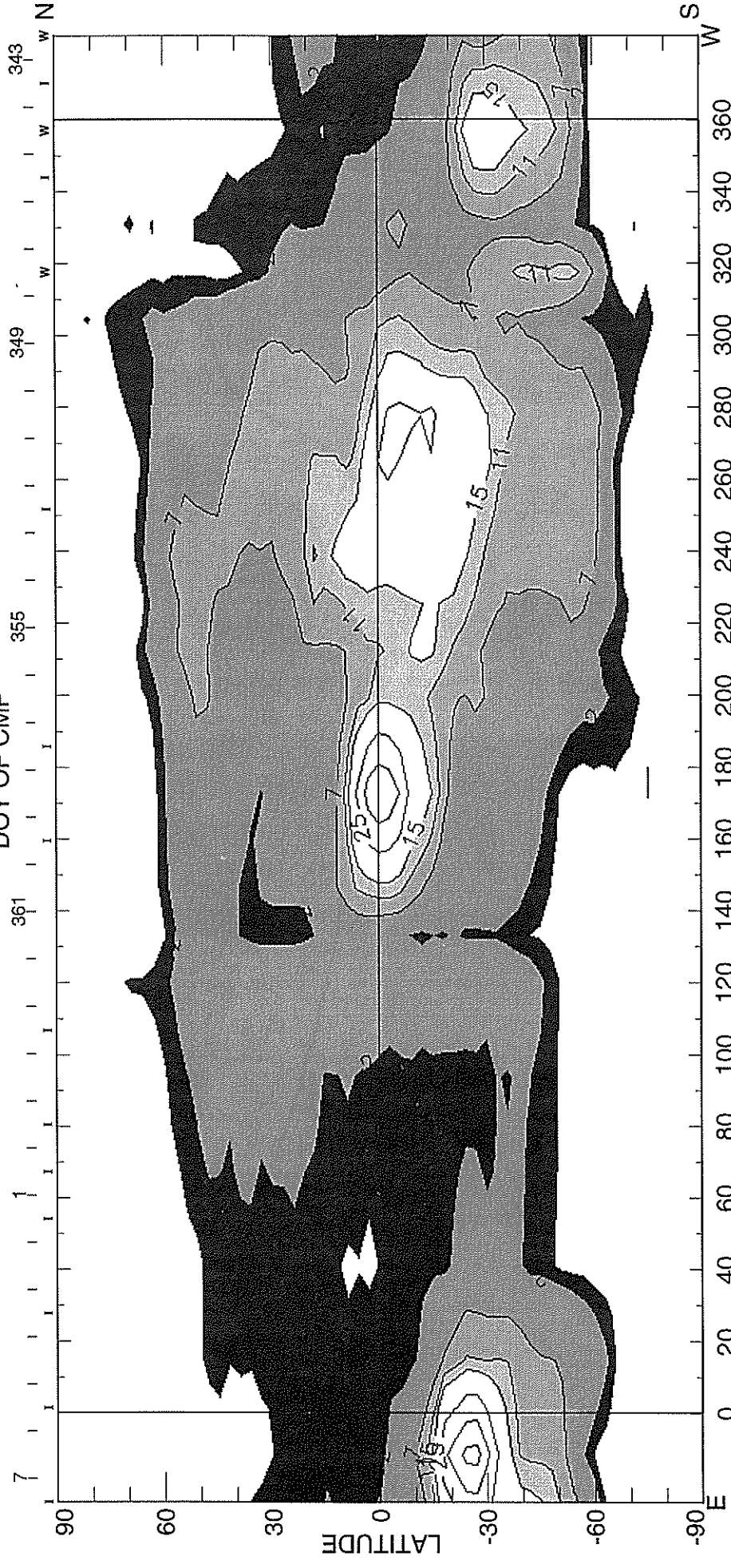
**0, ±1, 2, 5, 10, 20 microTesla**



1917

Heliographic Longitude

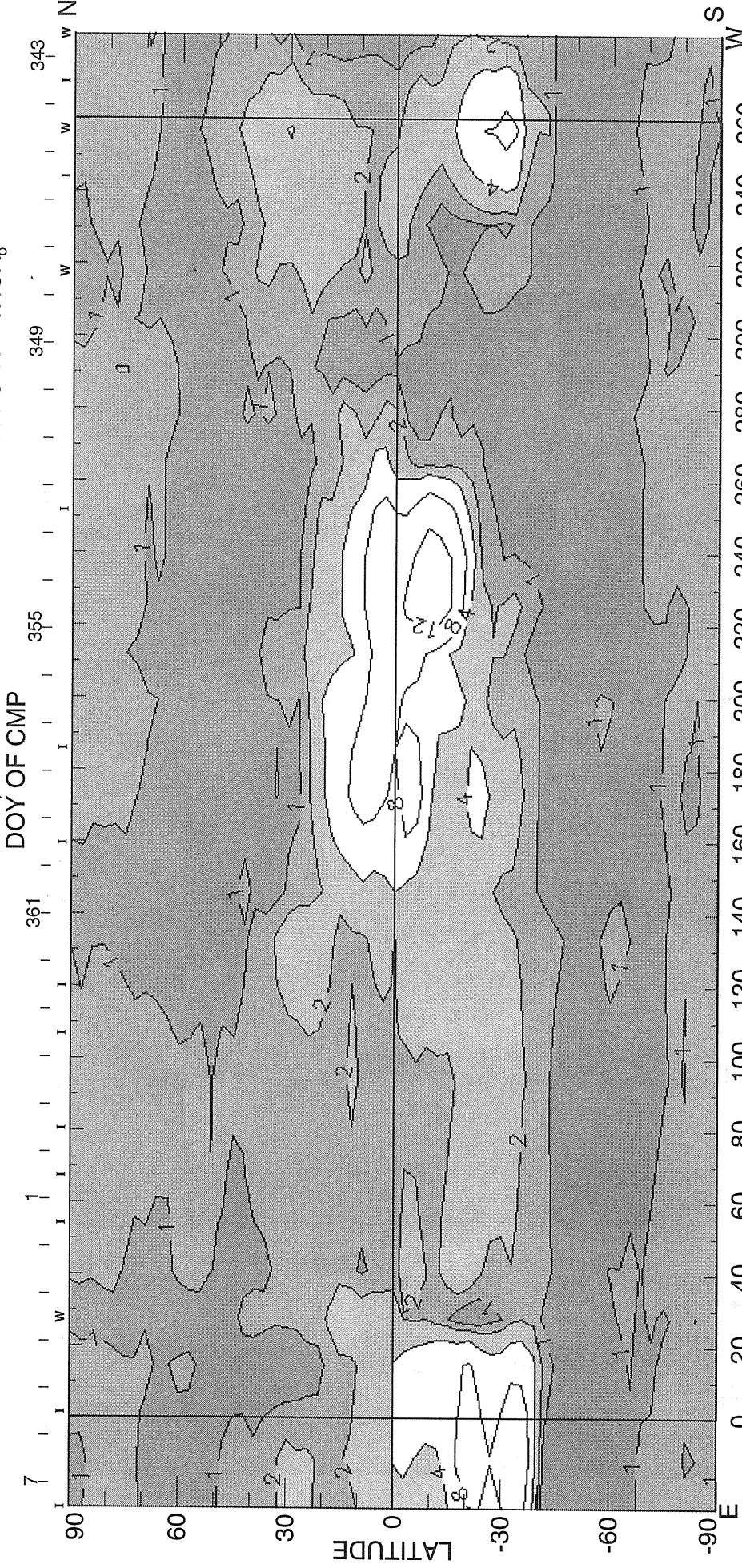
CARRINGTON ROTATION NUMBER 1917; NSO/SACRAMENTO PEAK FE XIV @  $R = 1.15R_{\odot}$   
DOY OF CMP



HELIOGRAPHIC LONGITUDE  
1997 E+W LIMB CONTOURS: 1, 2, 7, 11, 15, 25, 35, 45 MILLIONTHS OF  $I_0$   
CORONAL HOLES ARE SHOWN AS WHITE BORDERED BY BLACK

(04-Mar-97)

CARRINGTON ROTATION NUMBER 1917; NSO/SACRAMENTO PEAK FE X @ R = 1.15R<sub>o</sub>



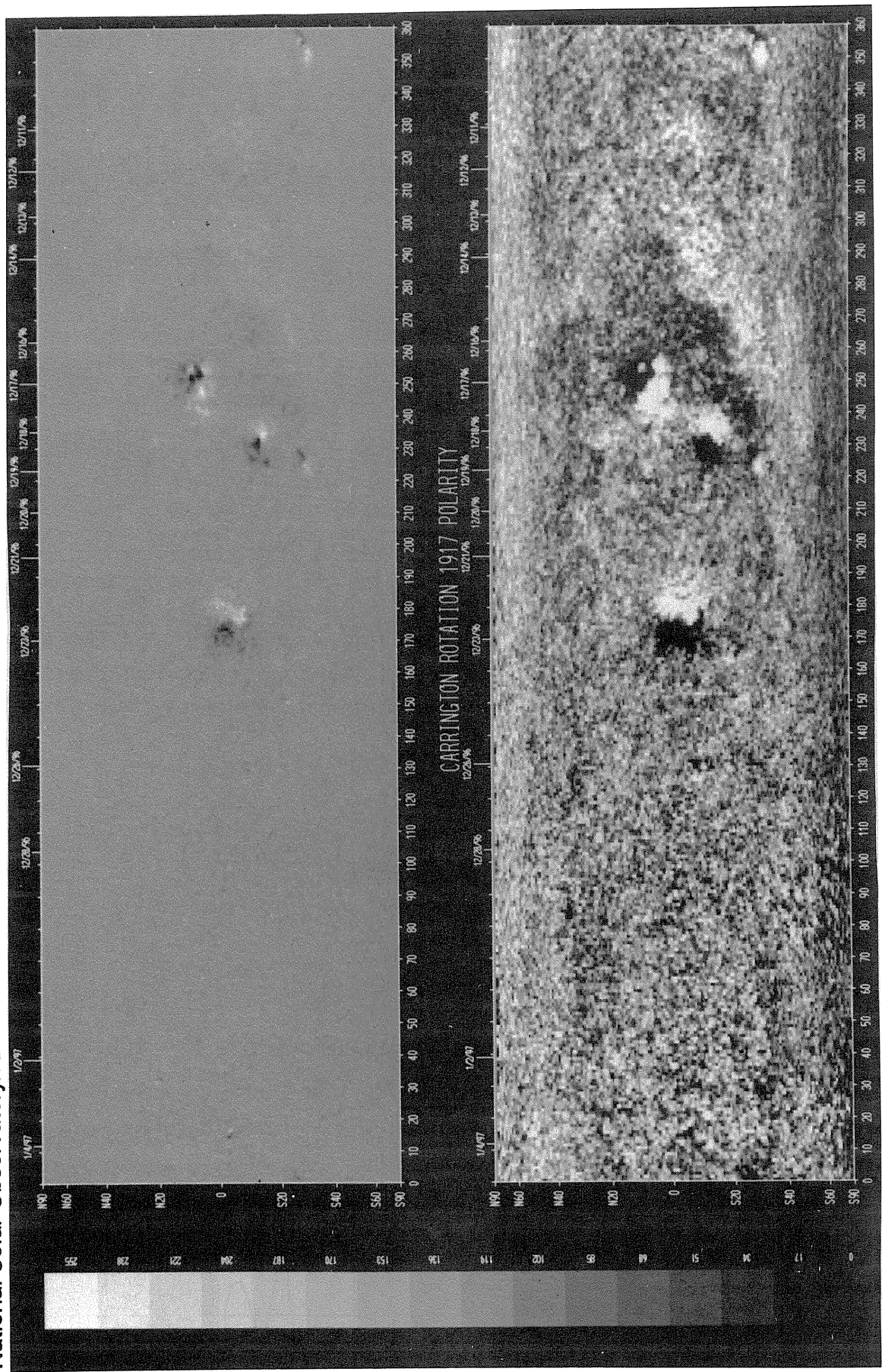
HELIOGRAPHIC LONGITUDE  
1997 E+W LIMB CONTOURS: 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 48 MILLIONTHS OF I<sub>o</sub>  
<l> = 1.80μ

NOTE: No Ca XV emission observed at Sacramento Peak for rotation 1917.

**SOLAR MAGNETIC FIELD SYNOPSIS CHART**  
**CARRINGTON ROTATION NUMBER 1917**  
**(9 December 1996 to 5 January 1997)**

National Solar Observatory/Kitt Peak

Dates of Observation



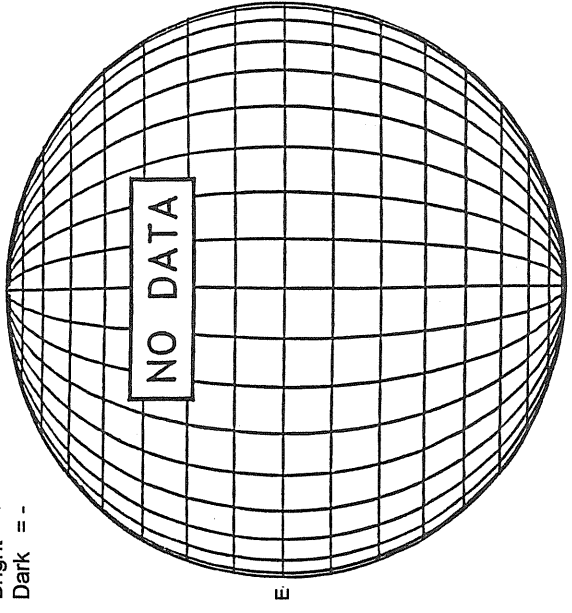
Heliographic Longitude

JANUARY 1, 1997 ( P= 2.02 , Bo = - 3.04 , Lo = 60.72 )

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

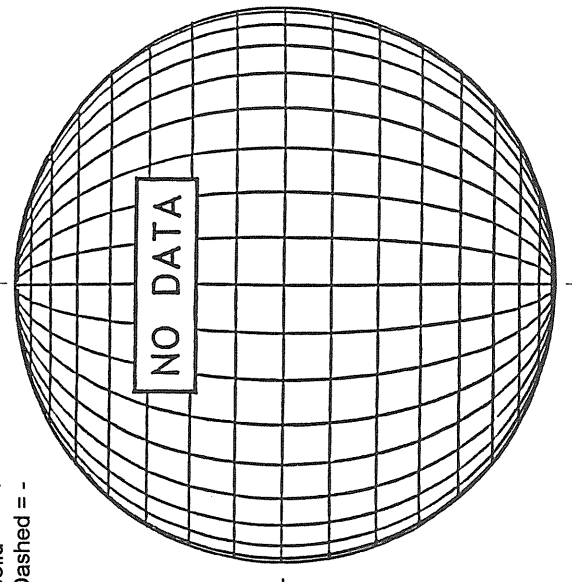
\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

Bright = +  
Dark = -



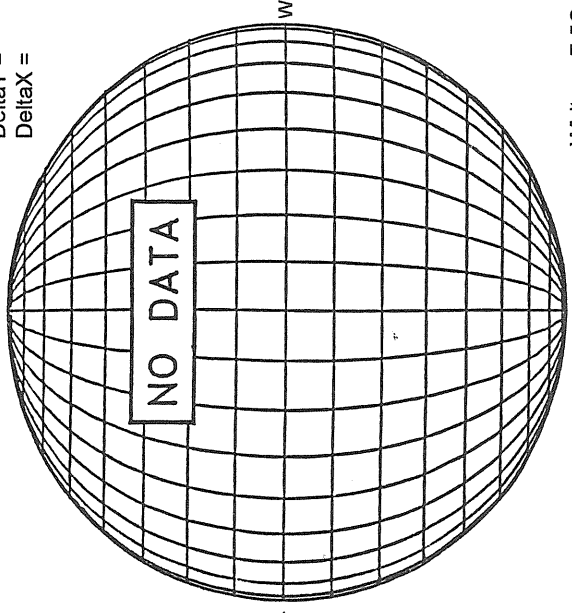
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



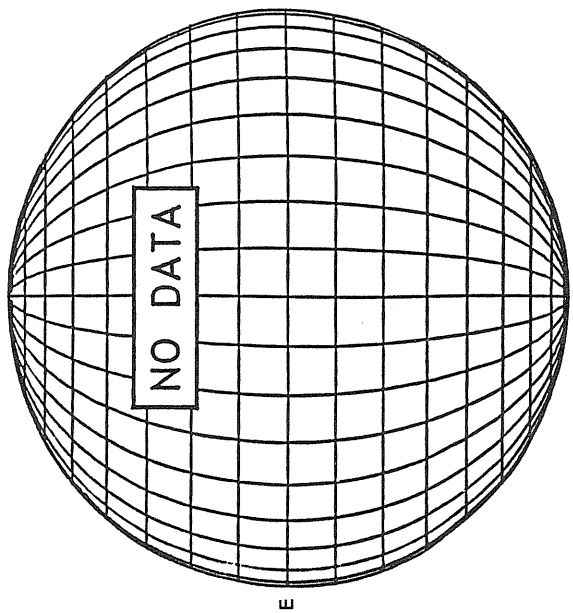
MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

Delta Y =  
Delta X =

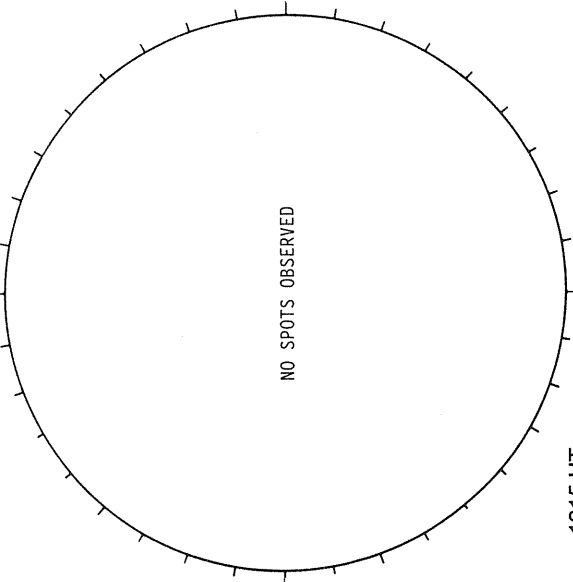


White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

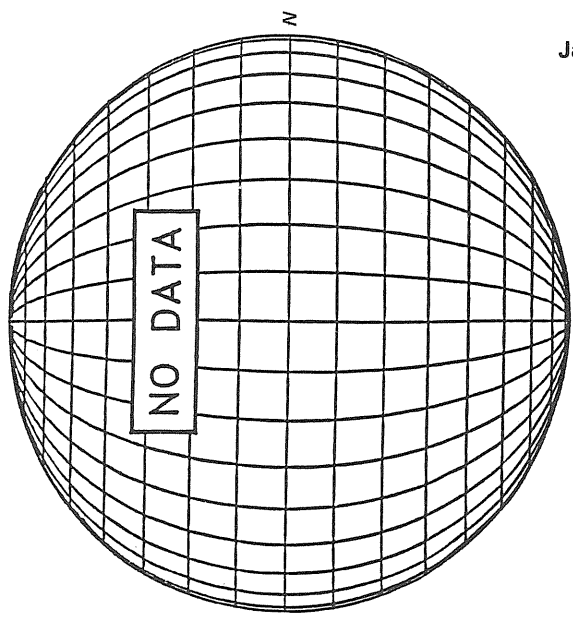
SACRAMENTO PEAK H-ALPHA



RAMEY SUNSPOT



SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)----



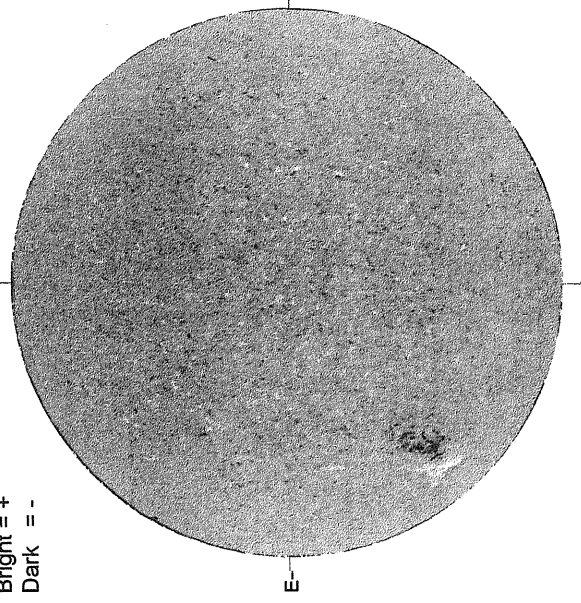


JANUARY 2, 1997 (P= 1.53, Bo = -3.16, Lo = 47.55)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

\*\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

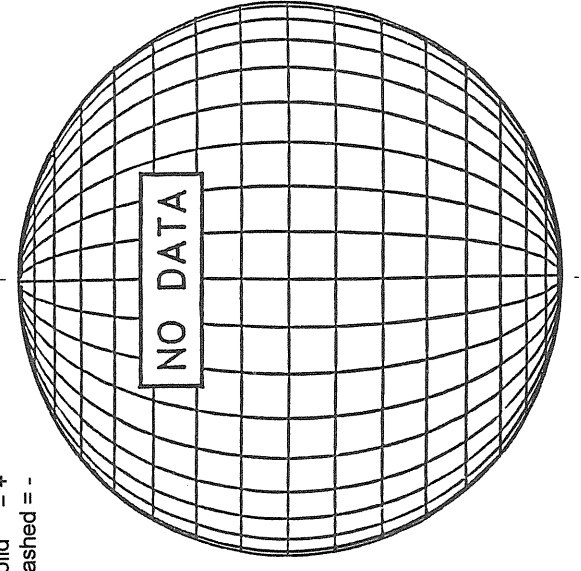
Bright = +  
Dark = -



1559 UT

STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

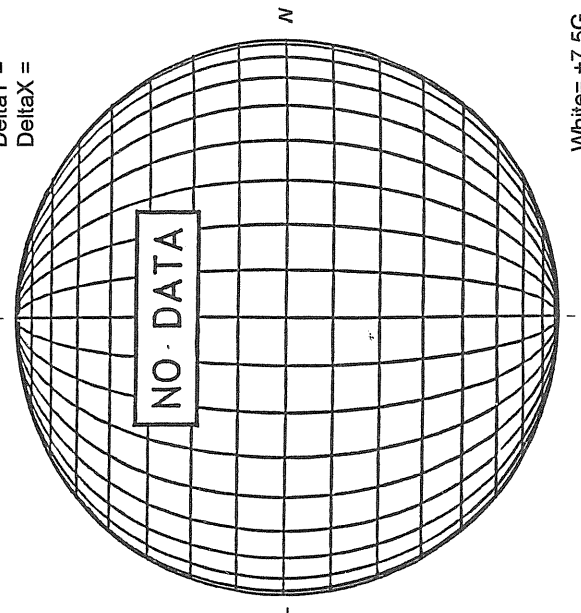
Solid = +  
Dashed = -



1559 UT

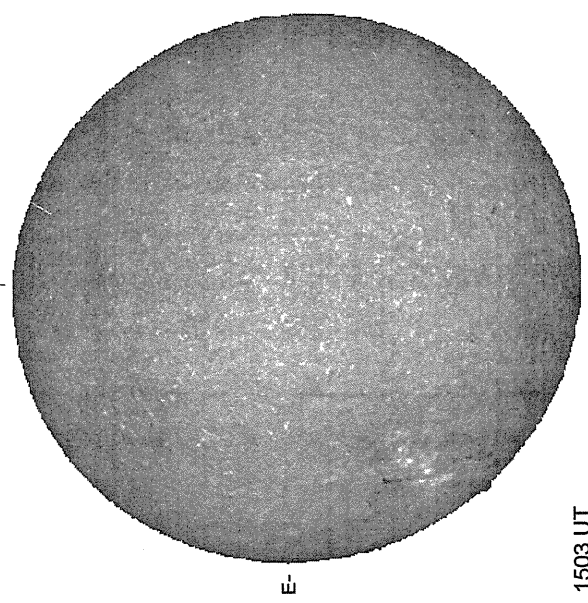
MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

Delta Y =  
Delta X =



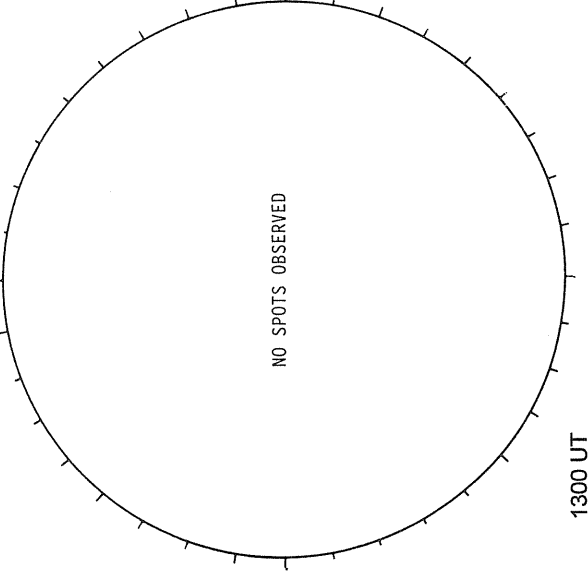
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

SACRAMENTO PEAK H-ALPHA



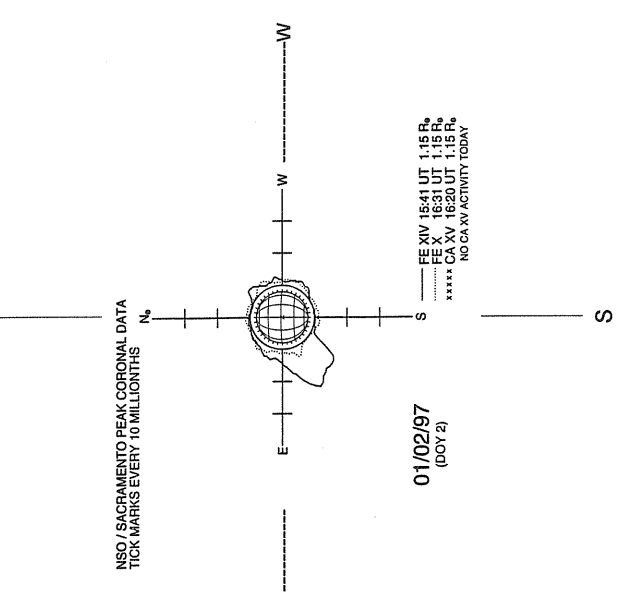
1503 UT

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1300 UT

SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)----



01/02/97  
(00Y 2)

NSO / SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONAL DATA  
TICK MARKS EVERY 10 MILLIONTHS

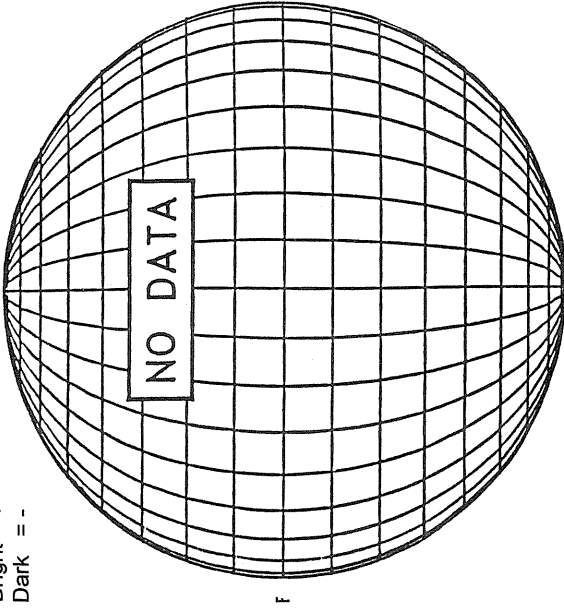
----- EE XIV 1541 UT 1:15 R.  
..... EE X 1631 UT 1:15 R.  
\*\*\*\*\* CA XV 1620 UT 1:15 R.  
NO CA XV ACTIVITY TODAY

JANUARY 3, 1997 ( P= 1.05 , Bo = - 3.28 , Lo = 34.38)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

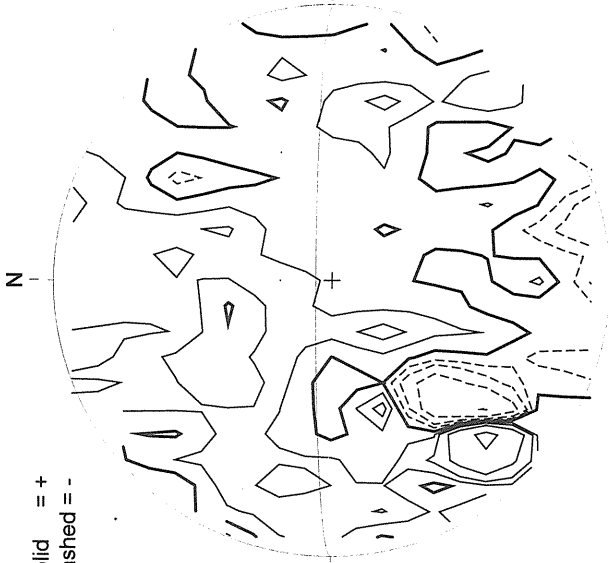
\*\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

Bright = +  
Dark = -



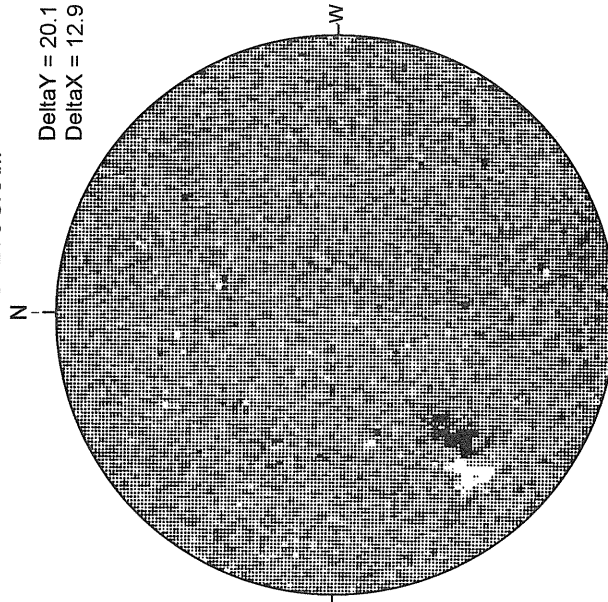
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

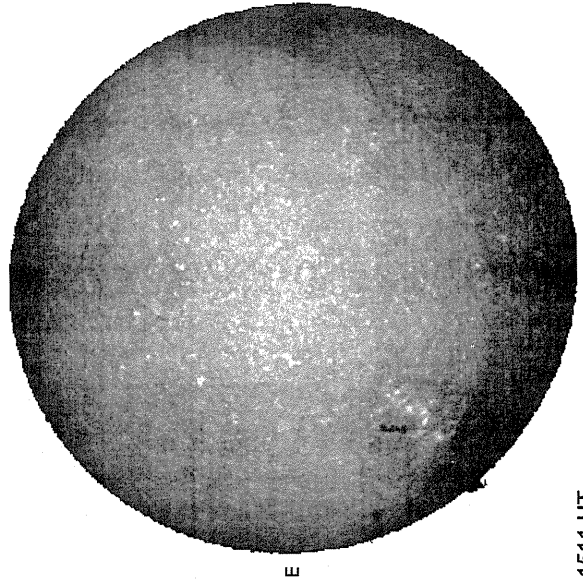
DeltaY = 20.1  
DeltaX = 12.9



21.63 -  
22.06 UT

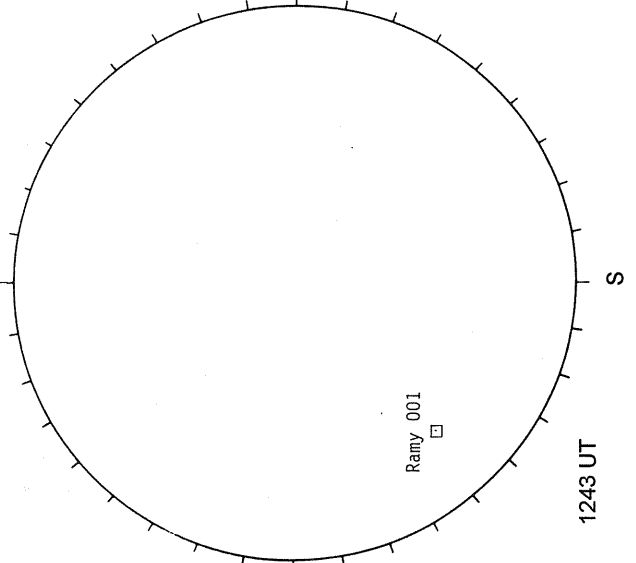
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

SACRAMENTO PEAK H-ALPHA



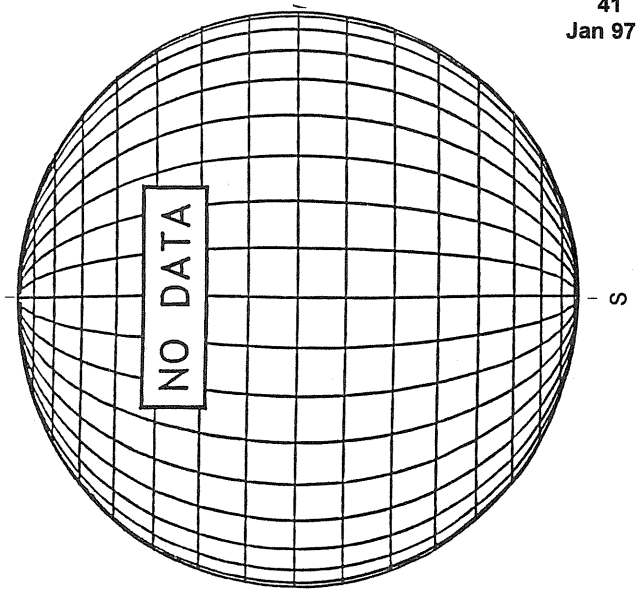
1511 UT

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1243 UT

SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)-----



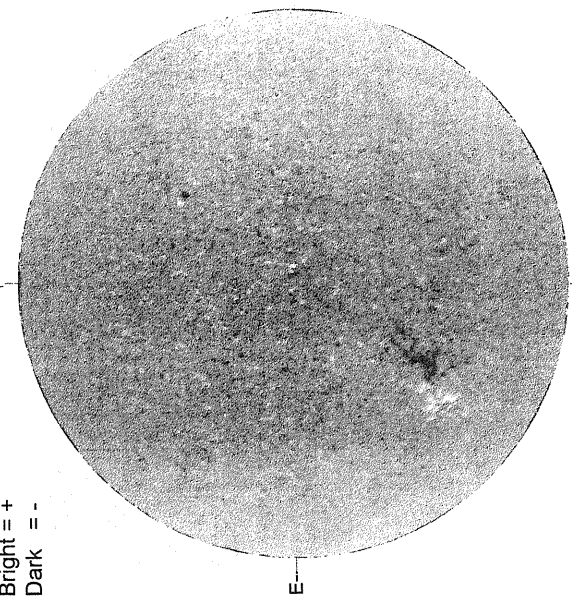
41  
Jan 97

JANUARY 4, 1997 (P= 0.56 , Bo = - 3.39 Lo = 21.21)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

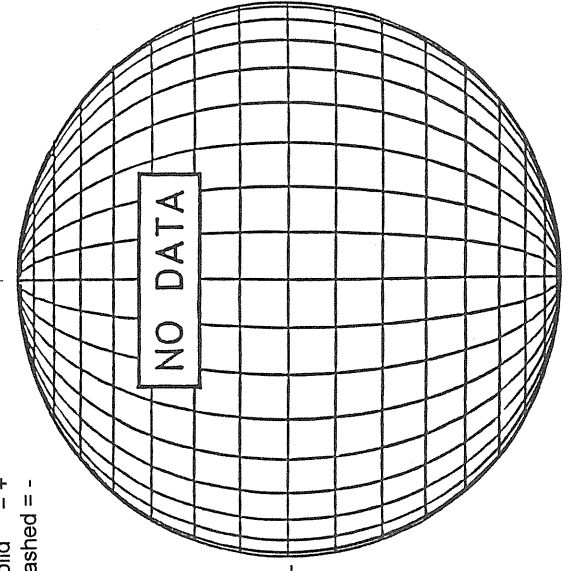
Bright = +  
Dark = -



1648 UT

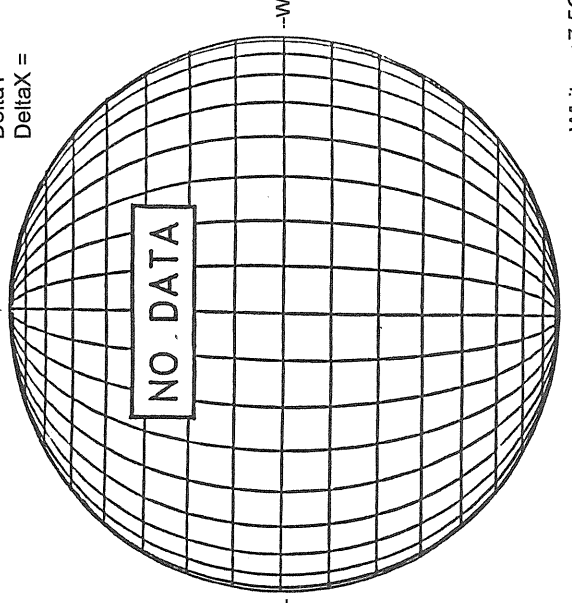
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



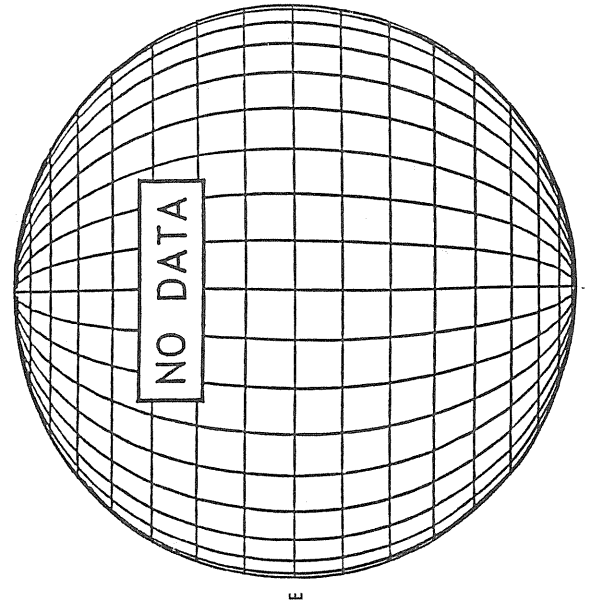
MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

Delta Y =  
Delta X =

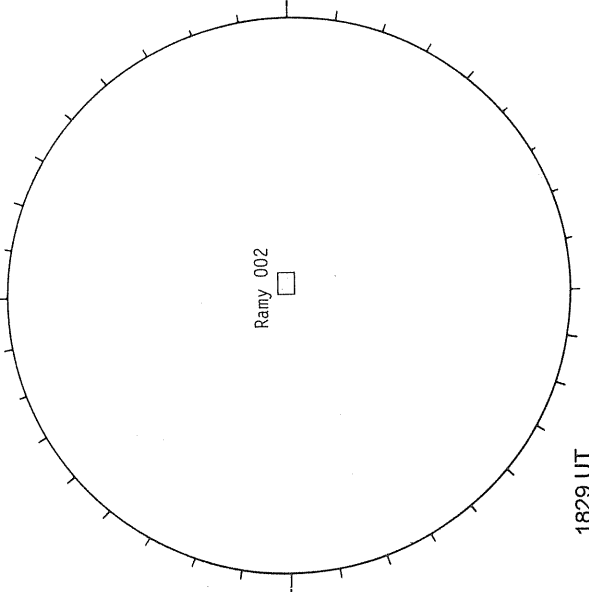


White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

SACRAMENTO PEAK H-ALPHA

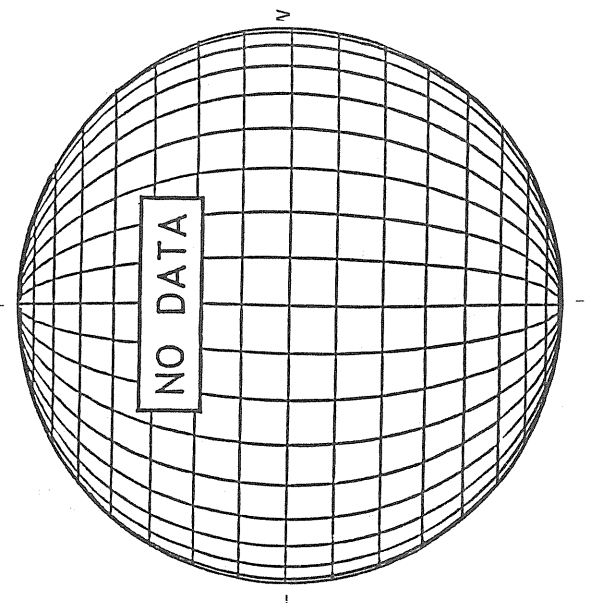


RAMEY SUNSPOT



1829 UT

SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)----

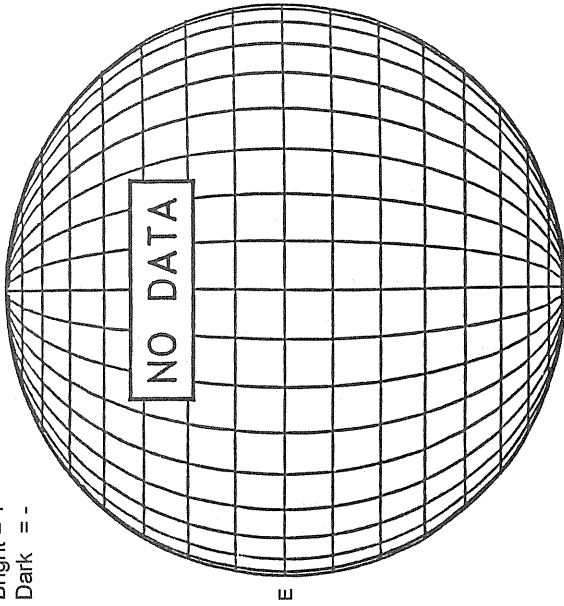


JANUARY 5, 1997 ( P= 0.08 , Bo = - 3.50 , Lo = 8.04 )

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

Bright = +  
Dark = -



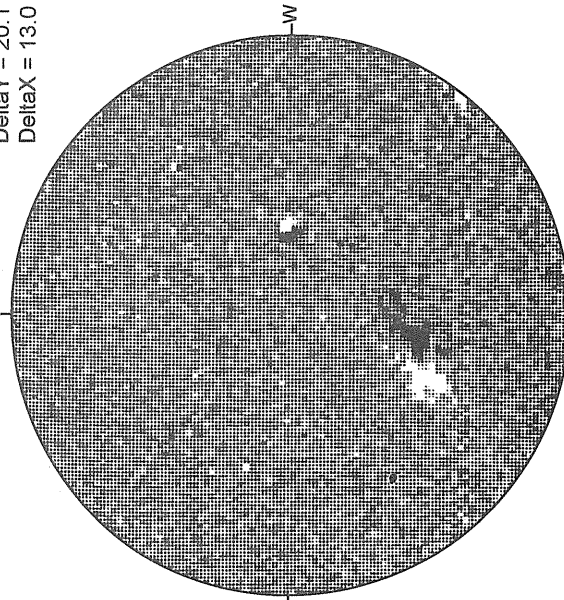
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

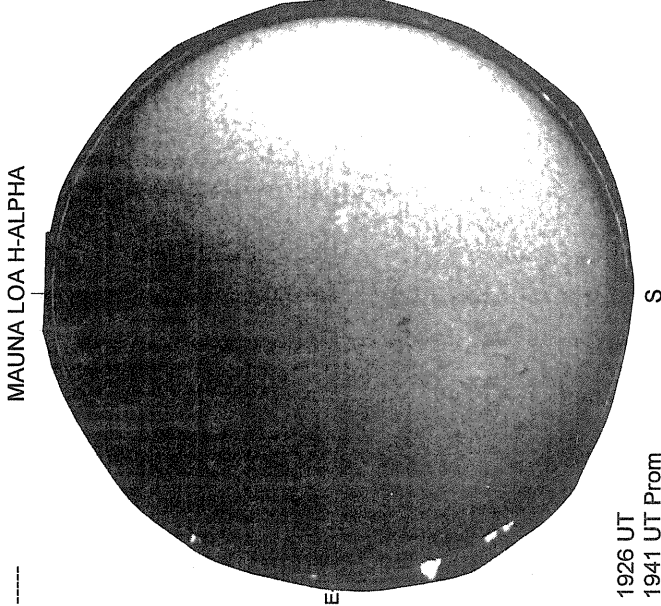
Delta Y = 20.1  
Delta X = 13.0



23.85 -  
24.27 UT

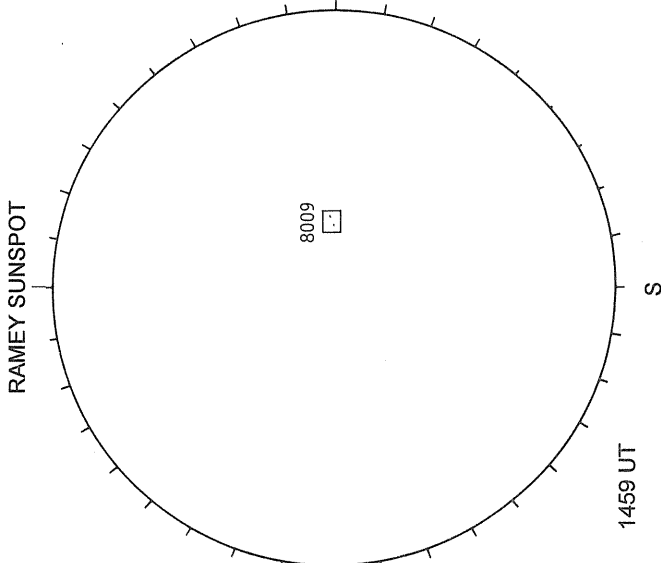
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA



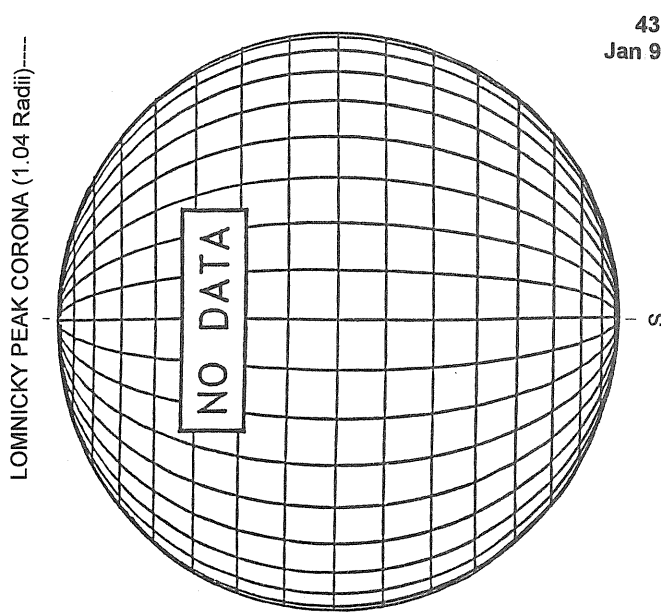
1926 UT  
1941 UT Prom

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1459 UT

LOMNICKY PEAK CORONA (1.04 Radii) ----

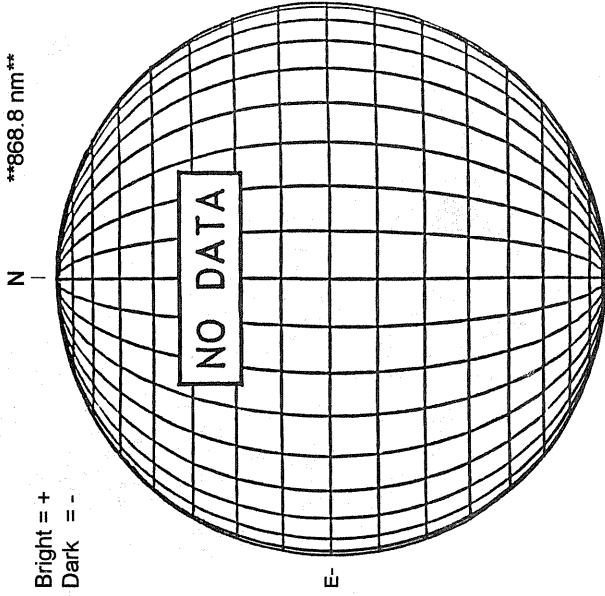


JANUARY 6, 1997 (P = -0.41, Bo = -3.62, Lo = 354.88)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

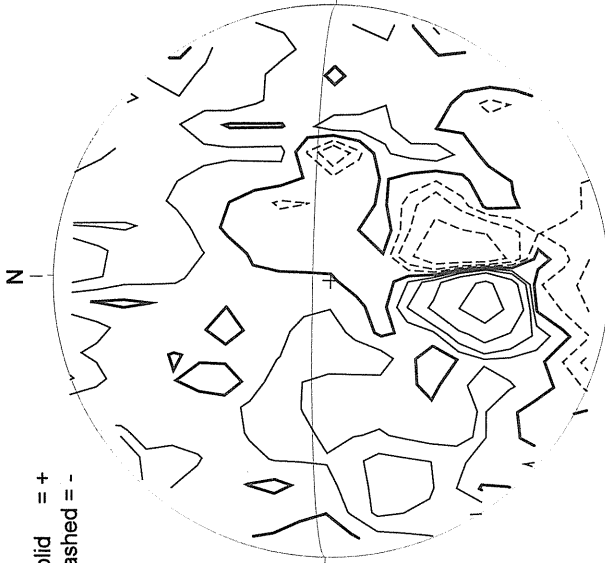
\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

