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Solar - Geophysical Data

NO. 410 OCTOBER 1978

Part I (Prompt Reports)

DATA FOR
SEPTEMBER 1978
AUGUST 1978

**NATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL AND SOLAR - TERRESTRIAL DATA CENTER
BOULDER, COLORADO**

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SOLAR-GEOPHYSICAL DATA

No. 410

Issued in two parts

Helen E. Coffey, Editor

J. Virginia Lincoln, Chief
Solar-Terrestrial Physics Division

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no data available.

blank = data not yet received.

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ALERT PERIODS

INTERNATIONAL URSIGRAM
AND WORLD DAYS SERVICE
SEPTEMBER 1978

SUMMARY OF THE GEOALERT WWA MESSAGES

Message serial number	Date of issue	Date of obser- vation	Wolf number	10 cm solar flux	A index	Active Regions				Outstanding events	Forecasts			Alert Situations	
						Location		No. of Flares			Date	Location			Desc*
						Lat-Long	Total	M	X			Lat-Long			
244	1	31	187	137	31	N20W64 N15W23 N20E04 N32E12 S20E32 N17E47 S30E54 S19E75	0 0 3 0 1 5 5 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		31	N20W64 N15W23 N20E04 N32E12 S20E32 N17E47 S30E54 S19E75	Q Q E Q Q C.A. D.A. Q	SOLALERT 01/XX MAGALERT MINOR 01/02		
245	2	1	239	156	18	N22W63 N12W38 N20W08 N36E12 S21E18 N16E22 N17E30 S29E42 S34E58 S18E63	0 1 4 0 1 2 5 10 3 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0		1	N22W63 N12W38 N20W08 N36E12 S21E18 N16E22 N17E30 S29E42 S34E58 S18E63	Q Q D.A. Q Q C.A. C.A. A A Q	SOLALERT 02/XX MAGNIL		
246	3	2	240	172	14	N19W22 S21E04 N17E20 S31E26 N13W53 S18E49 N17E11 S34E47 N36W02 S15E66	2 0 3 16 0 0 1 3 0 0	0 0 0 5 0 0 0 0 0 0	PRESTO TOYOKAWA 02/0603Z TENFLARE 210 FLUX UNITS 02/0550Z DURATION 10 MINUTES	2	N19W22 S21E04 N17E20 S31E26 N13W53 S18E49 N17E11 S34E47 N36W02 S15E66	D.A. Q D.P. C.P. Q Q C.P. D.A. Q Q	PROTON FLARE ALERT 03/XX MAGQUIET		
247	4	3	277	164	10	N20W33 S21E08 N17E08 S31E14 S20E34 N16W01 S34E32 N37W14 S15E52 S21E07 S22E18	0 1 0 15 0 1 2 0 1 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		3	N20W33 S21E08 N17E08 S31E14 S20E34 N16W01 S34E32 N37W14 S15E52 S21E07 S22E18	Q Q Q D.P. Q Q E Q Q Q Q	MAJOR FLARE ALERT 04/XX PROTON FLARE ALERT 04/XX MAGQUIET		
248	5	4	311	178	07	N20W47 S21W19 N16W06 S30E04 S20E23 N16W15 S34E21 N37W27 S14E43 S21W05 S21E04 S18E64	0 0 0 8 0 2 0 2 1 0 0 0 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0		4	N20W47 S21W19 N16W06 S30E04 S20E23 N16W15 S34E21 N37W27 S14E43 S21W05 S21E04 S18E64	Q Q Q P Q E Q E Q Q Q Q	PROTON FLARE ALERT 05/XX MAGQUIET		
249	6	5	296	177	06	N20W60 S21W33 N16W18 S30W08 S20E08 N16W27 S35E06 N36W42 S15E27 S25W13 S21W09 S18E51 N33E73	2 0 1 4 0 0 0 4 0 0 4 1 0 7	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		5	N20W60 S21W33 N16W18 S30W08 S20E08 N16W27 S35E06 N36W42 S15E27 S25W13 S21W09 S18E51 N33E73	Q Q P P Q P Q Q Q Q A Q A	PROTON FLARE ALERT 06/XX MAGQUIET		
250	7	6	302	180	10	N19W74 S23W46 N16W29 S31W20 S19W03 N16W40 S35W07 N36W54 S15E18 S22W22 S18E38 N32E66	1 1 0 8 0 2 1 0 0 10 0 3	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	PRESTO TOYOKAWA 06/0245Z TENFLARE 150 FLUX UNITS 06/0220Z DURATION 10 MINUTES 40 PERCENT	6	N19W74 S23W46 N16W29 S31W20 S19W03 N16W40 S35W07 N36W54 S15E18 S22W22 S18E38 N32E66	Q Q Q P Q E Q Q Q A Q E	PROTON FLARE ALERT 06 MAGQUIET		

6
Sep 78

ALERT PERIODS
INTERNATIONAL URSIGRAM
AND WORLD DAYS SERVICE

SEPTEMBER 1978

SUMMARY OF THE GEOALERT WWA MESSAGES

SUMMARY OF THE SOLALERT WWA MESSAGES														
Message serial number	Date of issue	Date of obser- vation	Wolf number	10 cm solar flux	A index	Active Regions				Outstanding events	Forecasts			Alert Situations
						Location	No. of	Flares			Date	Location	Desc*	
						Lat-Long	Total	M	X			Lat-Long		
251	8	7	233	175	04	S24W62	0	0	0		7	S24W62	Q	SOLALERT 08/09 MAGALERT 08/XX
						N16W47	1	0	0			N16W47	Q	
						S31W35	6	0	0			S31W35	C.P.	
						N18W59	2	0	0			N18W59	C.A.	
						N38W72	0	0	0			N38W72	Q	
						S23W36	3	0	0			S23W36	D.A.	
						S30E13	0	0	0			S30E13	Q	
						N32E54	3	0	0			N32E54	E	
252	9	8	197	167	24	N15W61	1	0	0		8	N15W61	Q	SOLALERT 09/XX MAGALERT 09/XX
						S30W45	3	0	0			S30W45	A	
						N17W74	4	0	0			N17W74	E	
						S22W50	7	0	0			S22W50	A	
						S16E11	0	0	0			S16E11	Q	
						N32E39	1	0	0			N32E39	Q	
						N19W42	0	0	0			N19W42	Q	
						N15E69	0	0	0			N15E69	Q	
253	10	9	209	159	16	N15W75	0	0	0		9	N15W75	Q	SOLALERT 10/XX MAGALERT MINOR 10/XX
						S30W59	3	0	0			S30W59	A	
						N17W85	0	0	0			N17W85	Q	
						N37W94	5	0	0			N37W94	Q	
						S22W64	0	0	0			S22W64	A	
						S19W01	1	0	0			S19W01	Q	
						N32E27	0	0	0			N32E27	A	
						N20W53	0	0	0			N20W53	Q	
						N15E64	0	0	0			N15E64	A	
						S36W41	0	0	0			S36W41	Q	
						S16W25	0	0	0			S16W25	Q	
													Q	
254	11	10	166	148	10	N15W87	0	0	0		10	N15W87	Q	SOLALERT MAGNIL
						S31W73	3	0	0			S31W73	D.A.	
						S23W77	1	0	0			S23W77	E	
						N32E14	1	0	0			N32E14	Q	
						N18W71	0	0	0			N18W71	Q	
						N16E51	3	0	0			N16E51	Q	
						N38E82	0	0	0			N38E82	Q	
						N20W05	0	0	0			N20W05	Q	
255	12	11	146	141	12	S33W87	0	0	0		11	S33W87	D.A.	SOLALERT MAGQUIET
						S19W49	0	0	0			S19W49	Q	
						S21W88	1	0	0			S21W88	Q	
						N32E03	0	0	0			N32E03	E	
						N16W82	0	0	0			N16W82	Q	
						N17E38	4	0	0			N17E38	Q	
						N37E74	0	0	0			N37E74	Q	
						N30E83	0	0	0			N30E83	Q	
256	13	12	140	137	12	N32W09	0	0	0		12	N32W09	Q	SOLNIL MAGQUIET
						N18E25	2	0	0			N18E25	Q	
						N38E63	1	0	0			N38E63	D.A.	
						N32E71	0	0	0			N32E71	Q	
						N17W20	0	0	0			N17W20	Q	
						S23E13	0	0	0			S23E13	Q	
						S34E82	0	0	0			S34E82	Q	
257	14	13	169	136	06	N32W21	0	0	0		13	N32W21	Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
						N17E13	1	0	0			N17E13	Q	
						N37E49	1	0	0			N37E49	D.A.	
						N27E58	0	0	0			N27E58	E	
						S22W01	0	0	0			S22W01	Q	
						N30E70	0	0	0			N30E70	Q	
						N20E42	0	0	0			N20E42	Q	
						N33E64	3	0	0			N33E64	Q	
						S29E69	0	0	0			S29E69	Q	
						N18W37	0	0	0			N18W37	Q	
258	15	14	198	144	04	N30W34	2	0	0		14	N30W34	Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
						N17E00	0	0	0			N17E00	Q	
						N36E38	0	0	0			N36E38	C.E.	
						N28E43	0	0	0			N28E43	E	
						N18W47	0	0	0			N18W47	Q	
						S22W14	0	0	0			S22W14	Q	
						N29E59	1	0	0			N29E59	C.E.	
						S20E28	0	0	0			S20E28	Q	
						N34E57	1	0	0			N34E57	C.E.	
						S28E55	0	0	0			S28E55	Q	
259	16	15	206	151	02	N30W50	0	0	0		15	N30W50	D.E.	SOLALERT MAGQUIET
						N17W14	0	0	0			N17W14	D.E.	
						N36E24	1	0	0			N36E24	C.E.	
						N29E31	2	0	0			N29E31	E	
						S24W28	0	0	0			S24W28	Q	
						N32E44	0	0	0			N32E44	Q	
						N20E15	0	0	0			N20E15	Q	
						N35E43	4	0	0			N35E43	C.A.	
						S27E45	0	0	0			S27E45	E	
						S16E02	0	0	0			S16E02	Q	
						S19E75	0	0	0			S19E75	D.E.	
						S10E18	0	0	0			S10E18	Q	

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SUMMARY OF THE GEOALERT WWA MESSAGES

Message serial number	Date of issue	Date of obser- vation	Wolf number	10 cm solar flux	A index	Active Regions				Outstanding events	Forecasts			Alert Situations
						Location	No. of	Flares			Date	Location	Desc*	
						Lat-Long	Total	M	X			Lat-Long		
260	17	16	180	160	06	N30W55	0	0	0	PRESTO BOULDER SOF LARE 2B/C9 N19E14 16/1927Z MAX AT 1959Z END AT 2026Z	16	N30W65	Q	SOLALERT MAGQUIET
						N17W28	0	0	0			N17W28	Q	
						N37E11	2	0	0			N37E11	E	
						N29E17	2	0	0			N29E17	D.A.	
						N31E32	0	0	0			N31E32	Q	
						N20E02	0	0	0			N20E02	Q	
						N36E29	3	0	0			N36E29	C.A.	
						S27E32	0	0	0			S27E32	E	
						S16W10	0	0	0			S16W10	Q	
						S20E61	0	0	0			S20E61	Q	
						N17W08	0	0	0			N17W08	Q	
261	18	17	228	160	07	N30W73	0	0	0		17	N30W73	Q	SOLALERT MAGQUIET
						N17W41	0	0	0			N17W41	Q	
						N37E00	0	0	0			N37E00	E	
						N29E07	0	0	0			N29E07	E	
						N31E20	0	0	0			N31E20	Q	
						N20W11	0	0	0			N20W11	Q	
						N36E17	6	2	0			N36E17	A	
						S28E20	2	0	0			S28E20	C.A.	
						S17W22	0	0	0			S17W22	Q	
						S19E49	0	0	0			S19E49	Q	
						N17W21	0	0	0			N17W21	Q	
						N12E47	0	0	0			N12E47	Q	
						N28E76	0	0	0			N28E76	Q	
262	19	18	201	170	02	N16W56	0	0	0		18	N16W56	Q	SOLALERT MAGQUIET
						S17W37	0	0	0			S17W37	Q	
						N37W18	0	0	0			N37W18	E	
						N28W08	0	0	0			N28W08	E	
						N36E04	3	0	0			N36E04	A	
						S28E04	3	0	0			S28E04	D.A.	
						N29E08	0	0	0			N29E08	Q	
						S20E36	0	0	0			S20E36	Q	
						N14E36	0	0	0			N14E36	Q	
						N25E66	0	0	0			N25E66	Q	
						S22E55	0	0	0			S22E55	Q	
263	20	19	234	169	01	N16W70	0	0	0		19	N16W70	Q	SOLALERT MAGQUIET
						S17W52	3	0	0			S17W52	D.A.	
						N37W27	1	0	0			N37W27	Q	
						N28W19	0	0	0			N28W19	Q	
						S28W10	0	0	0			S28W10	C.E.	
						N14E26	0	0	0			N14E26	Q	
						S24E42	0	0	0			S24E42	Q	
						N24E53	1	0	0			N24E53	Q	
						S14E55	1	0	0			S14E55	Q	
						N35W07	2	0	0			N35W07	C.A.	
						N30W02	0	0	0			N30W02	Q	
						S22E21	1	0	0			S22E21	Q	
264	21	20	269	167	03	N17W85	0	0	0		20	N17W85	Q	SOLNIT MAGQUIET
						S17W66	0	0	0			S17W66	Q	
						N37W40	1	0	0			N37W40	Q	
						N28W32	0	0	0			N28W32	Q	
						S28W23	0	0	0			S28W23	Q	
						N36W19	0	0	0			N36W19	E	
						N31W17	0	0	0			N31W17	Q	
						S23E07	0	0	0			S23E07	Q	
						N13E11	1	0	0			N13E11	Q	
						N23E40	1	0	0			N23E40	E	
						S14E40	3	0	0			S14E40	E	
						N27E72	0	0	0			N27E72	Q	
265	22	21	202	172	14	N37W54	0	0	0	PRESTO TOYOKAWA 21/0455Z TENFLARE S20 FLUX UNITS 21/1411Z DURATION 20 MINUTES	21	N37W54	Q	SOLALERT MAGQUIET
						N28W46	0	0	0			N28W46	Q	
						N31W29	0	0	0			N31W29	Q	
						N35W31	4	0	0			N35W31	C.A.	
						S28W27	0	0	0			S28W27	Q	
						S22W05	1	0	0			S22W05	D.A.	
						N14W02	1	0	0			N14W02	Q	
						N23E24	1	1	0			N23E24	C.A.	
						S14E28	0	0	0			S14E28	Q	
						N29E60	0	0	0			N29E60	Q	
266	23	22	183	178	10	N37W67	0	0	0		22	N37W67	Q	SOLALERT MAGQUIET
						N28W58	0	0	0			N28W58	Q	
						N35W43	2	0	0			N35W43	C.A.	
						S21W16	1	0	0			S21W16	D.A.	
						N14W15	0	0	0			N14W15	E	
						N24E12	0	0	0			N24E12	D.A.	
						S13E12	0	0	0			S13E12	E	
						N27E43	3	0	0			N27E43	D.A.	

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SUMMARY OF THE GEOALERT WWA MESSAGES

Message serial number	Date of issue	Date of obser- vation	Wolf number	IO cm solar flux	A index	Active Regions				Outstanding events	Date	Forecasts		Alert Situations
						Location Lat-Long	No. of Total	Flares M	X			Location Lat-Long	Desc*	
267	24	23	263	170	10	N37W81 N28W69 N35W55 S21W29 N14W29 N24E01 S12W01 N28E28 S16W45 S19E64 S13E74	0 1 1 0 0 0 0 4 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	PRESTO BOULDER 23/1315Z SOFLARE X1(3B) N35W50 0941Z 73 MINUTES DURATION. TENFLARE 1300 FLUX UNITS 0940Z. COSMIC RAY INCREASE BEGAN 23/ 1030Z. 10% ABOVE NORMAL AT 23/1215Z. PCA BEGAN 23/1245Z 2.5dB ABSORPTION AT 23/1330Z. PROTON EVENT BEGAN AT 23/ 1035Z. 320 PROTONS/ cm ² /sec/ster AT GREATER THAN 10 MeV AT 1315Z.	23	N37W81 N28W69 N35W55 S21W29 N14W29 N24E01 S12W01 N28E28 S16W45 S19E64 S13E74	Q E D.P. E E E D.A. Q Q Q	PROTON FLARE ALERT 24/25 MAGALERT 24/26
268	25	24	256	158	09	N28W83 N36W68 S14W43 N14W43 N25W13 S12W15 N28E14 S17W59 S18E49 S13E56 S18W12 N15E72 N17E76	0 0 1 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	PRESTO BOULDER 24/2344Z SOFLARE M1(1B) N25W09 24/1718Z WEAK PAR- ALLEL RIBBONS. TEN- FLARE 190 FLUX UNITS 24/1720Z DURATION 14 MIN. PCA MAX OF 9.6dB AT 24/1800Z. PRO- TON EVENT MAX OF 2200 PROTONS/cm ² / sec/ster, GREATER THAN 10 MeV AT 24/0400Z.	24	N28W83 N36W68 S14W43 N14W43 N25W13 S12W15 N28E14 S17W59 S18E49 S13E56 S18W12 N15E72 N17E76	Q D.P. Q Q E Q D.A. Q Q Q Q Q Q	PROTON FLARE ALERT 25/XX MAGALERT 25/27
269	26	25	256	157	24	N35W83 S23W57 N14W56 N25W25 S13W28 N28E01 S17W73 S19E38 S13W43 S18W26 N36E59 N17E64 N31W37 S13E31	1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		25	N35W83 S23W57 N14W56 N25W25 S13W28 N28E01 S17W73 S19E38 S13W43 S18W26 N36E59 N17E64 N31W37 S13E31	C.A. E E E Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q	SOLALERT 26/XX MAGALERT 26/27
270	27	26	233	148	24	S22W69 N14W69 N25W36 S13W41 N28W10 S18E25 S12E28 S19W39 N35E46 N17E51 S13E14 N20W25 S17E41 N38E63 S25E70	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		26	S22W69 N14W69 N25W36 S13W41 N28W10 S18E25 S12E28 S19W39 N35E46 N17E51 S13E14 N20W25 S17E41 N38E63 S25E70	Q E E E Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q	SOLALERT MAGALERT 27/29
271	28	27	230	152	25	N14W79 N25W49 S14W56 N30W23 S18E12 S12E16 S19W51 N36E35 N18E38 N12W00 N20W38 S17E28 N37E51 S22E54 S14W48	1 0 0 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	PRESTO MEUDON 27/1518Z METRIC TYPE IV BURST NANCAY/TEN CM BURST NERA SID POITIERS/FLARE AT N27W20 PRESTO BOULDER 27/1520Z TENFLARE 420 FLUX UNITS DURATION 50 MINUTES M3/2N FLARE.	27	N14W79 N25W49 S14W56 N30W23 S18E12 S12E16 S19W51 N36E35 N18E38 N12W00 N20W38 S17E28 N37E51 S22E54 S14W48	Q Q Q A Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q	SOLALERT MAGALERT 28/29

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SUMMARY OF THE GEOALERT WWA MESSAGES

SUMMARY OF THE GEOALERT WWA MESSAGES														
Message serial number	Date of issue	Date of obser- vation	Wolf number	10 cm solar flux	A index	Active Regions				Outstanding events	Forecasts			Alert Situations
						Location	No. of Flares				Date	Location	Desc*	
							Lat-Long	Total	M					
272	29	28	213	147	26	N28W62 S14W70 N30W37 S18W00 S12W00 S18W64 N35E22 N18E25 S12W13 N20W51 S17E14 N37E38 S22E41 S13W61 S17E15 S17E67	0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 3 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		28	N28W62 S14W70 N30W37 S18W00 S12W00 S18W64 N35E22 N18E25 S12W13 N20W51 S17E14 N37E38 S22E41 S13W61 S17E15 S17E67	Q Q C.A. Q Q E Q Q Q Q E E Q Q Q Q	SOLNIL MAGALERT 29/30
273	30	29	199	147	65	S13W84 N30W50 S13W13 S18W78 N35E10 N17E12 S12W27 N20W65 S17W02 N38E24 S22E29 S18E03 S18E55 S14E75	0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	PRESTO BOULDER 29/1410Z STRONG MAGSTORM IN PROG- RESS SSC 29/0300Z	29	S13W84 N30W50 S13W13 S18W78 N35E10 N17E12 S12W27 N20W65 S17W02 N38E24 S22E29 S18E03 S18E55 S14E75	Q E Q Q Q Q Q Q Q C.A. Q Q Q Q Q	SOLALERT 30/01 MAGALERT 30/XX
274	01	30	196	142	09	N31W63 S17W14 S17W10 N36W03 N18W02 N39E10 S21E17 S12E27 N20E28 S14E60 N17E64	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		30	N31W63 S17W14 S17W10 N36W03 N18W02 N39E10 S21E17 S12E27 N20E28 S14E60 N17E64	Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q E Q	SOLNIL MAGNIL

* Q=Quiet E=Eruptive A=Active P=Proton C=Caution D=Doubtful O.G.=Other Groups MF=Major Flare

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RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS ZURICH, R_Z

1977 FINAL				1978 PROVISIONAL								
DAY	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
1	43	44	20	84	128	93	70	77	119	46	42	127
2	37	40	20	88	120	83	68	85	93	61	48	167
3	47	25	31	102	131	95	71	91	74	47	38	151
4	47	22	47	102	138	103	75	76	60	34	62	161
5	48	25	58	73	137	76	94	74	51	54	74	175
6	55	27	58	69	129	67	92	73	29	57	66	178
7	57	34	55	42	121	90	88	70	39	84	58	148
8	52	27	45	36	89	99	105	56	45	105	62	120
9	47	31	58	36	94	85	126	59	36	108	64	109
10	38	25	75	15	96	92	111	57	29	115	67	105
11	28	26	71	18	95	85	109	63	57	127	58	84
12	33	27	62	26	92	78	107	65	62	111	71	72
13	53	28	44	26	93	65	93	72	56	114	85	88
14	48	31	37	36	82	62	75	72	62	109	93	113
15	54	39	41	30	59	72	61	78	89	102	72	133
16	53	49	39	23	64	70	85	91	97	110	42	148
17	51	51	29	24	56	66	99	79	103	98	49	136
18	50	54	33	14	55	72	100	85	115	78	53	158
19	54	52	40	8	53	64	107	84	109	74	42	150
20	54	38	23	7	52	51	115	74	109	76	28	163
21	42	32	23	20	63	77	112	73	154	77	26	172
22	35	28	17	30	74	82	109	73	158	48	36	148
23	30	24	23	43	69	85	105	72	158	33	45	156
24	29	18	31	37	78	82	102	82	154	38	45	167
25	28	10	35	32	94	70	139	86	135	30	54	163
26	30	9	41	47	86	53	115	84	152	13	37	152
27	38	14	50	69	79	50	90	97	134	21	55	140
28	37	9	45	79	88	49	75	99	130	31	58	122
29	42	10	58	90		48	72	103	115	48	59	122
30	45	23	64	104		44	70	107	99	35	70	91
31	52		67	118		70		109		36	100	
MEAN	43.8	29.1	43.2	49.3	89.8	73.5	94.7	79.3	94.1	68.4	56.7	137.3

* 1977 yearly mean = 275

DAILY SOLAR FLUX AT 2800 MHz OTTAWA ARO

FLUX ADJUSTED TO 1 A.U., S_a

1977				1978								
DAY	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
1	93.8*	94.4	88.4	126.9*	139.1	136.3	130.0	181.4	149.1	142.9	106.0	159.8
2	93.2	93.6	91.2	133.9	152.6	141.1	129.8	183.8	147.0*	127.6	106.0	171.7*
3	97.4	90.4	93.7	130.2	156.6*	146.6	134.5	182.2A	130.8	116.5	109.6	167.0
4	98.8	89.4	95.9	124.8	154.0	148.4	143.3*	178.4	118.6	117.4	112.3	174.4*
5	104.0*	90.6	96.9	119.2	159.0	154.5	146.7*	173.9*	116.9	118.9	117.6	179.4
6	103.5	91.1	102.0*	118.7*	156.1	162.8	145.3*	173.1	109.8	119.3*	122.6	181.1
7	105.5	90.2	105.5	111.6	157.3	165.2	146.9	162.6*	110.6	128.9	128.2	177.5
8	103.8	90.3	106.7	102.8	157.0*	168.7	148.6	143.4	109.3	135.9	130.6	167.1
9	100.7	91.1	112.6*	97.0	155.2	183.7	156.1	135.1	106.5	147.1*	128.1*	197.6*
10	96.4	93.1	114.7	93.5	148.7	179.1	155.4	129.5	108.4	156.0*	127.5	149.8
11	95.3	94.9	107.4	93.1	154.2	175.2	162.8*	133.8	113.2	163.2*	121.7	141.5
12	100.8	91.4	111.0	92.1	159.0	169.8	156.2	138.2	116.4*	174.2*	124.5	138.5
13	98.5	94.0	100.6	90.3	151.2	160.9	145.6	140.2	120.3*	165.5	134.9	138.0
14	98.9	97.9	93.7*	88.6	148.4	160.5	139.1	143.7	126.4*	163.1	132.7	143.5*
15	98.2	97.9	92.5	89.6	136.8	154.2	141.4	146.1	132.5	169.5	130.0*	152.6
16	96.8	95.9	92.5	86.4	130.2	143.3	137.6	147.8*	139.5*	163.4	123.6	161.5
17	94.9	100.4	91.1	83.8	125.9	135.4	133.4	143.8	149.0	159.5	119.3*	161.8
18	95.4	102.0*	93.6	84.7	124.9	132.3	134.1	135.6	153.5*	154.1*	115.6	169.3*
19	105.0	99.2	91.0	85.4	119.1	128.1	139.5*	133.6	162.0*	148.6	111.6	168.8*
20	99.6*	95.7*	88.7	87.0	122.2	125.3	138.1	132.3*	174.2	142.9*	107.5	168.6
21	98.6*	92.8	87.8	91.4	122.2	118.2	138.4*	132.7	185.4*	140.2	104.8	172.5
22	93.9	83.3	89.9	96.9	127.7	117.0	146.4	135.7*	190.3	127.0	106.0	171.5*
23	87.3	88.0	91.2	99.6	131.8	116.4	162.9	142.9*	196.7	123.4*	104.1	165.5*
24	88.3	86.7	93.9	100.4	135.6	117.5	159.8	146.5*	194.8	118.5	105.4	158.9
25	88.1	84.7	96.3	103.3	139.3	118.2	159.1*	147.6	183.5	113.7	104.2	157.2
26	88.6	84.1	99.3	112.7	134.8	112.5	166.7	152.8	182.4*	112.2	100.7	148.5
27	88.5	83.8	98.3	116.4	137.5	114.1	172.8	150.6*	179.5	110.8	107.3*	146.2*
28	90.3*	85.6	98.9	127.7*	135.4	112.7	176.6*	147.1*	174.1	109.9	107.7*	147.8
29	90.3	85.6	105.6*	132.2*		111.1	185.2	148.6	167.4	109.2	116.2	148.1
30	94.9	85.3	114.7	134.9		115.4*	182.1*	147.2*	154.6*	109.2	124.1	142.6
31	95.9		120.2	133.3*		124.5		152.6		108.8	133.9*	
MEAN	96.3	91.6	98.9	106.1	141.8	140.3	150.5	149.7	146.8	135.4	116.9	159.6

* adjusted for burst

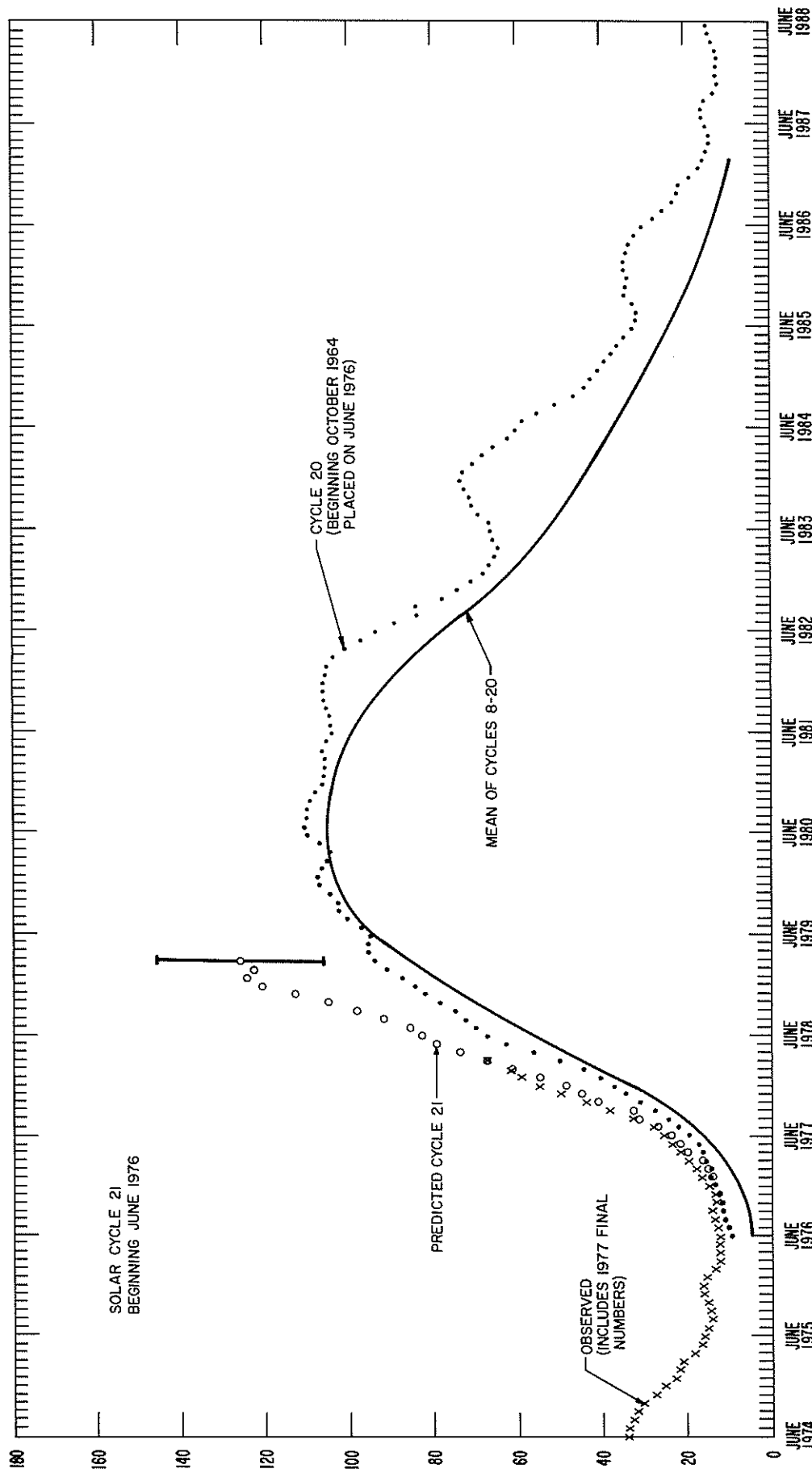
A = interpolated data point

DAILY SOLAR INDICES

SEPTEMBER 1978

SEP 1978	YEAR DAY	BARTELS 27-DAY CYCLE NUMBER	SUNSPOT NUMBERS		OBSERVED FLUX OTTAWA- 2800	SOLAR FLUX ADJUSTED TO 1 A.U.									
			R _Z	R _A '		AFGL 15400	AFGL 8800	AFGL 4995	OTTAWA 2800	AFGL 2695	AFGL 1415	AFGL 606	AFGL 410	AFGL 245	
1	244	18	127	110	157.0	581	344	202	159.8	171.1	104.1	66.4	35.7	16.2	
2	245	19	167	152	168.7*	589	373	210	171.7*	172.8	115.9	67.4	33.4	15.6	
3	246	20	151	149	164.2	581	373	211	167.0	178.7	113.5	71.8	36.1	23.5	
4	247	21	161	143	171.5*	594	384	219	174.4*	188.9	122.7	75.7	37.4	25.8	
5	248	22	175	166	176.6	581	384	215	179.4	181.9	123.4	81.6	50.4	85.4	
6	249	23	178	157	178.2	582	354	215	181.1	190.2	123.3	76.5	39.6	33.9	
7	250	24	148	136	174.9	592	366	216	177.5	185.8	117.7	73.5	34.9	17.0	
8	251	25	120	124	164.6	592	345	203	167.1	178.4	116.2	70.9	32.5	20.1	
9	252	26	109	108	155.4*	589	342	190	157.6*	167.6	109.0	67.8	31.9	16.8	
10	253	27	105	90	147.7	587	337	181	149.8	154.9	104.3	67.2	32.0	13.6	
11	254	1	84	66	139.7	586	332	172	141.5	146.9	101.8	65.2	34.0	15.3	
12	255	2	72	65	136.7	583	332	170	138.5	140.3	99.0	65.8	31.0	15.6	
13	256	3	88	81	136.2	583	331	170	138.0	143.7	99.6	66.2	32.1	15.2	
14	257	4	113	95	141.7*	583	333	179	143.5*	151.1	104.6	66.8	32.1	12.8	
15	258	5	133	115	150.9	580	346	190	152.6	157.5	112.9	69.3	30.9	10.7	
16	259	6	148	129	159.7	577	344	197	161.5	164.9	112.8	67.7	29.8	11.7	
17	260	7	136	135	160.2	594	365	209	161.8	173.2	115.1	73.1	31.4	10.3	
18	261	8	158	139	167.8*	579	364	212	169.3*	179.0	124.6	70.8	29.7	14.5	
19	262	9	150	142	167.3*	590	360	214	168.8*	173.0	118.1	70.0	31.0	17.2	
20	263	10	163	166	167.3	588	346	201	168.6	176.2	117.3	70.1	36.3	21.8	
21	264	11	172	159	171.1	574	340	195	172.5	173.3	121.7	73.0	32.7	31.7	
22	265	12	148	146	170.3*	581	350	200	171.5*	184.2	131.1	86.8	53.9	56.4	
23	266	13	156	152	164.3*	598	353	202	165.5*	177.1	123.0	75.7	35.5	22.8	
24	267	14	167	156	158.0	591	339	187	158.9	161.5	114.6	69.1	32.4	16.9	
25	268	15	163	166	156.4	585	336	187	157.2	165.1	114.4	66.7	31.1	15.3	
26	269	16	152	154	147.8	586	334	187	148.5	157.7	111.1	65.6	32.7	17.5	
27	270	17	140	133	145.6*	604	344	187	146.2*	161.5	115.3	69.0	34.0	21.4	
28	271	18	122	123	147.2	595	340	180	147.8	155.1	114.9	69.0	25.6	11.5	
29	272	19	122	100	147.7	591	333	174	148.1	152.8	109.2	68.9	30.4	11.4	
30	273	20	91	86	142.2	582	327	169	142.6	146.6	113.2	69.7	31.7	11.6	
MEAN			137.3	12.8	157.9	587	348	195	159.6	167.2	110.8	70.6	34.1	21.0	

* Adjusted for burst.



OBSERVED AND PREDICTED SUNSPOT NUMBERS

SMOOTHED OBSERVED AND PREDICTED SUNSPOT NUMBERS
CYCLE 21

MONTH	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1976	15.2	13.2	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.2	12.9	14.0	14.3	13.4	13.5	14.8
1977	16.7	18.1	20.0	22.2	24.2	26.3	28.8	33.0	38.5	44.6	50.5	55.4
1978	59.6	62.7	67.7	73.7 (2)	80.4 (5)	86.3 (8)	91.0 (11)	95.3 (14)	99.4 (17)	103.0 (18)	107.4 (17)	113.3 (16)
1979	118.2 (15)	122.5 (16)	126.4 (20)		129.1 (24)	131.7 (27)	135.8 (29)	140.0 (31)	142.7 (34)	144.5 (36)	145.4 (38)	145.6 (40)
1980	143.8 (41)	142.6 (41)	142.1 (39)	142.6 (39)	142.0 (40)	139.0 (42)	135.9 (44)	133.3 (45)	131.8 (45)	131.0 (45)	129.6 (47)	128.1 (50)
1981	127.6 (53)	126.9 (53)	124.6 (51)	121.8 (50)	119.6 (49)	117.5 (49)	116.5 (47)	116.3 (46)	115.5 (45)	114.2 (45)	112.1 (44)	109.3 (41)
1982	106.5 (39)	103.4 (38)	100.9 (37)	99.0 (35)	96.7 (34)	94.2 (32)	90.5 (31)	86.3 (28)	82.5 (26)	78.4 (23)	75.4 (22)	71.9 (21)
1983	68.0 (21)	65.2 (21)	63.3 (22)	61.2 (22)	59.2 (22)	57.0 (23)	55.1 (24)	53.2 (26)	51.4 (27)	50.1 (29)	49.1 (30)	48.3 (30)
1984	47.3 (31)	45.6 (30)	43.0 (29)	39.9 (28)	37.4 (29)	36.1 (31)	35.1 (31)	33.6 (31)	32.2 (30)	31.2 (29)	30.0 (27)	28.5 (27)
1985	27.4 (26)	26.4 (26)	25.5 (26)	25.0 (26)	24.3 (25)	23.4 (24)	22.7 (23)	21.9 (22)	21.1 (22)	20.2 (23)	19.3 (23)	18.7 (24)
1986	18.3 (24)	17.8 (24)	17.1 (23)	16.2 (22)	15.1 (21)	14.0 (20)	13.2 (19)	12.6 (18)	12.4 (17)	12.1 (16)	11.9 (15)	11.8 (13)
1987	12.1 (11)	12.6 (11)	13.4 (11)	14.3 (11)	15.3 (12)	16.2 (13)	17.1 (14)					

The table gives observed Zürich smoothed sunspot numbers for Cycle 21 up to the one calculated from the latest observed data, marked by a vertical bar. They are based on final Zürich numbers through 1977 and provisional Zürich numbers thereafter. Some of these data after the June 1976 value will change slightly when final data for 1978 are received. The numbers after the vertical bar are predictions by the McNish-Lincoln method (see *Explanation of Data Reports*, February 1978). Shown in parentheses are the corresponding absolute values of the 90% confidence interval, an indication of the uncertainty above and below the predicted number.

The McNish-Lincoln method is very sensitive to the identification of a minimum epoch. In SGD 390-401 issues, the Cycle 21 predictions were based on March 1976 as the minimum epoch. Latest studies, including one published by Waldmeier, show that June 1976 is the more appropriate epoch of minimum. Thus, we have adopted a June 1976 minimum.

*Prediction of Sunspot Maximum -- The McNish-Lincoln prediction method is recommended for predictions up to only one year ahead. From that point, the predictions regress rapidly towards the mean value. Combining this McNish-Lincoln prediction of sunspot maximum with the Ohl method (as done by Sargent, see *Explanation of Data Reports*, February 1978) indicates that the most probable value for sunspot maximum is 149 $\pm$ 35.

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Sep 78

H α SOLAR FLARES

SEPTEMBER 1978

OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS.		MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS
	DATE SEP	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMAH PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY			COND.	TYPE	TIME UT	MEAS. AREA Mill. of Disk	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	
					LAT.	MER. DIST.											
PALE	01	0037	0052	0110	N20	E 3	.441		1.3	33	SN	3	C		42		DE
PALE	01	0101	0102	0108	S21	E32	.565		3.4	7	SB	3	C		54		FDE
PALE	01	0212	0213	0217	N15	W25	.537		30.2	5	SF	3	C		32		DE
PALE	01	0235E	0308	0315	N17	E45	.767		4.5	400	SN	2	C		30		FDE
PALE	01	0255	0255	0259	N20	E 2	.440		1.3	4	SN	3	C		21		DE
PALE	01	0323	0324	0340	N20	E 2	.440		1.3	17	SN	2	C		75		FDE
PALE	01	0325	0330	0335	N17	E45	.767		4.5	10	SN	2	C		80		FDE
TEHR	01	0610	0623	0631	S30	E56	.846		5.5	21	SB	1	C		64		F
TEHR	01	0734	0737	0751	S30	E54	.829		5.4	17	SB	1	C		127		FDE
RAMY	01	1135	1137	1208	S27	E45	.739		4.9	33	SB	4	C		94		
RAMY	01	1149	1242	1320	S33	E65	.912		6.4	91	SB	4	C		61		HDE
TEHR	01	1221E	1222	1231	S30	E54	.829		5.6	100	SB	2	C		127		F
MCMA	01	1237	1242	1300	S38	E72	.952	15509	6.9	23	SN	2	C	1242	25	1.0	EH
TEHR	01	1244E	1247	1305	S30	E62	.890		6.2	210	SB	2	C		64		FDE
MCMA	01	1310	1312	1340	S32	E50	.802	15509	5.3	30	SN	2	C	1312	30	.6	E
RAMY	01	1313	1347	1429	N18	E35	.670		4.2	76	SB	4	C		47		
RAMY	01	1313	1313	1320	S28	E46	.752		5.0	7	SB	4	C		84		F
MCMA	01	1318	1322	1343	N18	W06	.418	15496	1.1	25	SF	4	C	1322	50	.5	E
RAMY	01	1323	1323	1326	N19	W 4	.428		1.3	3	SN	4	C		31		
MCMA	01	1404	1408	1419	S32	E50	.802	15509	5.3	15	SF	4	C	1408	40	.8	E
RAMY	01	1430	1430	1437	N18	E35	.670		4.2	7	SB	4	C		24		
MCMA	01	1437	1441	1505	N22	E57	.886	15517	5.9	28	SN	2	C	1441	40	.7	EH
RAMY	01	1452	1458	1523	N18	E34	.659		4.2	31	SN	4	C		23		
MCMA	01	1518	1519	1525	S32	E39	.703	15509	4.6	7	SF	4	C	1519	30	.5	E
RAMY	01	1627	1632	16490	S28	E44	.732		5.0	220	SB	4	C		119		DE
MCMA	01	1628E		17200	S33	E48	.788	15509	5.3	520	SN		C	1633	60	1.2	E
MCMA	01	1708	1714	1725	S39	E69	.939	15509	6.9	17	SB		C	1714	40	1.2	EH
RAMY	01	1711	1712	17250	S32	E60	.879		6.2	140	SB	4	C		45		DE H
MCMA	01	1722	1723	1755	N15	E30	.594	15508	4.0	33	SN		C	1723	30	.4	EH
HOLL	01	1729	1734	1740	N17	E28	.588		3.8	11	SF	3	C		0		
MCMA	01	1807	1812	1825	S39	E68	.935	15509	6.9	18	SN		C	1812	40	1.2	E
MCMA	01	1836	1837	1841	N15	E41	.716	15508	4.9	5	SN		C	1837	50	.7	DHV
HOLL	01	1839	1839	1844	N17	E27	.577		3.8	5	SF	3	C		0		
HOLL	01	1842	1850	1856	S30	E43	.731		5.0	14	SN	3	C		30		
MCMA	01	2011	2013	2017	N15	E41	.716	15508	4.9	6	SN		C	2013	30	.4	D
PALE	01	2022E	2034U	20420	S30	E43	.731		5.1	200	SN	3	C		21		FDE
PALE	01	2144	2154	2259	S30	E42	.722		5.1	75	SB	3	C		52		FDE
PALE	02	0004	0011	0158	S30	E42	.721	15509	5.2	114	1B	3	C		154		U F
PALE	02	0004	0125	0158	S30	E42	.721		5.2	114	SN	3	C		122		U F
PALE	02	0004	0157	0158	S30	E42	.721		5.2	114	SN	3	C		122		U F
TEHR	02	0546E	0550	0614	S29	E40	.696		5.2	280	SB	2	C		127		FDE
MITK	02	0551E	0559	06430	S33	E44	.753	15509	5.5	520	2B		C	0559	380	7.2	E
BUCA	02	0557E		0626	S31	E42	.726	15509	5.4	290	2N		P	0600	429	7.9	BE
ISTA	02	0740E		0757	N18	E23	.546		4.0	170	SN						E
ISTA	02	0740E		0800	S30	E43	.731		5.5	200	SF						Z
ISTA	02	0820E		0824	S30	E39	.692		5.3	40	SF						E
ISTA	02	0822E		08400	N17	E25	.557		4.2	180	SN						D
TEHR	02	1047	1053	1120	S29	E40	.696		5.4	33	SB	2	C		127		F
RAMY	02	1056	1059	11150	S30	E38	.682	15509	5.3	190	1B	3	C		211		F
TEHR	02	1131E	1134	11450	S29	E40	.696	15509	5.5	140	1B	2	C		159		F
RAMY	02	1144E	1146	1222	S30	E37	.672	15509	5.3	380	1B	4	C		226		DE
RAMY	02	1147	1150	1204	N20	W17	.515		1.2	17	SB	4	C		62		
MCMA	02	1204E		12250	S38	E52	.837	15509	6.4	210	1F		C	1204	100	2.4	BE
MCMA	02	1204E	1209	12200	N16	E18	.475	15508	3.9	160	SF		C	1209	60	.7	E
RAMY	02	1220	1223	1230	N18	E25	.566		4.4	10	SB	4	C		23		
MCMA	02	1226	1229	1250	S38	E56	.864	15509	6.7	24	SN		C	1229	40	1.0	E
RAMY	02	1229	1230	1242	S32	E53	.826		6.5	13	SB	4	C		37		
TEHR	02	1246E	1250	12550	S29	E40	.696		5.5	90	SB	2	V		127		FDE
MCMA	02	1247	1254	1307	N13	E19	.452	15508	4.0	20	SB		C	1254	100	1.1	EV
TEHR	02	1249	1253	1305	N15	E23	.516		4.3	16	SB	2	C		127		
RAMY	02	1258	1308	1415	S30	E38	.682	15509	5.4	77	1B	4	C		184		
MCMA	02	1305	1310	1330	S34	E41	.732	15509	5.6	25	SB		C	1310	50	.9	E
TEHR	02	1305E	1308	1314	S30	E40	.701		5.5	90	SB	2	C		95		
MCMA	02	1354E	1358	1408	S30	E90	.999	15518	9.3	140	SF		C	1358			A
RAMY	02	1415	1425	1554	S30	E37	.672	15509	5.4	99	1B	-4	C		283		DE
MCMA	02	1420	1424	1600	S35	E36	.694	15509	5.3	100	SB		C	1424	60	1.0	E
MCMA	02	1431	1432	1435	N18	E28	.597	15508	4.7	4	SF		C	1432	30	.4	
MCMA	02	1450	1452	15000	N12	E23	.487	15508	4.3	100	SF		C	1452	30	.3	D
RAMY	02	1451	1451	1458	N16	E26	.558		4.6	7	SN	4	C		34		
MCMA	02	1513	1516	1539	N14	E20	.473	15508	4.1	26	SN		C	1516	50	.5	E
MCMA	02	1600	1620	1650	N17	W47	.787	15493	30.1	50	SF		C	1620	50	.8	E

H α SOLAR FLARES

SEPTEMBER 1978

OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND. TYPE	MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS
	DATE SEP	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMAH PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY				TIME UT	MEAS. AREA MILL of Dia.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	
					LAT.	MER. DIST.										
MCMA	02	1644	1648	1730	S32	E23	.554	15509	4.4	46	SN	C	1648	35	.5	D
MCMA	02	1644	1654	1720	N12	E22	.475	15508	4.3	36	SN	C	1654	40	.4	E
RAMY	02	1648	1652	1700	N16	E25	.547		4.6	12	SN	4	C	24		
MCMA	02	1810E	1815	1827	S33	E36	.681	15509	5.5	170	SN	C	1815	60	1.0	E
PALE	02	1812	1815	1853	S30	E32	.622		5.2	41	SB	3	C	66		FDE
MCMA	02	1832		1905	N14	E13	.405	15508	3.7	33	SN	C	1851	60	.6	E
PALE	02	1902	1906	1925	S30	E32	.622		5.2	23	SB	3	C	66		U
MCMA	02	1902	1906	1915	S33	E34	.662	15509	5.3	13	SN	C	1906	50	.8	E
PALE	02	1928	1929	1940	S30	E32	.622		5.2	12	SN	3	C	29		FDE
PALE	02	1944	1944	1949	S30	E32	.622		5.2	5	SN	3	C	27		DE
PALE	02	1952	2011	2017	S30	E31	.612		5.2	25	SB	3	C	27		DE
RAMY	02	2008	2037	2042	S30	E34	.642		5.4	34	SN	3	C	30		
RAMY	02	2008	2010	2042	S30	E34	.642		5.4	34	SB	3	C	24		
HOLL	02	2008	2012	2019	S30	E30	.602		5.1	11	SB	3	C	17		FDE
HOLL	02	2018	2020	2032	S33	E50	.805		6.6	14	SN	3	C	18		FDE
RAMY	02	2019	2019	2021	S33	E47	.779		6.4	2	SN	3	C	16		
PALE	02	2019	2019	2028	S34	E50	.808		6.6	9	SN	3	C	14		F
PALE	02	2020	2020	2030	N20	W21	.549		1.3	10	SN	3	C	89		U
RAMY	02	2020	2021	2026	N19	W20	.528		1.3	6	SB	3	C	144		
HOLL	02	2020	2021	2025	N22	W22	.579		1.2	5	SB	3	C	112		FDE
PALE	02	2034	2047	2211	S30	E31	.612		5.2	97	SB	3	C	146		DE F
HOLL	02	2035	2049	2203	S30	E29	.592		5.0	88	SB	3	C	118		FDE
PALE	02	2347	2355	0047	S30	E29	.592		5.2	60	SB	3	C	140		DE F
PALE	03	0213	0215	0249	S32	E44	.748	15519	6.4	36	1B	3	C	242		DE F
TEHR	03	0745	0749	0754	S31	E26	.571		5.3	9	SN	2	C	95		UDE
TEHR	03	0935	0938	0946	S31	E24	.552		5.2	11	SN	2	C	95		UDE
RAMY	03	1604	1604	1626	S12	E59	.852		8.1	22	SN	4	C	14		FDE
RAMY	03	1604	1605	1622	S30	E23	.533		5.4	18	SB	4	C	37		FDE
PALE	03	1655E	1655U	1701	S32	E24	.562		5.5	60	SB	3	C	31		F
PALE	03	1746	1748	1804	S30	E21	.515		5.3	18	SB	3	C	44		FDE
PALE	03	1806	1807	1812	S30	E21	.515		5.3	6	SB	3	C	29		FDE
PALE	03	1822E	1823	1825	N16	E11	.418		4.6	30	SB	3	C	29		F
PALE	03	1828	2017	2036	S30	E20	.506		5.3	128	SB	3	C	120		FDE
PALE	03	1828	1838	1916D	S30	E21	.515		5.3	480	SB	3	C	68		FDE
HOLL	03	1838	1850	1900	S30	E20	.506		5.3	22	SB	3	C	48		F
MCMA	03	1840E		1843D	S33	E25	.581	15509	5.7	30	SN	P	1841	80	1.2	E
HOLL	03	1906	1906	1910	S30	E20	.506		5.3	4	SN	3	C	20		
HOLL	03	1921	1926	1948	S30	E19	.497		5.2	27	SB	3	C	88		U F
MCMA	03	1925E		1932D	S33	E24	.572	15509	5.6	70	SB	C	1925	120	1.7	E
PALE	03	2039	2041	2048	S30	E20	.506		5.4	9	SB	3	C	61		FDE
PALE	03	2158	2158	2210	S21	W 6	.275		3.5	12	SN	3	C	25		F
HOLL	03	2159	2200	2211	S20	W 8	.274		3.3	12	SN	3	C	35		
PALE	03	2223	2226U	2227D	S30	E18	.489		5.3	40	SB	3	C	56		DE F
PALE	03	2318	0003	0020	S30	E18	.489		5.3	62	SB	3	C	78		F
HOLL	03	2326	2327	2330	S30	E17	.481		5.3	4	SB	3	C	18		
PALE	03	2348	2358U	0020	S36	E35	.692		6.6	32	SB	3	C	150		DE F
PALE	04	0149	0154	0209	S30	E17	.480		5.4	20	SB	3	C	88		DE F
PALE	04	0259	0308	0324	S30	E16	.472		5.3	25	SB	3	C	42		DE F
PALE	04	0408	0408	0416D	S30	E16	.472		5.4	80	SN	3	C	69		DE F
TEHR	04	0420E	0440	0507	S29	E15	.451		5.3	470	SB	2	C	127		U F
BUCA	04	0800	0813	0819	S31	E15	.477	15509	5.5	19	1F	C	0813	214	3.0	
BUCA	04	0812	0827	0920D	S15	E53	.796	15521	8.3	680	2N	C	0827	429	8.2	GV
TEHR	04	0820	0823	0903	S14	E53	.795	15521	8.3	43	1B	2	C	190		U F
WEND	04	0825E		0833D	S14	E51	.774	15521	8.2	80	1N	V		300	5.0	EG
HERS	04	0900E	0900	0933	S16	E50	.765	15521	8.1	330	1N	P	0900	113	2.3	U
RAMY	04	1221	1221	1242	N36	W21	.727		2.9	21	SN	3	C	22		
MCMA	04	1250	1254	1316	S32	E08	.452	15509	5.1	26	SN	C	1254	40	.5	E
RAMY	04	1251	1252	1313	S30	E11	.437		5.4	22	SB	3	C	25		
MCMA	04	1340	1345	1415	N37	W22	.742	15522	2.9	35	SF	C	1345	50	.6	E
HOLL	04	1344	1351	1405	N36	W23	.736		2.8	21	SN	3	C	38		
MCMA	04	1355	1405	1420	S32	W02	.436	15509	4.4	25	SF	C	1405	35	.5	E
MCMA	04	1408	1412	1430	N14	W11	.390	15508	3.8	22	SF	C	1412	30	.3	EL
MCMA	04	1436	1450	1515	N16	W13	.433	15508	3.6	39	SN	C	1450	75	.8	EL
RAMY	04	1449	1450	1457	N16	W10	.412		3.9	8	SN	3	C	62		
HOLL	04	1558	1619	1702	N16	W12	.426	15508	3.8	64	1B	3	C	194		F
MCMA	04	1558	1620	1712D	N16	W13	.433	15508	3.7	740	SB	C	1620	150	1.5	EHU
RAMY	04	1600	1611	1709	N16	W11	.419		3.8	69	SB	3	C	162		Z F
PALE	04	1720	1720	1728	S18	E69	.928		9.9	8	SN	3	C	19		F
PALE	04	1907	1910	1917	S30	E 8	.422		5.4	10	SN	3	C	29		F
PALE	04	1943	2035	2039	N32	E90	1.002		11.6	56	SN	3	C	31		F

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OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM- PORTANCE	OBS.		MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS
	DATE SEP	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMA PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY			COND.	TYPE	TIME UT	MEAS. AREA MILL of Disk	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	
					LAT.	MER. DIST.											
PALE	04	2038	2043	2051	N37	W26	.761		2.9	13	SN	3	C		37		F
HOLL	04	2039	2042U	2042D	N36	W26	.752		2.9	3D	SN	3	C		37		F
PALE	04	2318	0003	0020	S30	E18	.488		6.3	62	SB	3	C		78		F
HOLL	04	2347	2359	0021	S33	E35	.670	15518	7.6	34	1B	3	C		181		U F
HOLL	04	2351	0004	0014	S30	E17	.480		6.3	23	SB	3	C		32		U F
BUCA	05	0720		0729	N16	W05	.388		4.9	9	SF		C	0725	64	.7	D
TEHR	05	0724	0729	0739	N17	W 4	.401		5.0	15	SB	2	C		63		H
RAMY	05	1048	1050	1057	S20	E 1	.238		5.5	9	SB	2	C		57		
RAMY	05	1053	1112	1134D	N35	E85	1.000		11.8	410	SN	3	C		0		
RAMY	05	1225	1234	1246	N35	E85	1.000		11.9	21	SN	4	C		0		
RAMY	05	1336	1342	1346	N35	W38	.815		2.7	10	SN	4	C		19		
RAMY	05	1350	1353	1406	N19	W55	.864		1.5	16	SB	4	C		148		
HOLL	05	1350	1353	1401	N18	W56	.869		1.4	11	SB	2	C		131		F
HOLL	05	1413	1414	1416	S30	W 3	.405		5.4	3	SN	2	C		25		
RAMY	05	1431	1432	1437	N35	W38	.815		2.8	6	SN	4	C		17		
RAMY	05	1451	1452	1459	S22	W 3	.275		5.4	8	SB	4	C		21		
MCMA	05	1525E		1529D	S35	W00	.480	15509	5.6	40	SN		C	1528	40	.5	E
RAMY	05	1538	1541	1543	N35	E83	.999		11.9	5	SN	4	C		0		
RAMY	05	1538	1539	1549	N35	W39	.822		2.7	11	SB	4	C		25		
RAMY	05	1630	1631	1637	N35	E83	.999		11.9	7	SB	4	C		17		
HOLL	05	1635	1635	1645	N36	W36	.810		3.0	10	SN	3	C		19		
RAMY	05	1641	1643	1658	N19	W57	.879		1.4	17	SN	4	C		18		
HOLL	05	1718	1718	1732	N36	W37	.816		2.9	14	SN	3	C		19		
HOLL	05	1724	1724	1728	S30	W 5	.409		5.4	4	SB	3	C		22		
RAMY	05	1724	1724	1734	S30	W 2	.403		5.6	10	SN	4	C		23		
HOLL	05	1752	1758	1803	S21	W 5	.267		5.4	11	SN	3	C		26		
MCMA	05	1850	1852	1900	S35	W04	.484	15509	5.5	10	SF		D	1852	75	1.0	E
MCMA	05	1853	1855	1900	S25	W30	.563	15507	3.5	7	SF		C	1855	30	.4	OH
RAMY	05	1947	2023	2036	S22	W 6	.288		5.4	49	SB	3	C		37		
MCMA	05	2009		2011D	N32	E88	1.000	15525	12.4	20	SF		C	2010			D
RAMY	05	2013	2016	2022	N34	E81	.998		11.9	9	SB	3	C		23		
RAMY	05	2024	2043	2058	S30	W 4	.407		5.6	34	SB	3	C		73		
MCMA	05	2045E		2055D	S34	W07	.477	15509	5.3	100	SN		C	2045	40	.5	E
MCMA	05	2051E		2055D	N32	E88	1.000	15525	12.5	40	SF		C	2051			E
RAMY	05	2105	2106	2110	N34	E80	.997		11.9	5	SB	3	C		18		
RAMY	05	2115	2123	2127	S22	W 6	.288		5.4	12	SN	3	C		24		
PALE	06	0023E	0023U	0031	N33	E78	.994		11.9	80	SN	3	C		29		F
PALE	06	0031E	0036	0038	S21	W11	.311		5.2	70	SN	3	C		29		FDE
PALE	06	0220	0225	0237	S31	W 9	.439		5.4	17	SB	3	C		46		F
PALE	06	0249	0249	0258	S23	W11	.338		5.3	9	SN	3	C		22		DE
RAMY	06	1052	1056	1210D	S23	W15	.375		5.3	780	SB	3	C		90		FDE
RAMY	06	1118	1126	1128D	S30	W11	.435		5.6	100	SB	3	V		63		
TEHR	06	1129E	1132	1134	S30	W11	.435		5.7	50	SB	2	C		64		U
RAMY	06	1218	1219	1226	S20	W42	.681		3.4	8	SN	4	C		22		
MCMA	06	1222	1223	1227	N32	E80	.996	15525	12.5	5	SN		C	1223			D
MCMA	06	1308	1325	1344	N18	W41	.734	15508	3.5	36	SN		C	1325	35	.5	E
MCMA	06	1314	1330	1415	S32	W03	.435	15509	6.3	61	SN		C	1330	150	1.9	EFK
MCMA	06	1314	1316	1415	S32	W03	.435		6.3	61	SN			1316	125	1.6	
RAMY	06	1315	1316	1318D	S32	W13	.475		5.6	30	SB	4	V		102		FDE
TEHR	06	1320E	1323	1330	S31	W11	.450		5.7	100	SB	2	C		127		F
RAMY	06	1325	1325	1331	N18	W40	.724		3.6	6	SN	4	C		28		
HOLL	06	1328	1330	1358	S33	E 3	.451		6.8	30	SN	2	C		32		U
HOLL	06	1338	1349	1426	S23	W15	.375		5.4	48	SB	2	C		35		F
RAMY	06	1347	1348	1410	S23	W16	.386		5.4	23	SB	4	C		19		
MCMA	06	1347	1348	1355	S22	W15	.364	15526	5.4	8	SF		C	1348	20	.3	D
MCMA	06	1448	1453	1500	S22	W16	.374	15526	5.4	12	SN		C	1453	50	.5	E
RAMY	06	1448	1452	1502	S23	W17	.396		5.3	14	SB	4	C		68		FDE
HOLL	06	1449	1452	1501	S23	W16	.386		5.4	12	SB	3	C		54		U F
RAMY	06	1600	1601	1615	S23	W18	.407		5.3	15	SB	4	C		46		
RAMY	06	1617	1618	1621	S32	W15	.488		5.6	4	SN	4	C		27		
HOLL	06	1641	1654	1709	S23	W17	.396		5.4	28	SB	3	C		65		F
RAMY	06	1647	1647	1715	S23	W18	.407		5.3	28	SB	4	C		19		F
MCMA	06	1651E		1731D	S22	W17	.386	15526	5.4	400	SN		C	1655	125	1.6	E
PALE	06	1655E	1703	1710	S23	W19	.418		5.3	150	SN	3	C		76		DE
PALE	06	1759	1759	1806	N16	W36	.670		4.0	7	SN	3	C		25		F
RAMY	06	1759	1800	1811	N16	W38	.692		3.9	12	SB	4	C		34		
MCMA	06	1759	1800	1811	N19	W46	.787	15508	3.3	12	SN		C	1800	40	.6	D
PALE	06	1856	1856	1907	S23	W20	.430		5.3	11	SN	3	C		36		DE
HOLL	06	1921	1940	2008	N35	E67	.967		11.8	47	SB	3	C		98		F
MCMA	06	1921E		1935D	N28	E72	.976	15525	12.2	140	SF		C	1928			D

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OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS.		MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS
	DATE SEP	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMA PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY			CORD.	TYPE	TIME UT	MEAS. AREA MIL of Disk	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	
					LAT.	MER. DIST.											
PALE	06	1934	1935	1939	S31	W18	.498		5.5	5	SB	3	C		40		F
HOLL	06	1935	1935	1937	S32	W15	.488		5.7	2	SN	3	C		46		
RAMY	06	1935	1935	1944	S32	W16	.495		5.6	9	SN	3	C		62		
RAMY	06	1935	1939	1955	N34	E68	.969		11.9	20	SB	3	C		41		
PALE	06	1938	1939	1947	N33	E69	.971		12.0	9	SN	3	C		22		F
RAMY	06	2006	2006	2011	S32	W17	.502		5.6	5	SN	3	C		29		F
RAMY	06	2047	2050	2053	N17	W72	.965		1.5	6	SN	3	C		15		
HOLL	06	2219	2223	2250	S23	W20	.430		5.4	31	SB	3	C		79		FDE
PALE	06	2223E	2223U	2301D	S23	W22	.453		5.3	38D	SB	3	C		89		FDE
HOLL	06	2327	2332	2353	S32	W17	.502		5.7	26	SN	3	C		47		F
HOLL	06	2330	2333	2354	N35	E65	.960		11.9	24	SN	3	C		57		FDE
PALE	06	2330E	2332U	2350D	S31	W20	.514		5.5	20D	SB	3	C		46		FDE
PALE	06	2331E	2341U	2349D	S23	W22	.453		5.3	18D	SN	3	C		29		FDE
HOLL	06	2332	2336	2350	S23	W21	.441		5.4	18	SN	3	C		31		
TEHR	07	0608E	0612	0619	S30	W21	.512		5.7	110	SB	2	C		95		F
ISTA	07	0700E		0740	S32	W24	.559		5.5	40D	SF						E
ISTA	07	0755E		0805D	N16	W36	.670		4.6	10D	SF						E
ISTA	07	0840E		0855D	S38	W20	.594		5.9	15D	SF						D
RAMY	07	1232	1233	1247	S23	W29	.537		5.3	15	SN	3	C		27		
HOLL	07	1353	1414	1547	N35	E58	.930	15525	11.9	114	1B	2	C		260		U F
RAMY	07	1356E	1359	1422	N33	E57	.919		11.9	260	SB	3	C		46		
MCMA	07	1403E		1550	N28	E61	.928	15525	12.2	107D	1B		C	1415	110	2.4	E
RAMY	07	1422E	1425U	1508	N33	E57	.919		11.9	46D	SB	3	C		110		
RAMY	07	1427	1427	1430	S32	W26	.577		5.7	3	SN	3	C		26		
MCMA	07	1536	1537	1548	N19	W58	.887	15508	3.3	12	SF		C	1537	30	.6	D
RAMY	07	1537	1538	1546	N15	W50	.809		3.9	9	SN	3	C		20		
MCMA	07	1620E	1632	1650	N32	E63	.946	15525	12.4	30D	SF		C	1632	40	.9	E
RAMY	07	1750	1751	1809	S23	W32	.573		5.3	19	SB	3	C		20		
RAMY	07	1809	1811	1814	N15	W52	.827		3.9	5	SB	3	C		41		
RAMY	07	1828	1830	1836	N33	E55	.909		11.9	8	SN	3	C		25		
RAMY	07	1908	1909	1912	N15	W52	.827		3.9	4	SN	3	C		19		
RAMY	07	1936	1936	1942	S32	W29	.605		5.6	6	SB	3	C		57		
RAMY	07	2026	2028	2042	N16	W42	.734		4.7	16	SB	3	C		36		
MCMA	07	2027	2029	2045D	N21	W46	.797	15508	4.4	18D	SN		C	2029	30	.4	E
RAMY	07	2048	2049	2104	N15	W53	.836		3.9	16	SN	3	C		30		
RAMY	07	2132	2134	2136	S32	W30	.614		5.6	4	SB	3	C		47		
PALE	07	2330E	2332U	2350D	S31	W20	.514		6.5	20D	SB	3	C		46		FDE
HITK	07	2331E	2351	2439	S25	W15	.399	15518	6.9	68D	2F		C	2351	570	7.1	ES
PALE	08	0122E	0123U	0142D	S23	W36	.621		5.4	20D	SB	3	C		103		FDE
HANI	08	0124E	0125	0132	S21	W36	.612		5.4	8D	SN	3	V		100	1.4	F
TEHR	08	0230E	0234U	0307	S31	W37	.675		5.3	37D	SB	1	C		63		
PALE	08	0239E	0243U	0302D	S30	W38	.679		5.3	23D	SB	3	C		76		FDE
TEHR	08	0357	0403	0420	S21	W38	.636		5.3	23	SB	1	C		63		
RAMY	08	1115	1117	1124	S32	W37	.681		5.7	9	SB	3	C		69		
RAMY	08	1152	1152	1202	N33	E46	.856		11.9	10	SB	3	C		23		
RAMY	08	1208	1215	1222	N15	W62	.907		3.9	14	SN	3	C		46		
RAMY	08	1251	1253	1257	S23	W42	.690		5.4	6	SB	3	C		152		DE
MCMA	08	1252	1255	1335D	S23	W44	.712	15526	5.2	43D	1B		C	1255	120	2.0	E
TEHR	08	1253E	1254	1302	S22	W41	.675		5.5	9D	SB	2	C		127		F
RAMY	08	1257	1301	1319	S23	W42	.690		5.4	22	1B	3	C		169		DE
RAMY	08	1320	1325	1347	S23	W42	.690		5.4	27	SB	3	C		38		
RAMY	08	1618	1618	1622	S23	W44	.712		5.4	4	SB	3	C		20		
MCMA	08	1625E	1629	1657	S27	W47	.756	15526	5.2	32D	1N		C	1629	110	2.1	E
MCMA	08	1626	1629	1632	N18	W72	.966	15508	3.3	6	SN		C	1629	25	.8	D
RAMY	08	1628	1629	1641D	S26	W42	.701		5.5	13D	SB	3	C		65		F
RAMY	08	1635	1639	1641D	N15	W64	.920		3.9	6D	SB	3	C		19		
RAMY	08	1639	1639	1641D	N16	W53	.839		4.7	20	SN	3	C		19		
PALE	08	1739	1740	1744	S22	W46	.731		5.3	5	SB	3	C		35		DE
MCMA	08	1740E		1743D	S23	W49	.765	15526	5.1	3D	SN		P	1742	50	.9	E
MCMA	08	1804E		1810D	N16	W64	.922	15508	4.0	6D	SF		P	1809	30	.7	E
PALE	08	1804	1810	1813	N15	W64	.920		4.0	9	SB	3	C		27		DE
PALE	08	1836	1839	1926	N15	W64	.920		4.0	5D	SB	3	C		39		FDE
MCMA	08	1838E		1900D	N16	W68	.945	15508	3.7	22D	1N		C	1840	130	3.5	E
HITK	08	2338E	2339	2343D	N32	E41	.817		12.1	5D	SF		C	2339			E
HOLL	09	0006	0007	0014	S32	W43	.736		5.8	8	SB	3	C		29		FDE
RAMY	09	1404	1433	1438	N35	W88	1.001		3.0	34	SN	3	C		0		
RAMY	09	1440	1441	1450	N35	W88	1.001		3.0	10	SN	3	C		0		
RAMY	09	1458	1502	1522	N35	W89	1.001		2.9	24	SB	3	C		0		
RAMY	09	1548	1550	1608	N35	W89	1.001		3.0	20	SN	3	C		0		

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OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS.		MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS
	DATE SEP	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMA PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY			COND.	TYPE	TIME UT	MEAS. AREA MILL OF Disk	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	
					LAT.	MER. DIST.											
MCMA PALE HOLL	09	1716E		1750D	N36	W88	1.001	15522	3.1	340	SN		C	1746			K
	09	1747	1747	1750	N37	W85	1.000		3.4	3	SN	3	C		9		F
	09	2355	2355	2359	S33	W56	.849		5.8	4	SN	3	C		12		
PALE TEHR	10	0129	0130U	0140	S31	W60	.875		5.6	11	SB	3	C		42		DE
	10	1150	1153	1207	N33	E21	.699		12.1	17	SB	1	C		159		DE
	10	1151E	1151U	1221	N33	E20	.693	15525	12.0	300	1B	3	C		296		DE
HOLL RAMY	10	1436	1441	1455	S33	W64	.904		5.8	19	SN	3	C		54		
	10	1438	1438	1448	S33	W52	.818		6.7	10	SN	3	C		15		
	10	1438E	1441	1455D	S35	W61	.888	15509	6.0	170	1N		C	1441	70	2.1	EL
WEND HOLL	10	1510E		1520D	N18	E54	.854		14.7	100	SN		P				E
	10	1515	1515	1521	N20	E56	.876		14.8	6	SN	3	C		21		
	10	1542	1544	1549	S23	W69	.928		5.5	7	SB	4	C		12		
MCMA RAMY	10	1542	1547	1551D	S23	W78	.972	15526	4.8	90	SN		P	1547			DH
	10	1628	1631	1648	S32	W68	.926		5.6	20	SB	4	C		47		F H
	10	1629	1630	1648	S33	W65	.910		5.8	19	SB	3	C		48		FDE
WEND MCMA	10	1630E		1648	S33	W58	.864	15509	6.3	180	2N		P		500	11.6	AH
	10	1631E		1638D	S35	W68	.929	15509	5.6	70	1N		P	1636	60	2.2	EH
	10	1708	1730	1801D	N19	E54	.857	15530	14.8	530	1B	3	C		168		
HOLL PALE	10	1722	1734	1802	N20	E54	.860	15530	14.8	40	1B	3	C		169		
	10	1730	1737	1749	N18	E55	.862		14.9	19	SB	3	C		65		FDE
	10	2154	2155	2204	N20	E52	.845		14.8	10	SN	3	C		53		F
RAMY MCMA	11	1110	1114	1145D	N19	E44	.770		14.8	350	SB	3	C		82		
	11	1625	1630	1635	N26	E90	1.001	15536	18.4	10	SF		C	1630			D
	11	1656E	1659	1703D	N17	E43	.750	15530	14.9	70	SN		C	1659	60	.9	E
MCMA MCMA	11	1830	1833	1855D	N10	E45	.741		15.1	250	SF		C	1833			
	11	1830	1841	1855D	N16	E45	.766	15530	15.1	250	SF		C	1841	40	.6	EK
	11	1841	1841	1847	N20	E41	.747		14.9	6	SN	2	C		26		
HOLL PALE	11	2248	2305	2331	N20	E38	.718		14.8	43	SN	2	C		74		F H
	11	2249	2308	2332	N18	E39	.716		14.9	43	SB	3	C		60		DE F
	12	1459	1459	1506	N35	E60	.940		17.1	7	SN	3	C		28		
HOLL PALE	12	2057	2100	2117	N19	E25	.582		14.7	20	SN	3	C		36		
	12	2111E	2111U	2149D	N19	E27	.602		14.9	380	SN	3	C		36		
	12	2256	2256	2343	N19	E26	.592		14.9	47	SB	3	C		160		F
PALE ISTA	13	0306E	0306	0313	N19	E24	.573		14.9	70	SB	3	C		67		F
	13	0943		0947	N20	E27	.611		15.4	4	SF						E
	14	0053	0110	0217	N37	E67	.971	15543	19.1	84	1N	3	C		134		DE F
HOLL HOLL	14	1506	1541	1625	N38	E59	.944		19.1	79	SB	3	C		106		
	14	1507	1514	1528	N30	W33	.749		12.2	21	SN	3	C		21		
	14	1534	1610	1615	N30	W33	.749		12.2	41	SB	3	C		20		
HOLL	14	1617	1643	1702	N18	E 2	.420		14.8	45	SB	3	C		60		
MCMA MCMA	15	1128	1151	1225	N33	E50	.882	15543	19.2	57	1N		C	1151	150	2.7	E
	15	1352	1418	1530D	N34	E50	.887	15543	19.3	980	SN		C	1418	80	1.4	EK
	15	1352	1356	1530D	N34	E50	.887		19.3	980	SN		C	1356	60	1.1	
MCMA PALE	15	1453	1457	1509	N25	E40	.769	15536	18.6	16	SN		C	1457	40	.5	E
	15	1714	1722	1809	N36	E45	.867		19.1	55	SB	3	C		130		DE F
	15	1824	1922	2009	N36	E47	.878	15543	19.3	105	1B	3	C		172		DE F
HOLL HOLL	15	1909	1928	2028	N38	E45	.877		19.2	79	SB	3	C		112		F
	15	1927	1929	1932	N39	E26	.786		17.8	5	SN	3	C		51		
	15	2049	2059	2204	N39	E44	.877		19.2	75	SB	3	C		106		F
PALE HOLL	15	2057	2057	2159	N36	E43	.856		19.1	62	SB	3	C		146		FDE
	15	2235	2237	2251	N29	E30	.719		18.2	16	SB	3	C		49		F
	15	2252	2254	2306	N39	E43	.872		19.2	14	SB	3	C		17		
TEHR TEHR	16	0401	0405	0435	N39	E43	.872		19.4	34	SB	2	C		159		U
	16	1328	1330	1400	N39	E41	.862		19.6	32	SN	2	C		159		FDE
	16	1334E		1430	N35	E38	.820	15543	19.4	560	SB		C	1340	60	.9	E
HOLL MCMA	16	1355	1402	1417	N39	E35	.831		19.2	22	SB	3	C		42		FDE
	16	1450	1454	1529D	N28	E27	.689	15536	18.6	390	SN		C	1454	35	.4	D
	16	1530	1543	1607	N28	E27	.689	15536	18.7	37	SB		C	1543	70	.9	EV
HOLL WEND	16	1540	1543	1602	N29	E21	.658		18.2	22	SB	3	C		94		F
	16	1546E		1606	N30	E24	.688	15536	18.5	200	1N		V		400	5.1	AE
	16	1741	1757	1815	N28	E27	.689	15536	18.8	34	1N		C	1757	160	2.0	EV
HOLL MCMA	16	1742	1756	1820	N29	E19	.646	15536	18.2	38	1B	3	C		246		FDE
	16	1834	1841	1854	N36	E26	.759	15532	18.7	20	SF		C	1841	100	1.4	E
	16	1835	1837	1854	N39	E14	.739		17.8	19	SB	3	C		50		
HOLL	16	1927	1958	2026	N39	E13	.736	15532	17.8	59	2B	3	C		600		U F

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OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IMPORTANCE	OBS.		MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS
	DATE SEP	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMA PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY			CORD.	TYPE	TIME UT	MEAS. AREA Mill of Disk	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	
					LAT.	MER. DIST.											
HOLL	16	1955	1958	2002	N39	E32	.815		19.2	7	SB	3	C		48		Z
MITK	17	0404E	0410	0509D	N35	E27	.755		19.2	650	SB		C	0410			E
	PALE	17	0404E	0408U	0415D	N36	E30	.781		19.4	110	SB	1	C		140	
WEND	17	0840E		0920	N37	E26	.768	15543	19.3	400	2N		P		600	8.6	AF
WEND	17	1256E		1322	N37	E28	.779		19.6	260	SN		P				D
WEND	17	1256E		1315	N35	E26	.750		19.5	190	SN		P				Z
TEHR	17	1300	1302	1317	N35	E30	.772		19.8	17	SB	2	C		159		FDE
HOLL	17	1459	1505	1555	N37	E22	.749	15543	19.3	56	18	3	C		204		Z U
HOLL	17	1508	1509	1517	S24	E22	.456		19.3	9	SN	3	C		21		
WEND	17	1536E		1622	N36	E23	.744	15543	19.4	460	2N		P		500	6.9	BFIT
MCMA	17	1819E		1850D	N30	E14	.633	15536	18.8	310	SF		P	1821	30	.4	D
HOLL	17	1949	1954	2008	N37	E20	.740		19.3	19	SN	3	C		92		U F
PALE	17	1955E	1955U	2004D	N36	E21	.734		19.4	90	SN	3	C		79		FDE
HOLL	17	2025	2030	2056	N37	E20	.740		19.4	31	SB	3	C		120		FDE
HOLL	17	2125	2128	2205	S24	E18	.411		19.2	40	SB	3	C		135		FDE
HOLL	17	2226	2232	2253	S24	E18	.411		19.3	27	SB	3	C		71		DE
HOLL	17	2242	2243	0019	N37	E18	.732		19.3	97	SB	3	C		138		U F
MITK	17	2323	2343	2428D	N35	E20	.719	15543	19.5	650	18		C	2343	180	2.2	E
MITK	18	0119E	0133	0212	N36	E18	.721	15543	19.4	530	1N		C	0133	260	3.2	E
ISTA	18	0703E		0709	S28	E19	.465		19.7	60	SN						D
ISTA	18	0730E		0738	N36	E17	.717		19.6	80	SF			0735			D
TEHR	18	0733	0734	0739	N36	E18	.721		19.7	6	SB	1	C		64		
ISTA	18	0923E		0932	S28	E19	.465		19.8	90	SB						E
TEHR	18	0929E	0931	0937	S24	E19	.422		19.8	80	SB	2	C		64		
TEHR	18	1001E	1005	1009	N36	E17	.717		19.7	80	SB	2	C		127		UDE
PALE	18	1932E	1932U	1942	S27	E 5	.352		19.2	100	SN	3	C		25		DE
PALE	18	2009E	2012	2021	S17	W37	.609		16.1	120	SN	3	C		58		FDE
HOLL	18	2242	2342	0019	N37	E18	.732		20.3	97	SN	3	C		122		U F
PALE	19	0147	0147	0150	S17	W40	.647		16.1	3	SN	3	C		78		DE
PALE	19	0235	0235	0245	S17	W40	.647		16.1	10	SN	2	C		41		DE
MITK	19	0410		0435	N34	W11	.673		18.3	25	SN		C	0410			E
MANI	19	0412	0414	0418D	N37	W13	.715		18.2	60	SF	2	V		80	1.0	F
MONT	19	1043	1045	1110D	N36	E02	.682		19.6	270	SN		C	1045	70		
TEHR	19	1049	1052	1056	N38	E 2	.707		19.6	7	SN	2	C		95		U
MCMA	19	1405E	1412	1430	N28	W07	.583	15536	19.1	250	SF		C	1412	30	.4	D
MCMA	19	1434	1450	1605	S14	E62	.876	15549	24.3	91	SF		C	1540	50	1.2	EHK
MCMA	19	1608	1611	1613D	S21	E25	.469	15542	21.5	50	SN		C	1611	20	.3	D
MCMA	19	1649E	1652	1654	N33	W08	.652	15543	19.1	50	SF		C	1652	25	.3	D
PALE	19	1814	1815	1821	N25	E56	.892		24.0	7	SN	3	C		35		DE
HOLL	19	1934	1941	1957	N37	W 5	.698		19.4	23	SN	3	C		50		FDE
MCMA	19	2020E		2132D	S14	E60	.860	15549	24.3	720	SN		C	2020	50	1.1	E
MCMA	19	2046E	2055	2132D	N33	W07	.650	15543	19.3	460	SN		C	2055	120	1.4	E
HOLL	19	2322	2324	2343	S16	W51	.773		16.1	21	SN	3	C		86		F
PALE	19	2323	2324	2341	S18	W52	.786		16.1	18	SN	3	C		63		DE
MITK	20	0613		0622D	N15	E22	.515		21.9	90	SF		C	0613			E
TEHR	20	1112	1116	1124	S12	E38	.613		23.3	12	SN	2	C		63		
MCMA	20	1352E		1408	N22	E42	.770	15546	23.7	160	SN		C	1354	30	.4	D
MCMA	20	1522	1523	1530	N22	E41	.761	15546	23.7	8	SN		C	1523	30	.4	E
MCMA	20	1617	1618	1622	N33	W21	.704	15543	19.1	5	SF		C	1618	30	.4	E
MCMA	20	1645	1700	1830D	S13	E45	.703	15549	24.1	1050	SN		C	1700	40	.6	E
MCMA	20	1651	1652	1655	N30	W13	.630	15543	19.7	4	SF		C	1652	25	.3	OH
HOLL	20	2000	2001	2005	N27	E41	.791		23.9	5	SB	3	C		29		FDE
MCMA	20	2003E		2009	N22	E38	.734	15546	23.7	60	SF		P	2003	30	.4	EL
MCMA	20	2041	2049	2102D	S13	E43	.678	15549	24.1	210	SN		C	2049	35	.5	E
PALE	20	2054E	2055	2103	S13	E43	.678		24.1	90	SN	2	C		135		FDE
HOLL	20	2304	2311	2333	N39	W38	.847		18.1	29	SN	3	C		22		
HOLL	20	2315	2318	2354	S 7	E37	.598		23.7	39	SB	3	C		103		FDE
PALE	20	2315	2318	2357	S13	E41	.653		24.0	42	SB	3	C		115		DE F
TEHR	21	0321E	0324	0327	N36	W19	.727		19.7	60	SB	2	C		95		U
TEHR	21	0416E	0420	0442	N23	E40	.758	15546	24.2	260	18	2	C		222		F
PALE	21	1917	1921	1927	N36	W29	.776		19.6	10	SB	3	C		21		DE
PALE	21	2005	2006	2053	N36	W30	.782		19.6	48	SB	3	C		19		DE
PALE	21	2321E	2321U	2326	N14	W 1	.359		21.9	50	SN	3	C		52		FDE
PALE	21	2324	2325	2329	N36	W31	.788		19.7	5	SB	3	C		41		FDE

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OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND. TYPE	MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS
	DATE SEP	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMATH PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY				TIME UT	MEAS. AREA MRL of Disk	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	
					LAT.	MER. DIST.										
MONT TEHR	22	0915	0924	0955	N28	E56	.902		26.6	40	SN	C	0924	110		E
	22	0920	0925	0947	N27	E54	.886		26.4	27	SB	1 V		127		FDE
	22	1056	1103	1115	N27	E54	.886		26.5	19	SB	1 V		127		FDE
MCMA	22	1139E		1145	N30	E49	.865	15551	26.2	60	SN	C	1139	30	.5	OH
MCMA	22	1240	1258	1310	N30	E49	.865	15551	26.2	30	SB	C	1258	80	1.3	EH
WEND	22	1253E		1304D	N30	E48	.858		26.1	110	SN	V				D
MCMA	22	1313	1317	1345D	N29	E49	.860	15551	26.2	320	SN	C	1317	30	.5	E
MCMA	22	1345		1500D	N29	E49	.860	15551	26.2	750	SN	C	1400	50	.8	E
MCMA	22	1415	1418	1430	N34	W43	.846	15543	19.4	15	SF	C	1418	50	.8	E
MCMA	22	1430E	1448	1535D	S25	W11	.355	15542	21.8	650	SF	C	1448	150	1.8	E
MCMA	22	1514	1517	1535D	N29	E48	.853	15551	26.2	210	SN	C	1517	100	1.6	E
MCMA	22	1630E		1631D	N30	E46	.845	15551	26.1	10	SF	P	1630	25	.4	D
MCMA	22	1649E	1655	1805D	N38	W55	.928	15532	18.6	760	SN	C	1655	60	1.2	EW
MCMA	22	1649E	1651	1657D	N27	E47	.837	15551	26.2	80	SN	C	1651	40	.6	D
MCMA	22	1802E		1805D	N30	E46	.845	15551	26.2	30	SN	P	1803	70	1.1	E
PALE	22	1948	1948	2000	N27	E49	.852		26.5	12	SN	3 C		73		FDE
PALE TEHR TEHR MCMA MCMA	23	0230	0233	0326D	N27	E44	.815		26.4	560	SB	3 C		141		FDE
	23	0239E	0243U	0404	N29	E39	.789		26.0	850	SB	2 C		159		F
	23	0947	1000	1030D	N35	W50	.892	15543	19.7	430	2B	2 V		732		U F
	23	1209E		1544D	N35	W50	.892	15543	19.8	2150	1N	C	1209	250	4.3	BLU
	23	1401E		1417D	S15	W42	.668	15555	20.4	160	SN	C	1414	30	.4	E
PALE	24	0210E	0230	0232D	N35	W59	.938	15543	19.7	220	1B	3 C		173		U F
MANI	24	0408E	0410U	0423D	N25	W00	.532		24.2	150	SN	3 V		100	1.0	F
MANI	24	0625E	0630	0648D	N35	W60	.942		19.8	230	SN	3 V		90	1.7	F
MCMA	24	1152E		1200	N34	W68	.971	15543	19.4	80	SF	C	1154	50	1.4	E
MCMA	24	1204	1206	1215	S14	W64	.892	15544	19.7	11	SF	C	1206	50	1.2	E
MCMA	24	1218	1220	1300	S14	W04	.138	15549	24.2	42	SN	C	1220	80	.9	E
MCMA	24	1242	1252	1322	N34	W70	.977	15543	19.3	40	SF	C	1252	30	.9	E
MCMA	24	1559	1603	1609	S15	W55	.813	15555	20.5	10	SF	C	1603	35	.7	EH
MCMA	24	1603	1604	1607	N38	W56	.933	15543	20.5	4	SN	C	1604	30	.6	D
MCMA	24	1701	1702	1706	S15	W55	.813	15555	20.6	5	SF	C	1702	25	.5	D
MCMA	24	1720	1727	1753D	N25	W07	.542	15546	24.2	330	1B	C	1727	250	2.7	EU
PALE	24	1755E	1758	1837D	N25	W 9	.549		24.1	420	SN	3 C		128		U F
PALE	24	2112	2121U	2121D	S22	W43	.695		21.7	90	SB	3 C		127		FDE
MITK	25	0304E	0306	0330	S23	W45	.720		21.8	260	SF	C	0306			E
MCMA	25	1807E		1810D	N15	W55	.856	15547	21.6	30	SF	C	1809	30	.5	E
MCMA	25	2022	2024	2030D	S13	E45	.703	15554	1.2	80	SN	C	2024	25	.4	E
MONT	26	0726	0727	0737	S15	W80	.980		20.3	11	SF	C	0727	40		D
MONT	26	0737	0743	0804	N14	W59	.885		21.9	27	SN	C	0743	180		
ISTA	26	0740		0756	N15	W58	.880		22.0	16	SN					F
BUCA	26	0740		0815	N15	W60	.895	15547	21.8	35	1N	C	0743	214	4.2	
TEHR	26	0746E	0752	0753D	N14	W58	.877	15547	22.0	70	1B	2 C		222		F
MONT	26	0933	0936	0958	N20	W16	.521		25.2	25	SN	C	0936	80		
WEND	26	0946E		1015	N20	W17	.529	15560	25.1	290	1N	V		300	3.4	E
PALE	26	2010	2010	2012	S19	W38	.626		24.0	2	SN	3 C		19		OE
MCMA	26	2015E	2028	2101D	N31	W08	.628	15551	26.2	460	SN	C	2028	50	.6	EKW
BUCA	27	0725		0836	S20	W80	.979	15542	21.3	71	1F	C	0741	161		
TEHR	27	0743E	0746	0754D	N14	W69	.949		22.1	110	SB	2 C		127		
ISTA	27	0820		0853	N30	W16	.646		26.1	33	SN		0832			F
MONT	27	0823	0830	0935	N30	W14	.637	15551	26.3	72	1N	C	0830	250		
BUCA	27	0825		0922	N30	W18	.656	15551	26.0	57	1B	C	0841	322	3.7	
TEHR	27	0835E	0839	0903	N30	W17	.651		26.1	280	SB	2 C		159		F
MCMA	27	1328	1330	1340	S13	E23	.397	15554	1.3	12	SF	C	1330	30	.4	E
MCMA	27	1428	1445	1704D	N27	W20	.633	15551	26.1	1560	2B	C	1445	750	9.1	YFLUV
HERS	27	1456E	1456	1524	S29	W21	.492	15562	26.0	280	1B	P	1508	161	3.3	U
PALE	27	1700E	1705	1825	N30	W21	.673	15551	26.1	850	1N	3 C		215		U F
PALE	27	1700E	1727	1825	N30	W21	.673	15551	26.1	850	2B	3 C		602		U F
MCMA	27	1704	1707	1734D	N30	W20	.667		26.2	300	1B					
MCMA	27	1704	1727	1734D	N30	W20	.667	15551	26.2	300	1B	P	1707	170	2.0	EK
PALE	27	1813	1814	1824	N39	E54	.927		3.8	11	SN	3 C		36		UOE
PALE	27	1843	1844	1905	N28	W22	.657		26.1	22	SB	3 C		48		FDE
TEHR	28	0400	0404	0435	N39	E48	.899		3.8	35	SB	2 C		127		F
MCMA	28	1402E		1402D	N29	W39	.790	15551	25.7		SN	P	1402	50	.7	D
MCMA	28	1810	1813	1821	N27	W36	.753	15551	26.1	11	SF	C	1813	40	.5	E
PALE	28	1811	1811U	1824	N30	W32	.746		26.4	13	SN	3 C		21		FDE
PALE	28	1831	1849	1857	N39	E39	.854		3.7	26	SN	3 C		66		FDE

H α SOLAR FLARES

SEPTEMBER 1978

OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS		MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS
	DATE SEP	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.	CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMA PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY			COND.	TYPE	TIME UT	MEAS. AREA MIL of Disk	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	
A HOLL	28	1841	1852	1858	N40	E35	.840		3.4	17	SN	3	C		42		
MCMA	28	1847E		18520	N36	E37	.823	15557	3.6	50	SF		P	1847	70	1.0	E
MCMA	28	2052E		21000	N36	E36	.818	15557	3.6	80	SF		P	2058	70	1.0	E
HOLL	28	2209	2223		N40	E33	.831		3.4	24	SN	3	C		48		
TEHR	29	0450	0456	0504	N39	E37	.844		4.0	14	SB	2	C		127		
TEHR	29	0950	0954	1005	N29	W38	.782		26.6	15	SB	2	C		159		F U
TEHR	29	1049	1054	1227	S32	E50	.794	15564	5.2	98	1B	2	C		254		F
MCMA	29	1217E		1405	S33	E56	.846	15564	5.7	1080	1N		P	1228	150	3.8	E
MCMA	29	1334	1335	1412	N37	E27	.776	15557	3.6	38	SN		C	1335	80	1.1	EFW
RAMY	29	1336	1337	1355	N38	E30	.800		3.8	19	SB	4	C		75		F
RAMY	29	1341	1342	1347	N28	W44	.821		26.3	6	SN	4	C		23		
MCMA	29	1341	1345	1400	S14	E82	.986	15570	7.7	19	SF		C	1345			E
RAMY	29	1503	1506	1517	N38	E29	.795		3.8	14	SB	3	C		63		F
HOLL	29	1504	1506	1511	N40	E24	.790		3.4	7	SB	3	C		35		
RAMY	29	1656	1704	1807	N38	E28	.790		3.8	71	SB	3	C		40		
RAMY	29	1656	1743	1807	N38	E28	.790		3.8	71	SF	3	C		90		
HOLL	29	1700	1707	1714	N40	E23	.785		3.4	14	SN	3	C		30		
MCMA	29	1715E		17510	N36	E21	.737	15557	3.3	360	SN		C	1745	120	1.5	E
HOLL	29	1741	1743	1751	N40	E23	.785		3.5	10	SB	3	C		62		
HOLL	29	1754	1756	1802	N40	E23	.785		3.5	8	SB	3	C		43		H
RAMY	29	2128	2130	2137	N38	E26	.780		3.8	9	SN	2	C		47		
HOLL	29	2128	2130	2136	N40	E21	.778		3.5	8	SN	3	C		43		F
HOLL	29	2201	2205	2235	N40	E21	.778		3.5	34	SB	3	C		156		F
RAMY	30	1503	1507	1510	S17	E67	.913		7.7	7	SN	2	C		39		F
HOLL	30	1519	1520	1523	N17	E70	.958		7.9	4	SF	4	C		14		
RAMY	30	1522	1524U	1526	S10	W90	1.000		23.9	4	SB	3	C		0		
RAMY	30	1714	1716	1730	S38	E64	.907		7.5	16	SF	3	C		0		F S

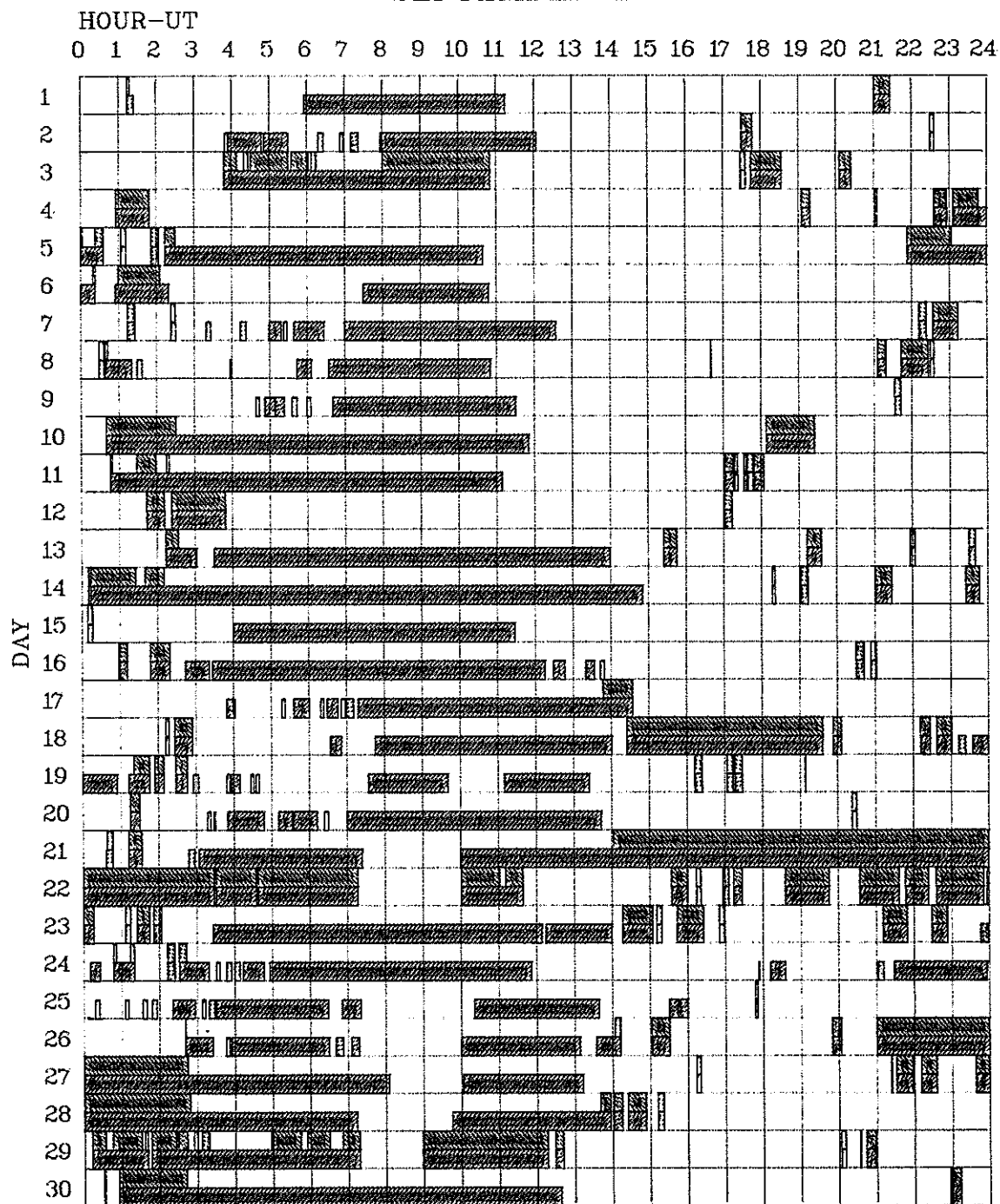
"Remarks":

A = Eruptive prominence whose base is less than 90° from central meridian.
 B = Probably the end of a more important flare.
 C = Invisible 10 minutes before.
 D = Brilliant point.
 E = Two or more brilliant points.
 F = Several eruptive centers.
 G = No visible spots in the neighborhood.
 H = Flare accompanied by a high speed dark filament.
 I = Active region very extended.
 J = Distinct variations of plage intensity before or after the flare.
 K = Several intensity maxima.
 L = Existing filaments show signs of sudden activity.
 M = White-light flare.

N = Continuous spectrum shows effects of polarization.
 O = Observations have been made in the calcium II lines H and K.
 P = Flare shows helium D₃ in emission.
 Q = Flare shows the Balmer continuum in emission.
 R = Marked asymmetry in H α line suggests ejection of high velocity material.
 S = Brightness follows disappearance of filament (same position).
 T = Region active all day.
 U = Two bright branches, parallel (||) or converging (Y).
 V = Occurrence of an explosive phase: important and abrupt expansion in about a minute with or without important intensity increase.
 W = Great increase in area after time of maximum intensity.
 X = Unusually wide H α line.
 Y = System of loop-type prominences.
 Z = Major sunspot umbra covered by flare.

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INTERVALS OF NO FLARE PATROL OBSERVATION FOR PRECEDING SOLAR FLARE TABLE SEPTEMBER 1978



Observatories included in total patrol:

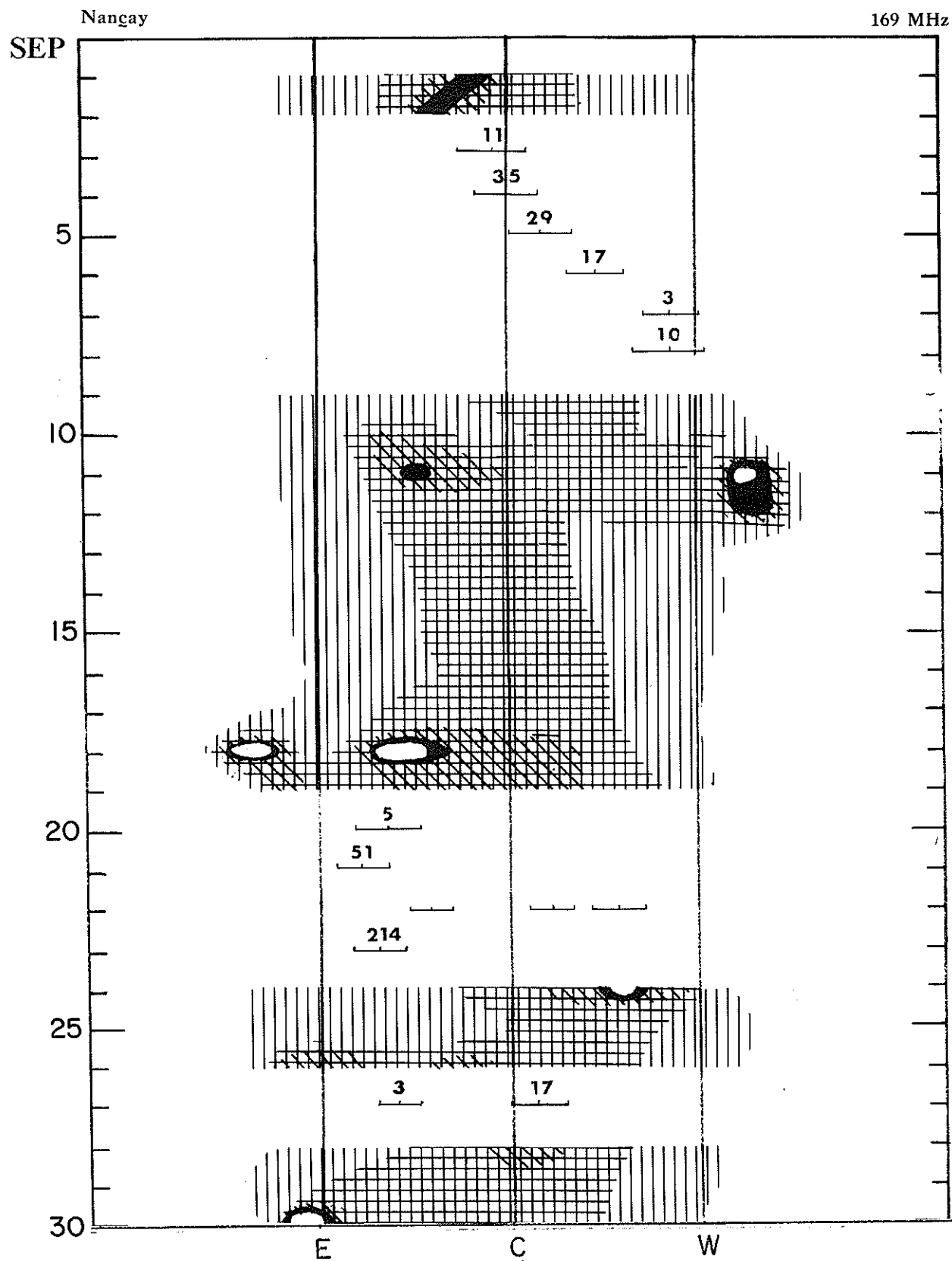
Bucharest	Istanbul	Mitaka	Ramey	Wendelstein
Herstmonceux	Manila	Monte Mario	Tehran	
Holloman	McMath-Hulbert	Palehua	Upice	

Times of no flare patrol are shown by the shaded area for each day, divided into times of no cinematographic patrol (bottom half of day) and times of neither visual nor cinematographic patrol (top half of day).

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SOLAR RADIO EMISSION INTERFEROMETRIC OBSERVATION

SEPTEMBER 1978

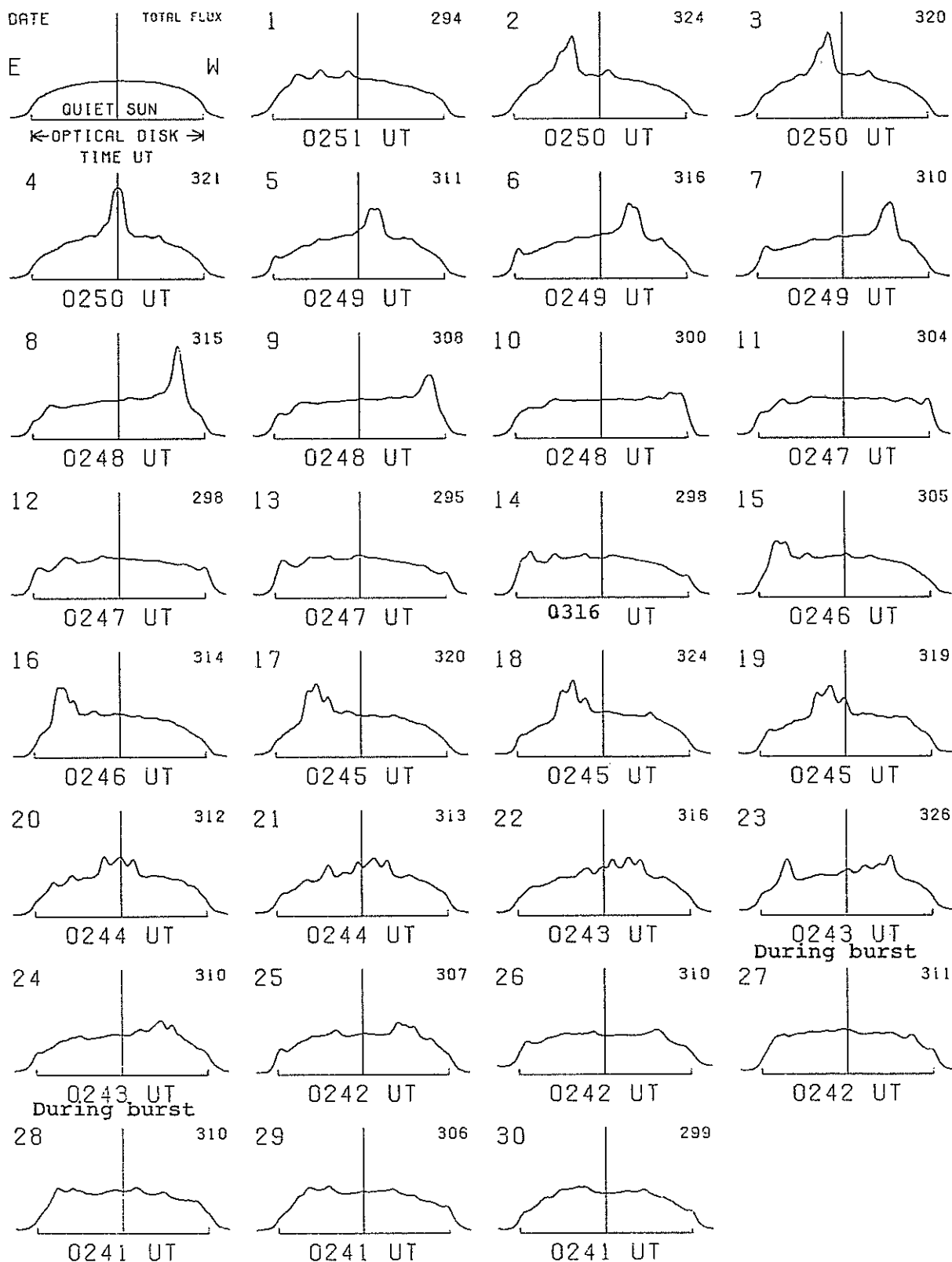


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EAST-WEST SOLAR SCANS SEPTEMBER 1978

TOYOKAWA, JAPAN

3 CM
FAN BEAM WITH 1.1 MINUTES OF ARC



EAST-WEST SOLAR SCANS

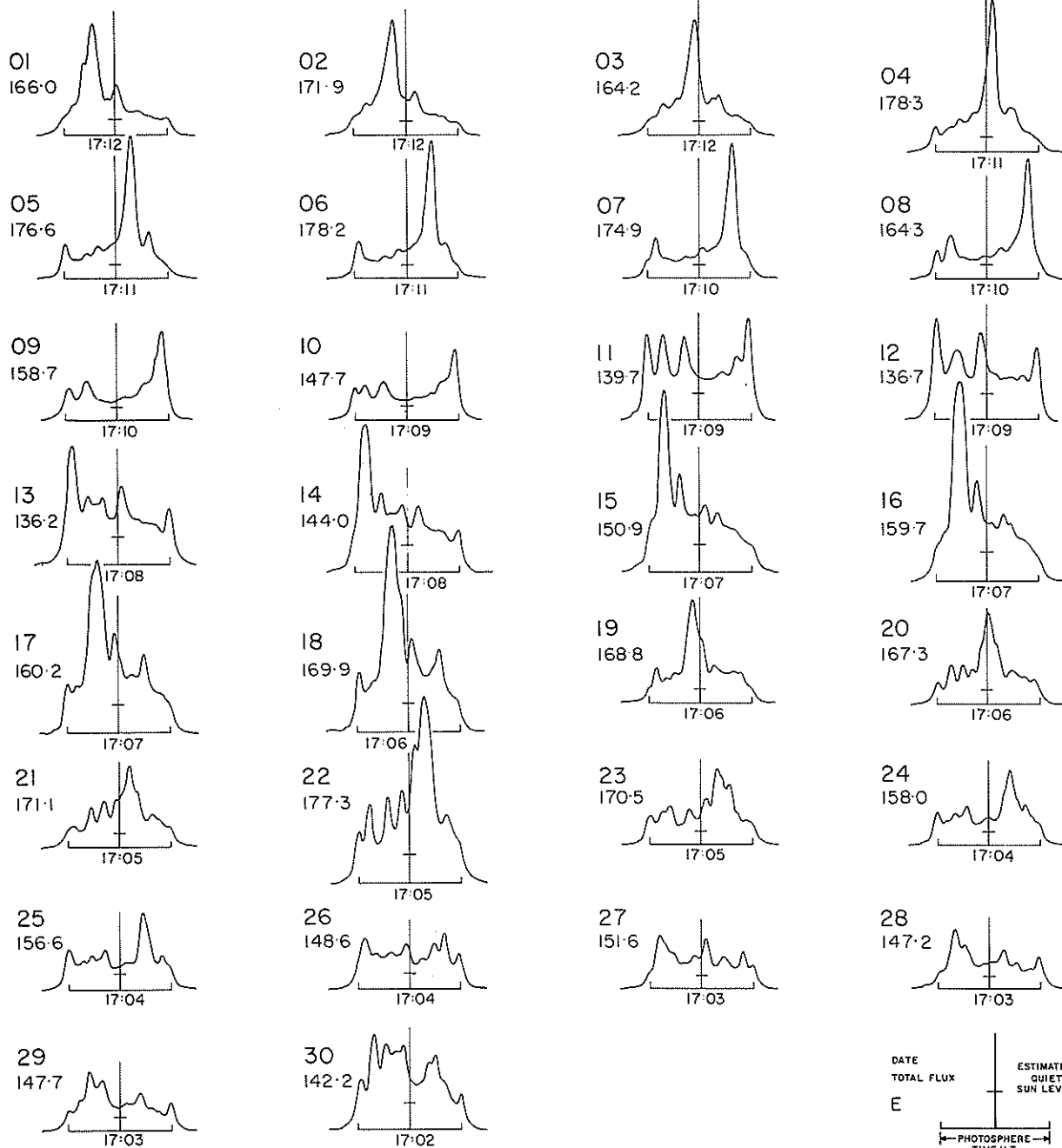
SEPTEMBER 1978

ALGONQUIN RADIO OBSERVATORY
CANADA

10.7 cm

Fan Beam with 1.5 minutes of arc

E-W Resolution



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SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS

SEPTEMBER 1978

SEP 1978	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
1	2800 OTTA	23 GRF	1235	1630	505	8.2	4.4	CONT	
	2695 SGMR	1 S	1241.6	1242.6	3.1	6.7	2		
	2800 OTTA	2 S/F	1241.8	1242.4	3	6.4	3		
	8900 BERN	3	1309.2	1311.3	66	21			
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1311	1311.3	1	2.6	1.6		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1429.5	1430.1	1	2.2	1		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1437.8	1438.2	1	1.8	.9		
	8900 BERN	46	1710.6	1711.5	7	30			
	2800 OTTA	4 S/F	1710.8	1712	5.5	28.8	12.6		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1835.2	1835.5	1	20.8	7		
	2695 SGMR	3 S	1835.7	1835.8	1.3	14.4	4.3		
	2695 PENT	8 S	2013.7	2013.7	.1E	2.6			
	2800 OTTA	240 R	2145	2202	17	3	1.6		
	2800 OTTA	4 S/F	2222.8	2225	5	12.4	5.6		
2	2695 HANI	3 S	2223.5	2225.3	3	8.3	3.2	CONT	
	8800 HANI	3 S	2224.3	2225	2.2	41.4	13.8		
	8900 BERN	4	0541.4	0552.8	75	695			
	8900 BERN	3	0541.4	0542.1	75	34			
	2695 HANI	4 S/F	0549.4	0553.9	9.6	105.4	35.1		
	8800 HANI	47 GB	0550.5	0553.1	16.8	790	263.9		
	8900 BERN	45	0811.4	0835.1	28	13			
	8900 BERN	45	0811.4	0822.1	28	15			
	8900 BERN	8	1050.9	1053.5	6	23			
	8900 BERN	22	1126	1133.7	73	44			
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1130	1136	75	6.4	3.2		
	8900 BERN	3	1252.6	1254	2.5	18			
	2800 OTTA	4 S/F	1252.7	1253.5	1.5	60	25		
	2695 SGMR	3 S	1253	1253.8	4	41.5	16.6		
	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	1254.2	1254.2	7	3.2	1.8		
	8900 BERN	3	1307	1308.1	8.5	14			
	8900 BERN	3	1307	1310.2	8.5	15			
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1307	1308	2	2.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1310	1310	1	4.4	2.2		
	8900 BERN	23	1332	1335.1	12	17			
	2800 OTTA	2 S/F	1334	1335	4	3.8	1.2		
	8900 BERN	45	1420.4	1438.5	65	38			
	8900 BERN	3	1420.4	1423.8	65	50			
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1421	1421	20	3	1.5		
	8800 SGMR	45 C	1422.4	1423.6	29.6	78.1	31.2		
	8800 SGMR	45 C	1422.4	1438.5		65.9			
	2695 SGMR	20 GRF	1422.5	1423.8	29.5	6.5	2.4		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1423	1424	3	8.4	4		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1437	1513	80	3.2	1.6		
	2800 OTTA	2 S/F	1438	1438.5	4	3	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	4 S/F	1450.1	1450.7	1	15.4	7.5		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1500.8	1501	1	2.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	8 S	1528.5	1528.7	.5	2	1		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1635	1650	80	3.2	2		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1809.2	1810	2	2.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1809	1815	50	3.6	1.8		
	8800 SGMR	3 S	1904.9	1905.8	3.6	50.2	15.1		
	2695 SGMR	3 S	1905.2	1906.4	3.8	19.8	5.9		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1905	1906.2	3.5	22.2	7.4		
	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	1908.5	1908.5	11	4.4	2		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1930	2021	110	6.4	3		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	2007	2008	2	6.4	3		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	2020	2020.4	1	13	6.5		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2045	2046.7	12	6.4	2.2		
3	8900 BERN	23	0644.1	0650.3	13	11		CONT	CONT
	8900 BERN	3	0731.6	0733.6	7	12			
	8900 BERN	20	0831.2	0844.4	40	6			
	8900 BERN	1	0929.5	0930.3	34	10			
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL	1625	1850	145	-10	-4		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1923	1925	14	1.8	1		
	2800 OTTA	240 R	2015	2033	18	3.4	1.7		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	2040	2215	175	6.8	3.6		
	2800 OTTA	8 S	2111.7	2111.7	.1E	15			
	2800 OTTA	8 S	2120	2120.5	.9	1.8	.9		
	2695 PENT	21 GRF	2343	2359	72	5	2.8		
	2695 PENT	1 S	2355	2356	2	4.2	2.1		
4	8900 BERN	20	0802.5	0819.6	88	35		CONT	CONT
	8900 BERN	20	0802.5	0804.7	88	8			
	2695 HANI	4 S/F	0813.8	0819.3	11.7	80	26.7		
	2800 OTTA	4 S/F	1555	1610	34	92	32		
	2695 SGMR	3 S	1558.9	1608.9	41.1	117	46.8		
	8800 SGMR	20 GRF	1600.1	1609.5	39.9	31.8	12.7		
	2695 BOUL	3 S	1601	1611	47	117	39		
	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	1629	1629	110	11.8	5.9		
	2695 PENT	8 S	2013.5	2013.9	.6	5.6	2.8		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2015	2058	75	5.8	2.6		
5	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1520	1600	90	2.6	1.3		

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS

SEPTEMBER 1978

SEP 1978	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
6	2800 OTTA	1 S	1950.5	1951	1	1.8	.9		
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	2007	2025	55	2.6	1.4		
	2695 PENT	1 S	2127	2129	7	1.6	.8		
	2695 PENT	1 S	2207	2207.2	1.5	1.6	.8		
	2695 PENT	21 GRF	2236	2316	155	9			
	2695 PENT	46F C	2243	2252	11	13.6	6.4		
	8800 MANI	3 S	0220.2	0221.2	1.8	232.9	77.6		
	8900 BERN	22	0826.5	0840.1	54	19			
	8900 BERN	1	1101	1108.3	17	11			
	8900 BERN	3	1122.1	1124.1	67	50			
	2695 SGMR	3 S	1313.2	1315.5	9.7	12.4	3.7		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1314.5	1315.2	4	14.8	3.8		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1324	1333	35	2	1		
	8900 BERN	3	1450.8	1451.4	6	15			
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	1545	1545	90	3	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1726	1726.1	1	14	3.6		
	2800 OTTA	2 S/F	1758.8	1759.5	2	4.4			
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1909	1909	65	2.6	1.3		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2120	2140	35	2	1		
	2695 PENT	21 GRF	2325	2340	85	7.2	3.6		
	2695 PENT	1 S	2331	2332.5	3	6.4	3.2		
7	8900 BERN	46	0603.4	0604.8	12	34			
	2695 SGMR	1 S	1206.3	1206.6	.5	3.1	.9		
	2800 OTTA	8 S	1206	1206.4	.7	7.2	3.6		
	2800 OTTA	27 RF	1444	1444	101	2.6	2.3		
	2800 OTTA	24 R	1444	1450	6	2.6	1.3		
	2800 OTTA	24P R	1450		80	2.6			
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL	1610	1625	15	-2.6	-1.3		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1748.7	1759.3	4	1.8	.9		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1844	1846	12	2.6	1.3		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1910	1935	40	2.2	1.1		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2045	2045	115	4	2		
	2695 BOUL	45 C	2112.5	2114	2	87	29		
	2800 OTTA		2338	2338	25				
	2695 MANI	3 S	2349.7	2352.3	7.9	30.4	10.1		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1251.8	1253	6	27	7		
	8800 SGMR	3 S	1252.3	1252.9	2.5	19.6	5.9		
	2695 SGMR	3 S	1252.5	1253.2	4.5	27.6	8.3		
8	8900 BERN	20	1252.5	1252.9	12	17			
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1620	1625	20	2	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1810	1900	100	6.8	3.4		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1824.5	1825	3	7	3.5		
	2695 SGMR	3 S	1835.5	1844.2	29.2	36.4	10.9		3G, SWF
	2800 OTTA	4 S/F	1835	1844	21	33	18		
	8800 SGMR	3 S	1836.9	1841	23.7	33	9.9		3G, SWF
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1455	1645	170	5	2.4		
	2800 OTTA	2 S/F	1551.4	1552.3	2	2.6			
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1910	1930	35	1.4	.7		
10	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1140	1155	80	6.2	3.1		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1148	1149	4	15.8	7.9		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1607.7	1608.2	1	1.2	.6		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1629	1629.5	2	1.4			
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1720	1732	30	3	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1723	1723.5	1	1.4	.7		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1758	1800.5	3	1.6	.8		
11	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1155	1210	65	2.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1653	1654	2	2.2	1		
	2695 PENT	20 GRF	2250		110	2.6	2		
12	2695 PENT	20 GRF	2255		65	2.6	1.3		
13	2800 OTTA	240 R	1750	1810	20	2.6	1.3		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1948	1948.3	2	2.8	1.4		
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	2025	2110	105	3.4	1.7		
14	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1158	1205	50	2.6	1.8		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1300	1350	150	4.2	2.4		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1600	1805	205	4.2	2.4		
	2800 OTTA	240 R	2100	2120	20	1.8	.9		
	2695 PENT	240 R	2200	2235	35	2.6	1.3		
15	8900 BERN	3	0946.5	0947.6	2	18			
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2120	2120	60	4	2.6		
	2695 PENT	240 R	2230	2253	23	5.2	2.6		
16	8900 BERN	4	1325.5	1327.2	65	105			
	8800 SGMR	3 S	1325.7	1327.1	5.2	106	31.8		SWF
	2800 OTTA	4 S/F	1325.8	1326.5	2.7	17.2	10.4		
	2695 SGMR	3 S	1326	1326.7	3.2	17.7	5.3		SWF

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SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS

SEPTEMBER 1978

SEP 1978	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT		PEAK	MEAN		
17	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	1328.5	1328.5	30 0	3			
	2800 OTTA	240FR	1515	1543	28	2.2	.8		
	2800 OTTA	240 R	1605	1608	3	1.2	.6		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1740	1743	10	3	1.3		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1754	1754.8	2.5	16.4	9.4		
	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	1756.5	1756.5	19	5.4	2		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1825	1836	33	2.2	1.1		
	2800 OTTA	27A RF	1915		225	2.4	2.1		
	2800 OTTA	24 R	1915	1930	15	2.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	24P R	1930		170	2.4			
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1950	1958	35	7	3.5		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1955.5	1956.7	2	9	4.5		
	2695 PENT	26 FAL	2220	2300	40	-2.4	-1		
	2695 PENT	1 S	0007	0007.5	1	7.8	3.9		
	8900 BERN	4	0825	0827.6	75	208			
	8800 MANI	4 S/F	0826	0827.6	5.1	183.9	61.3		
	2695 MANI	4 S/F	0826.3	0828.3	4.3	64.3	21.4		
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	1216	1220.5	25	4.8	2		
	8900 BERN	3	1257.5	1259.8	15	38			
	8800 SGMR	3 S	1258.6	1259.8	4.4	37.1	14.8		
	2695 SGMR	1 S	1259.4	1300.3	3.6	7.3	2.9		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1259	1300	4	7	4.2		
	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	1303	1303	45	3.6	1.5		
	8900 BERN	46	1458.7	1505.5	19	51			
	8900 BERN	46	1458.7	1500.1	19	104			
	2800 OTTA	45 C	1459.2	1500.5	12.8	19.6	14.6		
	2695 SGMR	3 S	1459.3	1500.6	9.7	20.3	8.1		SHF
	8800 SGMR	3 S	1459.5	1500.1	9.5	94.1	37.6		SHF
	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	1512	1512	110	10.2	5.1		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1800	1840	60	2.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	1950	2032	90	5.6	2		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	2125	2127	9	4.6	2.1		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	2228.5	2228.9	1	3.4	1.7		
18	2695 PENT	1 S	0013.5	0014	1	3.4	1.7		
	8900 BERN	3	0733	0733.7	2.5	34			
	2695 MANI	3 S	0925	0926	3.1	63.6	21.2		
	8900 BERN	45	0925.5	0926.8	4	82			
	8900 BERN	1	1128.7	1130.1	3.5	15			
	2800 OTTA	24 R	1245	1330	45	2.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	27A RF	1245		305	2.4	2.1		
	2800 OTTA	8 S	1249	1249.2	.8	2.6	1.3		
	8900 BERN	45	1314.3	1314.6	4.5	29			
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1314.5	1314.6	2	6	2		
	2800 OTTA	24P R	1330		235	2.4			
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1540	1640	90	2.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL	1725	1750	25	-2.4	-1.2		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1930	1931	3	1.6	.8		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2000	2040	120	2.2	1.1		
	2695 PENT	20 GRF	2250		60	2.4			
19	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1510	1540	50	1.6	.8		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1644	1646	30	4.4	2.2		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1905	1925	70	2			
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2045	2105	30	1.8	.9		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF							
20	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1710	1722	25	2.2	1.1		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1835	1917	60	1.6	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2010	2035	55	2.2	1.6		
	2695 PENT	240 R	2200	2215	15	2.4	1.2		
	2695 PENT	21 GRF	2300	2330	80	2.4	1.4		
	8800 MANI	3 S	2351.2	2351.6	.7	31.5	10.5		
	2695 MANI	3 S	2351.3	2351.6	1.6	56.6	18.7		
	2695 PENT	3 S	2351	2351.7	5	53	15.6		
21	8800 MANI	3 S	0315.2	0316	2.2	30.1	10		
	2695 MANI	4 S/F	0409.3	0415.2	20.5	317.8	105.9		
	8800 MANI	47 GB	0410.1	0415.3		990			
	8800 MANI	47 GB	0410.1	0413.6	18.8	505	195.9		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1328	1329	2	3	2.2		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1420 E	1445	140 D	3			
	2800 OTTA	40 F	1554.2	1554.6	4	20			
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1601	1601.4	1	4.6	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1612.7	1613	2	1.8	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1710	1722	40	2.8	1.4		
	2800 OTTA	23 GRF	1310	1540	370	9.2	5		
22	2800 OTTA	1 S	1514	1516.5	6	4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1940	1955	65	2.6	1.3		
	2695 PENT	240 R	2055	2155	60	4.6	2.3		
	2695 PENT	20 GRF	2315	2325	50	2.6	1.3		
	2695 PENT	20 GRF							
23	8900 BERN	46	0932.8	1002.2	276	617			
	2695 SGMR	45 C	1141	1229.7		282			

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS

SEPTEMBER 1978

SEP 1978	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
24	2695 SGMR	45 C	1141	1206.7	76	43.2	113		4
	8800 SGMR	20 GRF	1142.7	1209.3	70.5	20.3	8.1		4
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1145 E	1206	385 D	91			
	2800 OTTA		1222	1224.4	3.3	33.4			
	2800 OTTA	45 C	1222	1229.3	15	116	31.9		
	2800 OTTA		1225.3	1226.7	2.1	89.6			
	2800 OTTA		1227.4	1229.3	3.1	116			
	2800 OTTA		1230.5	1232	3	64.8			
	2800 OTTA		1233.5	1234.7	3.5	27			
	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	1237	1237	11	6.6	3.3		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	2129	2130	3	2.2	1.1		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1215	1223	75	2.8	1.8		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1510	1600	65	1.6	.8		
	2800 OTTA	4 S/F	1719.5	1724.2	10.5	163	67		
	2695 SGMR	3 S	1720	1724.7	14.2	186	55.8		2,4,SWF
	2695 BOUL	3 S	1720.5E	1726	9.50	180	60		
	8800 SGMR	3 S	1721	1725.2	10.3	78.6	23.6		2,4,SWF
	2695 BOUL	32 ABS	1730	1733 U	5.50	5	2		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1731.5	1737	140	9	4.5		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	2055		175	4.8			
	2800 OTTA	46F C	2106.5	2118.2	37	54.6	20		
	2695 BOUL	20 GRF	2108 E	2119	32.50	56	19		
25	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1417	1426	25	3	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1850	1935	85	2.2	1.4		
26	2695 MANI	3 S	0738.2	0739.3	2.8	25.9	8.5		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1510	1523	55	2.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1827	1835	20	2.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	8 S	1913.9	1913.9	.1E	4.8			
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	2037	2040	30	6	3		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	2052	2053	2	2.4	1		
	2800 OTTA	40 F	2056.4	2056.4	.6	12.6			
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	2110	2205	170 D	6.4			
	2800 OTTA	1A S	2122	2124	9	9.4	5		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	2125.5	2126.3	1.5	6.6	3		
	2800 OTTA	8 S	2205.5	2205.5	.1E	22.8			
27	8900 BERN	22	0718.5	0724.5	26	30			
	2695 MANI	4 S/F	0827.2	0830.3	6.3	55.7	18.6		
	8900 BERN	46	0828.5	0830	38	41			
	8900 BERN	45	1432	1439.4	59	141			
	2695 SGMR	45 C	1432.3	1439.6	44.7	420	168		4,CONT,SWF
	2800 OTTA		1433.5	1439.5	10	406			
	2800 OTTA	46F C	1433.5	1439.6	46.5	406	85.4		
	8800 SGMR	3 S	1434.2	1439.7	40.8	136	54.4		4,CONT,SWF
	2695 BOUL	28 PRE	1435.5E	1436.50	2 D	10	3		
	2695 BOUL	45 C	1437.5	1440.5	30.5	446	148		
	2800 OTTA		1443.5	1445	10	200			
	2800 OTTA		1453.5	1459	26.5	145			
	2695 BOUL	30 PBI	1508	1508	10 D	53	18		
	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	1520	1520	280	15.8	7.4		
	2695 SGMR	45 C		1459		180			4,CONT,SWF
28	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1807	1900	130	2.4	1.4		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2050	2225	195	4.6	2.6		
29	8900 BERN	22	0941.5	0955.5	50	17			
	8900 BERN	22	1042.2	1146.6	160	19			
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1140	1203	140 D	9	4.5		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1334	1335	2	6	2.8		
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	1645	1730	100	2	1		
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL	1840	1900	20	-3	-1.5		
	2695 PENT	22 GRF	2040	2210	220	3.6	1.6		
30	2800 OTTA	240 R	1433	1503	30	2.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1730	1740	18	1.8	.9		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1753	1820	95	2.4	1.6		
	2695 PENT	20 GRF	2330	2333	20	5.6	2.8		