Bright = +  
Dark = -



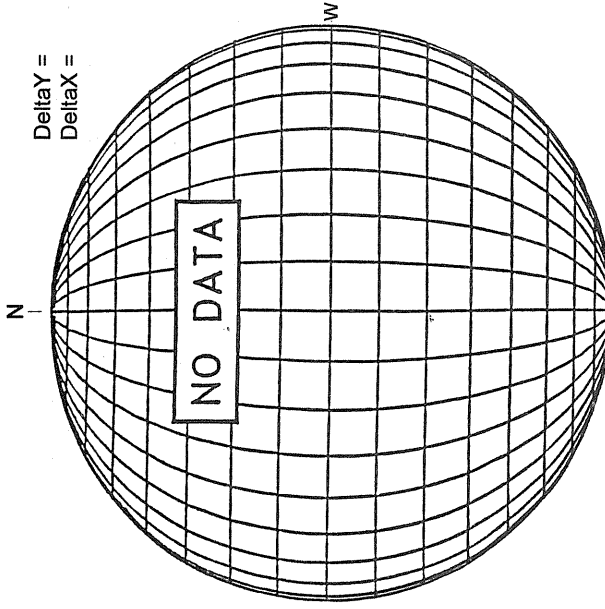
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



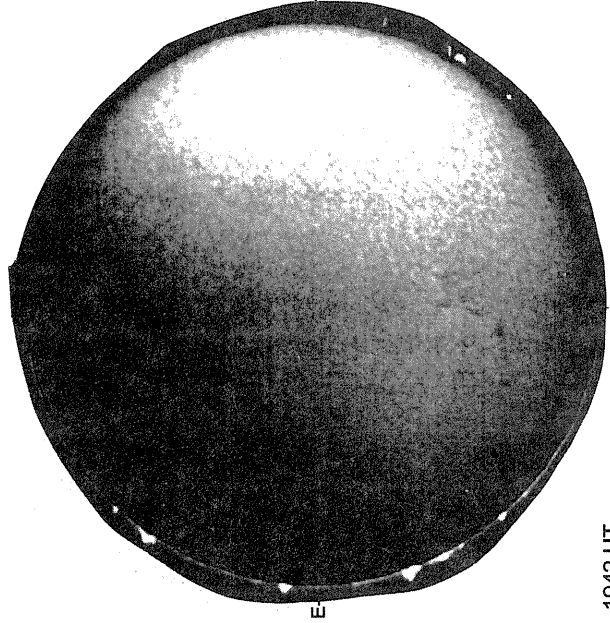
MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

Delta Y =  
Delta X =



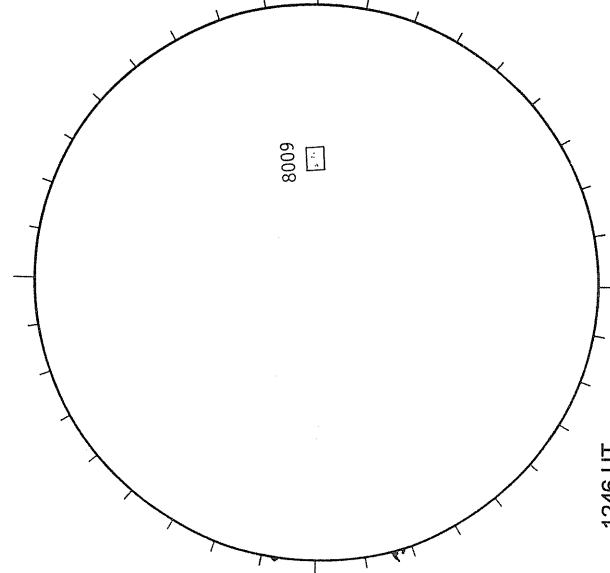
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA



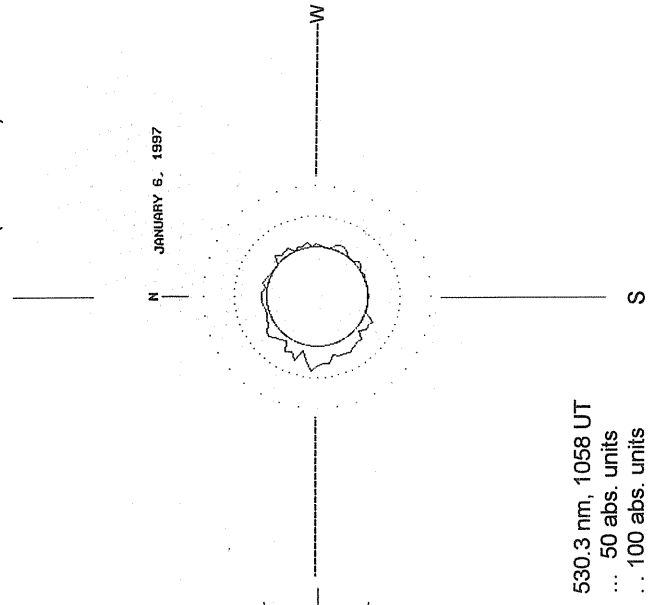
1942 UT  
2012 UT Prom

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1246 UT  
1022 UT LOMN Prom S

LOMNICKY PEAK CORONA (1.04 Radii)



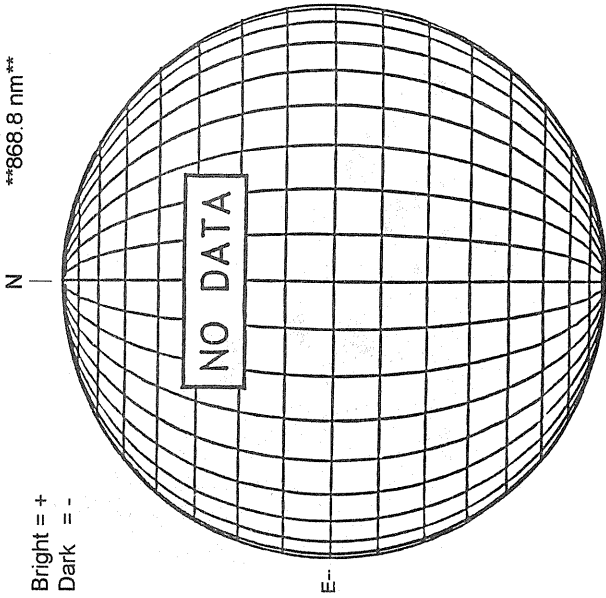
530.3 nm, 1058 UT  
... 50 abs. units  
.. 100 abs. units

JANUARY 7, 1997 ( P = -0.89 , Bo = -3.73 Lo = 341.71 )

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

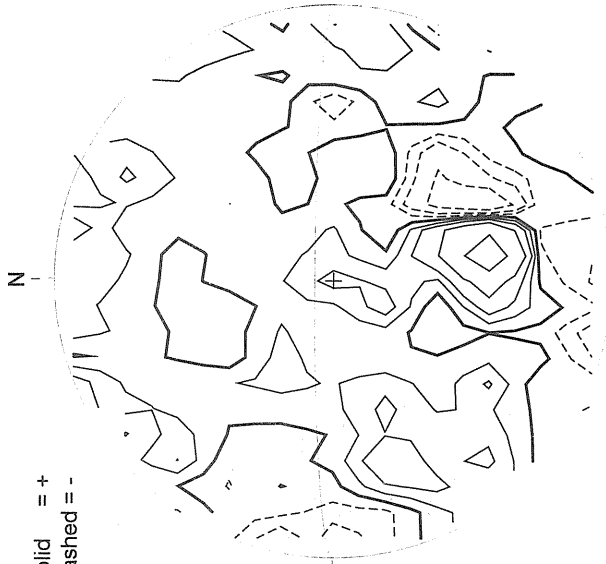
\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

Bright = +  
Dark = -



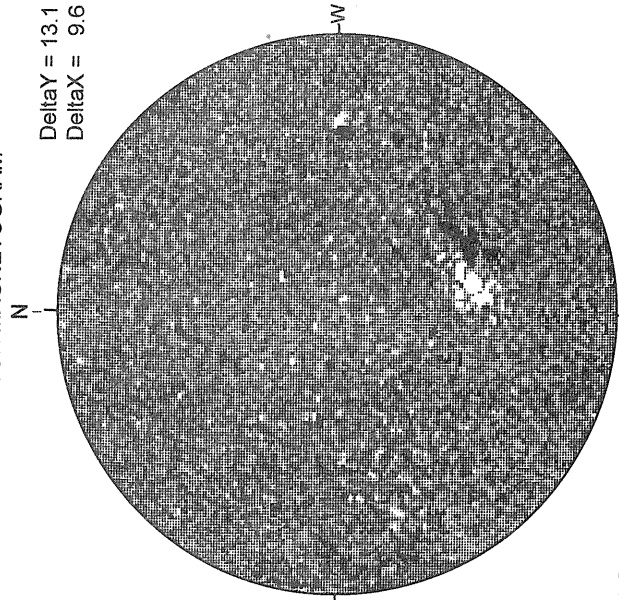
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

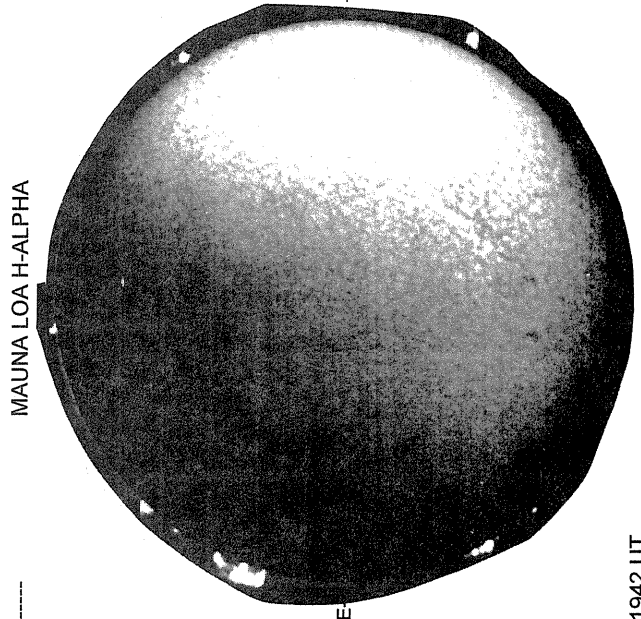
Delta Y = 13.1  
Delta X = 9.6



18.54 -  
19.52 UT

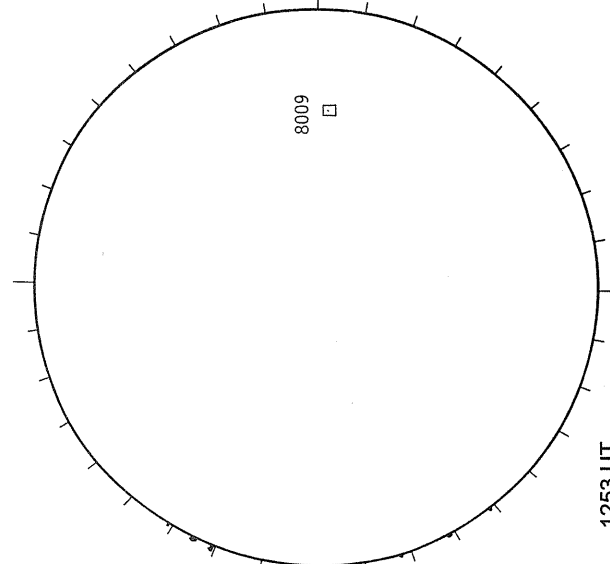
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA



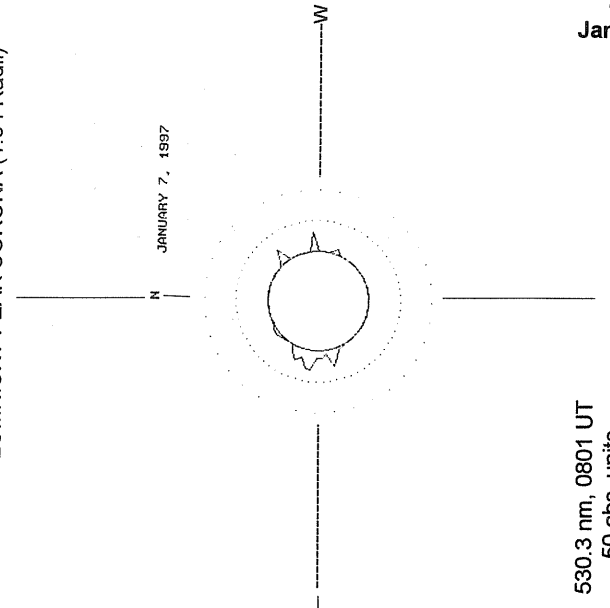
1942 UT  
1842 UT Prom

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1253 UT  
0745 UT LOMN Prom S

LOMNICKY PEAK CORONA (1.04 Radii)----



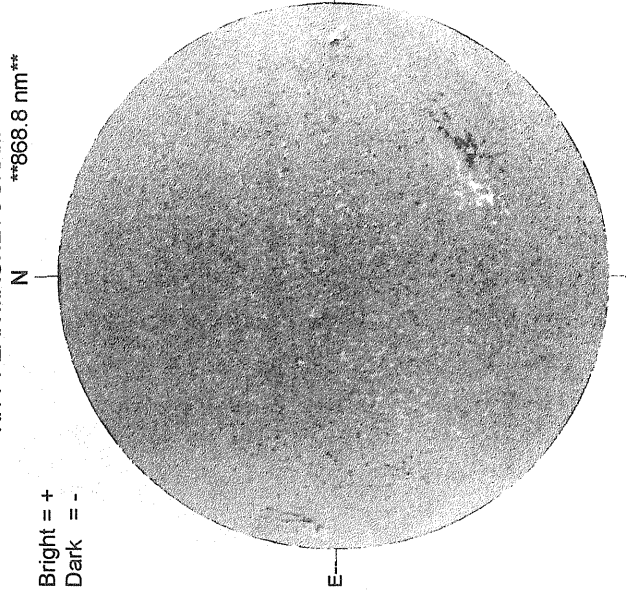
530.3 nm, 0801 UT  
... 50 abs. units  
.. 100 abs. units

JANUARY 8, 1997 ( P = -1.37 , Bo = -3.84 , Lo = 328.54 )

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

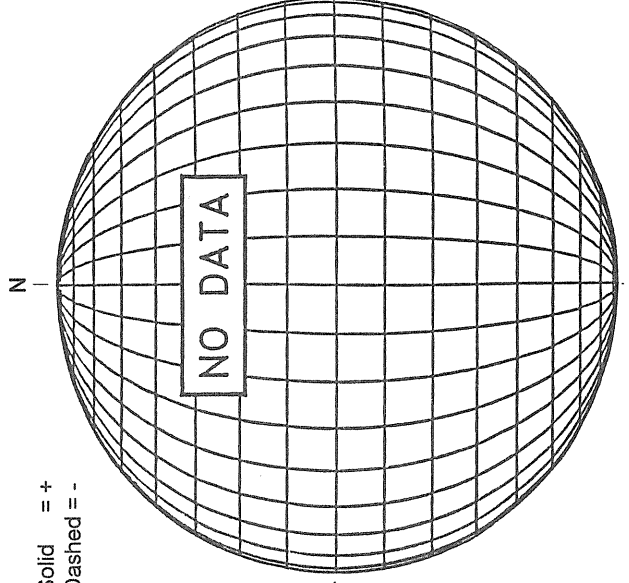
Bright = +  
Dark = -



1730 UT

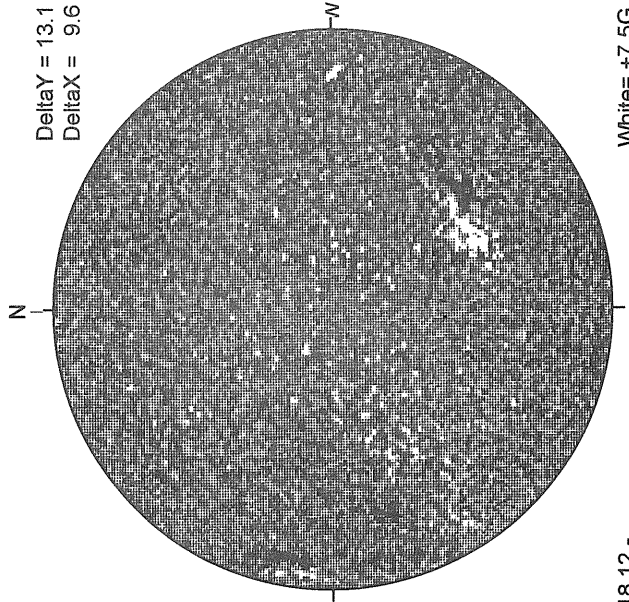
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

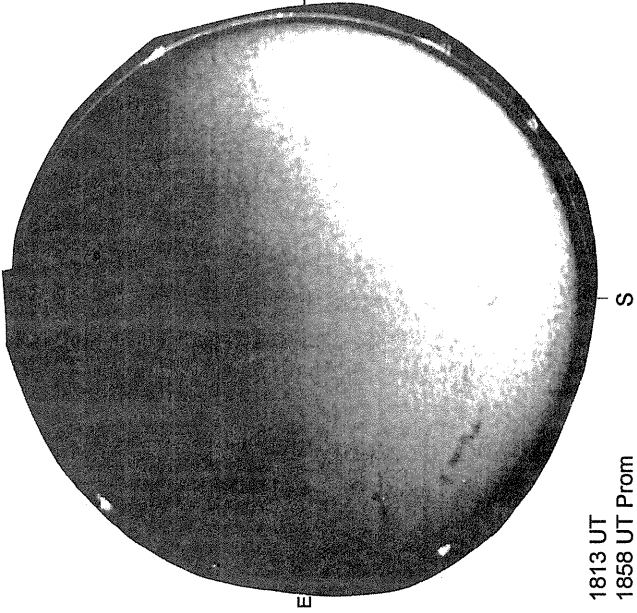
Delta Y = 13.1  
Delta X = 9.6



18.12 -  
19.08 UT

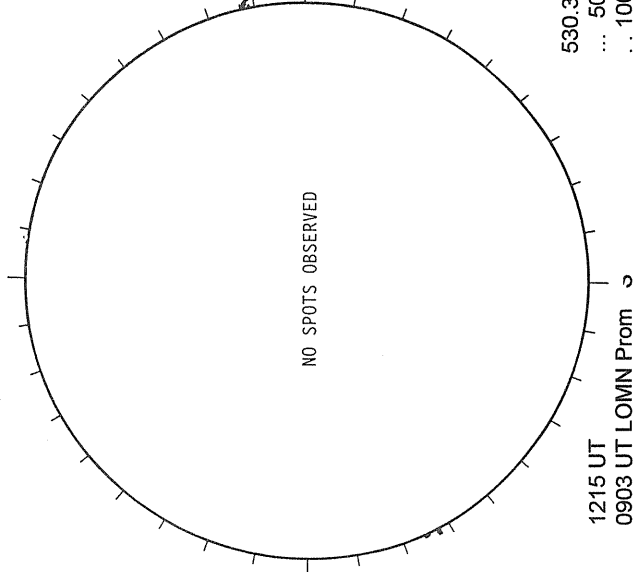
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA



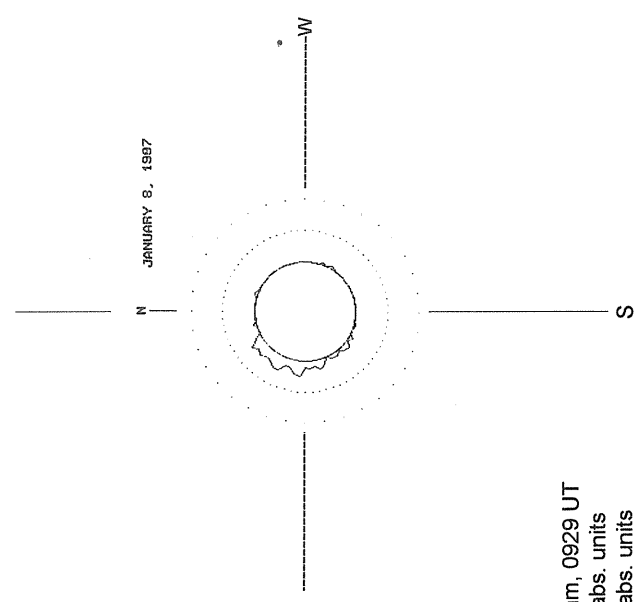
1813 UT  
1858 UT Prom

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1215 UT  
0903 UT LOMN Prom

LOMNICKY PEAK CORONA (1.04 Radii)



JANUARY 8, 1997

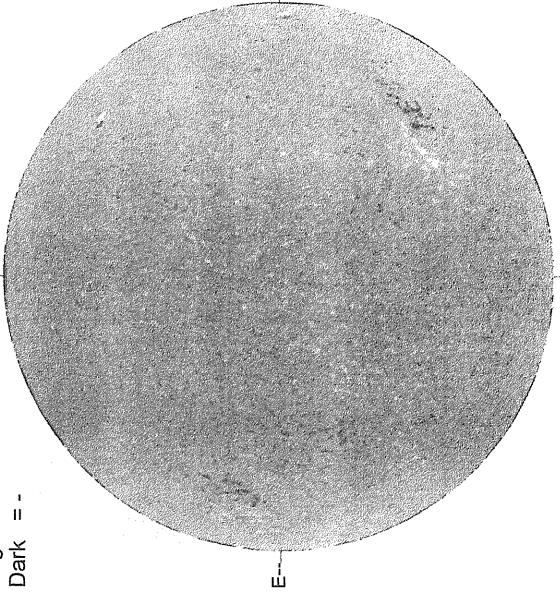
530.3 nm, 0929 UT  
... 50 abs. units  
.. 100 abs. units

JANUARY 9, 1997 ( P= - 1.85 Bo = - 3.95, Lo = 315.37)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

\*\*868.8 nm

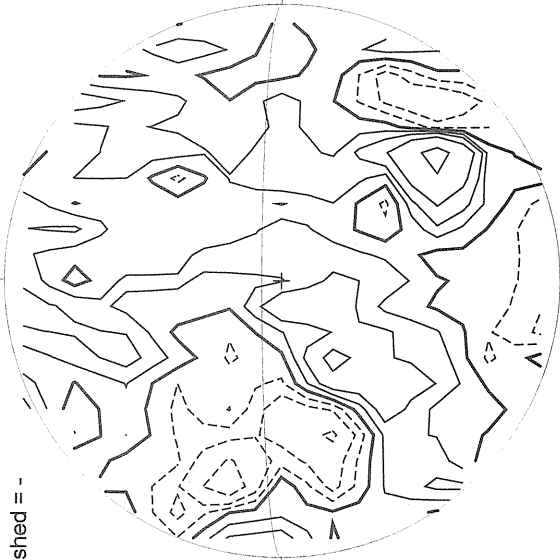
Bright = +  
Dark = -



1633 UT

STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

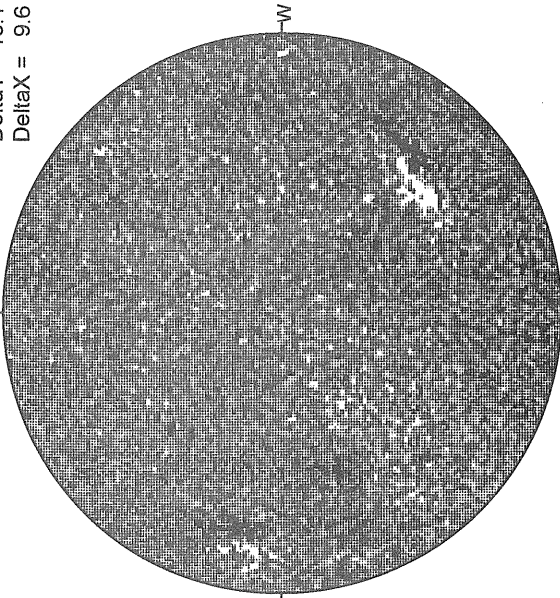
Solid = +  
Dashed = -



2054 UT

MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

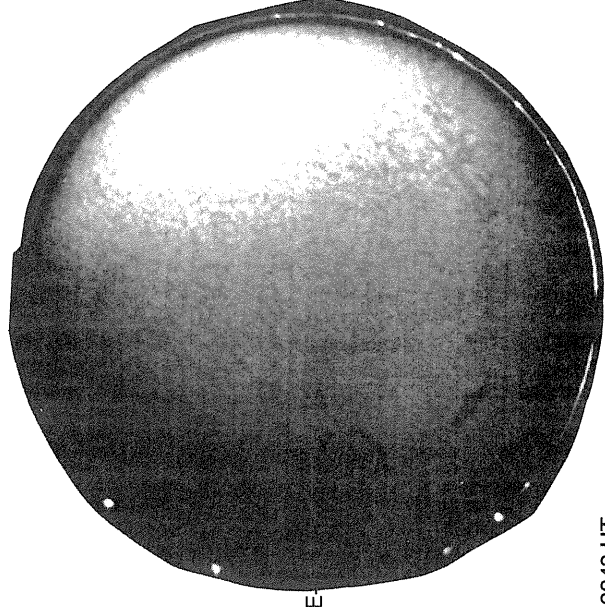
Delta Y = 13.1  
Delta X = 9.6



18.41 -  
19.38 UT

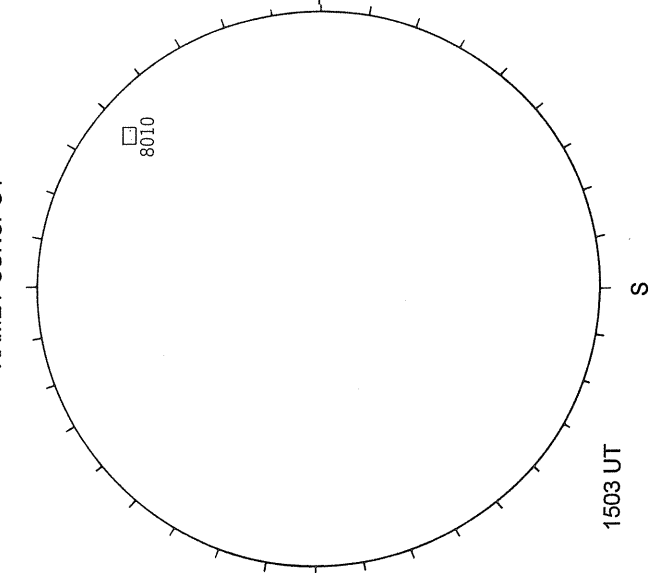
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA



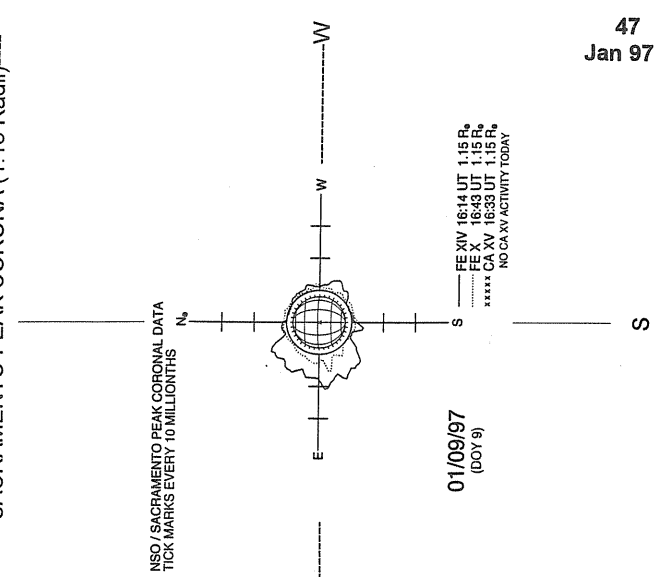
2043 UT  
1925 UT Prom

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1503 UT

SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)----



01/09/97  
(00Y 9)

NSO / SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONAL DATA  
TICK MARKS EVERY 10 MILLIONTHS

----- FE XIV 16:14 UT 1.15 R<sub>o</sub>  
..... FE X 16:49 UT 1.15 R<sub>o</sub>  
\*\*\*\*\* CA XV 16:33 UT 1.15 R<sub>o</sub>  
NO CA XV ACTIVITY TODAY

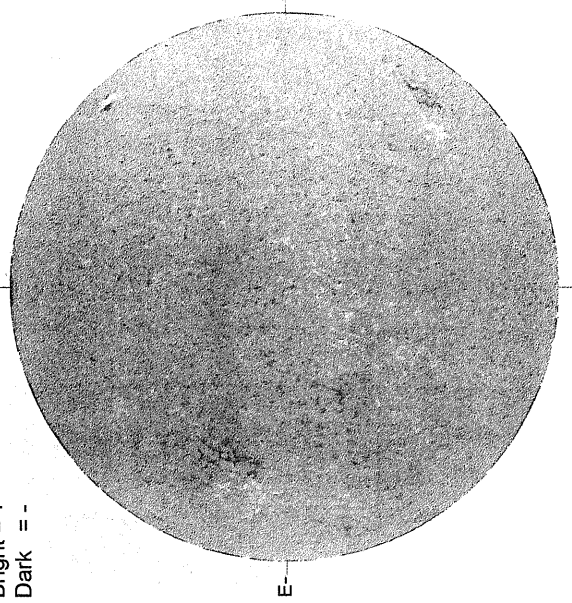


JANUARY 10, 1997 ( P= -2.33 , Bo = -4.05 Lo = 302.20)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

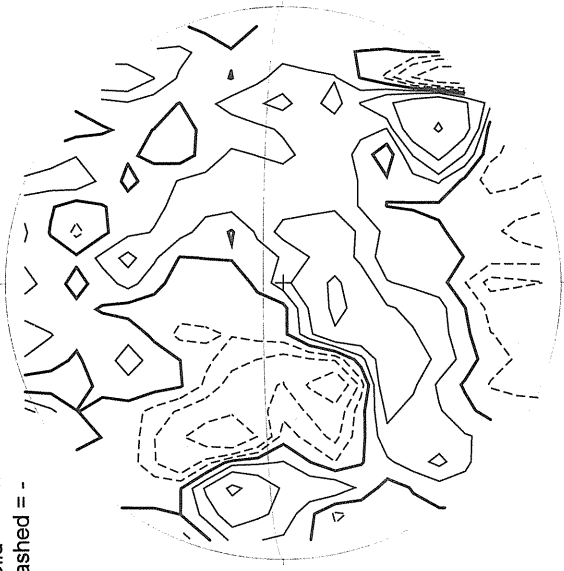
Bright = +  
Dark = -



1621 UT

STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

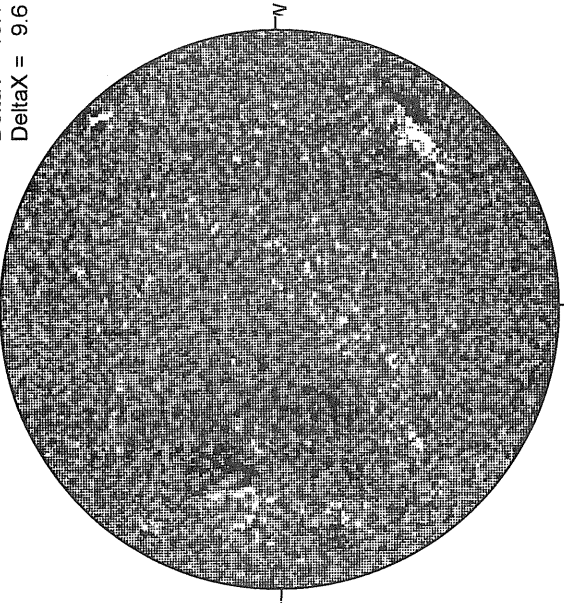
Solid = +  
Dashed = -



2048 UT

MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

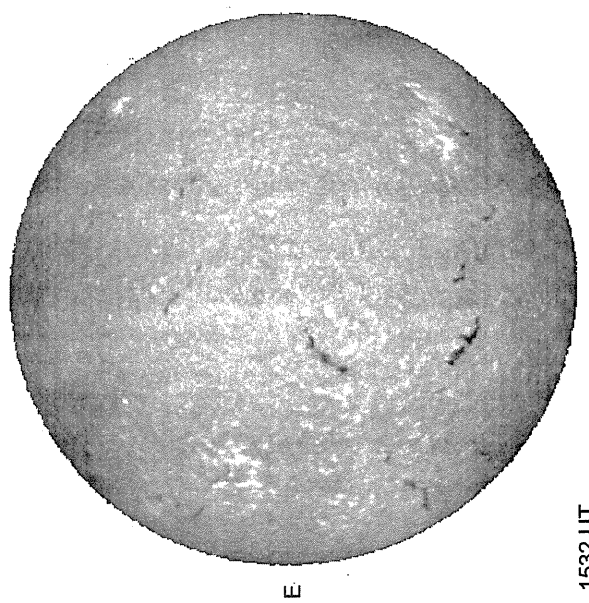
DeltaY = 13.1  
DeltaX = 9.6



22.72 -  
23.69 UT

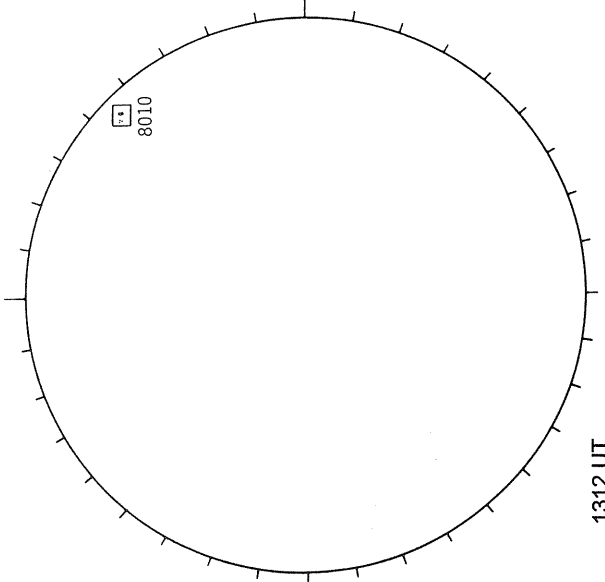
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

SACRAMENTO PEAK H-ALPHA



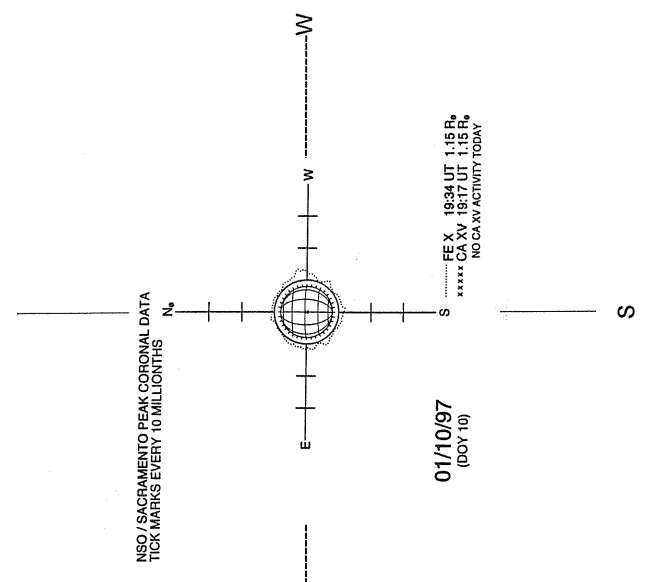
1532 UT

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1312 UT

SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)----



01/10/97  
(DOY 10)

\*\*\*\*\* FE X 1834 UT 1.15 R  
\*\*\*\*\* CA XV 1837 UT 1.15 R  
NO CA XV ACTIVITY TODAY

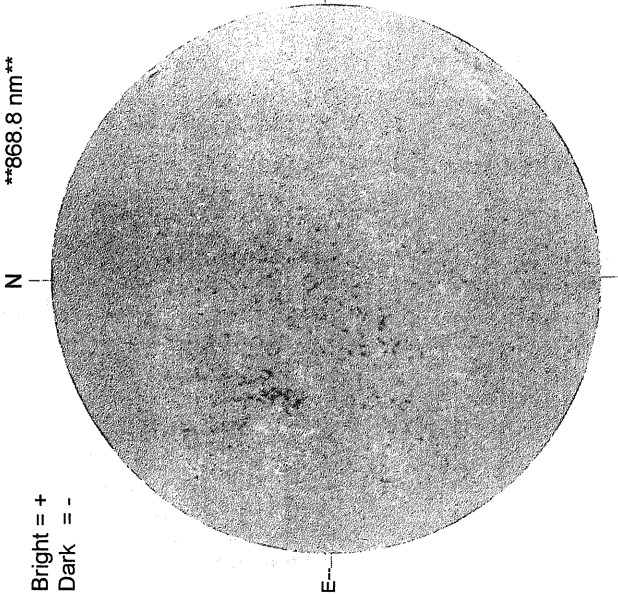
NSO / SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONAL DATA  
TICK MARKS EVERY 10 MILLIONTHS

JANUARY 11, 1997 ( P= - 2.81, Bo = - 4.16, Lo = 289.03)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

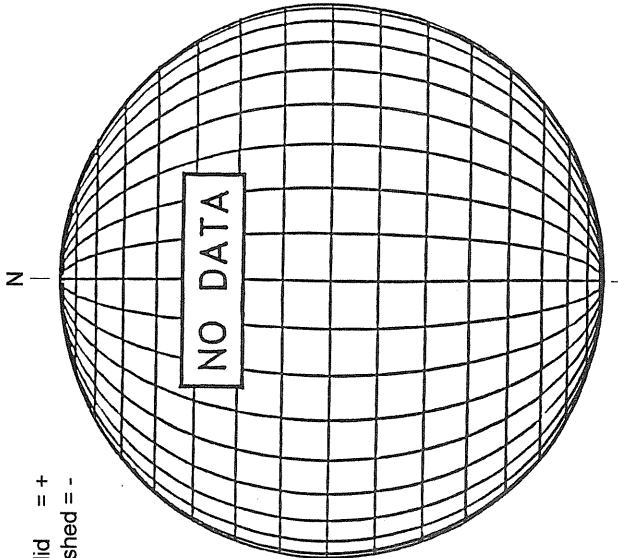
Bright = +  
Dark = -



1619 UT

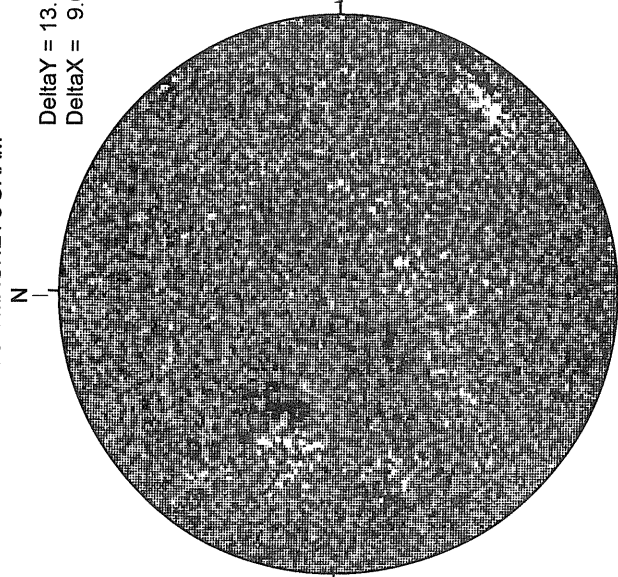
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

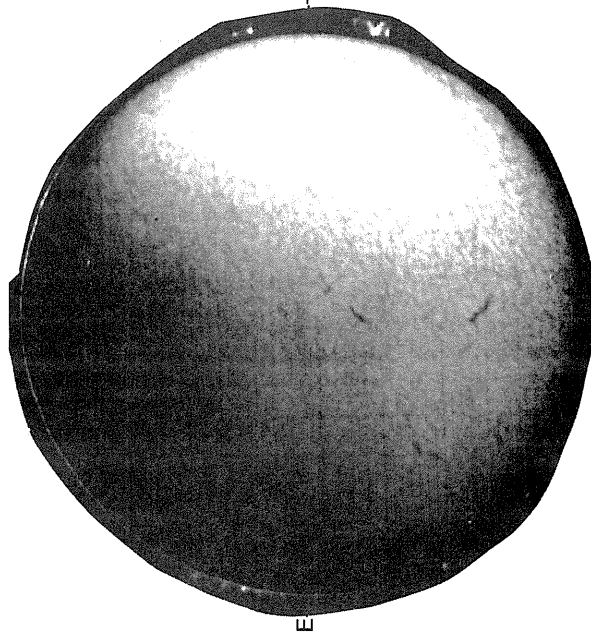
Delta Y = 13.1  
Delta X = 9.6



18.29 -  
19.27 UT

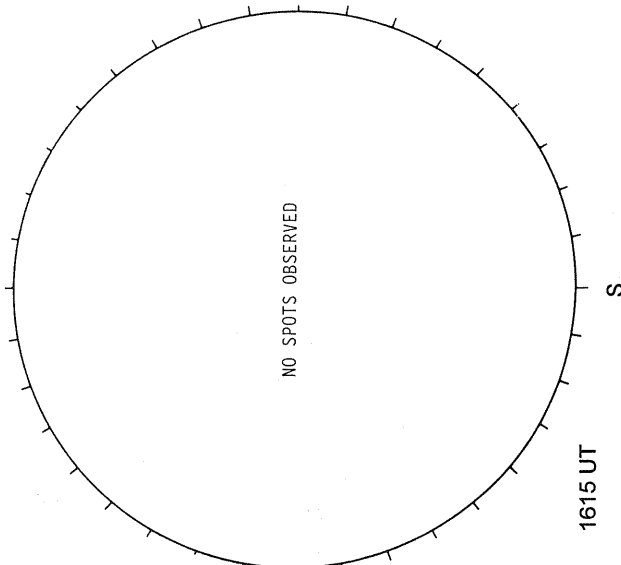
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA



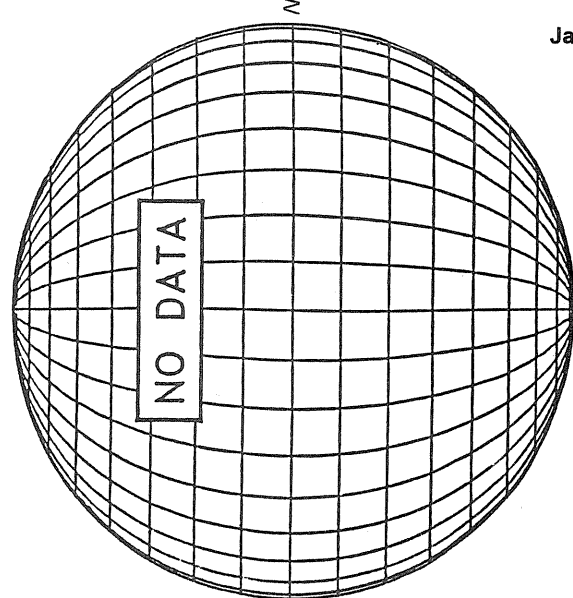
1921 UT  
1857 UT Prom

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1615 UT

SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)----

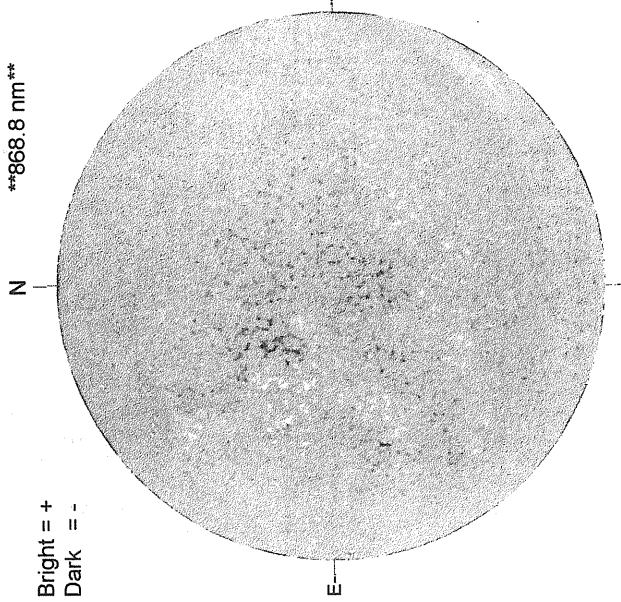


JANUARY 12, 1997 ( P = - 3.29, Bo = - 4.27, Lo = 275.87 )

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

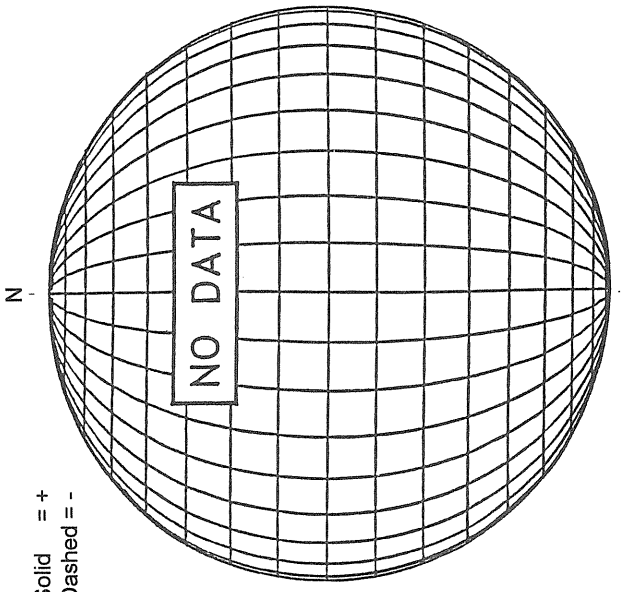
Bright = +  
Dark = -



1616 UT

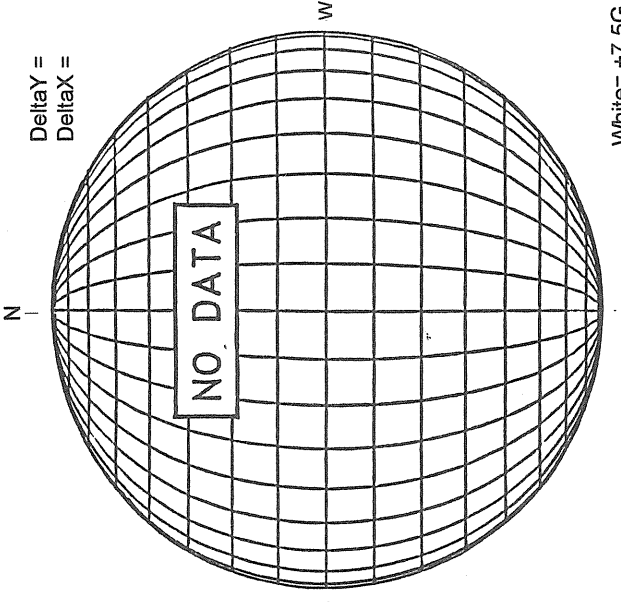
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

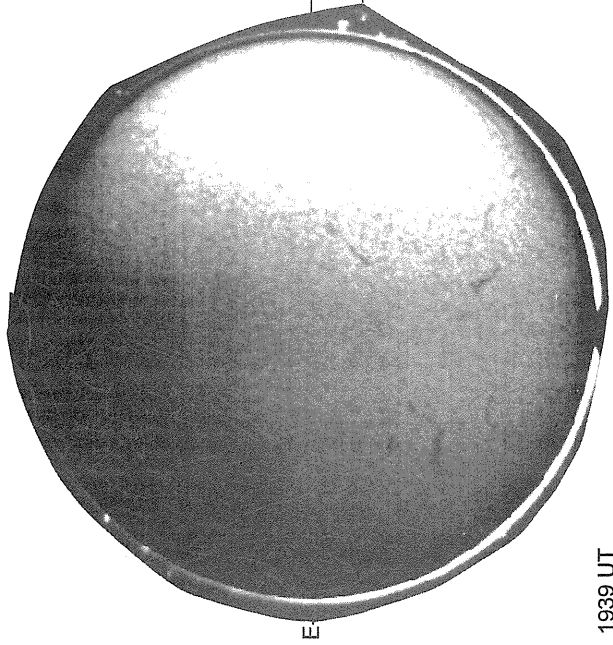
Delta Y =  
Delta X =



White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA

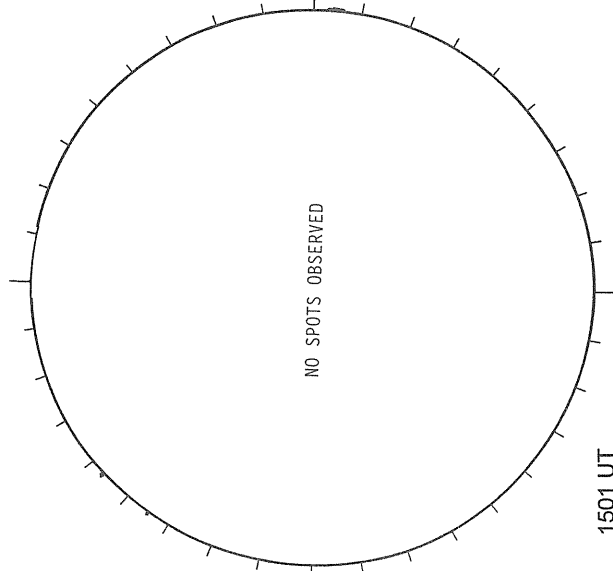
----



1939 UT  
2027 UT Prom

RAMEY SUNSPOT

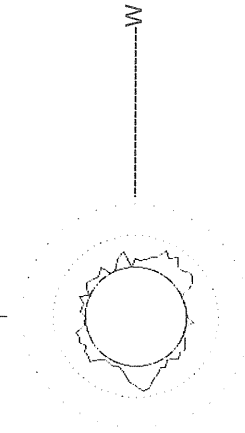
NO SPOTS OBSERVED



1501 UT  
0748 UT LOMN Prom S

LOMNICKY PEAK CORONA (1.04 Radii)----

JANUARY 12, 1997



530.3 nm, 0758 UT  
... 50 abs. units  
.. 100 abs. units

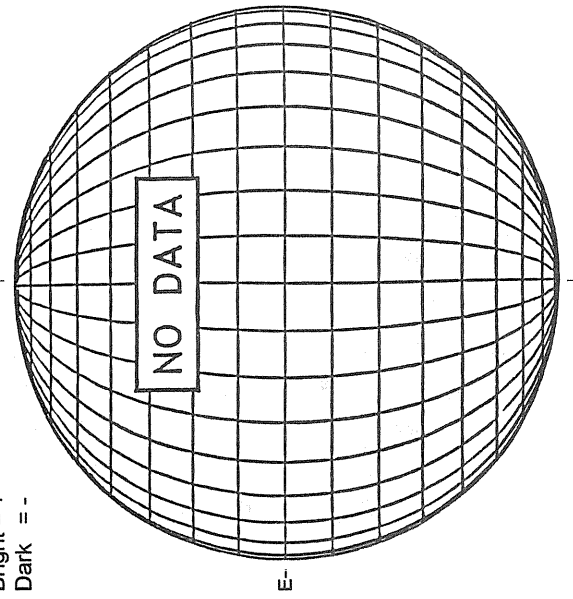
JANUARY 13, 1997 ( P= - 3.76, Bo = - 4.37, Lo = 262.70)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