Observatories:

BERN = Berne BOUL = Boulder MANI = Manila OTTA = Ottawa ARO PENT = Penticton SGMR = Sagamore Hill

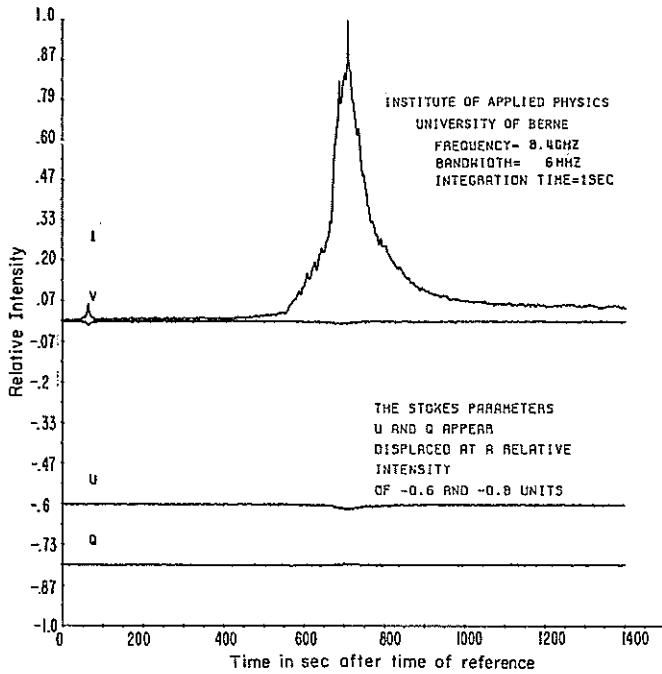
Explanation of Type Code:

- | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 Simple 1 | 6 Minor | 22 Simple 3F | 27 Rise and Fall | 32 Absorption | 44 Noise Storm in Progress |
| 2 Simple 1F | 7 Minor + | 23 Simple 3AF | 28 Precursor | 40 Fluctuation | 45 Complex |
| 3 Simple 2 | 8 Spike | 24 Rise | 29 Post Burst Increase | 41 Group of Bursts | 46 Complex F |
| 4 Simple 2F | 20 Simple 3 | 25 Rise A | 30 Post Burst Increase A | 42 Series of Bursts | 47 Great Burst |
| 5 Simple | 21 Simple 3A | 26 Fall | 31 Post Burst Decrease | 43 Onset of Noise Storm | 48 Major |
| | | | | | 49 Major + |

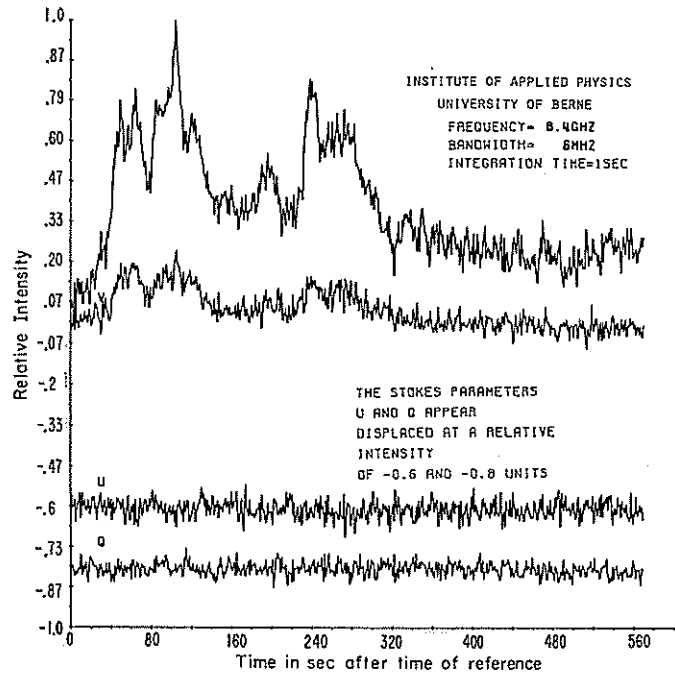
30
Sep 78

SELECTED SOLAR NOISE BURSTS

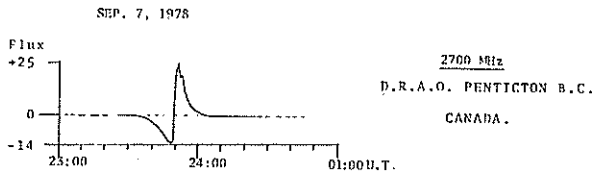
SEPTEMBER 1978



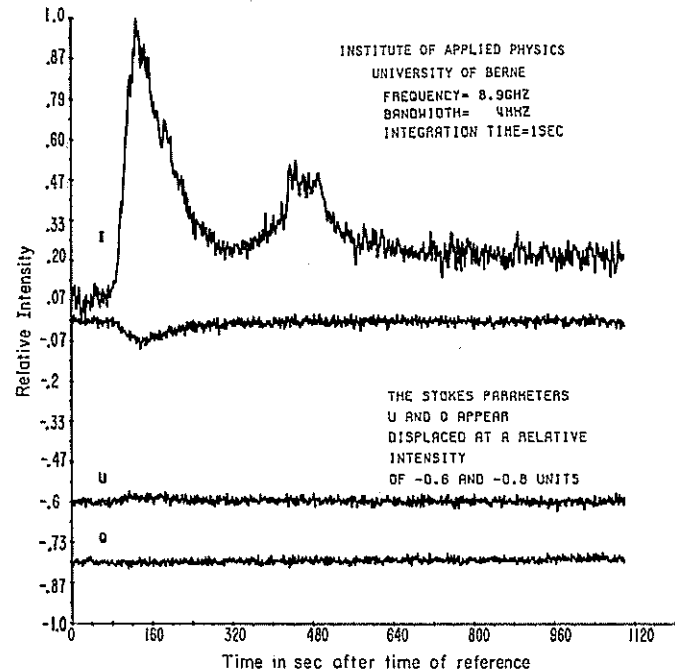
2 SEP 1978 0541 UT
I UNIT = 739 SFU



7 SEP 1978 0603 UT
I UNIT = 41 SFU



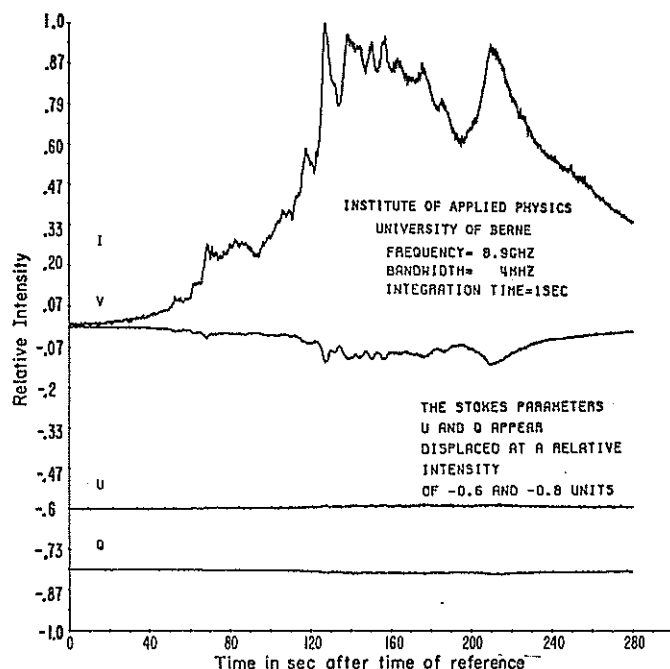
7 SEP 1978 2335 UT



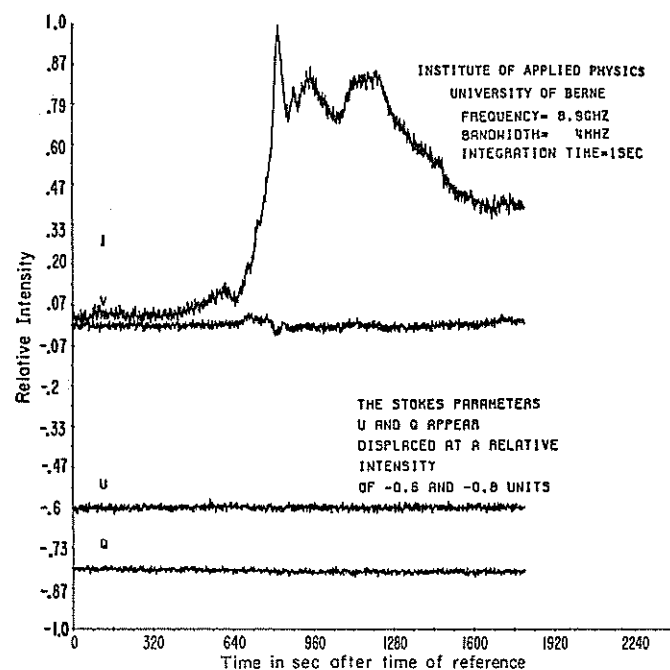
17 SEP 1978 1458 UT
I UNIT = 104 SFU

SELECTED SOLAR NOISE BURST

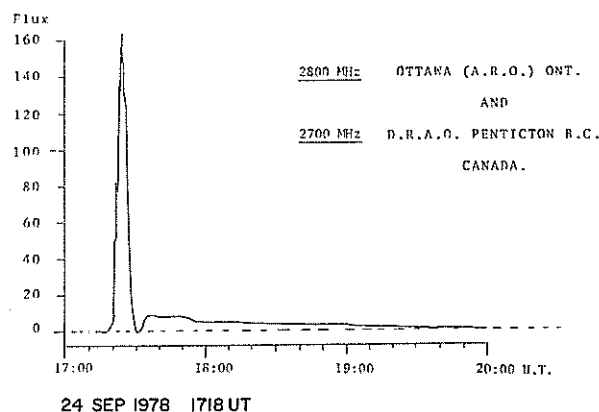
SEPTEMBER 1978



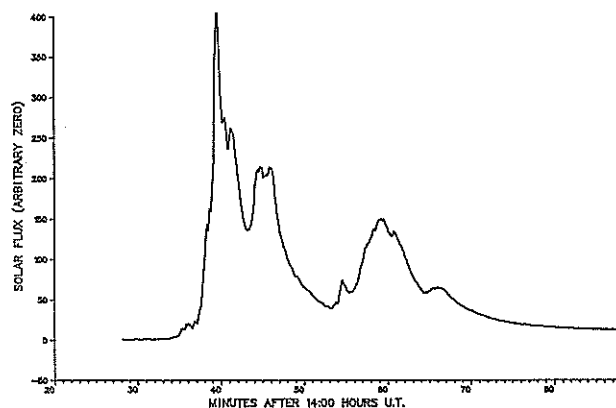
23 SEP 1978 0941 UT
1 UNIT = 608 SFU



27 SEP 1978 1426 UT
1 UNIT = 141 SFU



24 SEP 1978 1718 UT



27 SEP 1978 1433.5 UT

SOLAR X-RAYS BY SATELLITE
SMS GOES
SEPTEMBER 1978

.5 - 4Å Hourly Averages (10^{-5} watts/m²)

MO	DA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	
9/1	.002	B	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.010	.017	.004	.007	.004	.006	.018	.005	.003	.001	.014	.019	.009	.003	.008	.008	.008	.053	.002	.002
9/2	.017	.024	.003	.008	.010	.326	.099	.099	.003	.009	.002	.020	.003	.005	.016	.001	.020	.002	.007	.016	.020	.038	.043	.002	.003	.036	
9/3	.005	.016	.007	.009	.002	.016	.004	.004	.004	.008	.014	.002	.002	.003	.003	.003	.003	.019	.004	.014	.031	.010	.003	.005	.007	.002	
9/4	.006	.007	.006	.004	.025	.007	.015	.001	.001	.065	.009	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.001	.016	.005	.003	.007	.004	.002	.001	.002	.007	
9/5	.002	.002	.003	.003	.002	.002	.002	.004	.002	.003	.002	.001	.002	.003	.004	.003	.002	.002	.002	.003	.002	.003	.001	.003	.006	.003	
9/6	.004	.002	.004	.002	.002	.001	.005	.002	.002	.014	.002	.002	.002	.011	.006	.002	.002	.003	.002	.002	.003	.001	B	.006	.016	.004	
9/7	.002	.001	.004	.002	B	.003	.011	.002	.002	.003	.002	.002	.002	.002	.004	B	.009	.002	.002	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.010	.003	
9/8	.006	.005	.006	.001	.003	.002	.002	.002	.003	.002	.007	.002	B	.011	.008	.002	B	.001	.001	.012	.010	.002	.001	.001	B	.004	
9/9	.002	B	B	B	B	.005	.001	.005	B	.001	B	.001	B	B	B	B	.002	.002	B	.002	.001	.001	B	B	B	.001	
9/10	B	.001	B	.002	.001	.005	.001	.001	.002	.001	.001	.004	.007	.001	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.003	.001	B	.001	.001	.002	
9/11	.001	B	.001	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	.005	B	.001	B	B	.001	B	.003	B	B	.001	.001	.003	.001	
9/12	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	.001	B	.002	.002	.001	.002	B	B	B	B	.003	.007	B	.003	.008	.049	.002	.004	
9/13	B	B	B	B	M	.005	.002	.002	.002	.003	.002	.003	.003	.003	.003	.001	B	B	.001	.001	B	.001	.001	.001	.001	.002	
9/14	.002	.002	.001	.002	M	.006	.004	.004	.002	.001	.014	.005	.003	.003	.003	.004	.002	.002	.002	.002	.012	.002	.006	.003	.002	.002	
9/15	.001	.001	.001	B	M	.001	.002	.002	.004	.002	.002	.002	B	B	.072	.002	.002	.002	.002	.005	.005	.008	.005	B	B	.002	
9/16	B	B	.001	.001	M	.001	.002	.001	.001	.002	.002	.001	B	.002	.010	.001	.188	.002	B	.005	.005	.017	.003	.014	.013	.024	
9/17	B	.024	.004	.004	M	.002	.002	.002	.006	.135	.004	.004	.005	.003	.002	.003	.003	.001	.002	.013	.001	.001	B	B	B	.004	
9/18	.002	B	.002	.001	M	.001	.001	.001	.001	B	B	.001	B	.003	.001	.001	B	B	B	B	B	.001	.001	.001	.002	.001	
9/19	B	B	.002	.001	M	.002	.001	.001	.001	B	B	.001	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	.001	.001	.001	.005	.001	
9/20	B	B	B	B	M	.007	.003	.001	.002	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	.002	.001	.001	.002	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.002	
9/21	.001	.001	.001	.007	M	.007	.003	.003	.002	B	B	.001	.001	.001	.001	.003	.002	.001	.001	.002	.001	.001	B	B	B	.002	
9/22	B	B	.002	.001	M	.001	B	B	B	B	.005	.004	.002	.005	.004	.003	.004	.002	.002	.003	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	
9/23	B	.002	.017	.008	M	.002	.001	.001	.004	.004	.000	1.38	.387	.149	.064	.027	.015	.011	.007	.004	.004	.002	.002	.001	.001	.004	
9/24	.002	.002	.012	.002	M	B	B	.033	.004	B	B	.002	.005	.005	.005	.005	.004	.003	.047	.003	.001	B	.032	.003	.001	.007	
9/25	B	B	.001	B	M	B	B	B	.001	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	.005	.002	B	B	.002	.001	
9/26	.002	.001	B	B	M	B	B	B	.007	B	B	B	B	.002	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	.001	.009	.005	.003	.002	
9/27	.001	B	.001	.001	M	B	.003	.003	.029	.039	.004	.001	B	.002	.005	.134	.102	.013	.052	.004	.004	.003	.002	.002	.001	.017	
9/28	B	.002	.001	B	M	.002	.001	.001	.001	B	B	B	B	.014	.003	.002	.002	.002	.003	.003	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.001	
9/29	B	B	.001	.001	M	B	B	B	.003	.001	.009	.010	.066	.014	.003	.002	.002	.002	.002	.003	.001	B	.002	.002	.002	.006	
9/30	B	B	B	B	M	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	.001	.003	.003	.003	.004	.004	.004	.002	.002	.002	.002	.001	

Note: "B" indicates the flux was below the cut-off levels.
"M" denotes periods of missing data.

SOLAR X-RAYS BY SATELLITE
SMS GOES
SEPTEMBER 1978

1 - 8 Å Hourly Averages (10^{-4} watts/m²)

MO	DA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean
9/	1	.010	.008	.010	.014	.010	.008	.026	.028	.015	.019	.018	.022	.031	.022	.018	.018	.033	.036	.026	.015	.025	.022	.063	.015	.015
9/	2	.029	.035	.019	.025	.023	.151	.118	.018	.022	.015	.027	.089	.022	.029	.091	.047	.017	.021	.029	.036	.051	.059	.014	.013	.039
9/	3	.017	.029	.021	.020	.011	.027	.014	.014	.021	.024	.013	.012	.015	.014	.017	.015	.033	.035	.022	.039	.023	.013	.013	.015	.018
9/	4	.020	.016	.020	.016	.027	.016	.031	.011	.085	.030	.017	.015	.013	.012	.013	.012	.034	.021	.014	.021	.018	.013	.011	.012	.014
9/	5	.011	.011	.011	.011	.010	.011	.012	.014	.015	.012	.010	.011	.013	.016	.015	.017	.016	.013	.013	.011	.014	.011	.014	.023	.008
9/	6	.019	.012	.014	.024	.012	.011	.018	.015	.025	.014	.013	.018	.010	.020	.012	.011	.014	.014	.013	.016	.012	.010	.013	.013	.030
9/	7	.014	.011	.016	.015	.010	.014	.024	.013	.015	.013	.010	.012	.015	.010	.026	.016	.013	.011	.012	.014	.013	.013	.013	.029	.009
9/	8	.027	.021	.020	.015	.016	.013	.012	.015	.015	.019	.014	.010	.010	.024	.014	.010	.011	.011	.025	.033	.012	.010	.010	.010	.010
9/	9	.012	.009	.009	.009	.007	.008	.013	.008	.007	.009	.010	.009	.008	.008	.007	.009	.016	.016	.008	.008	.009	.008	.008	.008	.005
9/	10	.008	.010	.009	.013	.011	.021	.012	.013	.011	.010	.017	.018	.012	.010	.011	.011	.012	.013	.012	.010	.010	.009	.010	.010	.007
9/	11	.011	.009	.010	.008	.008	.010	.009	.009	.009	.008	.008	.018	.008	.009	.010	.007	.006	.007	.008	.014	.009	.008	.008	.010	.006
9/	12	.009	.007	.007	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.006	.006	.006	.007	.008	.007	.007	.007	.008	.013	.004
9/	13	.006	.006	.006	.006	.007	.005	.006	.006	.006	.007	.010	.008	.012	.014	.009	.008	.013	.009	.009	.009	.006	.006	.009	.010	.006
9/	14	.010	.010	.009	.009	.007	.014	.011	.008	.012	.011	.013	.014	.012	.013	.017	.011	.011	.011	.010	.010	.022	.010	.018	.013	.011
9/	15	.010	.009	.009	.009	.007	.011	.012	.012	.010	.021	.009	.013	.012	.013	.017	.011	.011	.011	.010	.016	.018	.009	.007	.007	.008
9/	16	.010	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.010	.012	.010	.010	.009	.008	.007	.052	.012	.009	.008	.011	.016	.006	.011	.026	.013	.022	.025
9/	17	.007	.007	.006	.007	.290	.009	.008	.006	.006	.019	.009	.008	.009	.017	.007	.125	.009	.008	.006	.006	.009	.010	.007	.007	.008
9/	18	.010	.030	.014	.012	.012	.007	.009	.013	.016	.010	.015	.010	.010	.011	.012	.010	.011	.022	.008	.008	.009	.010	.007	.007	.008
9/	19	.007	.008	.010	.009	.009	.011	.010	.010	.009	.008	.008	.008	.007	.007	.008	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.008	.008	.010	.005
9/	20	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.006	.009	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.007	.008	.008	.009	.009	.008	.010	.004
9/	21	.017	.009	.009	.010	.010	.009	.009	.008	.008	.014	.012	.012	.013	.014	.013	.020	.015	.018	.015	.013	.012	.011	.012	.007	.006
9/	22	.008	.007	.010	.010	.010	.009	.009	.008	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.009	.011	.009	.009	.008	.008	.009	.007	.007	.007	.006
9/	23	.010	.013	.034	.030	.030	.012	.012	.016	.014	.061	.955	.394	.204	.112	.070	.048	.037	.030	.023	.019	.017	.016	.014	.013	.094
9/	24	.013	.012	.025	.012	.012	.011	.042	.010	.010	.010	.013	.017	.015	.011	.010	.010	.012	.029	.016	.010	.009	.044	.017	.012	.012
9/	25	.010	.010	.010	.010	.010	.009	.009	.009	.010	.010	.009	.009	.010	.009	.010	.008	.009	.009	.009	.016	.015	.010	.009	.011	.006
9/	26	.014	.012	.009	.009	.009	.008	.009	.016	.010	.009	.009	.009	.009	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.009	.010	.021	.021	.014
9/	27	.011	.010	.018	.010	.010	.009	.012	.044	.054	.021	.012	.009	.008	.015	.111	.124	.036	.064	.019	.014	.012	.013	.010	.009	.023
9/	28	.008	.011	.011	.010	.010	.012	.009	.009	.007	.009	.009	.008	.007	.007	.007	.007	.009	.009	.011	.010	.009	.010	.010	.008	.005
9/	29	.007	.007	.009	.008	.008	.007	.008	.012	.010	.016	.019	.093	.043	.020	.012	.010	.011	.011	.015	.010	.008	.007	.010	.007	.010
9/	30	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.005	.006	.006	.007	.007	.007	.008	.007	.009	.012	.015	.013	.013	.016	.017	.010	.009	.009	.010	.005

Note: "B" indicates the flux was below the cut-off levels.
"M" denotes periods of missing data.

SOLAR X-RAYS BY SATELLITE

GOES

SEPTEMBER 1978

DAY	BEGIN TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²	MAX TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²	1/2P TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²
1	0506	1.6E-10	1.4E-09	0623	4.1E-07	4.9E-06	0642	5.5E-09	2.4E-06
1	0728	3.4E-09	1.5E-06	0738	1.0E-06	8.1E-06	0745	1.7E-07	4.4E-06
1	0833	3.2E-09	1.3E-06	0839	1.6E-07	2.9E-06	0844	5.5E-08	2.1E-06
1	0945	2.6E-09	1.4E-06	0950	5.3E-07	5.2E-06	0956	1.3E-07	3.0E-06
1	1132	2.9E-08	1.5E-06	1140	2.0E-07	3.6E-06	1149	8.3E-08	2.5E-06
1	1213	2.3E-08	1.4E-06	1219	8.6E-08	2.3E-06	1224	2.3E-08	1.0E-06
1	1235	1.9E-09	1.7E-06	1246	1.1E-06	8.4E-06	1253	2.4E-07	4.7E-06
1	1309	3.4E-08	2.1E-06	1312	2.5E-07	3.7E-06	1319	1.0E-07	2.8E-06
1	1627	1.3E-07	3.2E-06	1633	5.3E-07	6.1E-06	1640	1.9E-07	4.5E-06
1	1708	2.7E-08	2.1E-06	1713	1.2E-06	1.0E-05	1719	4.2E-07	5.9E-06
1	1832	6.0E-08	2.1E-06	1839	2.3E-07	3.7E-06	1852	8.3E-08	2.7E-06
1	2228	2.2E-07	3.9E-06	2224	3.1E-06	2.3E-05	2231	1.4E-06	1.3E-05
2	0027	4.5E-08	1.9E-06	0011	2.1E-06	1.2E-05	0014	5.6E-07	6.5E-06
2	0036	1.9E-08	1.7E-06	0045	1.3E-07	3.0E-06	0051	6.2E-08	2.3E-06
2	0113	3.4E-08	1.9E-06	0121	1.3E-06	8.9E-06	0129	2.6E-07	5.1E-06
2	0515	4.2E-09	2.4E-07	0556	2.2E-05	9.4E-05	0600	5.5E-06	4.5E-05
2	0649	7.6E-09	2.7E-06	0654	3.1E-07	5.0E-06	0700	1.3E-07	3.7E-06
2	0810	2.0E-08	1.3E-06	0816	4.7E-07	4.7E-06	0822	1.5E-07	3.0E-06
2	1028	1.4E-08	1.4E-06	1032	1.9E-07	3.1E-06	1035	5.0E-08	2.1E-06
2	1050	1.2E-07	2.9E-06	1055	1.7E-06	9.7E-06	1102	5.0E-07	5.9E-06
2	1127	1.0E-07	2.7E-06	1133	3.1E-06	2.1E-05	1150	7.7E-07	1.1E-05
2	1305	8.0E-08	2.0E-06	1311	1.2E-06	9.4E-06	1315	2.6E-07	5.1E-06
2	1418	2.0E-07	3.4E-06	1438	2.3E-06	1.0E-05	1451	7.2E-07	1.0E-05
2	1812	1.7E-07	2.9E-06	1819	6.2E-07	5.6E-06	1825	2.5E-07	4.0E-06
2	1908	2.5E-08	1.7E-06	1906	9.0E-07	6.5E-06	1915	2.2E-07	4.0E-06
2	2005	1.5E-07	3.3E-06	2012	5.1E-07	5.9E-06	2018	2.0E-07	4.6E-06
2	2044	1.4E-07	3.2E-06	2051	1.3E-06	1.0E-05	2100	4.2E-07	6.4E-06
2	2119	1.5E-07	3.9E-06	2124	1.6E-06	1.0E-05	2135	5.2E-07	7.4E-06
2	2315	2.9E-08	1.3E-06	2318	4.7E-08	1.9E-06	2320	3.6E-08	1.4E-06
3	0307	2.5E-08	1.1E-06	0313	3.4E-07	3.4E-06	0318	8.9E-08	2.0E-06
3	0643	1.4E-08	1.1E-06	0650	2.0E-07	3.0E-06	0655	7.1E-08	2.0E-06
3	0734	2.1E-08	1.1E-06	0816	8.8E-08	2.0E-06	0830	2.8E-08	1.6E-06
3	0929	2.7E-08	1.2E-06	0939	4.0E-07	4.6E-06	0951	1.1E-07	2.9E-06
3	1553	1.4E-08	1.2E-06	1610	7.1E-07	6.5E-06	1621	1.5E-07	3.7E-06
3	1744	3.5E-08	1.3E-06	1750	1.3E-07	2.4E-06	1754	4.5E-08	1.0E-06
3	1834	7.8E-08	1.7E-06	1839	4.3E-07	4.2E-06	1904	1.4E-07	3.0E-06
3	1920	5.6E-08	1.9E-06	1926	1.5E-06	9.1E-06	1935	4.7E-07	5.4E-06
3	2005	3.3E-08	1.9E-06	2017	3.8E-07	4.8E-06	2022	1.3E-07	3.1E-06
3	2219	3.9E-08	1.3E-06	2225	1.4E-07	2.6E-06	2232	5.0E-08	1.9E-06
3	2340	8.0E-08	1.6E-06	0003	2.8E-07	4.4E-06	0010	1.1E-07	3.0E-06
4	0149	3.7E-08	1.5E-06	0155	3.0E-07	3.7E-06	0206	1.1E-07	2.6E-06
4	0301	3.7E-08	1.6E-06	0306	1.3E-07	2.6E-06	0315	4.6E-08	2.1E-06
4	0426	4.7E-08	2.0E-06	0432	1.2E-06	8.7E-06	0439	2.8E-07	1.6E-06
4	0519	1.6E-10	2.3E-07	0529	2.7E-07	2.9E-06	0541	3.3E-08	1.5E-06
4	0554	3.4E-07	1.3E-06	0635	4.5E-07	5.1E-06	0646	1.0E-07	3.0E-06
4	0805	2.8E-08	1.2E-06	0826	1.5E-06	2.0E-05	0842	7.0E-07	1.0E-05
4	1247	1.0E-08	1.0E-06	1255	1.4E-07	2.6E-06	1302	2.7E-08	1.7E-06
4	1447	1.9E-08	1.3E-06	1450	3.2E-08	1.9E-06	1452	3.4E-08	1.5E-06
4	1813	3.4E-08	1.6E-06	1817	1.1E-07	2.4E-06	1820	2.9E-08	1.0E-06
4	1912	5.0E-08	2.0E-06	1917	1.7E-07	3.2E-06	1921	7.3E-08	2.5E-06
4	2004	3.6E-08	1.5E-06	2008	1.5E-07	2.6E-06	2015	4.5E-08	2.0E-06
5	0647	4.2E-08	1.3E-06	0652	1.1E-07	1.9E-06	0654	4.0E-08	1.5E-06
5	0723	1.1E-08	1.1E-06	0732	2.9E-07	3.3E-06	0735	8.6E-08	2.0E-06
5	0813	3.3E-08	1.5E-06	0817	1.2E-07	2.5E-06	0819	4.2E-08	1.0E-06
5	0859	2.1E-08	1.3E-06	0902	1.6E-07	2.9E-06	0904	3.0E-08	1.0E-06
5	1226	1.5E-08	1.1E-06	1231	1.3E-07	2.0E-06	1234	4.0E-08	1.5E-06
5	1311	1.7E-08	1.2E-06	1314	1.3E-07	2.3E-06	1317	2.7E-08	1.4E-06
5	1343	3.3E-08	1.6E-06	1347	1.5E-07	2.0E-06	1355	4.4E-08	2.2E-06
5	1449	2.2E-08	1.6E-06	1453	7.1E-08	2.3E-06	1458	3.0E-08	1.9E-06
5	1820	1.7E-08	1.2E-06	1823	4.7E-08	1.9E-06	1825	3.6E-08	1.4E-06
5	2243	1.4E-08	1.2E-06	2301	1.3E-07	2.8E-06	2334	2.6E-08	2.0E-06
5	2351	2.0E-08	1.9E-06	2355	1.2E-07	2.8E-06	2359	4.4E-08	2.3E-06
6	0020	9.2E-09	1.6E-06	0024	2.2E-07	3.5E-06	0030	7.4E-08	2.5E-06
6	0054	1.6E-08	1.3E-06	0058	6.3E-08	2.0E-06	0102	1.8E-08	1.6E-06
6	0217	2.6E-08	1.2E-06	0223	1.7E-07	2.9E-06	0229	3.9E-08	1.9E-06
6	0402	2.4E-08	1.5E-06	0405	3.2E-08	2.1E-06	0409	2.1E-08	1.7E-06
6	0824	2.6E-08	1.6E-06	0832	9.8E-07	8.7E-06	0836	1.6E-07	4.3E-06
6	1047	1.9E-08	1.2E-06	1052	7.7E-08	2.0E-06	1100	3.4E-08	1.5E-06
6	1120	4.6E-08	1.7E-06	1123	1.6E-06	9.3E-06	1126	1.7E-07	3.9E-06
6	1932	2.6E-08	1.5E-06	1935	9.8E-08	2.4E-06	1948	1.9E-08	1.9E-06
6	2216	1.6E-08	1.0E-06	2227	2.3E-07	4.0E-06	2234	5.5E-08	2.4E-06
6	2324	3.0E-08	1.4E-06	2340	5.8E-07	6.6E-06	2350	1.5E-07	3.8E-06
7	0209	4.5E-08	1.4E-06	0212	4.5E-08	2.1E-06	0229	4.4E-08	1.8E-06
7	0601	1.9E-08	1.2E-06	0609	5.1E-07	5.0E-06	0617	1.2E-07	2.9E-06

SOLAR X-RAYS BY SATELLITE

GOES

SEPTEMBER 1978

DAY	BEGIN TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²	MAX TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²	1/2P TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²
7	1205	2.0E-08	1.3E-06	1211	2.0E-07	3.1E-06	1217	4.2E-08	2.0E-06
7	1358	2.4E-08	1.2E-06	1418	1.8E-07	4.0E-06	1431	7.1E-08	2.6E-06
7	2129	1.9E-08	1.3E-06	2132	3.4E-08	2.1E-06	2134	3.6E-08	1.5E-06
7	2331	2.4E-08	1.4E-06	2354	2.5E-07	5.9E-06	0013	9.6E-08	3.6E-06
8	0118	2.0E-08	1.3E-06	0124	1.6E-07	3.4E-06	0145	4.2E-08	2.3E-06
8	0722	2.6E-08	1.3E-06	0727	7.2E-08	1.9E-06	0748	2.2E-08	1.6E-06
8	0935	2.8E-08	1.3E-06	0943	2.0E-07	3.3E-06	1009	4.7E-08	2.3E-06
8	1249	1.1E-08	9.9E-07	1257	1.0E-06	8.9E-06	1304	2.3E-07	4.4E-06
8	1624	2.0E-08	1.1E-06	1627	3.5E-08	2.1E-06	1630	3.2E-08	1.6E-06
8	1834	3.1E-08	1.3E-06	1858	3.4E-07	6.0E-06	1924	1.0E-07	3.6E-06
9	0003	9.7E-09	9.4E-07	0010	1.0E-07	2.2E-06	0017	3.3E-08	1.5E-06
9	0602	1.7E-08	8.8E-07	0610	2.9E-07	3.1E-06	0615	8.4E-08	1.9E-06
9	0631	1.3E-08	1.0E-06	0636	4.6E-08	1.5E-06	0641	2.6E-08	1.2E-06
9	0914	5.7E-09	7.3E-07	0922	2.1E-08	1.1E-06	0936	8.6E-09	9.5E-07
9	1549	9.8E-09	9.3E-07	1555	5.1E-08	2.2E-06	1637	2.6E-08	1.5E-06
9	2004	9.3E-09	8.0E-07	2007	6.1E-08	1.9E-06	2011	3.7E-08	1.3E-06
10	0124	9.5E-09	9.3E-07	0128	5.3E-08	2.1E-06	0136	2.7E-08	1.5E-06
10	0737	2.2E-08	1.3E-06	0740	3.9E-08	1.9E-06	0753	2.5E-08	1.6E-06
10	1001	2.2E-08	1.1E-06	1018	9.7E-08	2.4E-06	1032	2.4E-08	1.7E-06
10	1142	1.5E-08	1.2E-06	1151	5.5E-07	5.9E-06	1157	1.2E-07	3.4E-06
10	1627	9.8E-09	9.7E-07	1635	8.9E-08	2.0E-06	1639	4.0E-08	1.5E-06
10	1722	1.4E-08	1.0E-06	1731	9.3E-08	2.4E-06	1738	2.0E-08	1.6E-06
10	2025	1.6E-08	1.1E-06	2028	3.3E-06	1.6E-06	2030	1.5E-08	1.1E-06
11	1800	2.4E-08	1.1E-06	1803	4.6E-08	1.8E-06	1818	1.9E-08	1.5E-06
11	2254	3.4E-08	1.4E-06	2257	3.5E-08	2.1E-06	2318	2.8E-08	1.7E-06
12	2248	6.5E-09	7.3E-07	2303	9.1E-08	2.3E-06	2318	2.5E-08	1.5E-06
13	0703	4.7E-09	6.2E-07	0708	6.2E-08	1.4E-06	0714	1.6E-08	9.7E-07
13	1013	4.4E-09	6.8E-07	1022	7.9E-08	2.1E-06	1025	4.5E-08	1.3E-06
13	1638	1.0E-08	7.6E-07	1643	3.4E-08	1.1E-06	1651	1.4E-08	9.4E-07
13	1751	1.3E-08	8.5E-07	1802	3.2E-07	4.4E-06	1812	8.0E-08	2.5E-06
13	1844	2.3E-08	1.0E-06	1847	6.8E-08	1.8E-06	1900	3.8E-08	1.4E-06
13	1946	2.1E-08	1.1E-06	1950	1.8E-07	3.3E-06	1959	5.9E-08	2.1E-06
13	2049	2.4E-08	1.2E-06	2052	4.2E-08	2.1E-06	2055	4.5E-08	1.5E-06
13	2101	3.7E-08	1.4E-06	2108	3.7E-07	4.8E-06	2116	1.3E-07	3.1E-06
13	2207	2.4E-09	7.6E-07	2210	2.7E-09	1.3E-06	2213	6.1E-09	8.0E-07
13	2347	1.9E-08	9.0E-07	2352	4.8E-08	1.3E-06	2357	2.2E-08	1.1E-06
14	0051	2.4E-08	1.2E-06	0057	8.4E-08	2.1E-06	0105	3.5E-08	1.6E-06
14	0319	2.0E-08	1.2E-06	0322	4.6E-08	1.7E-06	0337	2.8E-08	1.4E-06
14	0833	3.4E-08	1.2E-06	0843	6.5E-08	1.8E-06	0853	3.4E-08	1.5E-06
14	1049	2.8E-08	1.4E-06	1052	4.1E-08	2.2E-06	1055	3.8E-08	1.5E-06
14	1301	3.6E-08	1.3E-06	1304	5.2E-08	2.0E-06	1324	2.5E-08	1.6E-06
14	2132	1.1E-08	8.2E-07	2137	4.2E-08	1.3E-06	2147	1.6E-08	1.0E-06
15	0542	9.3E-09	7.8E-07	0551	2.2E-07	2.2E-06	0558	5.6E-08	1.5E-06
15	0942	2.9E-08	1.3E-06	0951	9.1E-07	6.8E-06	0959	2.4E-07	3.8E-06
15	1819	9.0E-09	8.3E-07	1822	8.3E-08	1.7E-06	1826	2.8E-08	1.1E-06
15	1909	2.4E-08	1.1E-06	1924	4.3E-07	4.5E-06	1935	1.2E-07	2.8E-06
15	2056	6.8E-08	1.6E-06	2104	1.4E-07	2.7E-06	2122	4.5E-08	2.1E-06
16	0529	3.4E-09	3.8E-07	0743	2.4E-07	2.6E-06	0750	5.8E-08	1.4E-06
16	1324	1.2E-08	8.1E-07	1329	5.5E-06	2.4E-05	1332	2.3E-06	1.1E-05
16	1539	1.1E-08	8.0E-07	1543	7.1E-08	1.8E-06	1550	3.1E-08	1.3E-06
16	1740	1.3E-08	8.1E-07	1745	6.4E-08	1.9E-06	1748	3.7E-08	1.2E-06
16	1752	2.2E-08	1.0E-06	1758	5.2E-07	5.6E-06	1806	1.1E-07	3.1E-06
16	1950	5.5E-08	1.6E-06	1959	9.3E-07	9.4E-06	2003	1.7E-07	5.1E-06
17	0406	1.0E-06	6.3E-06	0411	2.0E-06	1.0E-05	0418	1.2E-06	8.4E-06
17	0823	1.0E-08	7.0E-07	0830	1.0E-05	4.3E-05	0834	3.6E-06	2.1E-05
17	1219	2.3E-08	9.2E-07	1225	5.8E-08	1.3E-06	1235	2.5E-08	1.1E-06
17	1257	9.0E-09	7.7E-07	1303	5.8E-07	3.8E-06	1312	1.1E-07	2.2E-06
17	1323	3.3E-08	1.3E-06	1327	1.4E-07	2.2E-06	1331	4.5E-08	1.6E-06
17	1456	5.3E-09	6.2E-07	1506	1.1E-05	4.6E-05	1511	4.2E-06	2.1E-05
17	1906	2.2E-08	8.5E-07	1911	7.9E-08	1.5E-06	1916	2.7E-08	1.1E-06
17	1947	1.9E-08	8.3E-07	1954	3.6E-07	3.4E-06	2002	7.5E-08	2.0E-06
17	2023	3.7E-08	1.2E-06	2033	7.9E-07	6.1E-06	2043	1.5E-07	3.6E-06
17	2227	3.0E-08	1.1E-06	2230	5.7E-08	2.1E-06	2232	3.7E-08	1.3E-06
17	2240	2.9E-08	1.1E-06	2246	6.7E-07	6.5E-06	2254	1.9E-07	3.7E-06
17	2336	2.1E-08	1.1E-06	2346	4.4E-07	4.3E-06	2354	1.0E-07	2.6E-06
18	0115	1.1E-08	7.0E-07	0140	7.7E-07	7.5E-06	0146	2.1E-07	4.0E-06
18	0115	1.1E-08	7.0E-07	0140	7.7E-07	7.5E-06	0146	2.1E-07	4.0E-06
18	0302	2.9E-08	1.3E-06	0306	3.5E-07	4.3E-06	0308	9.4E-08	2.2E-06
18	0407	7.2E-09	7.6E-07	0410	3.8E-08	1.1E-06	0419	2.0E-08	9.1E-07
18	1424	2.1E-08	1.1E-06	1427	7.2E-08	1.9E-06	1434	4.4E-08	1.5E-06
18	1845	8.7E-09	7.8E-07	1849	3.3E-08	1.3E-06	1851	1.2E-08	9.2E-07
19	0357	2.8E-08	1.2E-06	0411	5.7E-08	2.2E-06	0419	2.7E-08	1.3E-06
19	1042	9.2E-09	7.8E-07	1047	4.3E-08	1.1E-06	1059	1.7E-08	9.7E-07
19	1120	6.1E-09	7.0E-07	1123	2.9E-08	1.0E-06	1127	1.0E-08	8.5E-07

SOLAR X-RAYS BY SATELLITE
GOES
SEPTEMBER 1978

DAY	BEGIN TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²	MAX TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²	1/2P TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²
19	1300	7.2E-09	6.4E-07	1303	4.8E-08	1.0E-06	1310	1.4E-08	9.3E-07
19	2045	1.2E-08	7.3E-07	2053	3.7E-08	1.2E-06	2111	1.2E-08	9.5E-07
19	2226	7.0E-09	6.9E-07	2229	2.6E-08	1.0E-06	2234	9.3E-09	8.4E-07
19	2239	1.0E-08	8.7E-07	2242	3.8E-08	1.2E-06	2244	1.8E-08	1.0E-06
19	2320	1.2E-08	8.2E-07	2324	7.8E-08	2.1E-06	2327	5.1E-08	1.4E-06
20	0336	4.7E-09	6.5E-07	0339	2.9E-08	1.0E-06	0341	1.1E-08	8.3E-07
20	1346	6.4E-09	6.7E-07	1349	7.0E-08	1.2E-06	1352	2.0E-08	9.4E-07
20	1520	6.4E-09	6.9E-07	1523	3.5E-08	1.0E-06	1526	1.3E-08	8.5E-07
20	2312	2.6E-08	1.3E-06	2323	1.5E-07	3.0E-06	2333	4.1E-08	2.0E-06
21	0312	1.6E-08	9.6E-07	0318	3.9E-07	4.5E-06	0323	9.9E-08	2.4E-06
21	1551	9.0E-09	8.7E-07	1556	1.8E-07	2.9E-06	1559	5.2E-08	1.7E-06
21	1700	9.3E-09	8.4E-07	1704	3.8E-08	1.3E-06	1707	1.6E-08	1.0E-06
21	2027	7.5E-09	7.8E-07	2033	5.0E-09	1.4E-06	2036	2.1E-08	1.1E-06
21	2056	8.3E-09	7.8E-07	2059	3.5E-08	1.2E-06	2101	1.4E-08	9.9E-07
22	0150	6.2E-09	7.0E-07	0153	6.3E-08	1.3E-06	0155	2.1E-08	9.9E-07
22	0205	1.4E-08	8.3E-07	0208	7.7E-08	1.9E-06	0210	3.3E-08	1.2E-06
22	0914	1.9E-08	9.6E-07	0924	1.6E-07	2.7E-06	0932	4.4E-08	1.8E-06
22	1048	1.6E-08	1.0E-06	1055	2.1E-07	3.5E-06	1101	5.9E-08	2.1E-06
22	1227	1.1E-08	1.2E-06	1230	2.3E-08	1.9E-06	1233	2.8E-08	1.3E-06
22	1253	1.2E-08	1.0E-06	1259	1.0E-06	6.8E-06	1302	5.8E-08	2.4E-06
22	1514	3.8E-08	1.8E-06	1519	1.4E-07	2.8E-06	1525	5.7E-08	2.3E-06
22	1944	2.1E-08	1.1E-06	1954	1.2E-07	2.5E-06	2003	2.1E-08	1.8E-06
23	0206	2.8E-08	1.4E-06	0248	2.7E-07	5.5E-06	0316	1.0E-07	3.4E-06
23	0528	4.7E-09	6.1E-07	0703	4.3E-08	2.2E-06	0756	2.4E-08	1.4E-06
23	0804	3.2E-08	1.4E-06	0809	1.4E-07	2.4E-06	0814	4.3E-08	1.9E-06
23	0906	2.4E-08	1.3E-06	0910	1.3E-07	2.3E-06	0915	4.1E-08	1.8E-06
23	0941	1.2E-07	2.5E-06	1021	2.0E-05	1.3E-04	1054	7.0E-06	6.6E-05
24	0206	1.2E-08	1.2E-06	0219	3.4E-07	4.3E-06	0239	8.1E-08	2.6E-06
24	0613	4.7E-09	1.1E-06	0616	4.4E-08	2.0E-06	0619	3.2E-08	1.5E-06
24	0620	3.8E-08	1.5E-06	0635	9.9E-07	9.6E-06	0645	2.6E-07	5.2E-06
24	1028	2.1E-08	1.2E-06	1031	2.5E-08	1.8E-06	1033	3.0E-08	1.3E-06
24	1139	4.8E-08	1.5E-06	1145	1.8E-07	2.8E-06	1149	7.5E-08	2.2E-06
24	1240	3.7E-08	1.1E-06	1243	5.4E-08	1.9E-06	1253	5.8E-08	1.5E-06
24	1558	4.4E-08	1.2E-06	1601	4.6E-08	1.8E-06	1603	4.7E-08	1.2E-06
24	1718	1.7E-08	1.1E-06	1726	2.2E-06	1.9E-05	1737	7.5E-07	1.0E-05
24	2101	2.5E-08	1.1E-06	2124	8.2E-07	8.1E-06	2139	2.0E-07	4.5E-06
25	1831	2.4E-08	1.2E-06	1848	1.4E-07	2.5E-06	1906	2.1E-08	1.9E-06
25	1928	1.9E-08	1.3E-06	1933	6.0E-08	2.1E-06	1937	1.9E-08	1.6E-06
26	0007	4.7E-08	1.4E-06	0010	6.4E-09	2.2E-06	0014	1.8E-08	1.4E-06
26	0737	6.5E-09	9.5E-07	0744	5.3E-07	5.5E-06	0749	1.1E-07	3.1E-06
26	2120	2.8E-08	1.2E-06	2143	1.5E-07	3.1E-06	2229	5.3E-08	2.1E-06
27	0631	6.5E-09	8.7E-07	0734	6.9E-07	8.3E-06	0752	2.1E-07	4.5E-06
27	0825	1.3E-07	3.2E-06	0835	1.4E-06	1.1E-05	0843	4.2E-07	7.1E-06
27	1432	4.6E-08	1.8E-06	1450	4.0E-06	3.1E-05	1517	1.3E-06	1.6E-05
28	0356	3.7E-08	1.4E-06	0359	3.9E-08	2.1E-06	0409	2.9E-08	1.8E-06
28	1008	5.9E-09	8.8E-07	1012	3.4E-08	1.3E-06	1017	1.4E-08	1.1E-06
28	0633	6.7E-08	7.1E-07	0637	3.9E-08	1.2E-06	0639	1.6E-08	9.4E-07
28	0942	1.0E-08	9.2E-07	0954	8.1E-07	6.7E-06	0959	1.7E-07	3.6E-06
28	1043	3.1E-08	1.2E-06	1126	7.7E-07	1.0E-05	1205	2.3E-07	5.9E-06
28	1503	2.9E-08	1.2E-06	1506	5.2E-08	2.0E-06	1508	4.2E-08	1.4E-06
28	1702	2.6E-08	1.3E-06	1705	4.4E-08	2.2E-06	1709	4.0E-08	1.7E-06
28	2200	6.5E-09	7.0E-07	2205	6.7E-08	2.1E-06	2212	5.0E-08	1.3E-06
30	2330	1.2E-08	8.3E-07	2336	7.3E-08	2.0E-06	2343	4.0E-08	1.4E-06

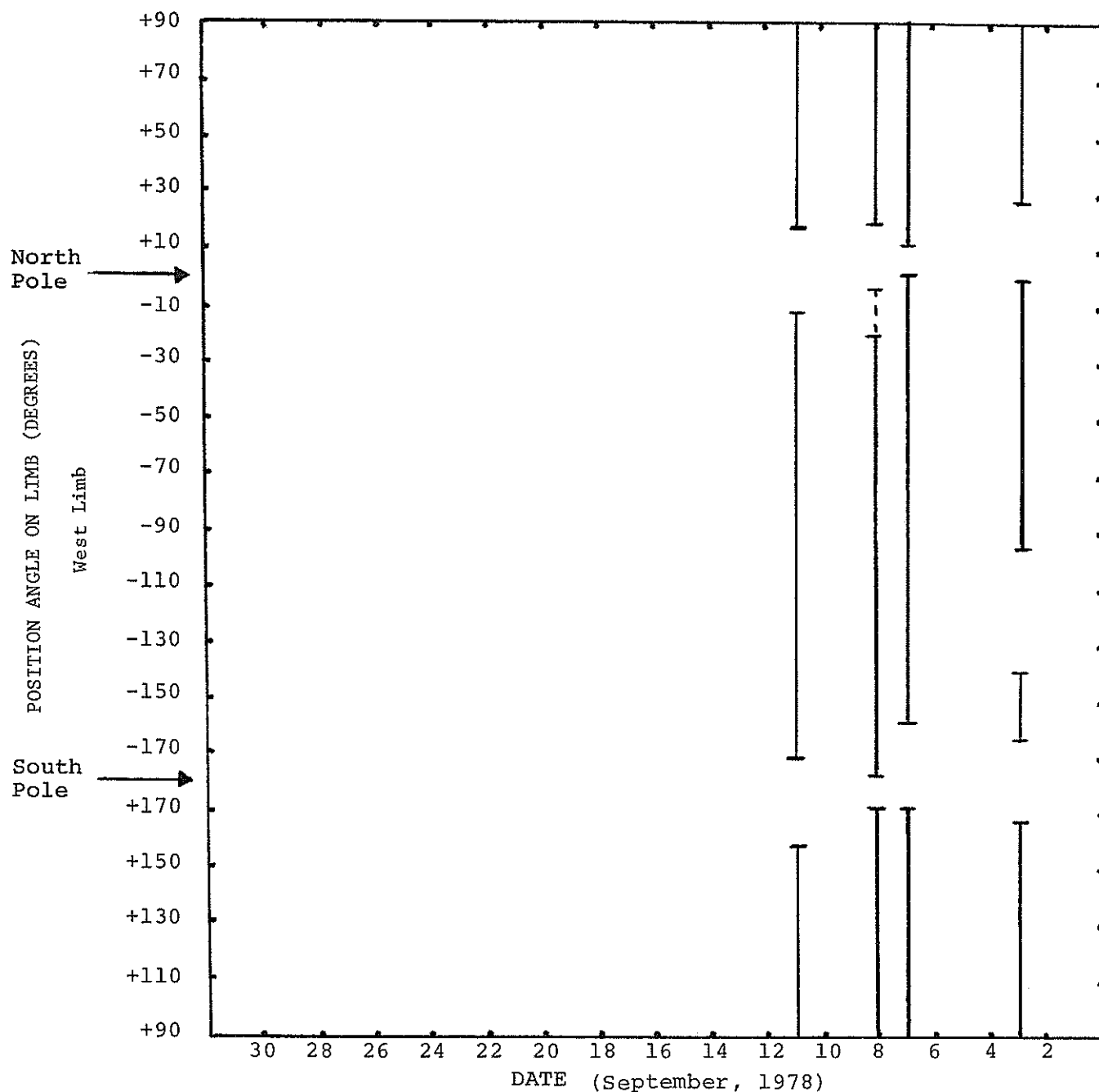
CORONAL HOLES

Helium D3 Chromosphere at Solar Limb

SEPTEMBER 1978

Big Bear Solar Observatory

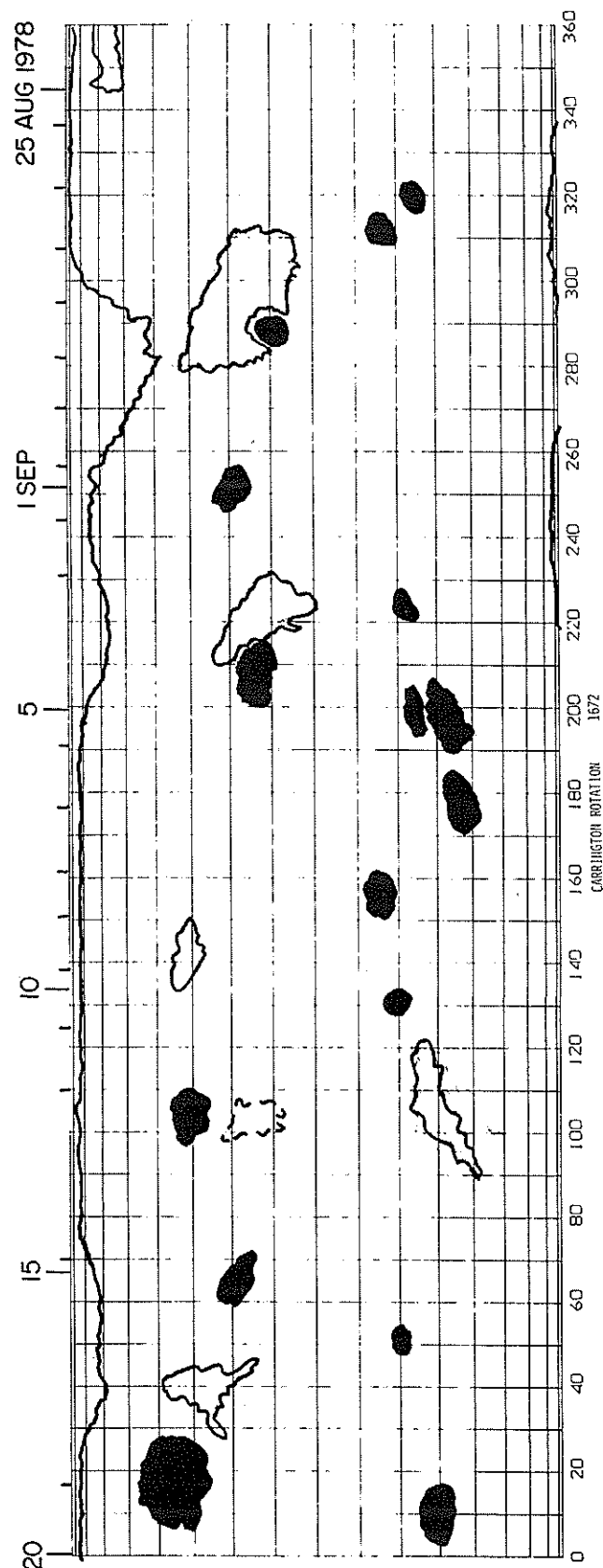
OBSERVATIONS OF D3 CHROMOSPHERE AT SOLAR LIMB



HELIUM 10830Å SYNOPTIC MAPS

CARRINGTON ROTATION 1672

KITT PEAK NATIONAL OBSERVATORY



SOLAR WIND
Interplanetary Scintillations
SEPTEMBER 1978

DAY	3C48 VEL ERR	3C144 VEL ERR	3C147 VEL ERR	3C161 VEL ERR	3C237 VEL ERR	3C273 VEL ERR	3C298 VEL ERR	3C459 VEL ERR
1	399 32	351 7	385 15				353 8	
2	471 38		438 55				409 13	
3		565 57				303 7		
5		309 8		380 12				
6							345 9	
7		386 22		301 55				
8	332 *	304 8		261 6			335 9	
9	402 4	317 20		343 38			353 4	
10	526 6	418 9		383 6	545 165		346 6	
11		431 6	424 44	391 4			389 35	
12	437 5	401 7		377 15			386 5	
13	279 36	332 7		383 5	271 23		371 10	
14	438 46	335 8		390 15	299 9		337 4	
15	385 59	311 16		348 10	287 6		361 23	
17	294 31			405 18	387 17		320 5	
18	326 12	383 89		292 13	542 73		295 4	
19		263 20		376 9			379 6	
20		282 8		300 14				
21	317 *						319 30	
22		281 12		311 12			376 5	
23	393 29	351 67			332 29		493 8	
24		344 22		402 33	325 49		680 9	
25		487 27	437 32		437 51		540 21	
26		450 9		406 8	421 7		535 15	
27		319 56		389 21			592 7	
28					525 17		720 14	
29				659 214	522 15		489 6	
30		516 33		342 30	577 32		380 12	

SEPTEMBER	5				15				25			
	UT	LAT	DIST	DLON	UT	LAT	DIST	DLON	UT	LAT	DIST	DLON
3C48	11.	12.	1.20	11.	10.	12.	1.23	9.	10.	11.	1.25	7.
3C144	15.	6.	0.99	17.	14.	6.	1.04	17.	14.	5.	1.09	16.
3C147	14.	14.	0.98	16.	13.	14.	1.03	16.	13.	13.	1.07	15.
3C161	16.	-3.	0.93	18.	16.	-1.	0.98	15.	15.	-2.	1.02	14.
3C237	20.	-14.	0.22	75.	19.	-7.	0.38	66.	18.	-4.	0.53	57.
3C273	22.	13.	0.39	-68.	21.	22.	0.24	-78.	20.	59.	0.10	-90.
3C298	24.	21.	0.76	-39.	23.	27.	0.66	-47.	22.	36.	0.54	-54.
3C459	8.	9.	1.30	2.	8.	9.	1.30	-0.	7.	8.	1.29	-3.

*Indicates data for which no error estimate is available since only two antennas were operating.

INFERRED IP MAGNETIC FIELD

BARTELS ROTATION	DATE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1967	JUN 9								TA		-			TA						AT A*					AT *	A*		TA TA
1968	JUL 6										A*			T*	TA TA						AT				AT			-
1969	AUG 2		TA						TA	-				*									AT TA					
1970	AUG 29			-	-	-	-	TA										AT	AT			AT	TA	-	AT	AT		
1971	SEP 25						-	-	-	-	-	-					TA				TA							
1972	OCT 22					-	AT														AT AT					*		
1973	NOV 18			TA	AT						-		AT								*		*		*			
1974	DEC 15				-	-	-	AT	-		AT				AT	AT			TA			TA					*	
1975	JAN 11		*	*					*		*	*							*			TA	-	AT				-
1976	FEB 7						*	TA				-			-							-		*		TA	A* TA	
1977	MAR 6	TA		-				AT				T*	*					TA			AT AT		AT	AT	*	TA		
1978	APR 2							*	-		AT											AT AT						
1979	APR 29		TA		*		TA	AT AT TA			-	-	T*							TA TA								
1980	MAY 26			TA			AT AT									AT	TA										-	
1981	JUN 22	TA					A*					-	TA	TA TA	AT				*				*	AT	-	AT		
1982	JUL 19								TA								-			TA				AT	*	TA		
1983	AUG 15						TA		AT		AT AT			AT	TA						A*							TA
1984	SEP 11			TA		AT				TA	T*						A*			-								

☐ = definitely towards the sun

☐ = definitely away from the sun

T = towards the sun A = away from the sun

* = effect doubtful or not discernible

- = missing data

The table shows daily inferences of the polarity of the interplanetary magnetic field. The first half of the day is based principally on magnetograms produced by the magnetometer at the Vostok Antarctic Station of the USSR. The magnetometer of the U.S. Air Weather Service now operated at Thule by the Danish Meteorological Institute is used for the second half of the day.

STANFORD MEAN SOLAR MAGNETIC FIELD

DATE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1968																											
1969																											
1970																											
1971																											
1972																											
1973																											
1974																											
1975																											
1976																											
1977																											
1978																											
1979																											
1980																											
1981																											
1982																											
1983																											
1984																											

POLARITY OF THE MEAN SOLAR MAGNETIC FIELD: = FIELD >2μT, = -2μT ≤ FIELD ≤ 2μT, = FIELD <-2μT
No box visible indicates no data available for that day.

Note: Data are taken daily at 2000 UT. Dates given are not Bartels Rotation dates. These earlier dates correspond to the occurrence of phenomena on the sun which affect the Earth during the given Bartels Rotation.

STANFORD MEAN SOLAR MAGNETIC FIELD (MICROTESLA)

1977

1978

DAY	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	JAN.	FEB.	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.
01	9	6	-14	.	16	.	52	-12	-28	1	40	26
02	6	1	-10	.	31	22	46	-34	-22	13	39	32
03	3	-14	-7	14	26	12	43	-27	-12	15	42	15
04	13	-16	8	31	.	.	13	-27	-5	18	39	18
05	13	-11	26	.	-5	8	4	-29	6	24	31	2
06	11	-1	46	27	4	11	-15	-27	5	43	29	-24
07	-6	11	55	15	9	4	-32	-23	21	42	30	-12
08	-13	31	53	.	.	.	-53	-12	33	36	17	-7
09	-13	46	46	-1	.	-31	-52	3	41	16	-11	.
10	-4	48	26	11	-28	.	-41	24	40	-11	-10	-35
11	2	51	.	0	-43	-70	-32	41	23	-17	-15	-34
12	12	32	-2	.	.	-78	-4	50	12	-12	-22	-42
13	28	14	10	.	-41	-56	22	47	8	-38	-33	-36
14	35	-4	.	.	-23	-49	.	30	0	.	-43	-27
15	46	-10	1	.	3	-28	.	16	-24	.	-31	-26
16	39	-18	-6	0	.	-3	58	5	-38	.	-9	-36
17	20	-24	.	-3	31	18	37	1	.	.	5	-48
18	6	-5	6	.	22	54	11	-29	.	.	13	-44
19	6	-11	8	.	37	48	-9	-49	.	.	7	-50
20	1	-12	.	18	22	24	-30	-75	-16	23	7	-33
21	3	.	.	39	-1	.	-49	-79	0	21	5	-21
22	7	-7	.	10	-18	-23	-50	-59	24	16	4	-14
23	3	-4	-5	-4	-49	-49	-62	-37	51	6	-1	5
24	-3	0	-1	-15	.	-69	.	-21	52	3	1	31
25	-9	2	.	-17	.	-79	-13	-9	48	3	5	43
26	-5	4	.	-36	-34	-73	10	1	30	-7	18	42
27	-5	7	.	-48	.	-53	13	27	12	-13	.	40
28	-6	5	.	-33	.	-28	6	14	3	-6	.	29
29	5	-2	-9	-15	.	.	13	-10	-5	14	41	15
30	6	-11	.	14	.	.	18	-20	-10	27	41	2
31	8		-20	10		.		-27		33	35	

Dot symbol entry indicates no data available for the day.