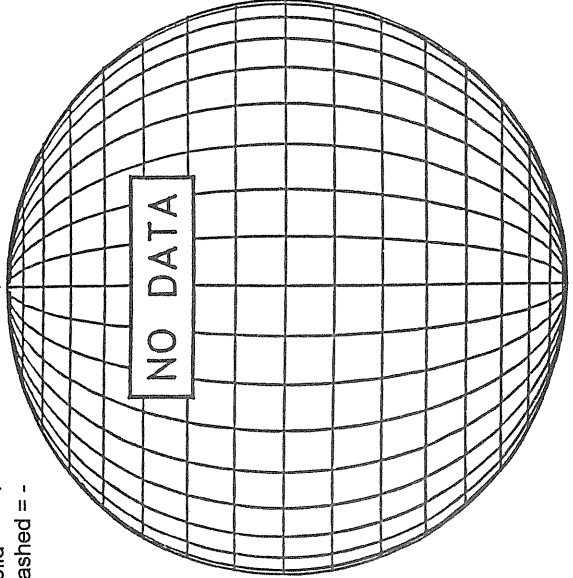
\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

Bright = +  
Dark = -

Solid = +  
Dashed = -

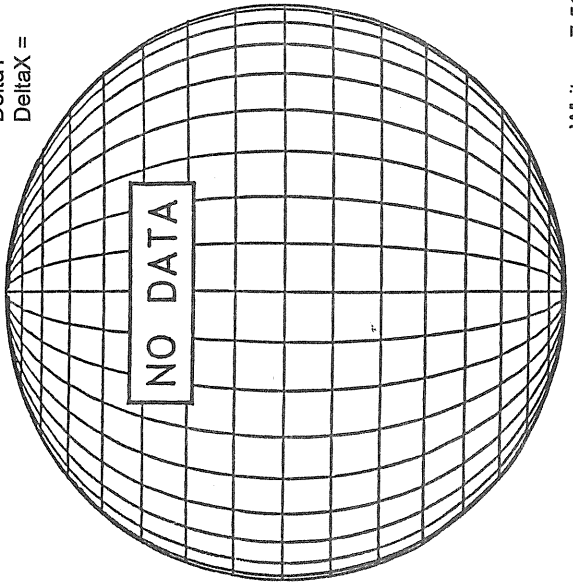


STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM



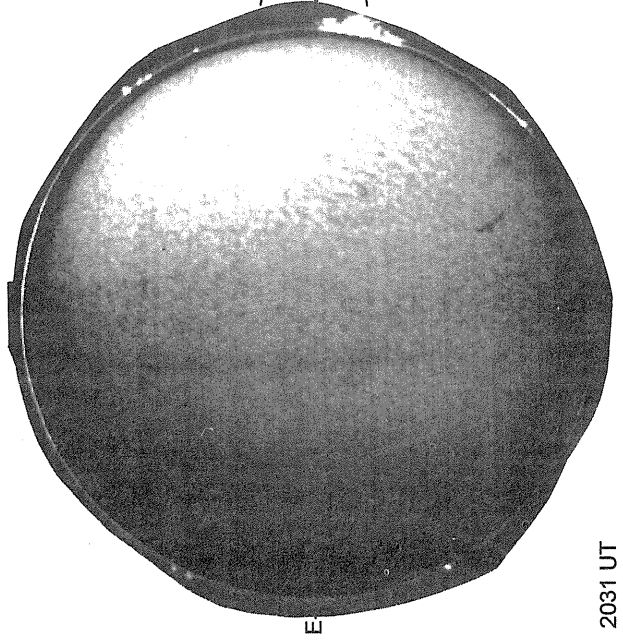
MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

Delta Y =  
Delta X =



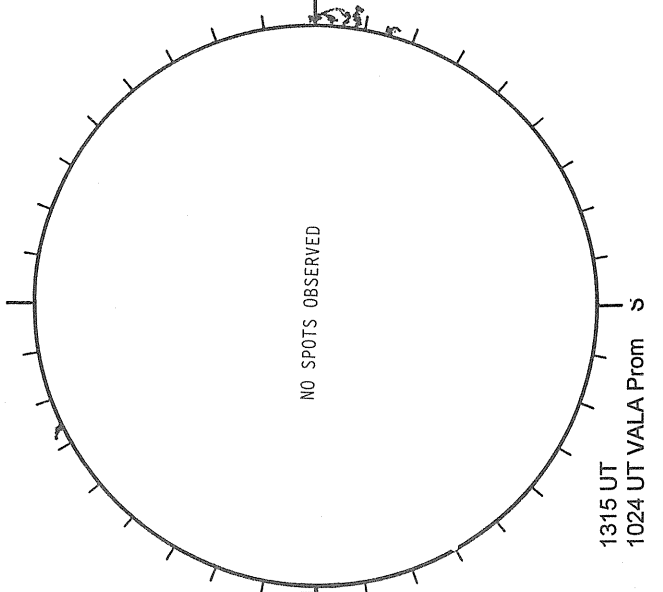
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA



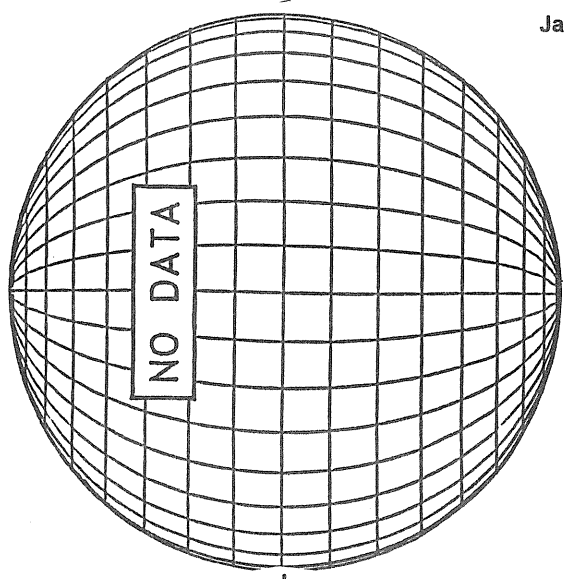
2031 UT  
2049 UT Prom

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1315 UT  
1024 UT VALA Prom

LOMNICKY PEAK CORONA (1.04 Radii)----

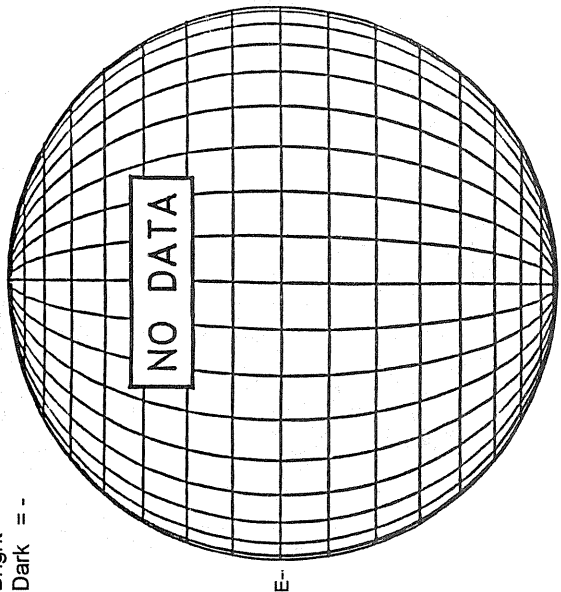


JANUARY 14, 1997 ( P= -4.23, Bo = -4.47, Lo= 249.53)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

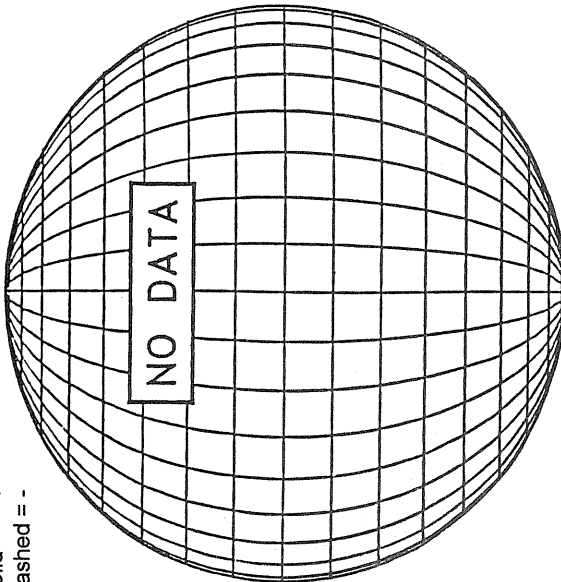
\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

Bright = +  
Dark = -



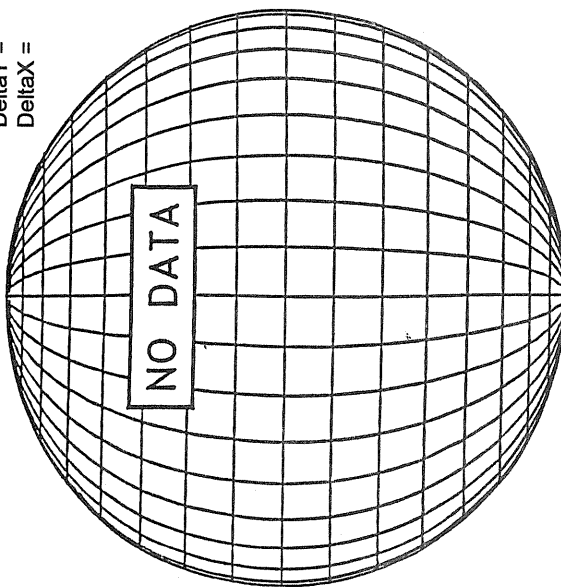
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



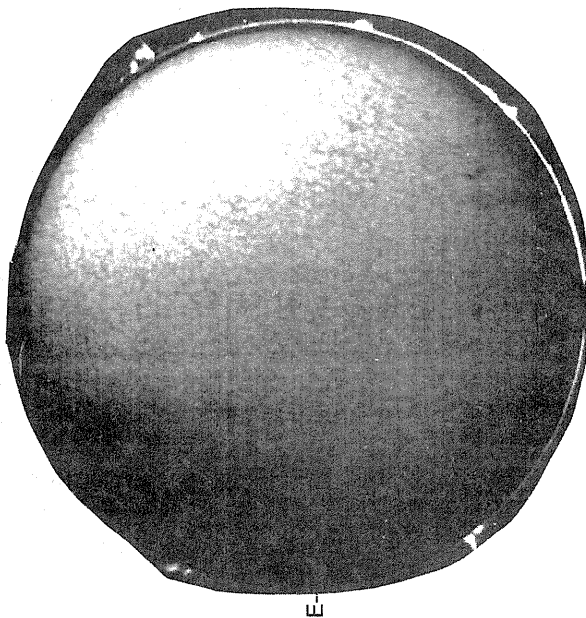
MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

Delta Y =  
Delta X =



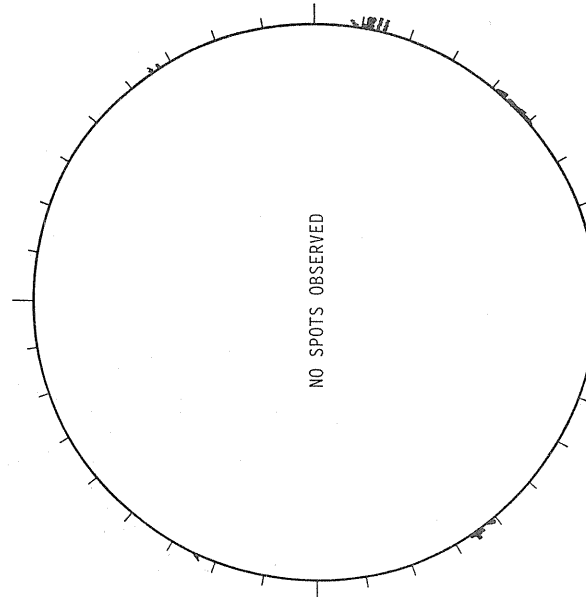
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA



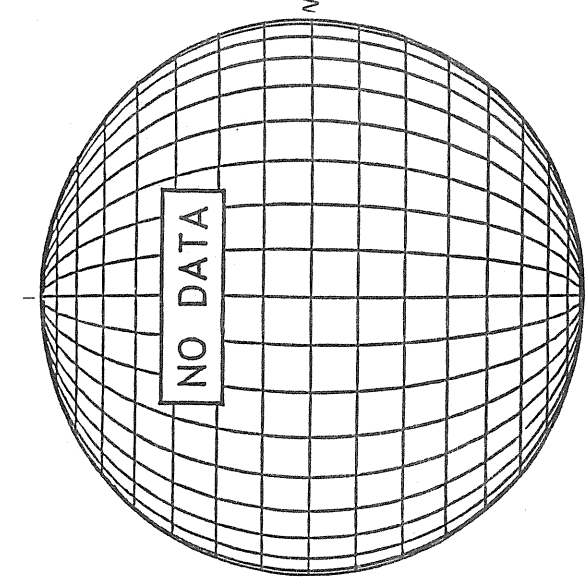
2103 UT  
2030 UT Prom

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1235 UT  
0846 UT LOMN Prom

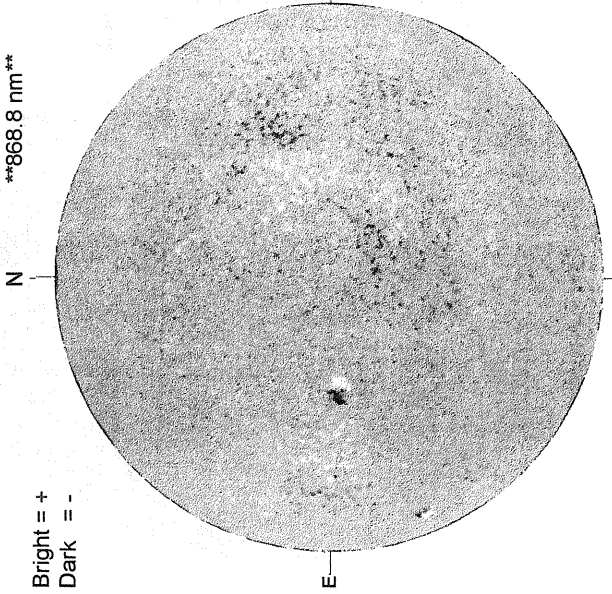
SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)---



KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

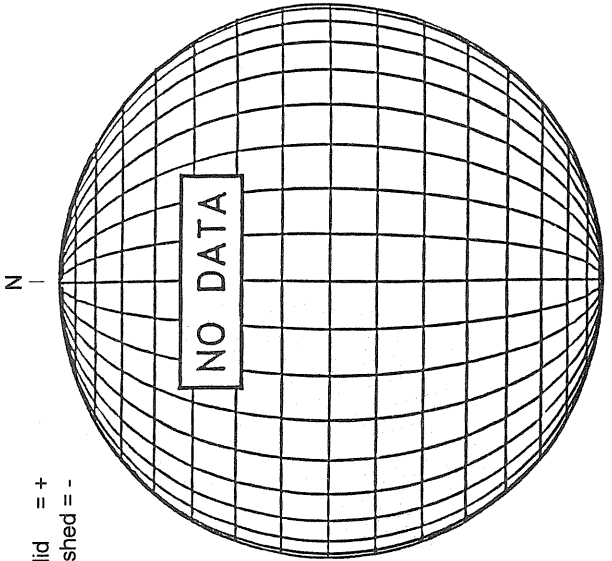
Bright = +  
Dark = -



2249 UT

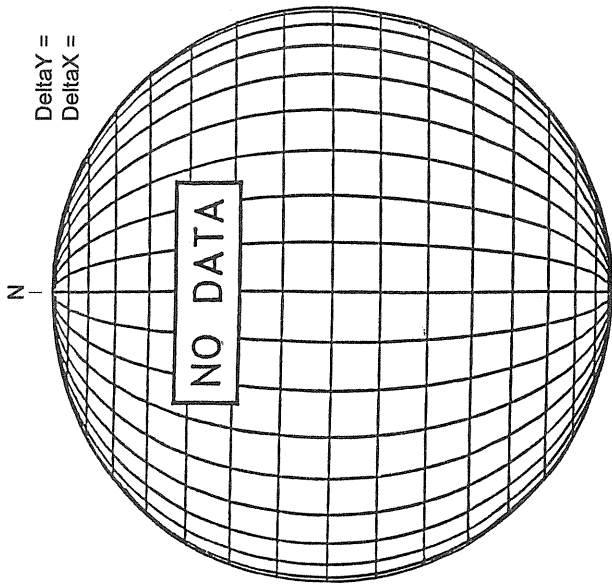
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



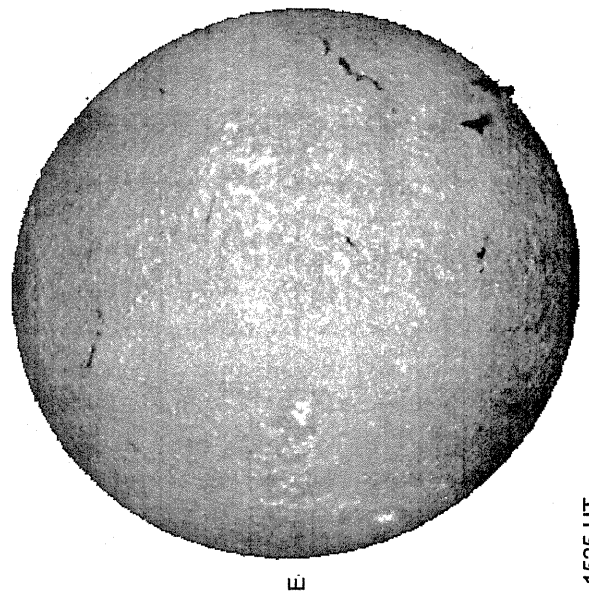
MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

Delta Y =  
Delta X =



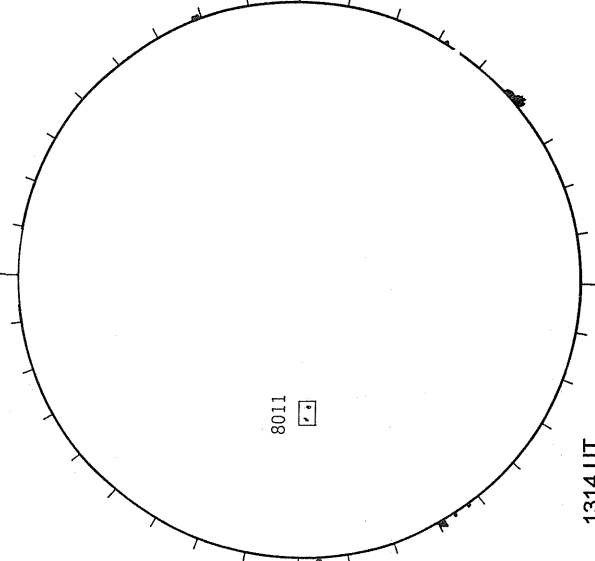
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

SACRAMENTO PEAK H-ALPHA



1525 UT

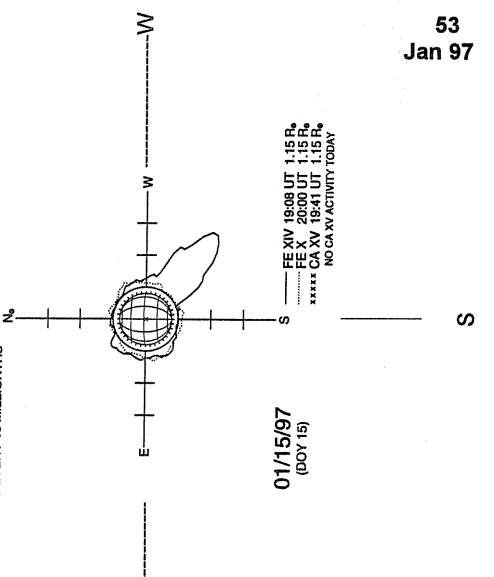
RAMEY SUNSPOT



1314 UT  
0836 UT LOMN Prom S

SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)----

NSO / SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONAL DATA  
TICK MARKS EVERY 10 MILLIONTHS

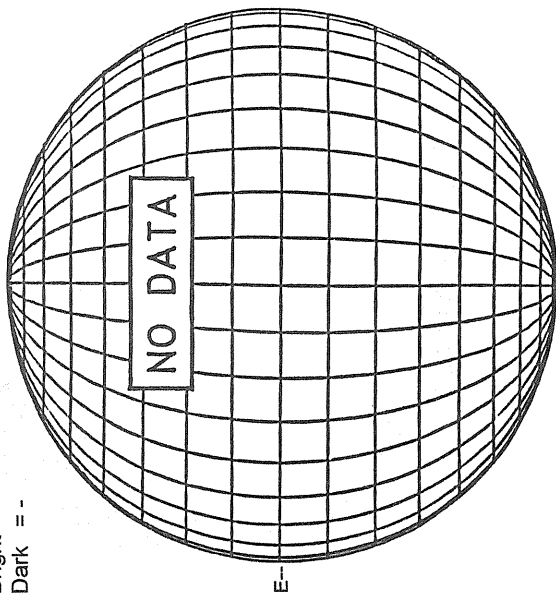


JANUARY 16, 1997 ( P = -5.17, Bo = -4.67, Lo = 223.20)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

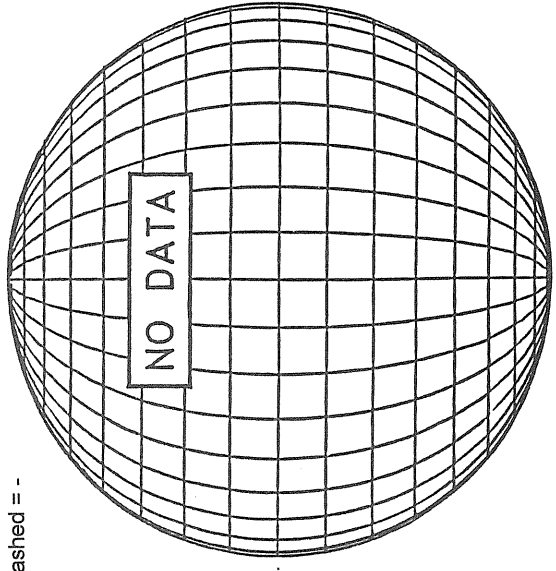
\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

Bright = +  
Dark = -



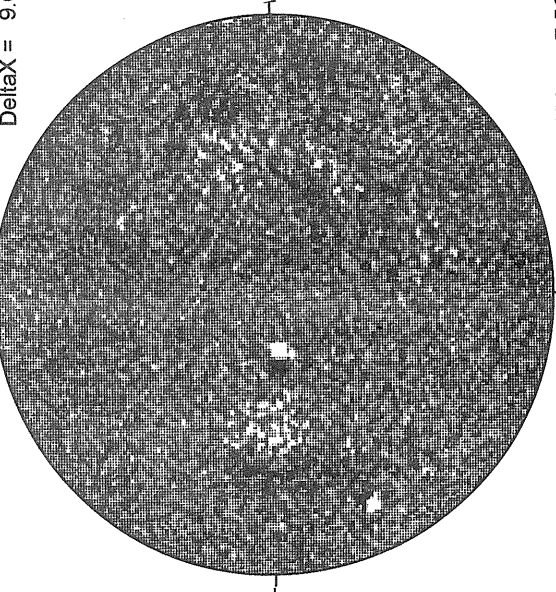
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

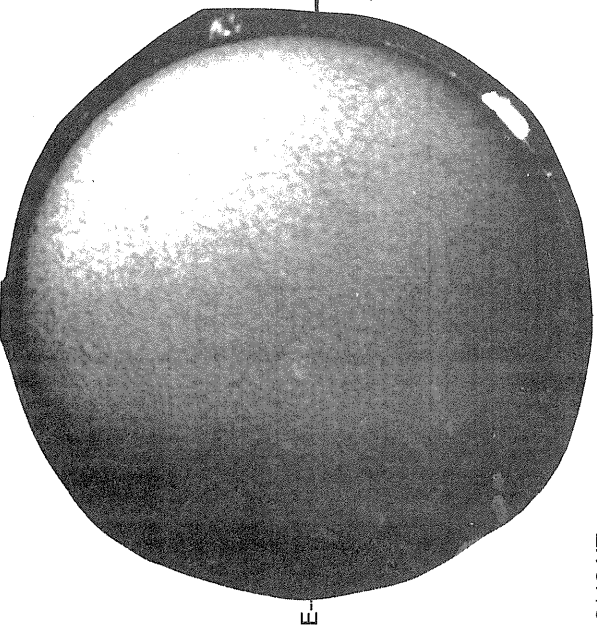
Delta Y = 13.0  
Delta X = 9.6



18.41 -  
19.39 UT

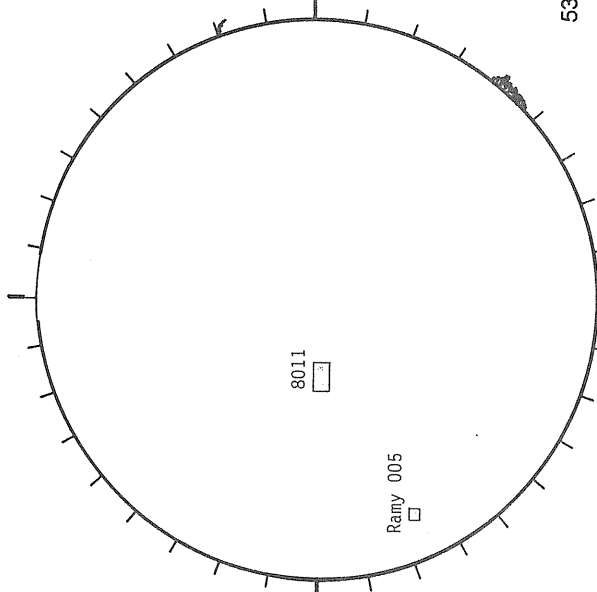
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA



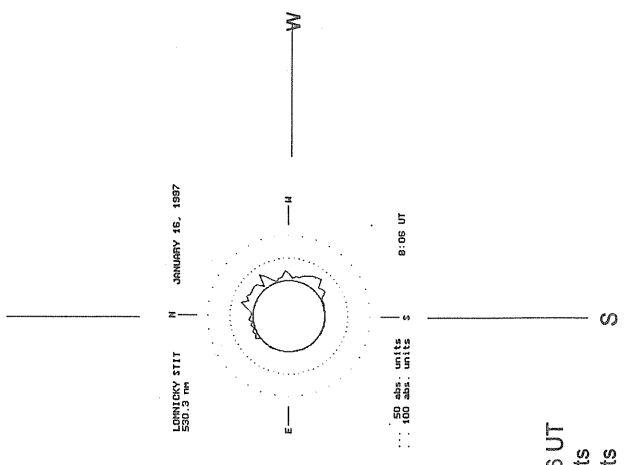
2116 UT  
1837 UT Prom

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1218 UT  
1059 UT VALA Prom

LOMNICKY PEAK CORONA (1.04 Radii)----

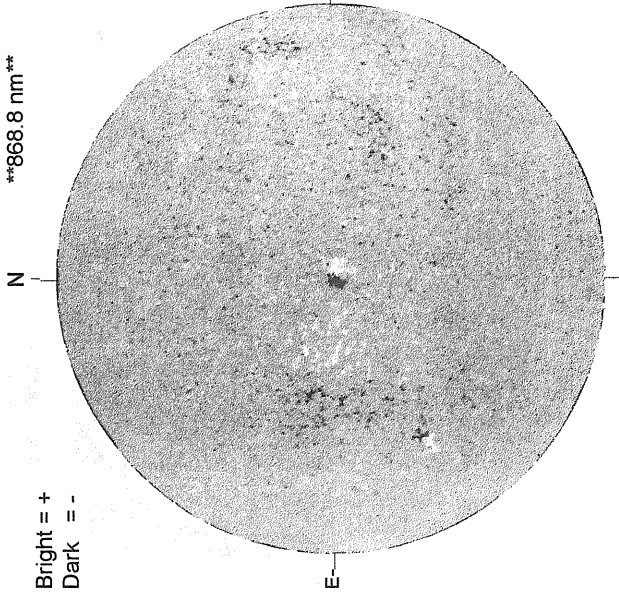


530.3 nm, 0806 UT  
... 50 abs. units  
... 100 abs. units

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

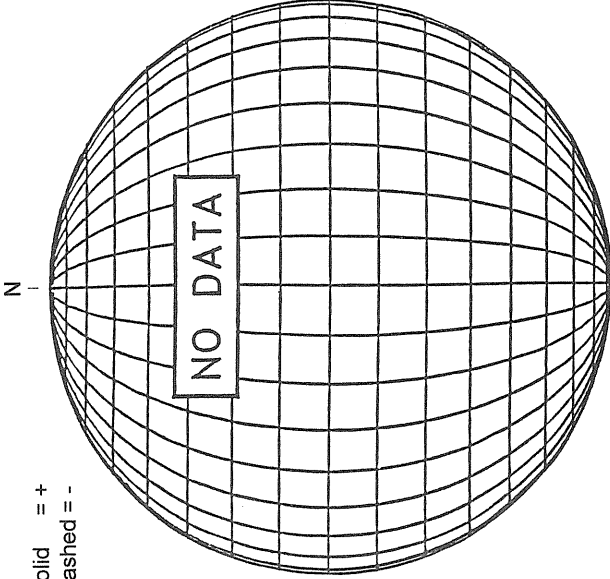
Bright = +  
Dark = -



1619 UT

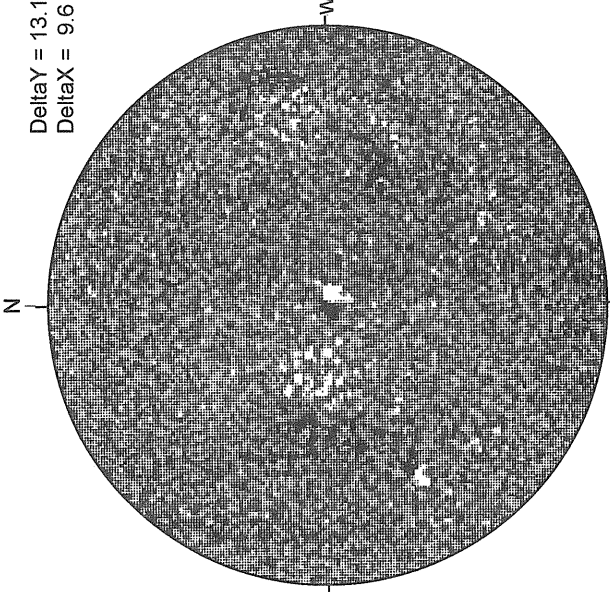
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

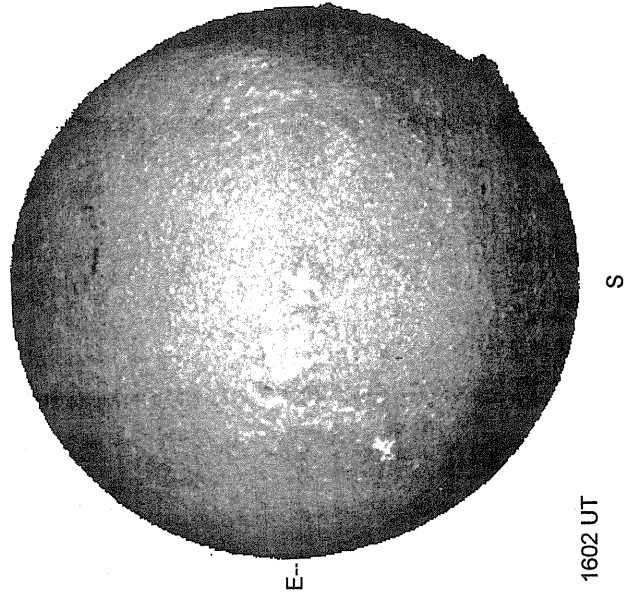
Delta Y = 13.1  
Delta X = 9.6



18.18 -  
19.15 UT

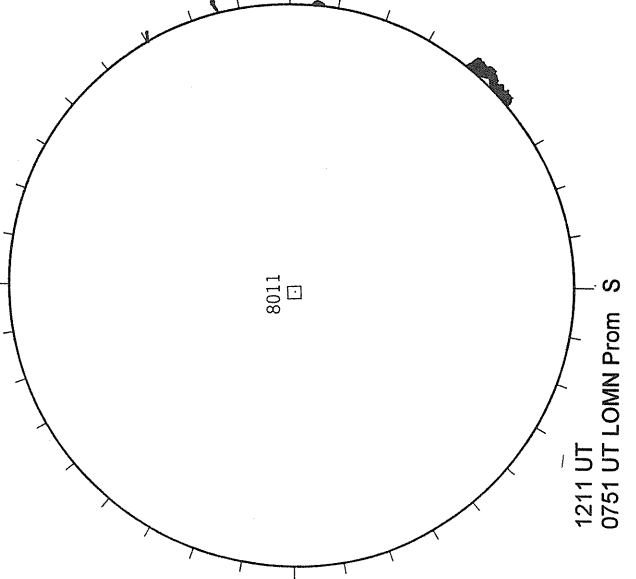
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

SACRAMENTO PEAK H-ALPHA



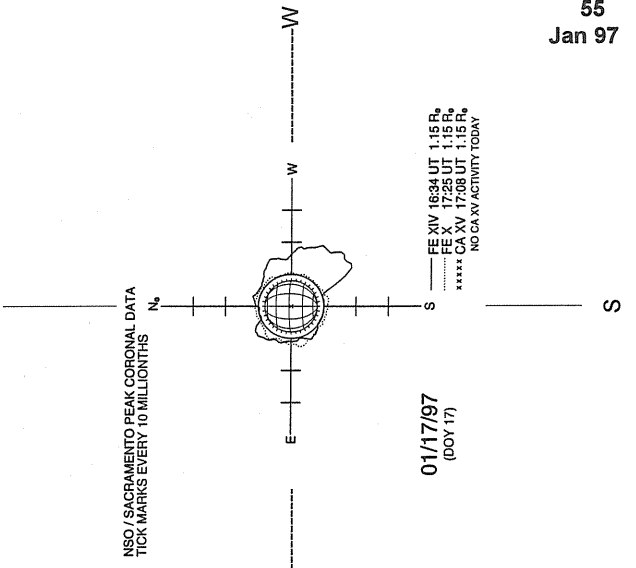
1602 UT

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1211 UT  
0751 UT LOMN Prom S

SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)----



01/17/97  
(DOY 17)

----- EE XIV 1834 UT 1.15 R<sub>s</sub>  
----- EE X 1225 UT 1.15 R<sub>s</sub>  
----- CA XV 1748 UT 1.15 R<sub>s</sub>  
\*\*\*\*\* NO CA.XV ACTIVITY TODAY

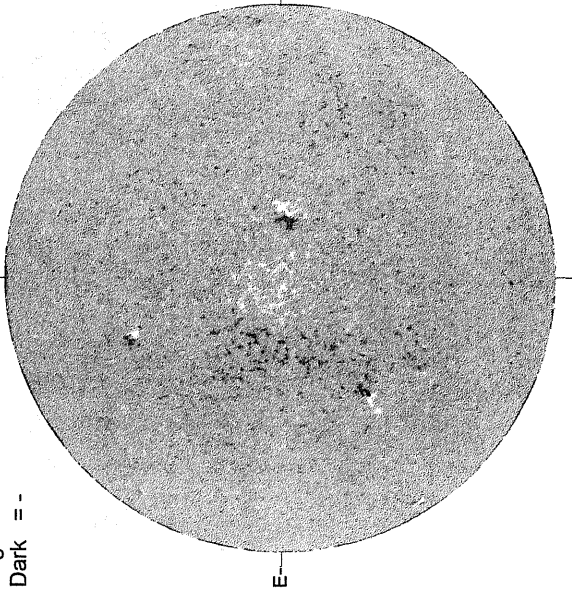
NSO / SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONAL DATA  
TICK MARKS EVERY 10 MILLIONTHS



JANUARY 18, 1997 ( P = - 6.10, Bo = - 4.86, Lo = 196.86)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM  
\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

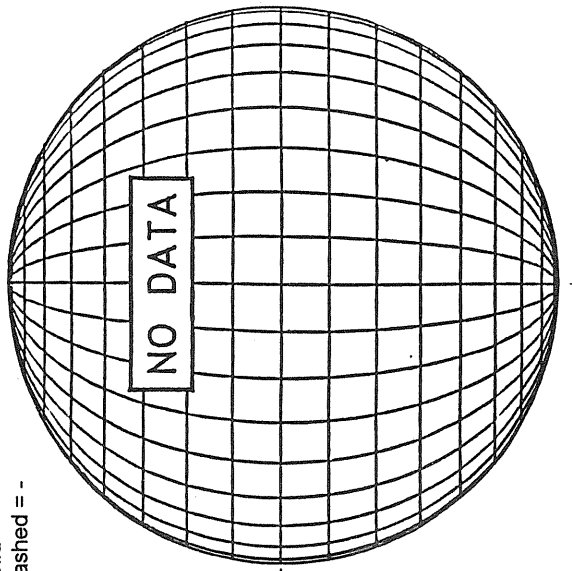
Bright = +  
Dark = -



1624 UT

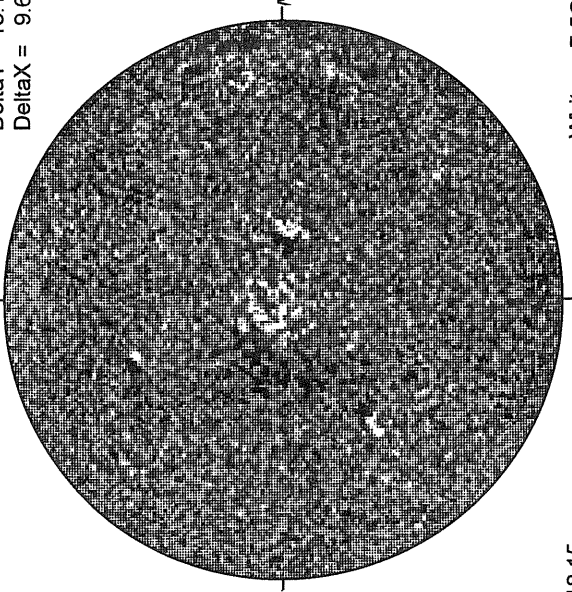
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

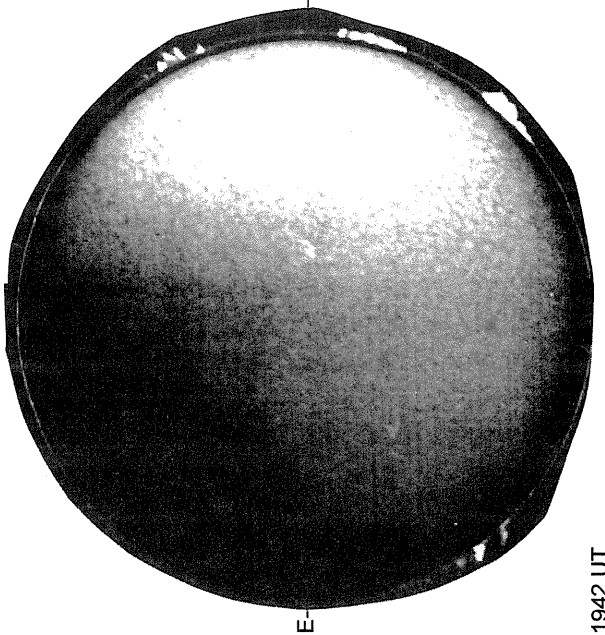
DeltaY = 13.1  
DeltaX = 9.6



18.15 -  
19.12 UT

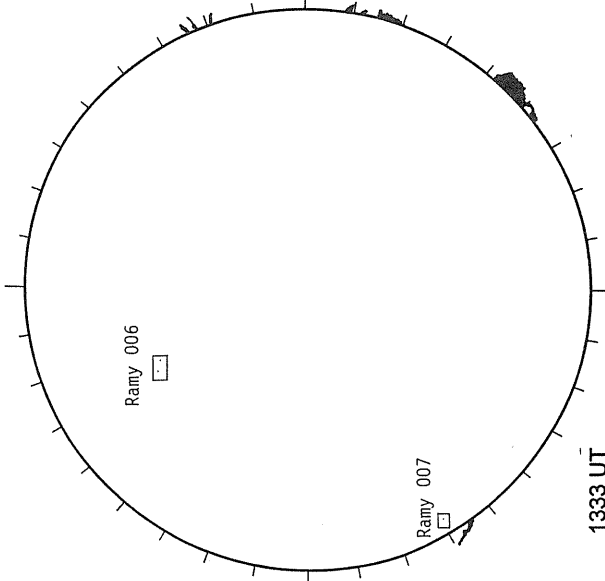
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA



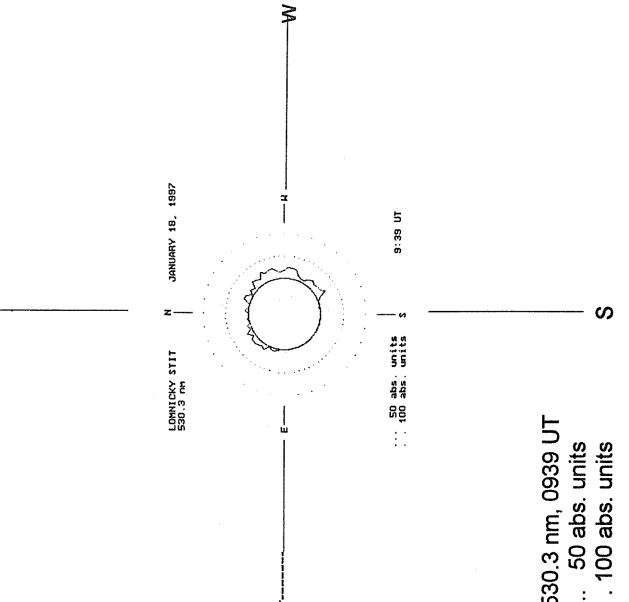
1942 UT  
1927 UT Prom

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1333 UT  
0926 UT LOMN Prom S

LOMNICKY PEAK CORONA (1.04 Radii)----

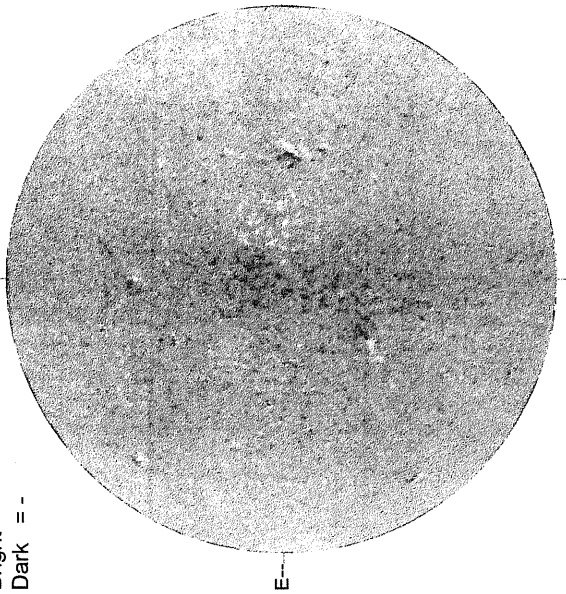


530.3 nm, 0939 UT  
... 50 abs. units  
... 100 abs. units

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

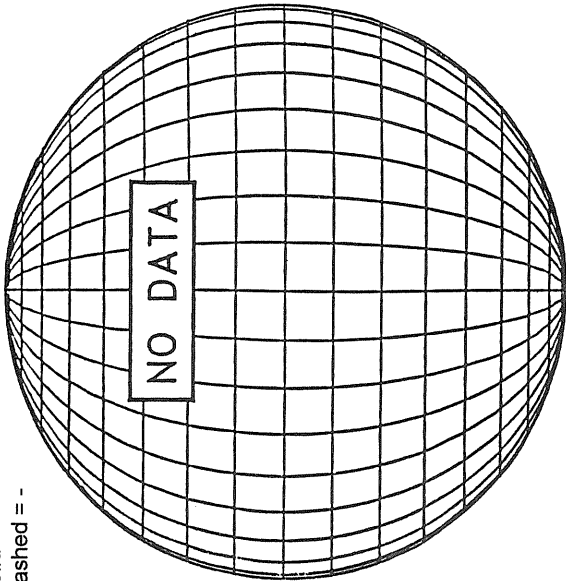
Bright = +  
Dark = -



1837 UT

STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

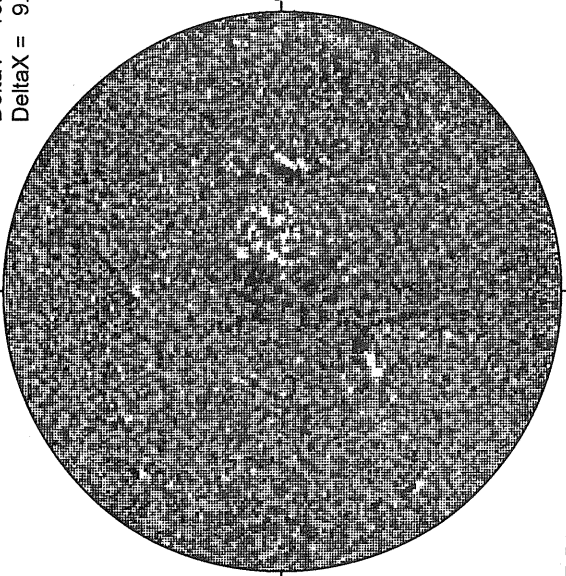
Solid = +  
Dashed = -



17.54 -  
18.52 UT

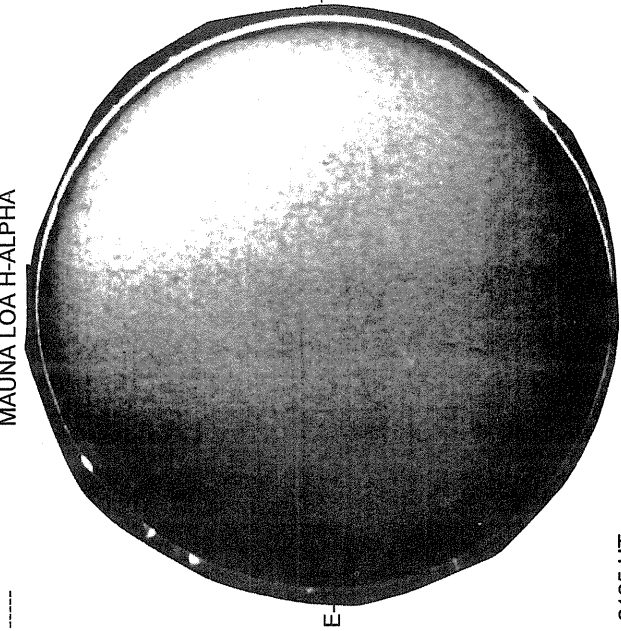
MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

Delta Y = 13.1  
Delta X = 9.6



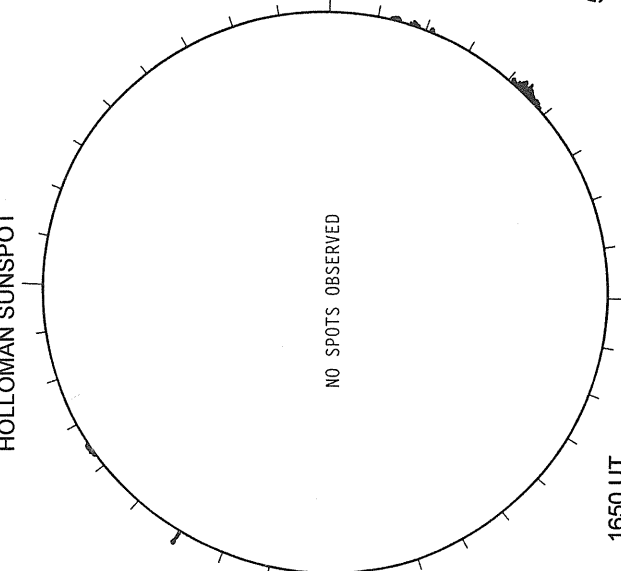
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA



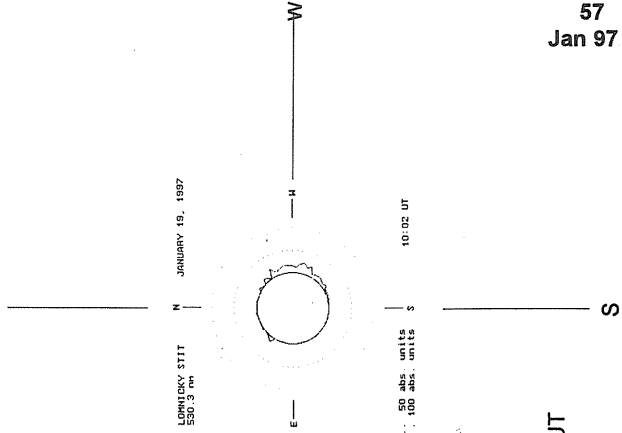
2125 UT  
2122 UT Prom

HOLLOWMAN SUNSPOT



1650 UT  
0950 UT LOMN Prom

LOMNICKY PEAK CORONA (1.04 Radii)----



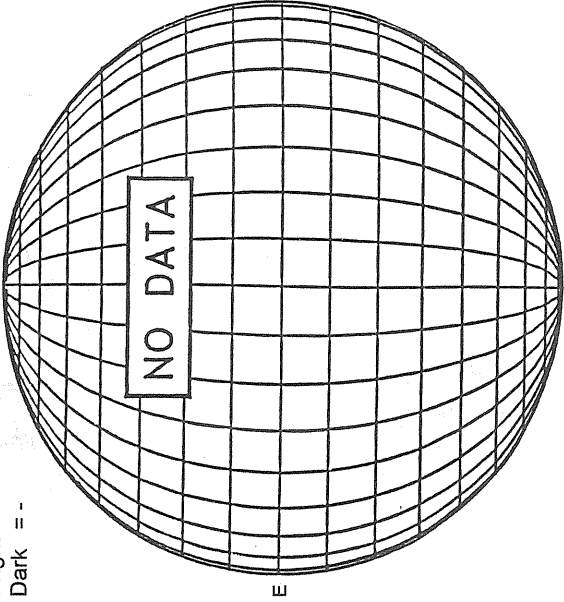
530.3 nm, 1002 UT  
50 abs. units  
100 abs. units

JANUARY 20, 1997 ( P= - 7.01, Bo = - 5.05, Lo = 170.53)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

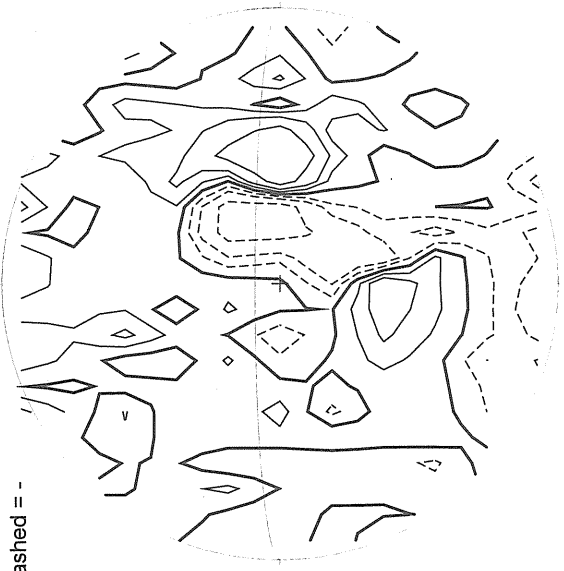
\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

Bright = +  
Dark = -



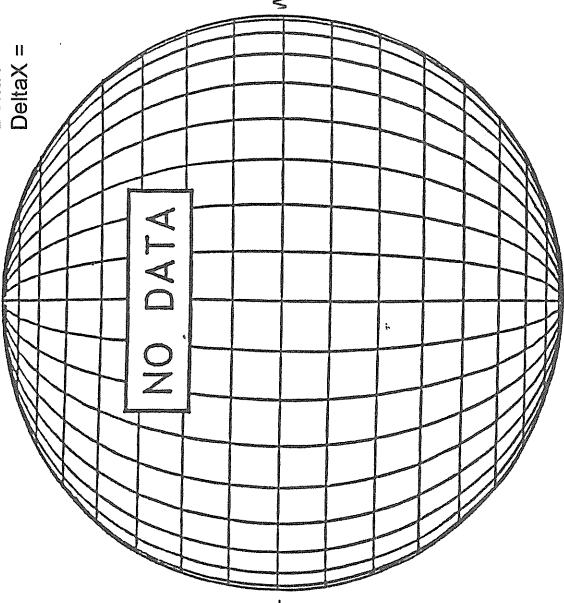
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



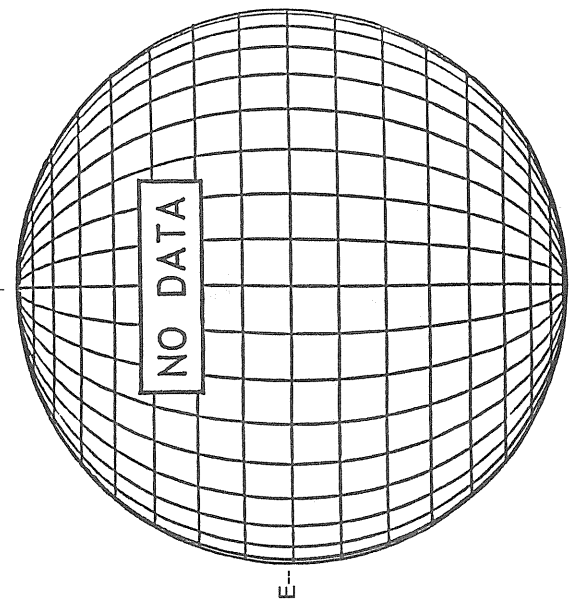
MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

Delta Y =  
Delta X =



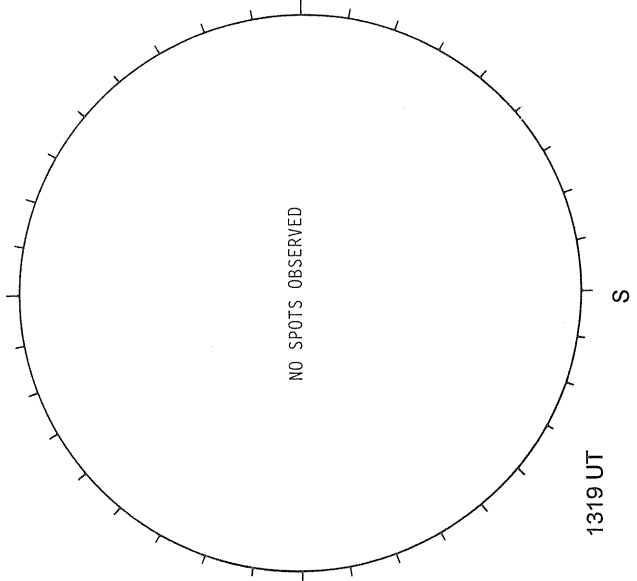
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

SACRAMENTO PEAK H-ALPHA

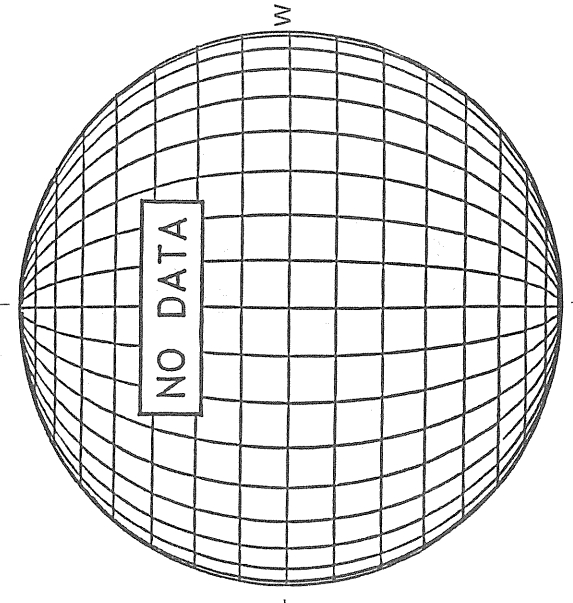


RAMEY SUNSPOT

NO SPOTS OBSERVED



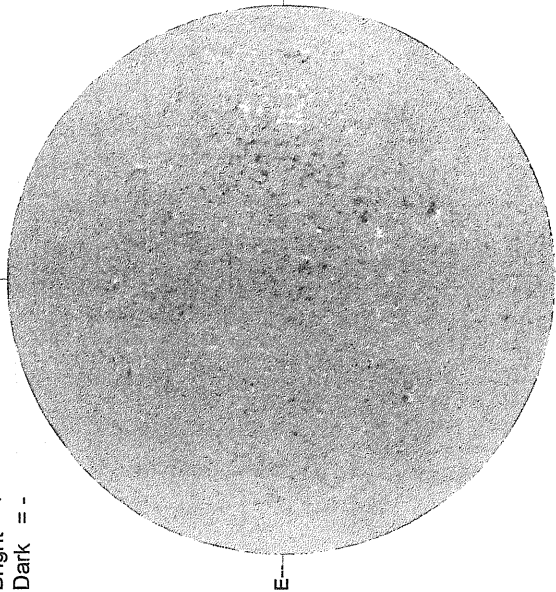
SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)----



KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

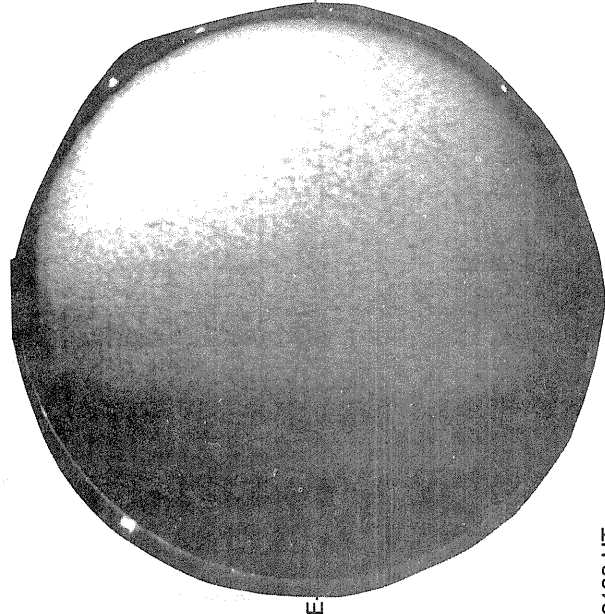
\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

Bright = +  
Dark = -



1754 UT

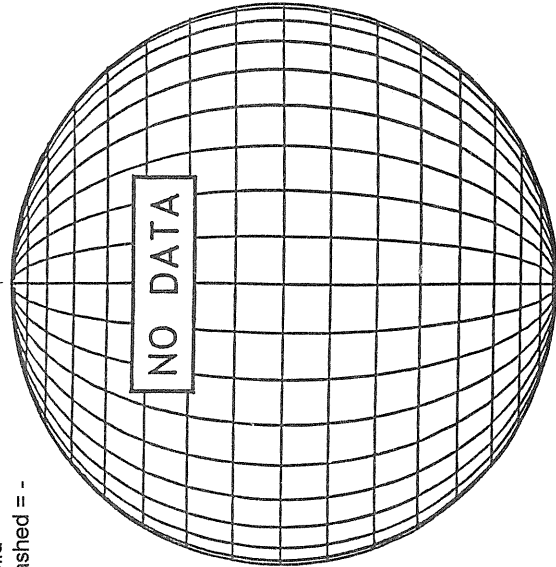
MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA



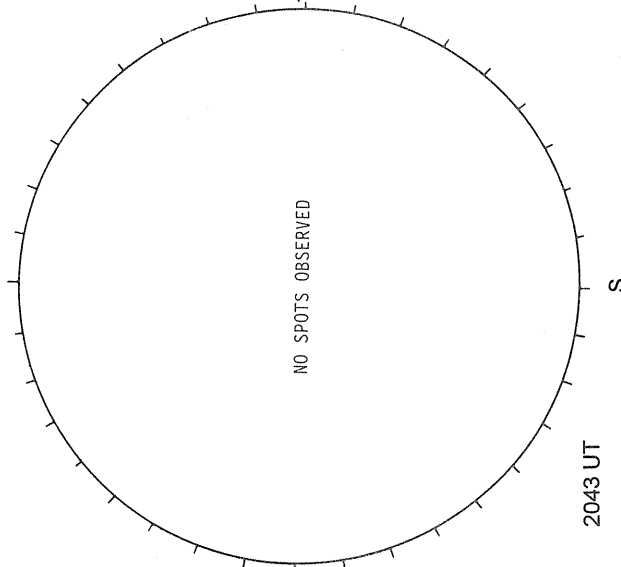
2120 UT  
2111 UT Prom

STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



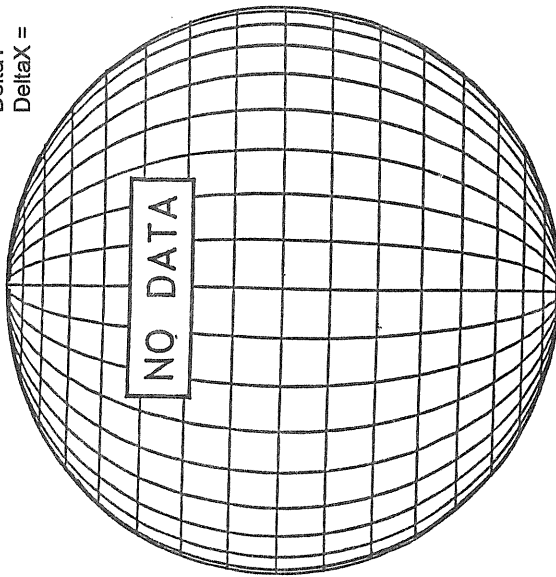
HOLLOMAN SUNSPOT



2043 UT

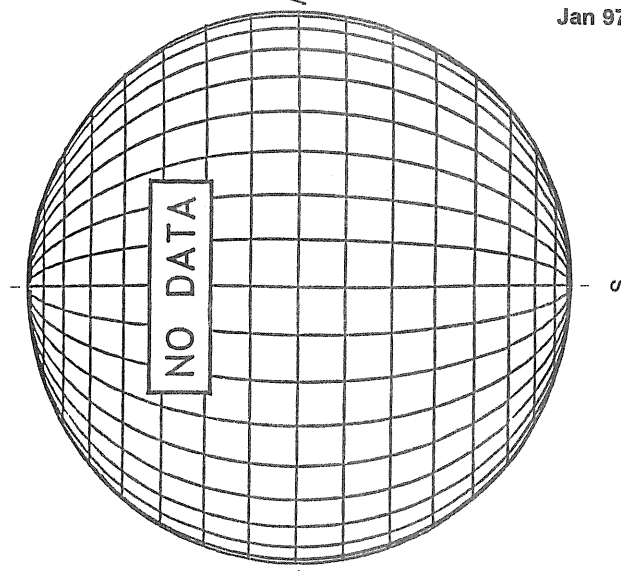
MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

Delta Y =  
Delta X =



White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)----

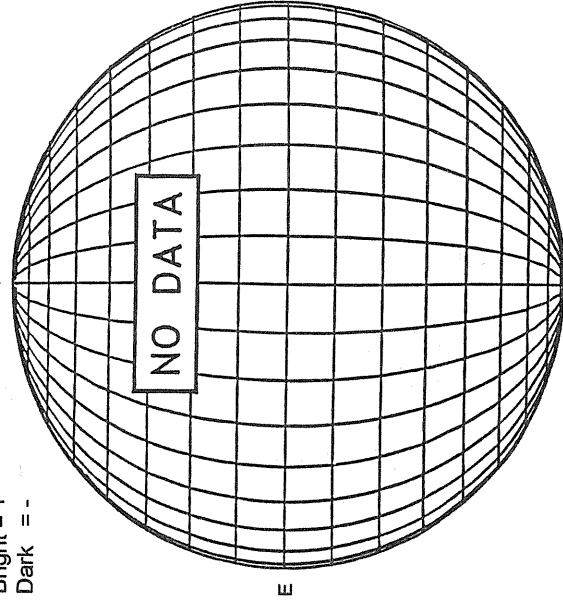


JANUARY 22, 1997 ( P = - 7.92, Bo = - 5.23, Lo = 144.19 )

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

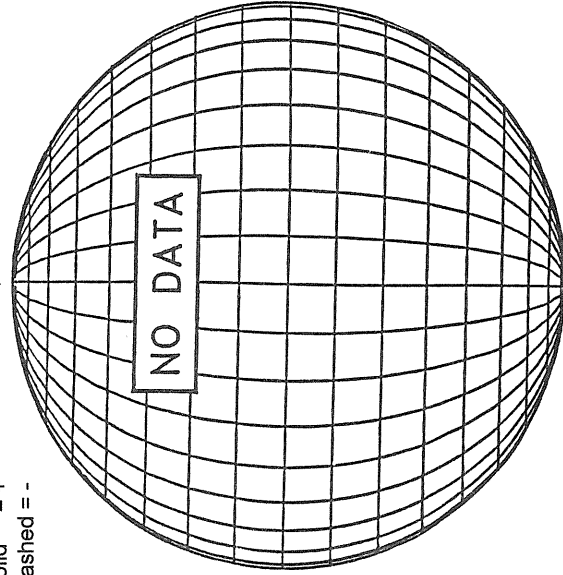
\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

Bright = +  
Dark = -



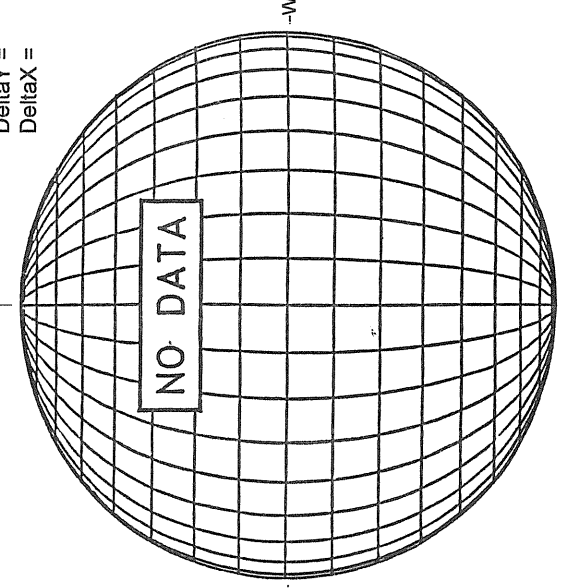
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

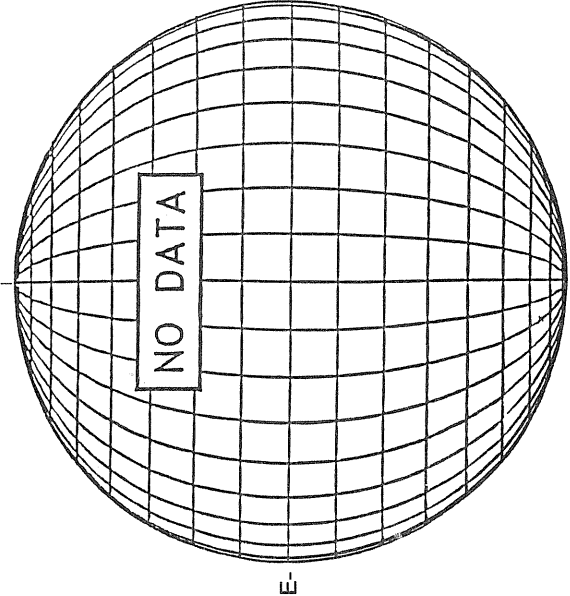
Delta Y =  
Delta X =



White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

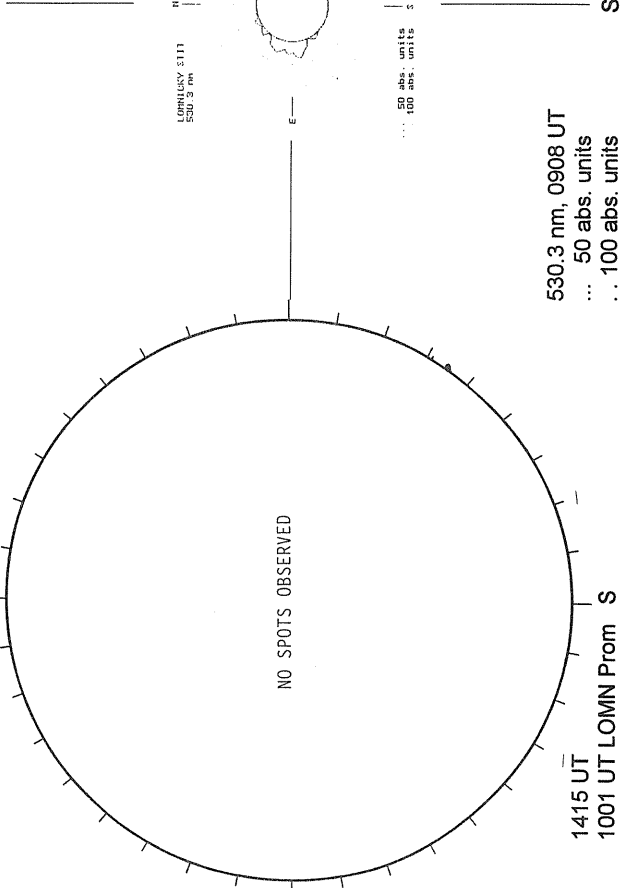
MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA

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RAMEY SUNSPOT

LOMNICKY PEAK CORONA (1.04 Radii)----



530.3 nm, 0908 UT  
... 50 abs. units  
.. 100 abs. units

9:08 UT

50 abs. units  
100 abs. units

S

1415 UT  
1001 UT LOMN Prom S

S

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

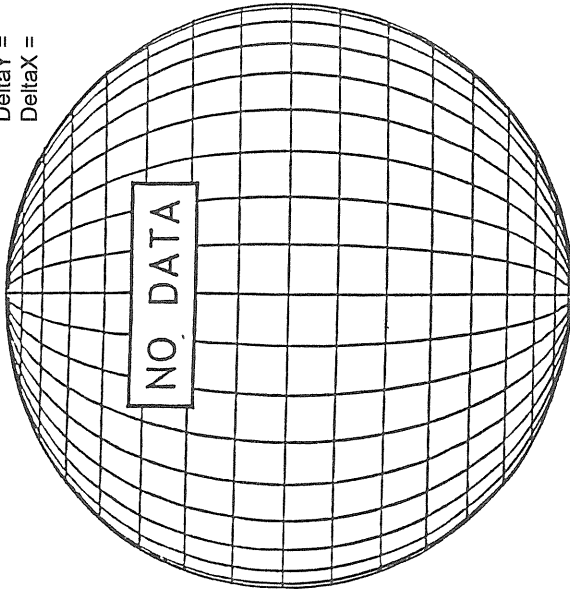
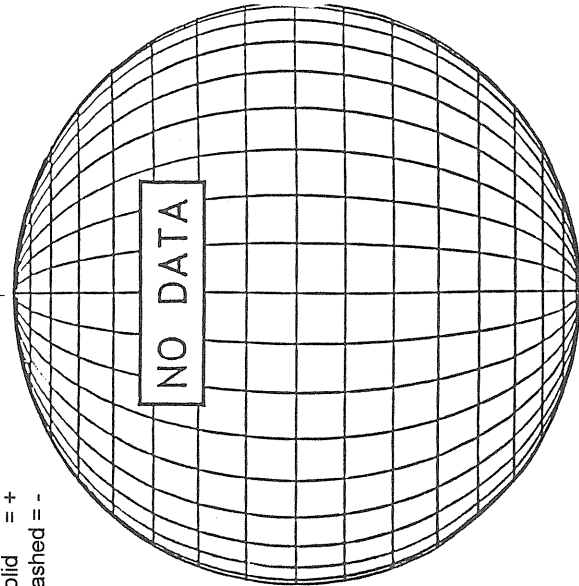
\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

Bright = +  
Dark = -

Solid = +  
Dashed = -

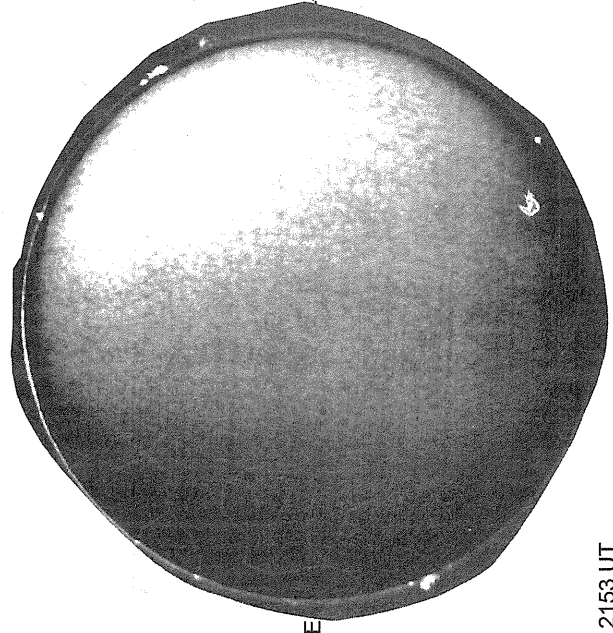
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM



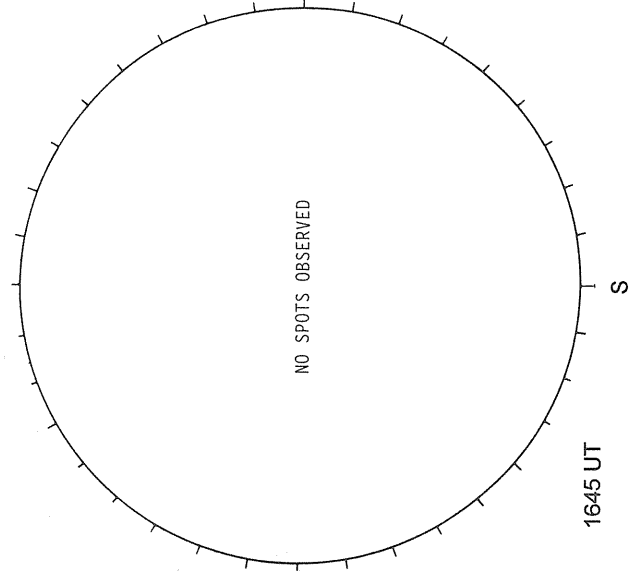
White= +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA

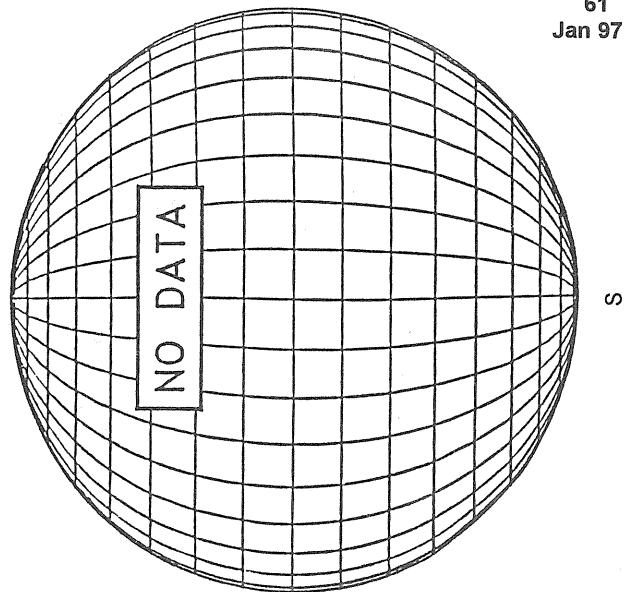


2153 UT  
2150 UT Prom

RAMEY SUNSPOT



SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)----



JANUARY 24, 1997 ( P= -8.80, Bo = -5.41 Lo = 117.86)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

Bright = +  
Dark = -

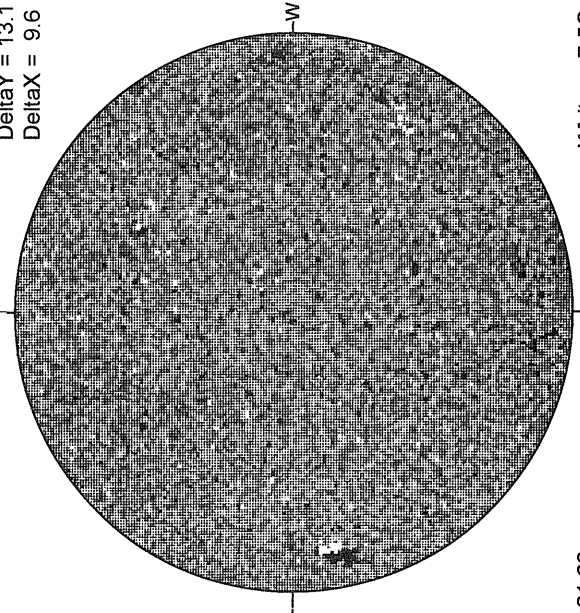
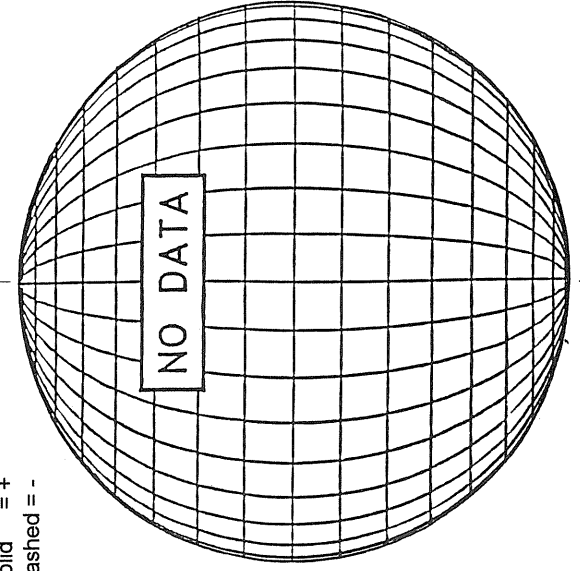
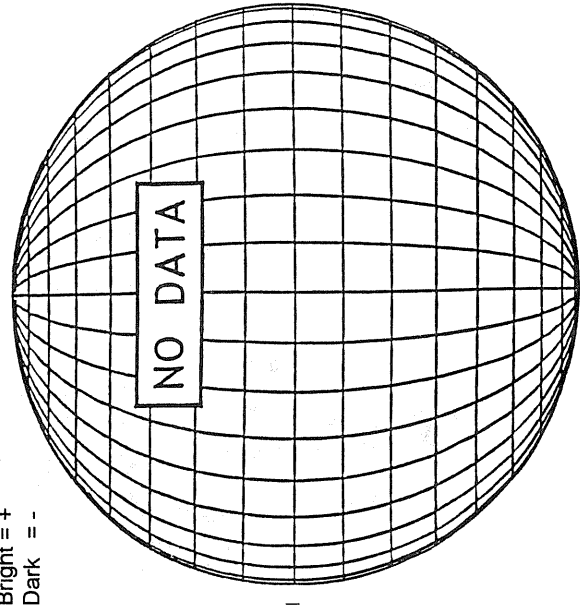
Solid = +  
Dashed = -

STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

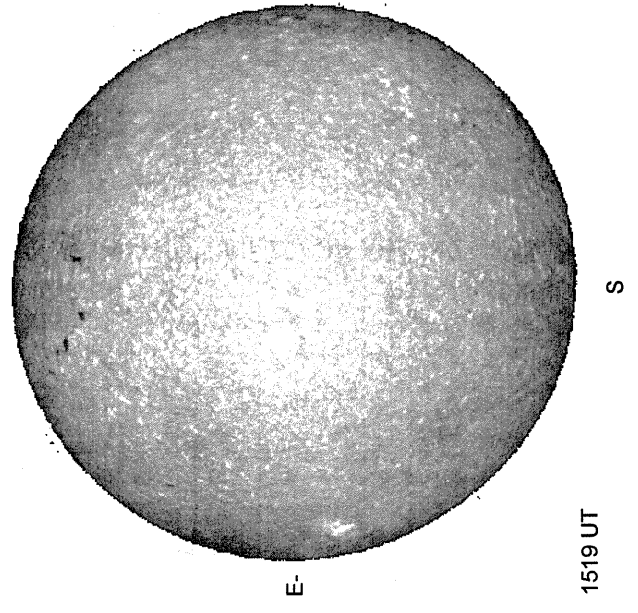
Delta Y = 13.1  
Delta X = 9.6



21.66 -  
22.64 UT

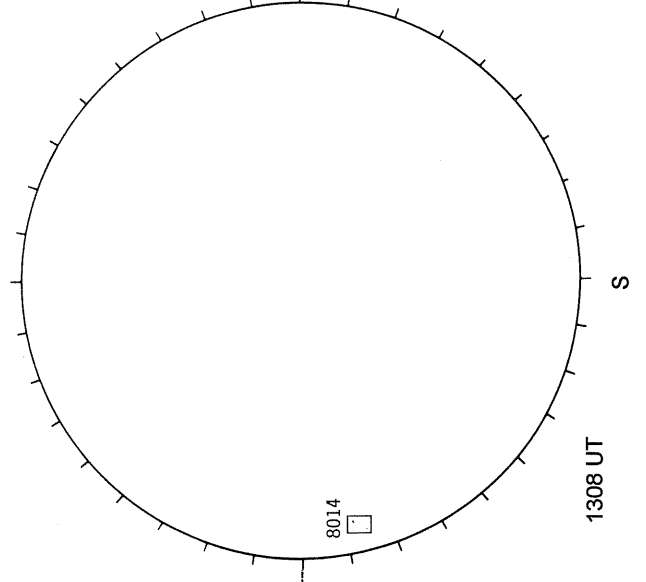
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

SACRAMENTO PEAK H-ALPHA



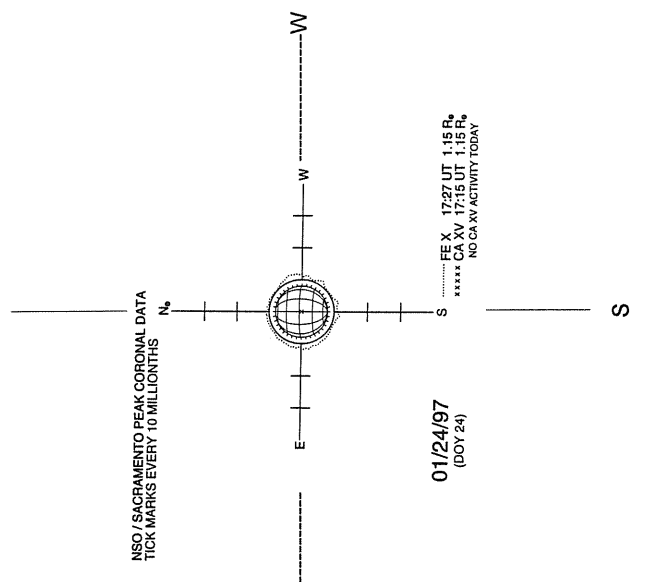
1519 UT

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1308 UT

SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)----



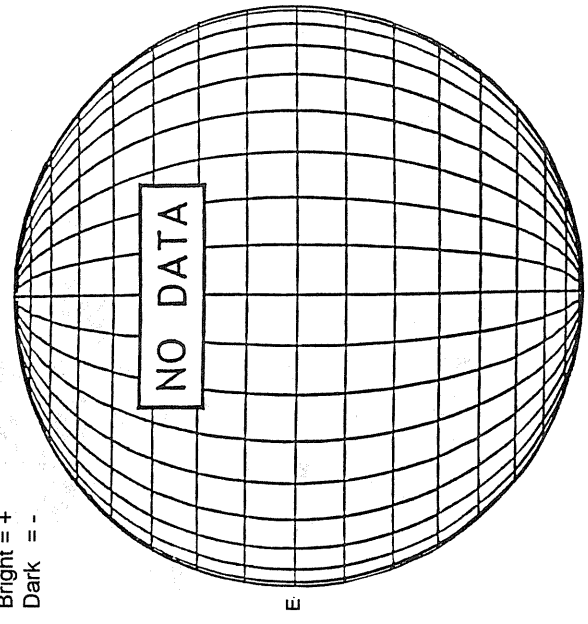
01/24/97  
(DOY 24)

\*\*\*\*\* FE X 17:27 UT 1.15 R<sub>s</sub>  
\*\*\*\*\* CA XV 17:15 UT 1.15 R<sub>s</sub>  
NO CA.XV ACTIVITY TODAY

JANUARY 25, 1997 ( P= - 9.24, Bo = - 5.49, Lo = 104.69)

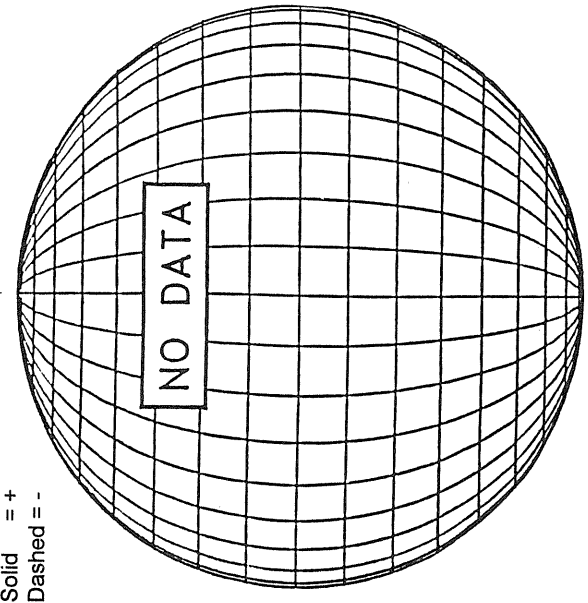
KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM  
\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

Bright = +  
Dark = -



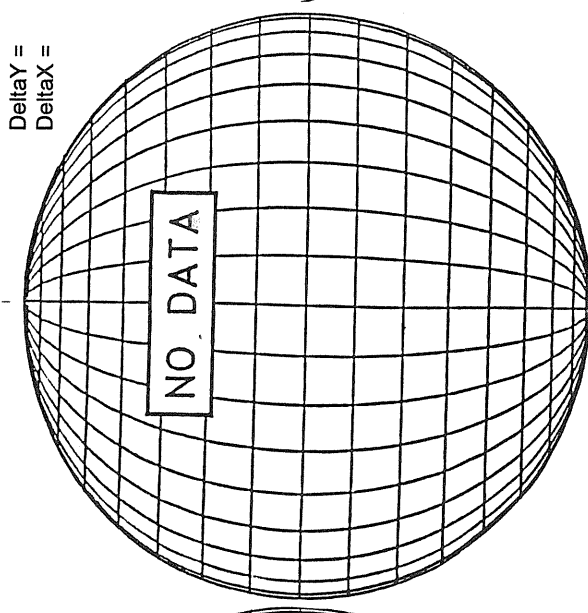
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



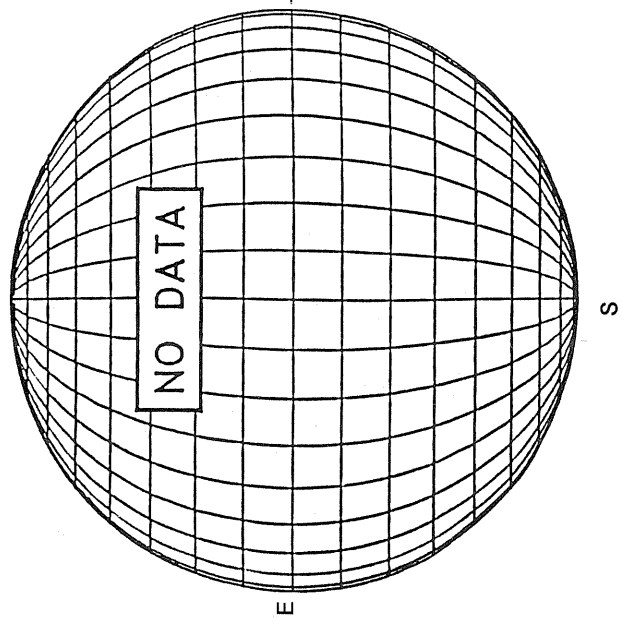
MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

Delta Y =  
Delta X =

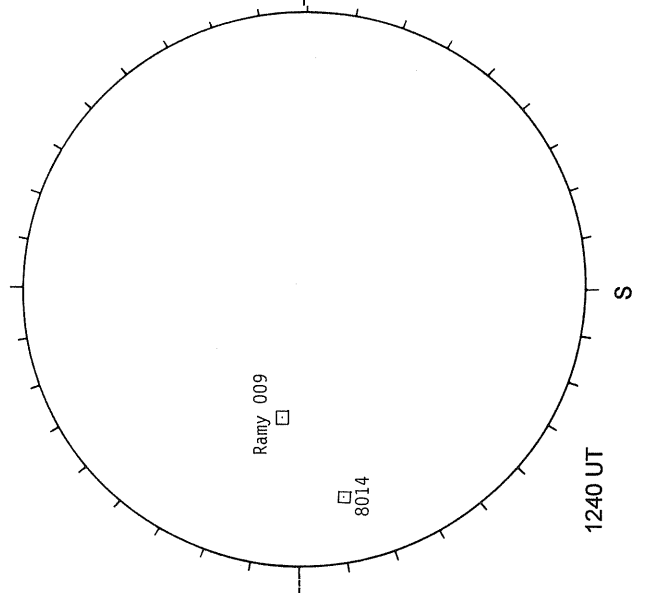


White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

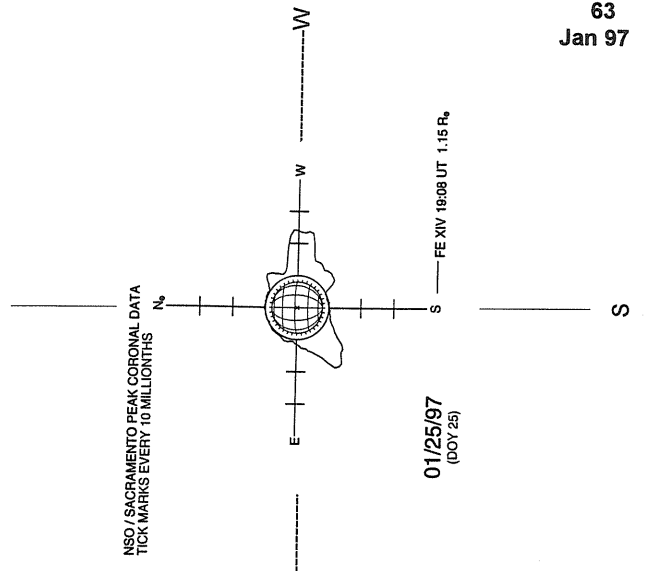
SACRAMENTO PEAK H-ALPHA



RAMEY SUNSPOT



SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)----





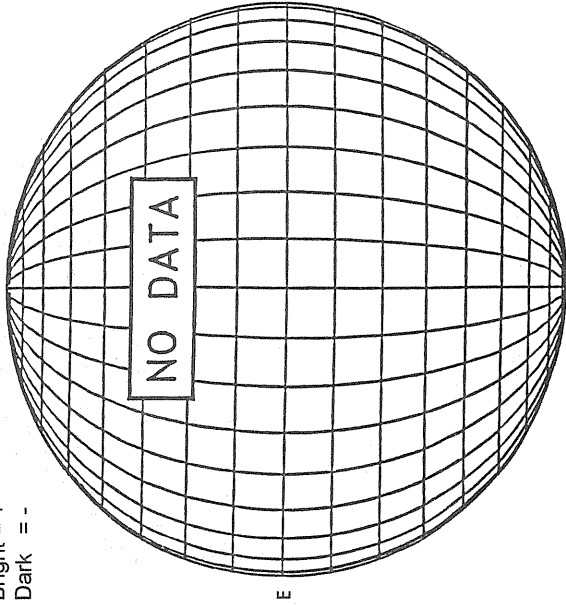
JANUARY 26, 1997 ( P= - 9.68, Bo = - 5.58, Lo = 91.53)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

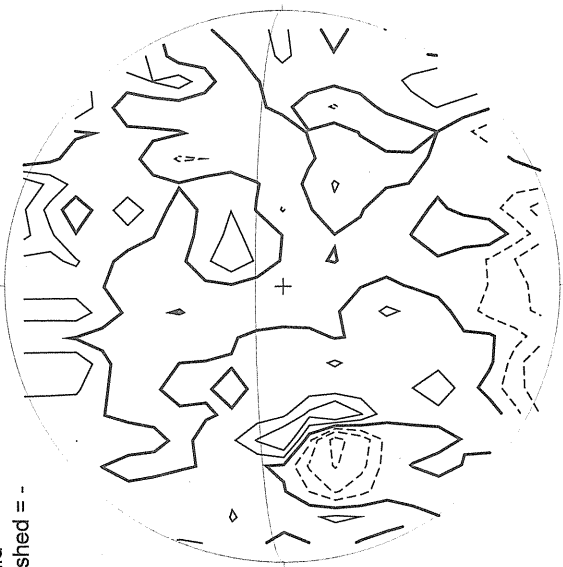
Bright = +  
Dark = -

DeltaY =  
DeltaX =

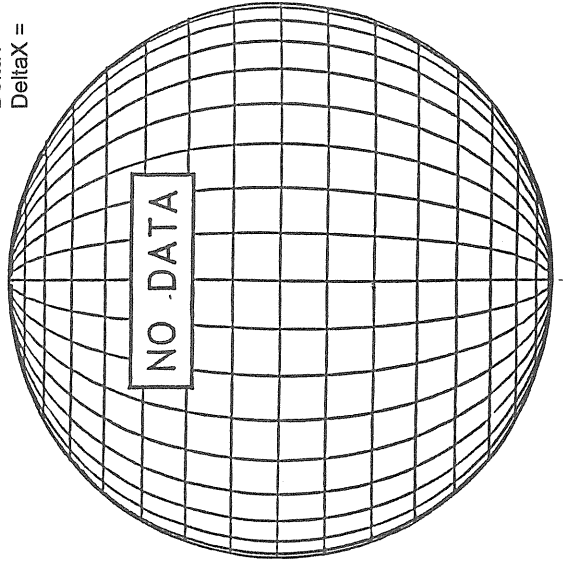


STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



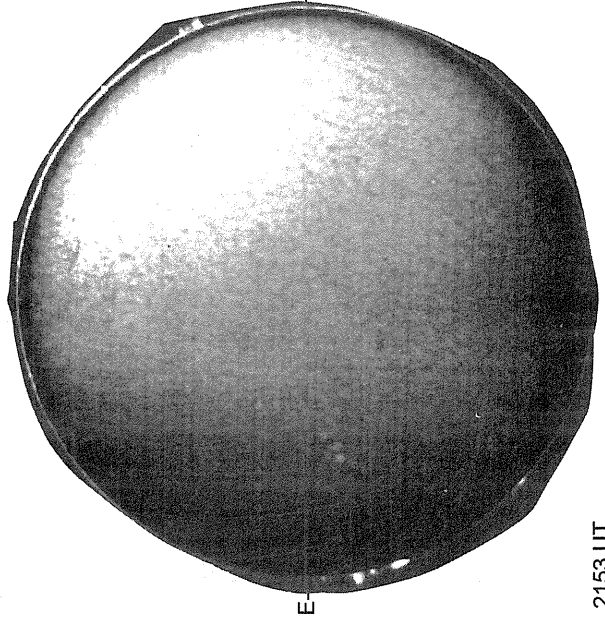
MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM



White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

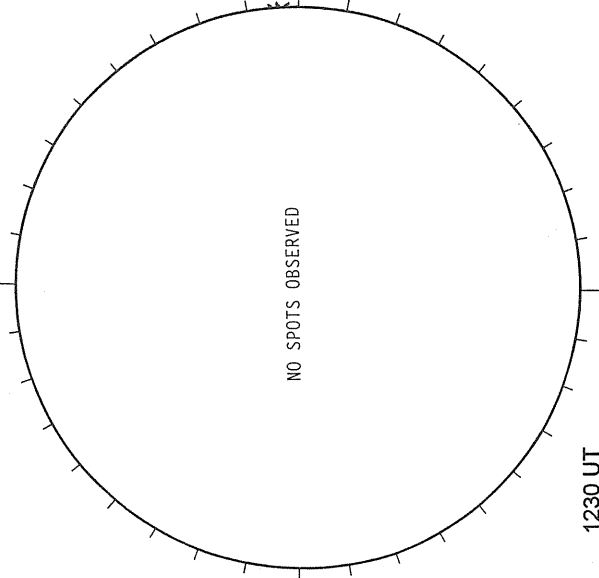
2222 UT

MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA



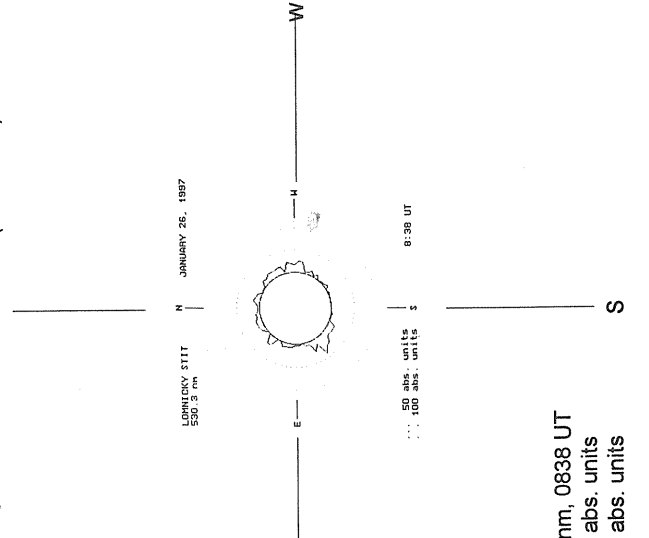
2153 UT  
2132 UT Prom

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1230 UT  
0806 UT LOMN Prom

LOMNICKY PEAK CORONA (1.04 Radii)----



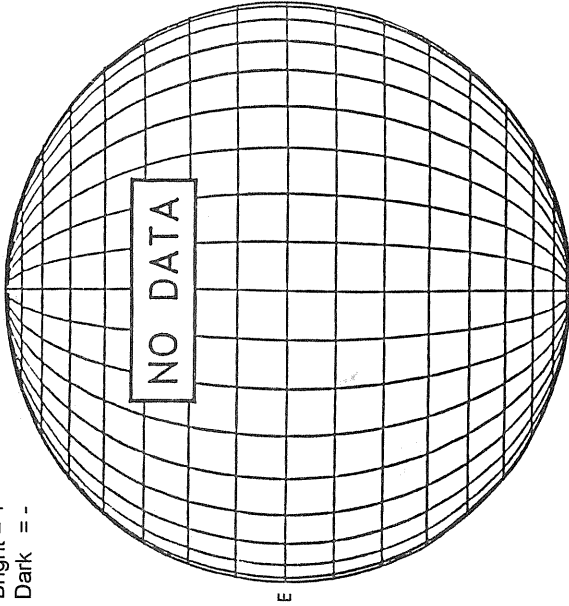
530.3 nm, 0838 UT  
... 50 abs. units  
.. 100 abs. units

JANUARY 27, 1997 ( P= - 10.11, Bo = - 5.66, Lo = 78.36)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