BOULDER GEOMAGNETIC SUBSTORM LOG

SEPTEMBER 1978

TIME OF DATE ONSET	DIR.	COMMENTS	TIME OF DATE ONSET	DIR.	COMMENTS
1 0345	East	1st of double onset	13 0615	East	Weak, Lynn Lake eastward
0440	East	2nd of double onset	0835	West	Moderate SS centered near Ft. Simpson
0610	East	1st of multiple onset	14 0100	East	1st of double onset
0630	East	2nd of multiple onset	0130	East	2nd of double onset
0650	=Center	3rd of multiple onset, moderate SS	15 0730	West	Weak, oval stations only
0715	=Center	4th of multiple onset, moderate SS	1140	West	Weak, oval stations only
0745	West	5th of multiple onset	16 0525	East	Weak, SS centered at Back
0920	West	1st of multiple onset	17 0440	East	SS centered near Back
0950	West	2nd of multiple onset	0655	East	SS centered near Lynn Lake
1035	West	3rd of multiple onset	0800	West	
1130	West	4th of multiple onset, moderate SS, College and Pacific stations H-component	18 1225		Weak; oval stations, Ft. Smith westward
2 0250	East	Weak	19		Quiet day
0655	Center	Strong SS, center Boulder - Ft. Smith	20		Quiet day
1115	West	Moderate SS	21 0345	East	Weak
1800			0435	East	
3 0310		Onset of disturbed period lasting through 1600 UT. Numerous small SS with varying onset times/responses throughout network.	0525	East	Weak
4 0345	East	Weak	22 0350	East	Localized SS, Back - Eskimo Pt.
0420	East	Weak	0800	=Center	Moderate SS centered near Ft. Simpson
0650	West	1st of multiple onset	1710		Field unsettled 1200-2000 UT.
0725	West	2nd of multiple onset	23		Field generally unsettled in network after 0400 UT, no distinct onsets
0810	West	3rd of multiple onset	24 0355	East	
1105	West		0545	=Center	Weak SS
5 0510		1st of multiple onset; weak, slow onset	0635	=Center	Weak SS
0540	West	Lynn Lake			Strong H-component disturbance at Cape Parry and Sachs Harbour after 1600 UT.
0620	West	2nd of multiple onset	25		Field became unsettled 0225 UT, disturbed 0525 UT, with a SSC at 0718 UT. - magnetic storm followed.
1855		3rd of multiple onset	26		Field disturbed after 0200 UT; only major SS activity listed.
2040		Small sudden impulse on H-component of all mid and low latitude stations	0425	East	
6 0515	East	Onset of disturbed period along oval lasting through 1400 UT.	0510	East	Strong SS centered near Lynn Lake
0625	=center		0755	West	Intense SS centered near College
0820	West	Strong SS Southern Alaska, center of current system between College - Talkeetna	0825		Injection into existing SS
7 0925	West	Weak	0905		Injection into existing SS
1010	West		1500		
2250			1610		
8 0215	East	1st of multiple onset	27		Field disturbed all day; only more significant SS listed.
0235	East	2nd of multiple onset	0025	East	
0400	East	3rd of multiple onset	0100	East	
0500	East	1st of double onset	0435	East	
0525	East	2nd of double onset	0820	West	
0740	West		0950	West	
0830	West		1105	West	
9 0245		Slow rising positive impulse on H-component all mid and low latitude stations.	1705		
0730		Onset of mag storm conditions lasting through 1850 UT.	2005		
10 0100		Positive sudden impulse on H-component all mid and low latitude stations. Unsettled period 0925-1525 UT, no distinct onset.	28		Field disturbed all day; nearly continuous SS activity 03-15 UT.
11 1220		Weak	29		SSC 0300 UT; mag storm through 1900 UT.
1315		Initiation of strong SS at College	30 0535	West	Strong response Inuvik to Sachs Harbour
1400		Nominal initiation of strong SS Norman Wells eastward, SS continues intensification at College.	0805	West	
1500		Series of injections into strong SS until 1600 UT.	0840	West	
1700		Network recovered from strong SS.			
12 0120		Weak			
0445	East	Weak, Lynn Lake eastward			
0710	West	Weak			
0735	West	Beginning of moderate SS centered near Ft. Smith			
0800		Injection into SS as SS initiation moves westward			
0820		Injection into SS as SS initiation moves westward			
0850	West	Beginning of moderate SS at College			
1110		Weak			
1135		Weak			
1210		Weak			
1340		Auroral stations recover from SS activity near 1600 UT.			

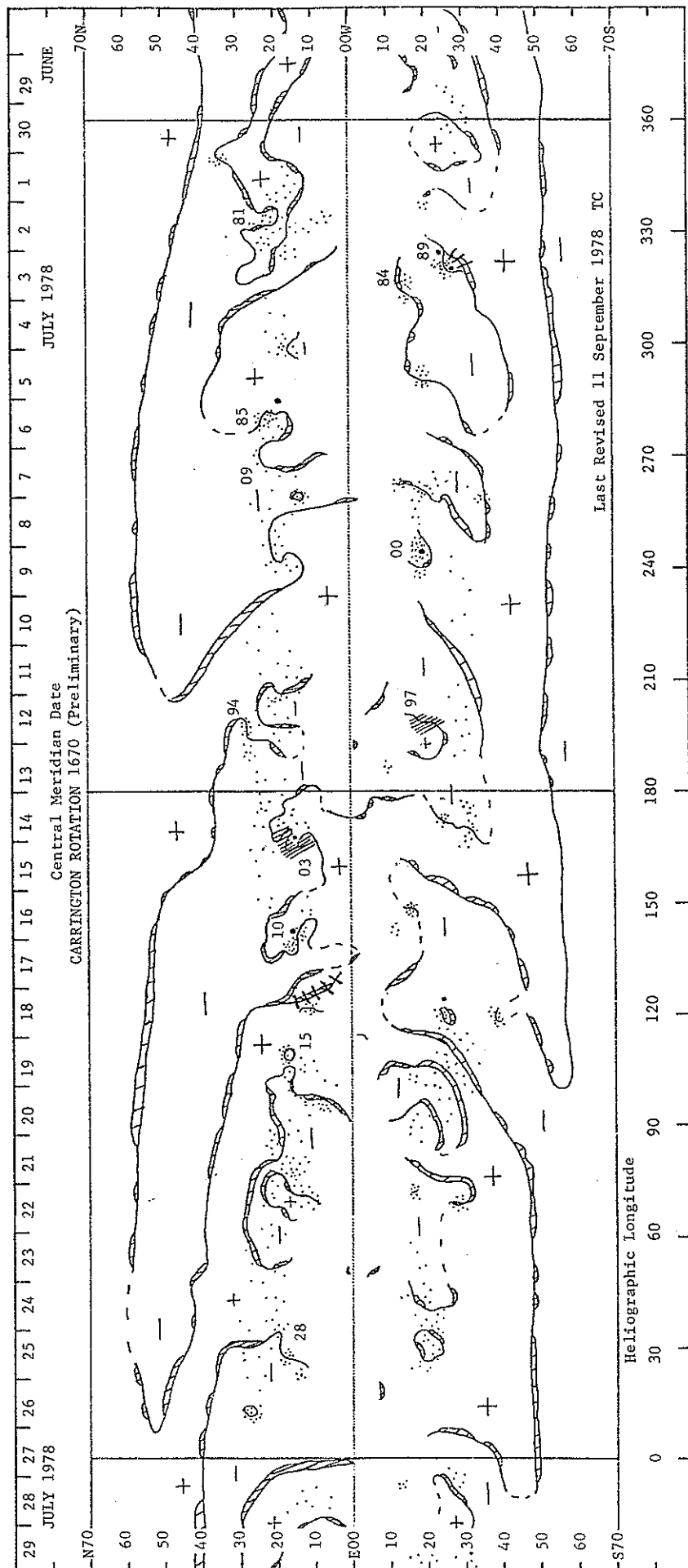
AUGUST 1978 DATA

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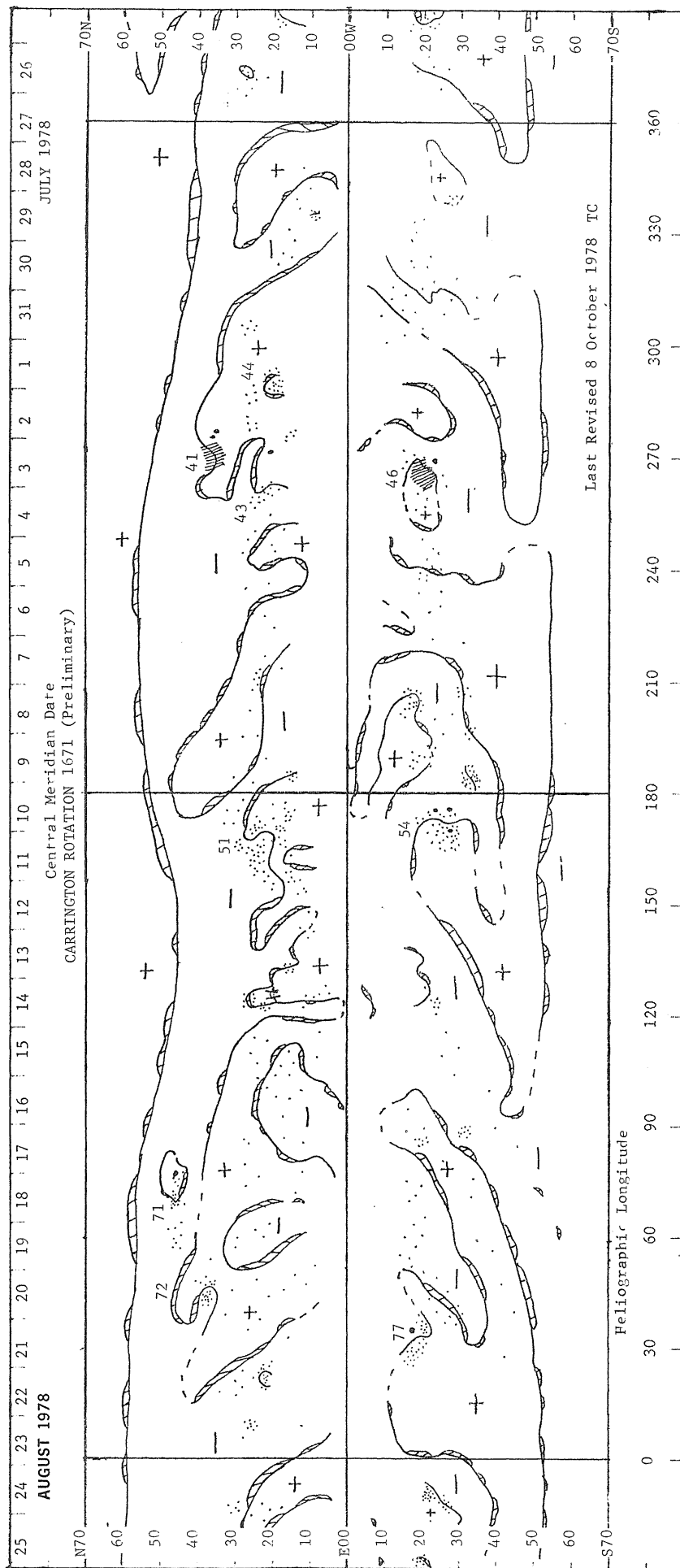
H α SYNOPTIC CHART

CARRINGTON ROTATION 1670 (PRELIMINARY)

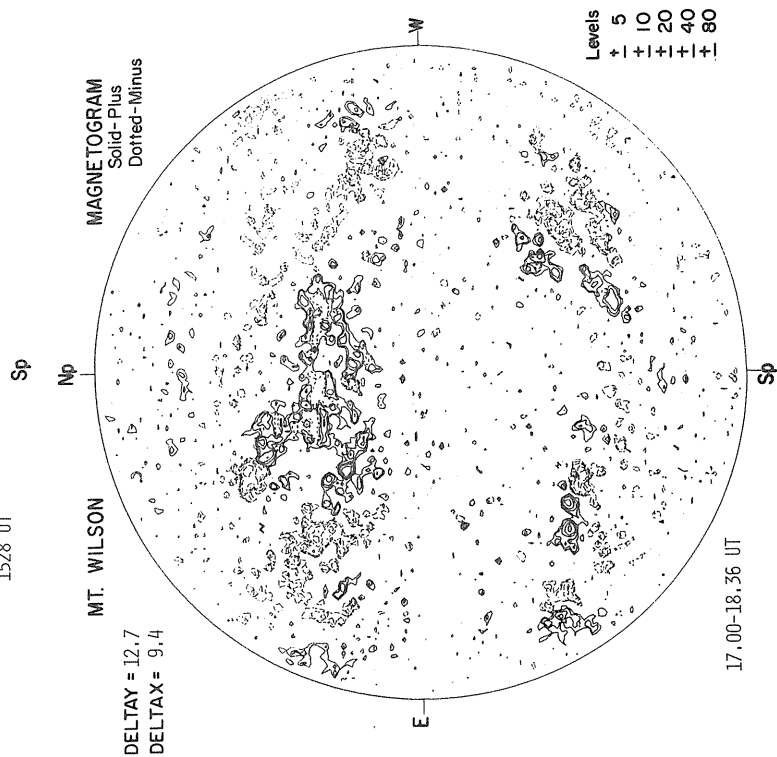
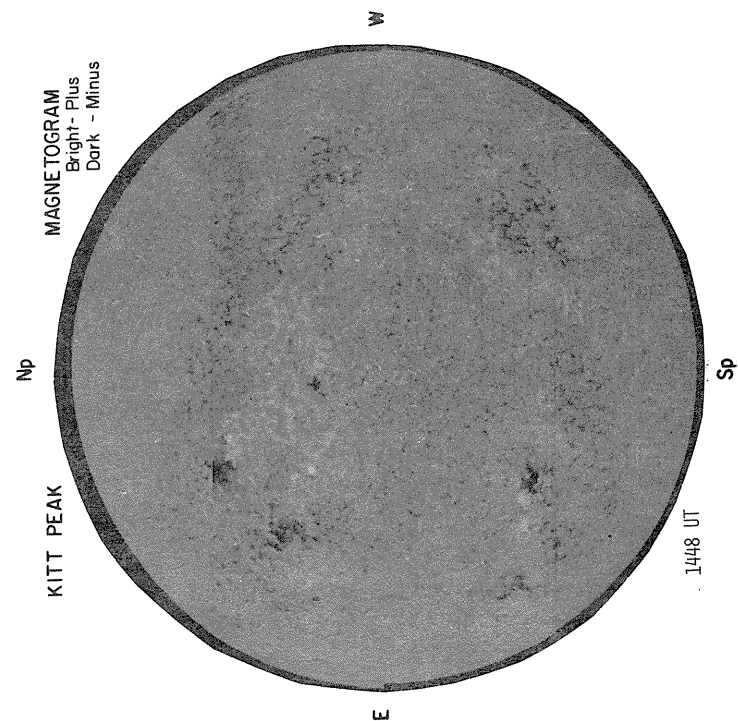
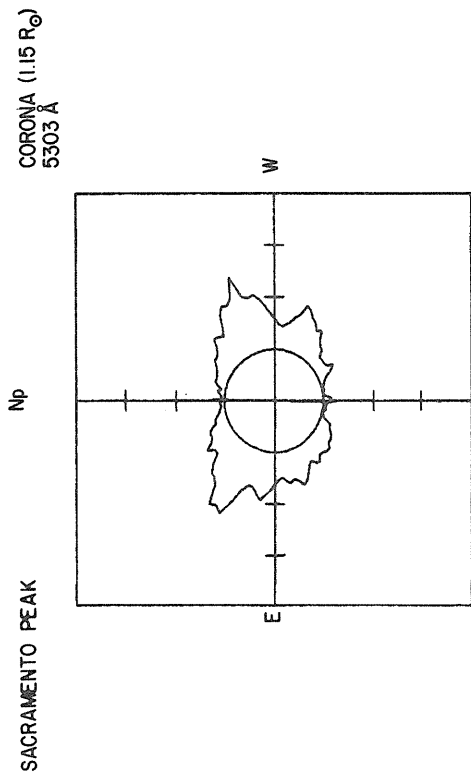
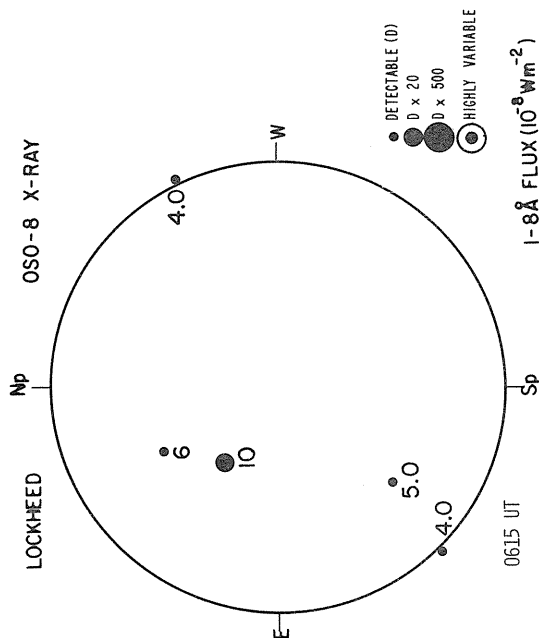


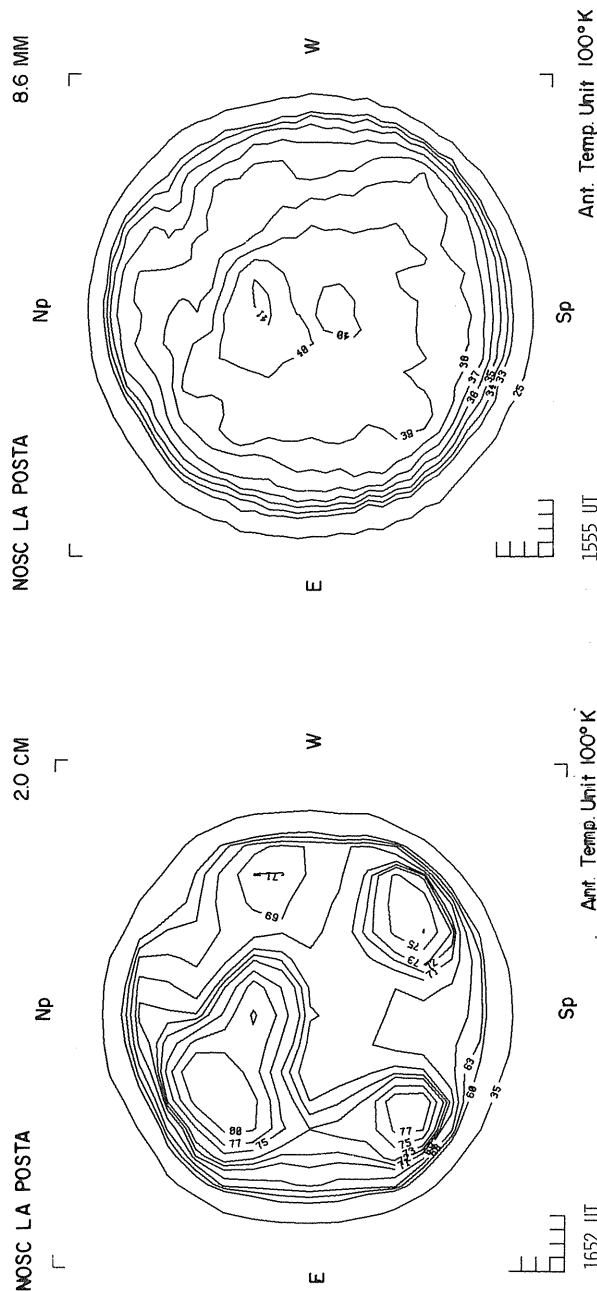
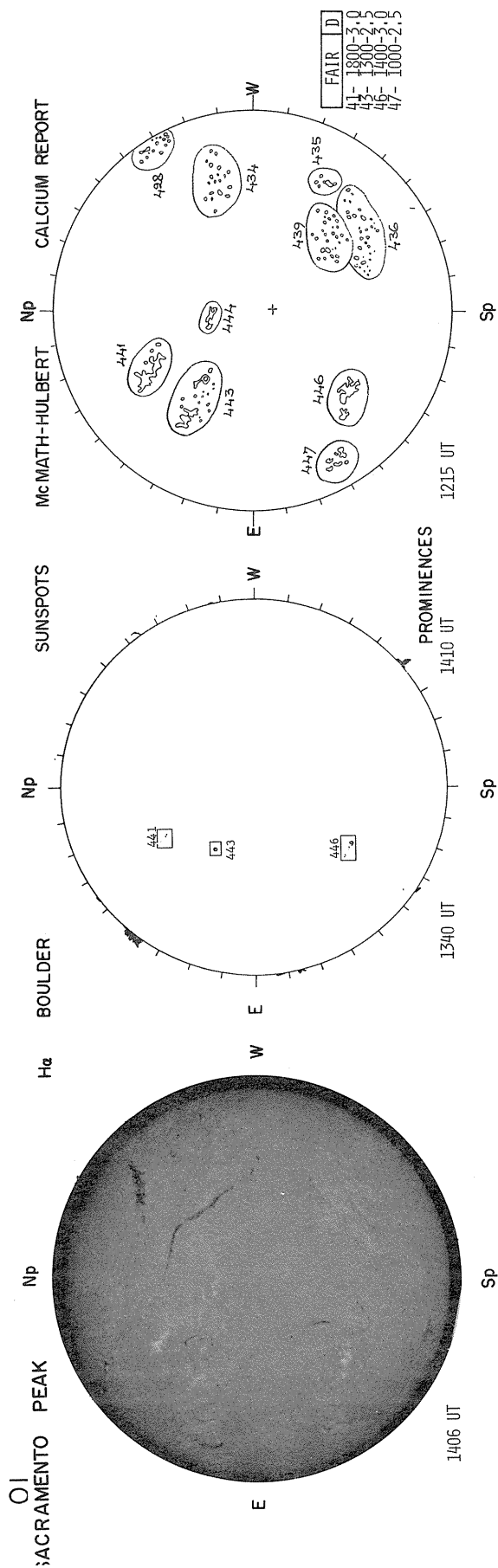
H α SYNOPTIC CHART

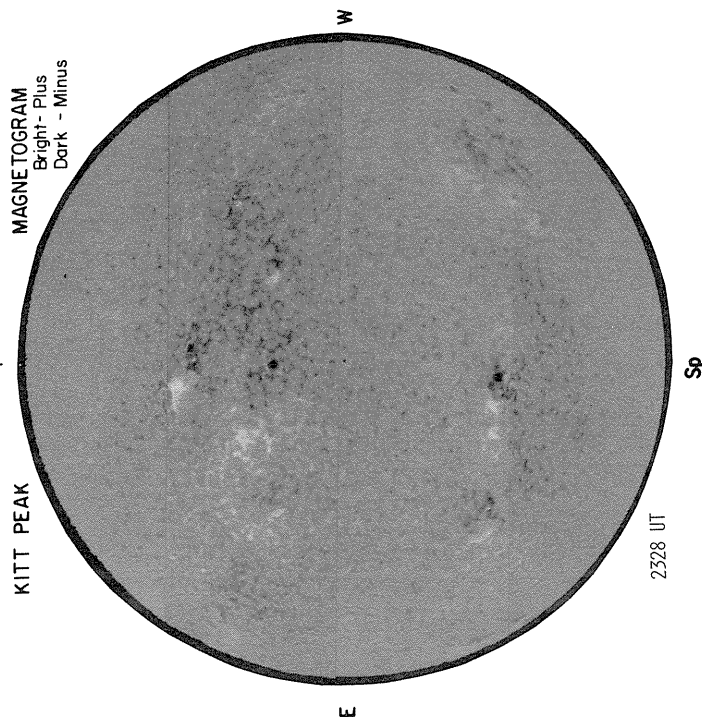
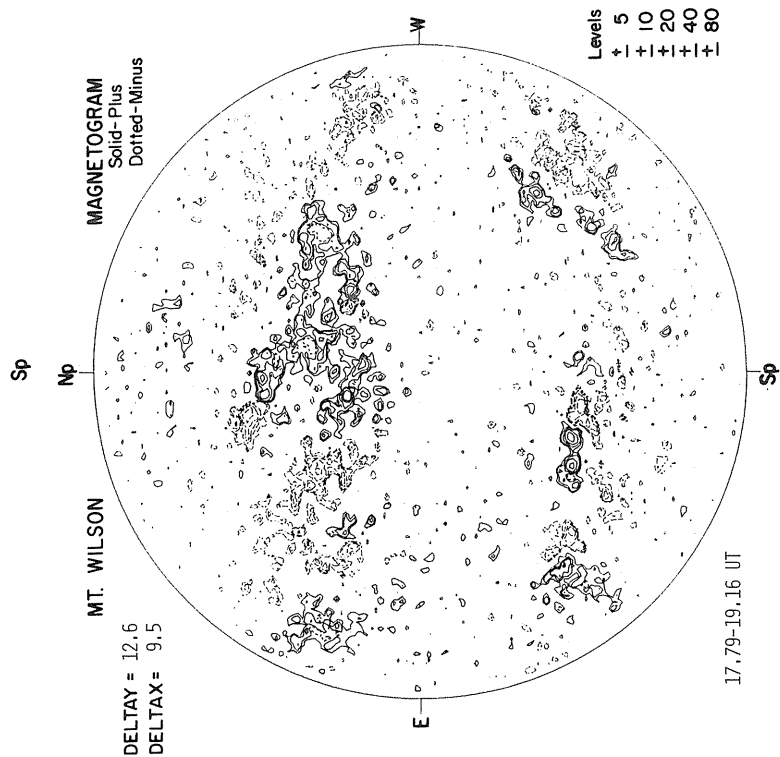
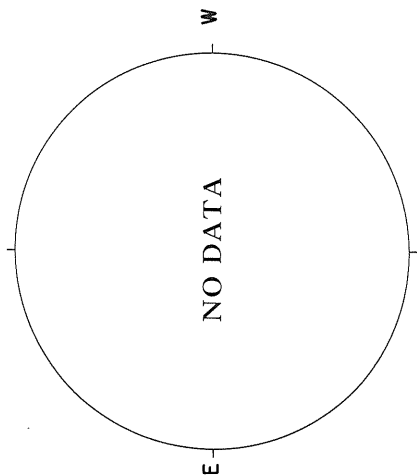
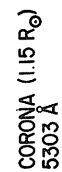
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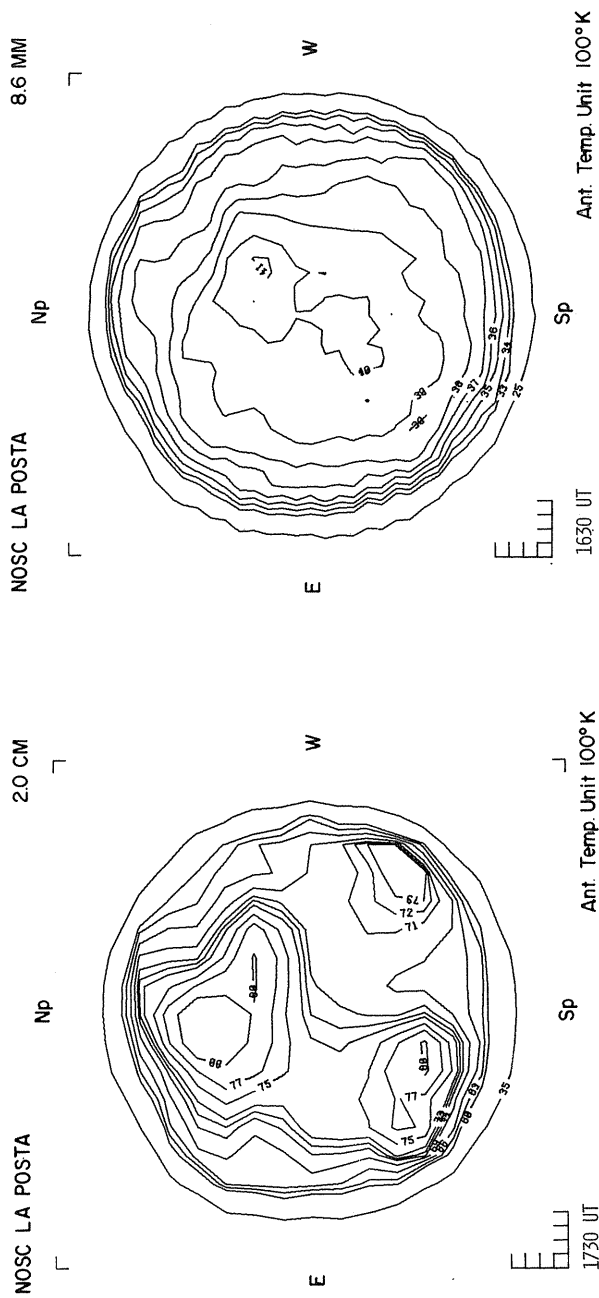
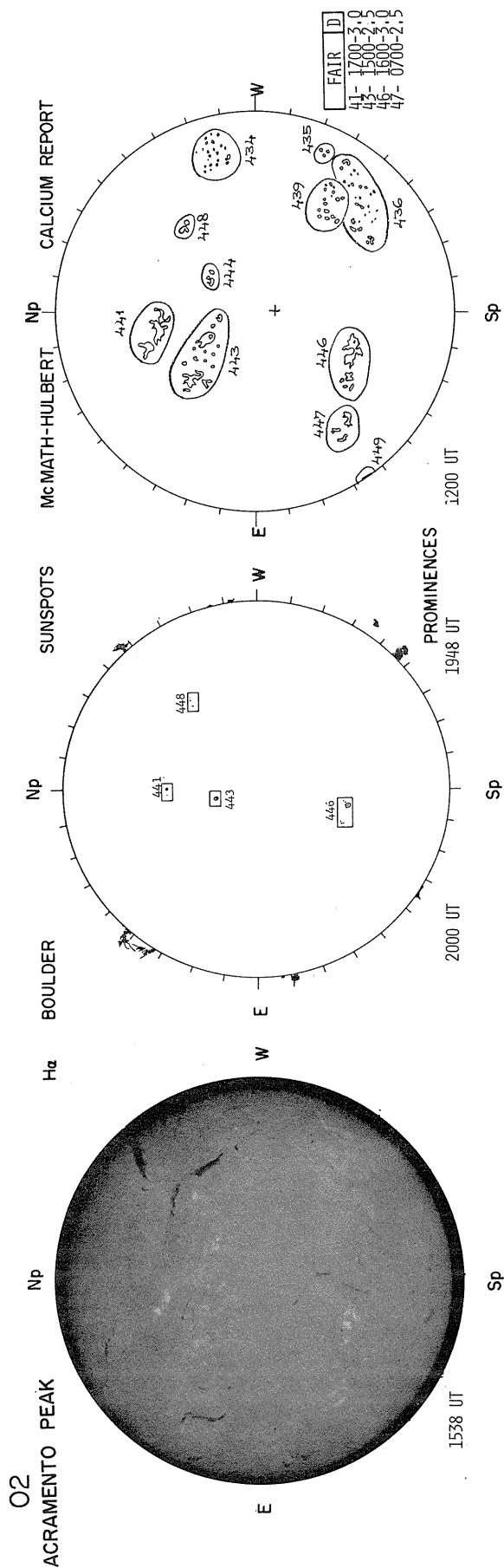


AUGUST 1, 1978 (P = 10.69, B₀ = 5.78, L₀ = 301.36)



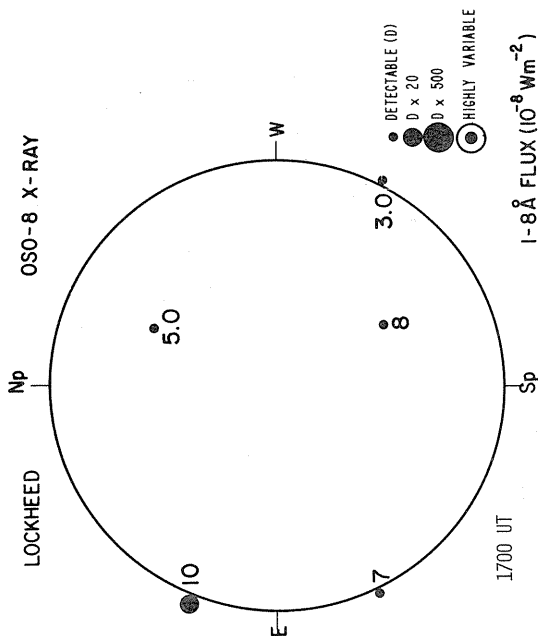






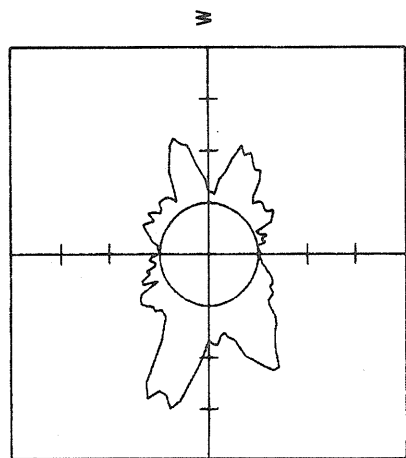
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LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY



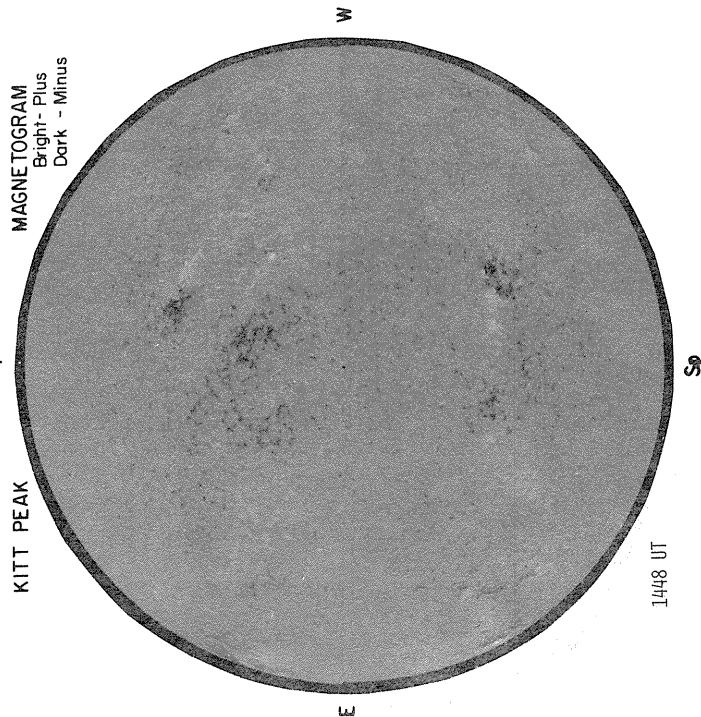
SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1.15 $R_\odot$)
5303 Å



KITT PEAK

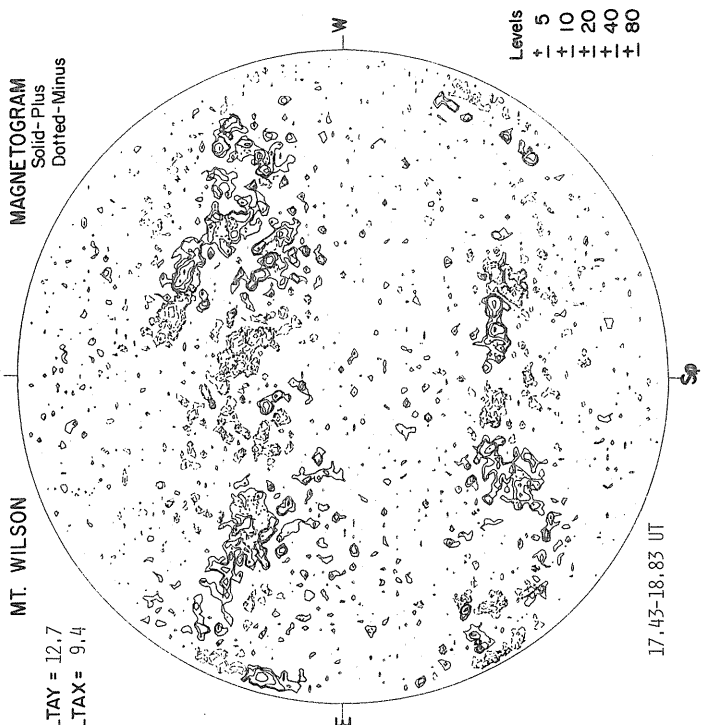
MAGNETOGRAM
Bright - Plus
Dark - Minus

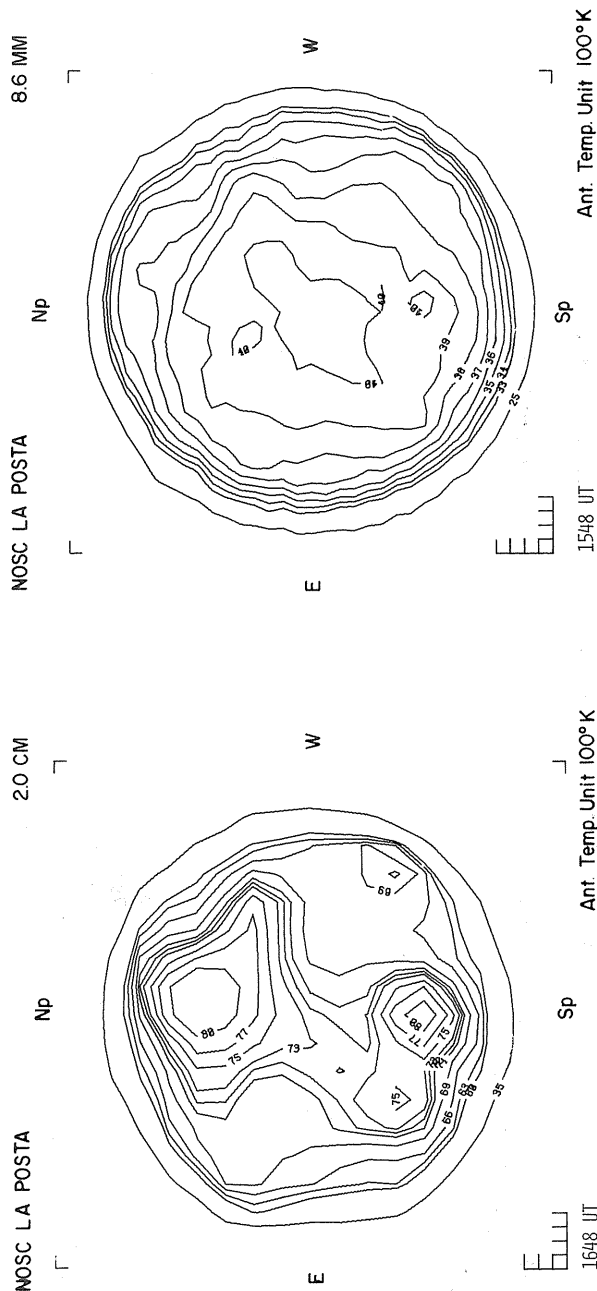
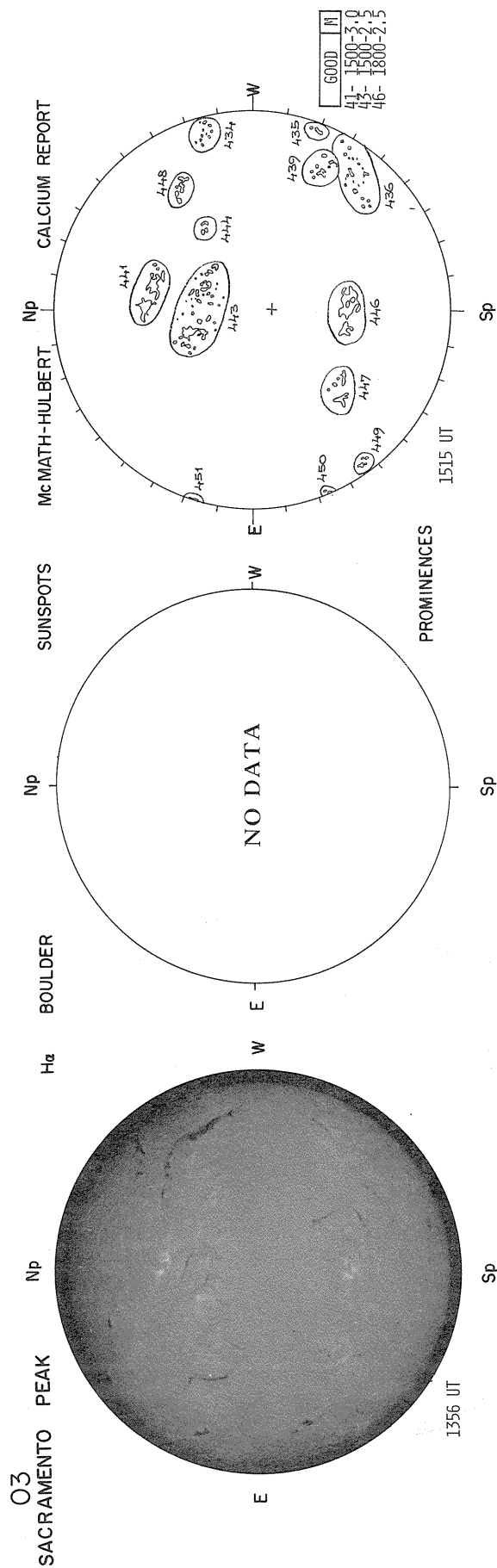


MT. WILSON

DELTA Y = 12.7
DELTA X = 9.4

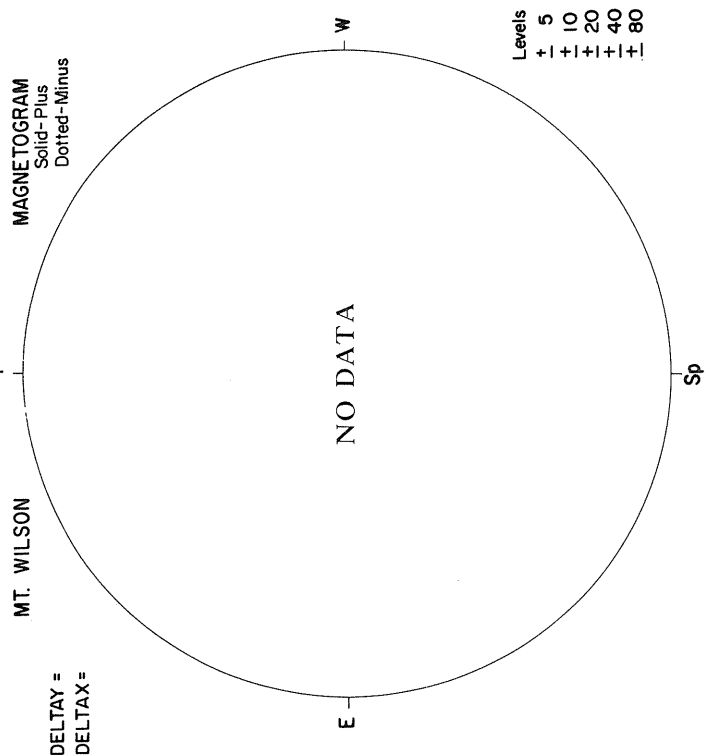
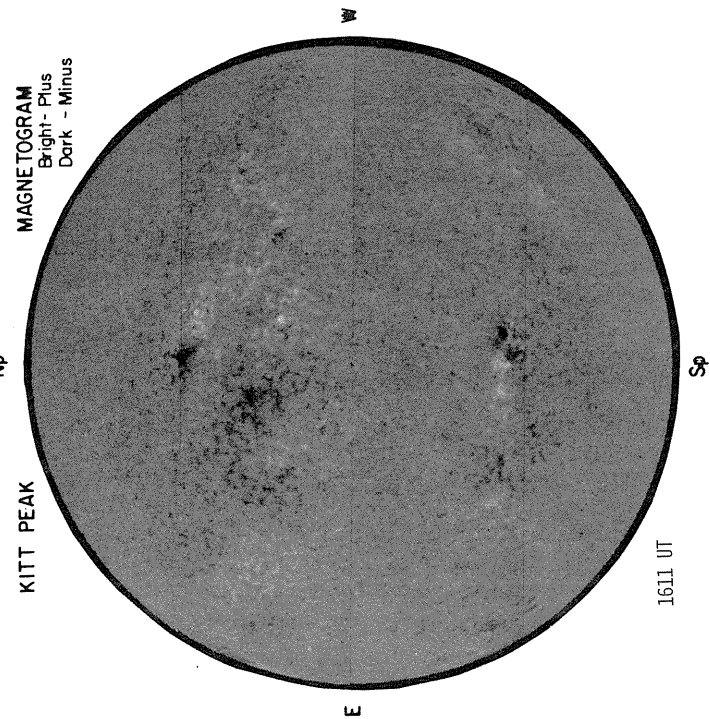
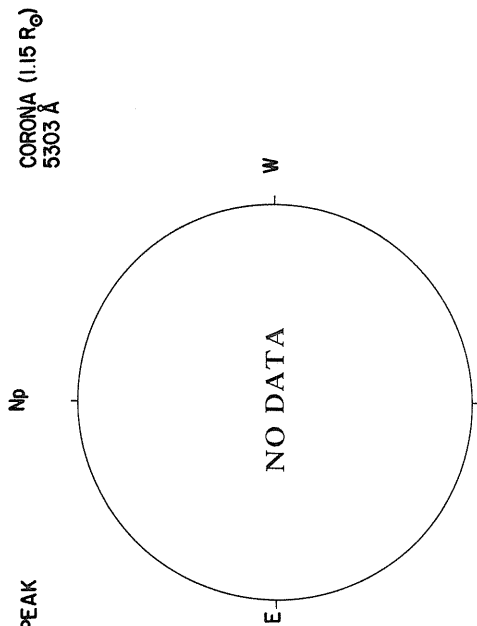
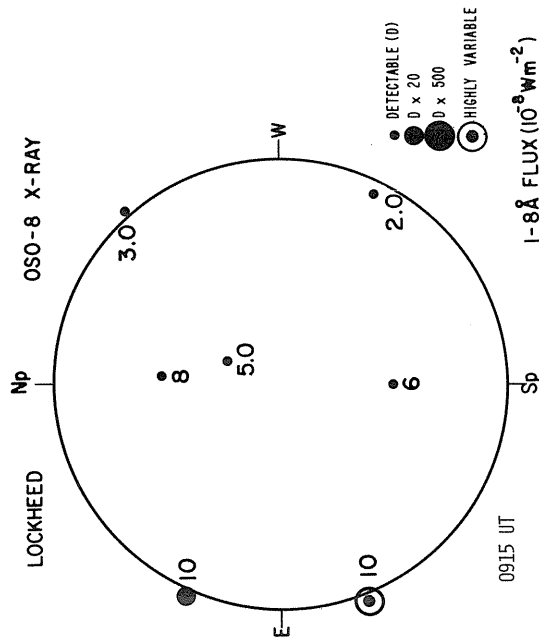
MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus



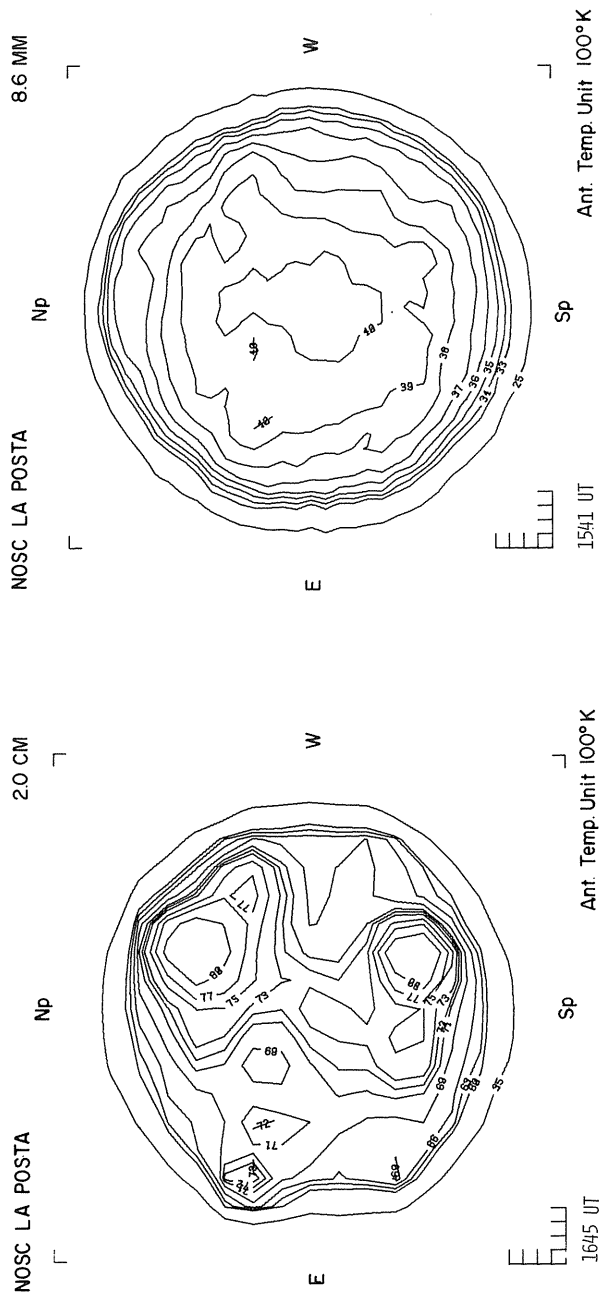
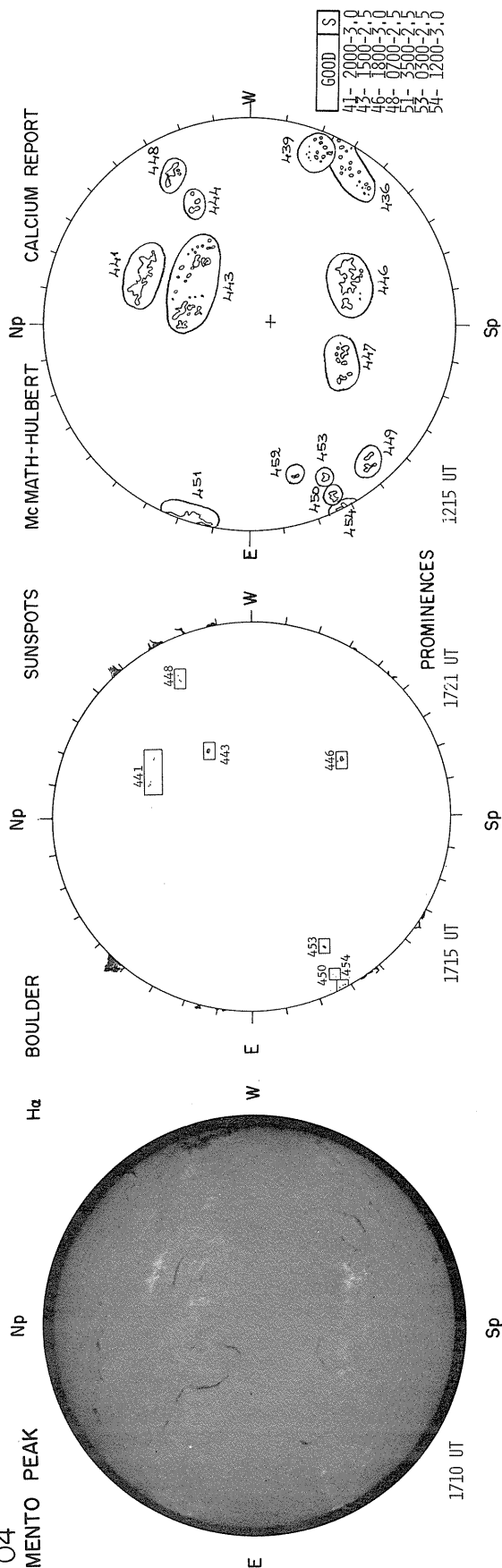


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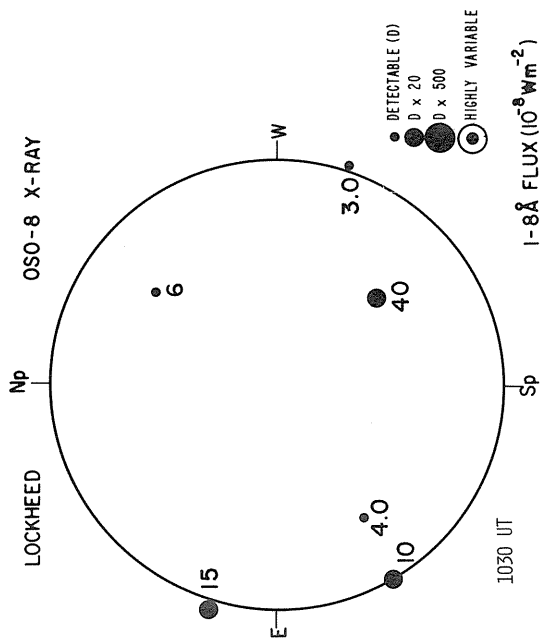
AUGUST 3, 1978 (P = 11.48, $B_0 = 5.92$, $L_0 = 274.91$)



O4
SACRAMENTO PEAK



AUGUST 5, 1978 (P = 12.26, $B_0 = 6.06$, $L_0 = 248.47$)



SACRAMENTO PEAK

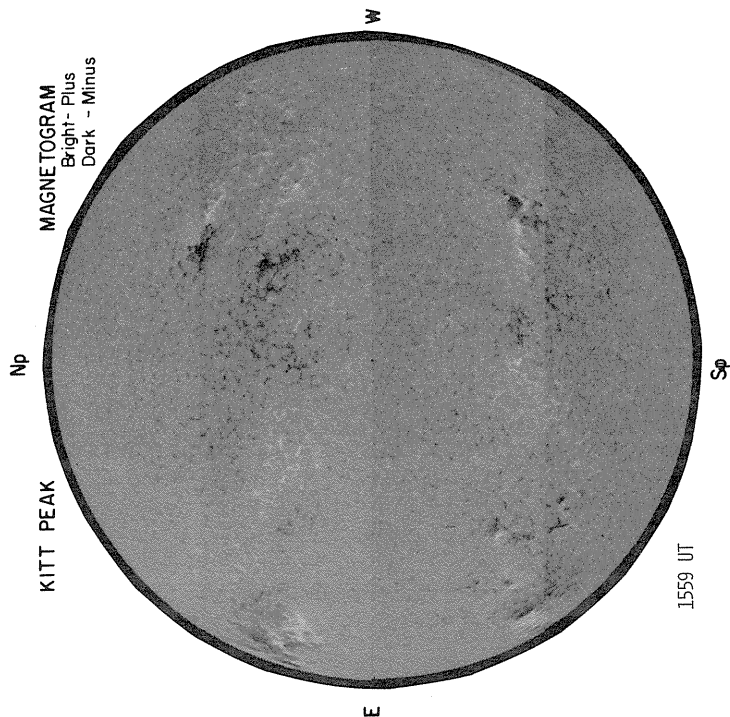
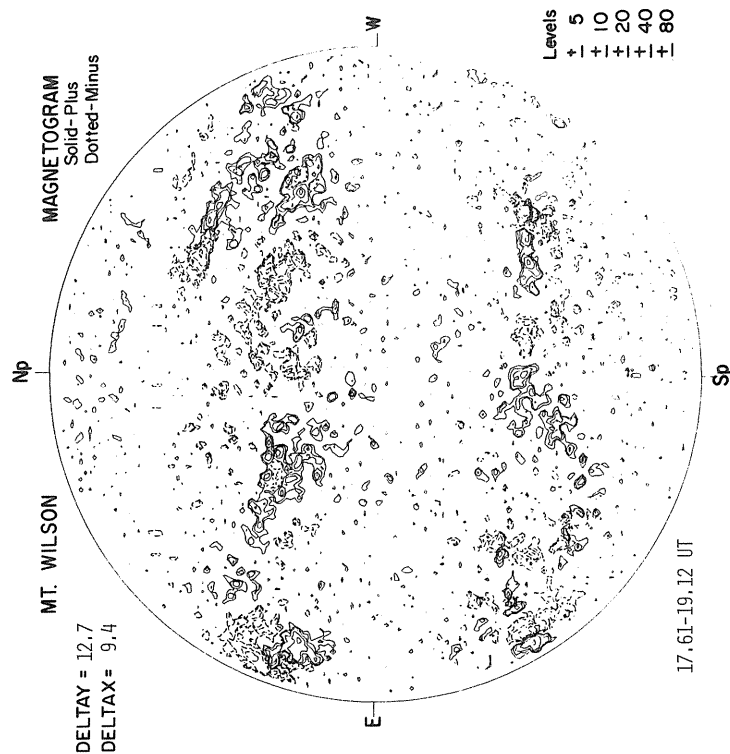
CORONA (1115 R_0)
5303 Å

Np

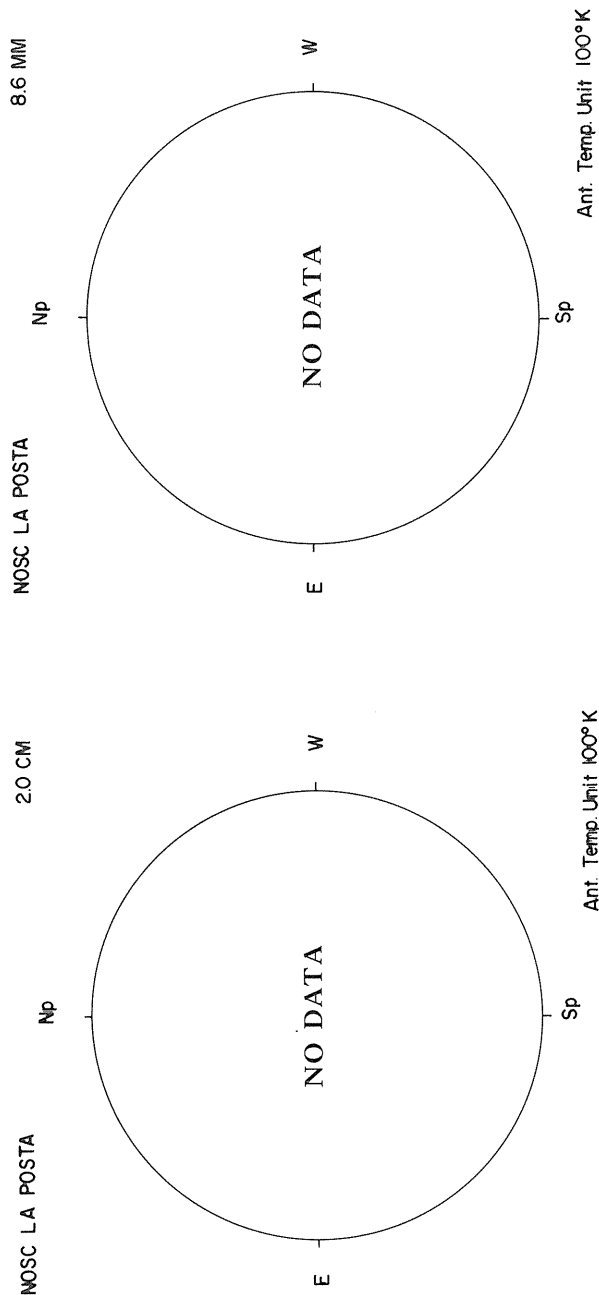
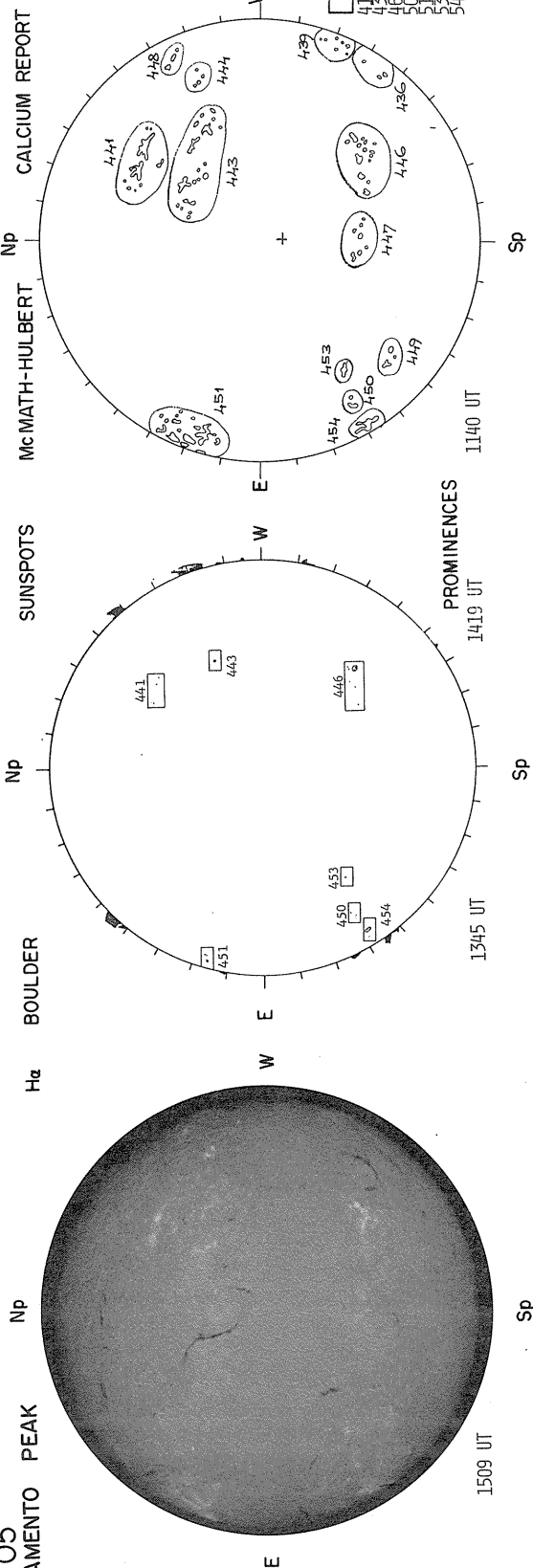
W

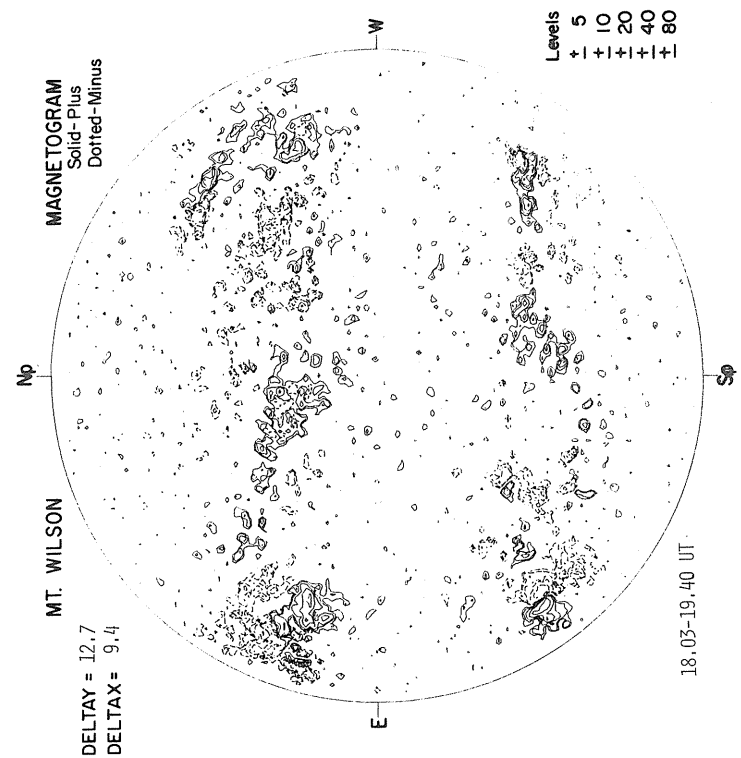
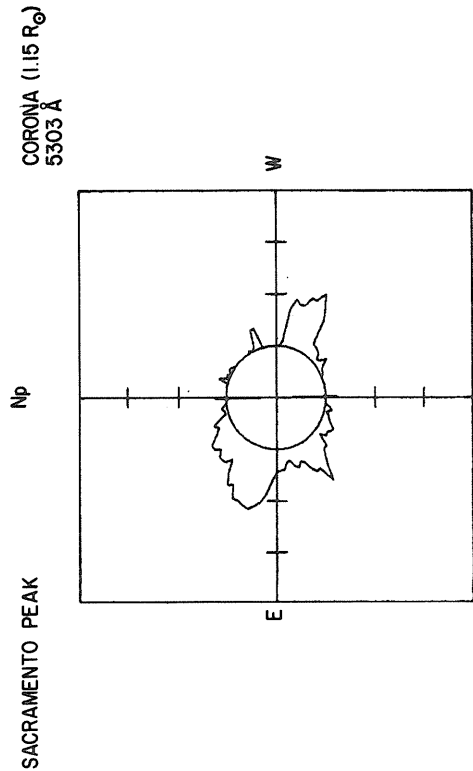
E