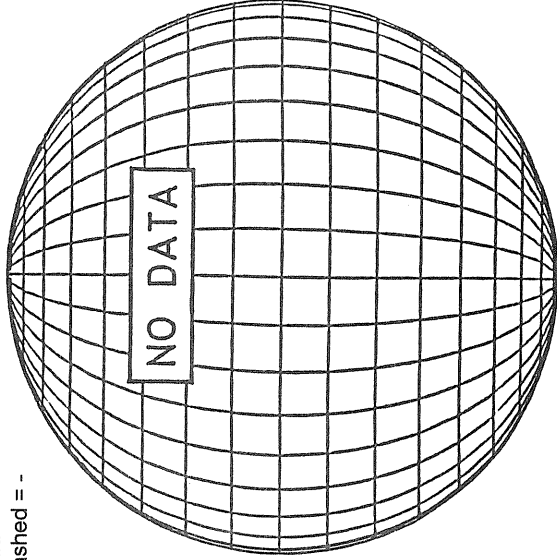
\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

Bright = +  
Dark = -



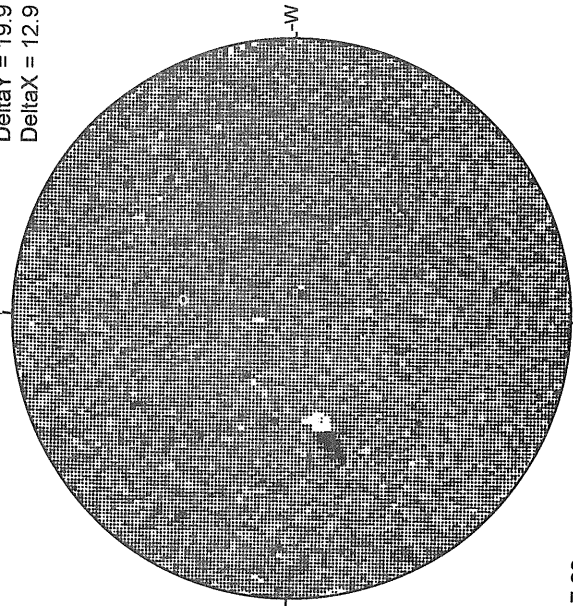
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

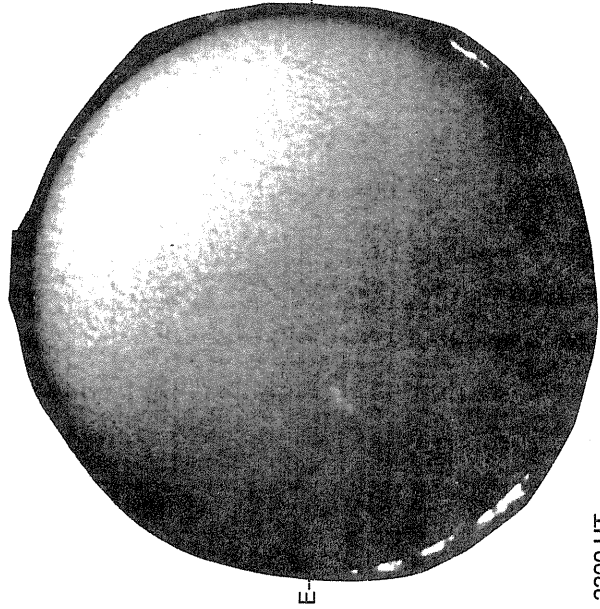
Delta Y = 19.9  
Delta X = 12.9



17.03 -  
17.46 UT

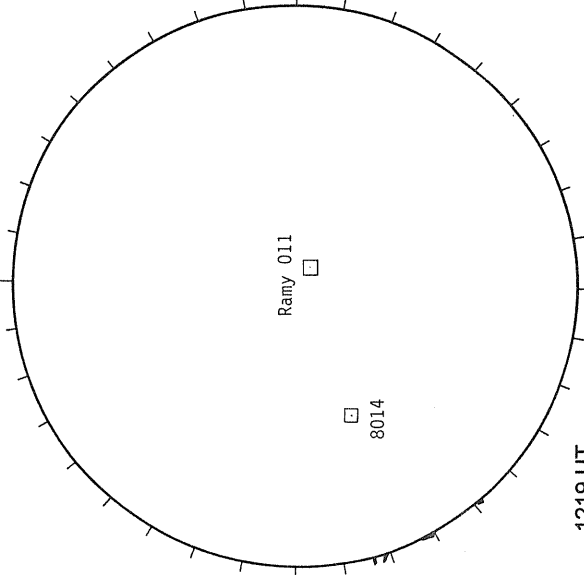
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA



2200 UT  
1840 UT Prom

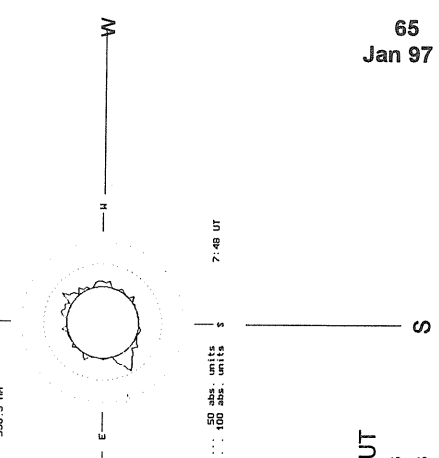
RAMEY SUNSPOT



1219 UT  
0733 UT LOMN Prom S

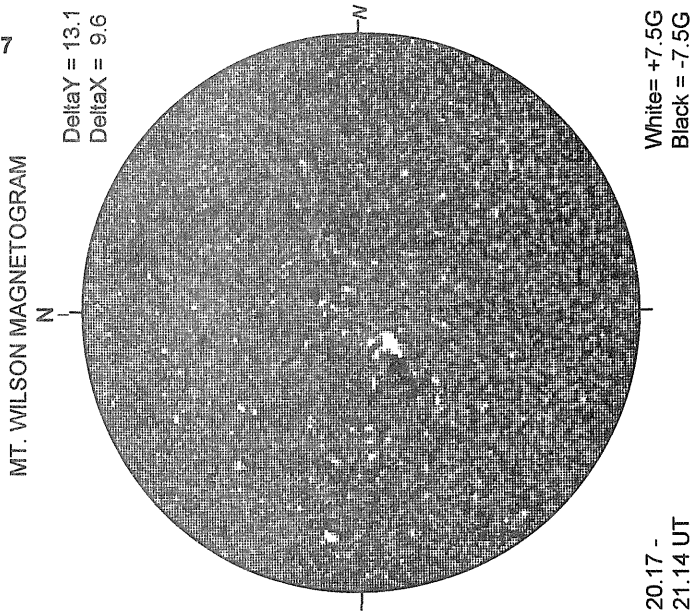
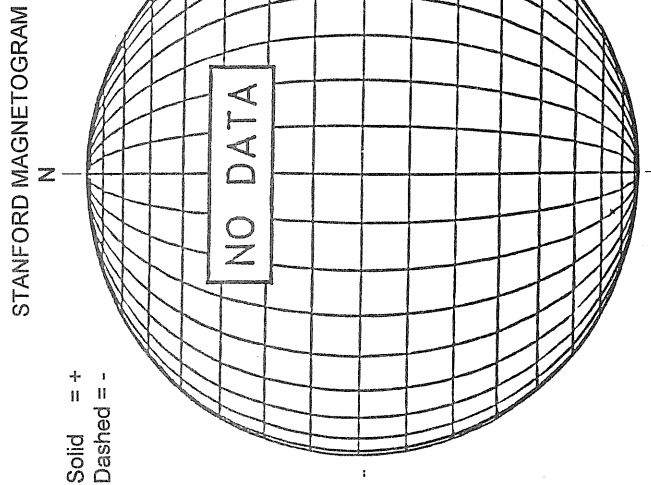
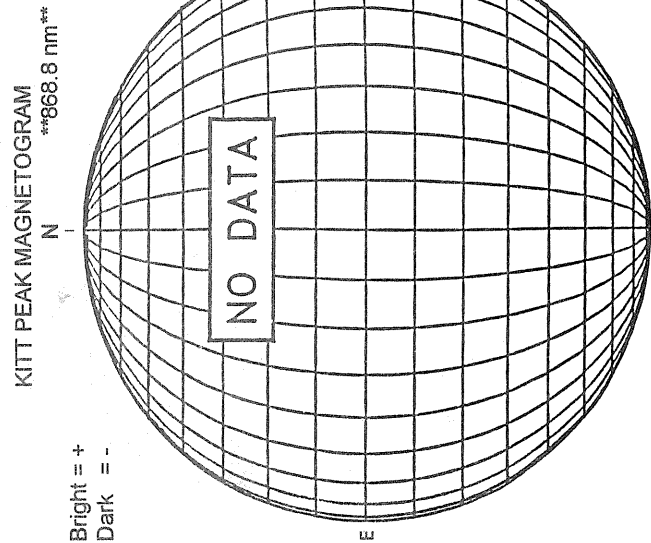
LOMNICKY PEAK CORONA (1.04 Radii)----

LOMNICKY ST11  
530.3 nm  
JANUARY 27, 1997

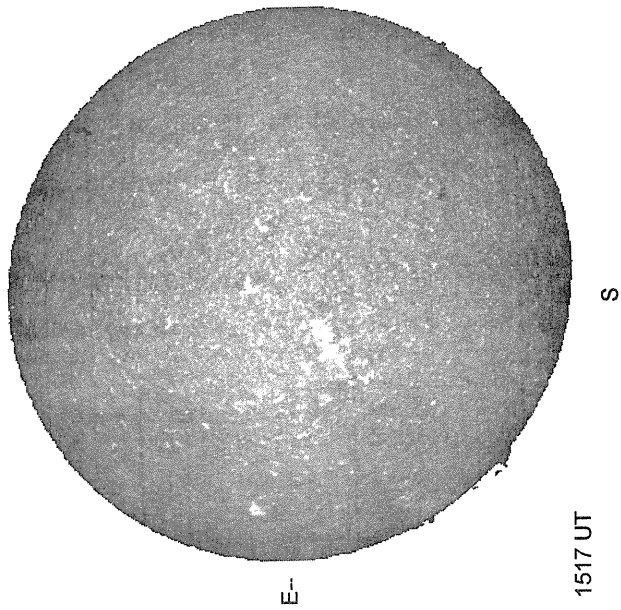


530.3 nm, 0748 UT  
... 50 abs. units  
.. 100 abs. units

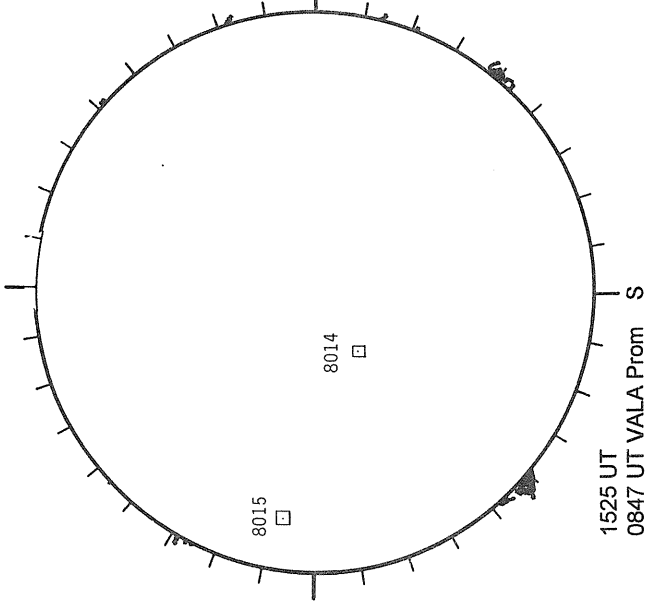
JANUARY 28, 1997 ( P = - 10.54, Bo = - 5.74, Lo = 65.19 )



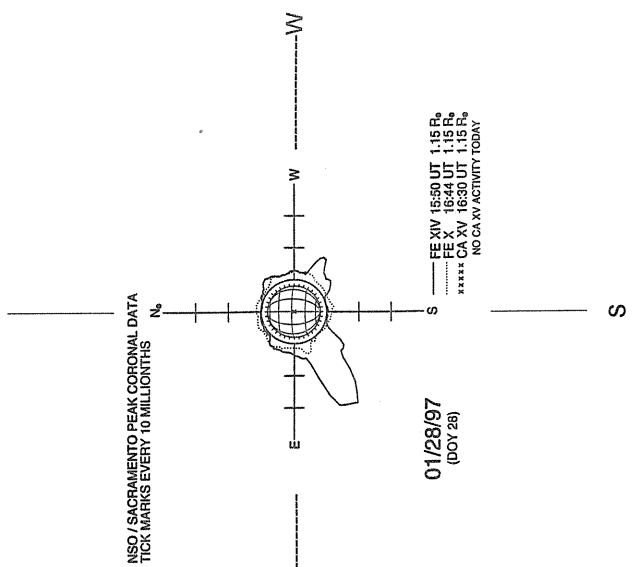
SACRAMENTO PEAK H-ALPHA



RAMEY SUNSPOT



SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)----

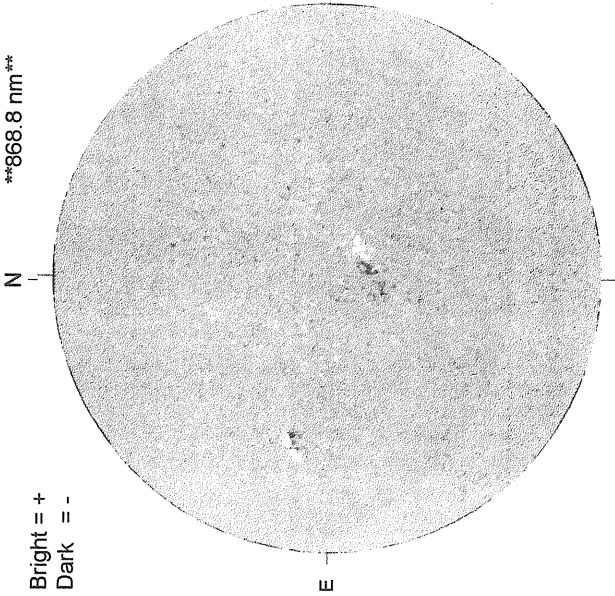


JANUARY 29, 1997 ( P= - 10.96, Bo = - 5.82, Lo = 52.03 )

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

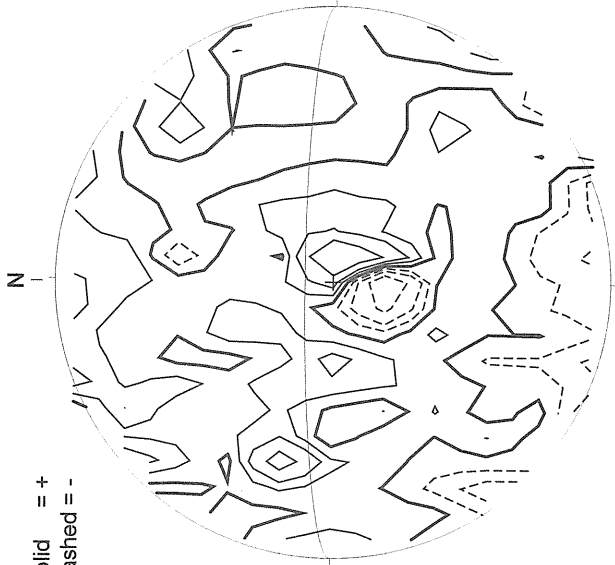
Bright = +  
Dark = -



1725 UT

STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

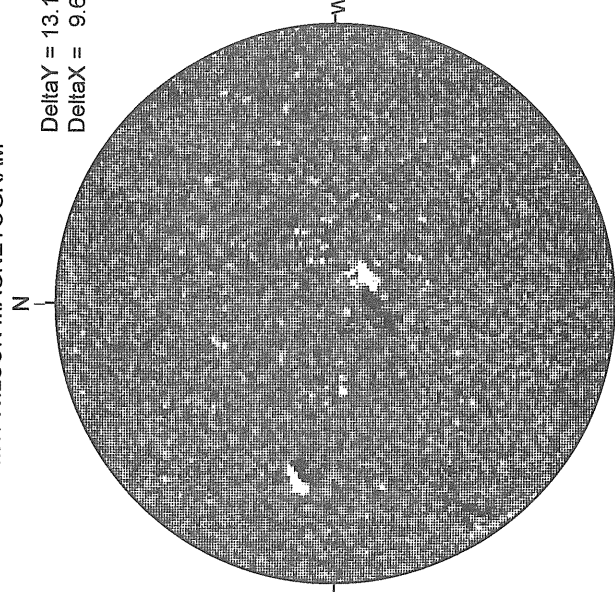
Solid = +  
Dashed = -



1725 UT

MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

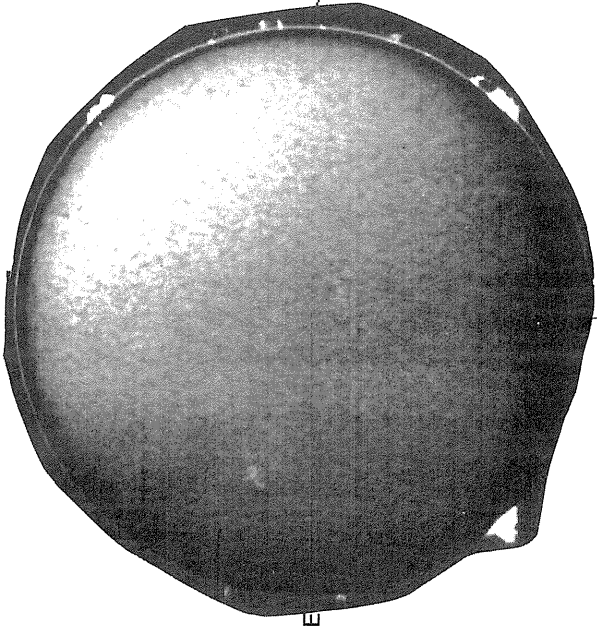
DeltaY = 13.1  
DeltaX = 9.6



18.82 -  
19.80 UT

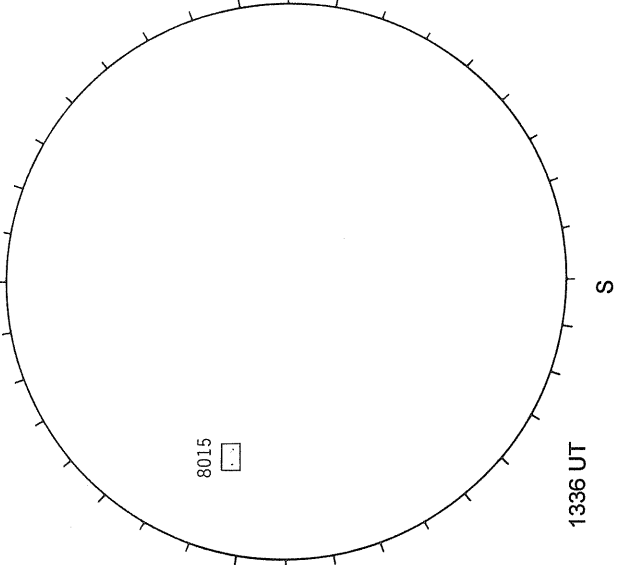
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

MAUNA LOA H-ALPHA



2141 UT  
1944 UT Prom

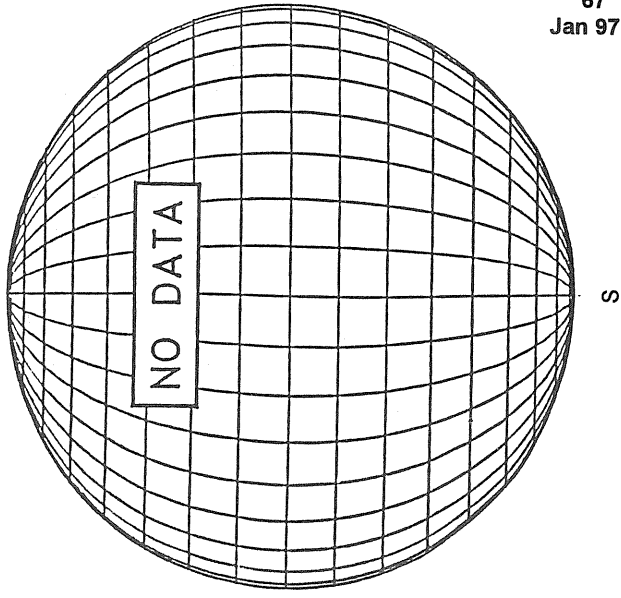
RAMEY SUNSPOT



1336 UT

8015

LOMNICKY PEAK CORONA (1.04 Radii)----

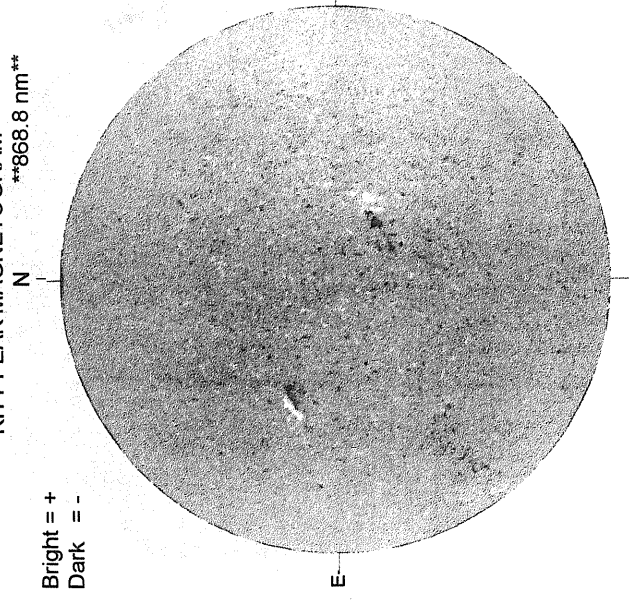


S

JANUARY 30, 1997 ( P= -11.38, Bo = -5.89, Lo = 38.86)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM  
\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

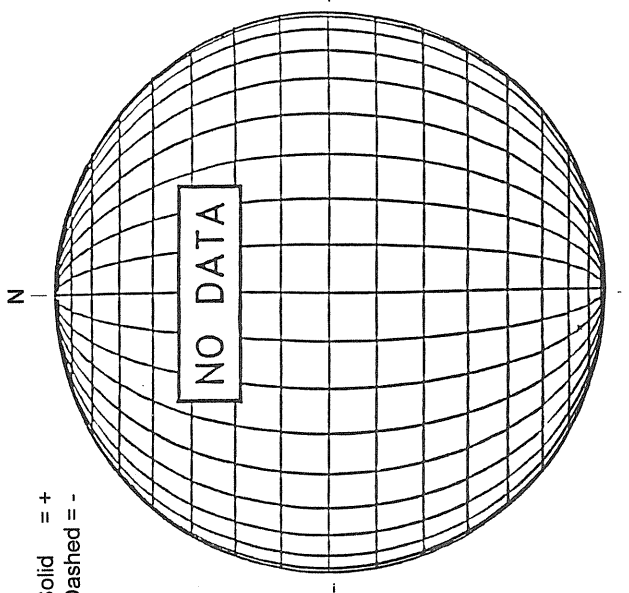
Bright = +  
Dark = -



1639 UT

STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM

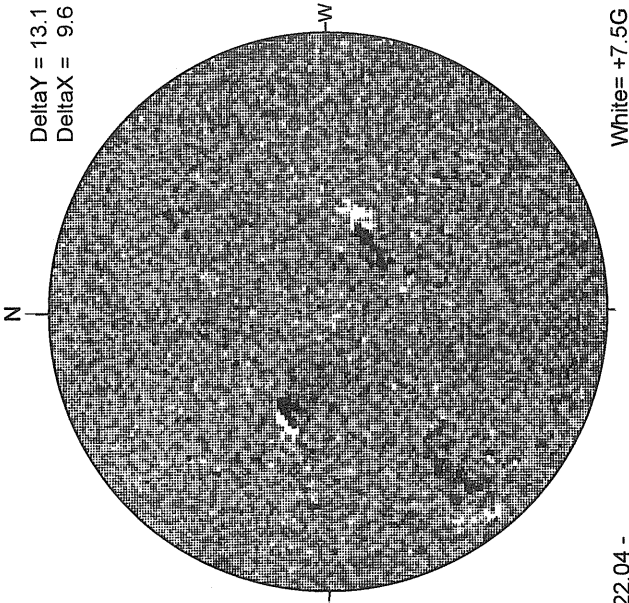
Solid = +  
Dashed = -



22.04 -  
23.01 UT

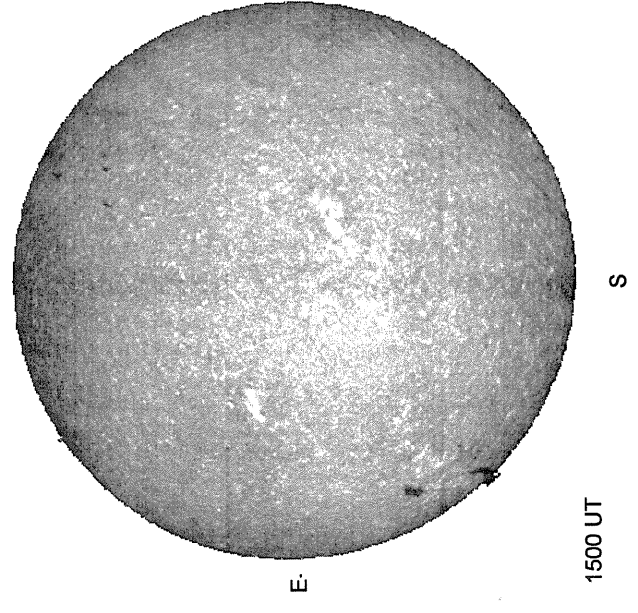
MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

DeltaY = 13.1  
DeltaX = 9.6



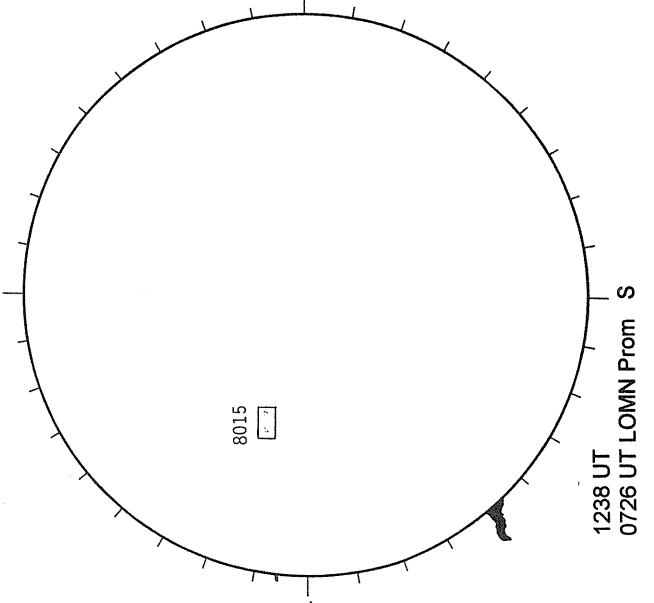
White= +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

SACRAMENTO PEAK H-ALPHA



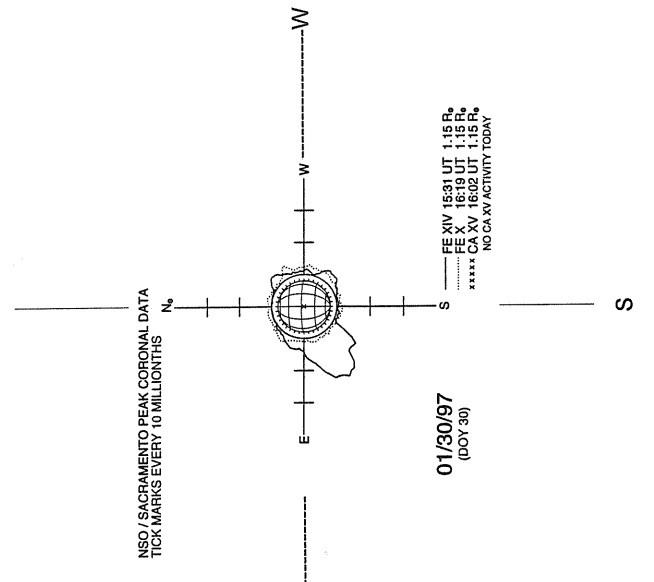
1500 UT

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1238 UT  
0726 UT LOMN Prom S

SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)----



NSO / SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONAL DATA  
TICK MARKS EVERY 10 MILLIONTHS

01/30/97  
(DOY 30)

--- EE XIV 15:31 UT 1:15 R<sub>o</sub>  
--- EE X 16:19 UT 1:15 R<sub>o</sub>  
..... CA XV 16:02 UT 1:15 R<sub>o</sub>  
\*\*\*\*\* CA XV 16:02 UT 1:15 R<sub>o</sub>  
NO CA XV ACTIVITY TODAY

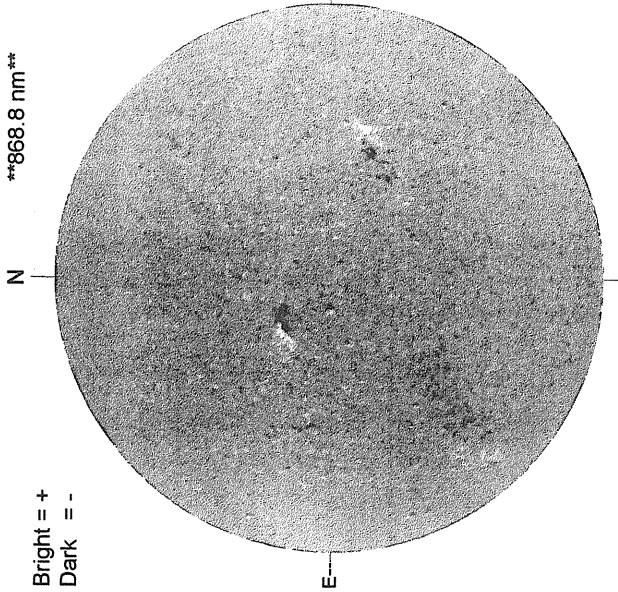
JANUARY 31, 1997 ( P = - 11.79, Bo = - 5.97, Lo = 25.69)

KITT PEAK MAGNETOGRAM

\*\*868.8 nm\*\*

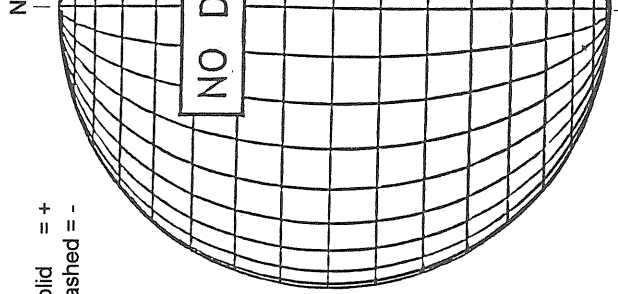
Bright = +  
Dark = -

Solid = +  
Dashed = -



1637 UT

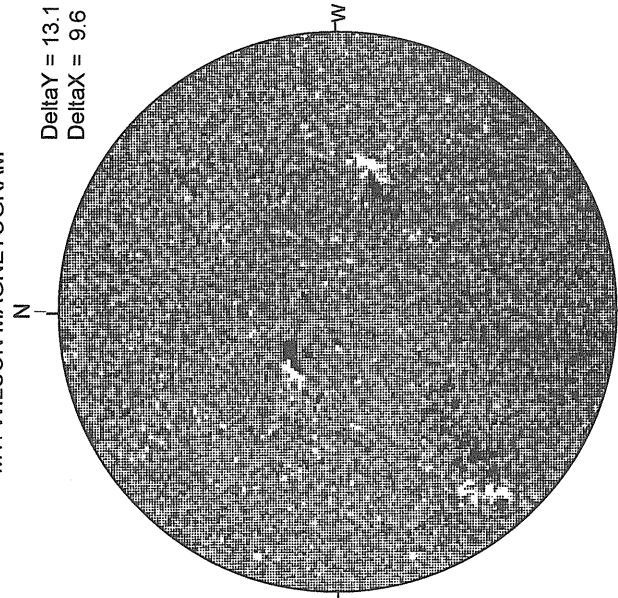
STANFORD MAGNETOGRAM



18.39 -  
19.36 UT

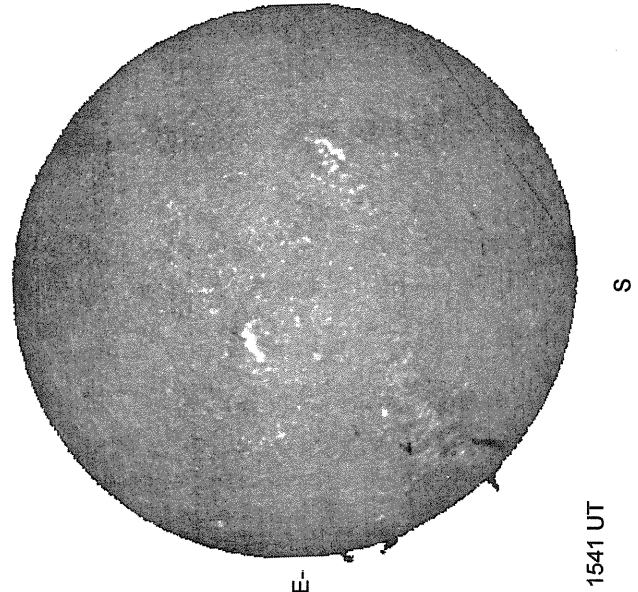
MT. WILSON MAGNETOGRAM

DeltaY = 13.1  
DeltaX = 9.6



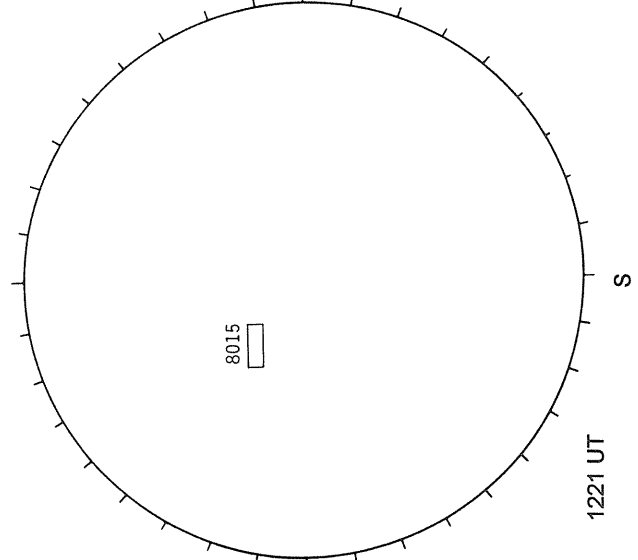
White = +7.5G  
Black = -7.5G

SACRAMENTO PEAK H-ALPHA



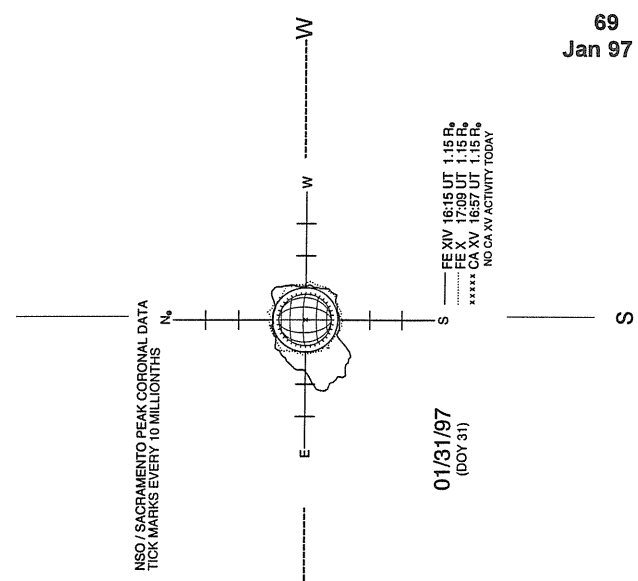
1541 UT

RAMEY SUNSPOT



1221 UT

SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONA (1.15 Radii)----



NSO / SACRAMENTO PEAK CORONAL DATA  
TICK MARKS EVERY 10 MILLIONTHS

01/31/97  
(DOY 31)

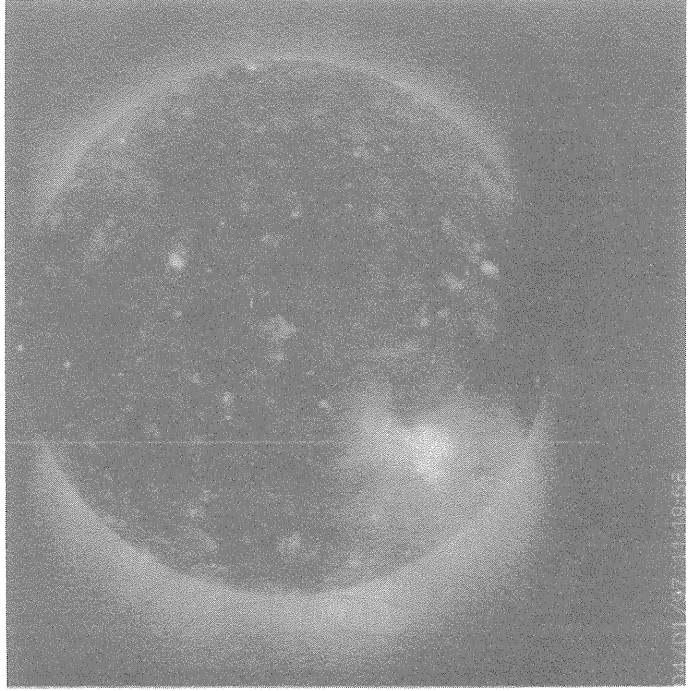
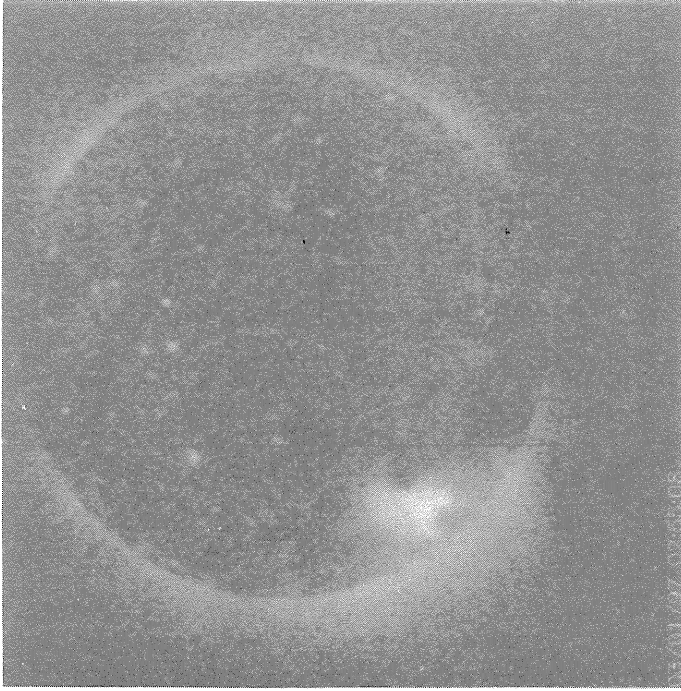
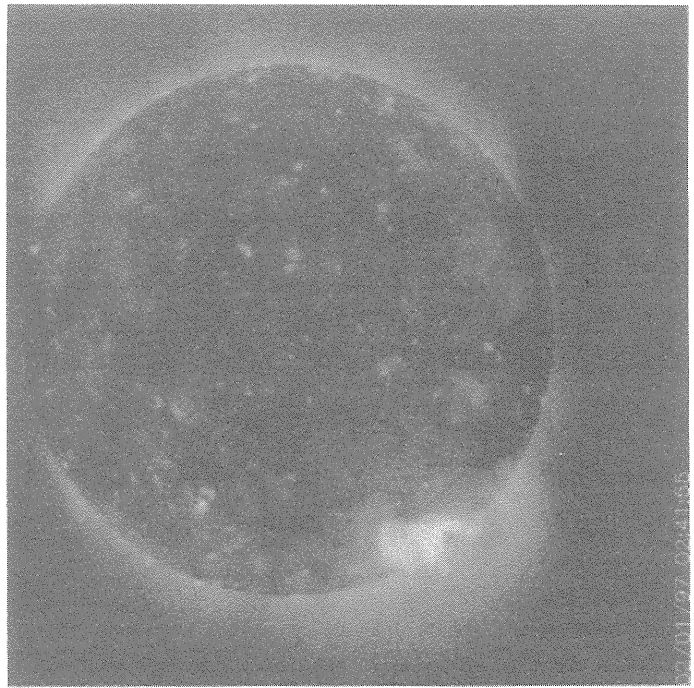
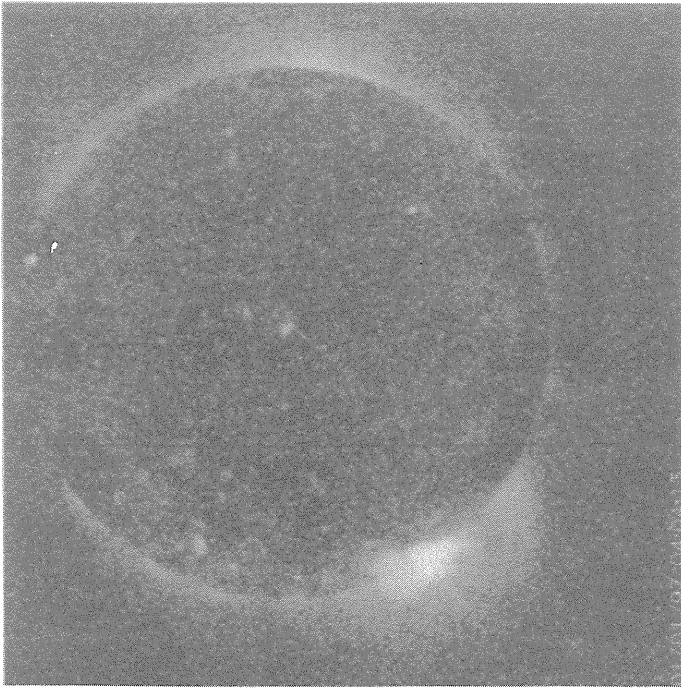
----- FE XV 16:15 UT 1.15 R<sub>☉</sub>  
..... FE X 17:09 UT 1.15 R<sub>☉</sub>  
\*\*\*\*\* CA XV 16:57 UT 1.15 R<sub>☉</sub>  
NO GRAY ACTIVITY TODAY

YOHKOH  
SOFT X-RAY  
TELESCOPE  
IMAGES

January  
1997

Day 1                      Day 3  
04:04:13 UT            02:55:08 UT

Day 2                      Day 4  
02:41:55 UT            11:19:56 UT

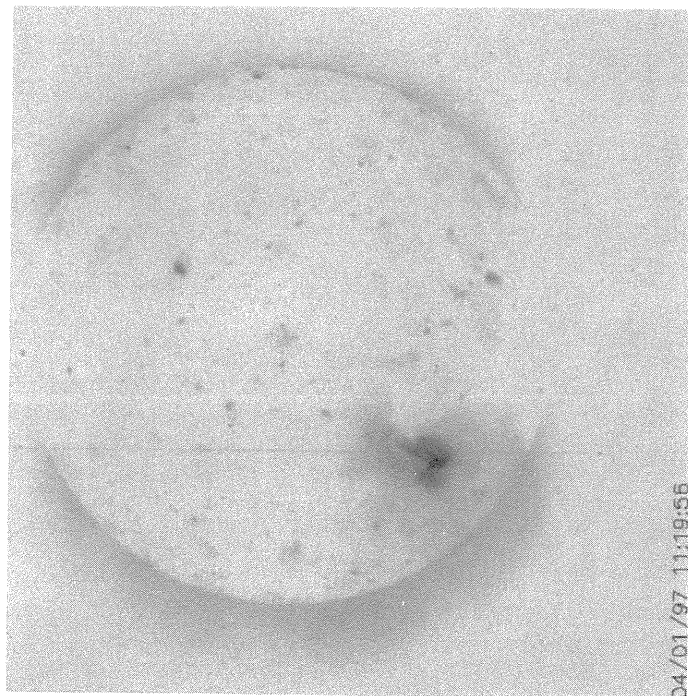
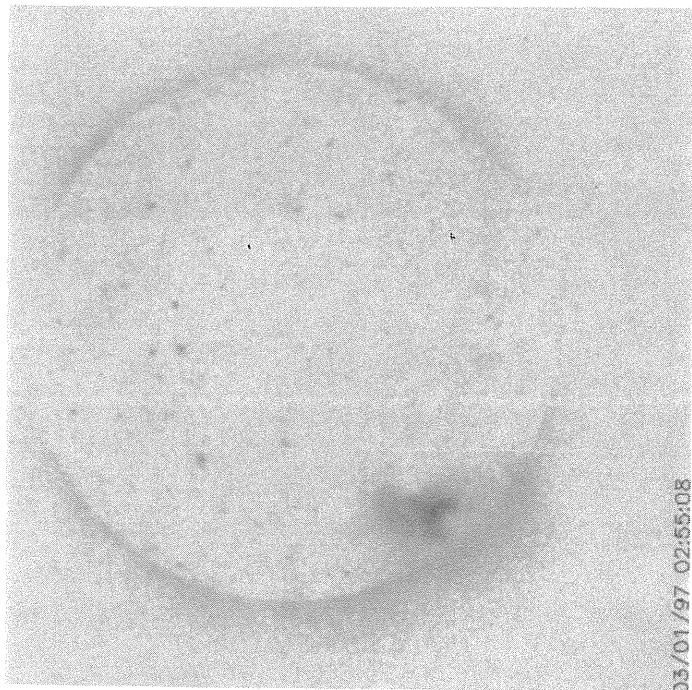
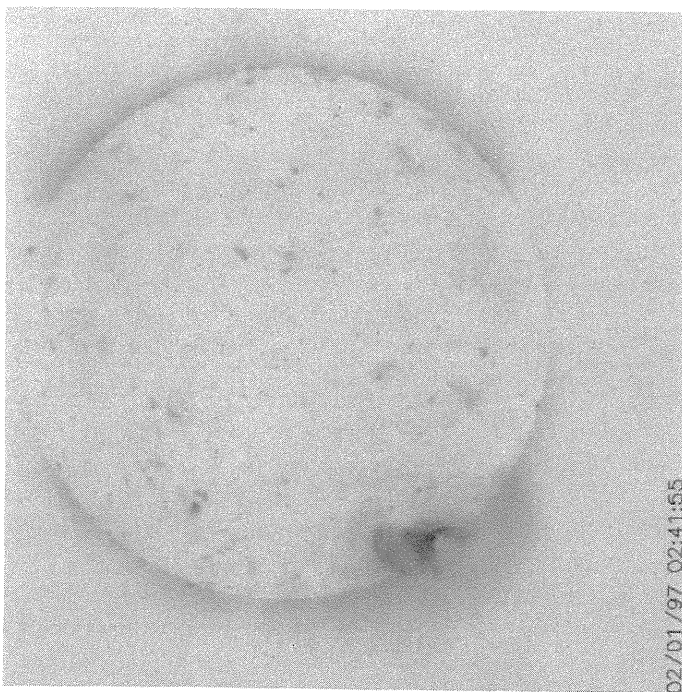
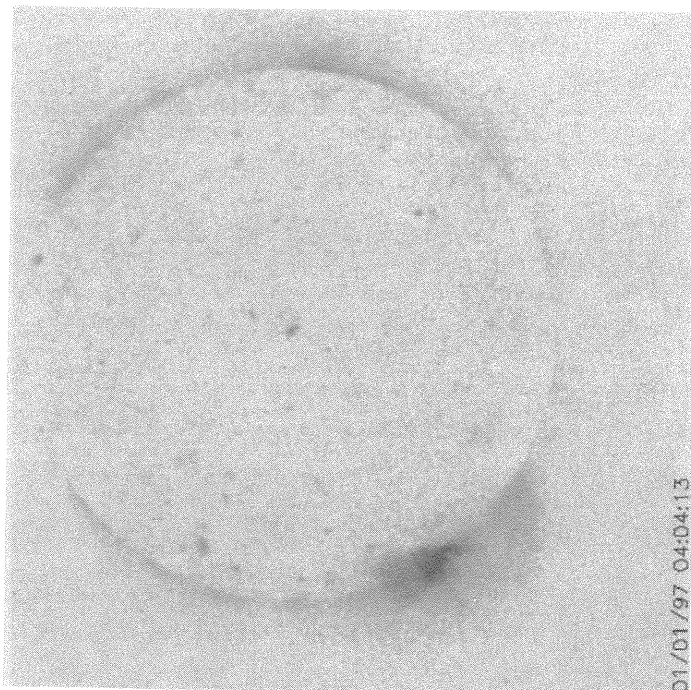


YOHKOH  
SOFT X-RAY  
TELESCOPE  
IMAGES

January  
1997

Day 1                      Day 3  
04:04:13 UT            02:55:08 UT

Day 2                      Day 4  
02:41:55 UT            11:19:56 UT





YOHKOH  
SOFT X-RAY  
TELESCOPE  
IMAGES

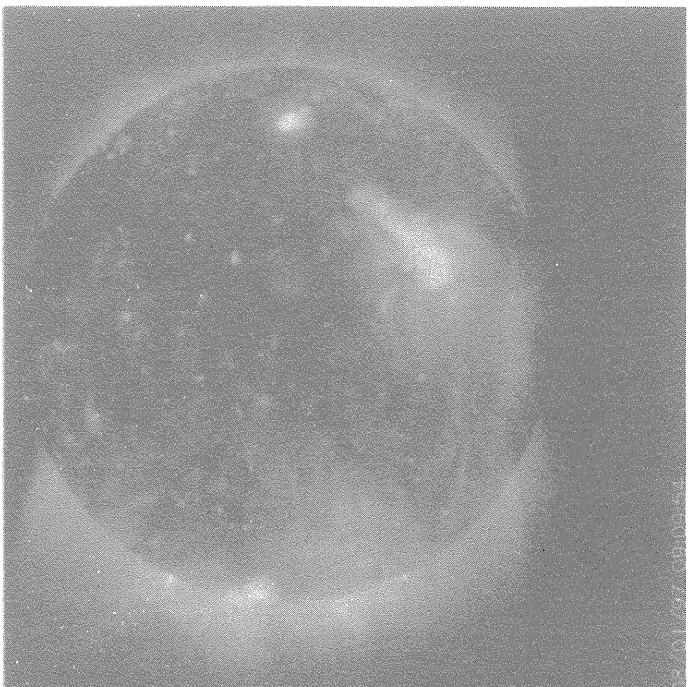
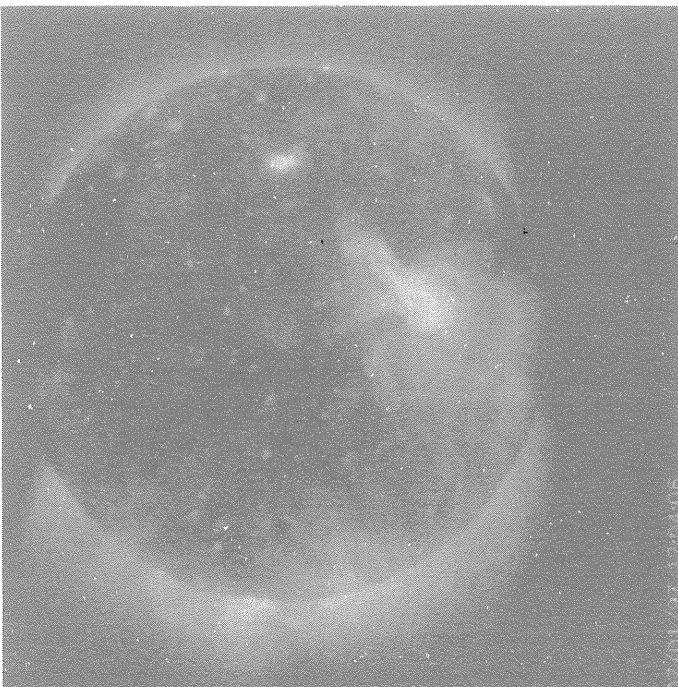
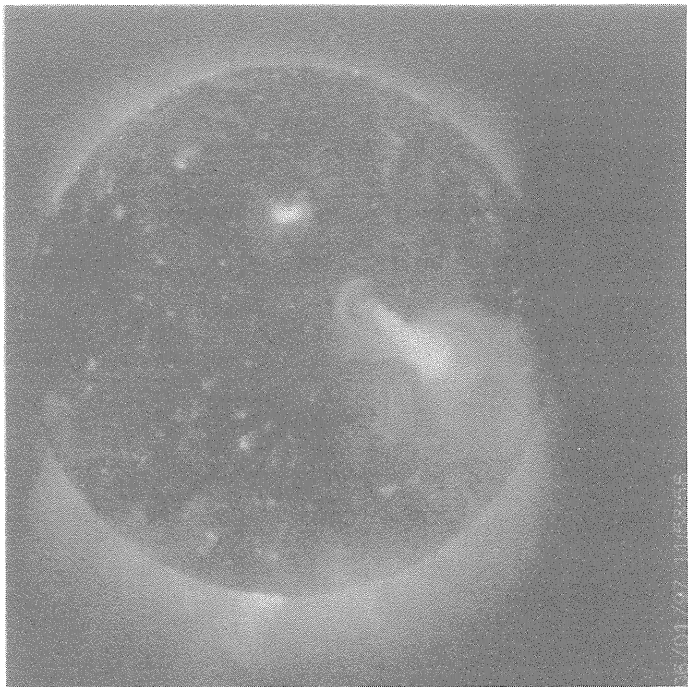
January  
1997

Day 5  
11:38:04 UT

Day 7  
12:04:06 UT

Day 6  
11:58:56 UT

Day 8  
09:09:54 UT

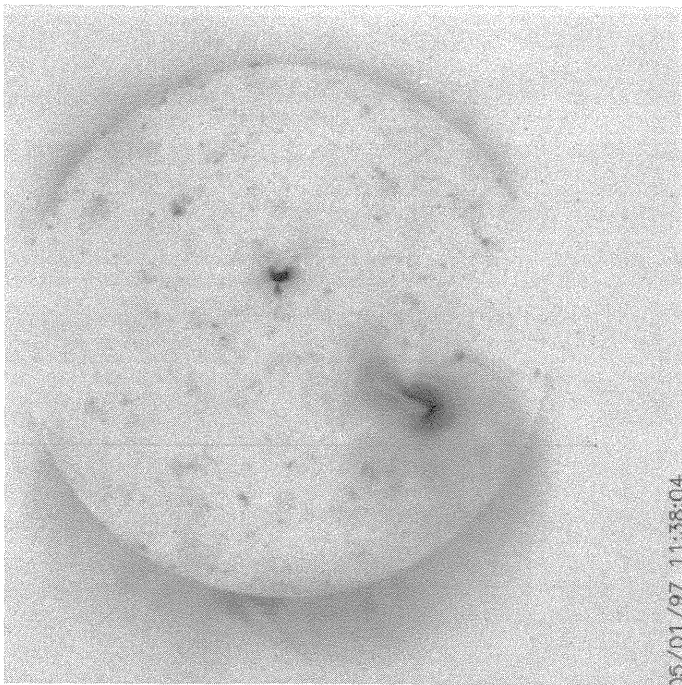


YOHKOH  
SOFT X-RAY  
TELESCOPE  
IMAGES

January  
1997

Day 5 11:38:04 UT      Day 7 12:04:06 UT

Day 6 11:58:56 UT      Day 8 09:09:54 UT



05/01/97 11:38:04



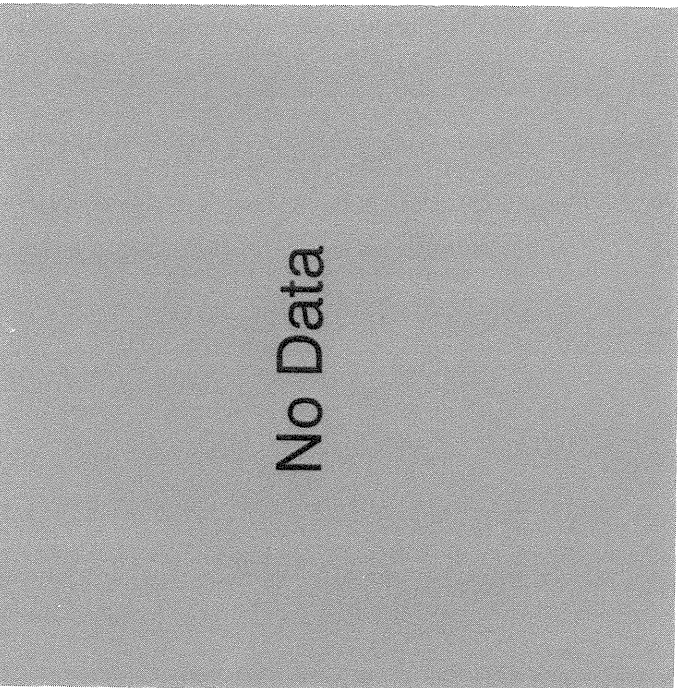
06/01/97 11:58:56



07/01/97 12:04:06



08/01/97 09:09:54



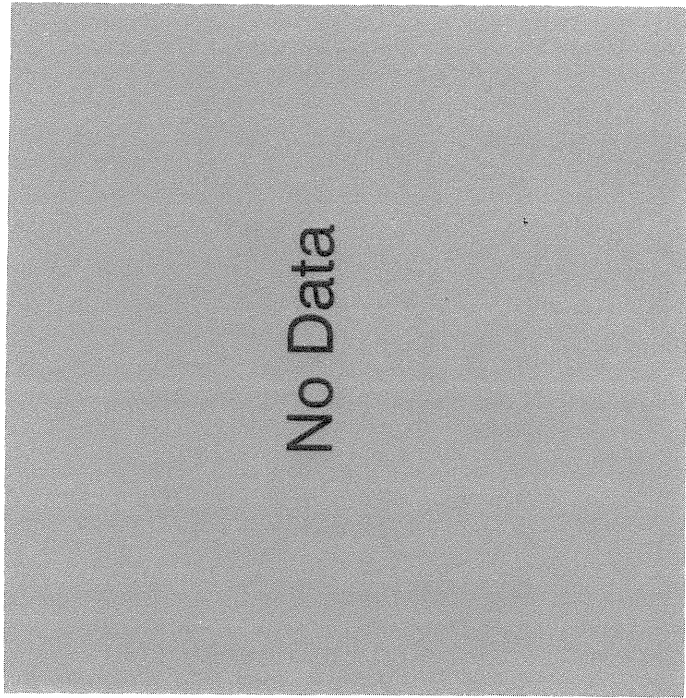
No Data

YOHKOH  
SOFT X-RAY  
TELESCOPE  
IMAGES

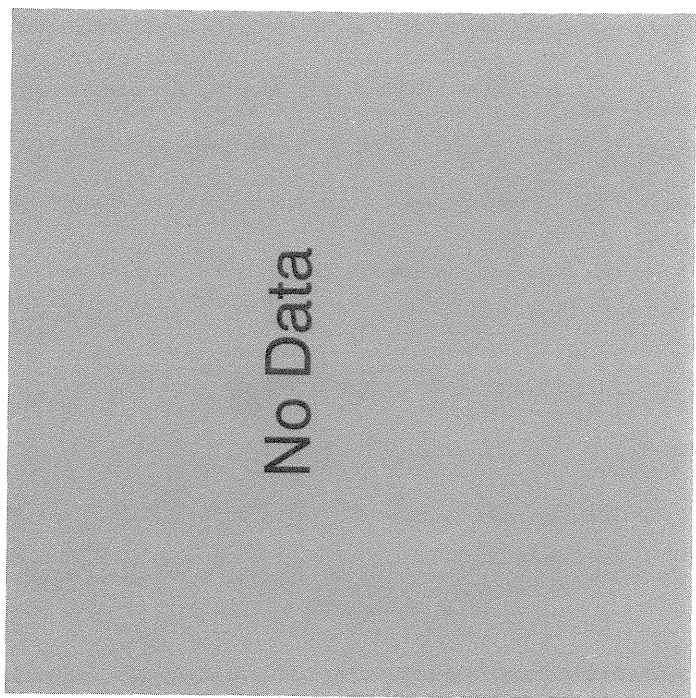
January  
1997

Day 9

Day 11



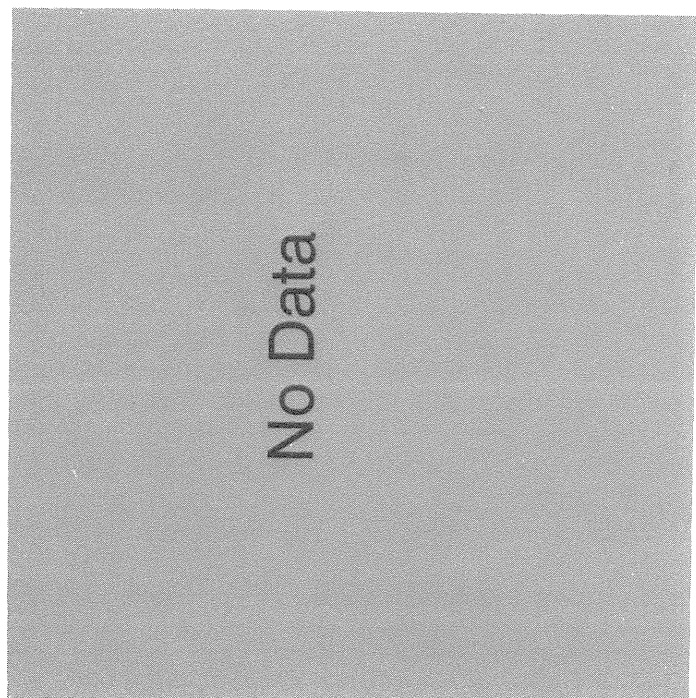
No Data



No Data

Day 10

Day 12



No Data

YOHKOH  
SOFT X-RAY  
TELESCOPE  
IMAGES

January  
1997

Day 9

Day 11

No Data

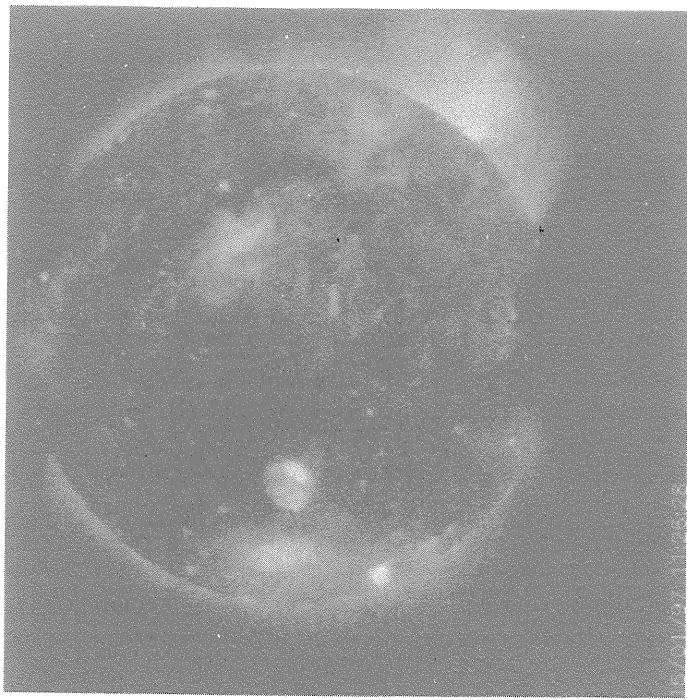
No Data

Day 10

Day 12

No Data

No Data



YOHKOH  
SOFT X-RAY  
TELESCOPE  
IMAGES

January  
1997

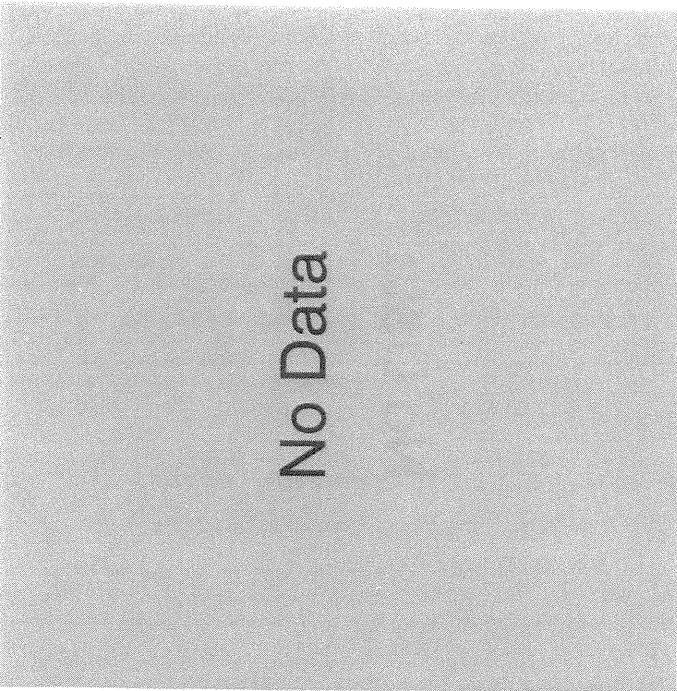
Day 13

Day 15  
11:26:28 UT

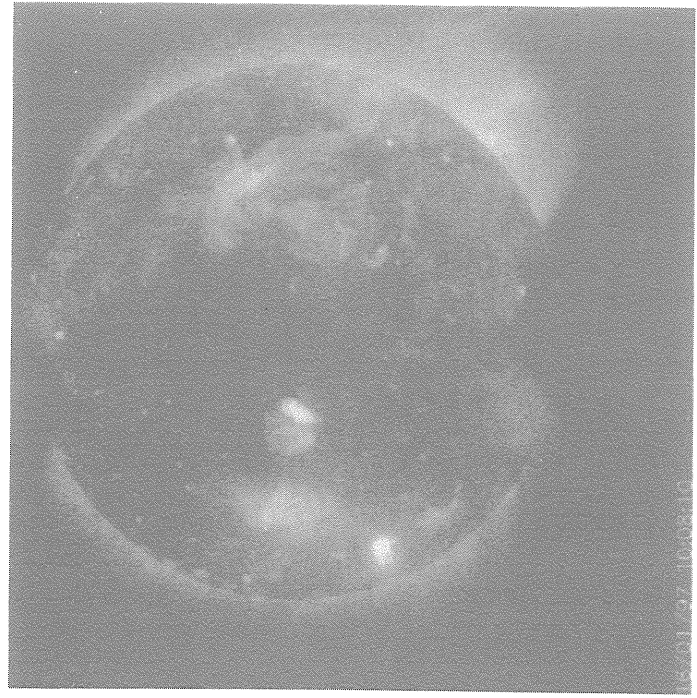


Day 14  
11:07:33 UT

Day 16  
10:08:10 UT



No Data

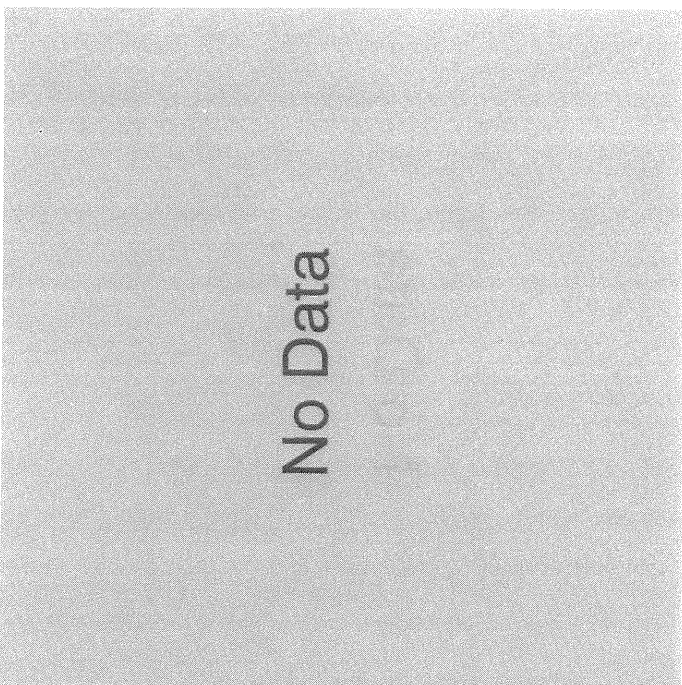


YOHKOH  
SOFT X-RAY  
TELESCOPE  
IMAGES

January  
1997

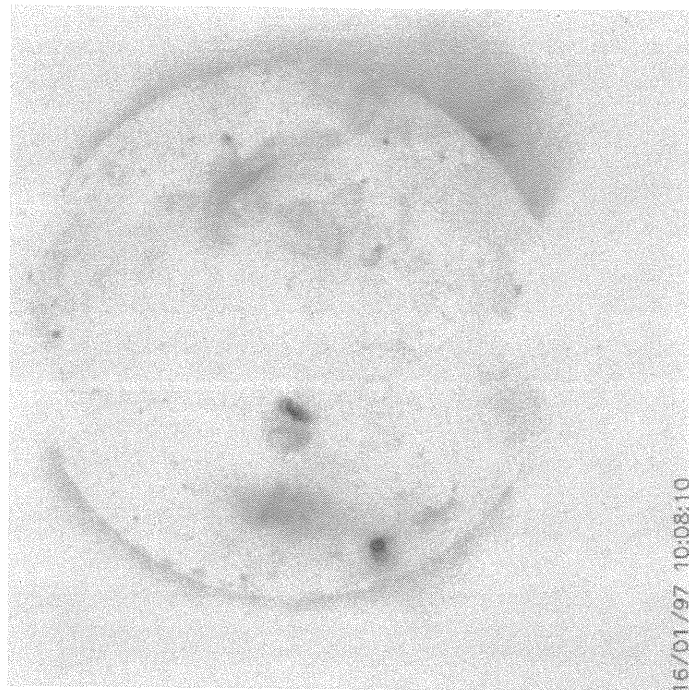
Day 13  
11:26:28 UT

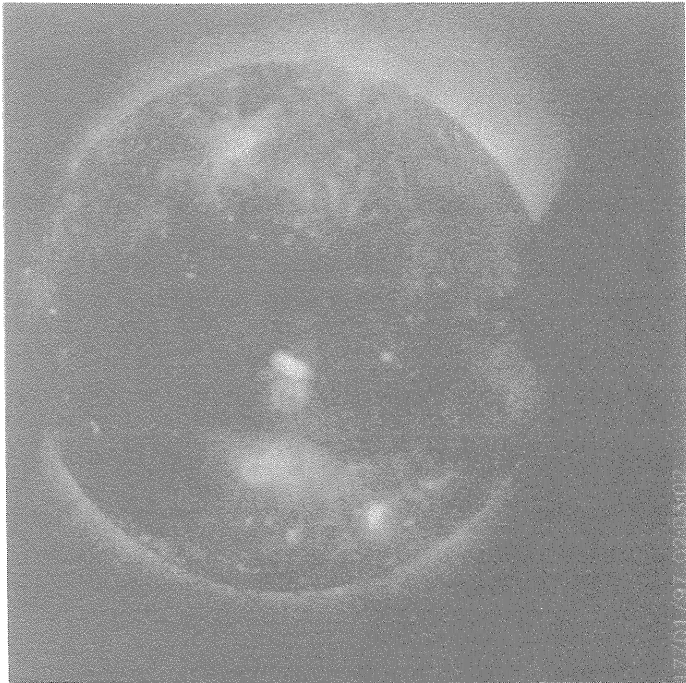
Day 15



Day 16  
10:08:10 UT

Day 14  
11:07:33 UT





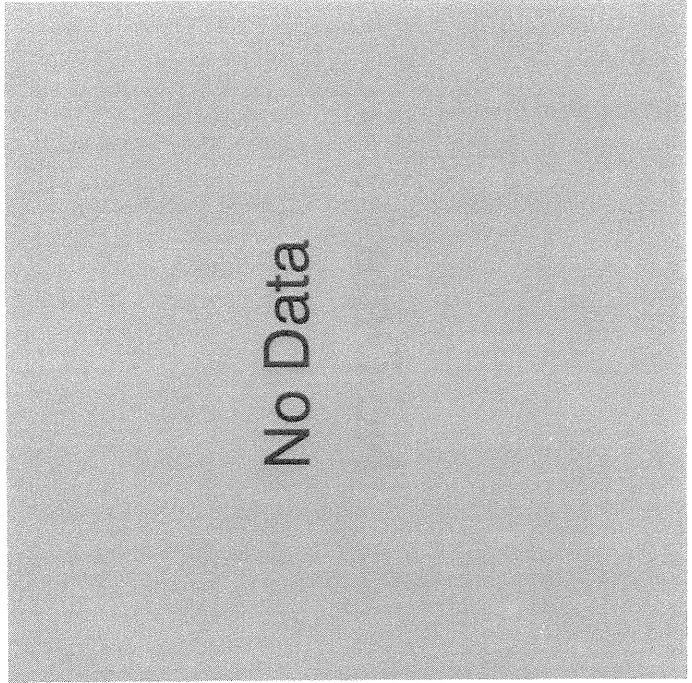
YOHKOH  
SOFT X-RAY  
TELESCOPE  
IMAGES

January  
1997

Day 17  
02:03:02 UT

Day 19

No Data



No Data

Day 18

Day 20

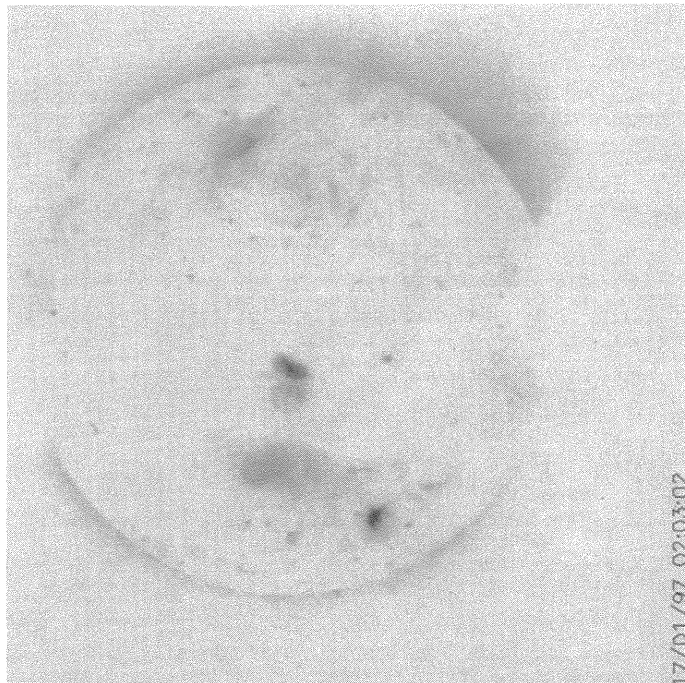
No Data

YOHKOH  
SOFT X-RAY  
TELESCOPE  
IMAGES

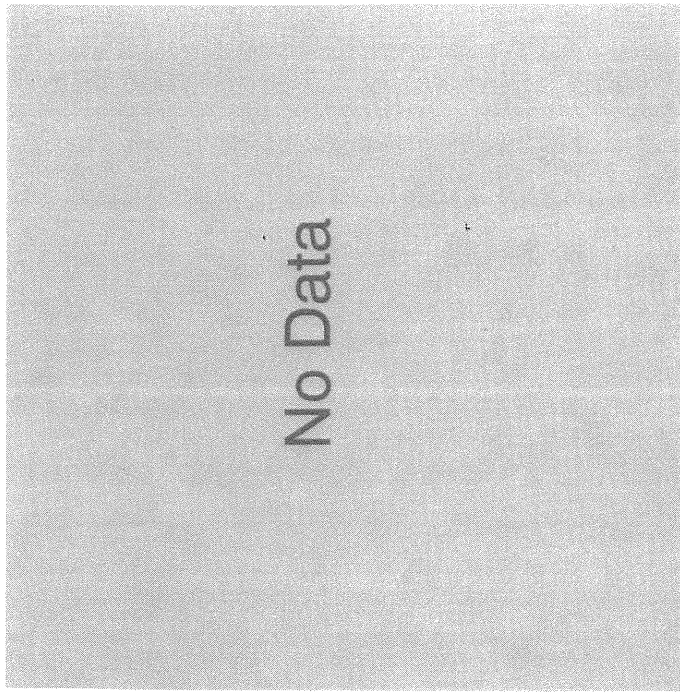
January  
1997

Day 17  
02:03:02 UT

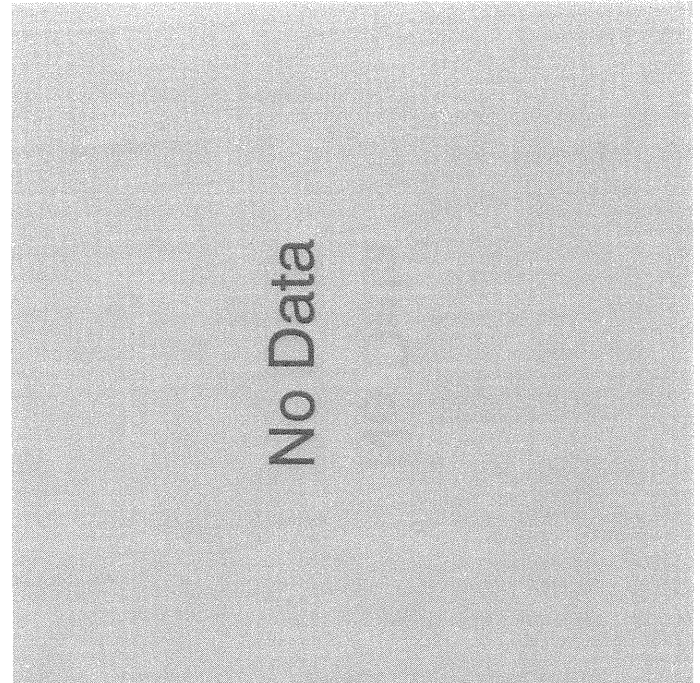
Day 19



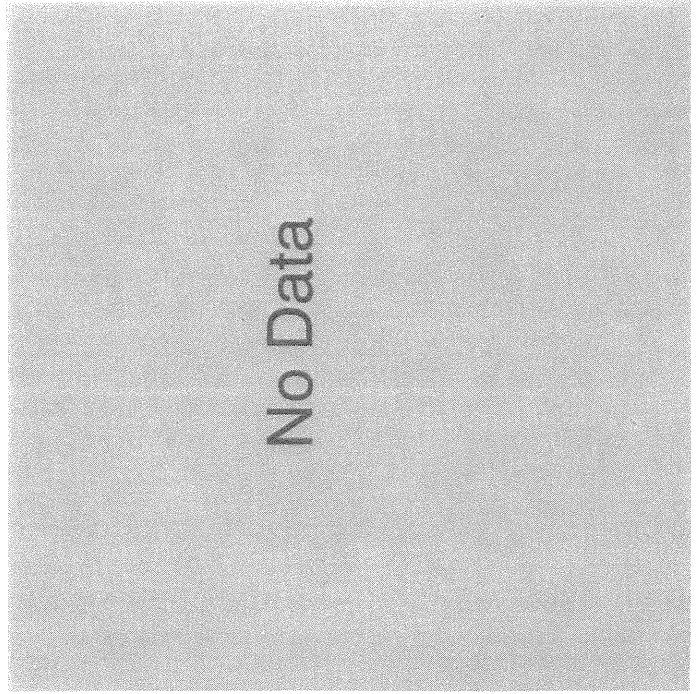
17/01/97 02:03:02



No Data



No Data

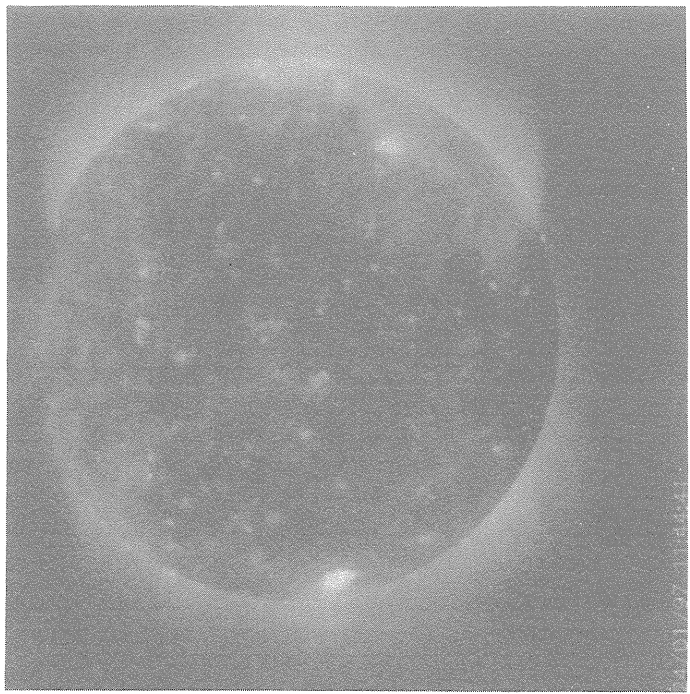
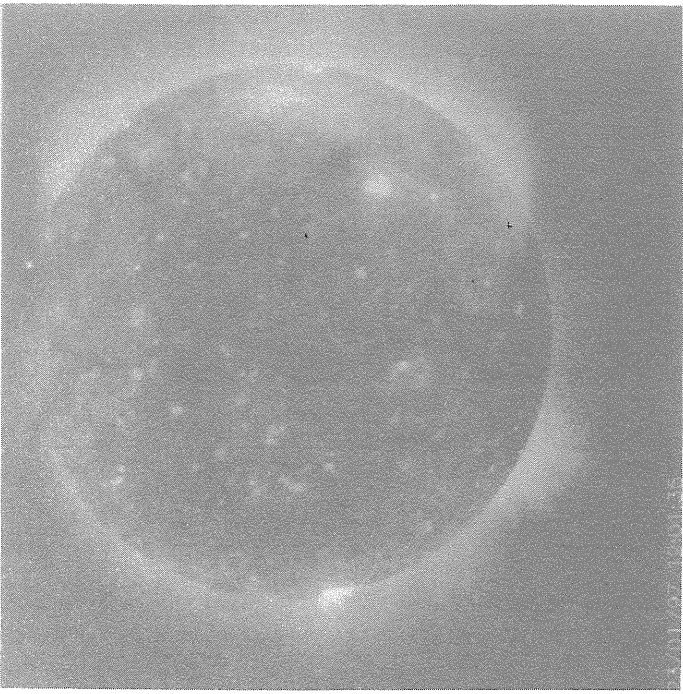


No Data

Day 18

Day 20





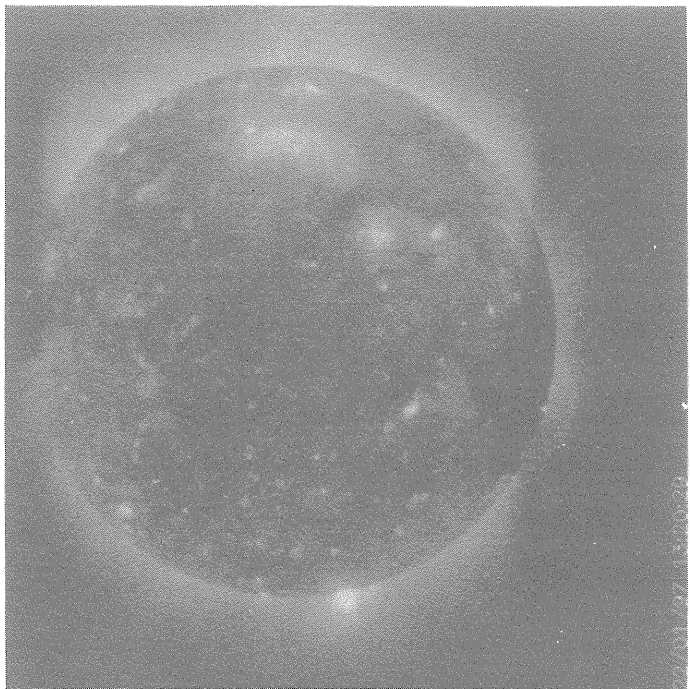
YOHKOH  
SOFT X-RAY  
TELESCOPE  
IMAGES

January  
1997

Day 21  
Day 23  
12:01:35 UT

Day 22  
Day 24  
11:44:41 UT

No Data



Day 21

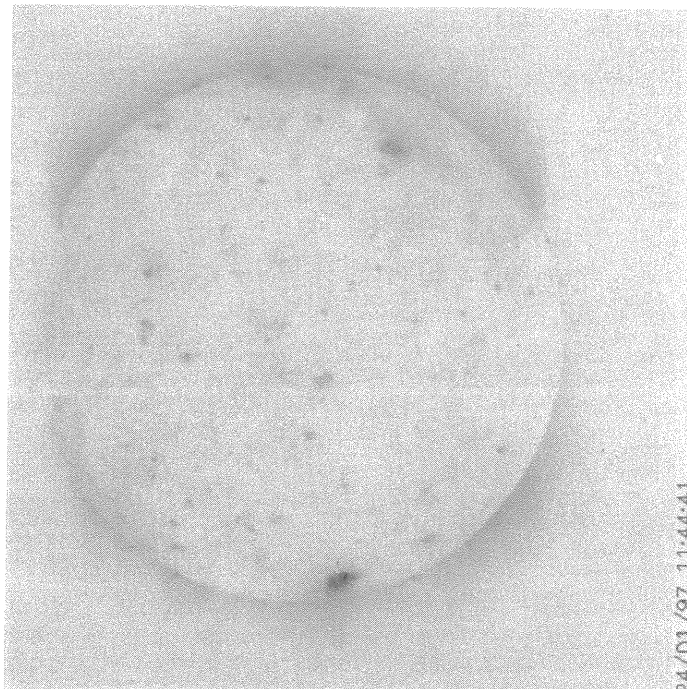
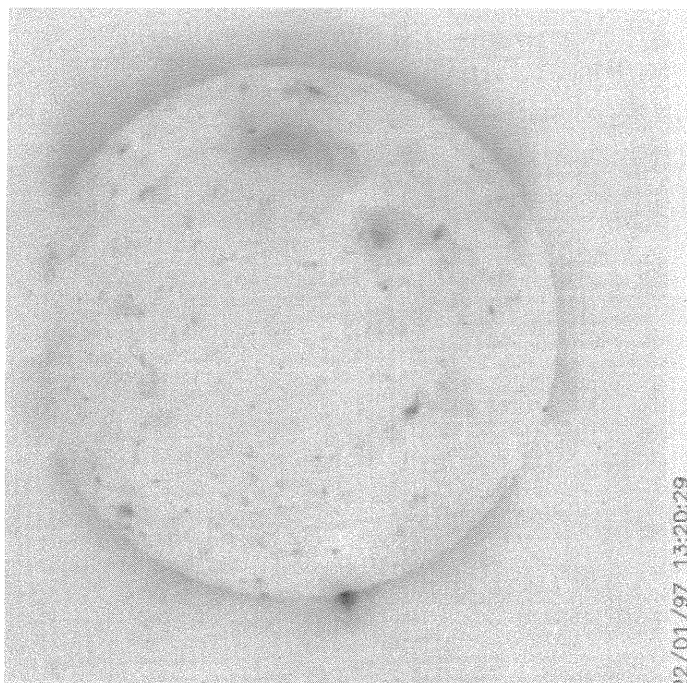
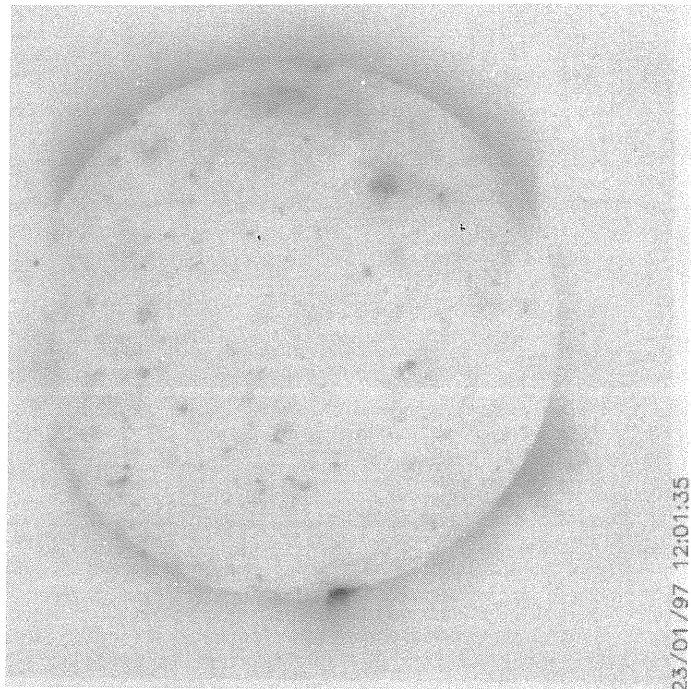
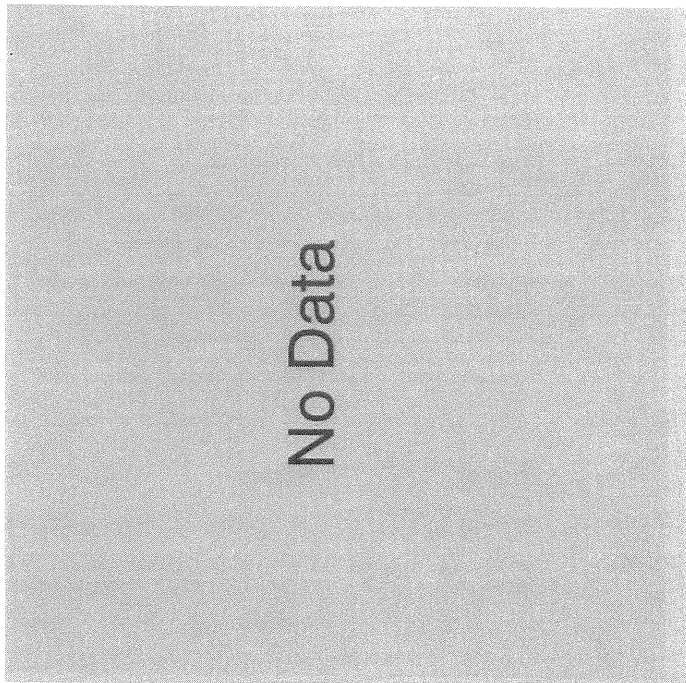
Day 22  
13:20:29 UT

YOHKOH  
SOFT X-RAY  
TELESCOPE  
IMAGES

January  
1997

Day 21

Day 23  
12:01:35 UT

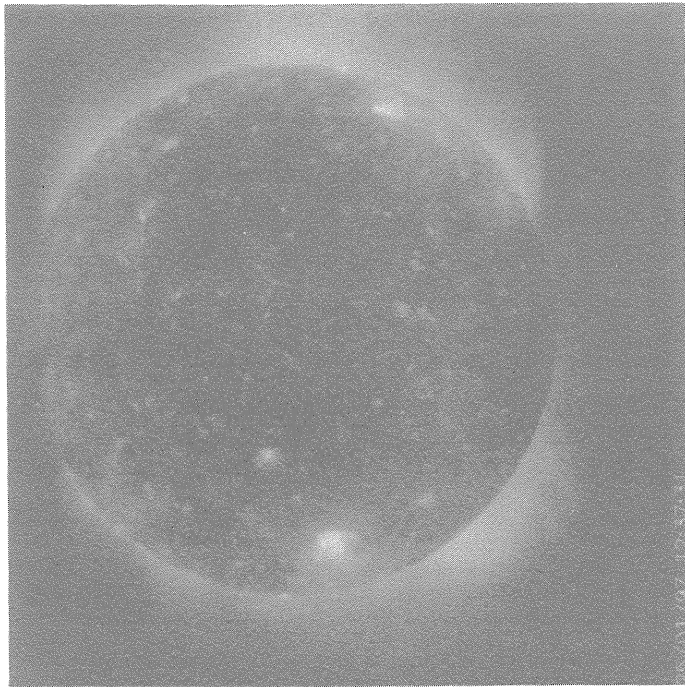


Day 22  
13:20:29 UT

Day 24  
11:44:41 UT

22/01/97 13:20:29

24/01/97 11:44:41

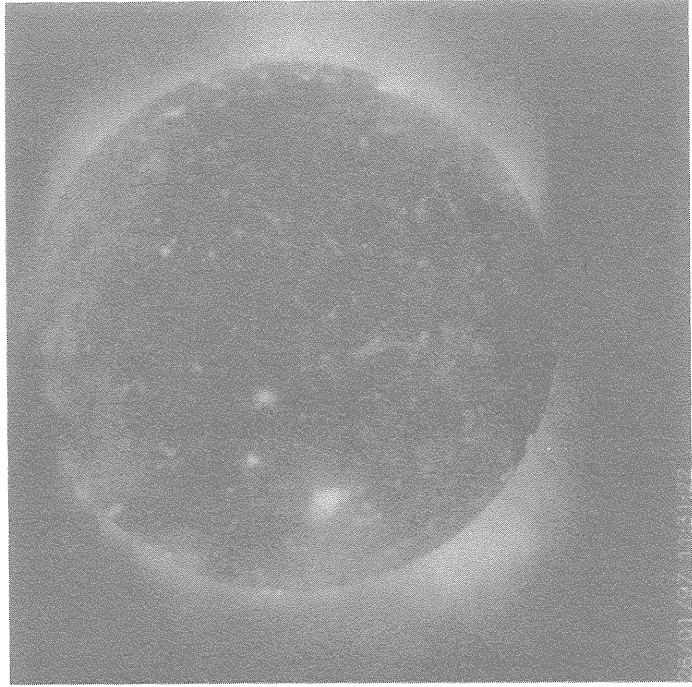


YOHKOH  
SOFT X-RAY  
TELESCOPE  
IMAGES

January  
1997

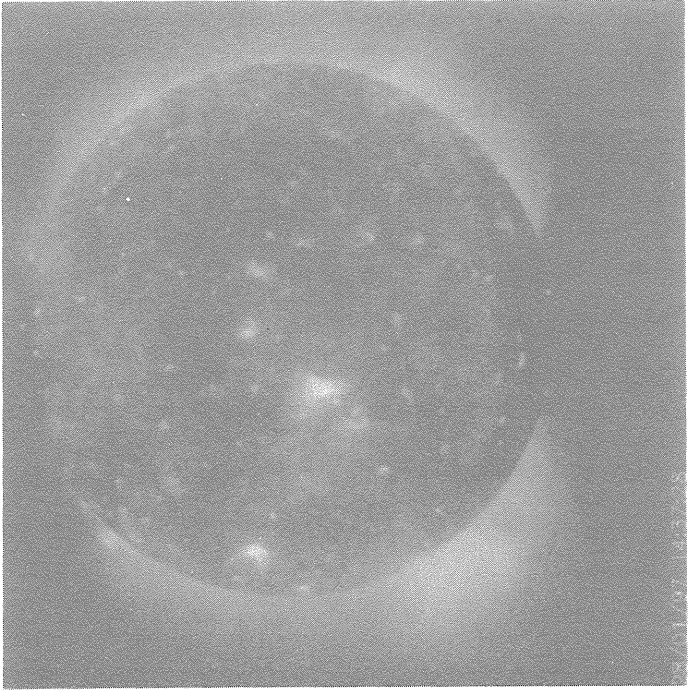
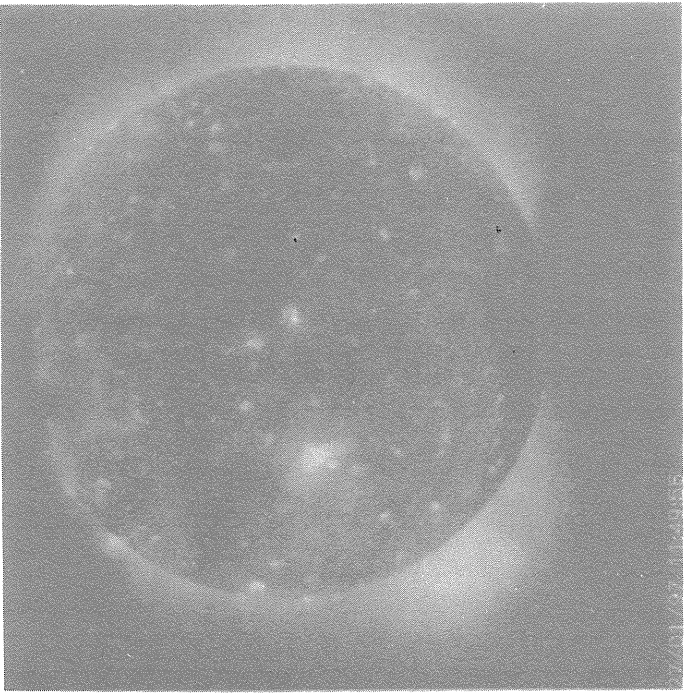
Day 25  
12:37:31 UT

Day 27  
11:49:56 UT



Day 26  
11:31:22 UT

Day 28  
14:37:28 UT

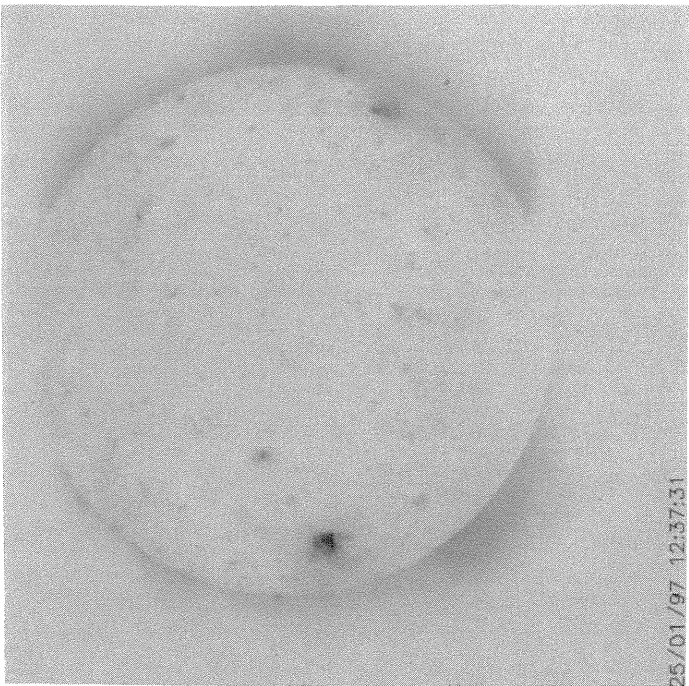


YOHKOH  
SOFT X-RAY  
TELESCOPE  
IMAGES

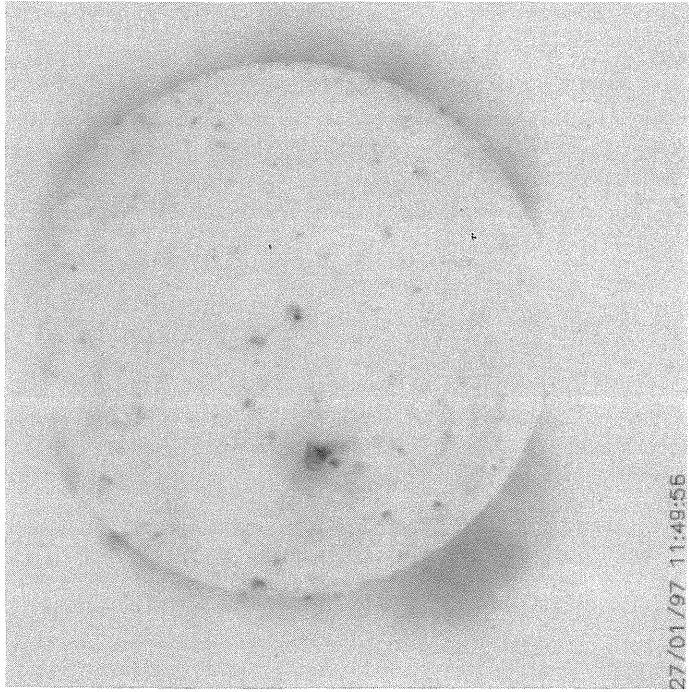
January  
1997

Day 25                      Day 27  
12:37:31 UT              11:49:56 UT

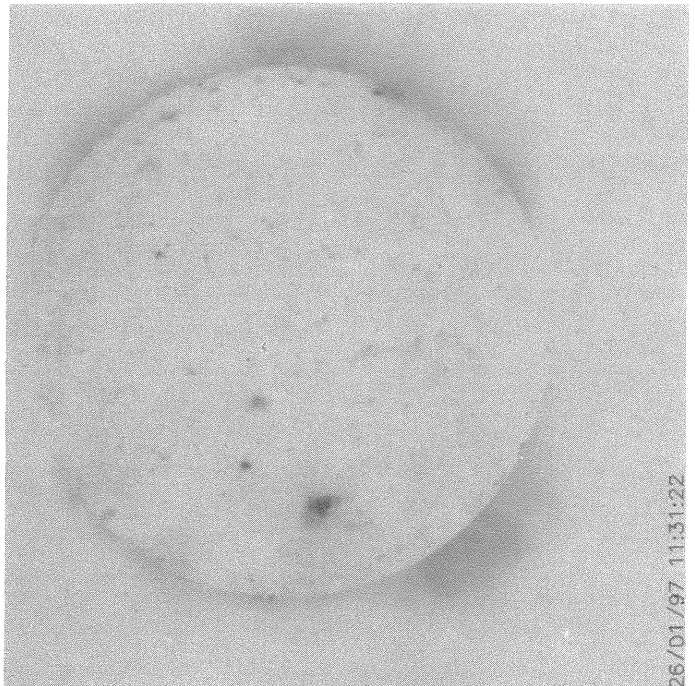
Day 26                      Day 28  
11:31:22 UT              14:37:28 UT