1515 UT

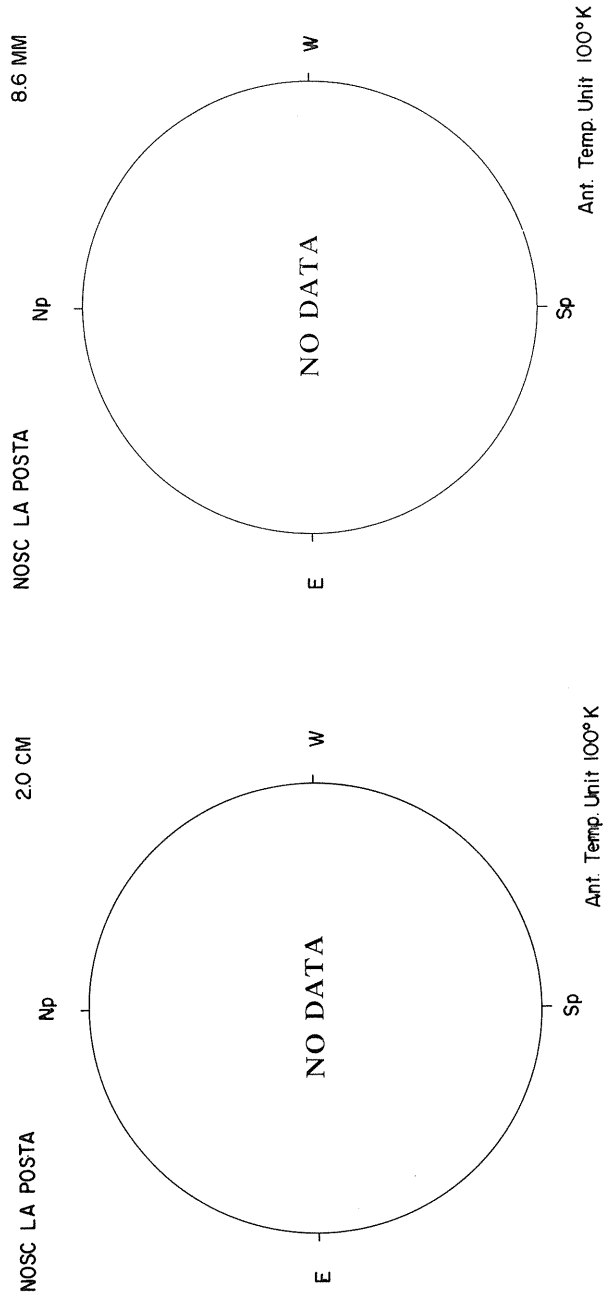
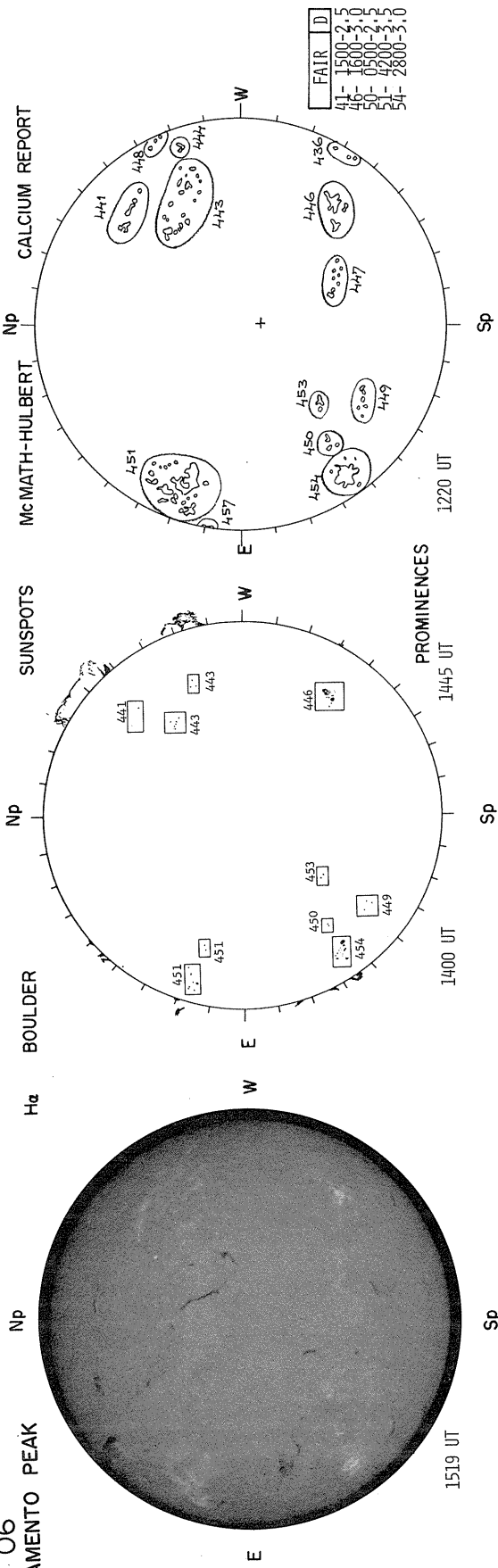


05
SACRAMENTO





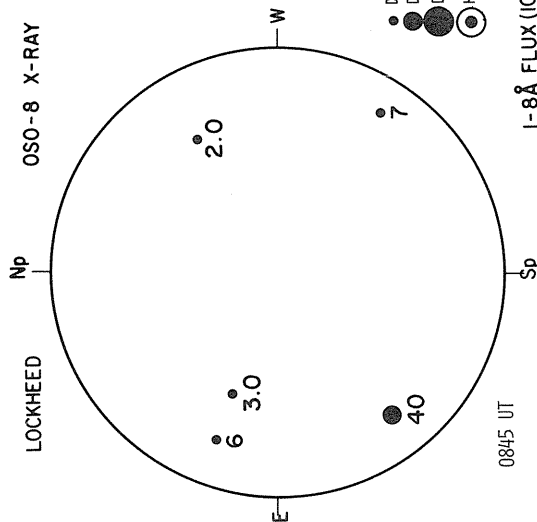
06
SACRAMENTO PEAK



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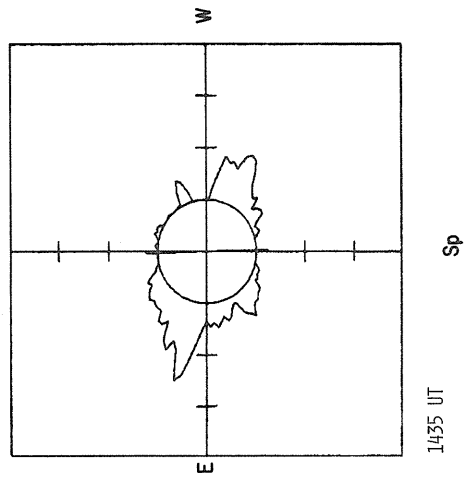
AUGUST 7, 1978 (P=13.02, $B_0 = 6.19$, $L_0 = 222.02$)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY

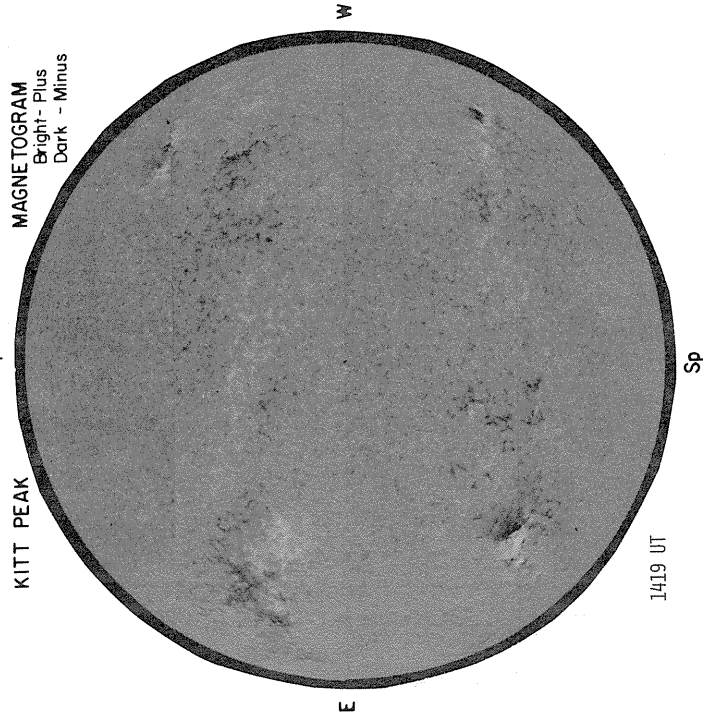


SACRAMENTO PEAK

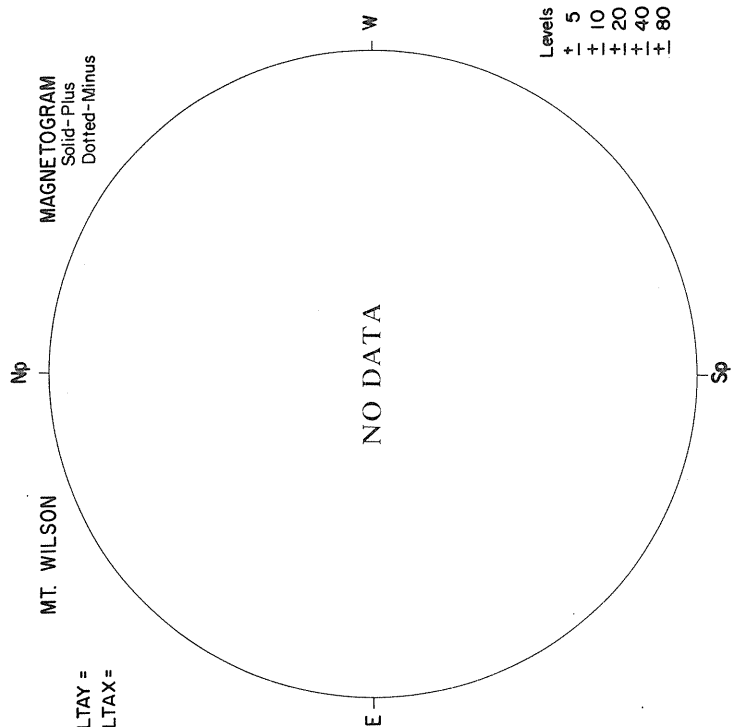
CORONA (1.15 $R_\odot$)
5303 Å



KITT PEAK



MT. WILSON



MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

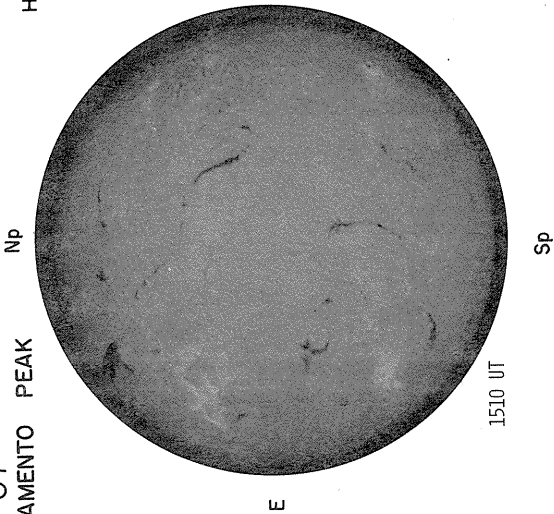
DELTA TAY =
DELTA TAX =

NO DATA

Levels
+ 5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

O7

ACRAMENTO PEAK



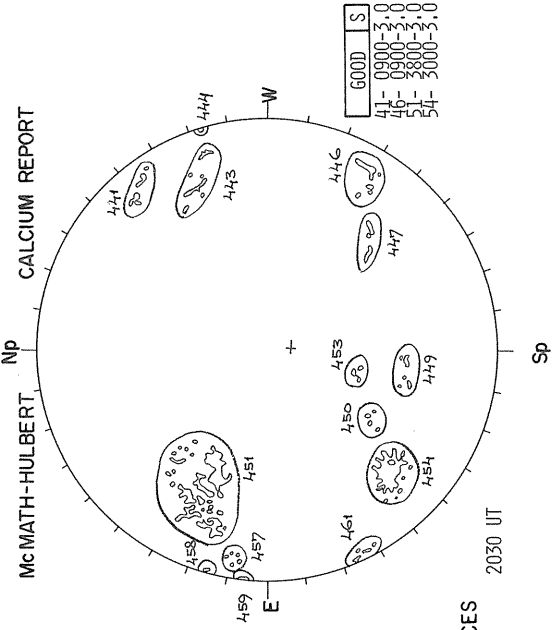
H α

Np

SUNSPOTS

Np

McMATH-HULBERT



PROMINENCES

1340 UT

1435 UT

2030 UT

NOSC LA POSTA

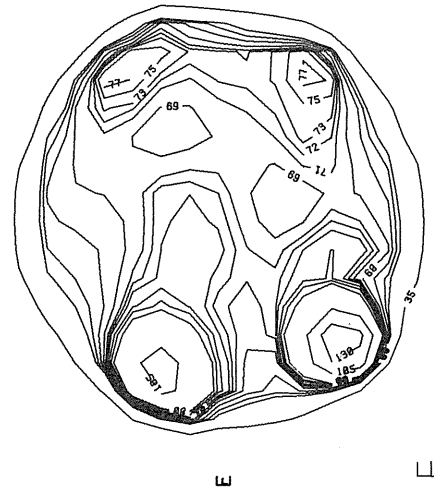
Np

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

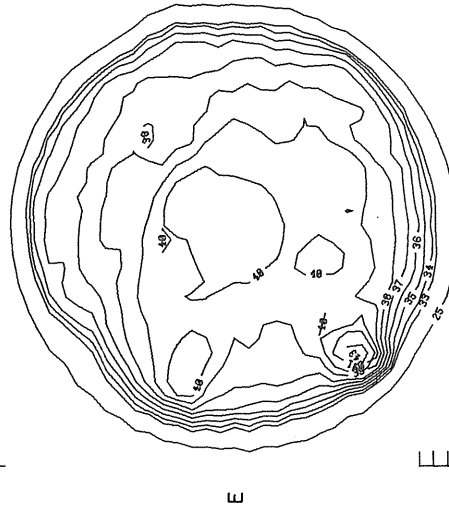
Np

8.6 MM



Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

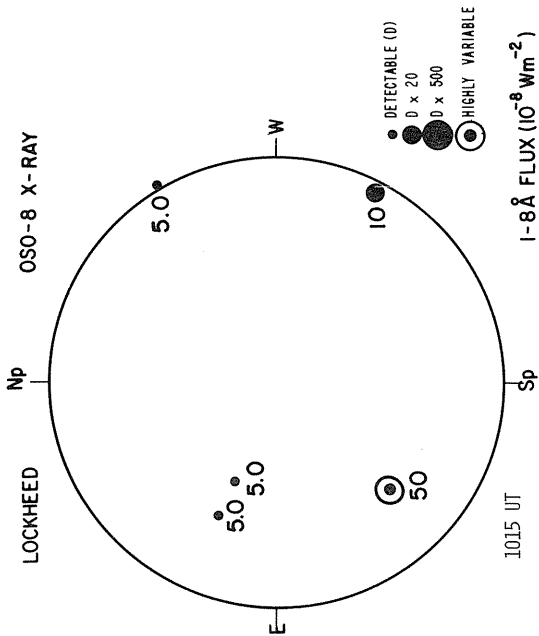
Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K



Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

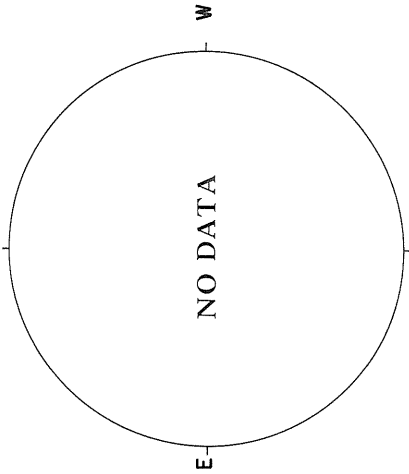
AUGUST 8, 1978 (P = 13.40, B₀ = 6.25, L₀ = 208.80)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY

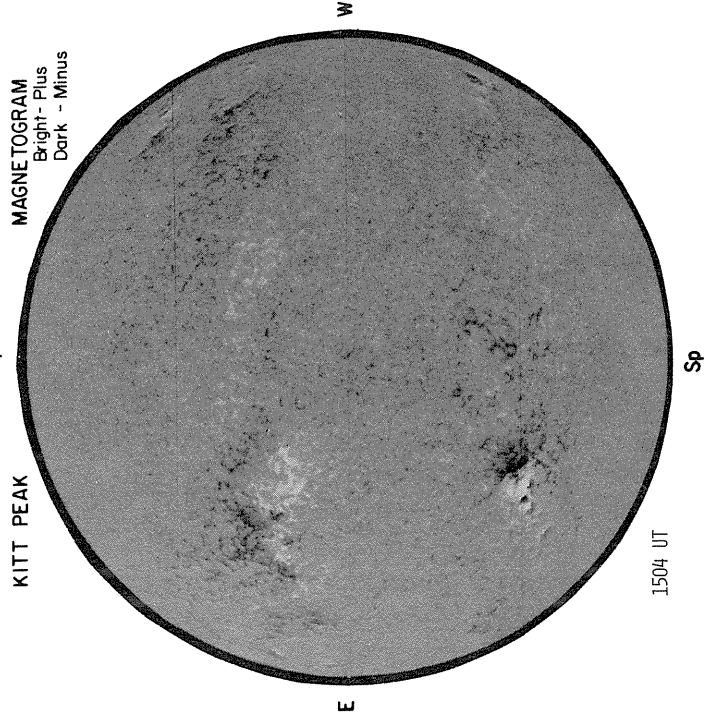


SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å

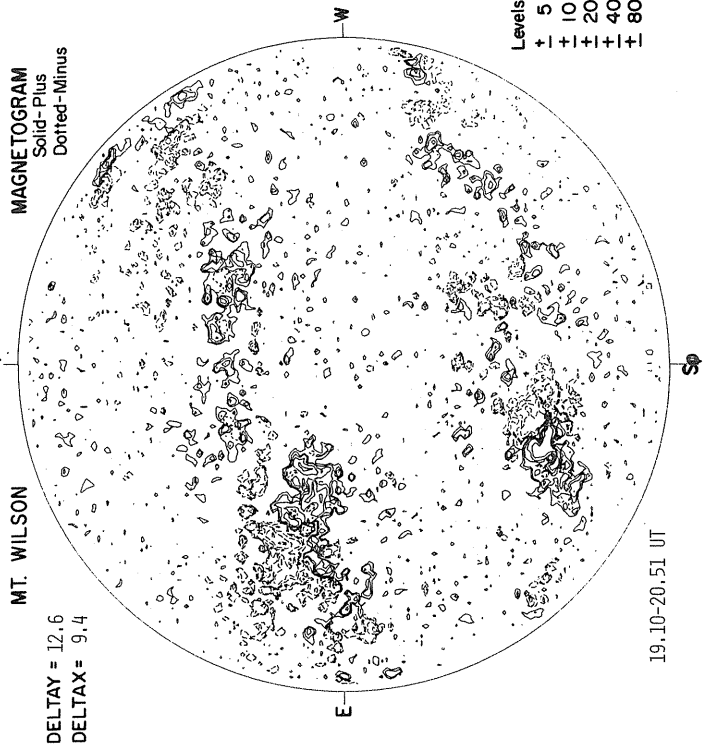


KITT PEAK

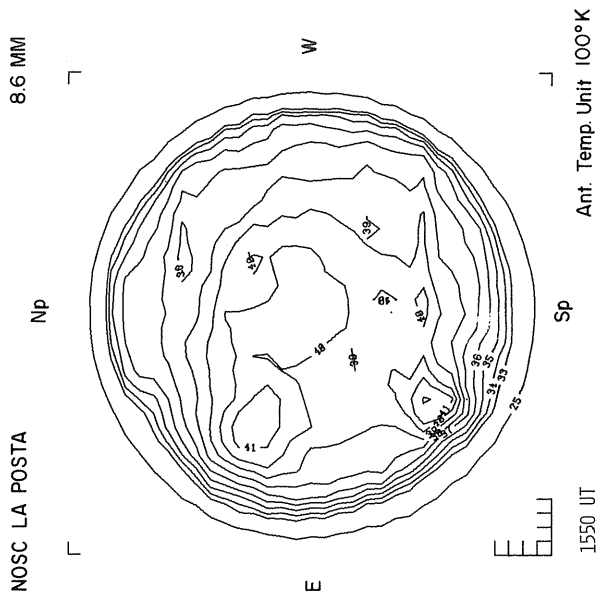
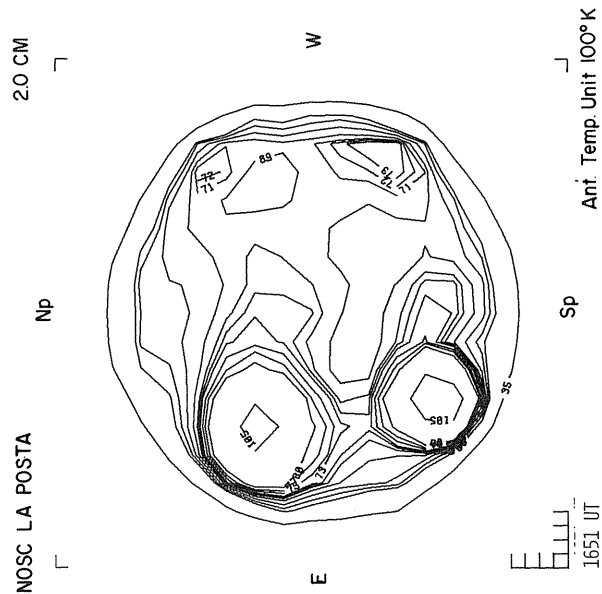
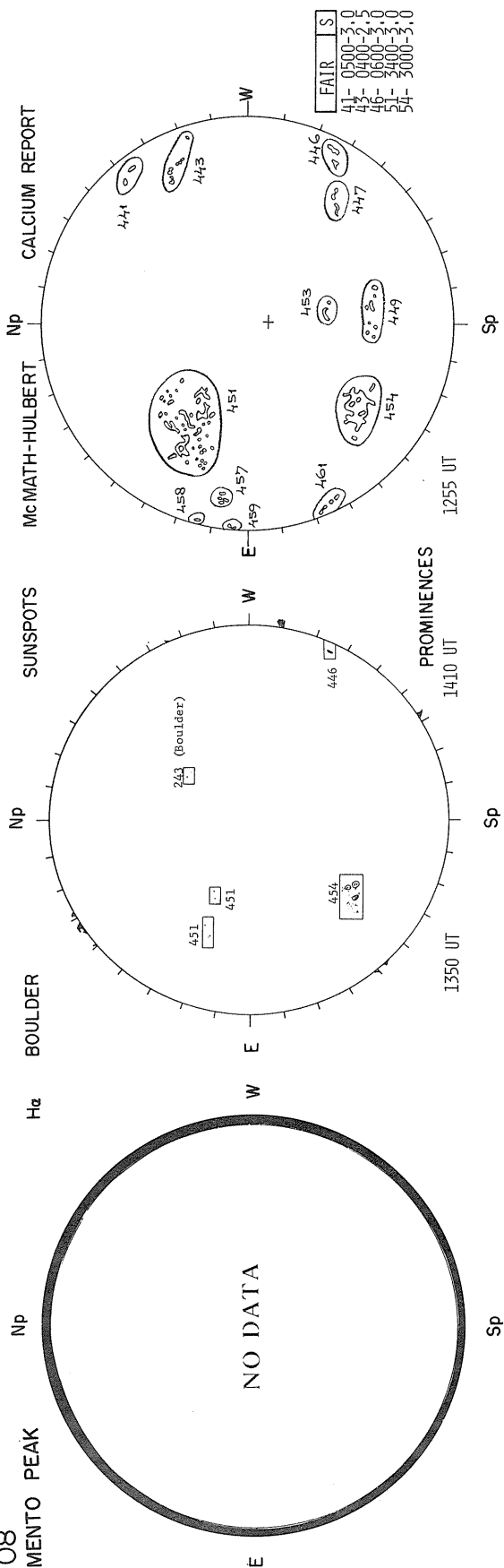


MT. WILSON

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid- Plus
Dotted- Minus



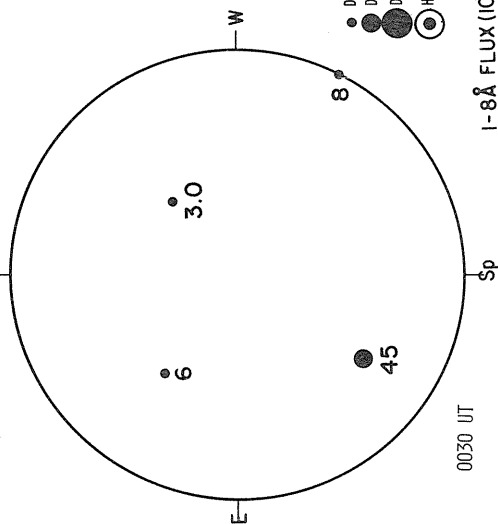
O8
ACRAMENTO PEAK



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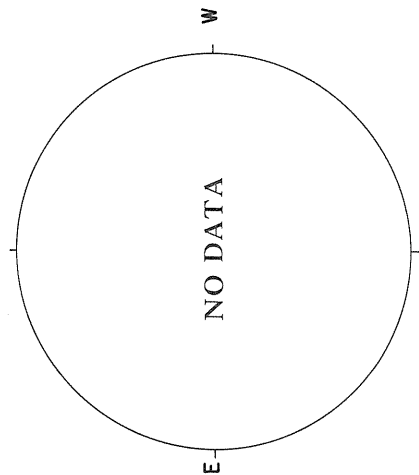
AUGUST 9, 1978 (P = 13.77, B₀ = 6.31, L₀ = 195.58)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY

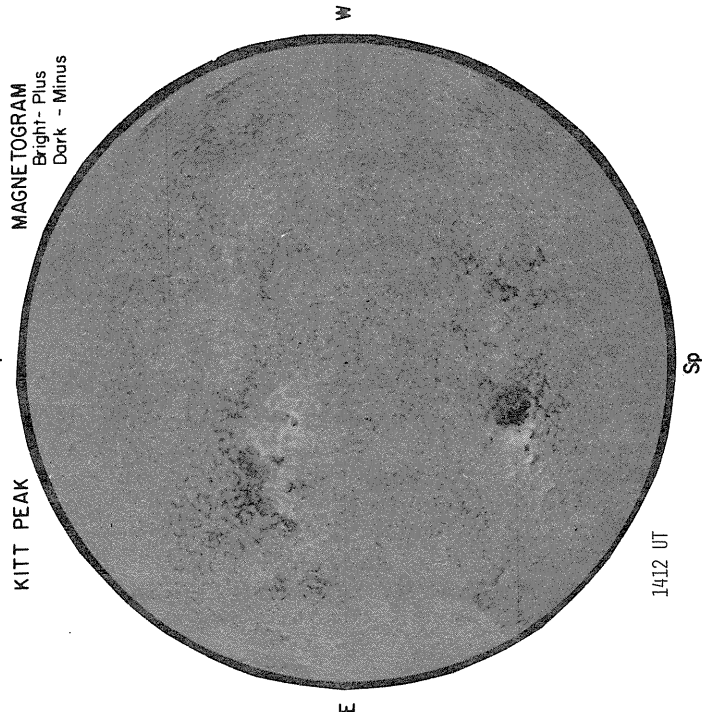


SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å



KITT PEAK

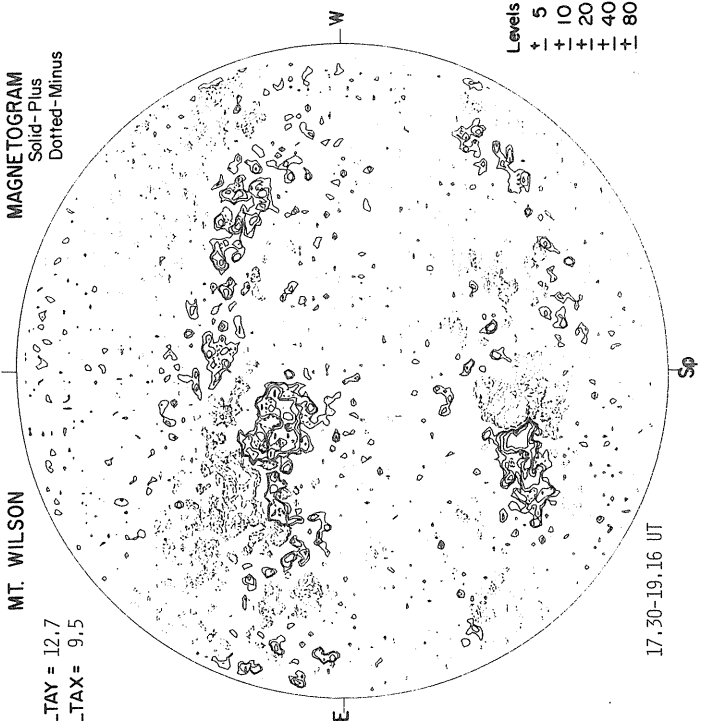


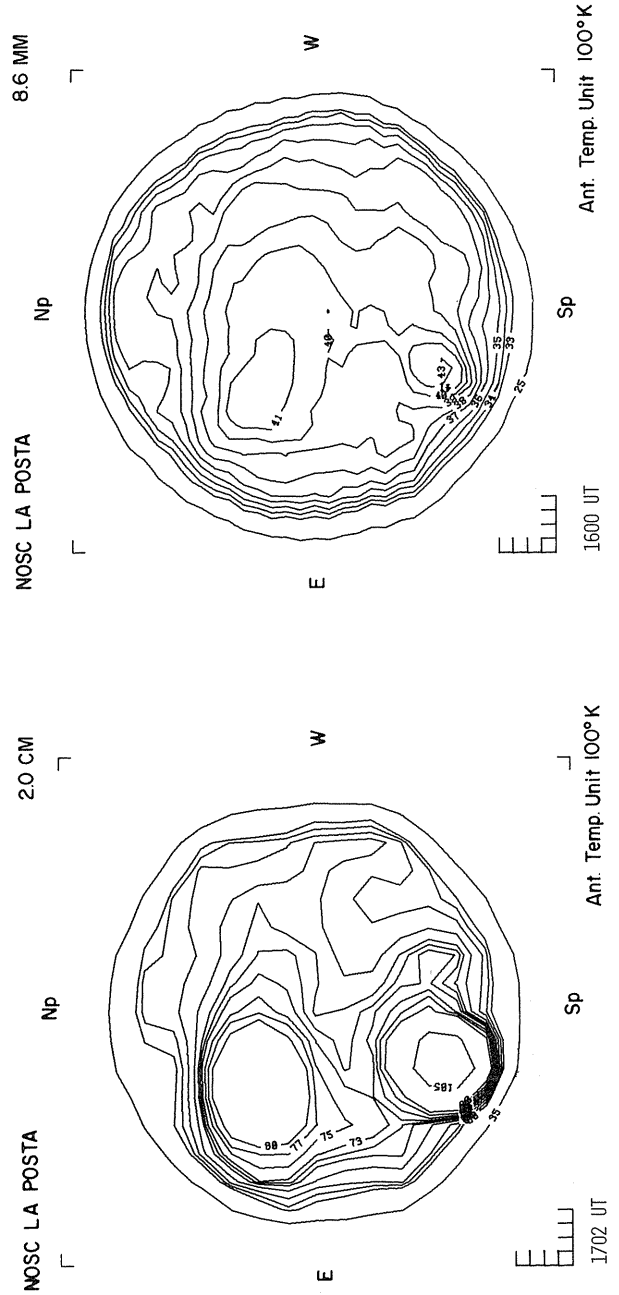
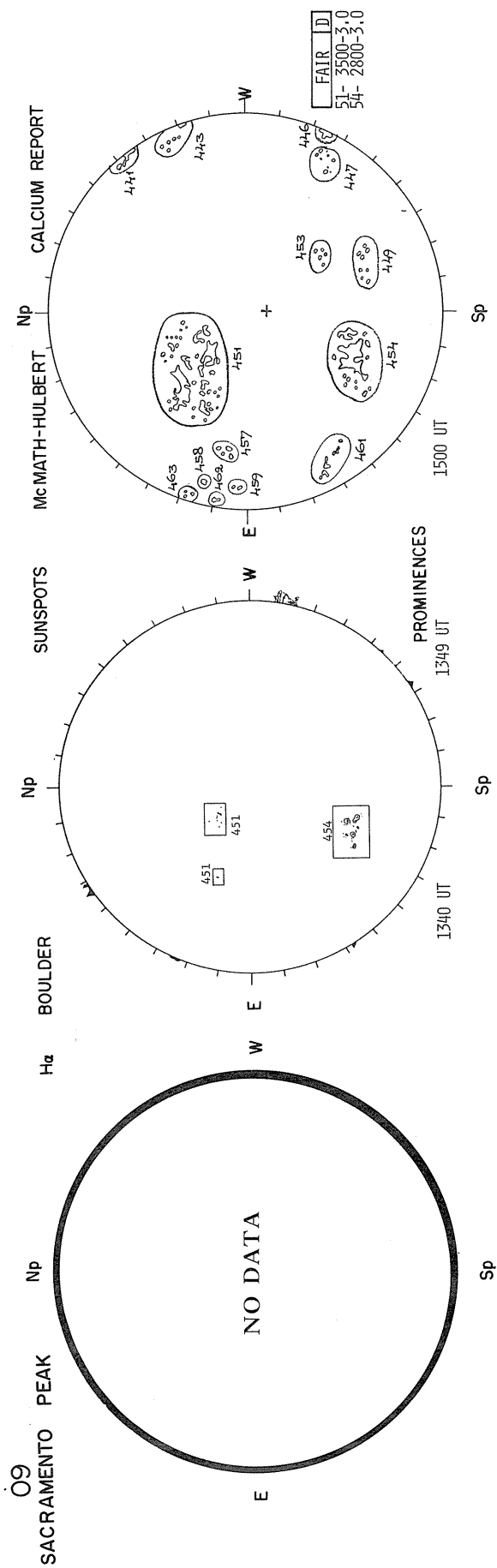
MAGNETOGRAM
Bright- Plus
Dark - Minus

DELTA Y = 12.7
DELTA X = 9.5

MT. WILSON

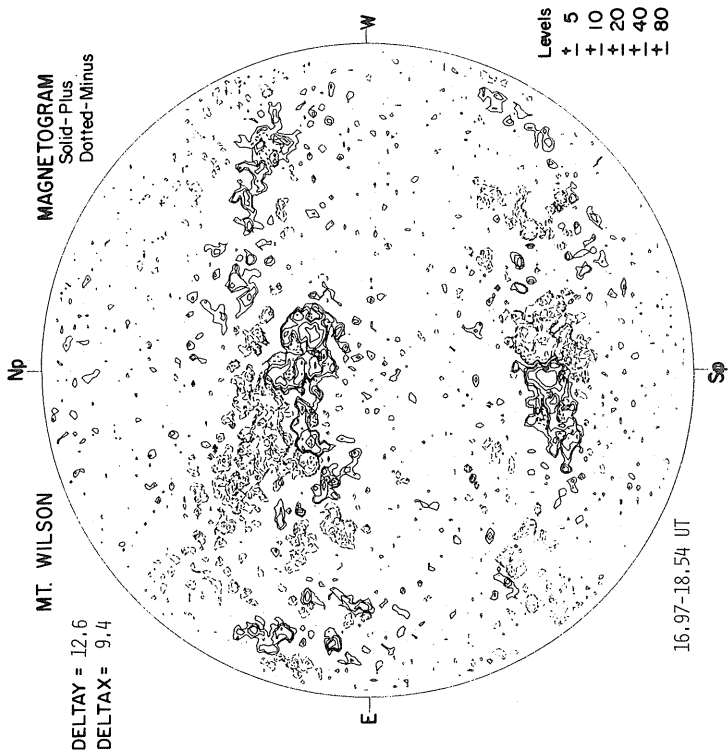
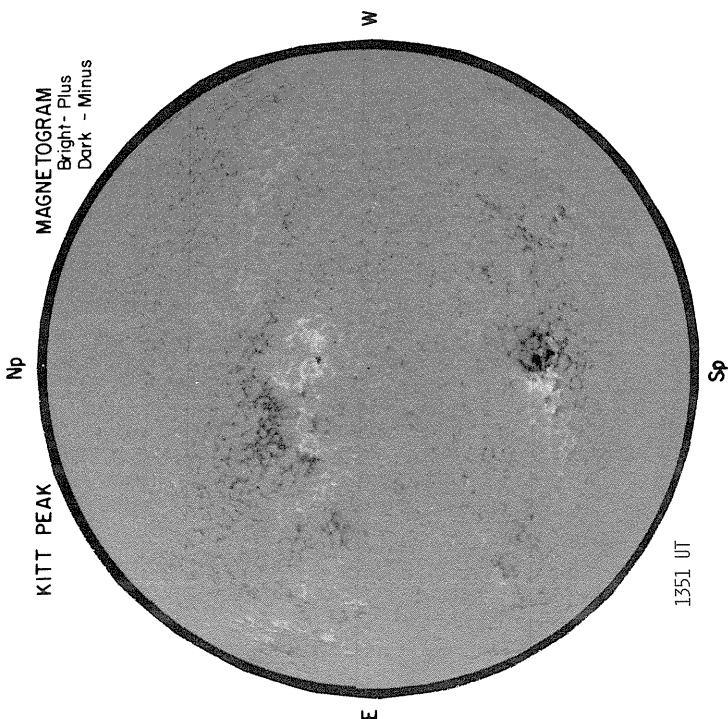
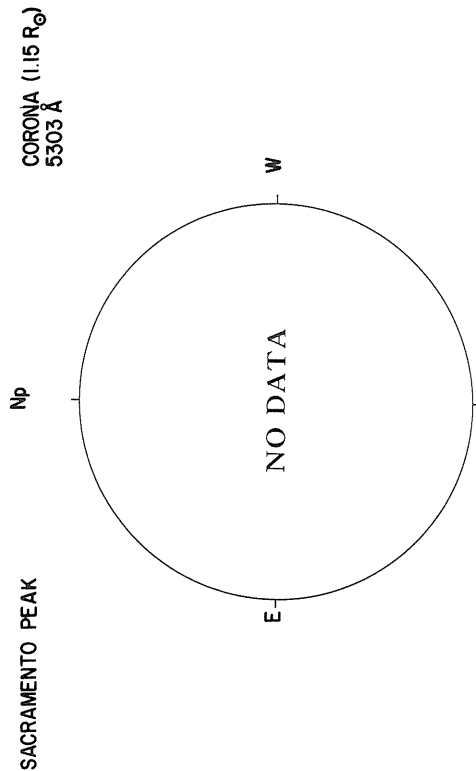
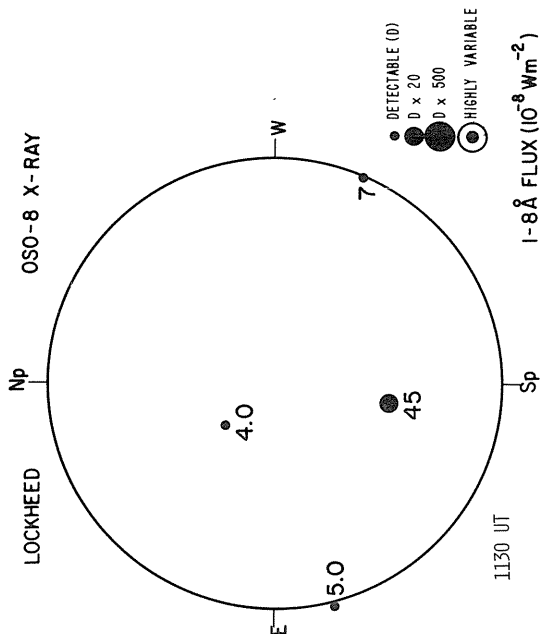
MAGNETOGRAM
Solid- Plus
Dotted- Minus

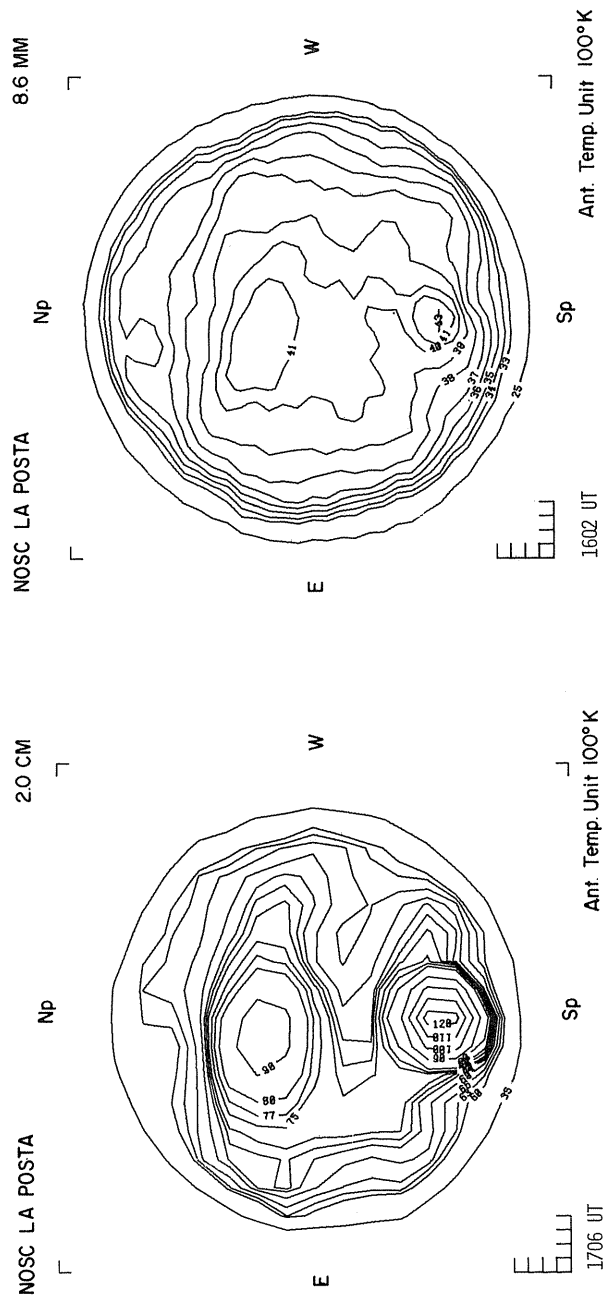
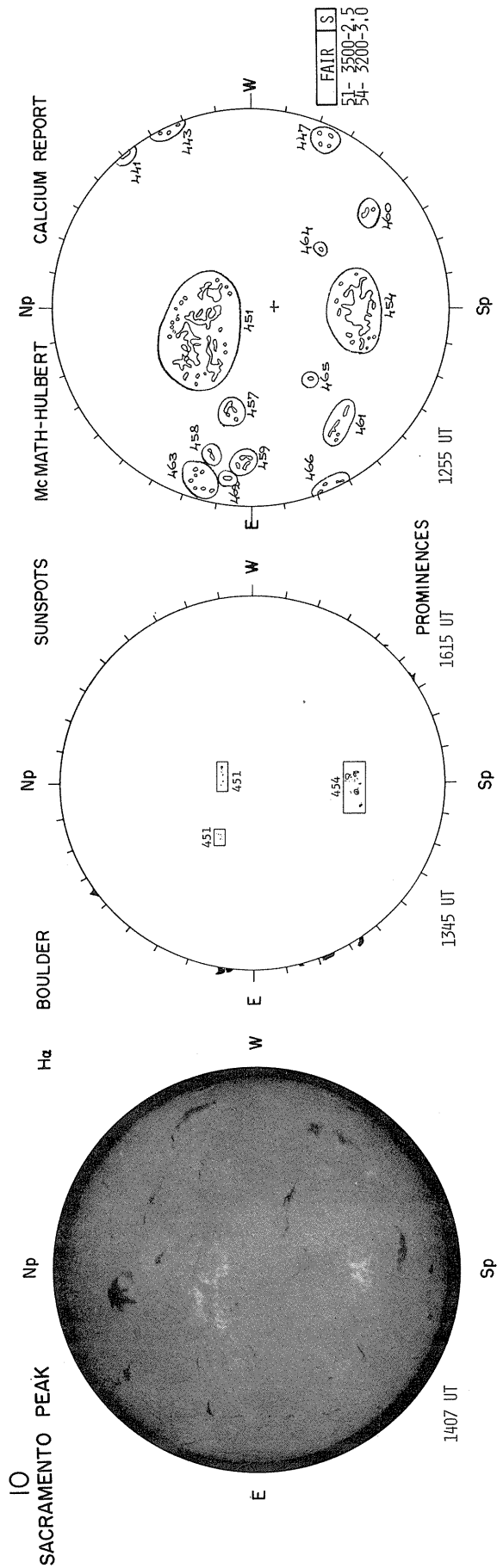




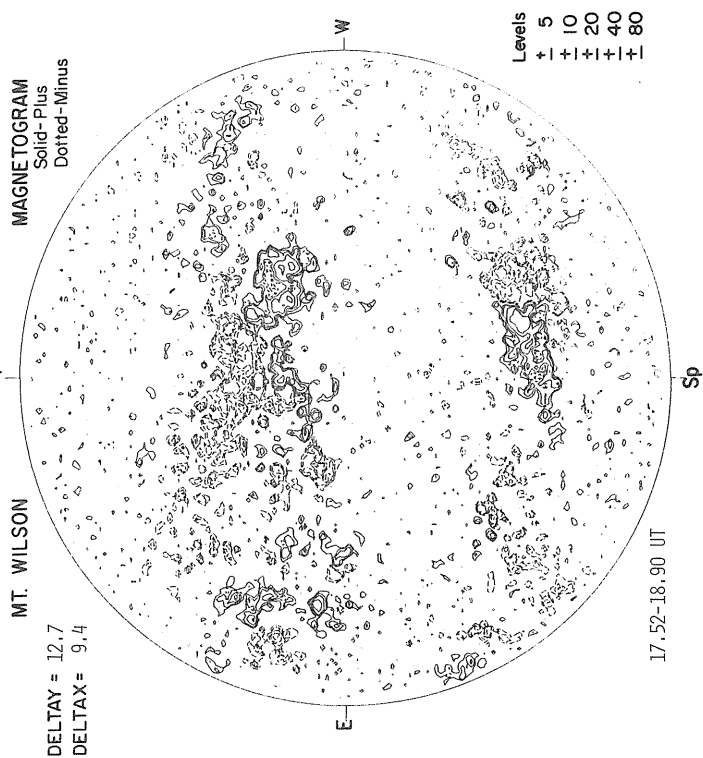
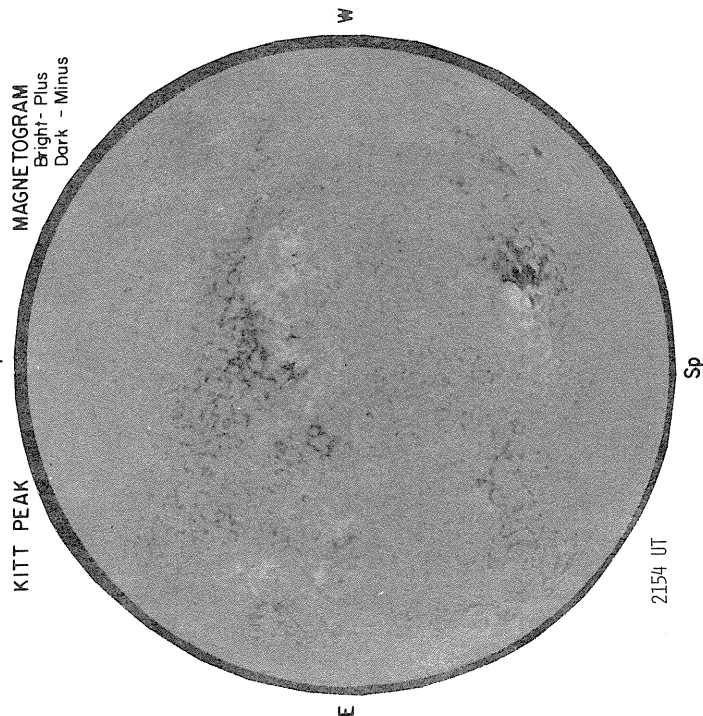
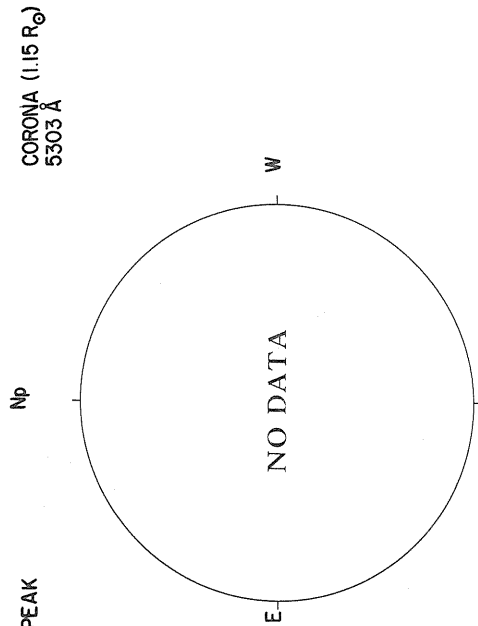
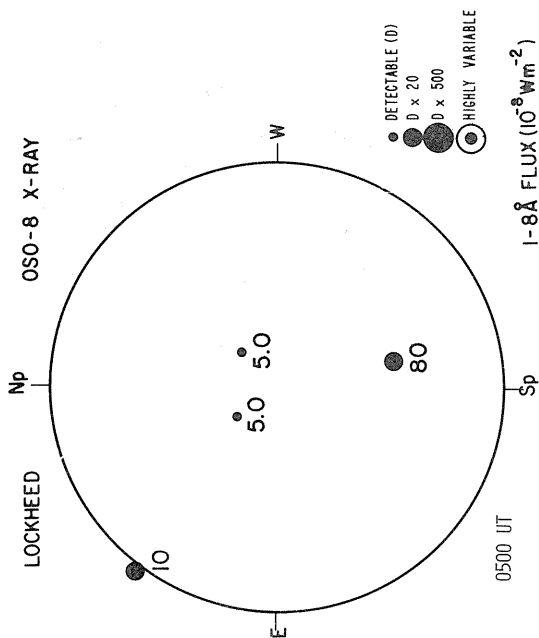
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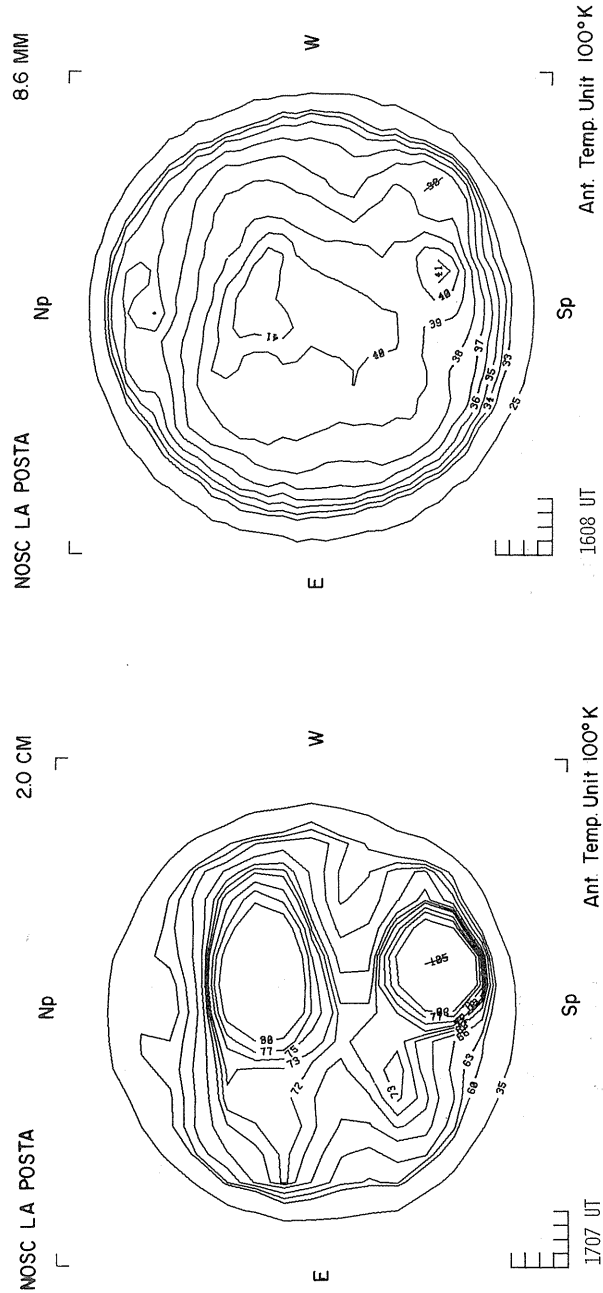
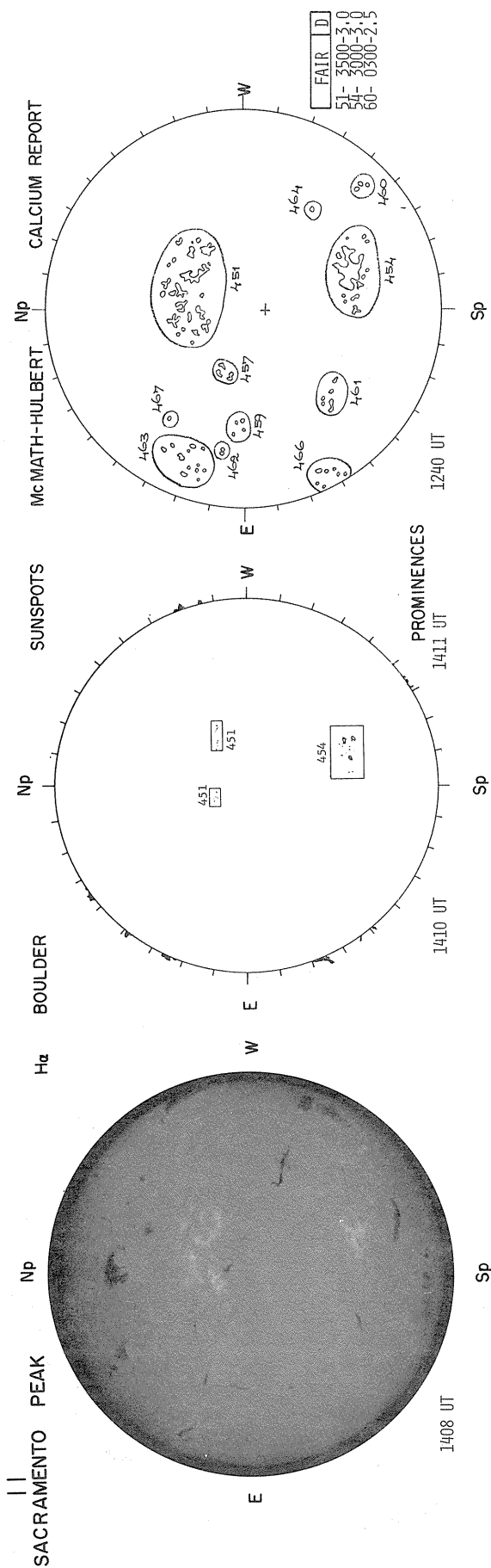
AUGUST 10, 1978 (P = 14.13, B₀ = 6.37, L₀ = 182.36)





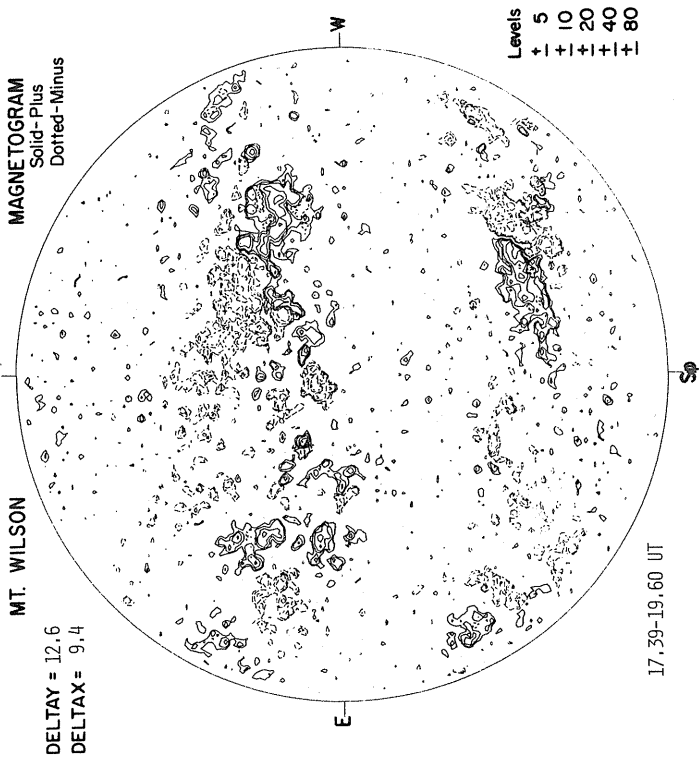
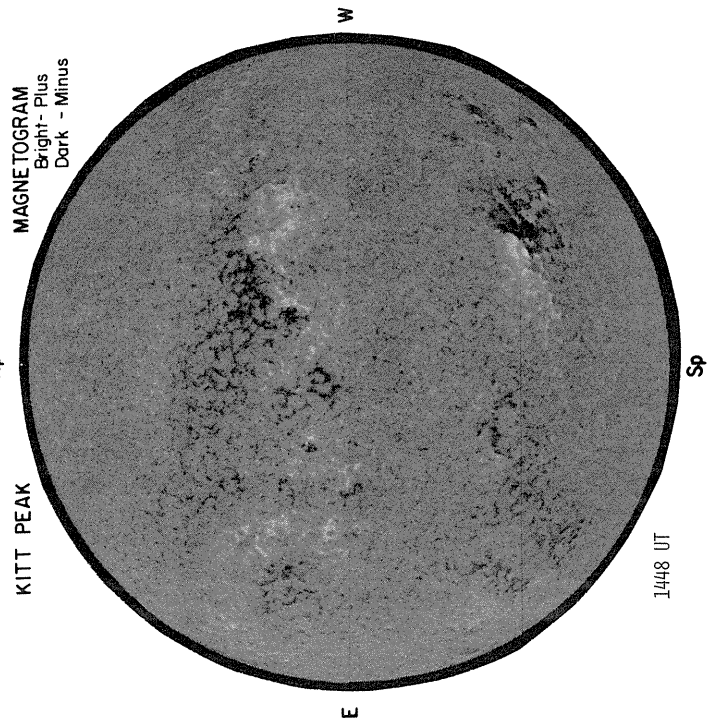
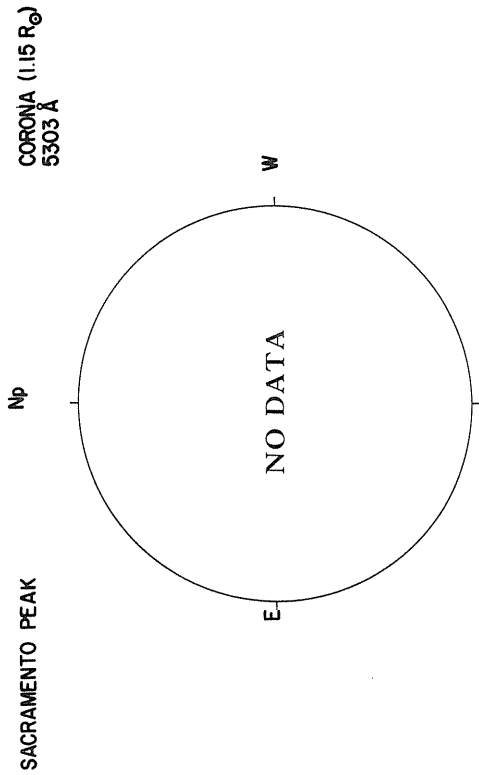
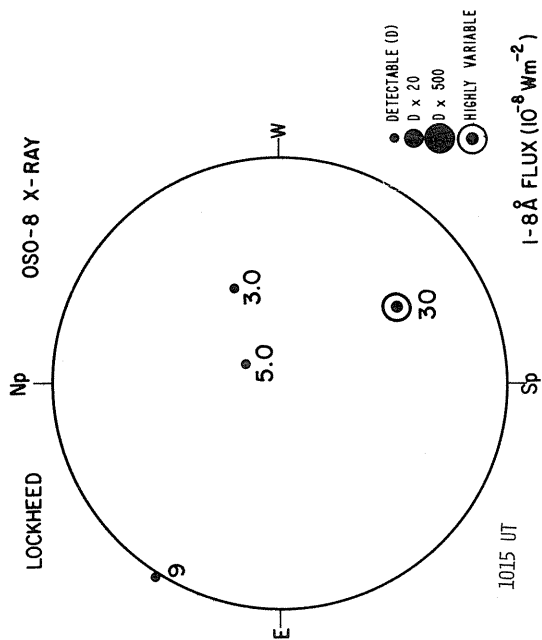
AUGUST 11, 1978 (P = 14.50, B₀ = 6.43, L₀ = 169.14)

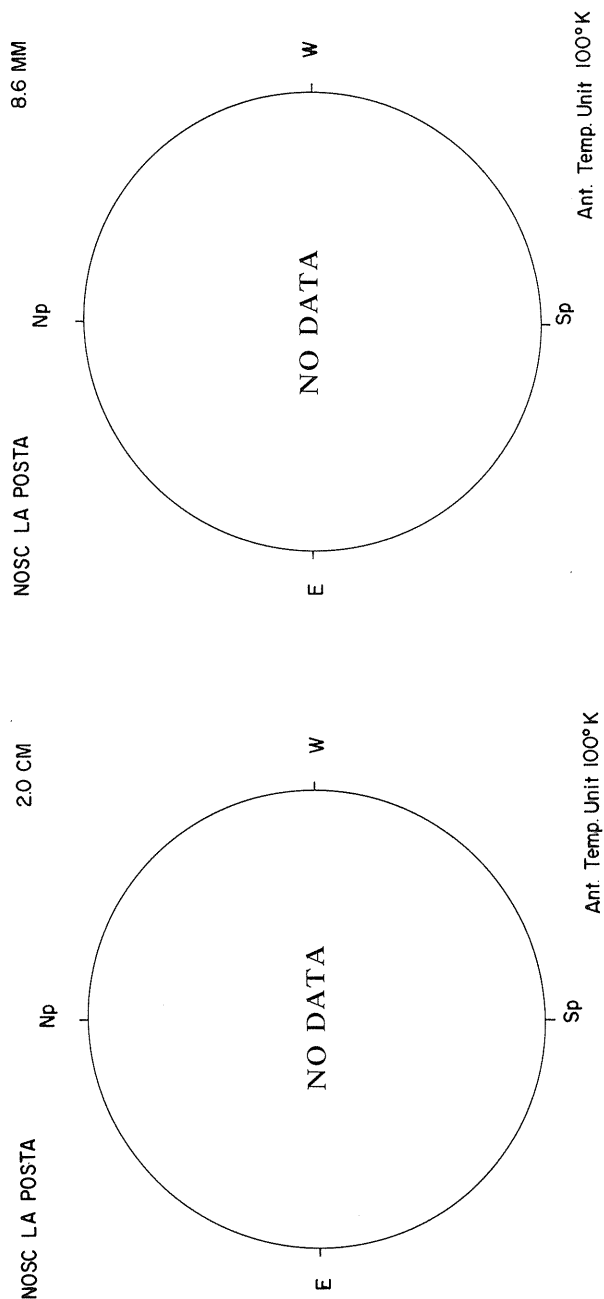




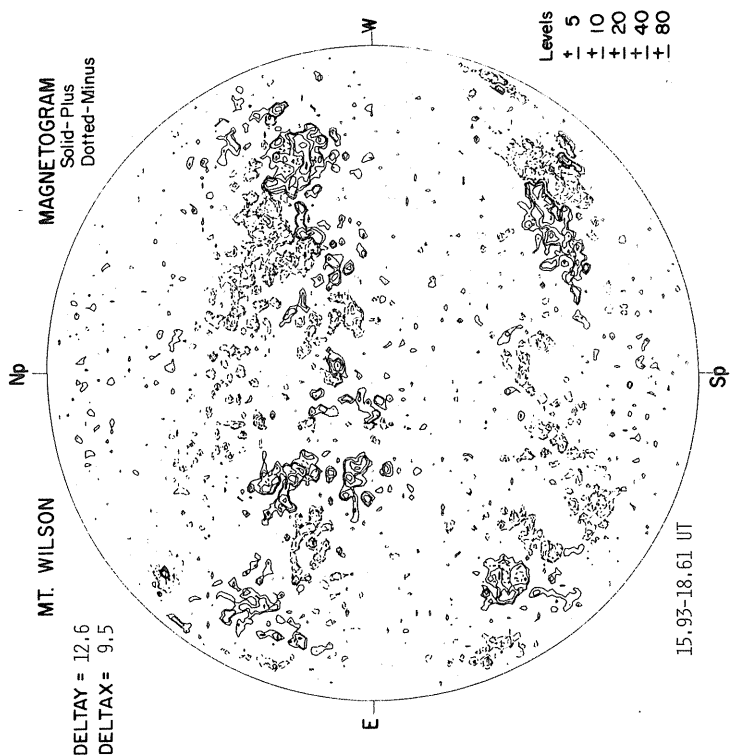
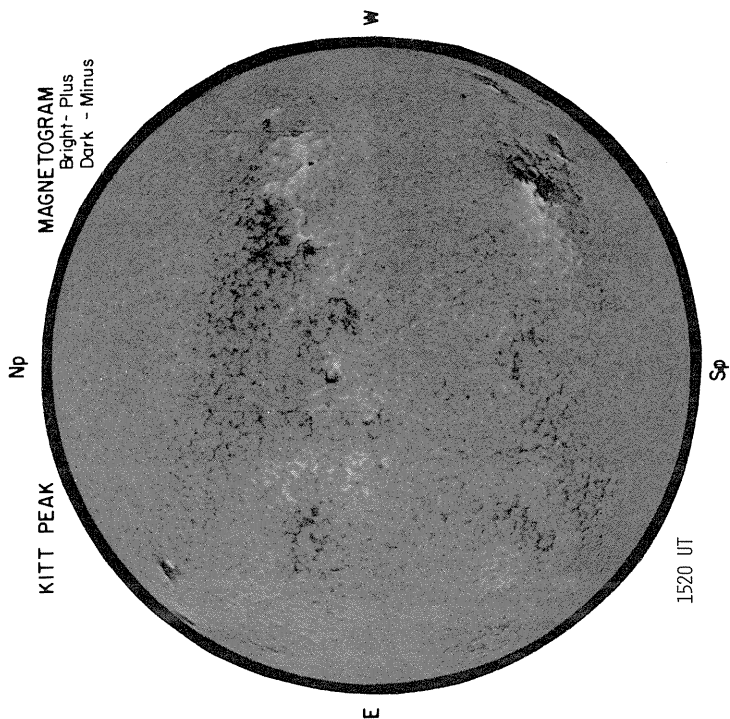
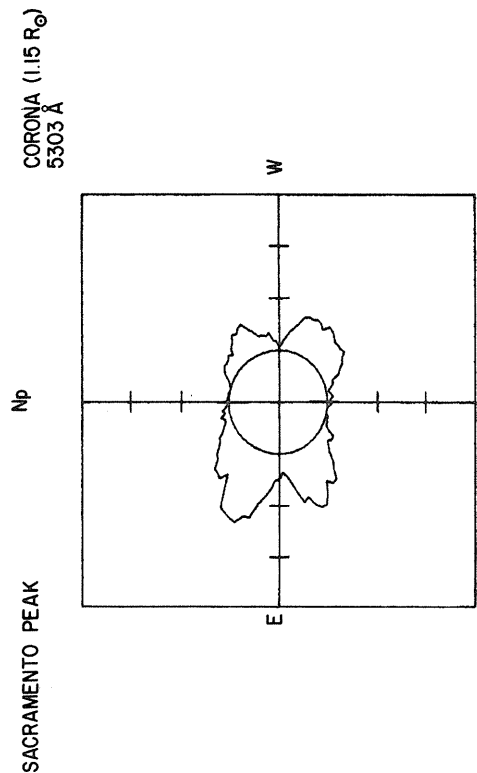
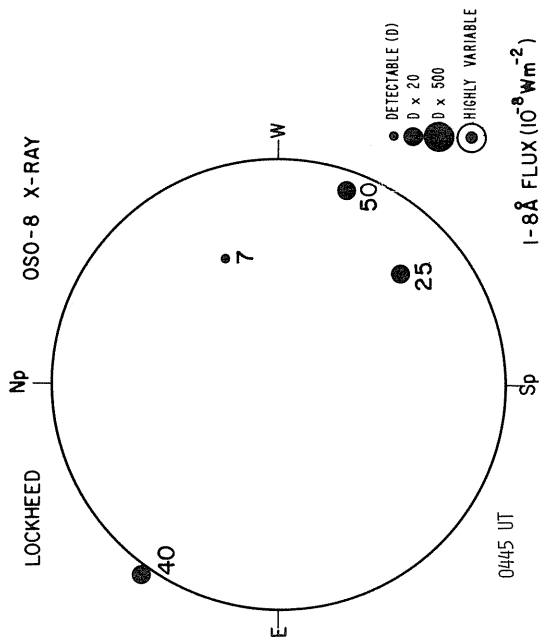
70
Aug 78