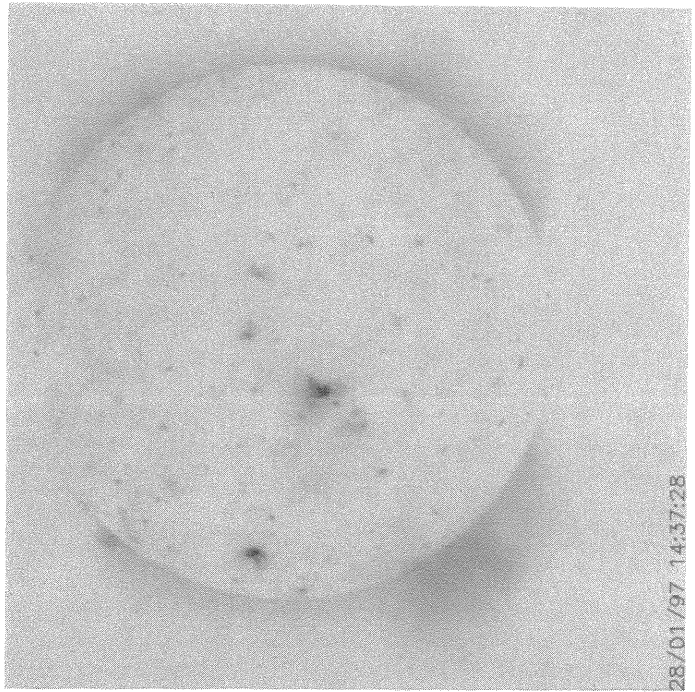
25/01/97 12:37:31



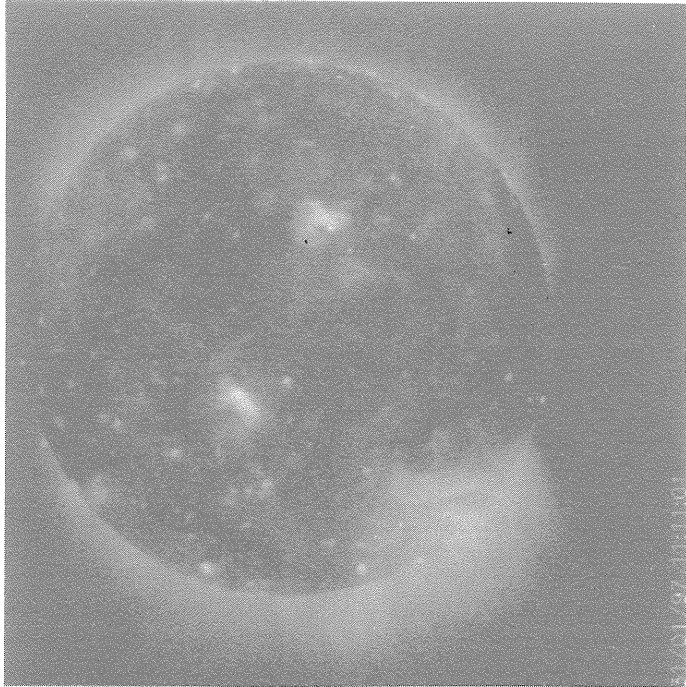
27/01/97 11:49:56



26/01/97 11:31:22



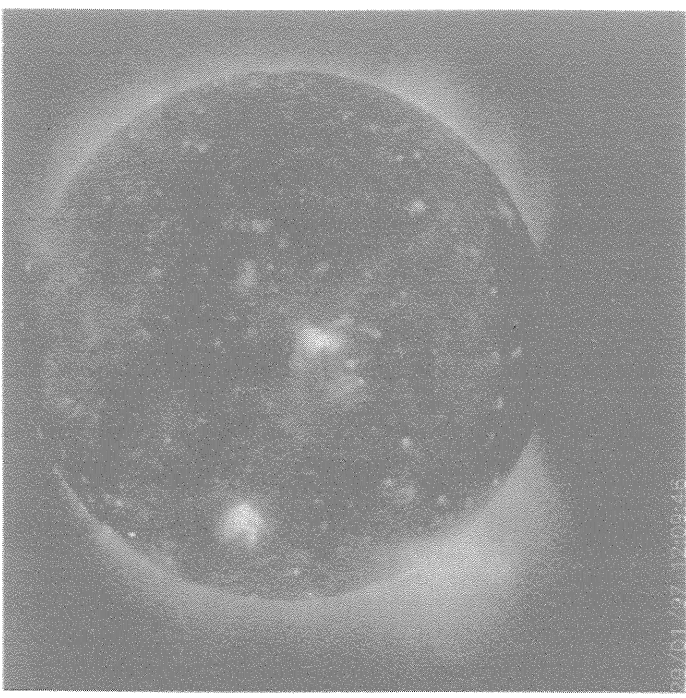
28/01/97 14:37:28



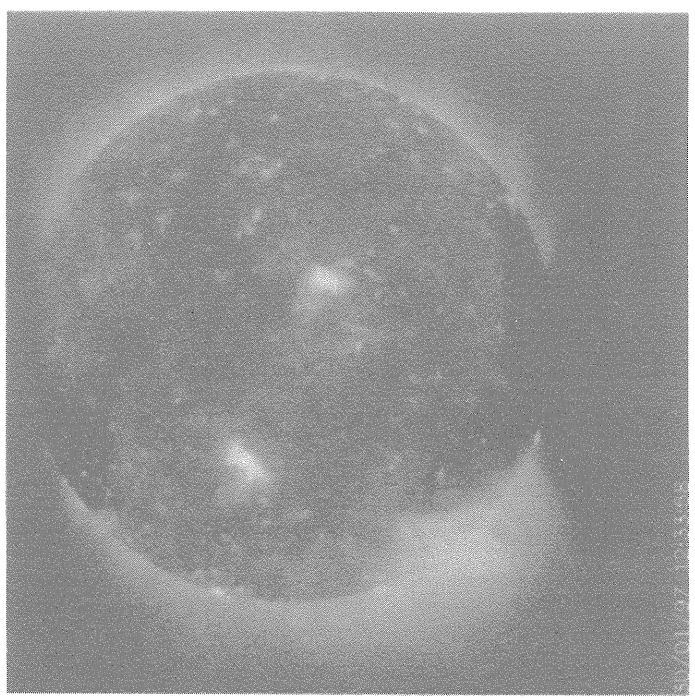
YOHKOH  
SOFT X-RAY  
TELESCOPE  
IMAGES

January  
1997

Day 29 12:09:46 UT      Day 31 11:11:01 UT



Day 30 12:33:58 UT

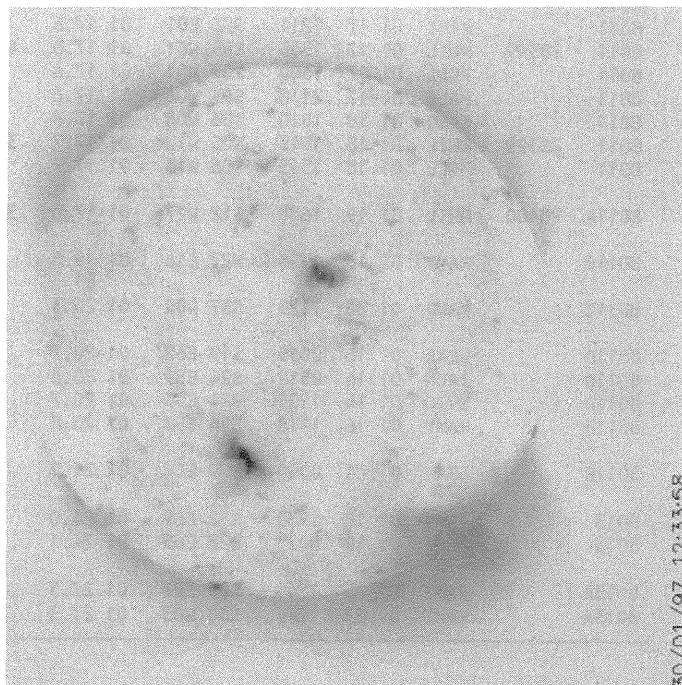
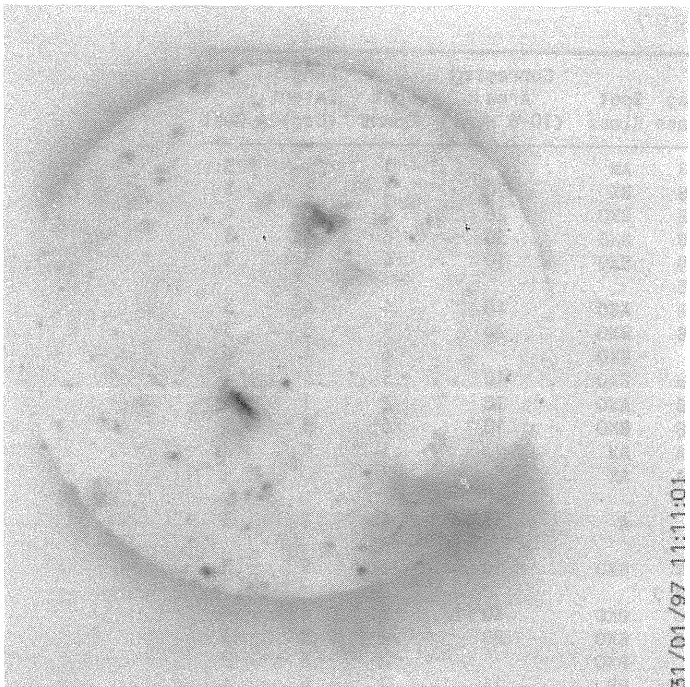
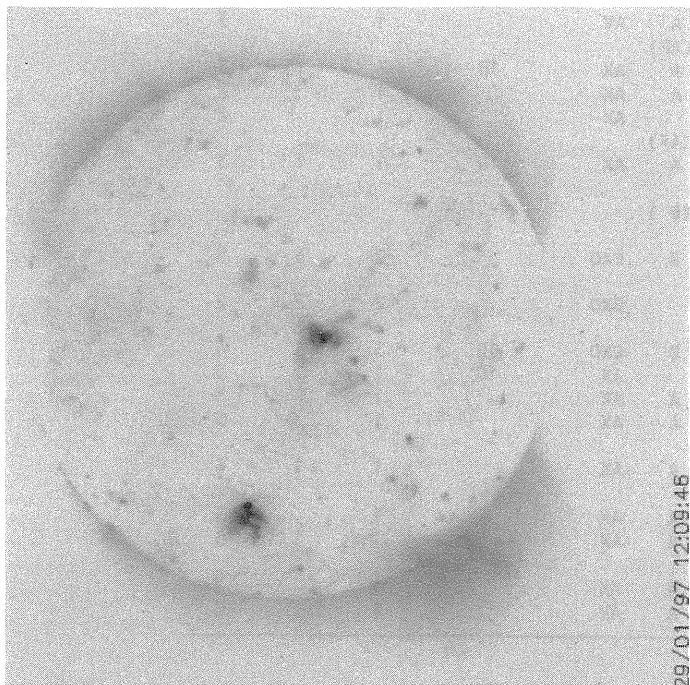


YOHKOH  
SOFT X-RAY  
TELESCOPE  
IMAGES

January  
1997

Day 29  
12:09:46 UT

Day 31  
11:11:01 UT



Day 30  
12:33:58 UT

SUNSPOT GROUPS  
(Ordered by Central Meridian Passage Date)

JANUARY 1997

NOAA/ USAF Group	Mt Wilson Group	Sta	Mo	Day	Observation Time (UT)	Lat	CMD	CMP Mo	Day	Max H	Mag Class	Spot Class	Corrected Area (10-6 Hemi)	Spot Count	Long. Extent (Deg)	Qual
8009		RAMY	01	04	1320	S02	E00	01	4.5		A	AX		1		3
8009		HOLL	01	04	1610	S02	W02	01	4.5		B	BX	20	3	3	3
8009		LEAR	01	05	0002	S03	W06	01	4.5		B	BXO	20	6	3	4
8009		SVTO	01	05	0830	S03	W10	01	4.6		B	BXO	30	6	4	3
8009		RAMY	01	05	1459	S04	W14	01	4.6		B	BXO	10	4	3	3
8009	28397	MWIL	01	05	1930	S02	W17	01	4.5	4	B					
8009		PALE	01	05	2210	S02	W17	01	4.6		B	ASO	40	4	4	3
8009		LEAR	01	06	0000	S05	W20	01	4.5		B	BXO	20	5	3	3
8009		KAND	01	06	0840	S04	W24	01	4.6			BXO		6	4	4
8009		RAMY	01	06	1246	S04	W26	01	4.6		B	BXO	10	5	4	4
8009		PALE	01	06	2115	S01	W29	01	4.7		B	ASO	10	2	1	3
8009		LEAR	01	07	0045	S05	W30	01	4.8		B	BXO	10	6	3	3
8009		SVTO	01	07	0830	S02	W37	01	4.6		A	AX		1		2
8009		RAMY	01	07	1253	S05	W38	01	4.7		A	AX		2		4
8010A		VORO	01	10	0000	S38	W56	01	5.5			A	35	4	1	3
8010		RAMY	01	09	1503	N39	W44	01	6.0		B	BXO	10	2	5	3
8010	28398	MWIL	01	09	1530	N38	W46	01	5.9	4	(B )					
8010		HOLL	01	09	1615	N38	W44	01	6.1		B	BXO	20	2	4	4
8010		LEAR	01	10	0104	N36	W50	01	6.0		B	BXO	20	4	3	3
8010		KAND	01	10	0715	N37	W53	01	6.0			BXO		2	3	2
8010		TACH	01	10	0827	N37	W52	01	6.2			BR	11	2	4	4
8010		RAMY	01	10	1312	N38	W56	01	6.0		B	CRO	30	4	5	4
8010		HOLL	01	10	1602	N38	W58	01	6.0		B	BXO	20	2	3	2
8010	28398	MWIL	01	10	1700	N38	W58	01	6.0	4	(B )					
8010		PALE	01	10	2110	N40	W57	01	6.2		B	BXO	30	2	4	2
8010		LEAR	01	11	0012	N36	W61	01	6.1		B	BXO	20	2	4	4
8010	28398	MWIL	01	11	1530	N39	W71	01	5.9	3	(B )					
8010B		RAMY	01	03	1243	S32	E38	01	6.5		A	AX		1		4
8011		SVTO	01	15	0736	S06	E31	01	17.6		B	DRO	40	4	3	3
8011		RAMY	01	15	1314	S06	E29	01	17.7		B	DRO	20	4	4	3
8011		LEAR	01	16	0015	S04	E22	01	17.6		B	CXO	20	8	4	4
8011		TACH	01	16	0512	S05	E19	01	17.6			BXO	20	4	4	3
8011		KAND	01	16	0745	S06	E19	01	17.7			BXO		3	4	2
8011		SVTO	01	16	1205	S06	E16	01	17.7		B	CRO	20	6	4	3
8011		RAMY	01	16	1218	S06	E16	01	17.7		B	BXO	10	5	4	5
8011	28399	MWIL	01	16	1545	S06	E12	01	17.5	4	(AP)					
8011		LEAR	01	17	0036	S06	E09	01	17.7		B	BXO	20	5	4	4
8011		KAND	01	17	0820	S05	E04	01	17.6			AX		1		4
8011		SVTO	01	17	1047	S07	E03	01	17.7		A	AX		1		2
8011		RAMY	01	17	1211	S06	E01	01	17.6		A	AX		1		3
8011	28399	MWIL	01	17	1545	S05	W01	01	17.6	4	(AP)					
8011		HOLL	01	17	1600	S07	W01	01	17.6		A	AX	10	3	1	3
8011		PALE	01	17	2118	S05	W04	01	17.6		A	AX		1		2
8011		KAND	01	18	1010	S06	W08	01	17.8			AX		1		2
8011	28399	MWIL	01	18	1545	S05	W12	01	17.7	3	(AF)					
8011		HOLL	01	18	1545	S06	W13	01	17.7		A	AX	10	1	1	3
8011A	28400	MWIL	01	19	1630	S12	W27	01	17.6	3	(B )					
8011B		RAMY	01	18	1333	N27	E16	01	19.8		B	BXO		2	3	5
8011C		KAND	01	20	1125	S37	W02	01	20.3			BXO		2	2	2
8011D		LEAR	01	16	0015	S19	E62	01	20.7		B	CXO	10	3	3	4
8011D		TACH	01	16	0512	S24	E59	01	20.8			AX	10	1	1	3
8011D		SVTO	01	16	1205	S24	E55	01	20.7		A	AX		1		3
8011D		RAMY	01	16	1218	S24	E56	01	20.8		A	AX		1		5
8011E		LEAR	01	21	0040	S09	E07	01	21.5		A	AX		1	1	4
8013		RAMY	01	18	1333	S32	E69	01	24.0		A	AX		1		5
8013		LEAR	01	19	0035	S27	E65	01	24.1		A	AX		1	1	3
8013A		RAMY	01	25	1240	S05	E27	01	27.5		A	AX		1		3
8013A		RAMY	01	27	1219	S08	W03	01	27.3		A	AX		1		3

S U N S P O T G R O U P S  
(Ordered by Central Meridian Passage Date)

87  
Jan 97

JANUARY 1997

NOAA/ USAF Group	Mt Wilson Group	Sta	Mo	Day	Observation Time (UT)	Lat	CMD	CMP Mo	Day	Max H	Mag Class	Spot Class	Corrected Area (10-6 Hemi)	Spot Count	Long. Extent (Deg)	Qual
8013A		HOLL	01	27	1532	S08	W05	01	27.3		A	AX		1		3
8014		KAND	01	24	0725	S12	E72	01	29.7			CAO		4	14	4
8014		SVTO	01	24	0818	S12	E68	01	29.5		B	BXO	40	2	8	3
8014		RAMY	01	24	1308	S14	E63	01	29.3		B	BXO	10	2	6	3
8014	28401	MWIL	01	24	1730	S12	E59	01	29.2	3	(AP)					
8014		PALE	01	24	2225	S14	E57	01	29.2		A	AX	10	1	1	3
8014		LEAR	01	25	0305	S09	E55	01	29.2		A	AX		1	1	2
8014		SVTO	01	25	0938	S14	E51	01	29.2		A	AX		1		3
8014		RAMY	01	25	1240	S13	E49	01	29.2		A	AX		1		3
8014		HOLL	01	25	1702	S12	E50	01	29.5		B	BXO	10	2	6	3
8014		LEAR	01	26	0115	S12	E45	01	29.4		B	BXO		2	5	3
8014		KAND	01	26	1030	S12	E44	01	29.7			AX		3	2	3
8014		PALE	01	26	2215	S16	E37	01	29.7		A	AX	10	2	2	2
8014		LEAR	01	27	0012	S13	E37	01	29.8		BG	BXO	10	3	2	4
8014		SVTO	01	27	0831	S17	E32	01	29.8		A	AX		1		3
8014		RAMY	01	27	1219	S16	E30	01	29.8		A	AX		1		3
8014		HOLL	01	27	1532	S15	E28	01	29.8		A	AX		1		3
8014	28402	MWIL	01	27	1545	S16	E28	01	29.8	4	(AP)					
8014		RAMY	01	28	1525	S15	E13	01	29.6		A	AX		1		3

Stations reporting:

HOLL = Holloman  
KAND = Kandilli  
LEAR = Learmonth

MWIL = Mt. Wilson  
PALE = Palehua  
RAMY = Ramey

SVTO = San Vito  
TACH = Tashkent  
VORO = Voroshilov



SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES

JANUARY 1997

Day	Start (UT)	Max (UT)	End (UT)	Imp	Wide Spread Index	Number of Station Reports by Type					Flare (UT)	X-ray Class	NOAA Region
						SWF	SEA	SPA	LF-SPA	SES			
04	1134	1149U	1220	1	1			1				No flare	
04	1257	1300	1334	1	1			1				No flare	
04	1404	1413	1430	1-	1					1		No flare	
05	1259	1322	1407	1	1			1				1331	A6.0
06	1420	1429	1457	1	1			1				No flare	
07	1104E	1109U	1135	1	1			1				*	
10	1255	1259	1322	1	1			1				No flare	
11	1226	1316U	1438	1	1			1				*	
12	1347	1354	1427	1	1			1				No flare	
15	0921	0931	1051	1	1			1				No flare	
18	0900	0903	0930	1	1			1				No flare	
20	0829	0842	0859	1	1			1				0831	B4.5
25	1216	1224	1324	1	1			1				No flare	
25	1317	1351	1423	1	1			1				No flare	
29	1258	1308	1417	1	1			1				No flare	

\* = no flare patrol.

OBSERVATORIES REPORTING FOR JANUARY 1997

Brazilian Antarctic Station	SPA	Koniz, Switzerland	SES
Cambridge, England, UK	SES	LaCrescenta, California, USA	SES
Cranford, New Jersey, USA	SES	Nerja, Spain	SES
Crystal Lake, Illinois, USA	SES	Rimavska Sobota, Slovakia	SEA
Dodgeville, Wisconsin, USA	SES	Rochester, New Hampshire, USA	SES
Edenvale, Rep of S. Africa	SES	Sofia, Bulgaria	SES
Fort Wayne, Indiana, USA	SES	Spring Green, Wisconsin, USA	SES
Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, USA	SES	Tucson, Arizona, USA	SES
Houston, Texas, USA	SES	Upice, Czech Republic	SEA
Huancayo, Peru	SWF	Wellington, Ohio, USA	SES
Hudson, Ohio, USA	SES	Windsor Locks, Connecticut, USA	SES
Indianapolis, Indiana, USA	SES	Ziar nad Hronom, Slovakia	SEA
Inubo, Japan	SPA	Zilina, Slovakia	SEA
Itapetinga, Brazil	SPA		

Observations are not necessarily continuous.

All stations except Upice and Sofia reported no events observed.

S O L A R R A D I O E M I S S I O N  
Spectral Observations

89  
Jan 97

JANUARY 1997

OBSERVATION Day	Start (UT)	End (UT)	Sta	EVENT		Int (1-3)	FREQUENCY		Remarks
				Spectral Class	Event Remarks		Lower (MHz)	Upper (MHz)	
01	0000	0739	HIRA						
	0000	0805	CULG						
	0715	1200	IZMI						
	0803	1355	POTS						
	0836	1332	ONDR						
	2048	2400	CULG						
	2148	2400	HIRA						
02	0000	0740	HIRA						
	0000	0806	CULG						
	0710	1205	IZMI						
	0803	1355	POTS						
	0836	1333	ONDR						
	2048	2400	CULG						
	2148	2400	HIRA						
03	0000	0741	HIRA						
	0000	0806	CULG						
	0705	1200	IZMI						
	0803	1355	POTS						
	0835	1334	ONDR						
	2049	2400	CULG						
	2148	2400	HIRA						
04	0000	0742	HIRA						
	0000	0807	CULG						
	0710	1205	IZMI						
	0803	1355	POTS						
	0839	1335	ONDR						
	2049	2400	CULG						
	2148	2400	HIRA						
05	0000	0742	HIRA						
	0000	0807	CULG						
	0705	1200	IZMI						
	0803	1355	POTS						
	0838	1336	ONDR						
	2050	2400	CULG						
	2148	2400	HIRA						
06	0000	0743	HIRA						
	0000	0808	CULG						
			LEAR	0717.0	0822.0		1	30	55
	0803	1355	POTS						
	0833	1339	ONDR						
	0650	1200	IZMI	1106 1	1106 3		1	110	130
	2051	2400	CULG						
	2148	2400	HIRA						
07	0000	0744	HIRA						
	0000	0809	CULG						
	0655	1200	IZMI						
	0803	1355	POTS						
	0833	1342	ONDR						
	2051	2400	CULG						
	2148	2400	HIRA						
08	0000	0745	HIRA						
	0000	0809	CULG						
	0700	1200	IZMI						
	0803	1355	POTS						
	0832	1343	ONDR						
	2051	2400	CULG						
	2148	2400	HIRA						
09	0000	0746	HIRA						
	0000	0809	CULG						
	0700	1200	IZMI						
	0803	1355	POTS						



S O L A R R A D I O E M I S S I O N  
Spectral Observations

91  
Jan 97

JANUARY 1997

OBSERVATION Day	Start (UT)	End (UT)	Sta	Start (UT)	End (UT)	EVENT		Int (1-3)	FREQUENCY		Remarks
						Spectral Class	Event Remarks		Lower (MHz)	Upper (MHz)	
17	0800	1410	POTS								
	0821	1400	ONDR								
	2052	2400	CULG								
	2147	2400	HIRA								
18	0000	0755	HIRA								
	0000	0810	CULG								
	0700	1215	IZMI								
	0800	1410	POTS								
	0820	1403	ONDR								
	2052	2400	CULG								
	2146	2400	HIRA								
19	0000	0756	HIRA								
	0000	0810	CULG								
	0710	1205	IZMI								
	0800	1410	POTS								
	0818	1403	ONDR								
	2052	2400	CULG								
	2146	2400	HIRA								
20	0000	0757	HIRA								
	0000	0810	CULG								
	0701	0726	IZMI								
	0802	0806	IZMI								
	0824	1405	ONDR								
	0800	1410	POTS	0829.7	0831.8	I	S,W	1	150	170U	
			POTS	0832.5	0835.3	III	G	2	65	250	
			LEAR	0850.0	0858.0	UNCLF		1	30U	50U	
	0906	1200	IZMI								
	2052	2400	CULG								
	2145	2400	HIRA								
21			LEAR	0021.0	0021.0	III		1	55	72	
			LEAR	0124.0	0125.0	III		1	45	74	
			LEAR	0421.0	0421.0	III		1	30	65	
			LEAR	0648.0	0649.0	III		2	30	80	
			SVTO	0648.0	0649.0	III		1	37U	47U	
	0000	0758	HIRA	0648.8	0648.9	III	B	1	25X	110	
	0000	0810	CULG	0649.0	0649.0	III	B	2	57X	110	
			LEAR	0655.0	0655.0	III		1	37	58	
	0700	1200	IZMI								
	0750	1426	POTS								
	0815	1406	ONDR								
	2052	2400	CULG								
	2145	2400	HIRA								
22	0000	0759	HIRA								
	0000	0810	CULG								
	0750	1426	POTS								
	0814	1411	ONDR								
	0815	1200	IZMI								
	2053	2400	CULG								
	2144	2400	HIRA								
23	0000	0800	HIRA								
	0000	0811	CULG								
	0705	1200	IZMI								
	0750	1426	POTS								
	0812	1412	ONDR								
	2053	2400	CULG								
	2201	2400	HIRA								
24	0000	0801	HIRA								
	0000	0811	CULG								
	0710	1200	IZMI	0724 5	0724 6	III	B	2	50	90	
			LEAR	0724.0	0724.0	III		1	45	70	
	0811	1415	ONDR								
	0750	1426	POTS	0922.8	0922.9	III	B	2	110U	250	



**SOLAR RADIO NOISE STORM AT 164 MHZ  
FROM NANÇAY RADIOHELIOGRAPH**

**JANUARY 1997**

DAY	HELIOGRAPHICS POSITIONS MEAN VALUES <sup>1</sup>		IMP <sup>2</sup>	OBSERVING TIME <sup>3</sup>	
	E-W	S-N		START(UT)	END(UT)
15/01/97	-0.87	-0.30	1	E	12h00

**SOLAR RADIO NOISE STORM AT 327 MHZ  
FROM NANÇAY RADIOHELIOGRAPH**

**JANUARY 1997**

DAY	HELIOGRAPHICS POSITIONS MEAN VALUES <sup>1</sup>		IMP <sup>2</sup>	OBSERVING TIME <sup>3</sup>	
	E-W	S-N		START(UT)	END(UT)

01,08,09,16,17,18,23 JANUARY : NO DATA  
OTHERS DAYS: NO DETECTABLE NOISE STORM

<sup>1</sup> POSITIVE E-W AND S-N COORDINATES CORRESPOND TO THE N-W QUADRANT

<sup>2</sup> IMP1: FLUX < 5 SFU    IMP2: 5 < FLUX < 20 SFU    IMP3: 20 < FLUX < 100 SFU  
IMP4: 100 < FLUX < 300 SFU    IMP4 > 300 SFU

<sup>3</sup> E NOISE STORM IN PROGRESS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE NANÇAY OBSERVATIONS  
D NOISE STORM IN PROGRESS AT THE END OF THE NANÇAY OBSERVATIONS

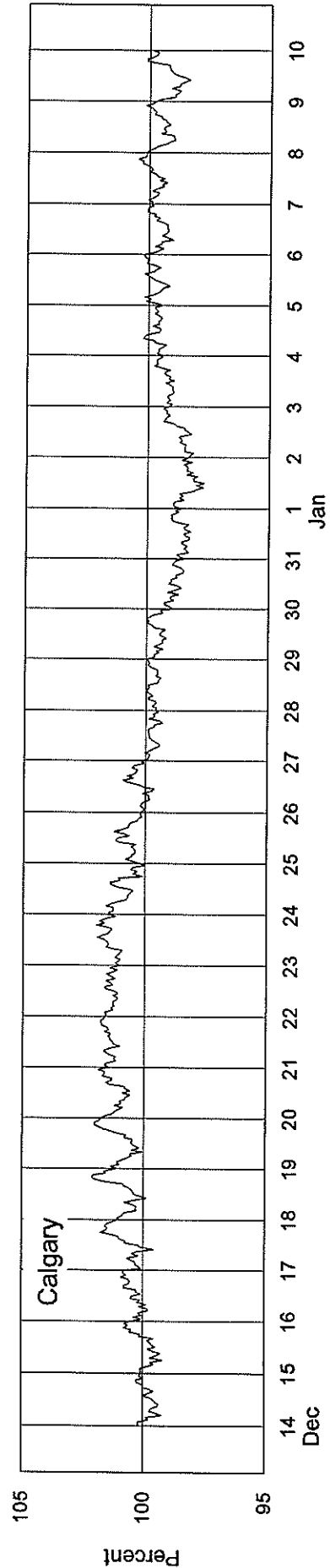
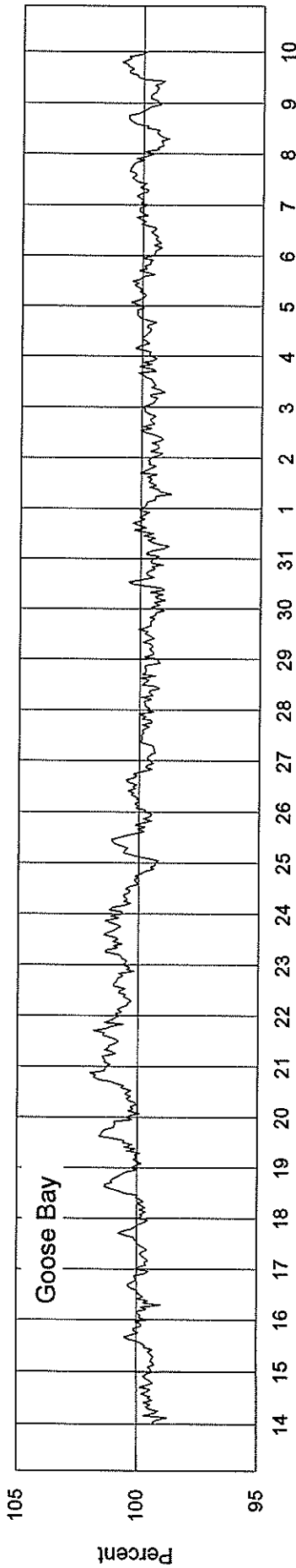
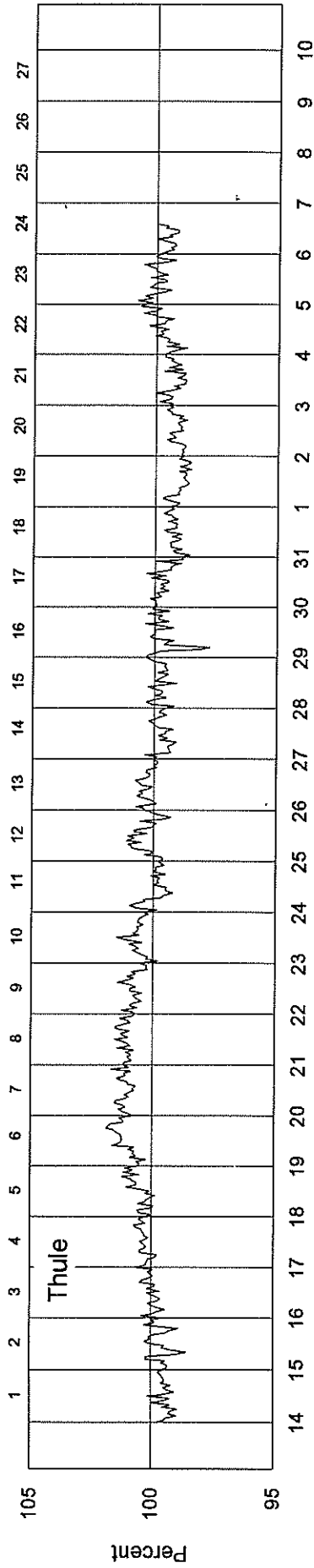
**COSMIC RAY INDICES**  
(Neutron Monitor)  
JANUARY 1997

Day	THULE	GOOSE BAY	CALGARY	KIEL	MOSCOW	CLIMAX	BEIJING	HALEAKALA
	Average (cts/h)/100	Average (cts/h)/100	Average (cts/h)/300	Average (cts/h)/100	Average (cts/h)/64	Average (cts/h)/100	Average (cts/h)/256	Average (cts/h)/1000
1	4471	7306.9	3896.7	6267.0	9169.2	4144.1	2031.4	3520.0
2	4477	7304.5	3911.3	6276.7	9167.3	4153.5	2030.3	3531.3
3	4485	7310.6	3931.8	6287.9	9167.5	4176.6	2037.7	3514.0
4	4506	7330.1	3948.3	6318.2	9174.2	4207.7	2038.1	3535.7
5	4518	7338.8	3953.0	6320.5	9185.1	4202.4	2037.7	3527.7
6	4496	7315.4	3944.8	6299.2	9198.0	4199.7	2041.0	3549.4
7	---	7351.1	3955.3	6309.6	9206.0	4212.7	2045.0	3554.2
8	---	7318.9	3943.5	6305.0	9166.3	4210.5	2038.2	3563.0
9	---	7339.2	3929.7	6315.5	9162.5	4215.9	2041.1	3568.7
10	---	7369.1	3949.5	6348.5	9216.3	4264.1	2045.4 (7)	3592.0
11	---	7337.9	3931.3	6315.9	9189.1	4239.5	2041.5	3574.3
12	---	7343.0	3934.5	6290.0	9166.3	4243.2	2039.6	3570.3
13	---	7349.4	3928.0	6289.9	9200.1	4236.6	2046.2	3563.8
14	---	7379.5	3933.0	6307.8	9240.5	4259.0	2048.6 (7)	3569.2
15	---	7397.9	3948.0	6324.7	9266.3	4248.0	2042.5 (20)	3568.8
16	---	7378.5	3963.3	6332.6	9309.2	4245.8	2041.1	3568.6
17	---	7357.4 (12)	3959.5	6357.2	9343.1	4246.5	2043.5	3563.4
18	---	---	3974.7	6382.7	9366.8	4247.7	2048.6	3583.9
19	---	---	3983.7	6397.5	9379.3	4255.9	2051.5	3584.8
20	---	---	3981.5	6377.9	9353.7	4254.8	2045.8	3547.2
21	---	---	3977.5	6352.5	9332.2	4272.5	2044.3	3563.4
22	---	---	3977.8	6341.5	9293.6	4258.7	2045.2 (19)	3540.1
23	---	7380.0 (4)	3971.5	6319.1	9265.4	4246.9	2043.5	3533.3
24	---	7382.7	3978.3	6313.2	9291.0	4244.3	2042.2	3557.5
25	---	7357.8	3973.0	6307.9	9279.5	4240.9	2041.2	3568.0
26	---	7314.4	3946.8	6292.8	9214.7	4206.4	2034.4	3554.9
27	---	7322.6	3927.7	6271.3	9201.2	4191.3	2034.6	3554.8
28	---	7285.1	3909.5	6254.2	9212.7	4176.4	2037.7 (8)	3526.6
29	---	7299.8	3900.3	6256.7	9236.2	4176.8	2028.4	3545.0
30	---	7318.4	3917.5	6256.4	9230.2	4179.2	2029.4	3563.5
31	---	7352.5	3984.5	6296.4	9259.9	4202.2	2034.7	3575.2
Mean	4492	7340.1	3947.3	6312.5	9240.1	4221.3	2040.3	3555.9

For less than 24-hour coverage, parentheses enclose the number of hours for which data are available. For Climax, parentheses enclose the number of section hours whenever the sum of both sections falls below 40 hours, and for Haleakala, whenever the sum of all three sections falls below 60 hours.

# COSMIC RAY INDICES (Neutron Monitor)

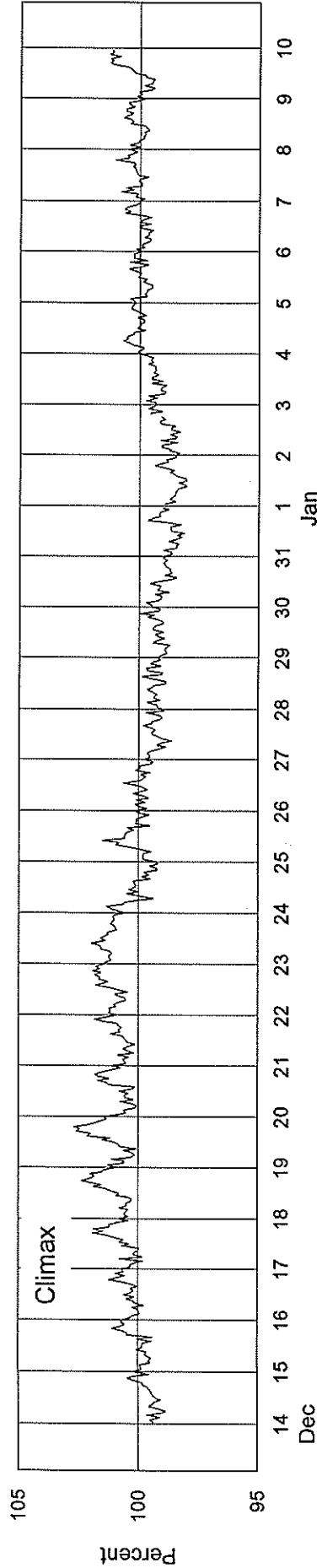
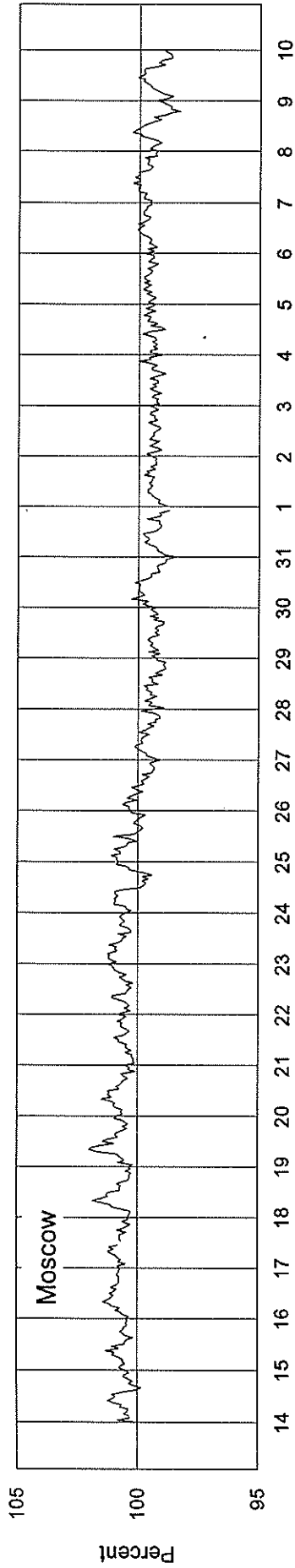
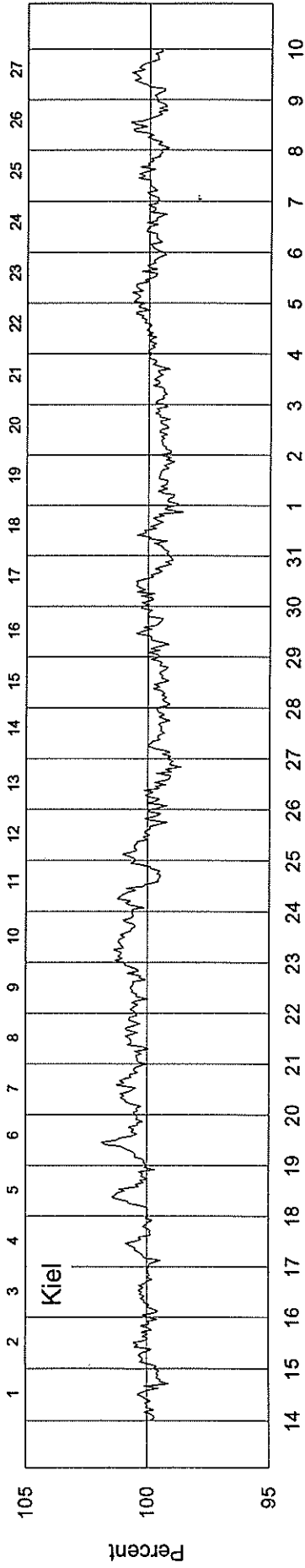
Bartels Rotation 2231 - Beginning 14 Dec 96





# COSMIC RAY INDICES (Neutron Monitor)

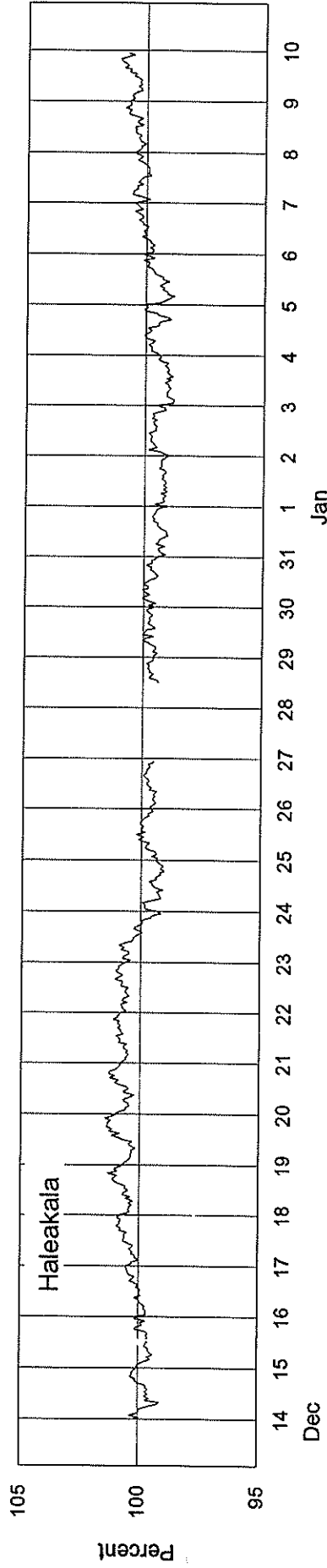
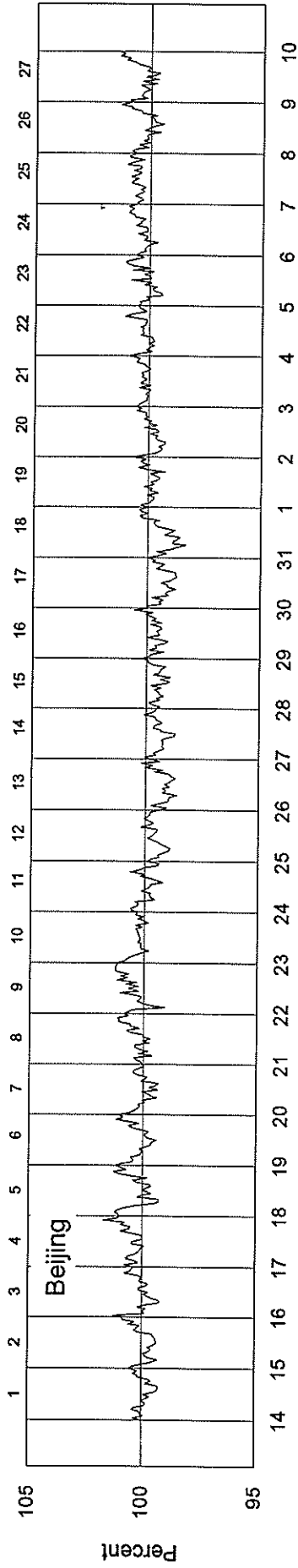
Bartels Rotation 2231 - Beginning 14 Dec 96



# COSMIC RAY INDICES

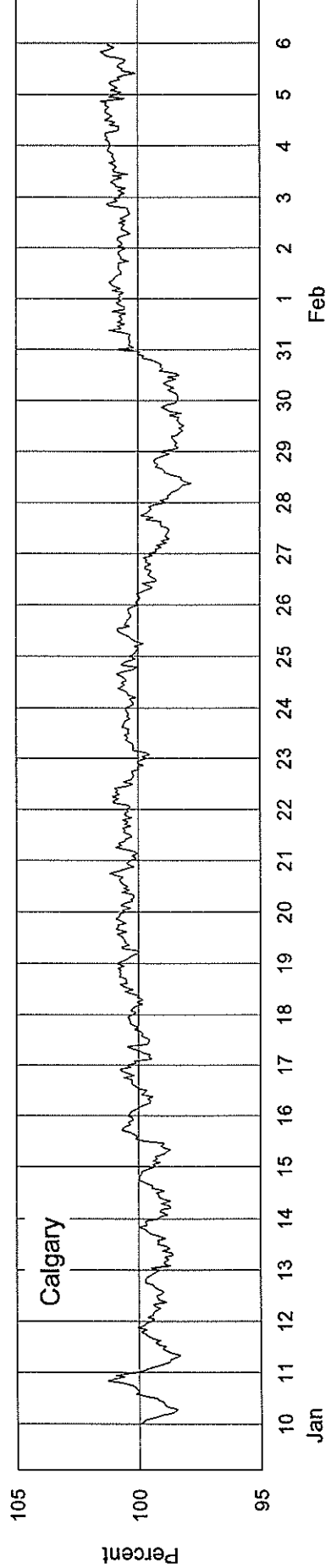
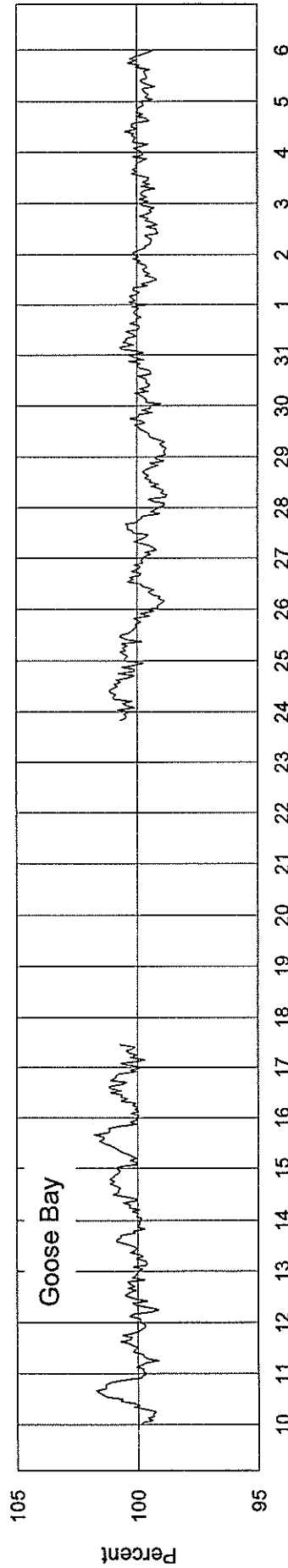
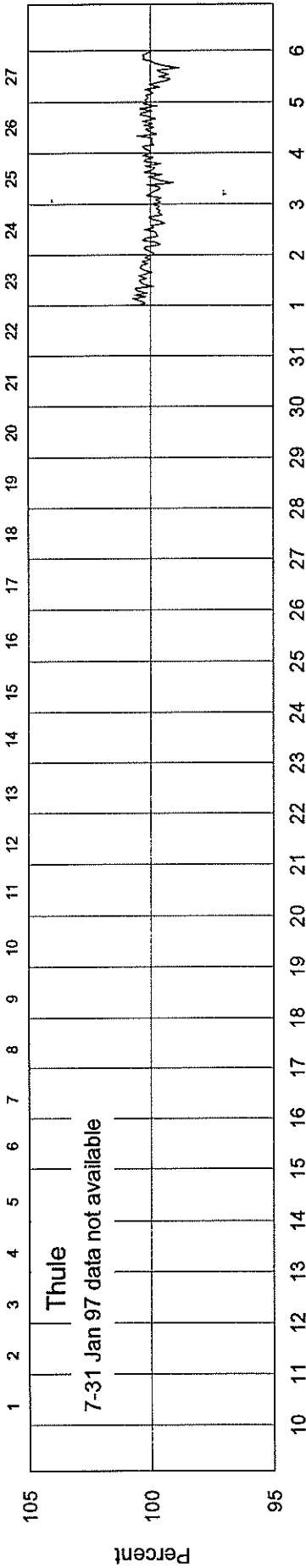
(Neutron Monitor)