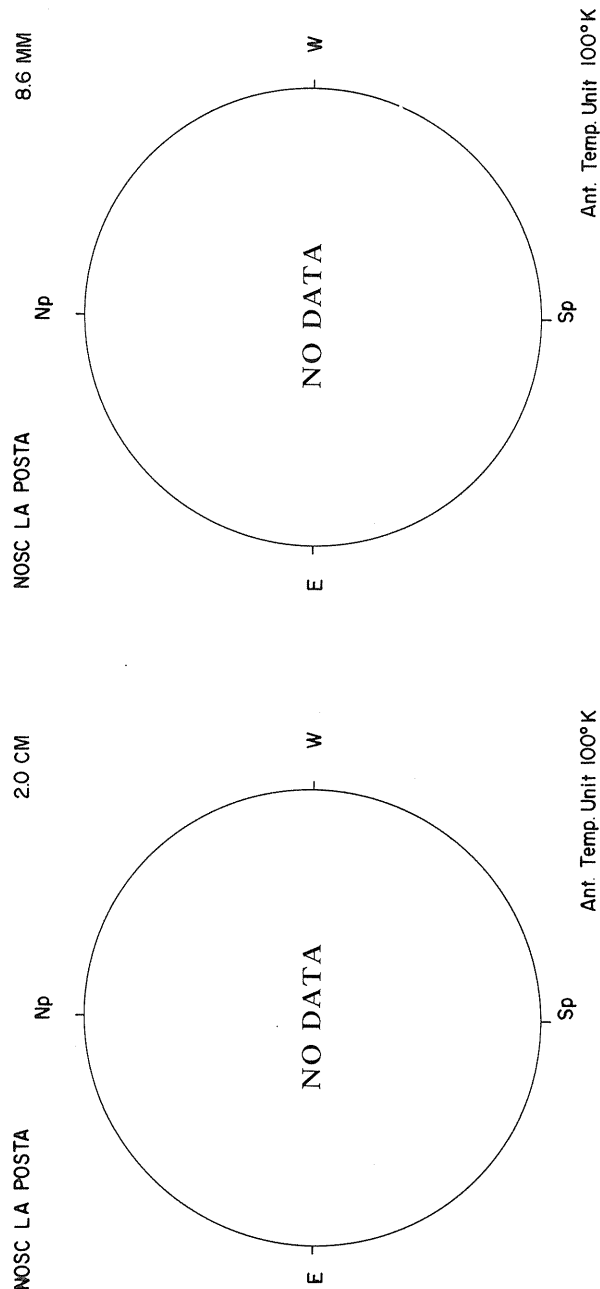
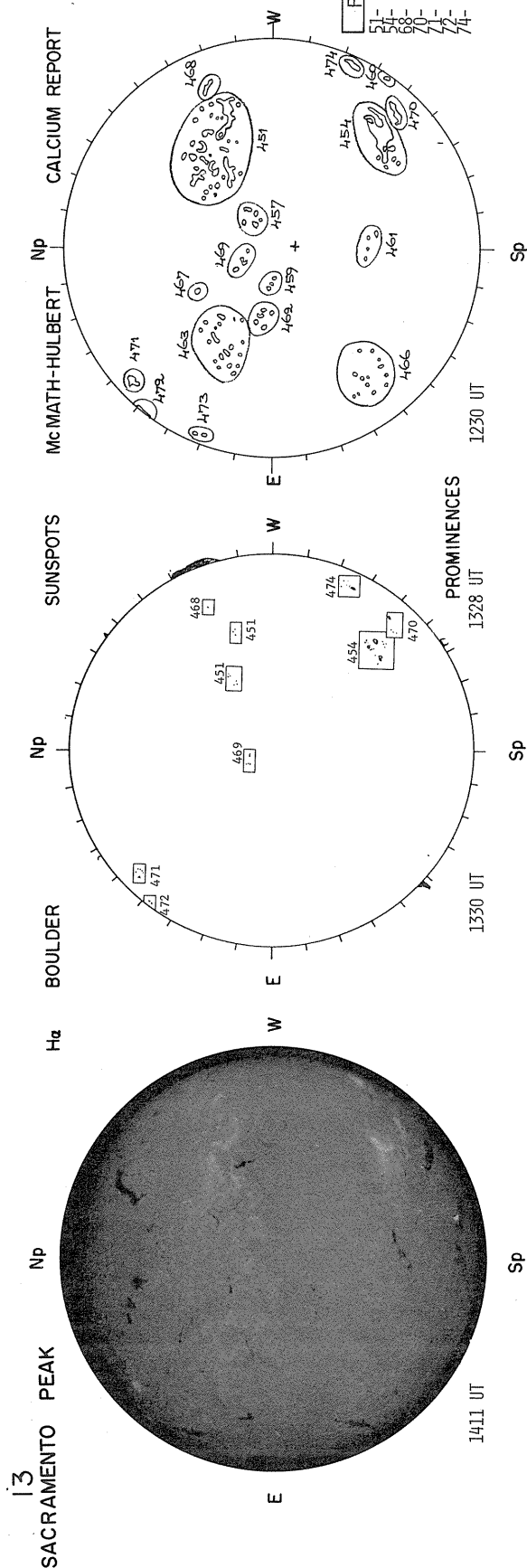
AUGUST 12, 1978 (P = 14.85, B₀ = 6.48, L₀ = 155.91)





AUGUST 13, 1978 (P = 15.21, B₀ = 6.54, L₀ = 142.69)

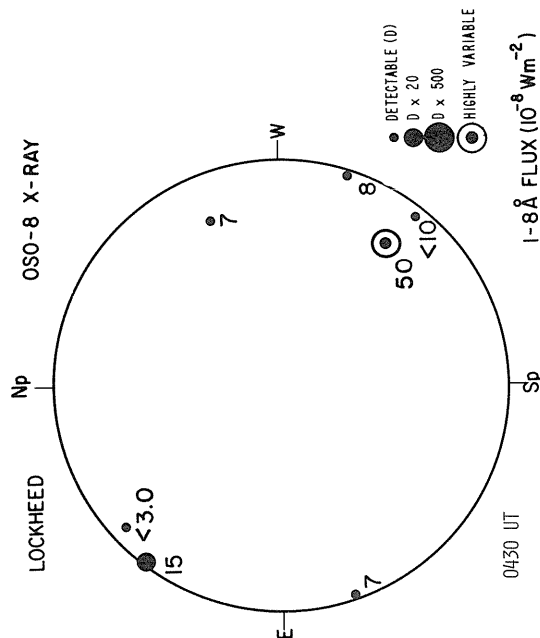




74
Aug 78

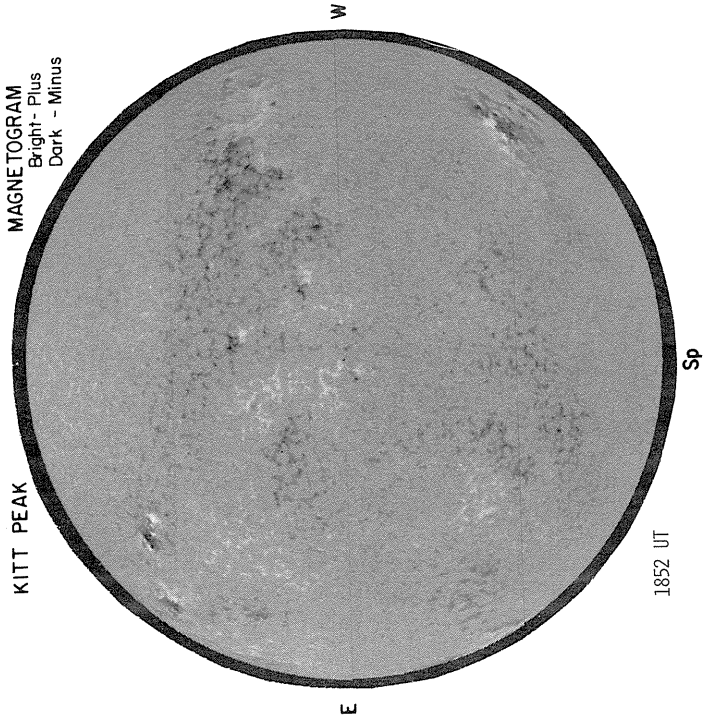
AUGUST 14, 1978 (P = 15.56, B₀ = 6.59, L₀ = 129.48)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY



0430 UT

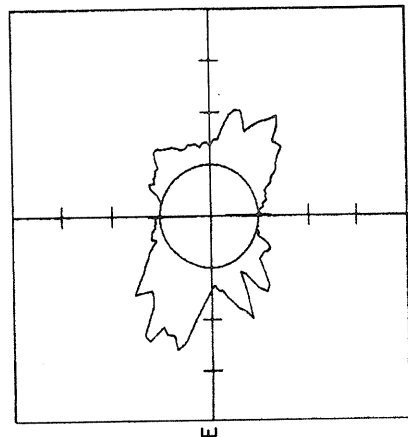
KITT PEAK



1852 UT

SACRAMENTO PEAK

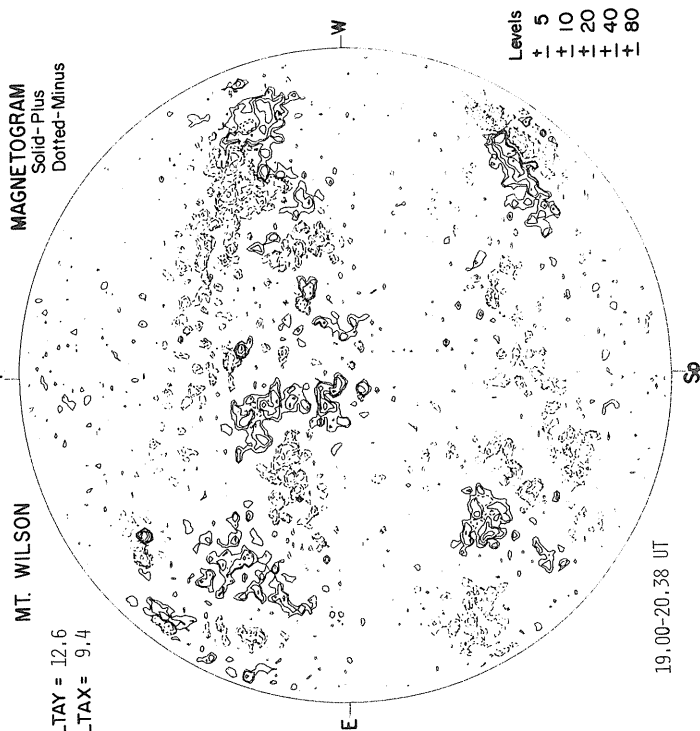
CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å



1536 UT

MT. WILSON

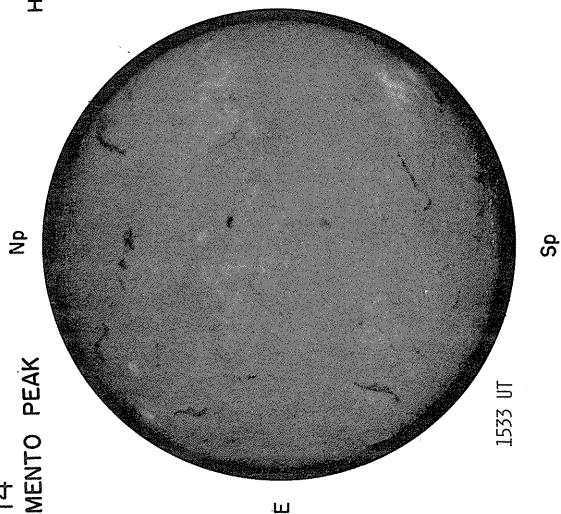
DELTA Y = 12.6
DELTA X = 9.4



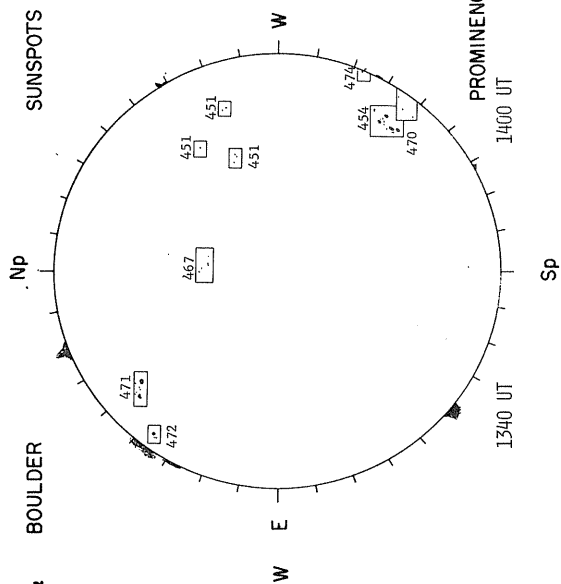
19.00-20.38 UT

Levels
5
+1
10
+1
20
+1
40
+1
80
+1

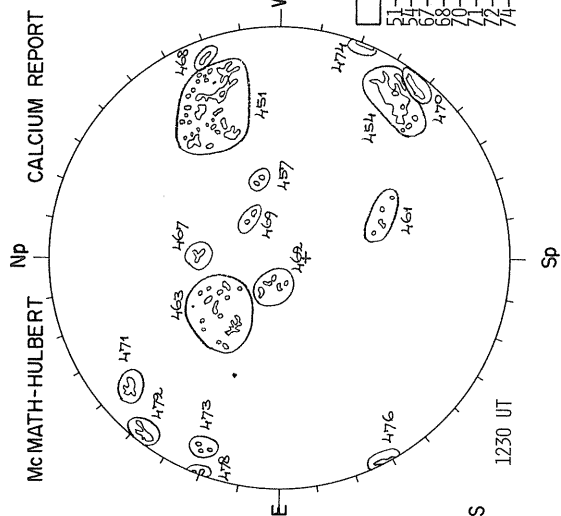
14
SACRAMENTO PEAK



H_α BOULDER



McMATH-HULBERT



CALCIUM REPORT

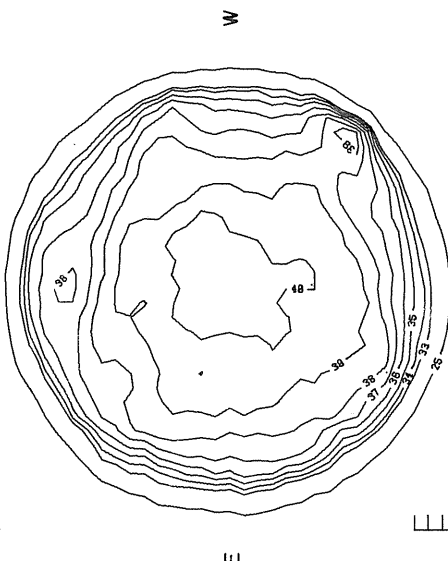
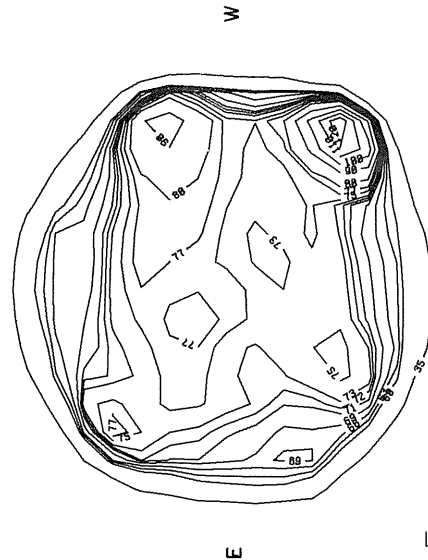
FAIR	D
51-	3500-3,0
54-	3200-3,5
57-	3000-2,5
58-	0400-2,5
60-	1000-3,5
71-	1200-4,0
74-	0800-3,0

NOSC LA POSTA

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM

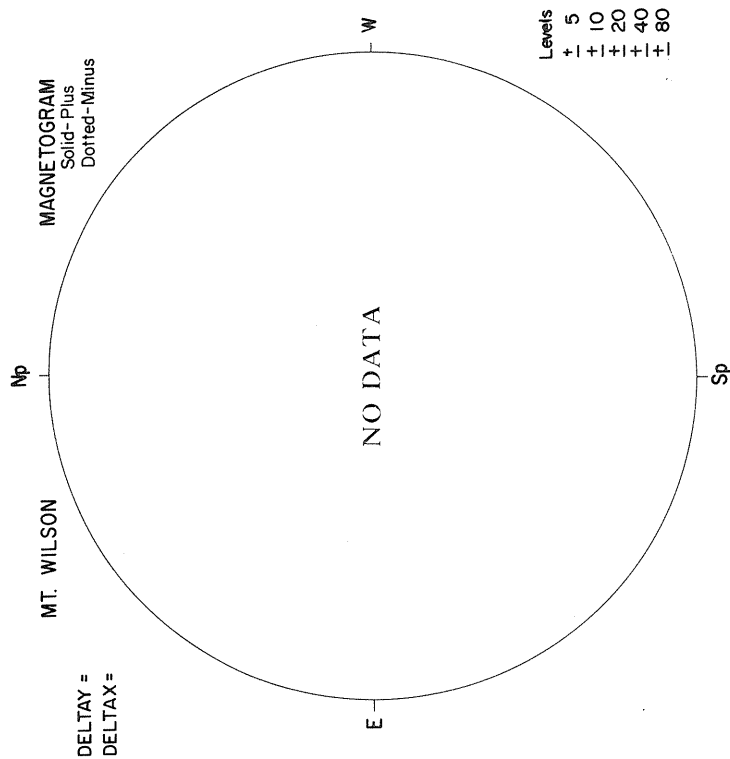
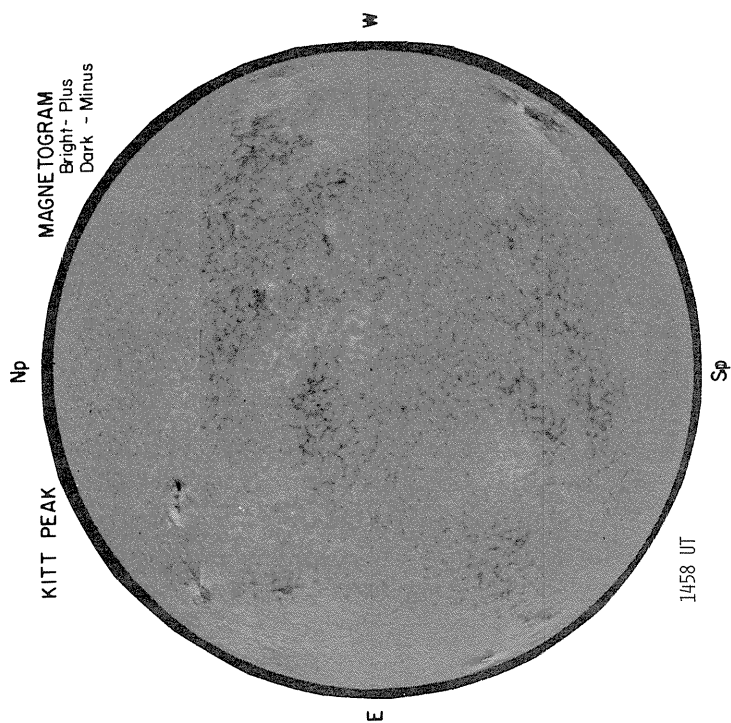
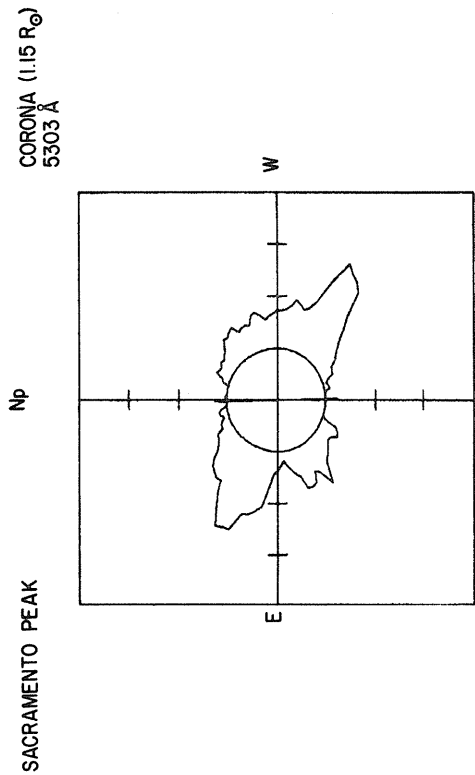
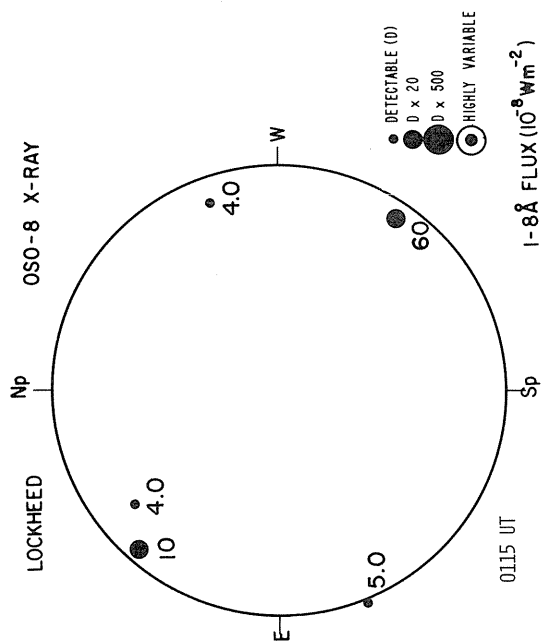


Sp Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

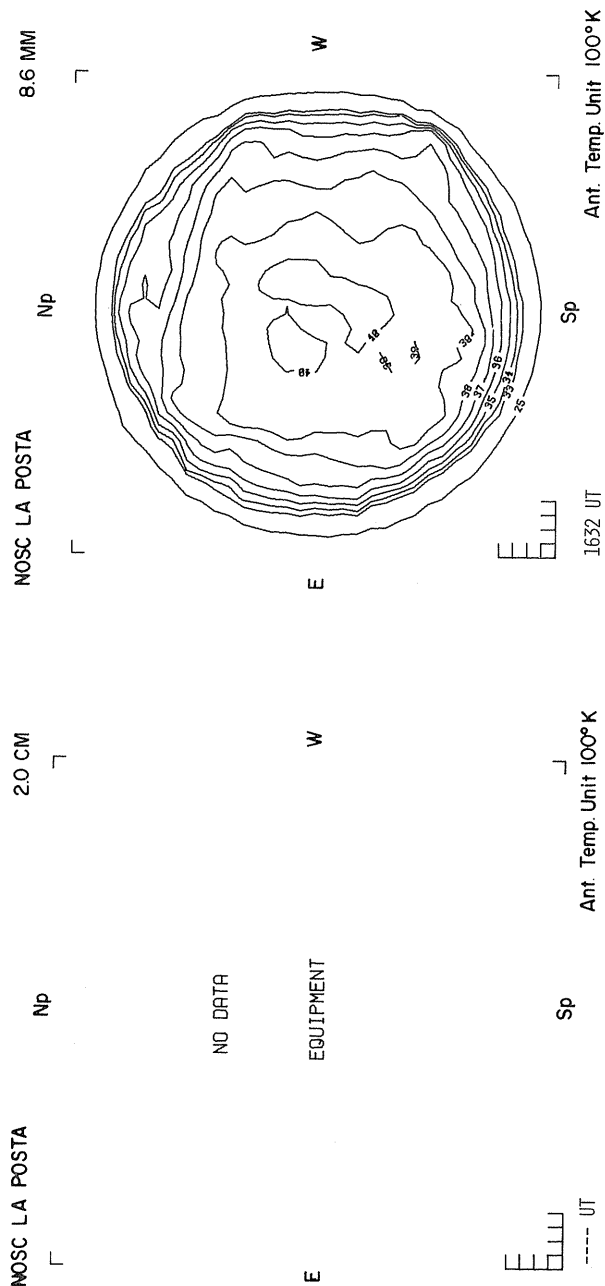
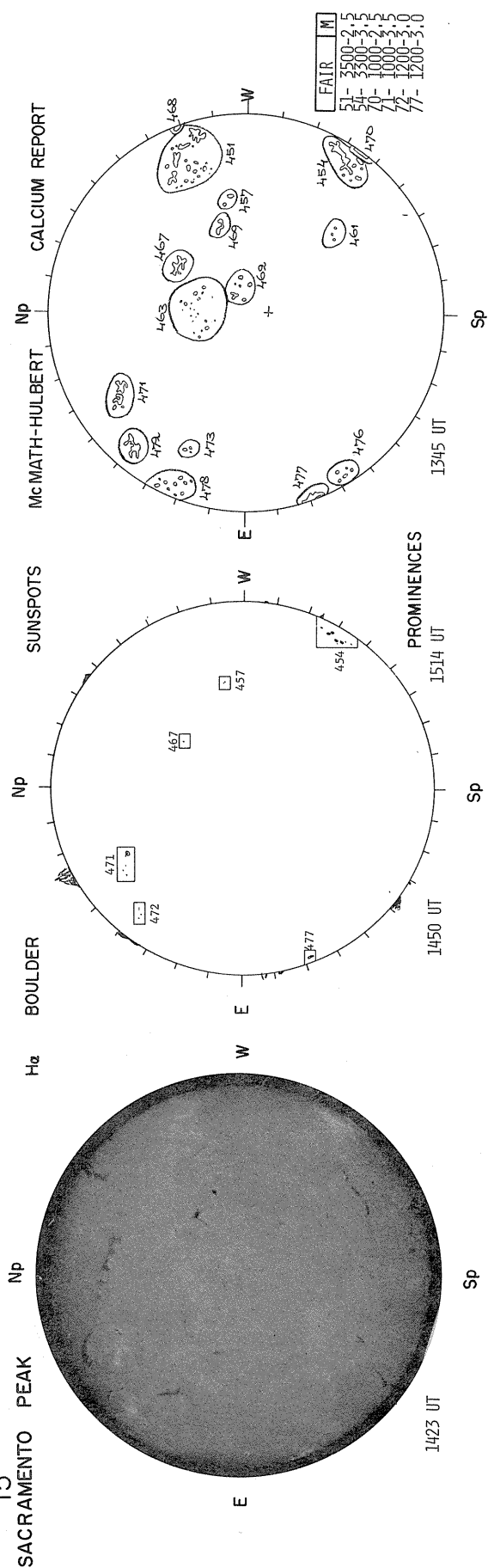
Sp Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

76
Aug 78

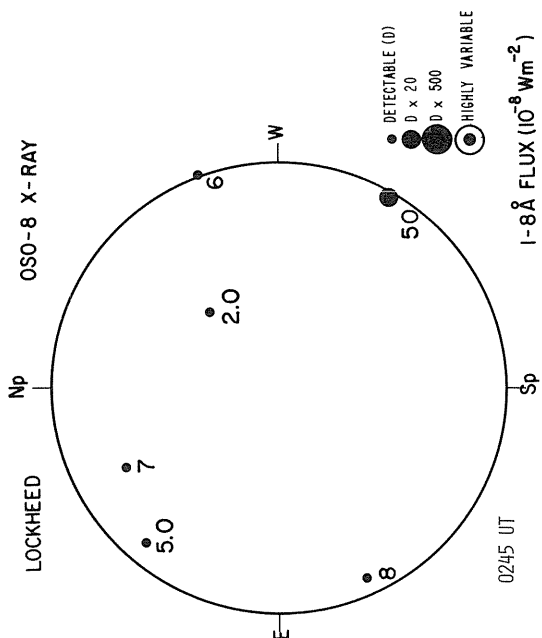
AUGUST 15, 1978 (P = 15.90, $B_0 = 6.64$, $L_0 = 116.26$)



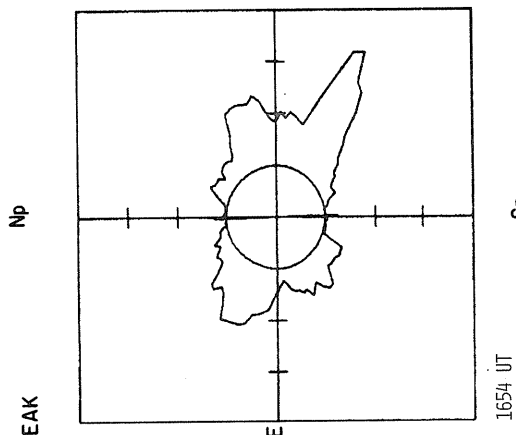
5



AUGUST 16, 1978 (P = 16.24, B₀ = 6.69, L₀ = 103.04)



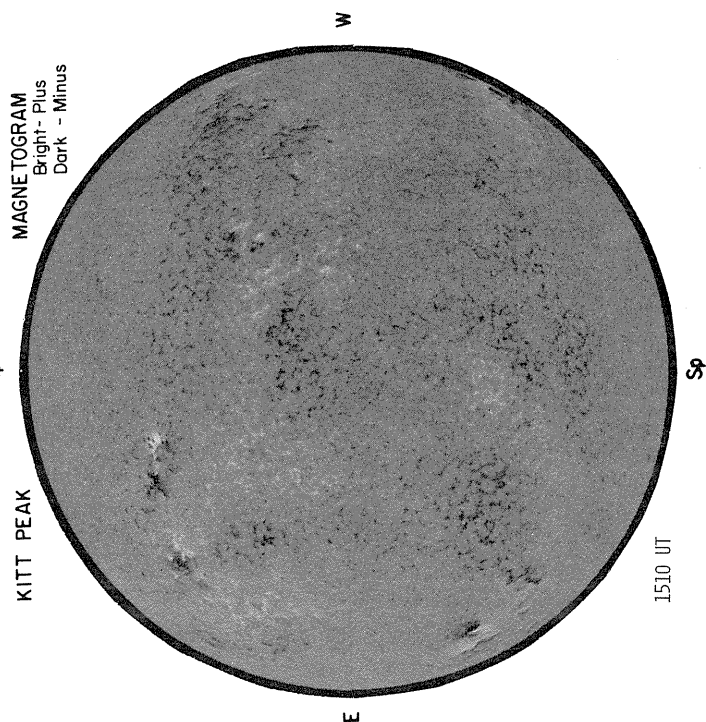
CORONA (1.15 R_⊙)
5303 Å



KITT PEAK

MAGNETOGRAM

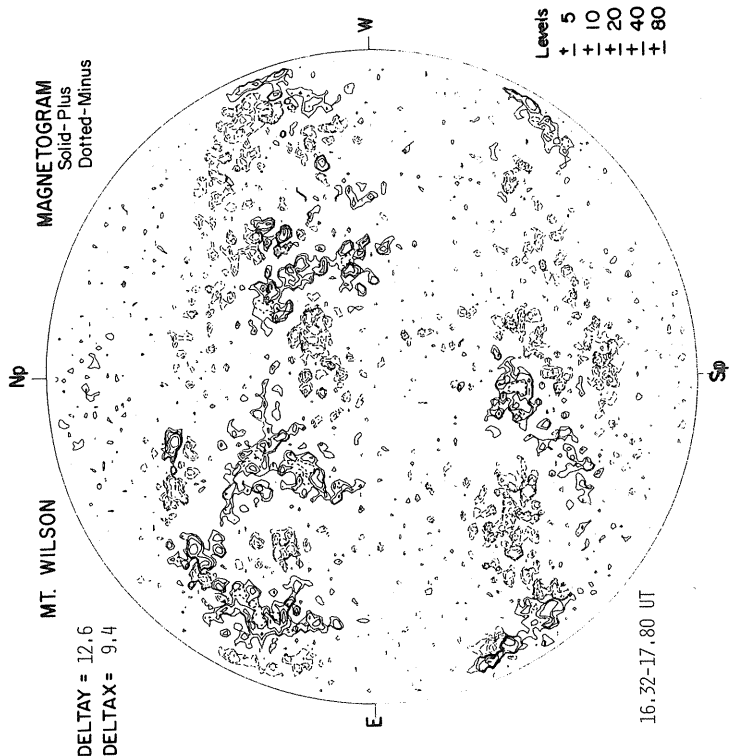
Bright- Plus
Dark - Minus



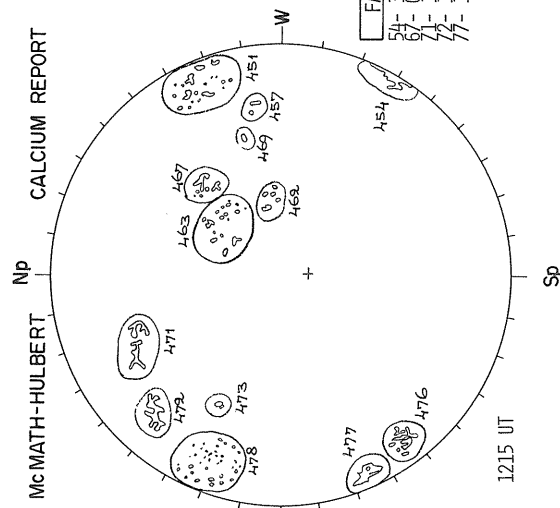
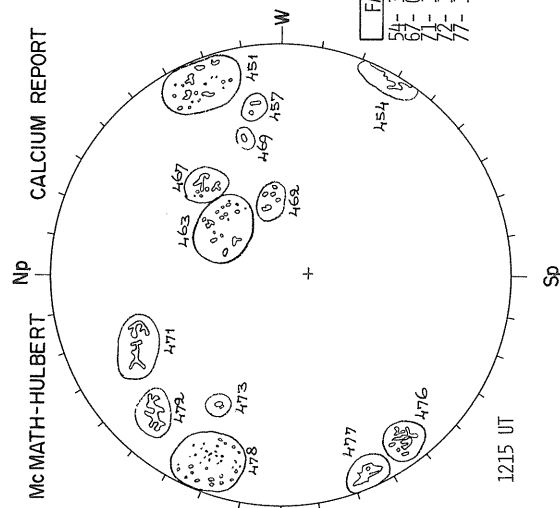
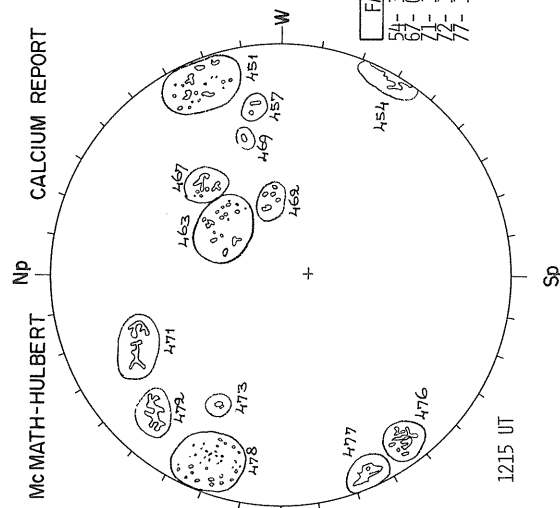
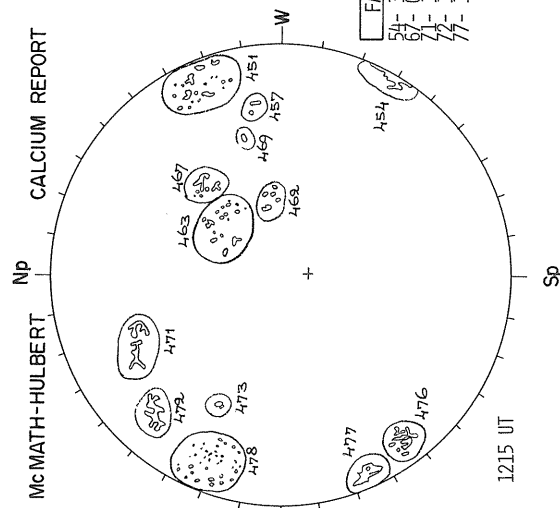
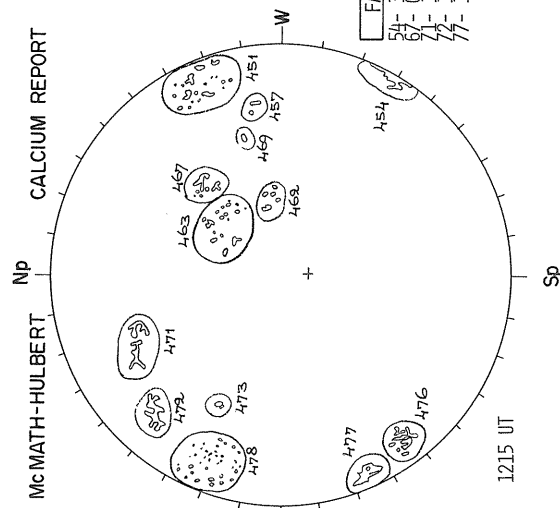
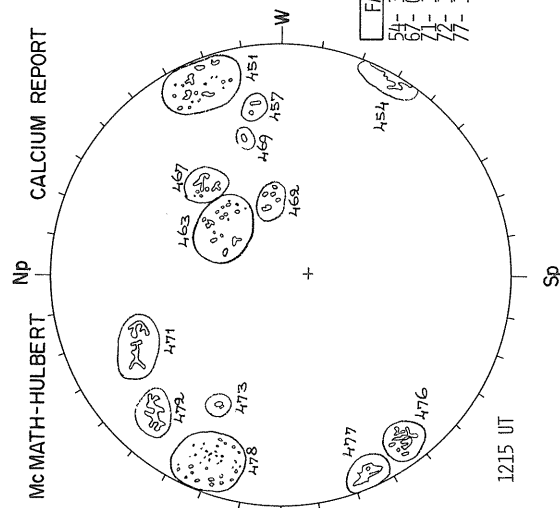
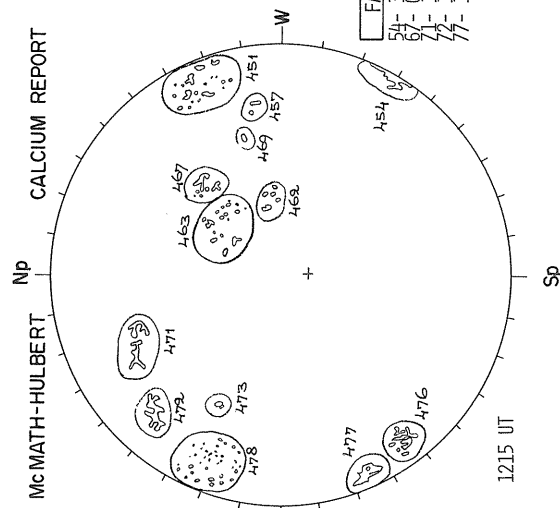
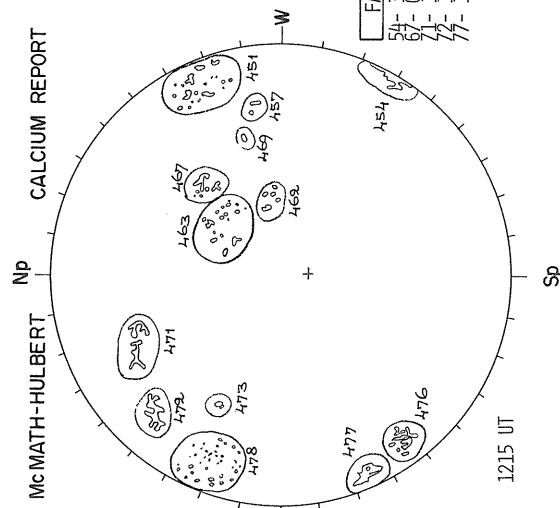
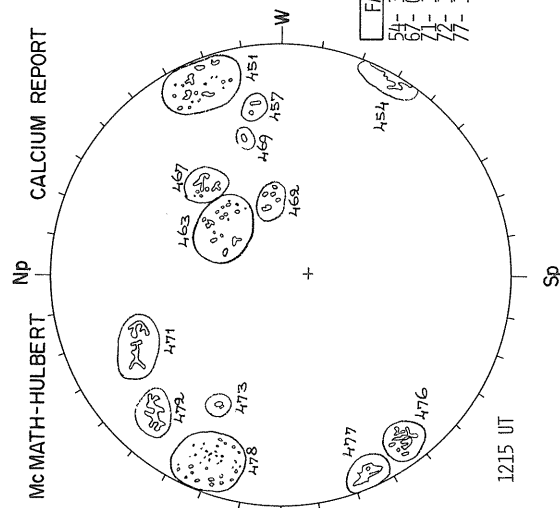
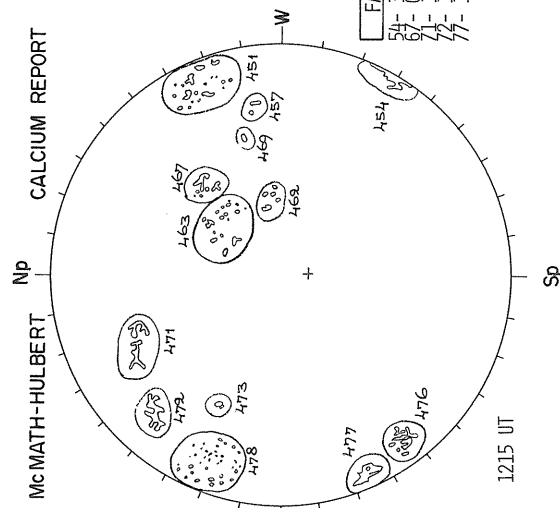
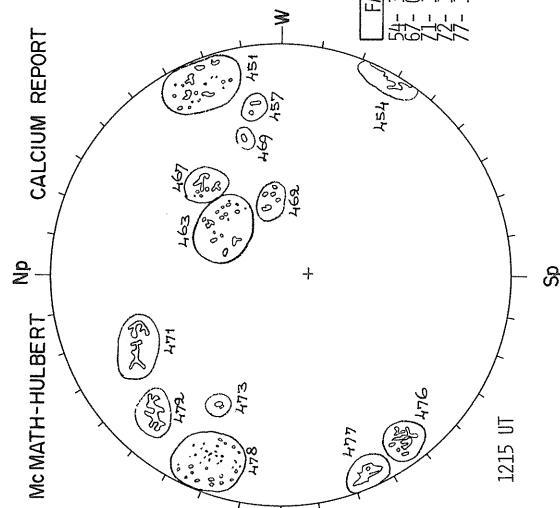
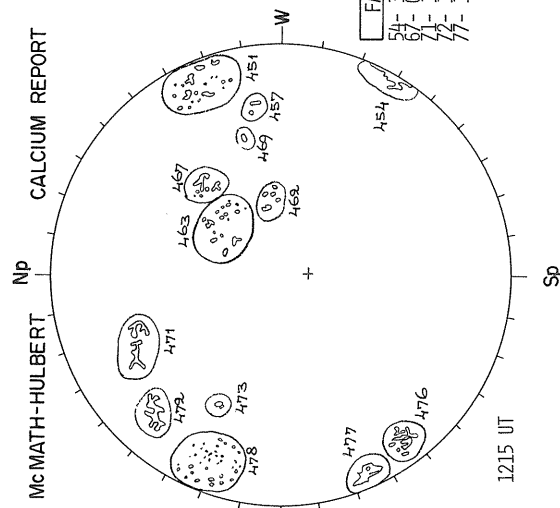
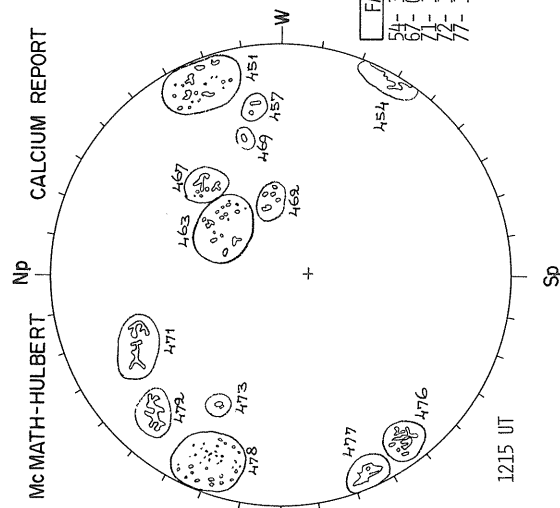
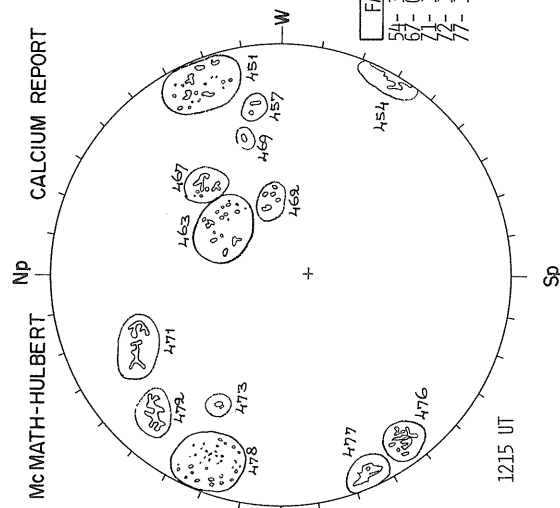
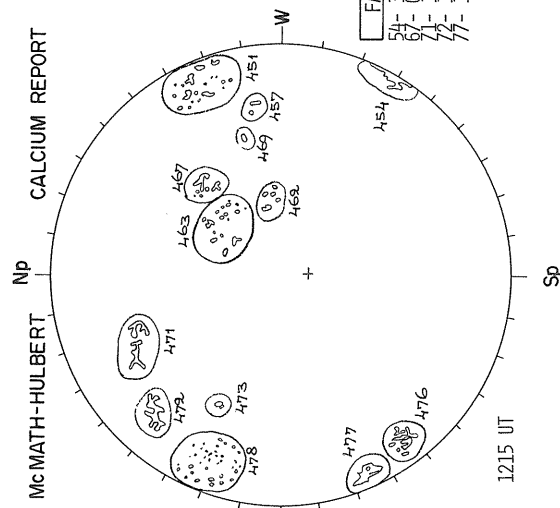
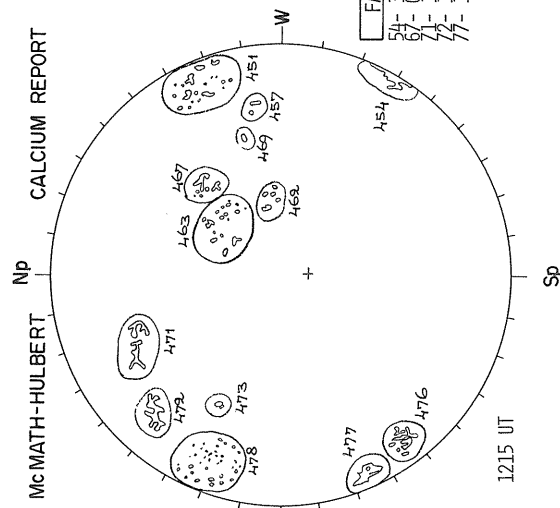
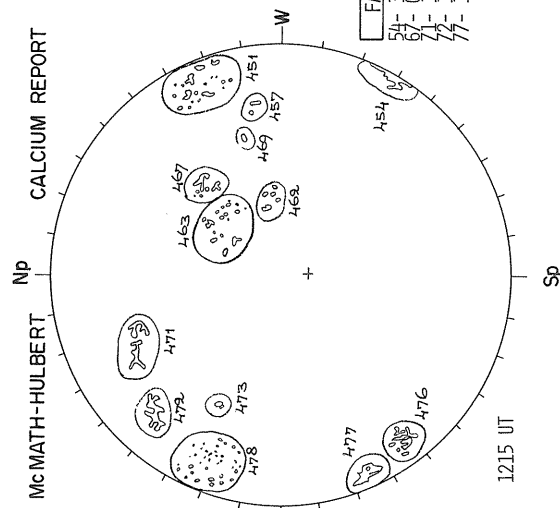
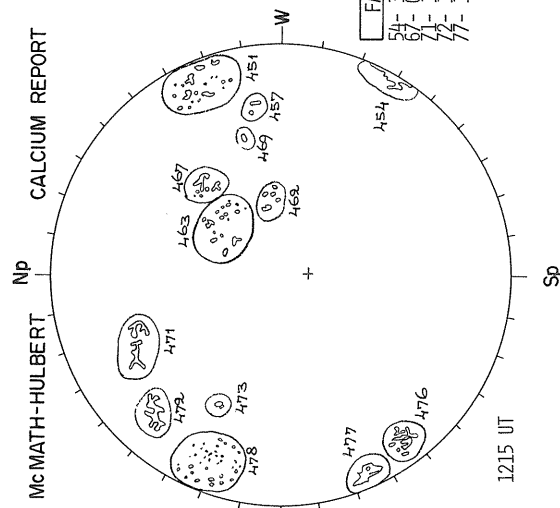
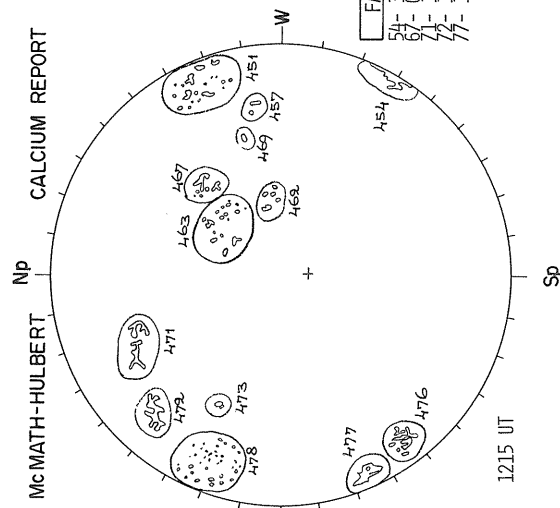
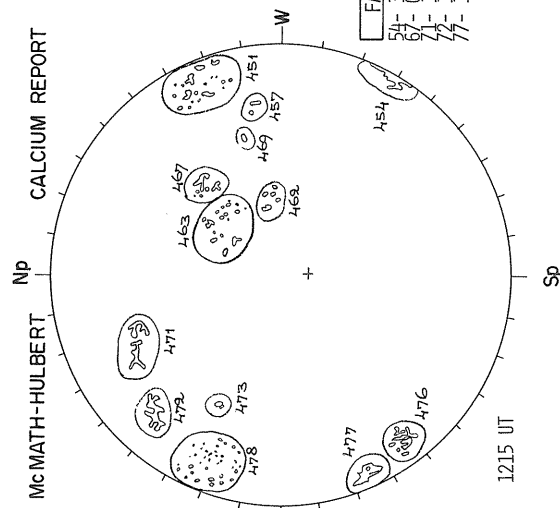
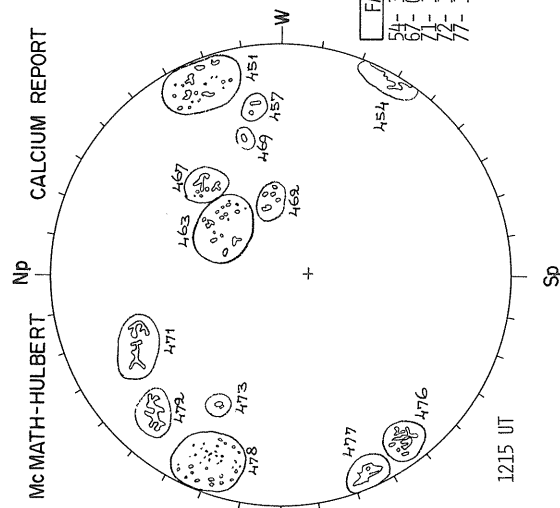
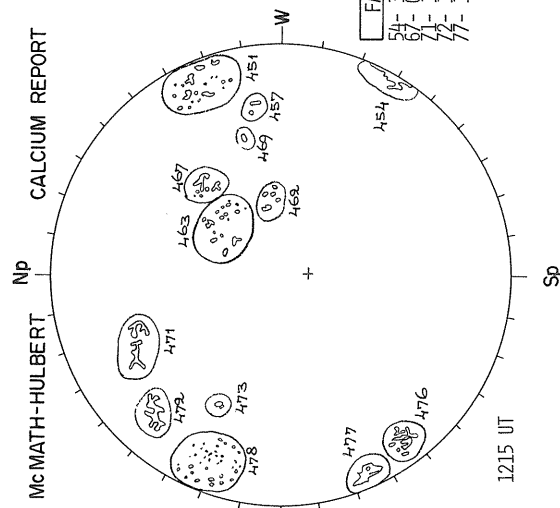
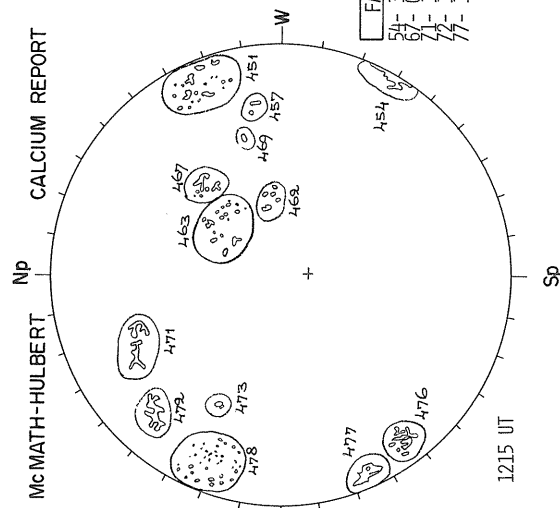
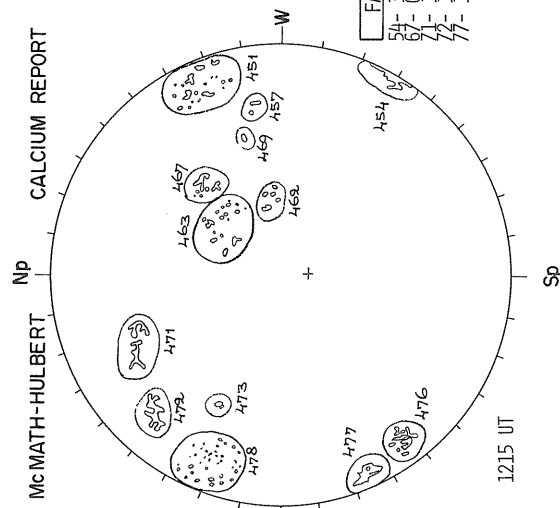
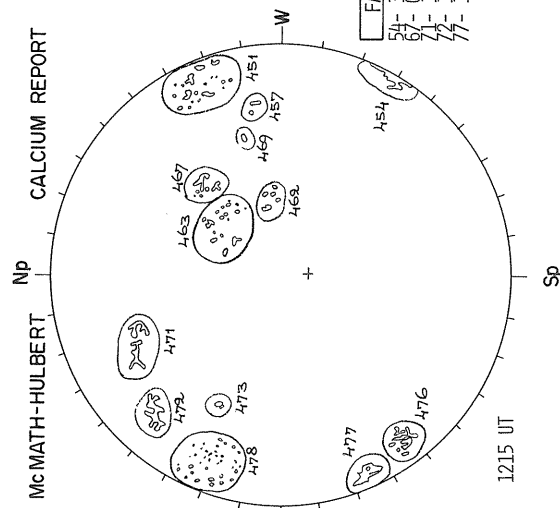
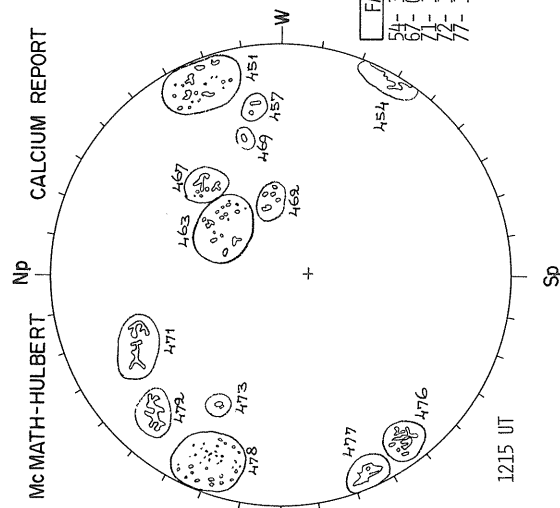
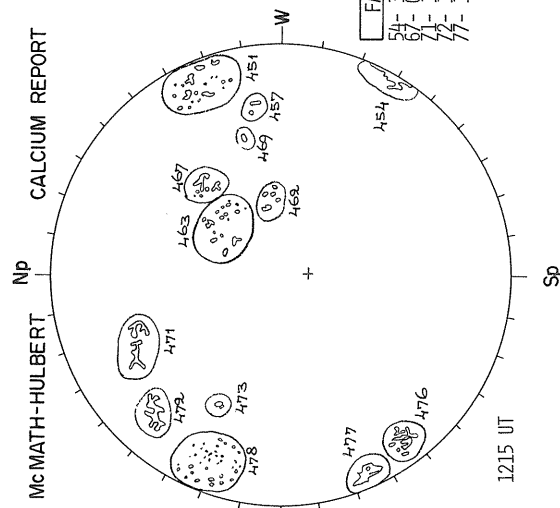
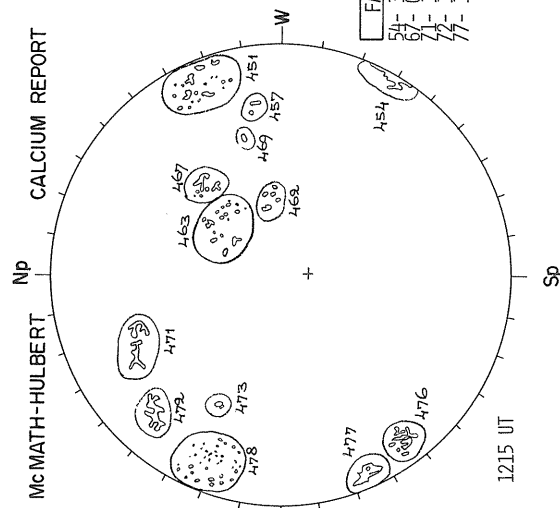
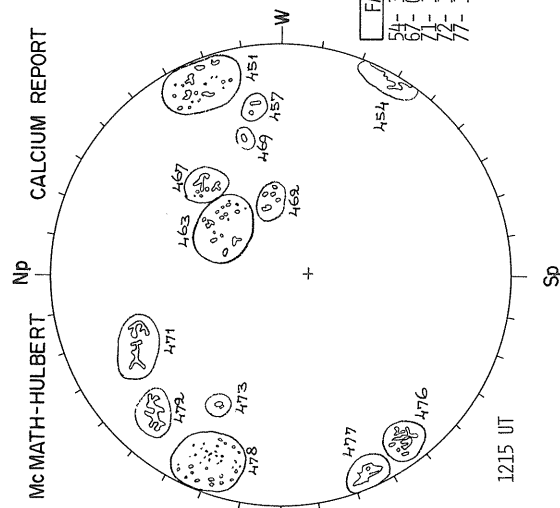
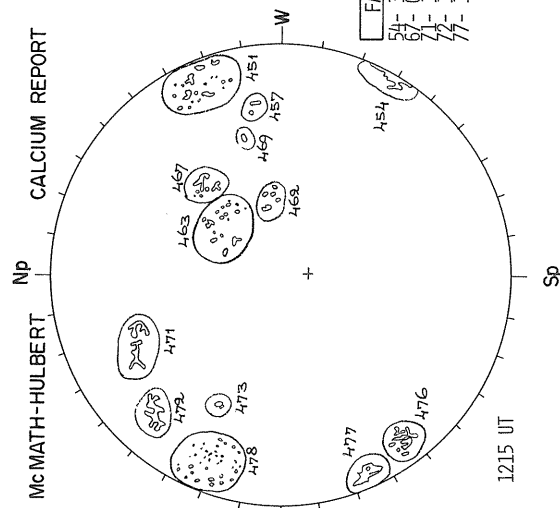
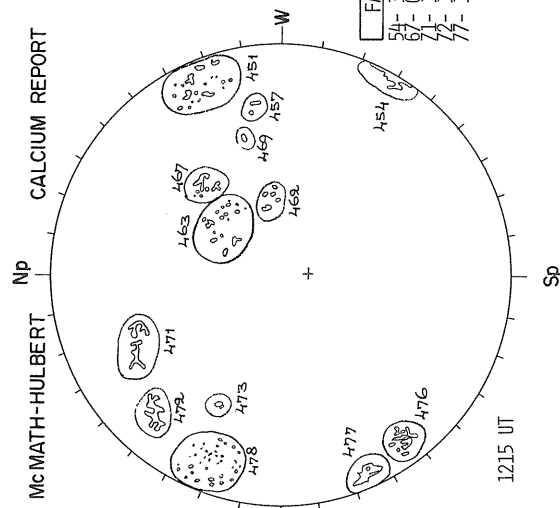
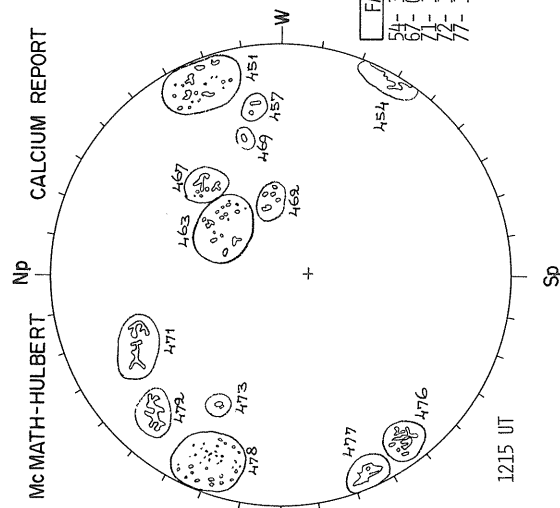
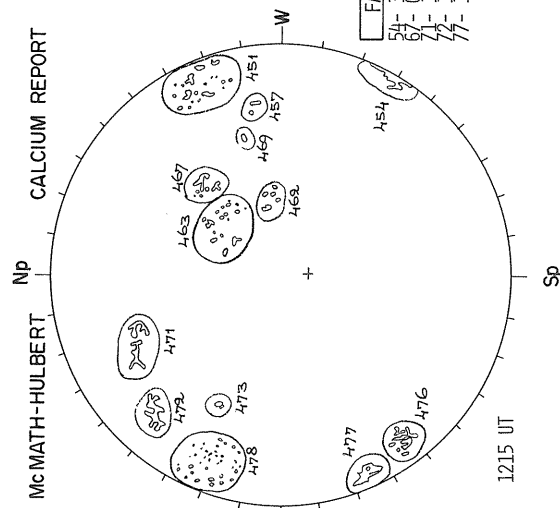
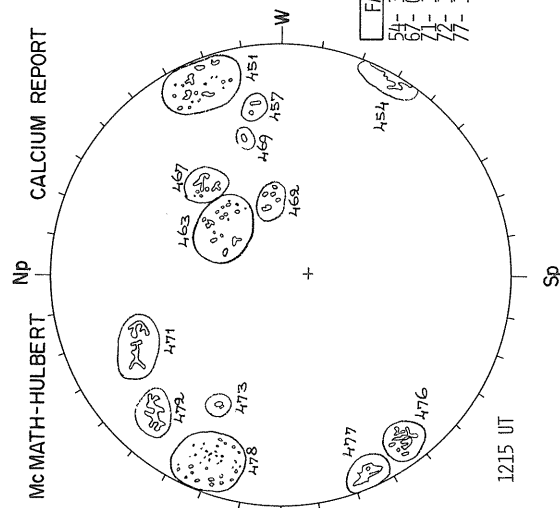
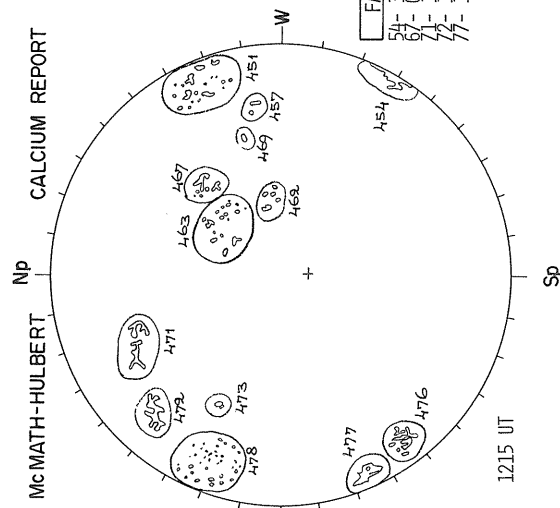
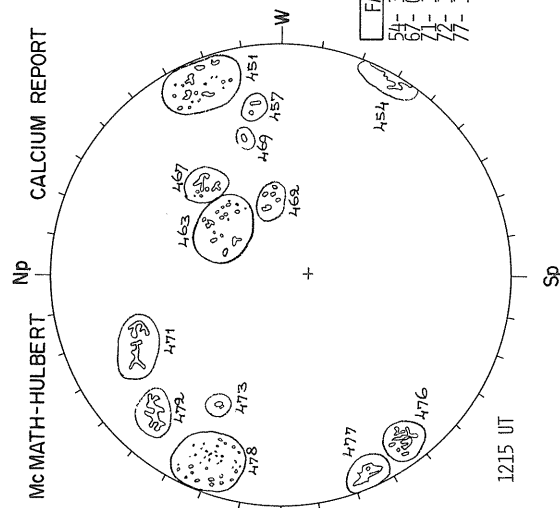
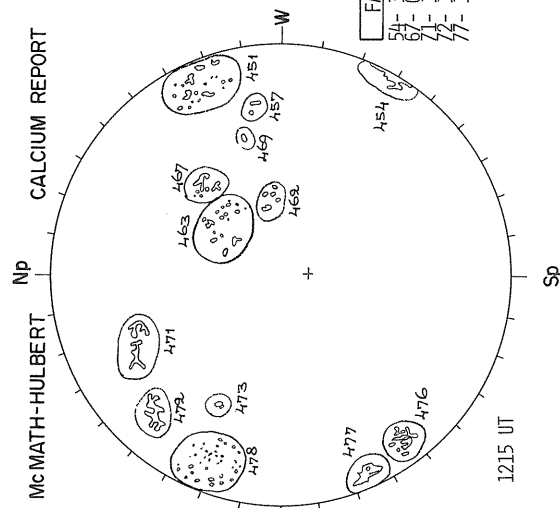
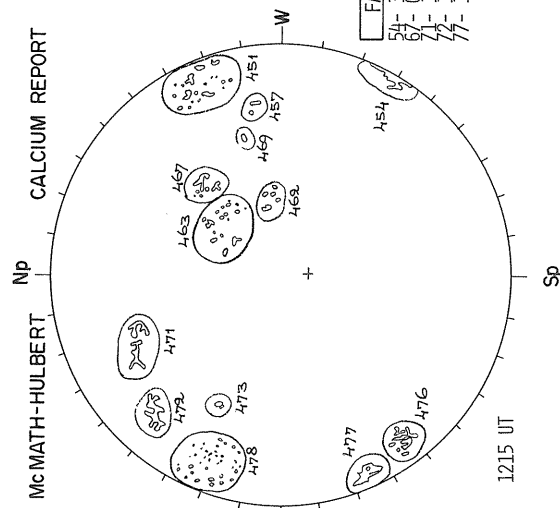
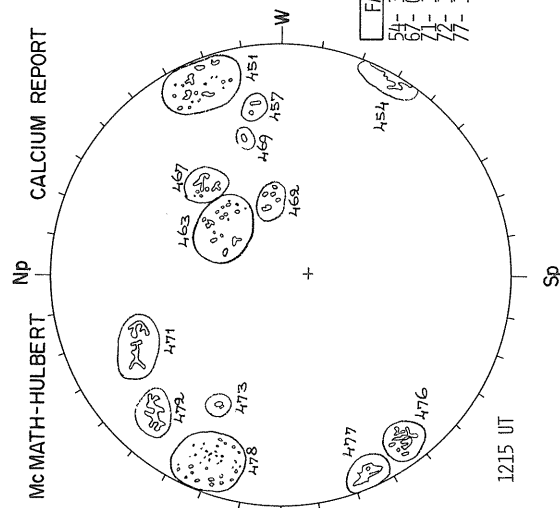
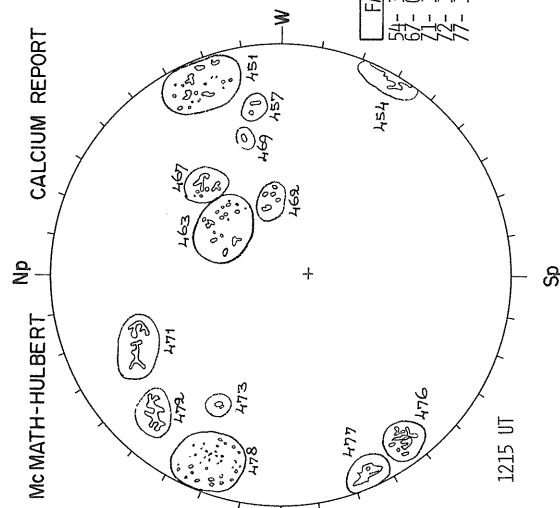
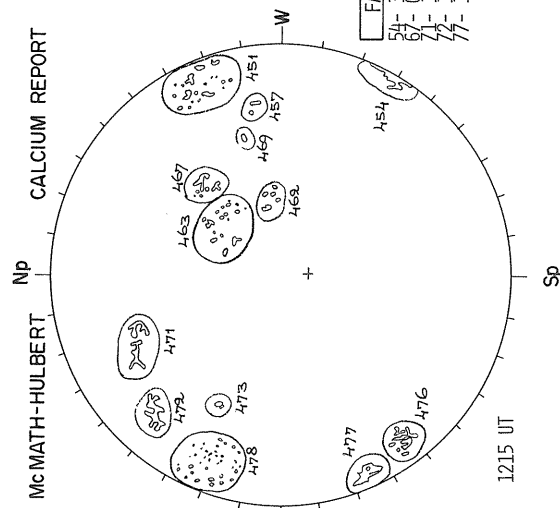
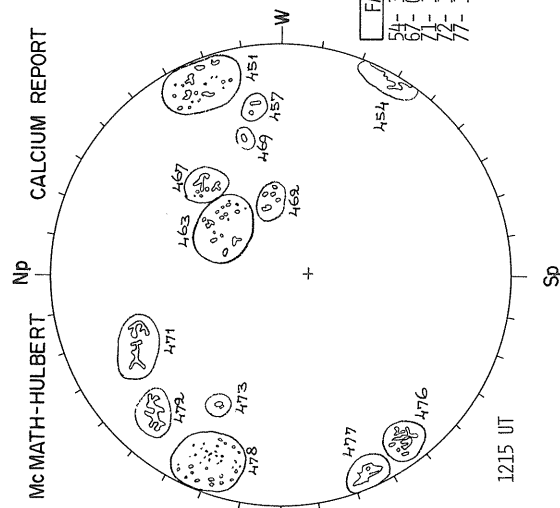
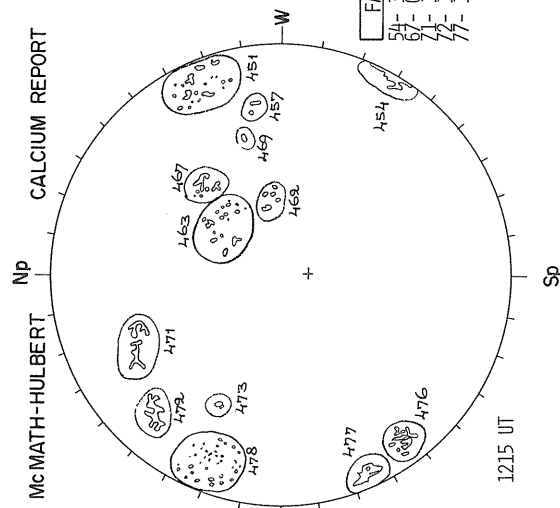
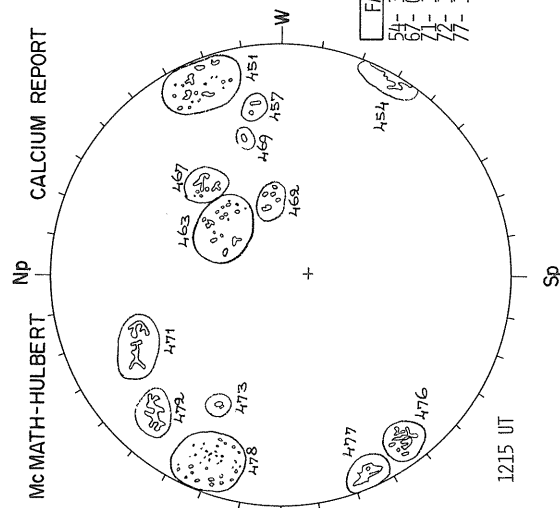
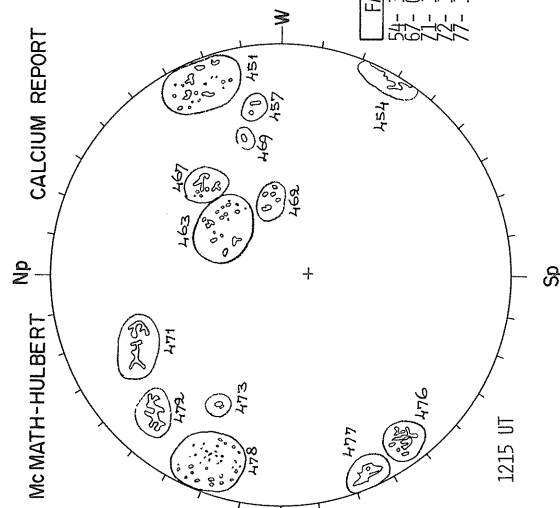
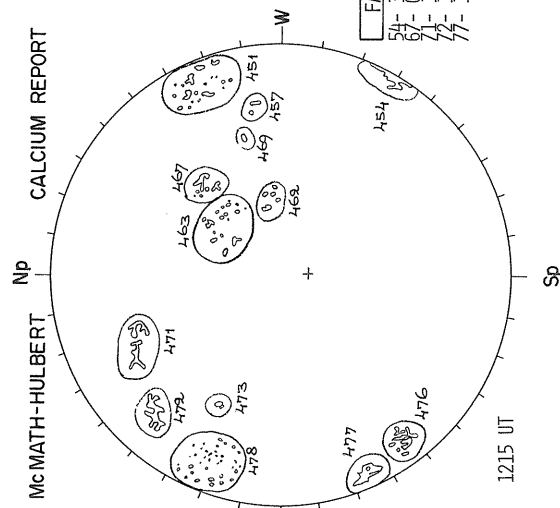
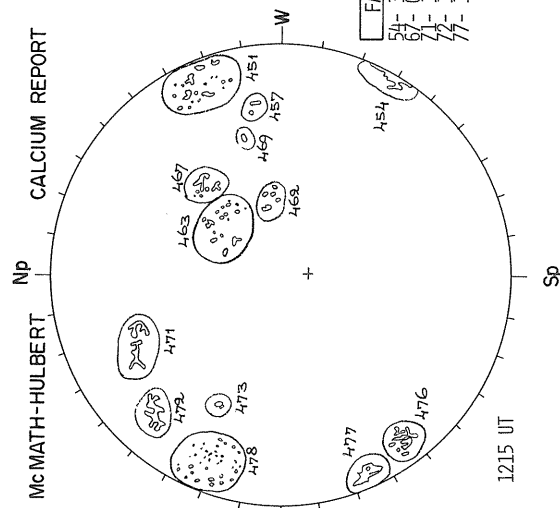
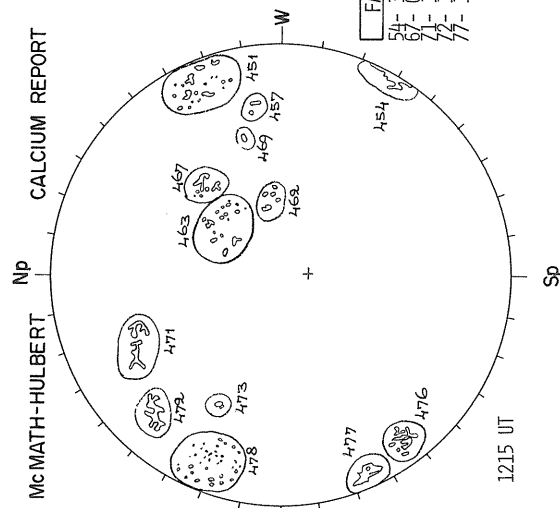
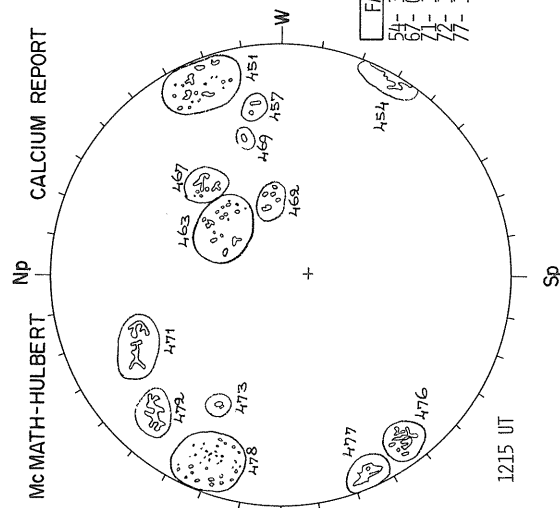
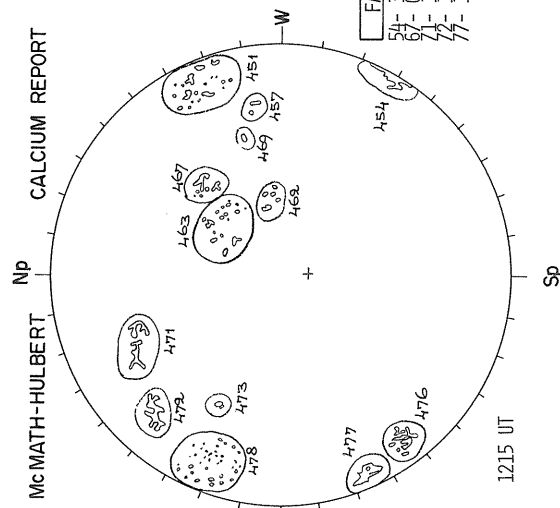
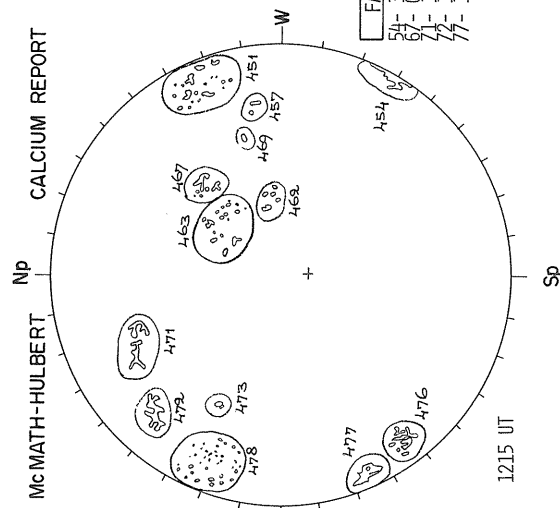
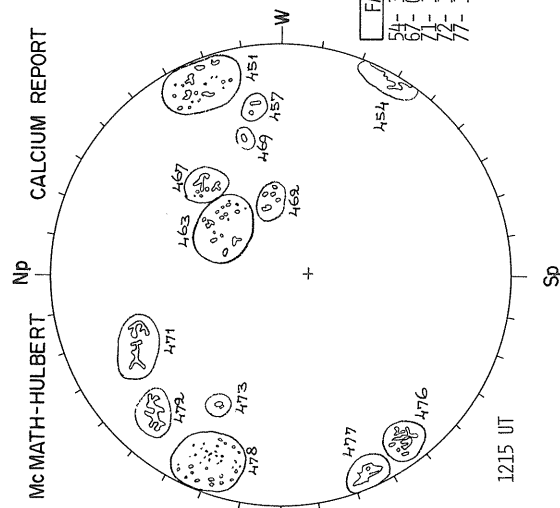
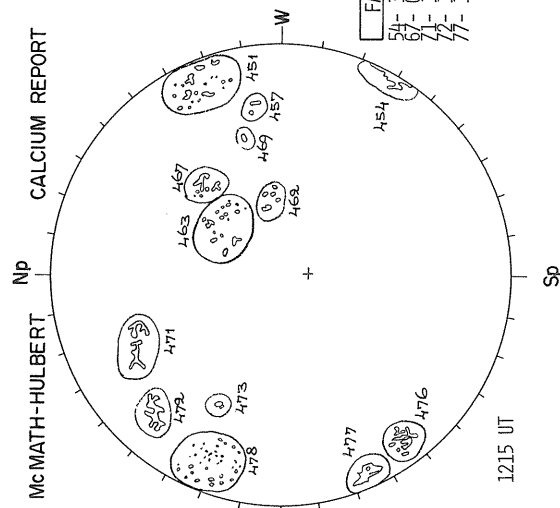
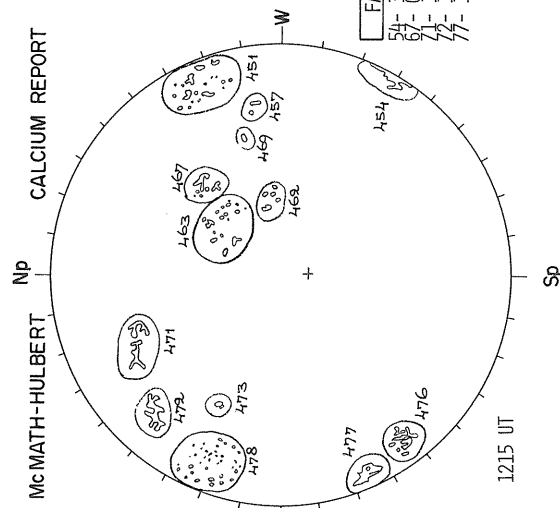
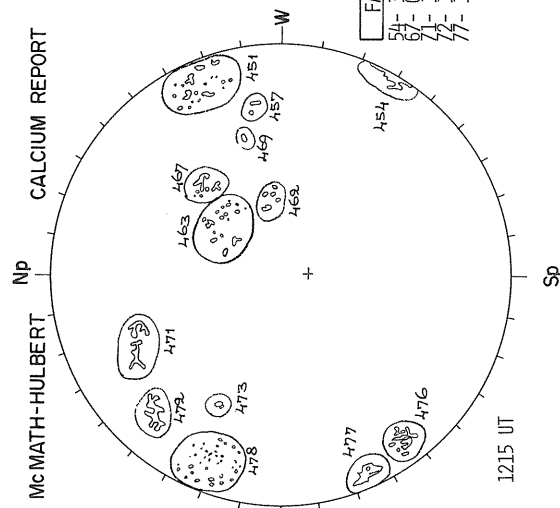
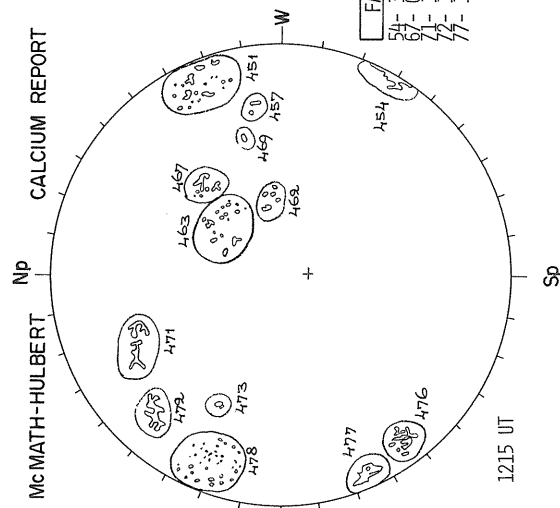
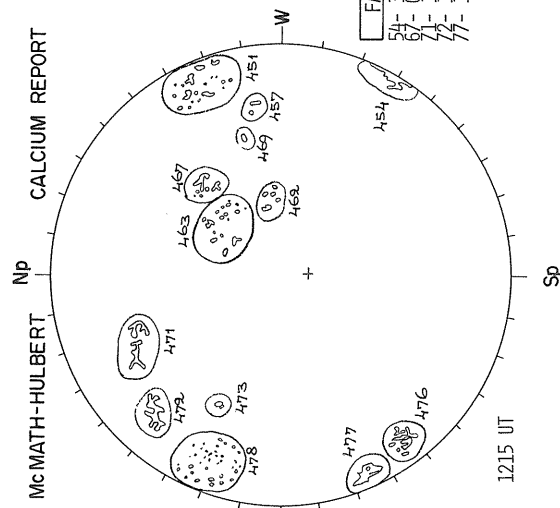
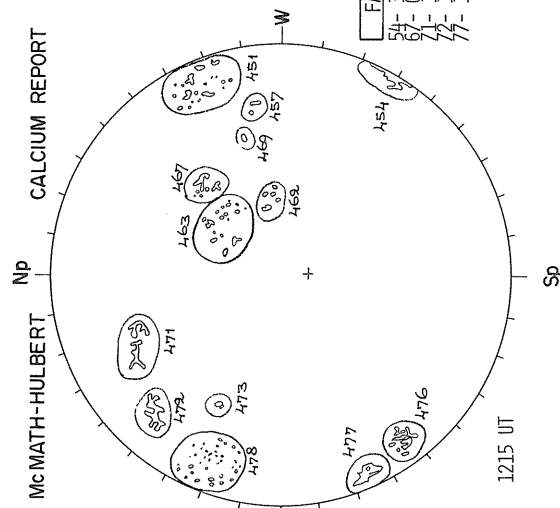
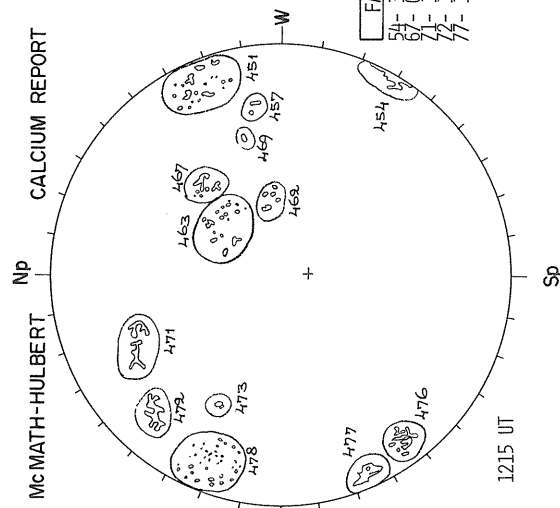
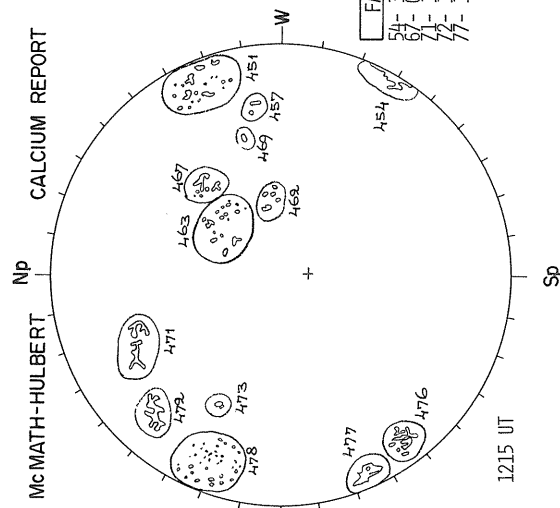
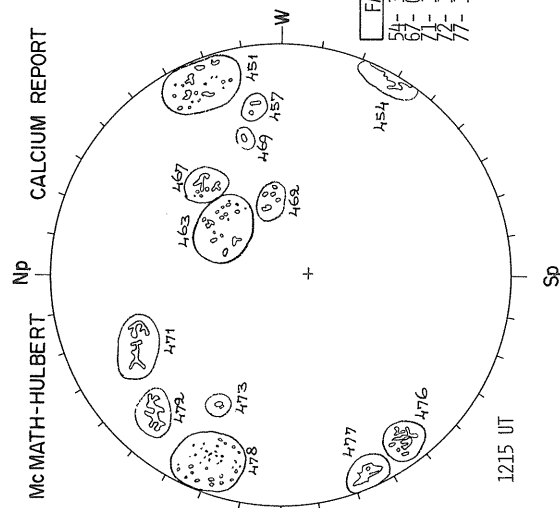
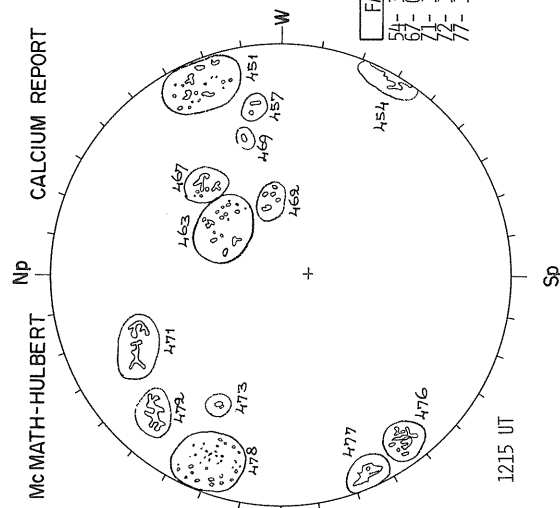
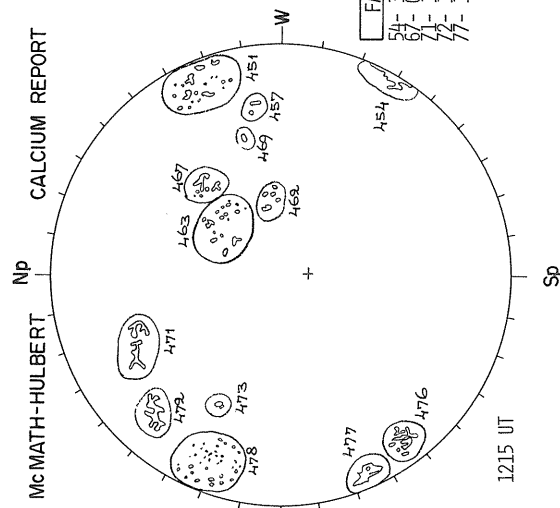
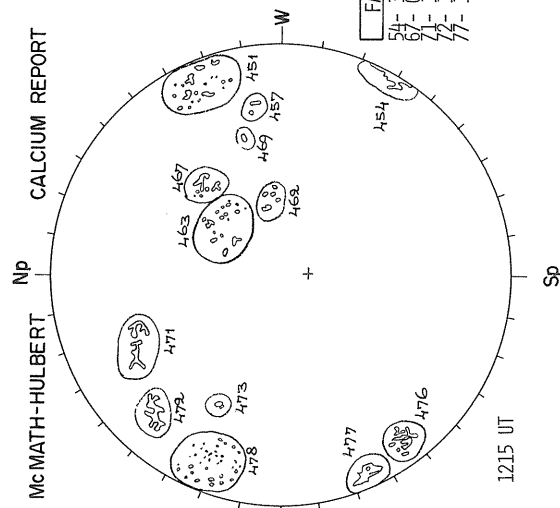
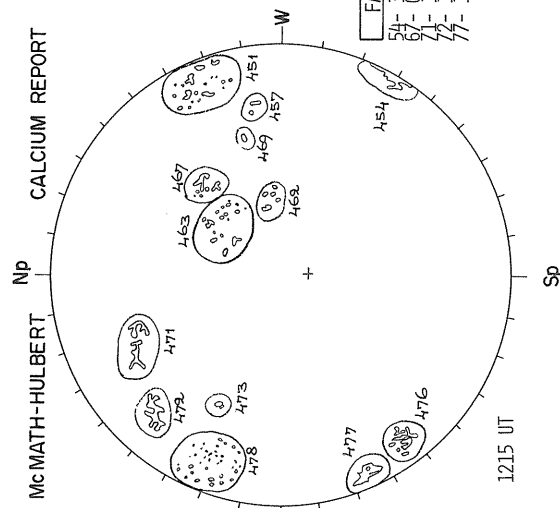
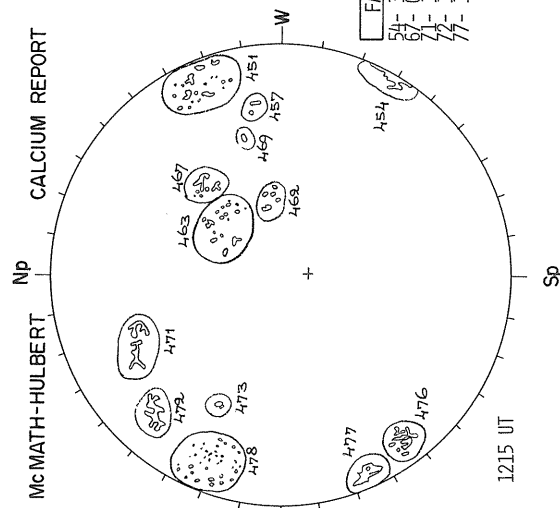
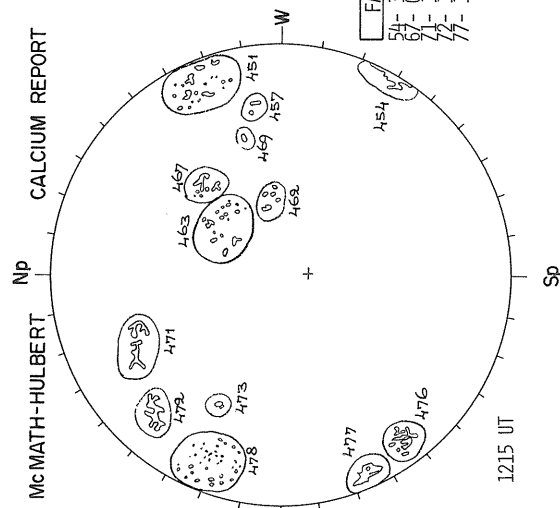
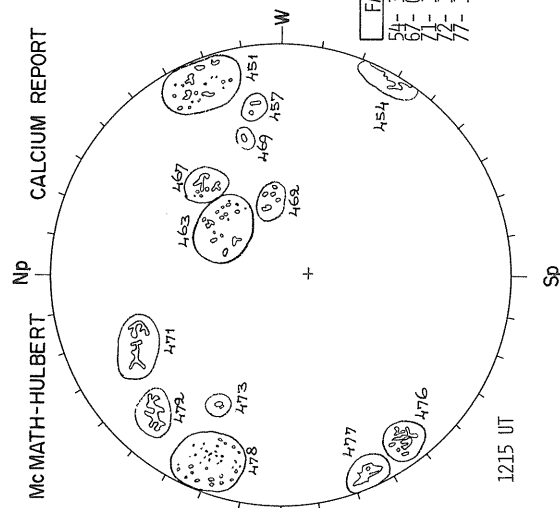
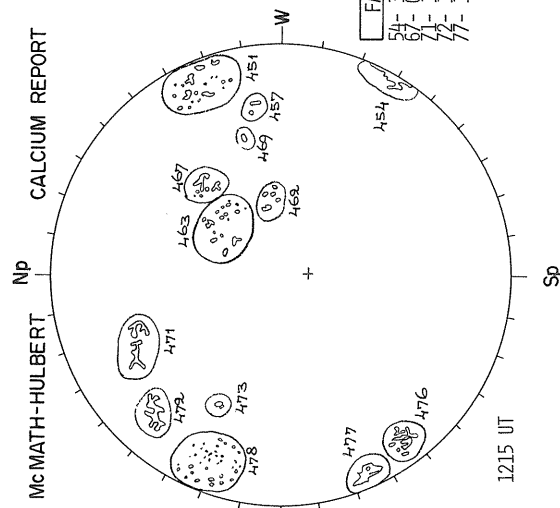
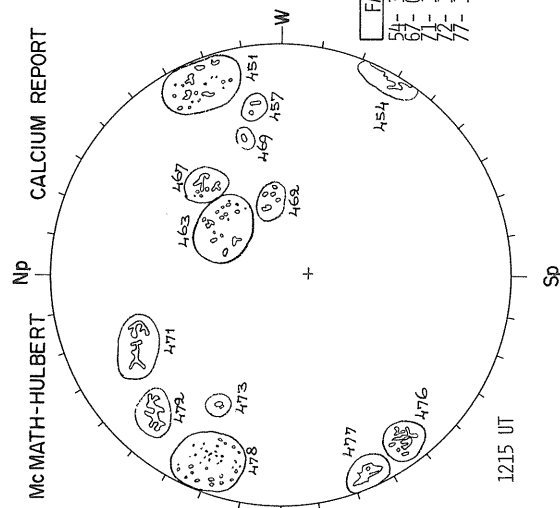
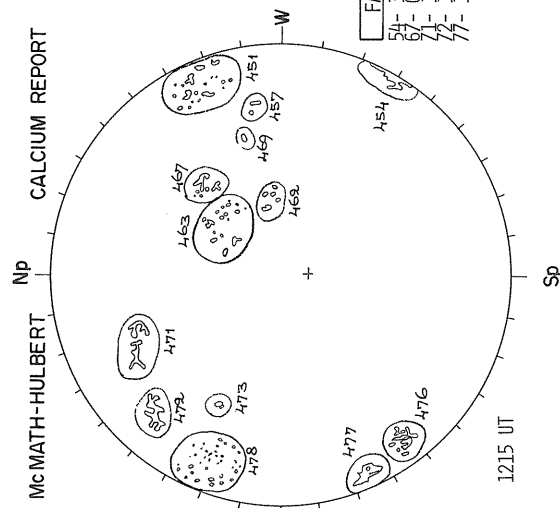
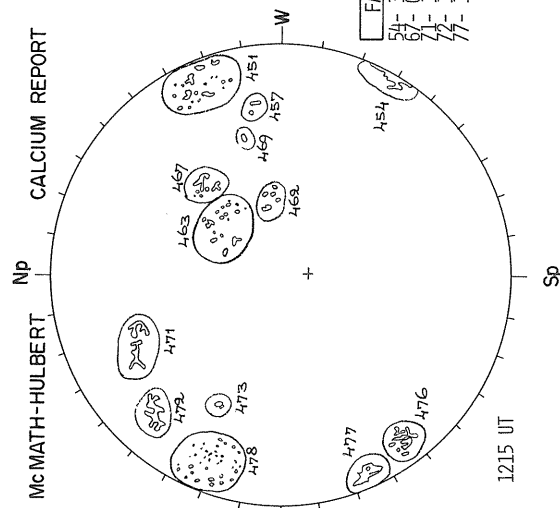
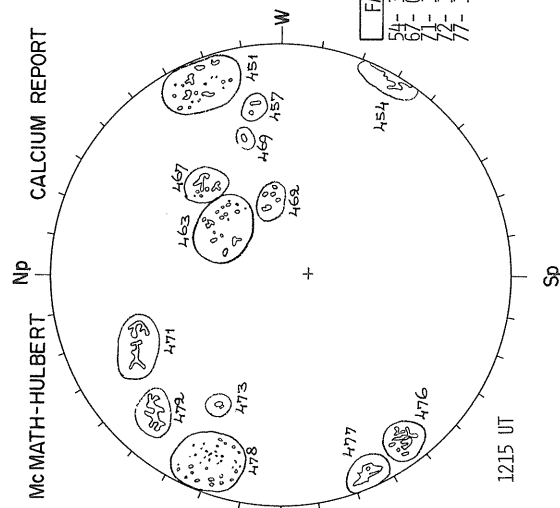
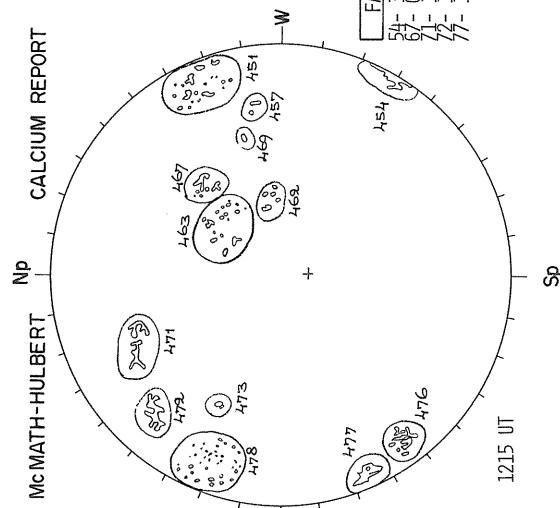
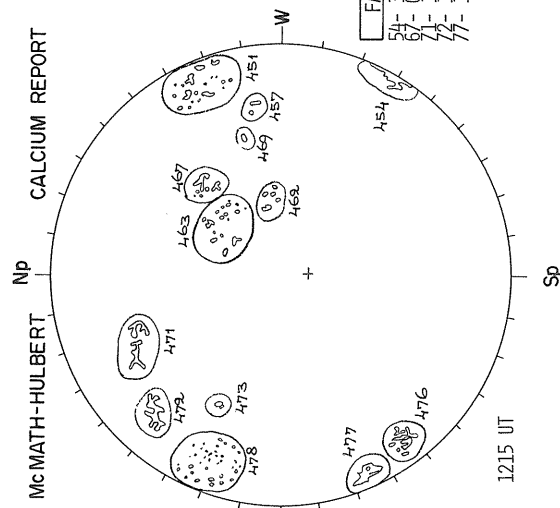
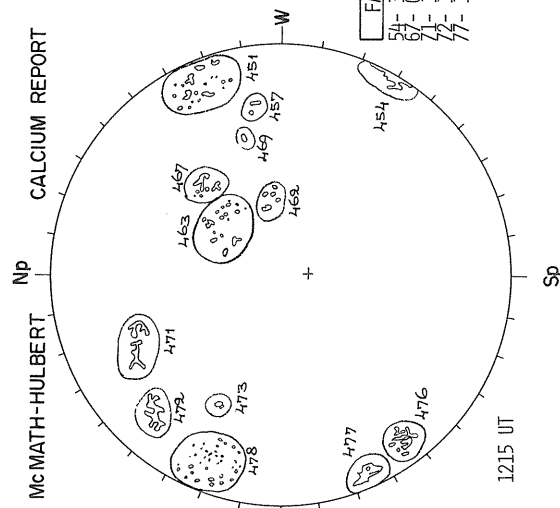
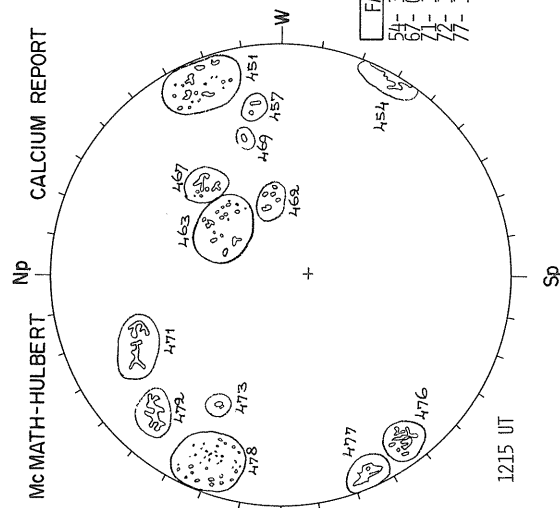
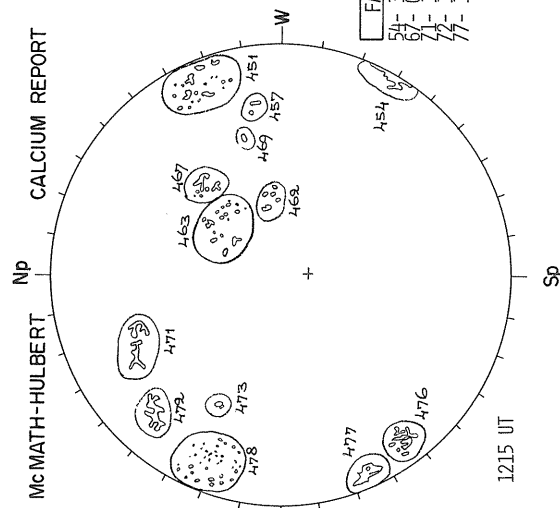
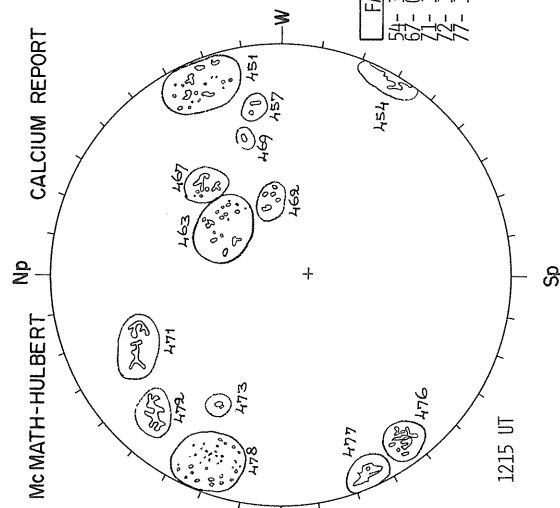
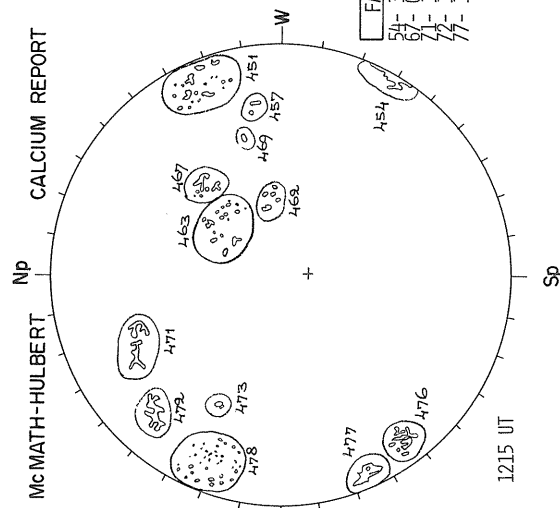
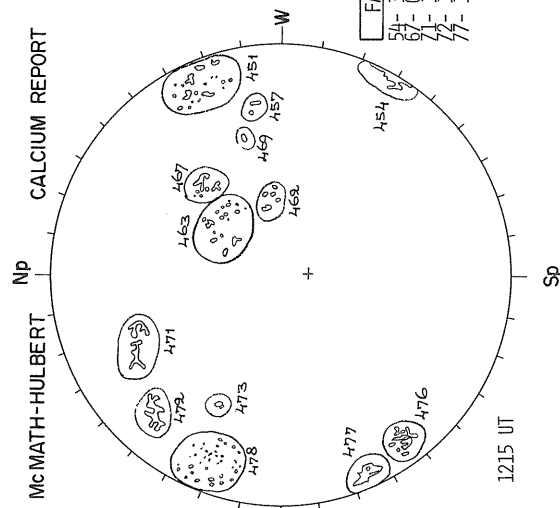
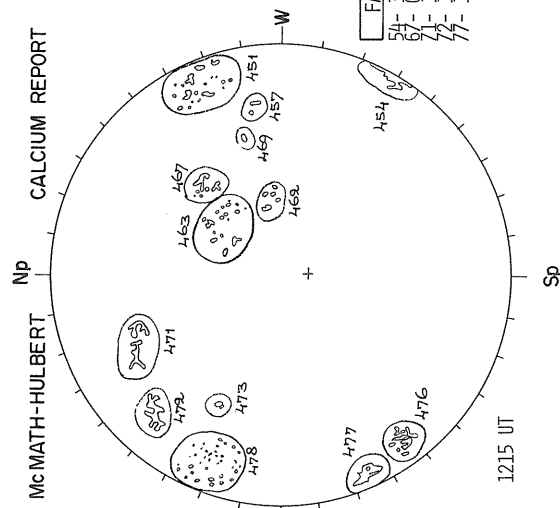
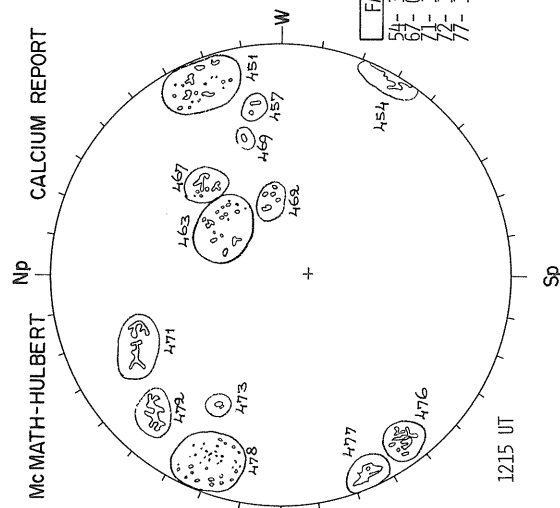
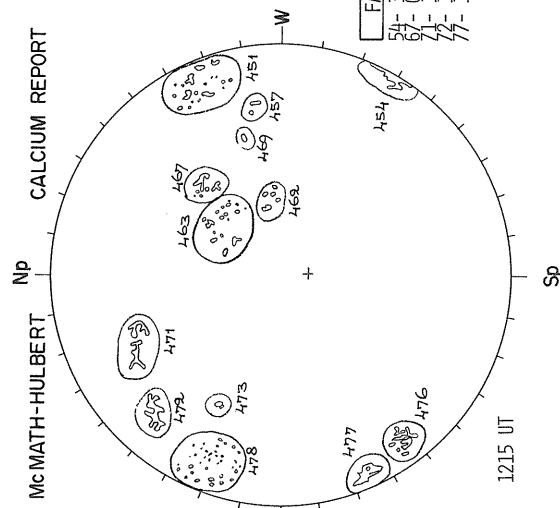
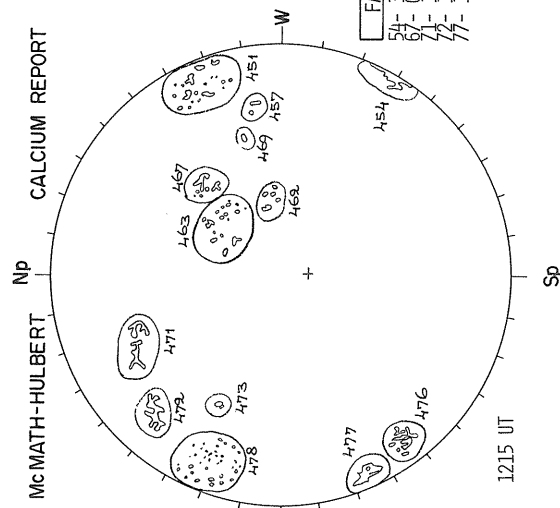
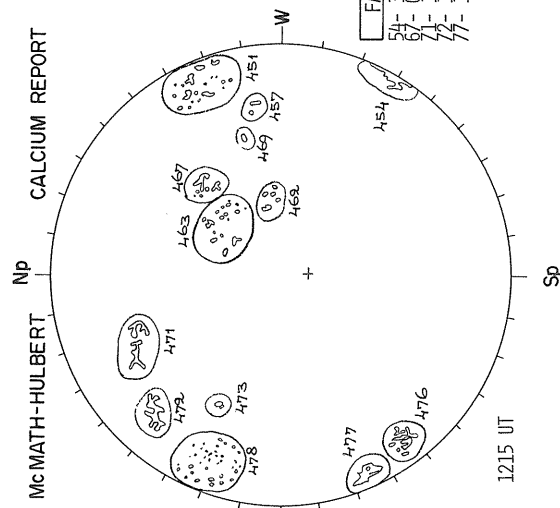
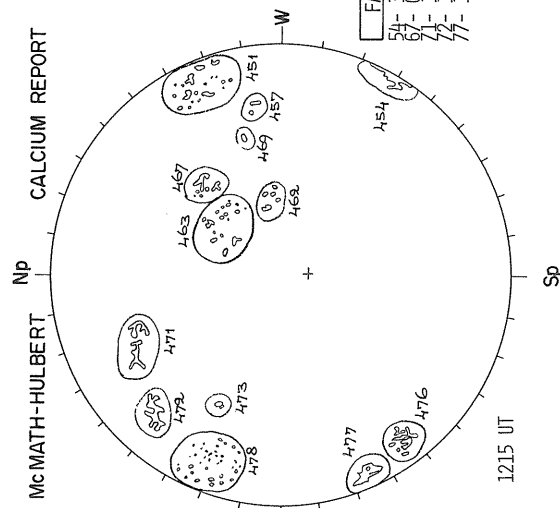
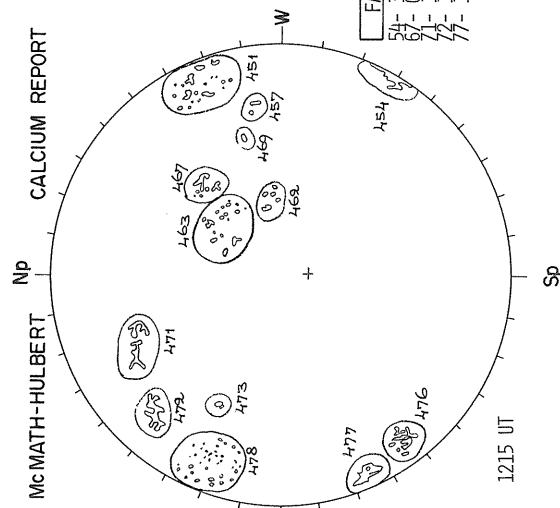
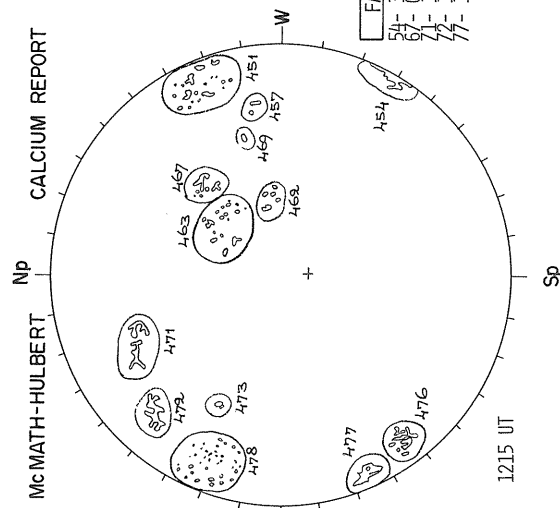
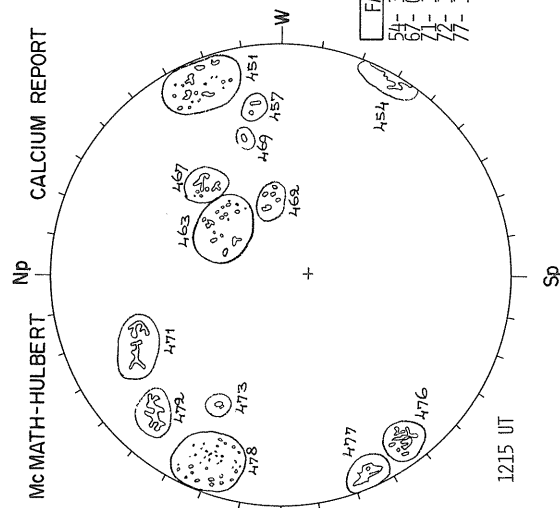
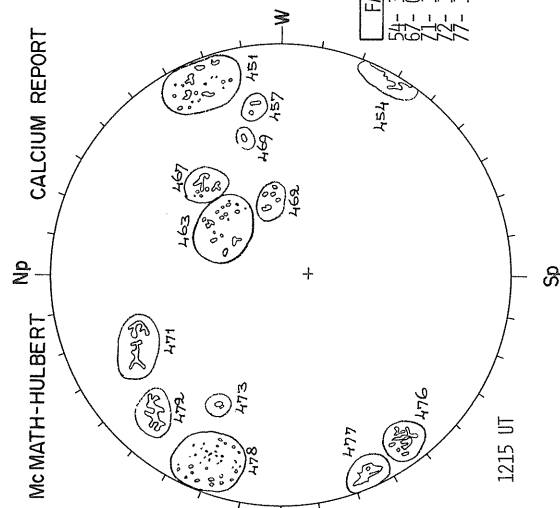
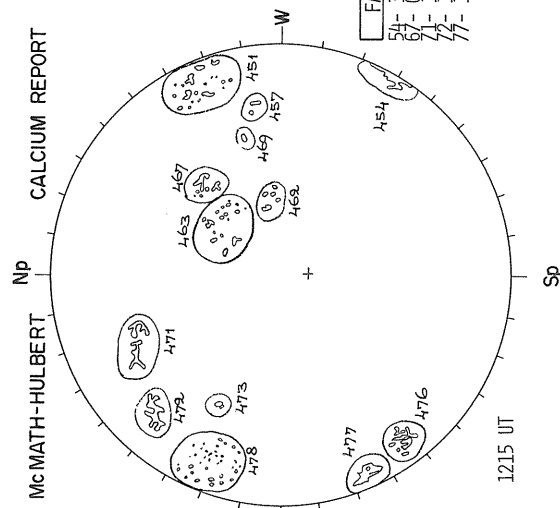
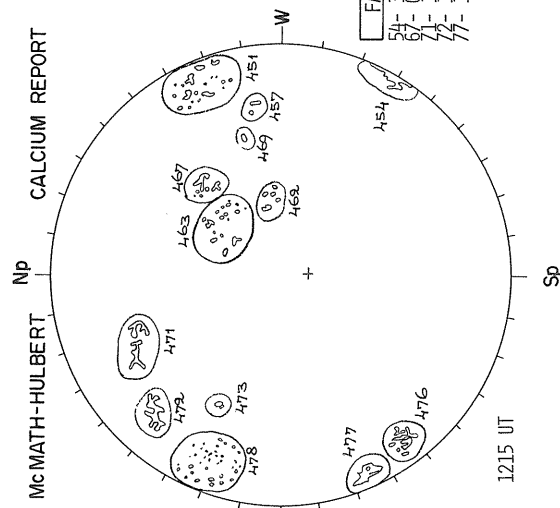
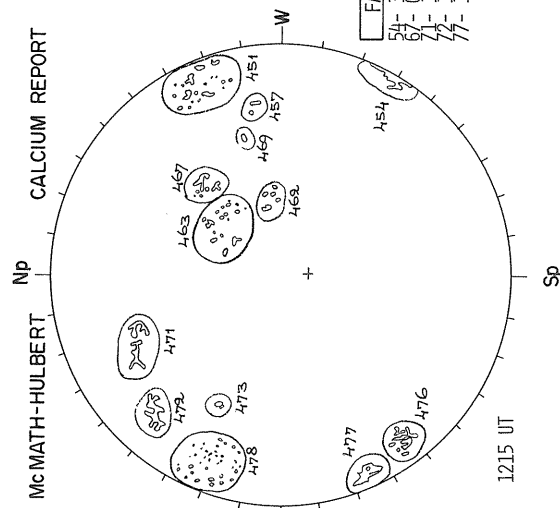
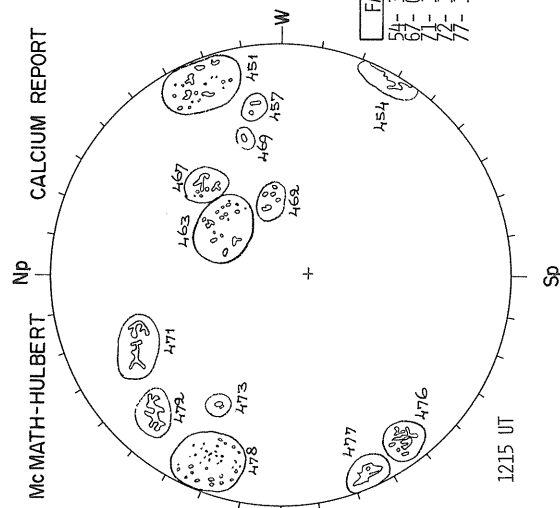
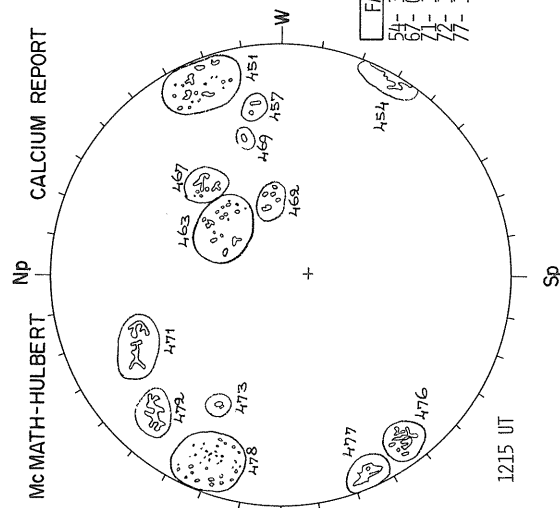
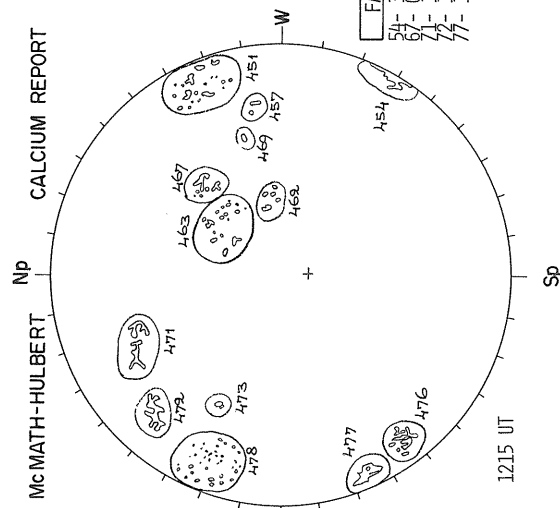
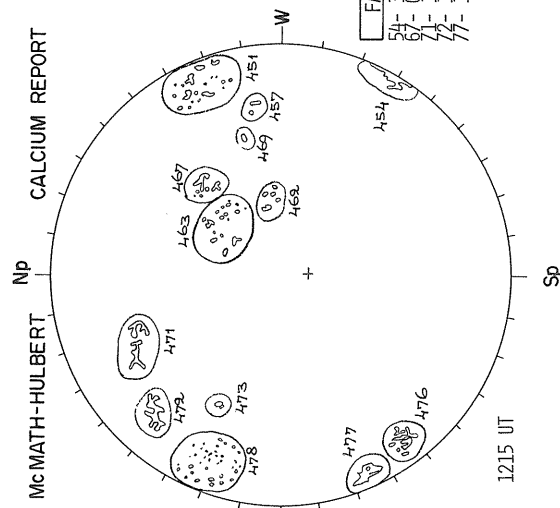
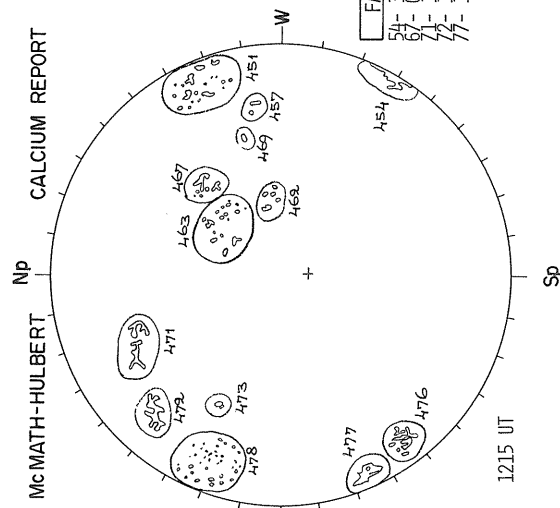
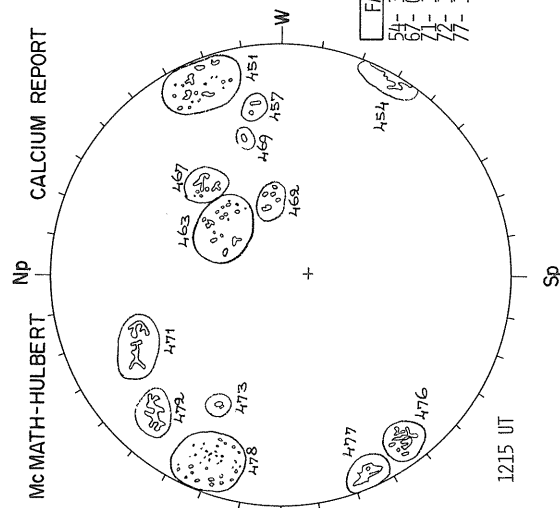
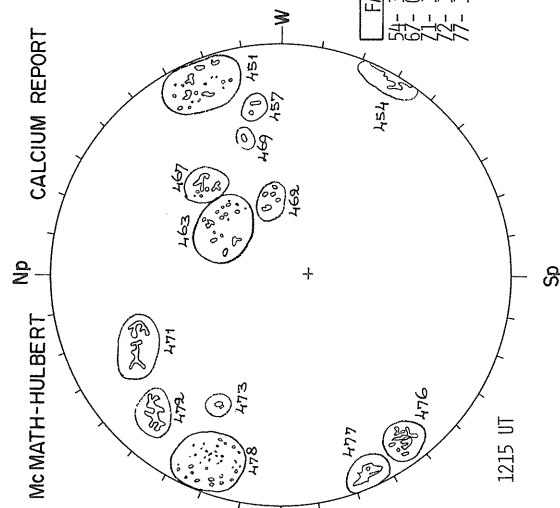
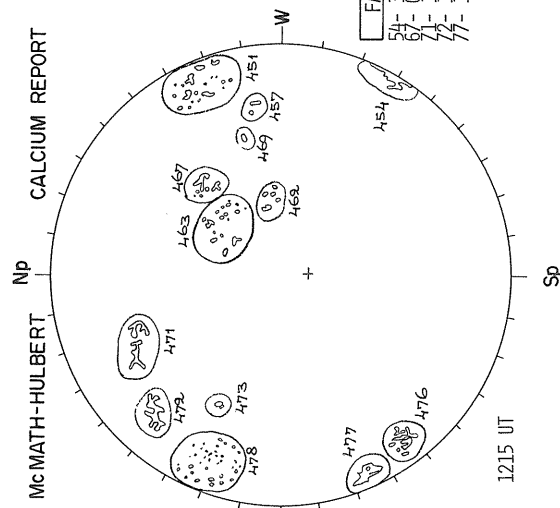
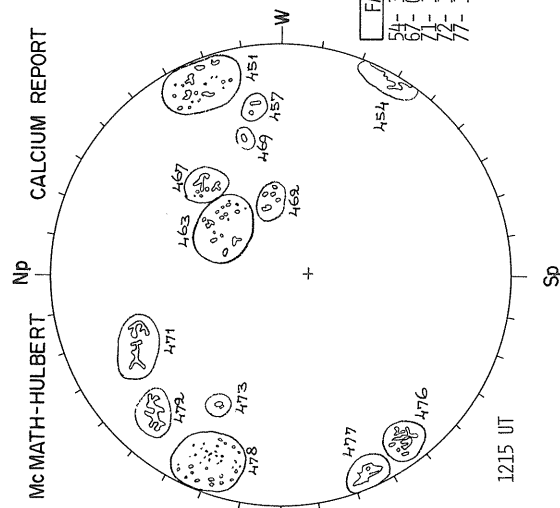
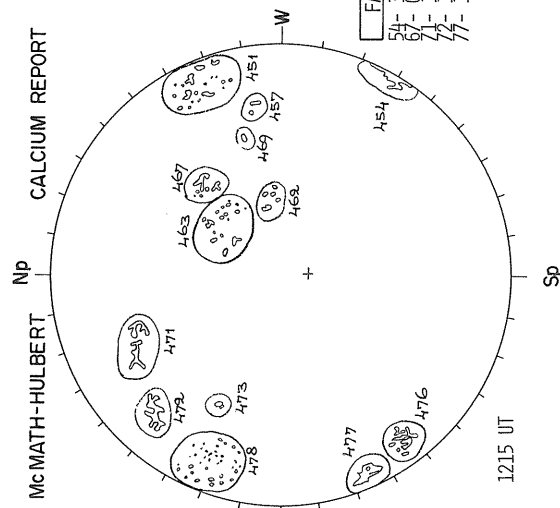
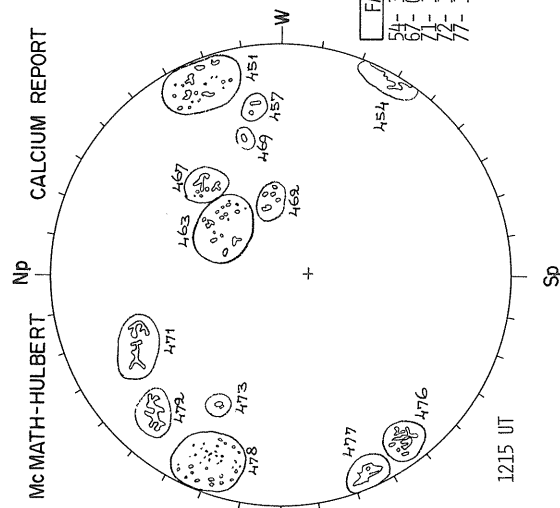
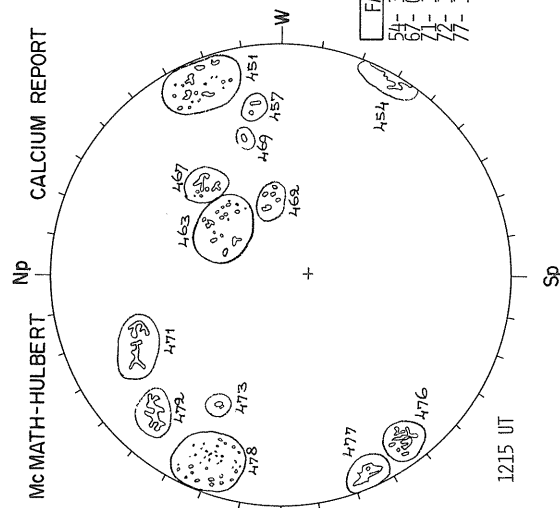
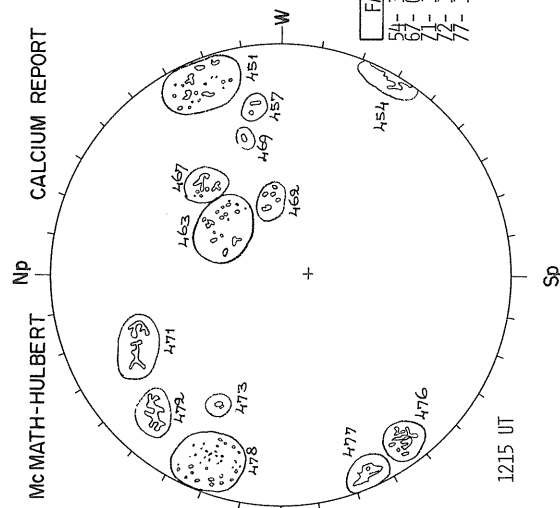
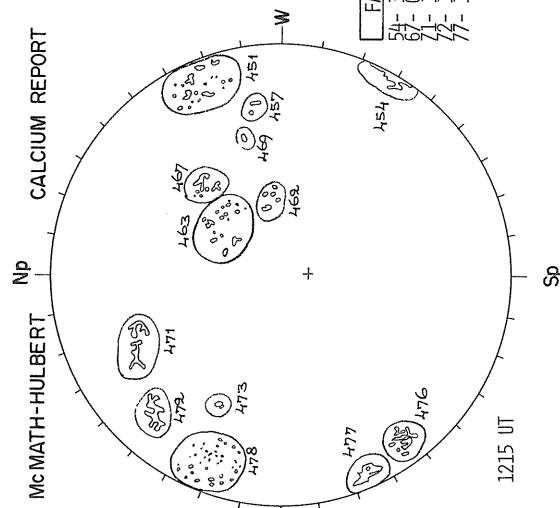
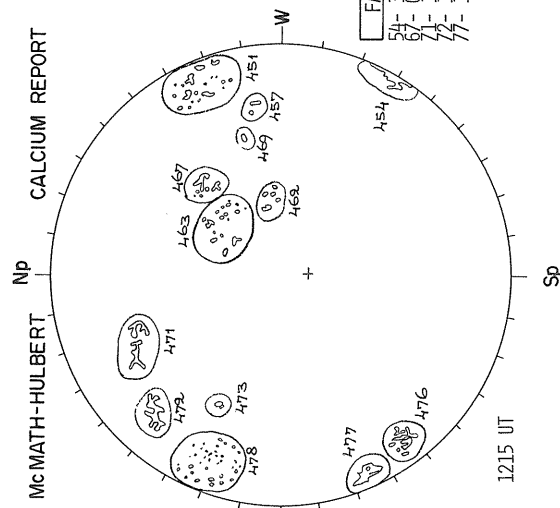
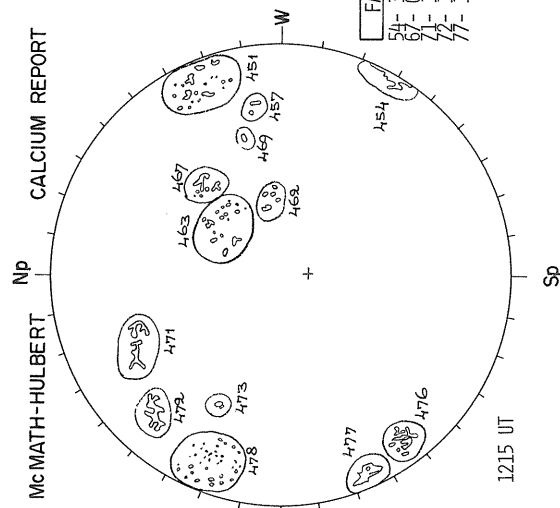
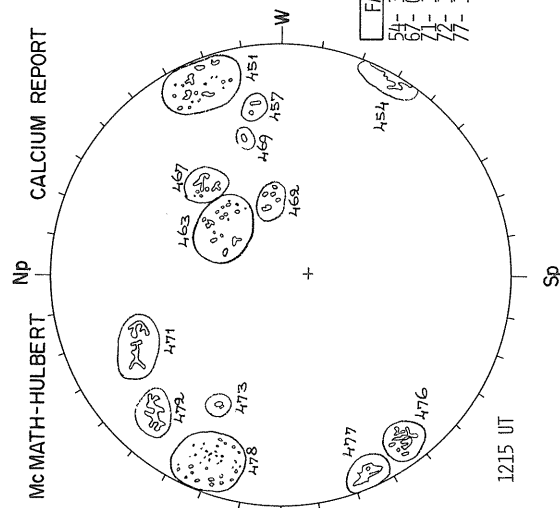
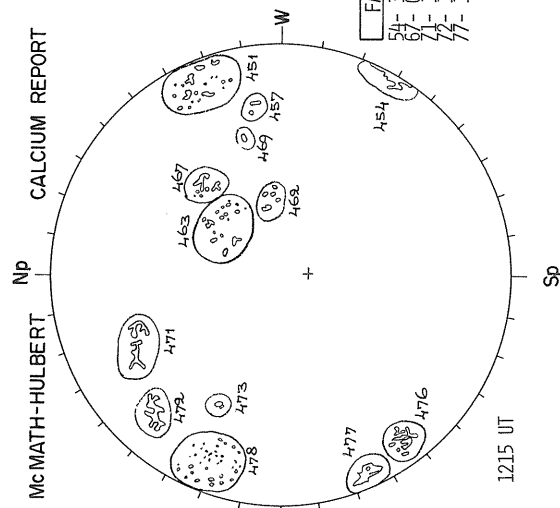
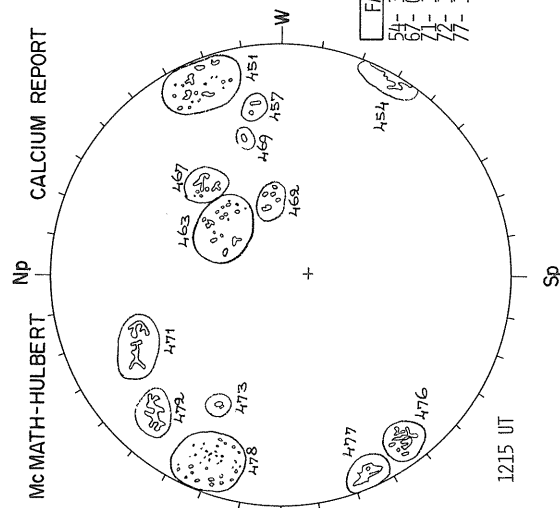
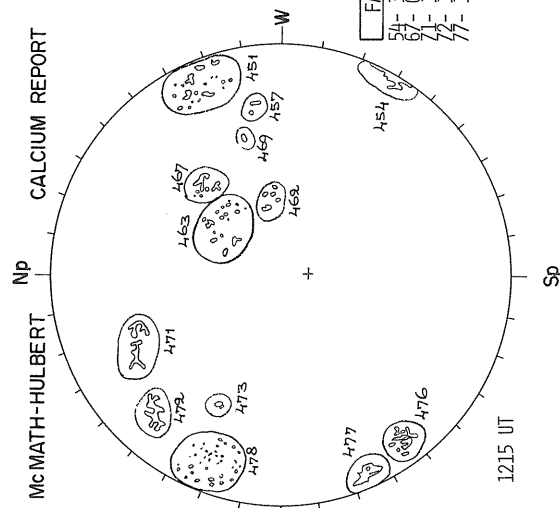
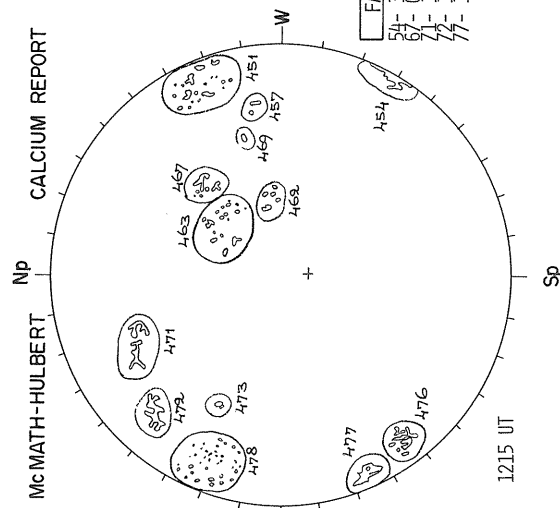
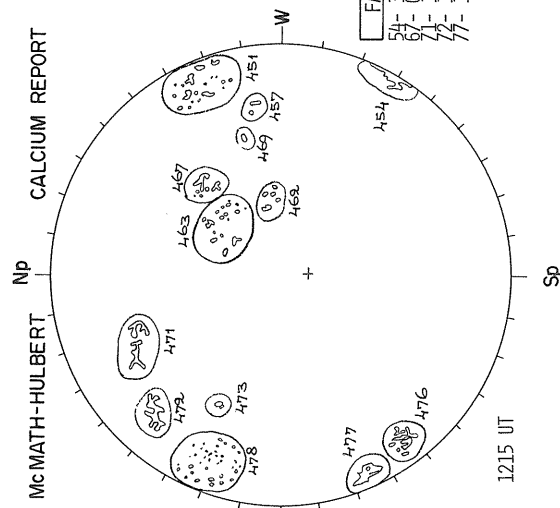
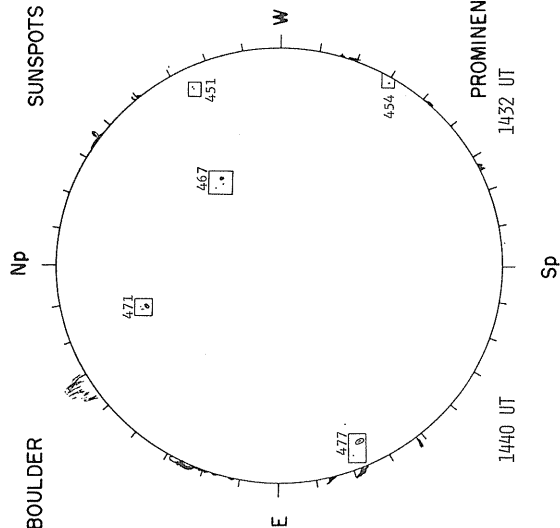
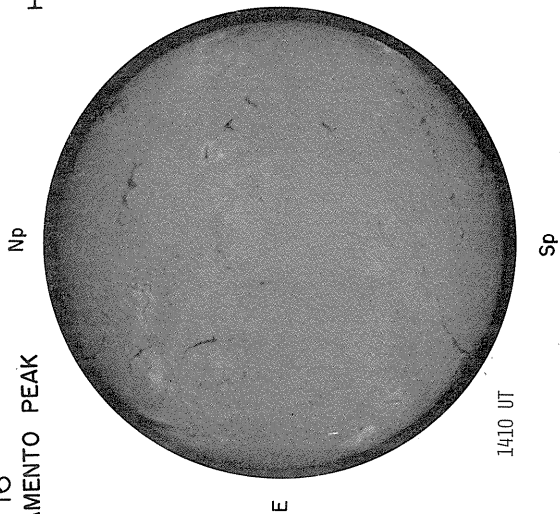
MT. WILSON