Bartels Rotation 2231 - Beginning 14 Dec 96



# COSMIC RAY INDICES (Neutron Monitor)

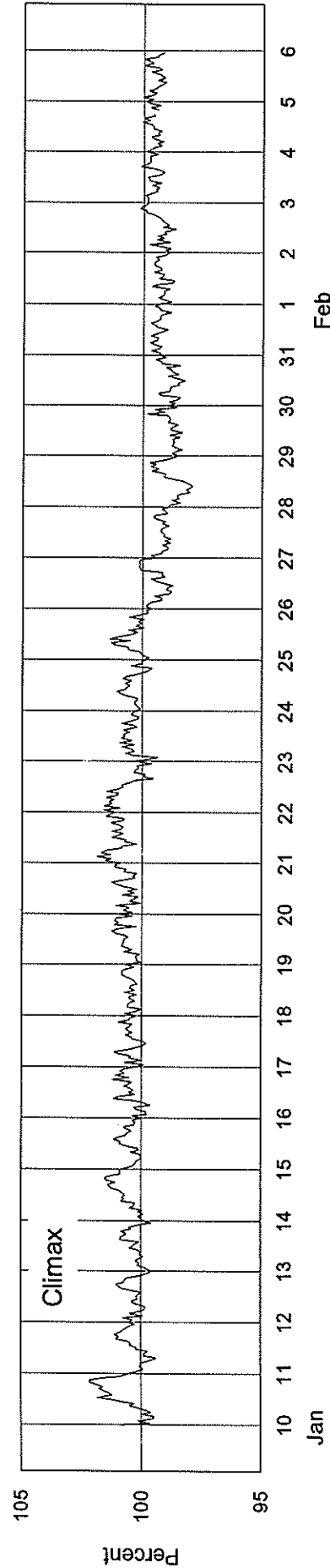
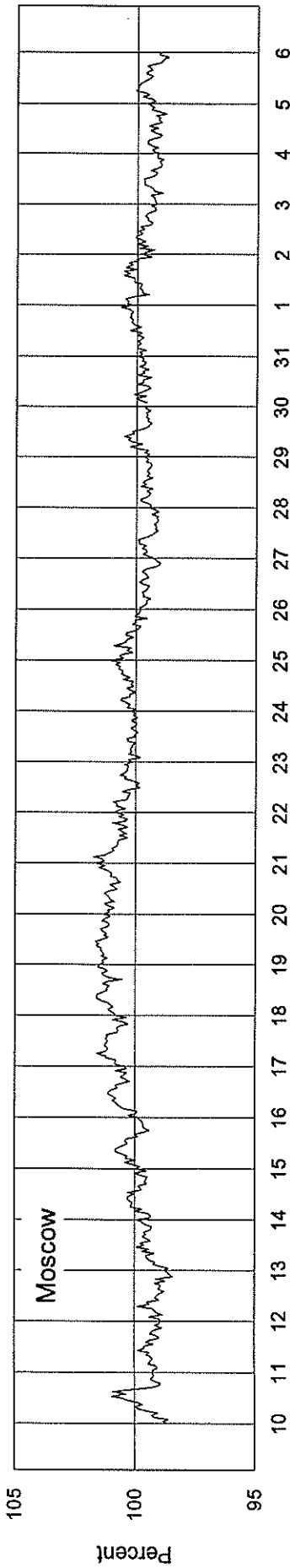
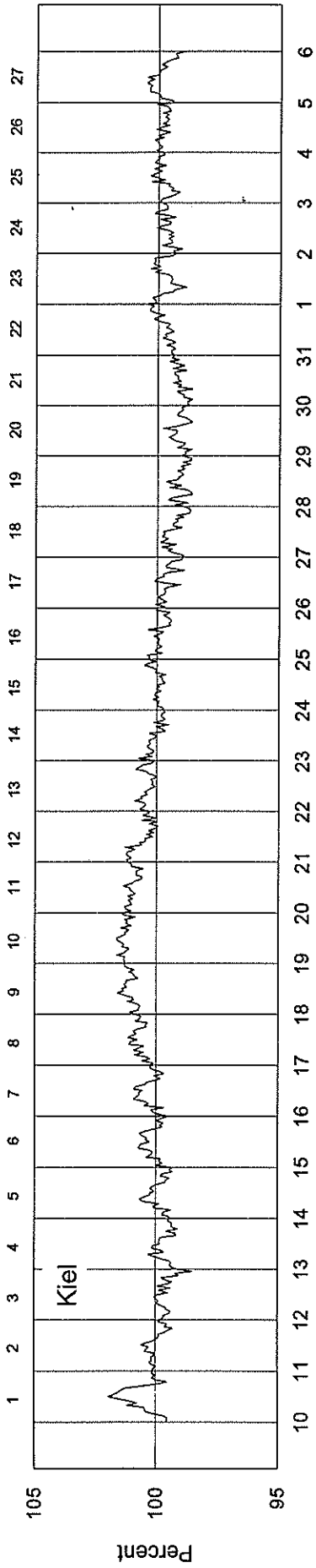
Bartels Rotation 2232 - Beginning 10 Jan 97



# COSMIC RAY INDICES

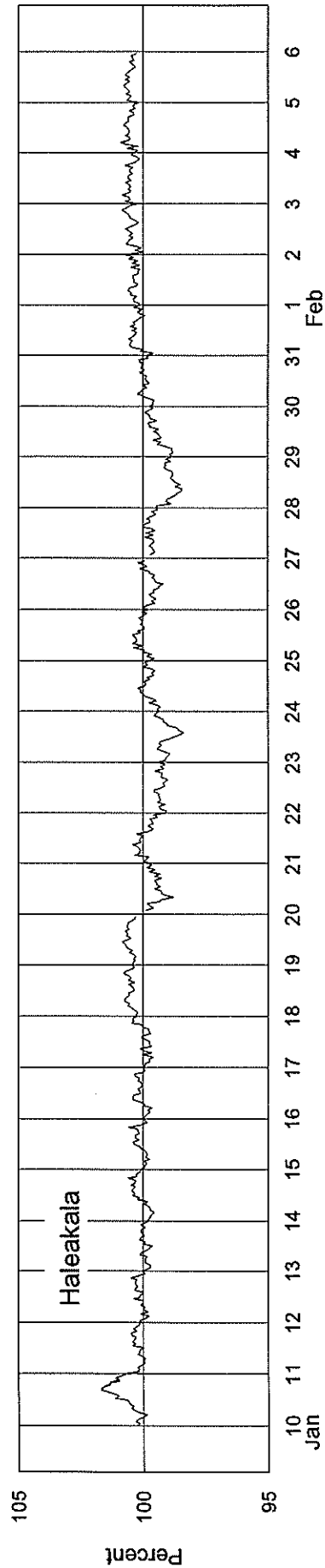
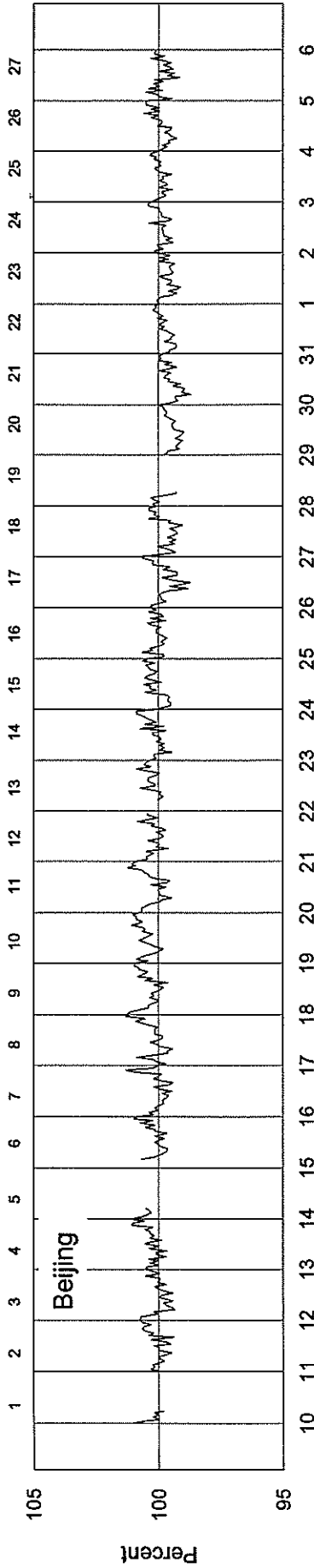
(Neutron Monitor)

Bartels Rotation 2232 - Beginning 10 Jan 97

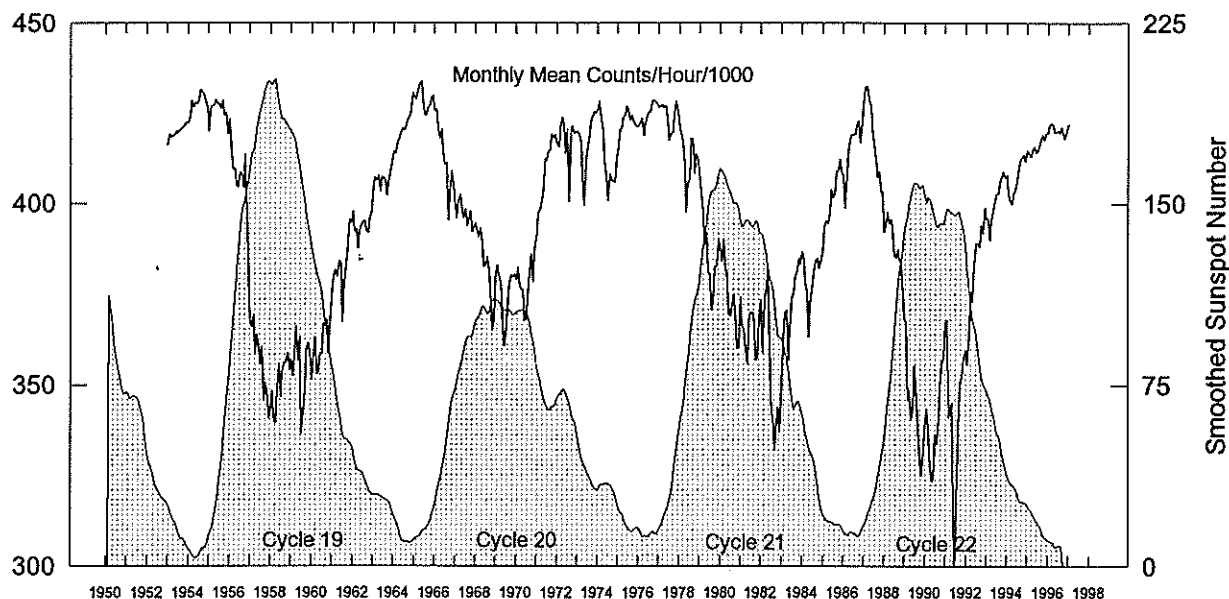


# COSMIC RAY INDICES (Neutron Monitor)

Bartels Rotation 2232 - Beginning 10 Jan 97



# Climax Neutron Monitor Pressure-Corrected Values Jan 1953 - Jan 1997



Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Mean
1953	4163	4193	4183	4187	4190	4200	4196	4205	4209	4213	4220	4226	4199
1954	4225	4246	4286	4269	4280	4277	4285	4317	4308	4306	4286	4269	4279
1955	4200	4267	4272	4273	4287	4278	4279	4264	4286	4244	4252	4193	4258
1956	4234	4160	4097	4097	4049	4045	4088	4083	4044	4135	3980	3799	4068
1957	3677	3660	3695	3585	3640	3603	3557	3606	3458	3509	3484	3410	3574
1958	3434	3485	3401	3396	3490	3560	3467	3537	3561	3564	3589	3542	3502
1959	3573	3526	3606	3664	3567	3633	3369	3420	3484	3597	3615	3587	3553
1960	3516	3573	3631	3531	3534	3589	3587	3670	3671	3682	3586	3681	3604
1961	3762	3801	3818	3800	3843	3838	3675	3784	3834	3870	3955	3949	3827
1962	3977	3922	3931	3878	3927	3941	3950	3953	3924	3919	3963	3971	3938
1963	4049	4074	4065	4077	4034	4075	4072	4060	4023	4066	4094	4112	4067
1964	4145	4139	4168	4181	4198	4208	4202	4213	4232	4240	4254	4307	4207
1965	4295	4290	4314	4335	4340	4288	4247	4246	4268	4271	4294	4300	4291
1966	4258	4262	4211	4180	4207	4146	4108	4112	3956	4055	4091	4053	4137
1967	3991	3960	4014	4025	3974	3960	3985	3940	3956	3980	3922	3933	3970
1968	3946	3925	3909	3932	3895	3830	3830	3853	3817	3761	3652	3685	3836
1969	3801	3831	3798	3783	3656	3610	3652	3730	3781	3803	3798	3807	3754
1970	3792	3824	3781	3765	3765	3679	3684	3755	3832	3862	3786	3895	3785
1971	3898	3976	3981	4003	4032	4124	4117	4145	4149	4193	4181	4192	4083
1972	4163	4158	4211	4239	4215	4141	4207	4005	4198	4214	4198	4198	4179
1973	4201	4193	4173	4075	3997	4119	4151	4180	4235	4240	4255	4253	4172
1974	4262	4283	4238	4207	4121	4077	4009	4083	4064	4064	4058	4131	4133
1975	4146	4206	4210	4239	4245	4271	4262	4231	4243	4231	4218	4214	4226
1976	4216	4223	4236	4188	4218	4244	4254	4253	4283	4287	4285	4280	4247
1977	4268	4272	4274	4267	4272	4231	4175	4194	4197	4245	4284	4260	4245
1978	4213	4198	4173	4107	3977	4058	4068	4183	4180	4085	4139	4128	4126
1979	4071	4035	3983	3888	3921	3815	3808	3710	3745	3829	3829	3905	3878
1980	3874	3842	3900	3820	3817	3697	3692	3719	3750	3687	3604	3604	3750
1981	3744	3663	3656	3601	3558	3683	3703	3702	3687	3570	3581	3682	3652
1982	3735	3590	3732	3773	3814	3606	3421	3415	3324	3402	3441	3372	3552
1983	3508	3600	3699	3708	3570	3656	3744	3752	3799	3814	3850	3834	3711
1984	3868	3850	3784	3760	3633	3727	3767	3818	3844	3851	3825	3844	3798
1985	3872	3937	3954	3948	3977	4039	4018	4026	4089	4090	4124	4091	4014
1986	4079	3988	4049	4148	4181	4191	4192	4193	4226	4229	4171	4226	4156
1987	4279	4324	4325	4294	4271	4203	4165	4120	4073	4089	4031	4035	4184
1988	3923	3949	3976	3948	3957	3934	3859	3852	3876	3846	3840	3752	3893
1989	3686	3673	3458	3485	3405	3437	3551	3494	3382	3311	3252	3309	3454
1990	3392	3434	3383	3278	3236	3244	3366	3337	3409	3497	3564	3577	3393
1991	3675	3680	3409	3428	3452	3005	3026	3253	3440	3508	3527	3585	3416
1992	3595	3557	3639	3757	3730	3830	3891	3892	3880	3941	3919	3988	3801
1993	3961	3959	3901	3955	3979	4012	4026	4027	4063	4073	4089	4073	4010
1994	4080	4030	4009	3999	4027	4036	4068	4090	4123	4129	4137	4118	4071
1995	4146	4143	4130	4149	4157	4143	4146	4159	4184	4190	4176	4195	4160
1996	4198	4216	4224	4218	4200	4199	4203	4196	4212	4192	4180	4199	4203
1997	4221												4221

Multiply table entries by 100 to obtain hourly counting rate. Climax, Colorado: N39, W106, Alt=3400 m, Cutoff Rigidity=2.99GV (1980).  
 NOTE: Data may differ from previously reported values due to subsequent cleanup of data and slight changes in the averaging algorithm.  
 Sunspot numbers are preliminary after Dec 96.

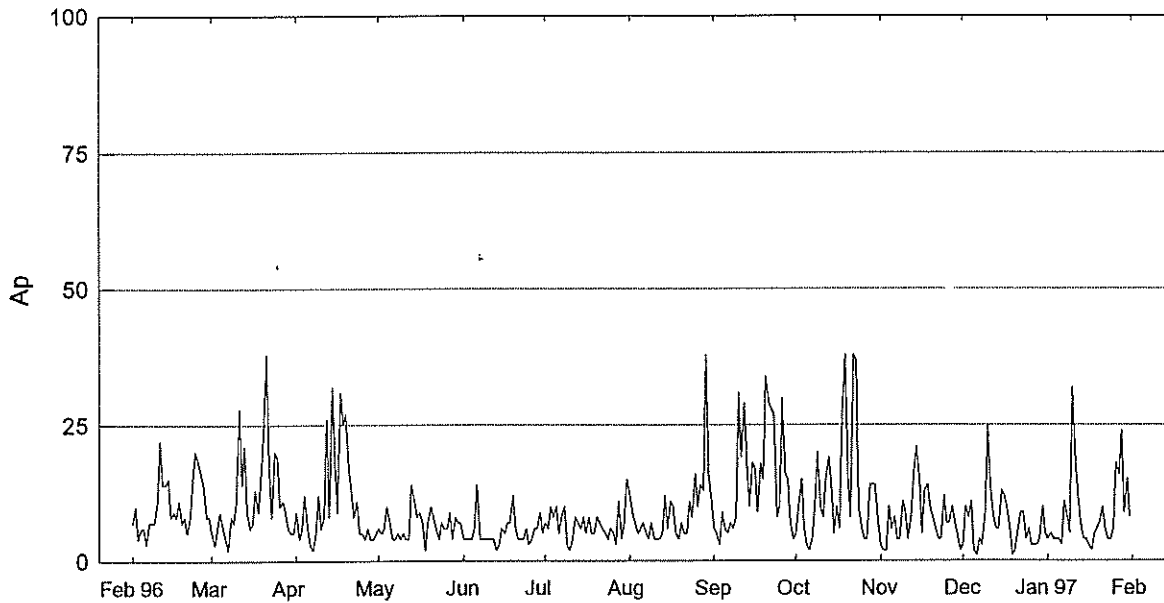
## Geomagnetic Activity Indices January 1997

Day	Kp Three-Hourly Indices								Sum	Ap	Cp	Km Three-Hourly Indices								aa Provisional							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Am	N	S	M				
1		2	2-	1-	1-		1	1	1	1+	9+	4	0.2	2-	2-	1+	1+	1+	1o	1+	2-	10	11	11	12	10	CC
2		1+	1	1+	2-		2-	2-	2-	1	11+	5	0.2	1+	1o	1+	2o	2o	2o	2-	2-	12	14	11	10	15	CC
3	Q5	1+	1-	0+	1		0+	1	1+	1	7	4	0.1	1+	1-	1-	1+	1o	1+	1+	1+	8	9	9	9	9	CC
4	Q4	1+	1	1	1+		0+	0+	0+	1	7-	4	0.1	1+	1-	1-	1+	1o	1-	1o	2-	7	7	8	8	8	CC
5	Q6	1+	1+	1-	1		1-	1+	1-	0+	7+	4	0.1	1+	2-	1o	2-	1o	2-	1o	1+	9	8	12	9	11	CC
6	Q2	1-	1-	0+	1-		1+	1-	0+	0+	5	3	0.1	1o	1-	0+	1+	2o	1-	1-	1+	7	6	9	7	8	CK
7		2+	4	2	2+		3-	3-	2+	2-	20	11	0.7	3-	3+	2-	3-	3o	3-	3-	2o	23	24	22	22	24	
8		3-	3+	1+	1		2	1+	1+	2-	15-	8	0.4	2+	2+	1+	1o	2+	2-	2-	2o	13	17	12	15	14	
9		2	1+	2+	1		1-	0+	1+	2	11	5	0.2	2-	1o	2+	1+	1o	0+	1+	2-	10	10	6	9	7	C
10	D1	3-	5-	6	5		4-	3+	4	3-	32	32	1.3	3-	4o	5+	5o	4-	4-	4o	3+	56	46	70	73	44	
11	D4*	5-	4	2+	4		4-	1+	2-	1+	23	18	1.0	5+	5-	3+	4-	4o	2-	2o	1+	45	27	51	58	21	
12		2-	2	5-	3-		2	3-	2+	2	20	12	0.7	2-	2-	4o	3-	2o	3-	2+	2o	22	23	17	22	18	
13		2	3-	2-	1		2+	2-	2-	1	14	7	0.3	1+	2o	2-	1+	3-	2-	1+	1+	13	14	13	13	14	C
14	Q10	1-	1-	1+	1-		1+	1	2-	2-	9	4	0.2	1-	1o	1+	1o	2-	1+	1+	2-	9	7	10	6	11	CC
15	Q9	1-	1-	1	1		2-	2	1	0+	8+	4	0.1	1-	0+	1+	1+	2o	2o	1+	1o	9	6	13	9	11	CC
16	Q1	1	1	1-	1-		0+	0	0+	1	5	3	0.0	1o	1+	1+	1o	1-	0o	0o	1o	5	5	9	9	5	CC
17	Q3	0	0	0	0		1-	1	1	1+	4	2	0.0	0o	0+	0o	0+	1+	1+	1+	2-	6	5	9	3	11	CC
18		3	2	1+	1+		1-	1-	1	0+	10	5	0.2	3-	2-	2-	2-	1-	1+	1+	1+	11	12	14	19	7	CK
19		1	1-	0+	1		2	3	1+	1	10+	6	0.2	1-	0+	1o	1+	2+	3-	2-	1+	11	11	15	8	19	KK
20		1-	0+	1+	1		2-	3	2	3-	13-	7	0.3	1-	1+	2o	1+	2-	3o	2+	3-	15	16	19	11	25	
21		3+	2-	2-	2		3	3	2	1	18-	10	0.5	3o	1+	2o	2o	3+	3o	2o	1+	20	14	22	14	22	
22		2	2+	1	1		1-	2-	2-	2-	12	6	0.3	2-	2-	1+	1o	1+	2-	2-	2o	11	10	10	8	12	CK
23	Q7	2+	0+	1-	1-		1	1-	1-	0+	7-	4	0.1	2-	0+	1o	1o	1+	0+	1o	0+	6	7	6	7	6	CC
24	Q8	0+	1	1-	1-		1-	1+	1	2+	8	4	0.1	1-	2-	2o	2-	1o	2-	1+	2+	12	9	12	10	12	CC
25		2+	1+	1	1		1	0+	2+	3-	12	6	0.3	2-	1+	1+	1o	1+	1-	2+	2+	11	14	10	9	15	CC
26	D3*	2+	2	1-	2-		4-	4-	4+	5-	23	18	1.0	2o	2-	1+	2+	4o	4o	4+	4o	36	46	32	12	66	
27	D5*	3	4-	2	3-		1+	3+	3+	4	23+	16	0.9	2+	3o	2-	3+	1+	3+	4-	4-	29	30	27	25	33	
28	D2	3+	5-	3-	3-		4	4	4+	4-	29+	24	1.1	3o	4o	3o	3-	4o	4o	4-	4-	41	43	43	32	54	
29		3-	2	2-	2		2	2-	3	2+	17+	9	0.5	3-	2-	2-	2-	2+	2o	3o	2o	17	19	15	13	21	
30		3	2+	3-	1+		3	4	4-	3+	23+	15	0.9	3-	2-	2+	2-	3o	4-	3o	3-	24	31	28	19	40	
31		3-	3	1-	1		1	2-	2	2+	14+	8	0.4	2+	2+	1-	1o	1+	2o	2+	2+	13	17	8	10	15	C
Mean												9	0.40									16.8	16.8	18.0		17.4	

Day	Kn Three-Hourly Indices								An	Ks Three-Hourly Indices								Prov				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	As	Sa	Ri	Ra	Rs
1	1+	1o	1o	1+	1+	1+	1o	1+	8	2o	2o	2-	1+	1+	1o	1+	2+	12	70.0	0	0	14
2	1o	1o	1+	2o	2o	2+	2-	1o	12	1+	1o	2-	2o	2o	2-	2o	2o	12	69.7	0	0	13
3	1o	1-	0o	1o	1o	1+	1+	1o	6	2-	1o	1o	2-	1o	1+	1+	2-	9	70.8	0	0	14
4	1+	0+	1o	1+	1o	1-	1-	1+	7	1o	1o	0+	2-	1-	1o	1o	2o	7	71.4	9	8	15
5	1+	2-	1o	1+	1o	2-	0+	1o	8	2-	2-	1o	2o	1o	2-	2-	1+	11	71.9	10	9	16
6	1o	1o	0+	1+	2-	1-	1-	1o	6	1o	1-	1-	1o	2o	1-	1o	2-	8	70.6	10	10	14
7	3-	3o	2-	3+	3o	3-	3-	2o	23	3-	3+	2o	2o	3o	2+	3-	2+	23	70.9	8	7	15
8	2+	3-	1+	1o	3-	2-	1+	2-	14	3-	2o	1o	1-	2o	2-	2+	2-	13	71.3	0	0	15
9	2-	1o	3-	1+	1o	0+	1+	2-	11	2-	1+	1+	1+	1-	1-	2-	1+	9	71.3	9	8	15
10	3-	4o	5+	5o	3+	4-	4+	3o	58	3-	4-	5+	5o	4-	3+	4-	3+	55	72.9	9	8	17
11	5+	4+	3o	4o	4+	1+	2o	1+	45	5+	5o	3+	4-	3+	2-	2+	2-	46	71.6	7	7	15
12	2o	1+	5-	2+	2o	3-	2+	2-	23	2-	2o	4-	3o	2o	3-	2+	2+	21	72.1	0	0	16
13	1+	2+	2-	2-	3-	2o	2o	1o	14	1+	2-	2o	1+	2+	1+	1-	2-	11	72.1	0	0	16
14	0+	1-	1o	1-	2-	1+	2-	1+	8	1o	1o	1+	1+	2-	1+	1+	2-	9	72.4	0	0	16
15	1-	0+	1+	1o	2o	3-	1o	0+	8	1-	0+	1+	1+	2o	2-	1+	2-	9	73.3	11	8	17
16	1-	1o	1+	1-	1o	0o	0+	1-	5	1+	1+	1+	1o	1-	0o	0o	1+	6	72.4	17	16	16
17	0o	0o	0o	0o	1+	1+	1+	1o	4	0o	0+	0o	1-	1+	1+	2+	2+	7	71.7	8	8	15
18	2+	1+	1+	1+	0+	1o	1o	1o	8	3-	2o	2o	2o	1o	1+	2-	1+	13	72.2	14	12	16
19	0+	0+	0+	2-	3-	3o	2-	1+	11	1o	1-	1+	1+	2+	3-	1+	1o	11	72.9	0	0	17
20	1-	1-	1+	1o	2o	3o	2+	2+	14	1o	2-	3-	2-	2-	3o	2+	3-	16	74.3	15	4	18
21	3o	1+	2+	2o	3+	3o	2+	1o	21	3-	1o	2-	2o	3+	3o	2o	2-	19	71.8	0	0	16
22	1+	2o	1+	1o	1+	2o	2-	2-	11	2-	2-	1o	1o	1+	2o	1+	2o	11	70.7	0	0	14
23	2-	0+	1-	1o	2-	0+	1-	0o	6	2-	0+	1o	1o	1o	1-	1+	1-	7	71.1	0	0	15
24	0o	1+	2o	1o	1o	2-	1+	2+	10	1o	2-	2o	2+	1o	2-	2+	2+	13	71.9	9	7	16
25	2-	1+	1o	1o	1+	1+	1+	3-	12	1+	1+	1+	1o	1+	0+	2-	2o	9	70.9	8	7	15
26	2-	2-	1o	2o	4+	4o	4+	4+	38	3-	2-	2-	3-	4o	4o	4o	4-	35	71.9	8	7	16
27	3-	3o	1+	3+	2-	3+	4-	4-	31	2o	3-	2o	3+	1+	3o	3+	4-	26	71.3	9	8	15
28	3o	4o	3-	3-	4+	4-	4-	4-	42	3o	4o	3o	3-	4-	4o	4-	4-	41	70.8	9	8	14
29	2+	2-	2-	2o	3-	2o	3o	2o	18	3o	2-	2-	2-	2o	2-	3o	2o	17	72.4	10	9	16
30	3-	2-	2o	1+	3o	4-	3+	3-	24	3-	2-	3-	2-	3-	4-	3o	3-	24	71.5	11	10	15
31	2o	3-	1-	1o	1+	2+	2o	3-	14	2+	2-	1-	1-	1o	2-	2+	2-	11	70.3	10	8	14
Mean									16.8									16.8	71.6	6.5	5.5	15.3

# Daily Average Indices Ap Feb 1996 - Jan 1997



Day	Feb 96	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan 97
1	7	5	9	6	4	7	12	6	5	3	3	4
2	10	3	4	5	4	6	9	5	10	2	10	5
3	4	6	6	6	4	10	7	3	15	2	8	4
4	6	9	12	10	4	8	5	9	6	10	11	4
5	6	6	6	7	6	10	6	6	3	6	2	4
6	3	4	3	4	14	5	7	5	2	8	1	3
7	7	2	2	4	4	8	5	7	4	4	4	11
8	7	8	5	5	4	10	4	6	10	4	3	8
9	7	7	12	4	4	3	7	8	20	11	9	5
10	11	11	6	5	4	2	4	31	10	9	25	32
11	22	28	8	4	4	4	4	19	8	4	14	18
12	14	14	26	4	4	8	4	29	15	8	8	12
13	14	21	8	14	2	7	5	18	19	16	6	7
14	15	9	32	11	3	6	12	10	14	21	6	4
15	8	6	18	8	6	8	6	18	5	15	13	4
16	9	7	9	9	5	5	11	17	10	5	12	3
17	8	13	31	7	7	8	10	9	6	13	10	2
18	11	9	25	2	7	5	5	18	27	14	6	5
19	7	15	27	7	12	5	4	15	38	10	1	6
20	8	23	17	10	6	8	7	34	16	8	2	7
21	5	38	13	8	4	7	5	29	8	6	6	10
22	8	17	8	6	4	6	5	28	38	4	9	6
23	15	8	11	4	4	5	11	27	37	4	9	4
24	20	20	5	7	6	4	8	8	10	12	4	4
25	18	19	5	6	3	6	16	10	6	7	6	6
26	16	10	4	6	4	5	10	30	4	7	3	18
27	14	11	6	9	6	3	14	16	4	10	3	16
28	8	9	4	4	6	11	13	15	14	7	3	24
29	8	6	4	8	9	4	38	7	14	5	4	9
30		5	5	7	5	7	16	4	14	2	10	15
31		5		7		15	11		7		5	8
Mean	10	11	11	7	5	7	9	15	13	8	7	9



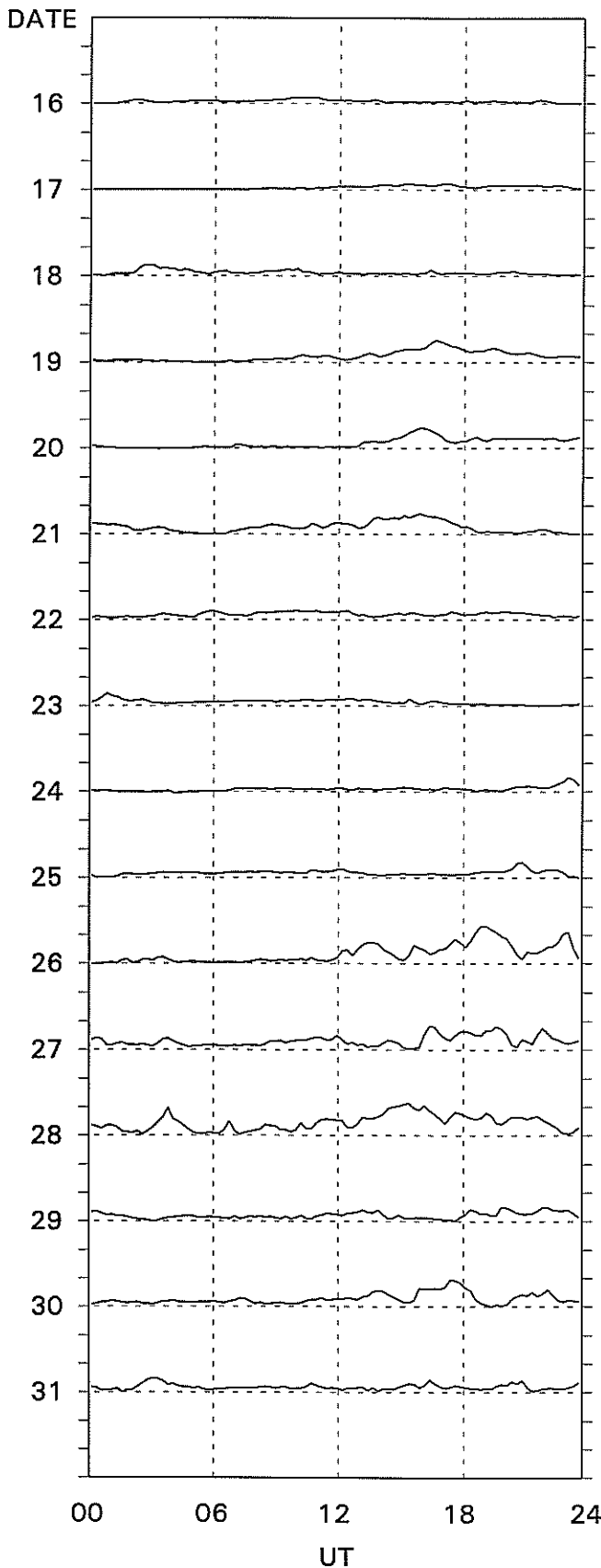
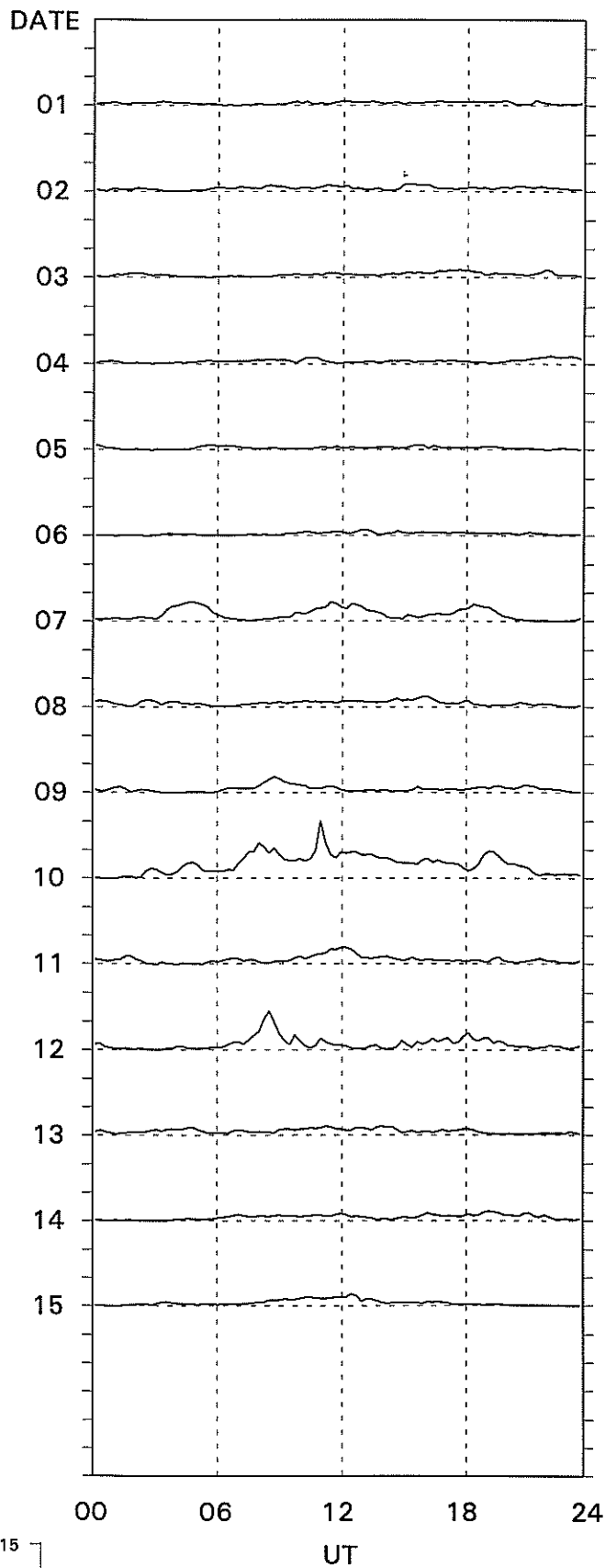






Thule

January, 1997

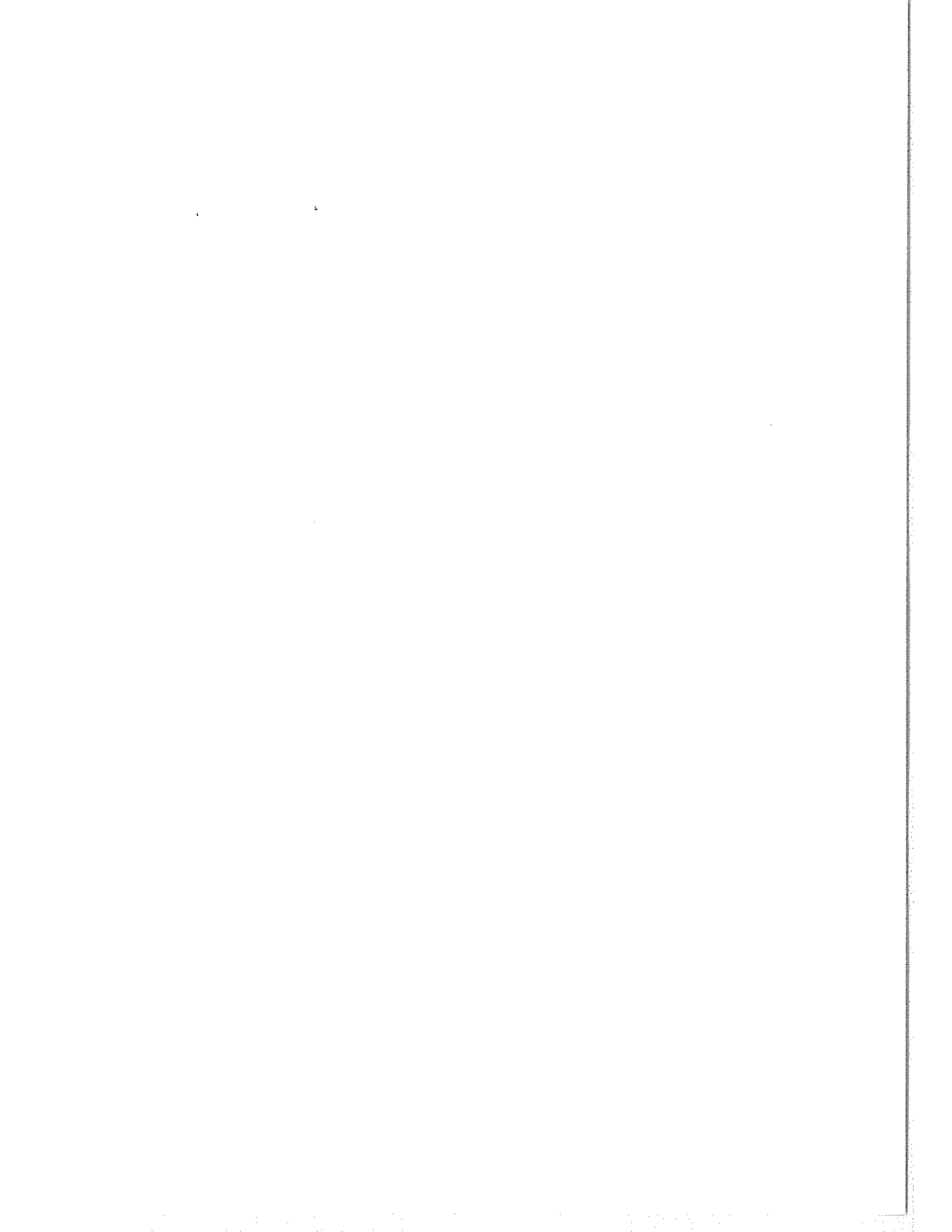


15  
0

Preliminary Values.

15-min. Values.

Danish Meteorological Institute



PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS

JANUARY 1997

Sta	Geomag		Commencement Time		SC Amplitudes			Maximum 3-Hour K Index Day(3-Hour Periods)	Ranges			End Hour		
	Lat	Day	UT	Type	D (Min)	H (Gamma)	Z (Gamma)		D K (Min)	H (Gamma)	Z (Gamma)	Day	UT	
DRV	75.2S	07	00--	..	..	..	..	07(1) 11(1)	6	740	689	964	13	04
UJJ	13.6N	10	0100	..	..	..	..		-	4	203	40	11	21
NGP	11.3N	10	0100	SC	..	..	..		-	5	220	29	11	21
ABG	09.4N	10	0100	..	..	..	..	10(3) 11(1,2)	6	5	210	39	11	21
HYB	07.6N	10	0104	SC	- 0.2	9	0	10(3,4) 11(1,2)	6	5	230	17	11	22
GUA	04.3N	10	01--	..	..	..	..	10(3)	6	10	190	20	11	01
PND	02.0N	10	0100	..	..	..	..		-	5	244	116	11	21
ETT	00.7S	10	0104	SC	0	9	10		-	--	226	90	11	20
TRD	01.1S	10	0100	..	..	..	..		-	5	223	132	11	21
HER	33.6S	10	01--	..	..	..	..	11(01)	6	22	172	101	11	06
AMS	46.8S	10	0105	SC	1.9	2	- 2	11(1)	5	20	180	90	11	15
CZT	51.5S	10	0105	SC	2	5	1	10(2,3,4,5,7) 11(1,2)	4	25	190	80	11	15
PAF	57.2S	10	0105	SC*	3.1	- 16.4*	- 6.4*	10(4,5,7)	5	38	223	195	10	22
HYB	07.6N	11	0115	SC	- 1	39	- 2		-	--	--	--	--	--
GUA	04.3N	11	0115	SC*	--	53	- 11	11(1)	6	--	210	30	11	15
ETT	00.7S	11	0115	SC	- 0.8	37	34		-	--	--	--	--	--
UJJ	13.6N	20	0400	..	..	..	..		-	2	60	15	21	24
NGP	11.3N	20	0400	..	..	..	..		-	3	83	14	21	24
ABG	09.4N	20	0400	..	..	..	..	21(6)	4	3	71	22	21	24
PND	02.0N	20	0400	..	..	..	..		-	2	73	25	21	24
TRD	01.1S	20	0400	..	..	..	..		-	2	81	47	21	24
DRV	75.2S	20	14--	..	..	..	..	21(1)	5	327	261	500	22	12
PAF	57.2S	25	20--	..	..	..	..	26(7,8)	5	25	159	170	26	23
UJJ	13.6N	26	0800	..	..	..	..		-	2	83	21	27	23
NGP	11.3N	26	0800	..	..	..	..		-	2	106	15	27	23
HYB	07.6N	26	0700	..	..	..	..	26(5,7) 28(6)	5	2	99	15	28	23
ABG	04.4N	26	0800	..	..	..	..	26(5)	6	2	94	25	27	23
GUA	04.3N	26	08--	..	..	..	..	26(5)	5	--	70	10	27	04
PND	02.0N	26	0800	..	..	..	..		-	3	101	43	27	23
ETT	00.7S	26	0300	..	..	..	..		-	--	130	49	28	21
TRD	01.1S	26	0800	..	..	..	..		-	2	109	71	27	23
CZT	51.5S	27	16--	..	..	..	..	28(6)	5	24	--	52	28	23
PAF	57.2S	27	16--	..	..	..	..	28(5,6)	5	25	180	138	29	01
UJJ	13.6N	28	0600	..	..	..	..		-	3	63	28	30	21
NGP	11.3N	28	0600	..	..	..	..		-	3	83	20	30	21
ABG	09.4N	28	0600	..	..	..	..	28(5,6,7) 30(6,7)	4	3	69	34	30	21
GUA	04.3N	28	08--	..	..	..	..	28(5)	5	--	40	10	28	23
PND	02.0N	28	0600	..	..	..	..		-	3	90	50	30	21
TRD	01.1S	28	0600	..	..	..	..		-	2	131	53	30	21
AMS	46.8S	28	13--	..	..	..	..	28(5)	5	18	68	44	29	01

Stations:

ABG = ALIBAG	CZT = PORT ALFRED	HER = HERMANUS	PAF = PORT AUX FRANCAIS
AMS = MARTIN DE VIVIES	DRV = DUMONT D'URVILLE	HON = HONOLULU	PMG = PORT MORESBY
ANN = ANNAMALAINAGAR	ETT = ETAIYAPURAM	HYB = HYDERABAD	PND = PONDICHERRY
BJI = BEIJING	FRD = FREDERICKSBURG	JAI = JAIPUR	SHL = SHILLONG
CAN = CANBERRA	GNA = GNANGARA	KRC = KARACHI	SIT = SITKA
CMO = COLLEGE	GUA = GUAM	NGP = NAGPUR	TRD = TRIVANDRUM
			UJJ = UJJAIN

Stations reporting no storms observed: FRD

## MAGNETIC STORM SUDDEN COMMENCEMENTS AND SOLAR FLARE EFFECTS (PRELIMINARY REPORT ON RAPID MAGNETIC VARIATIONS)

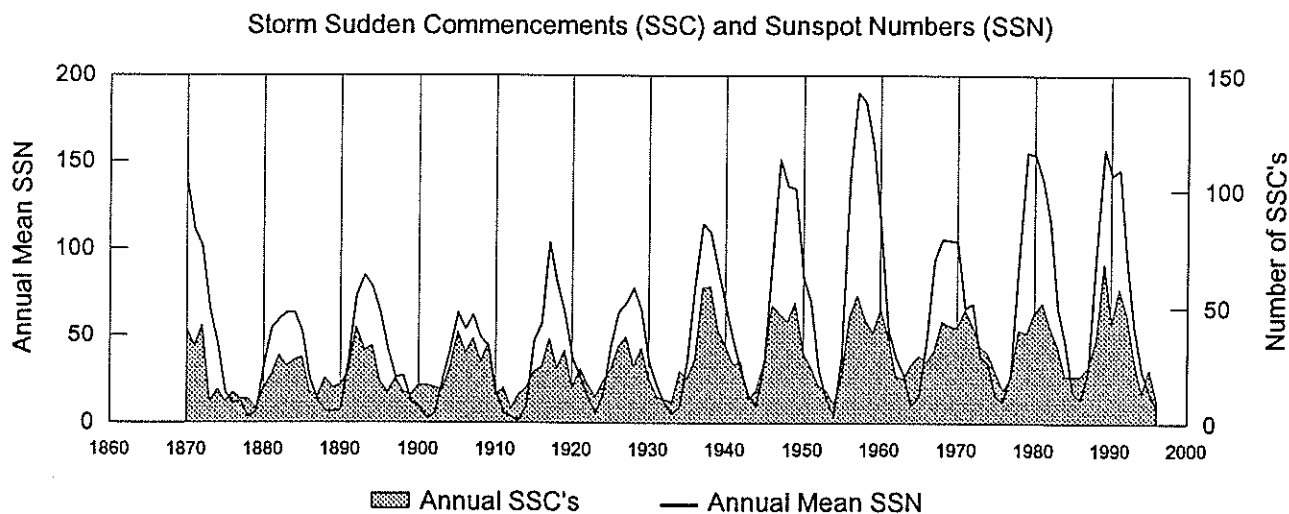
JANUARY 1997

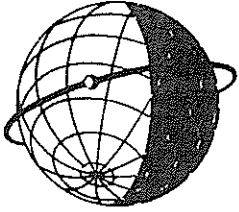
Storm Sudden Commencements (SSC)			Solar Flare Effects (sfe)		
Day	Time	Quality: Station Group*	Day	Begin-End	Station(s)
10	0104	A: HRB COI TEN	24	0328-0350	TEN
		B: WNG NAG MMB* LNP PAF*	26	1631-1638	TEN
		C: NGK BDV CLF EBR SPT QUE HYB ETT AMS CZT	27	0722-0731	BDV
11	0116	A: HRB* HTY* KNY* HYB ETT B: WNG* CLF NAG* MMB* KAK* TEN C: EBR* si: SPT			

**REPORTING OBSERVATORIES** (up to the 4<sup>th</sup> of March 1997):

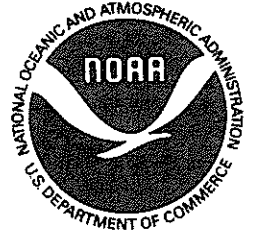
SOD NUR WNG NGK BDV CLF HRB NAG GCK MMB EBR COI SPT FRD KAK HTY KNY QUE TEN LNP  
HYB ETT HER CNB AMS CZT PAF DRV

Three-letter codes identify each observatory. Reporting stations have been grouped by the character of the observed event. The letter A means very remarkable; B means fair, but unmistakable; C means very poor, doubtful; and - means no quality figure given. The \* means that the SSC, at least in one component, was preceded by a small reversed impulse. SSCs are given only when five or more stations report the event. SFEs include all reports. If an SFE is confirmed by solar or ionospheric events, the name of the station is identified with a plus sign (+).





**WORLD DATA CENTER A**  
**FOR**  
**SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL PHYSICS**



The ICSU Panel on WDCs has recommended that it would be appropriate courtesy to acknowledge in publications that data were obtained from the originating station or investigator through the intermediary of the WDCs. The following statement is suggested:

"Data used in this study were provided by WDC-A for Solar-Terrestrial Physics, NOAA E/GC2, 325 Broadway, Boulder Colorado 80303, USA."