MAGNETOGRAM

Solid- Plus
Dotted- Minus

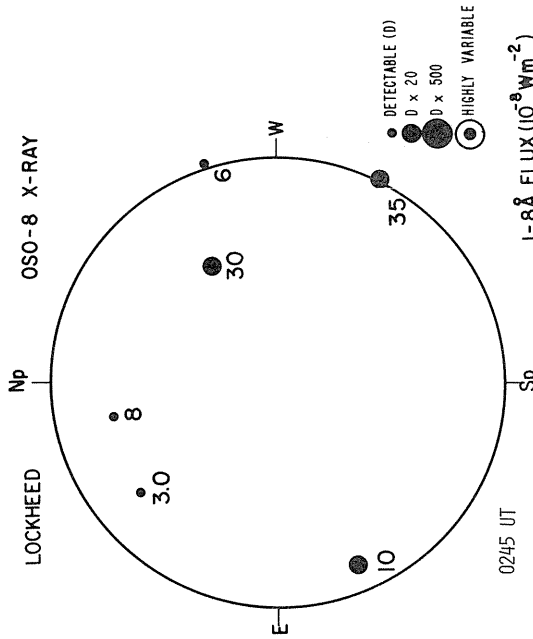


16
SACRAMENTO PEAK



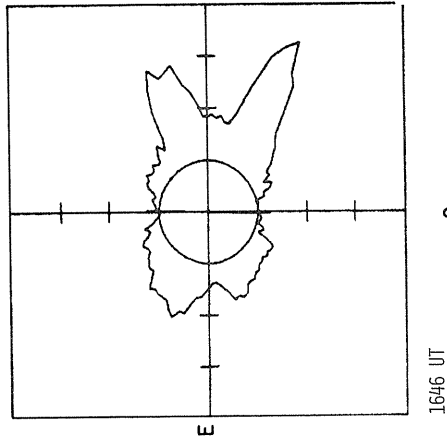
AUGUST 17, 1978 (P = 16.58, B₀ = 6.73, L₀ = 89.82)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY

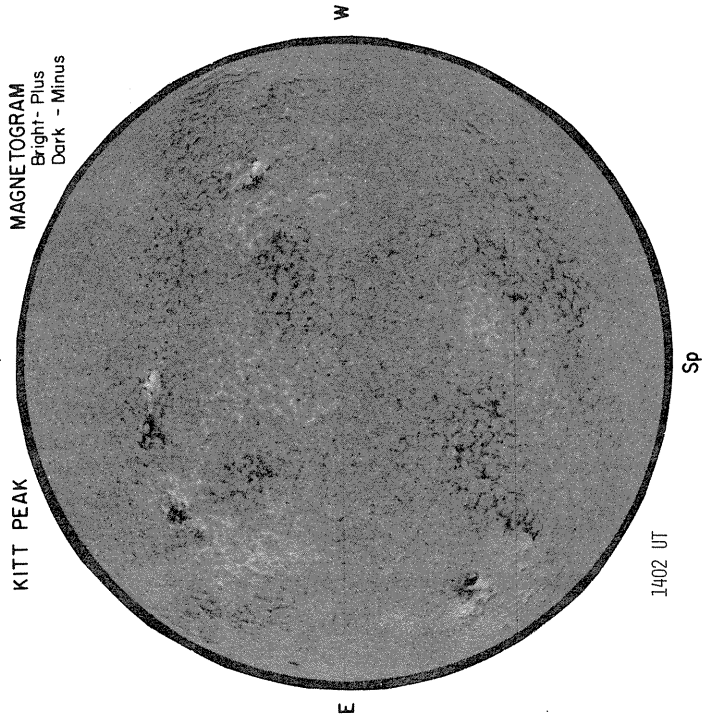


SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å



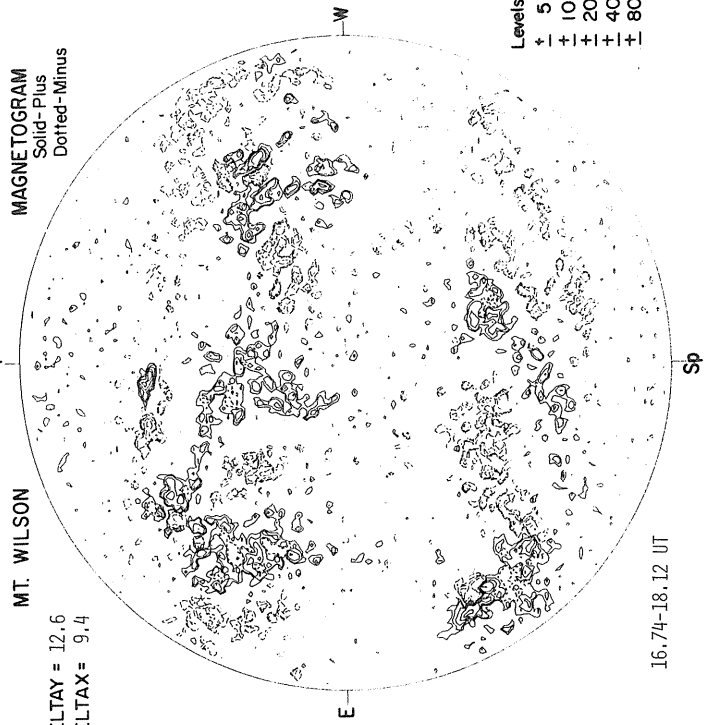
KITT PEAK
MAGNETOGRAM
Bright-Plus
Dark-Minus



MT. WILSON

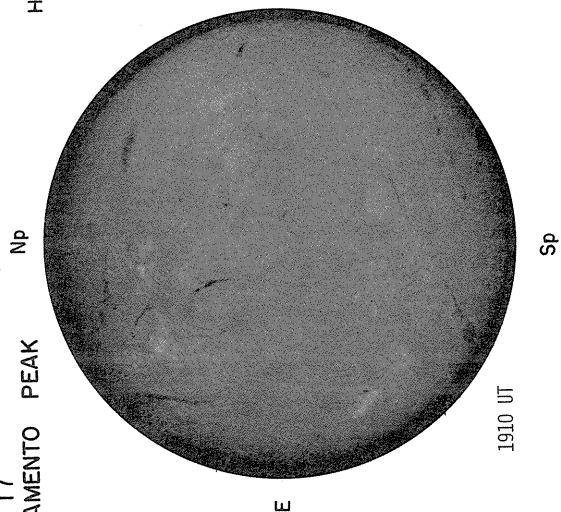
DELTA = 12.6
DELTA X = 9.4

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

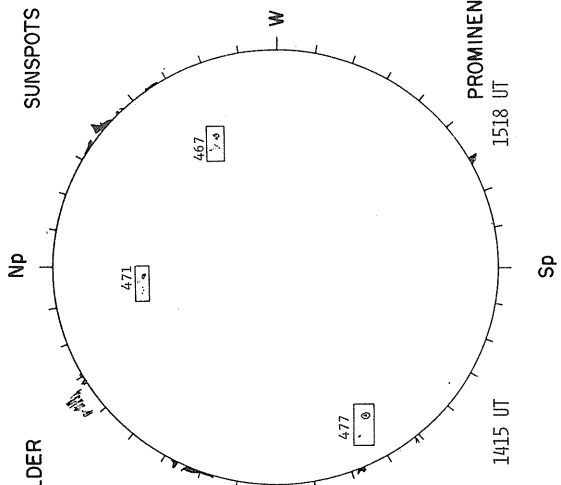


17

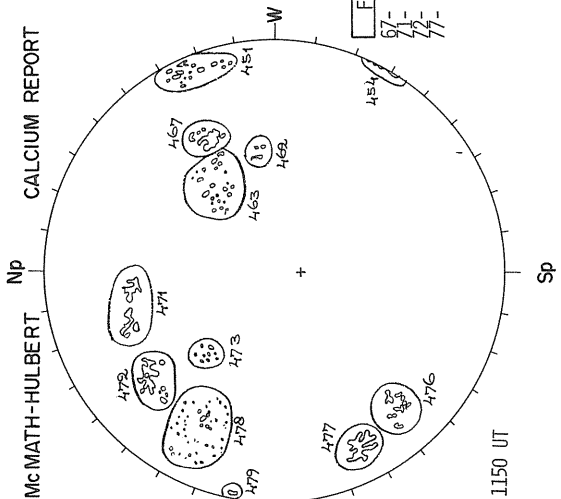
SACRAMENTO PEAK



H_α BOULDER



SUNSPOTS



Mc MATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

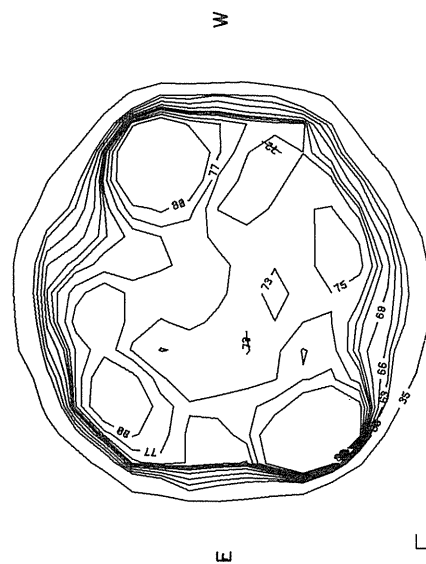
FAIR	S
67-1000-3.0	
71-1000-3.5	
72-1200-2.5	
77-1700-3.0	

NOSC LA POSTA

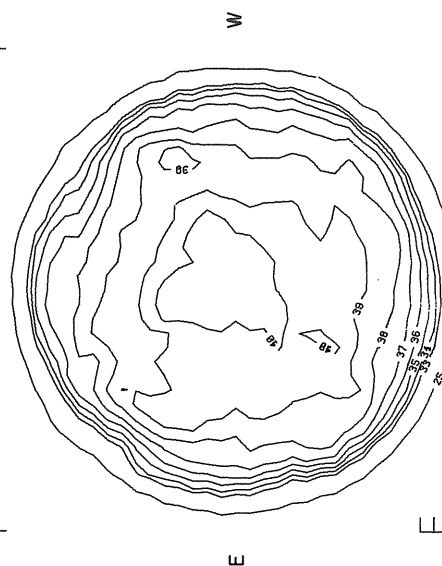
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM

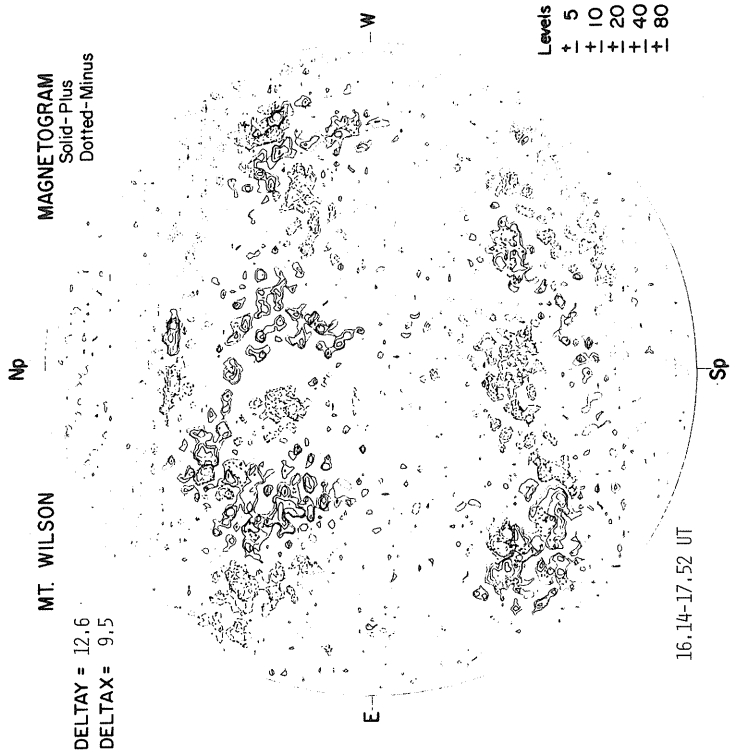
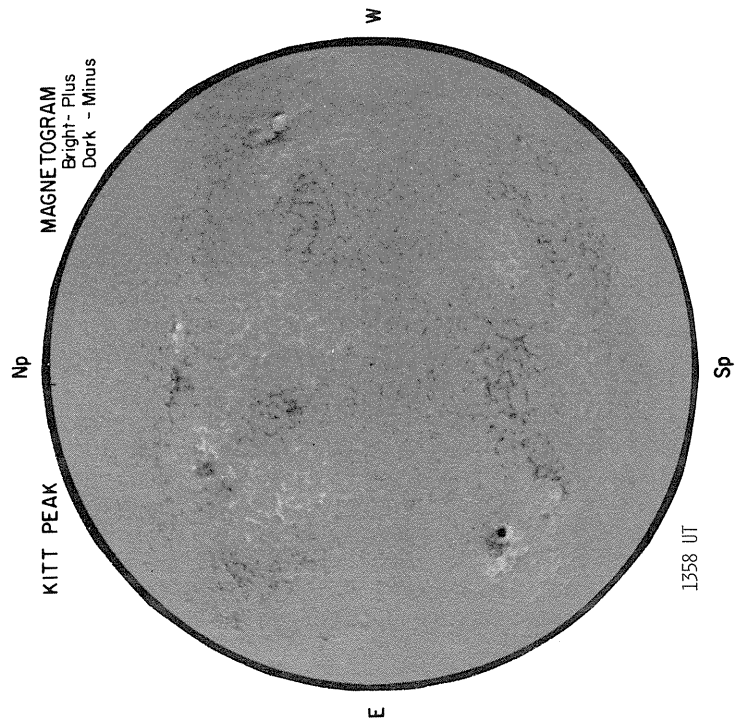
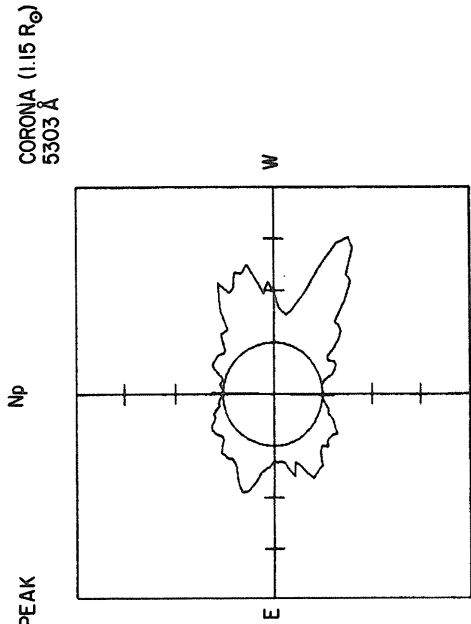
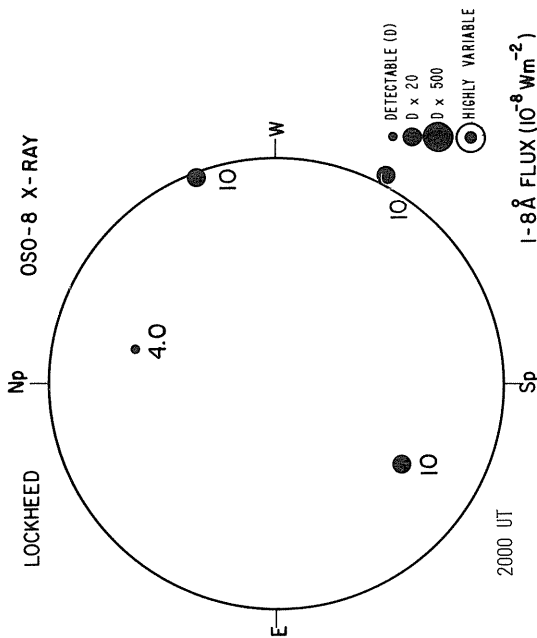


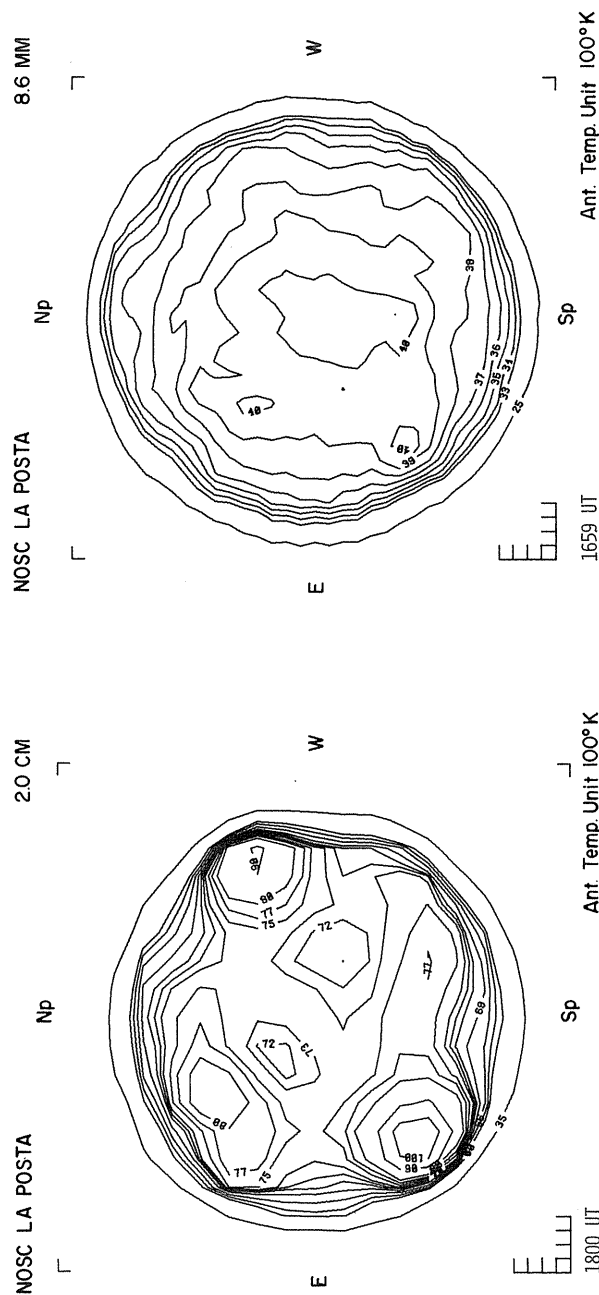
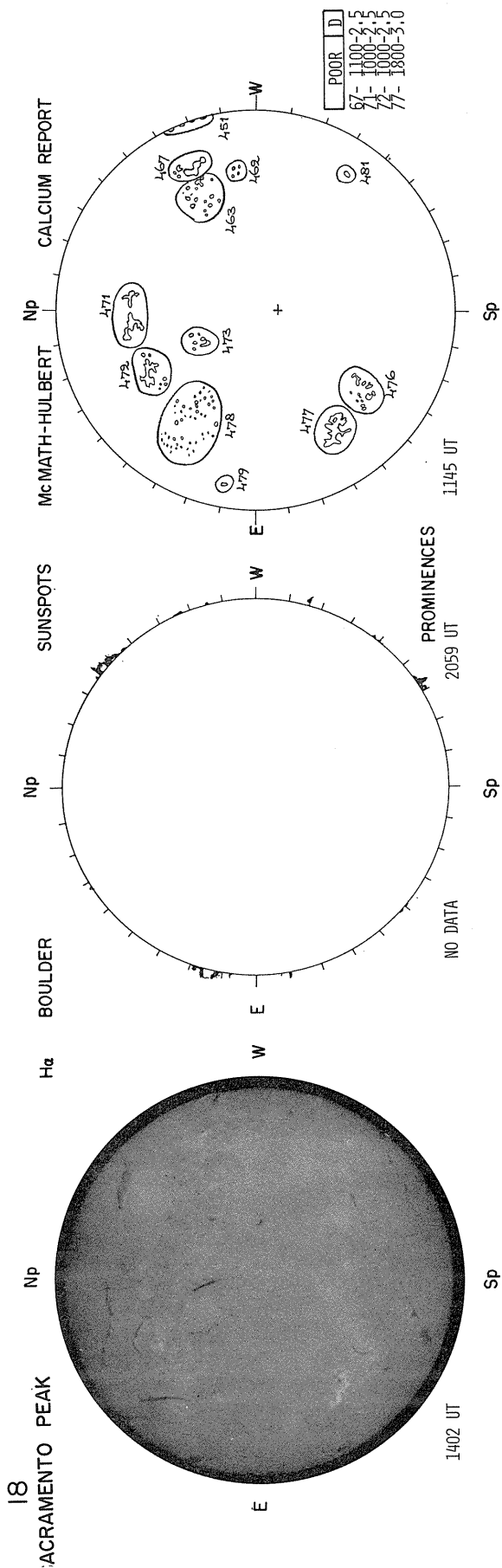
Ant. Temp. Unit 100° K



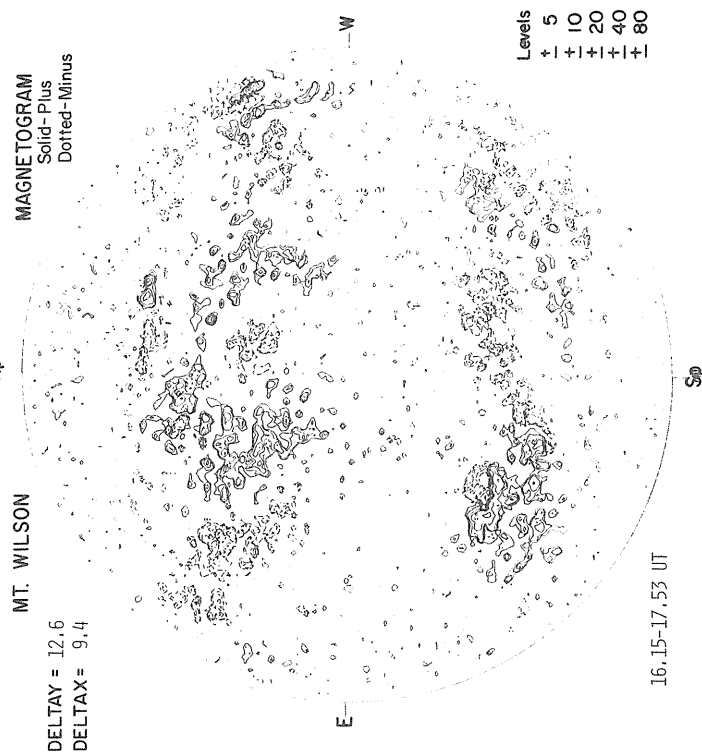
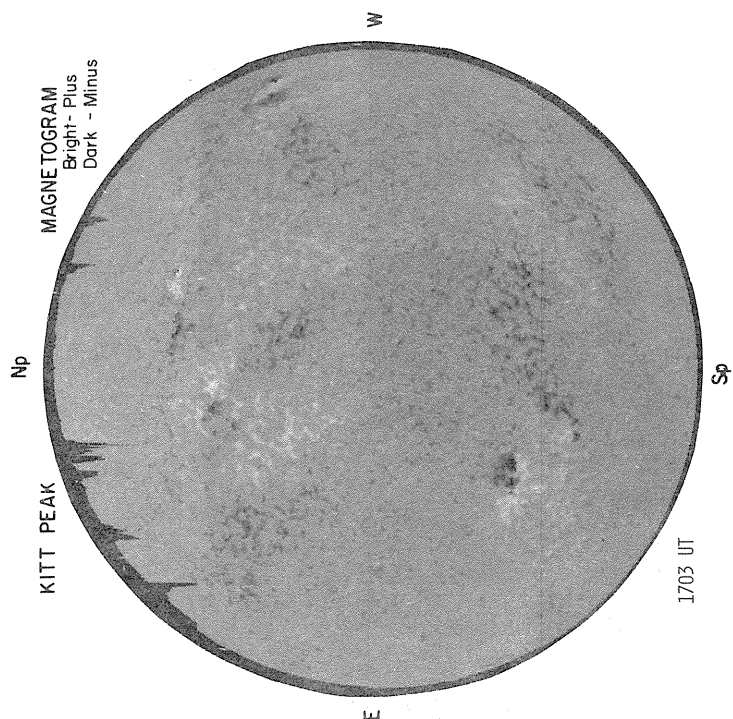
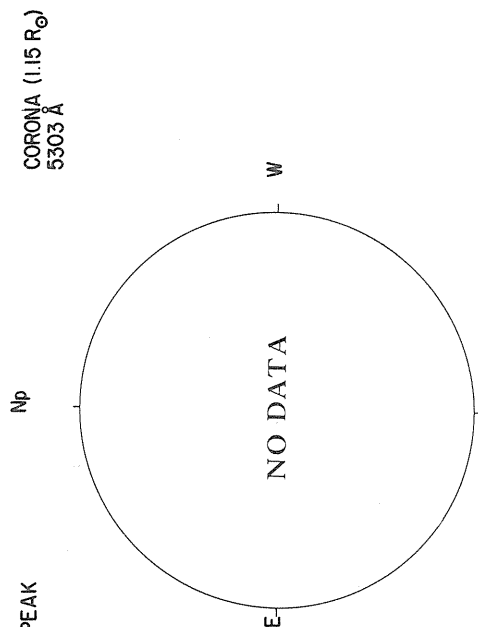
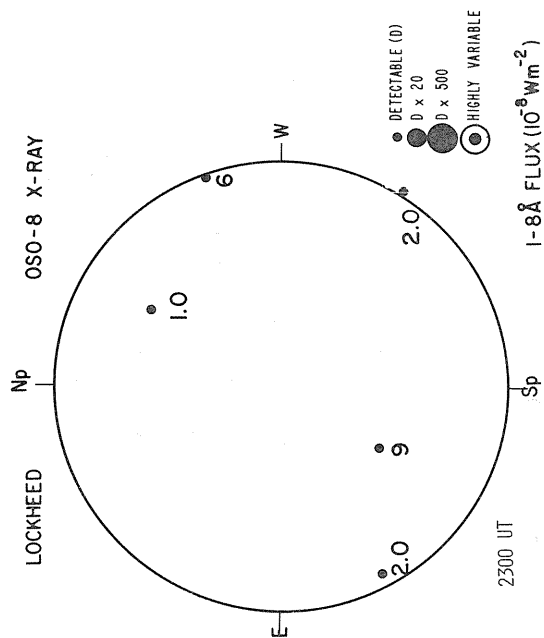
Ant. Temp. Unit 100° K

AUGUST 18, 1978 (P = 16.91, B₀ = 6.78, L₀ = 76.60)

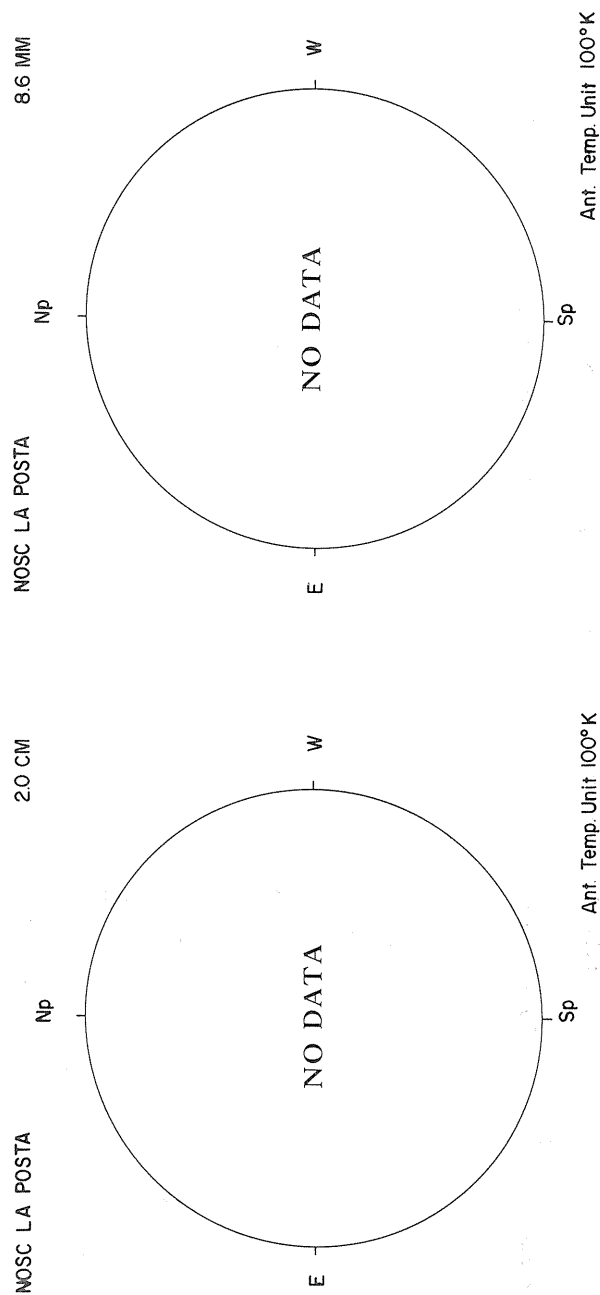
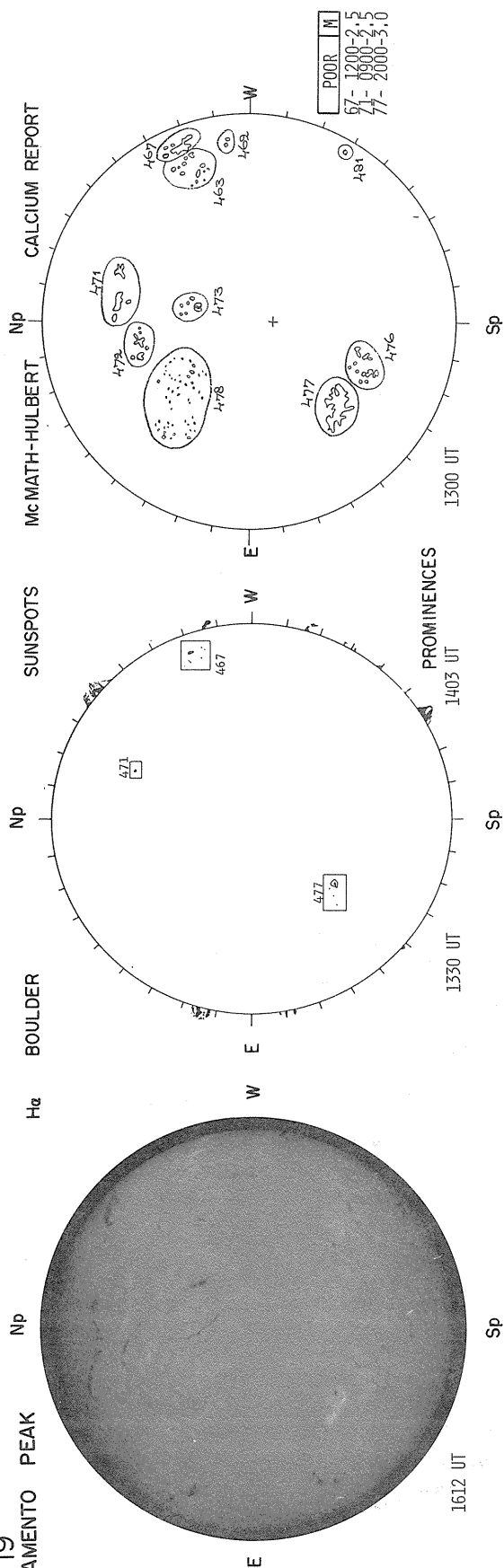




AUGUST 19, 1978 (P = 17.23, B₀ = 6.82, L₀ = 63.39)

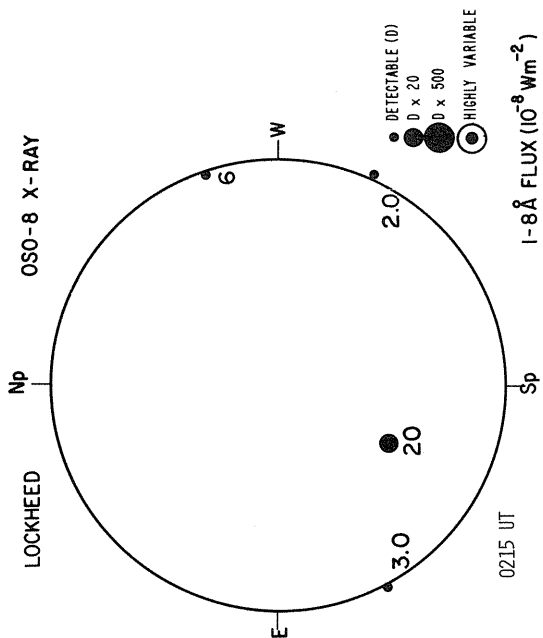


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SACRAMENTO PEAK



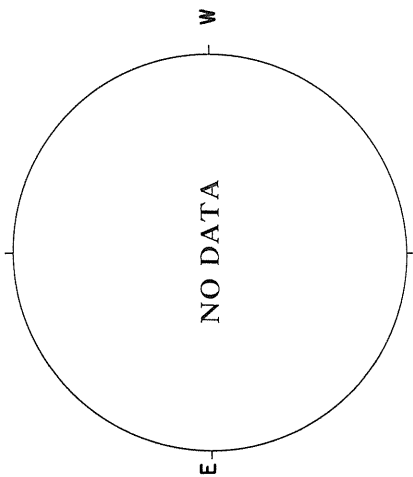
AUGUST 20, 1978 (P = 17.55, B₀ = 6.86, L₀ = 50.17)

LOCKHEED
OSO-8 X-RAY



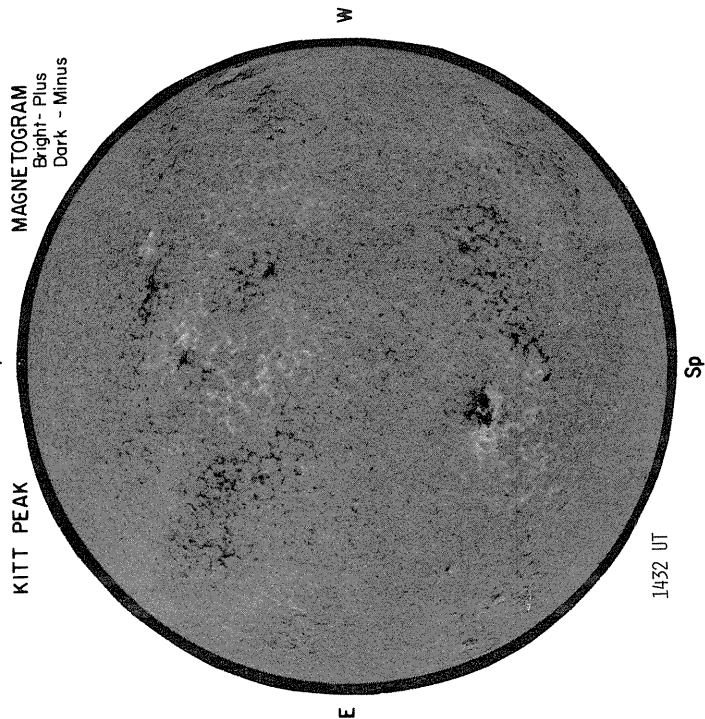
SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å



KITT PEAK

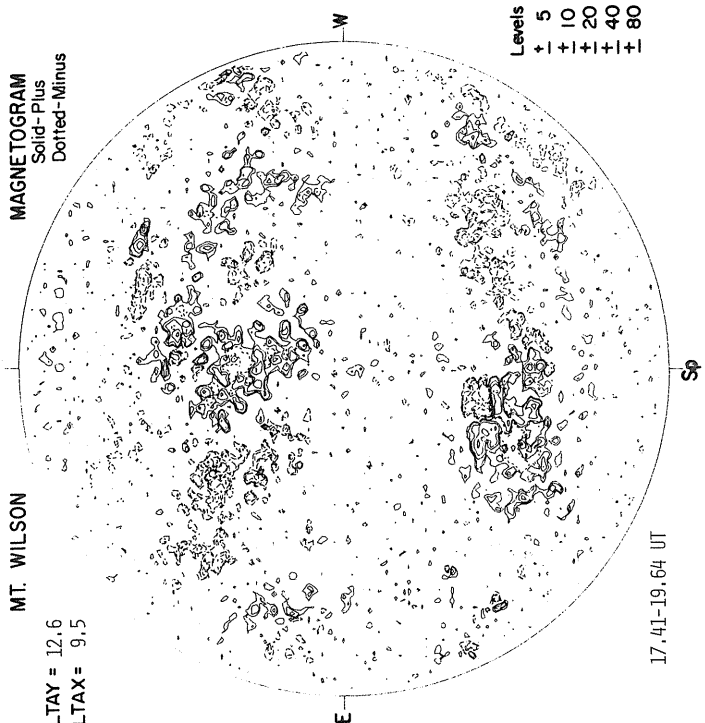
MAGNETOGRAM
Bright - Plus
Dark - Minus



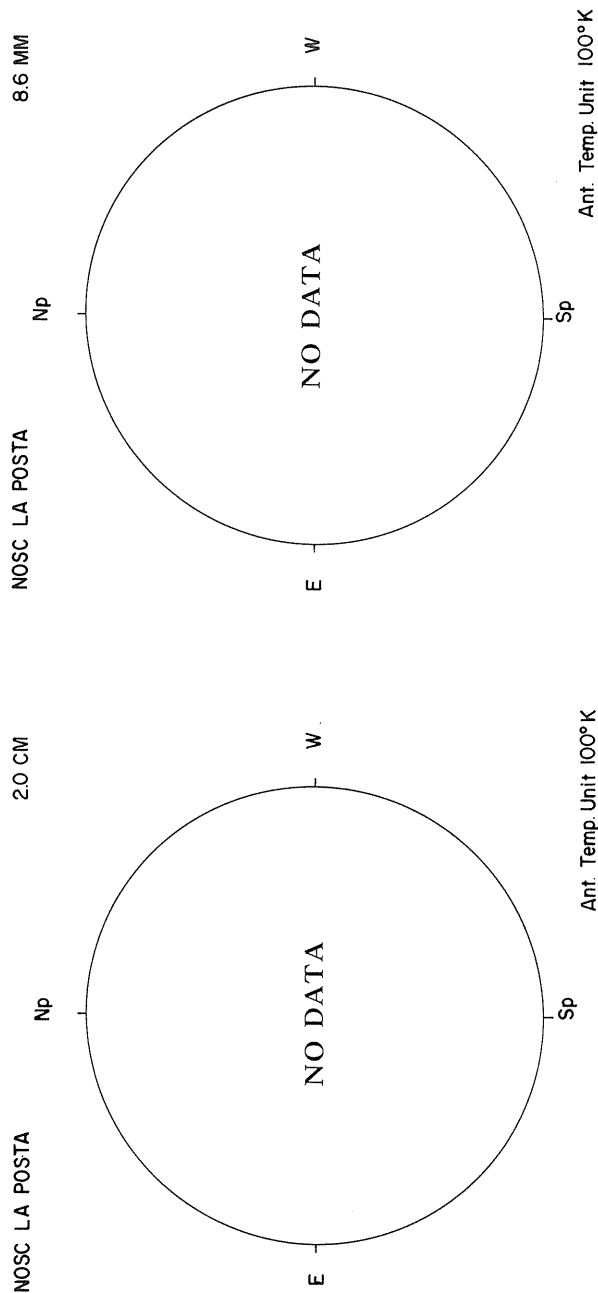
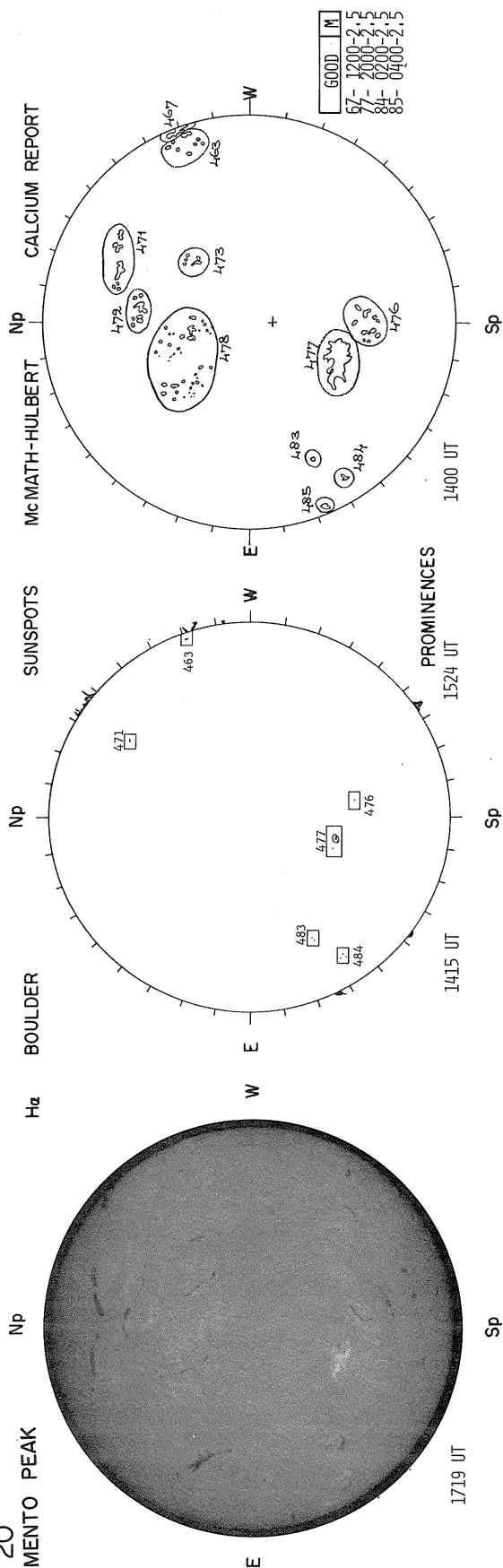
MT. WILSON

DELTA Y = 12.6
DELTA X = 9.5

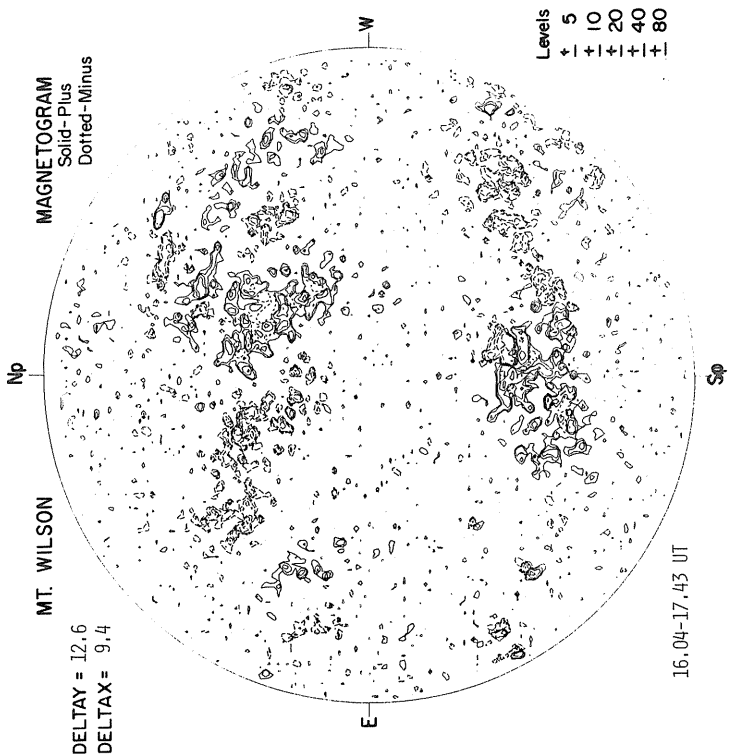
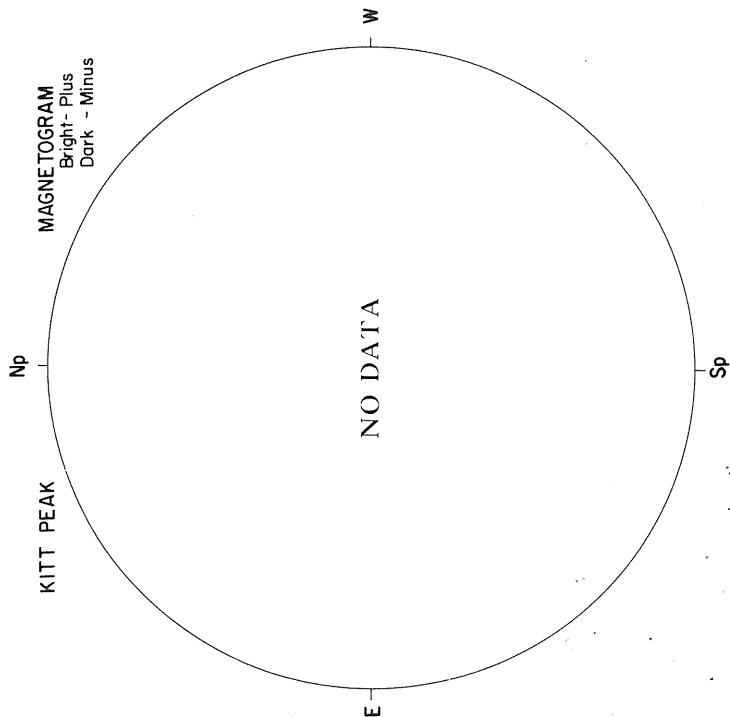
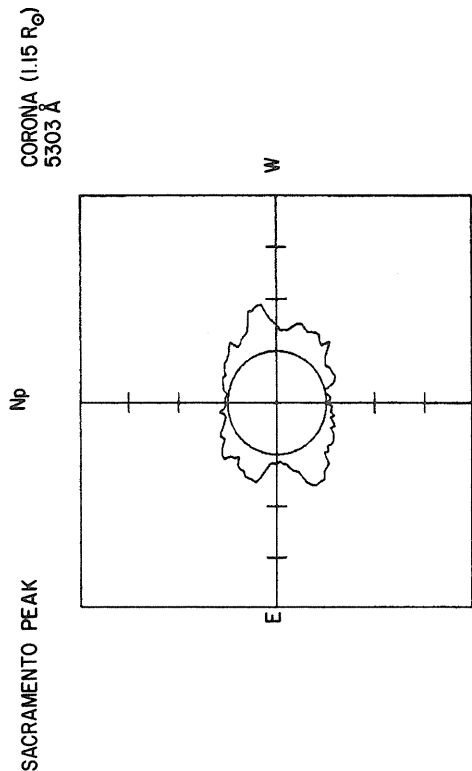
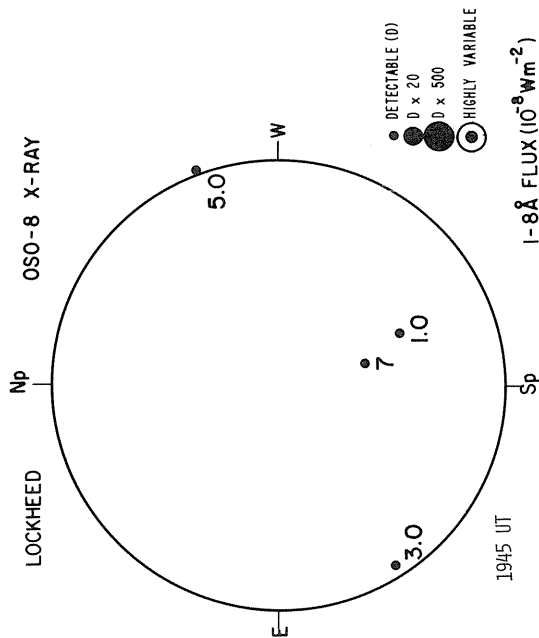
MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus



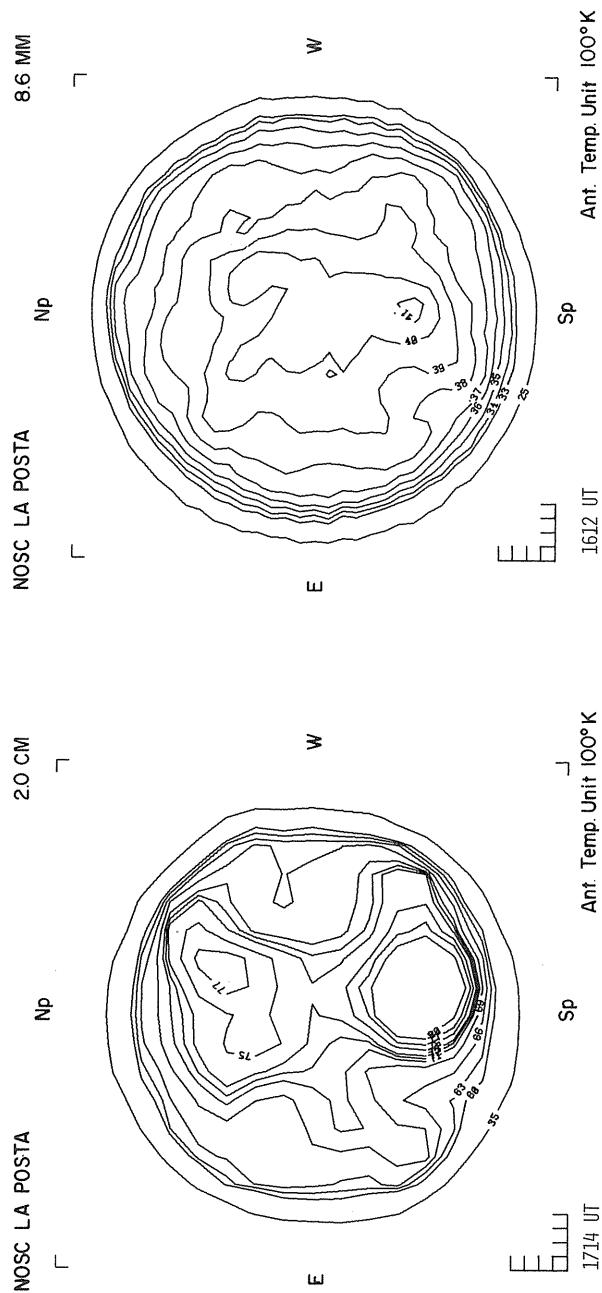
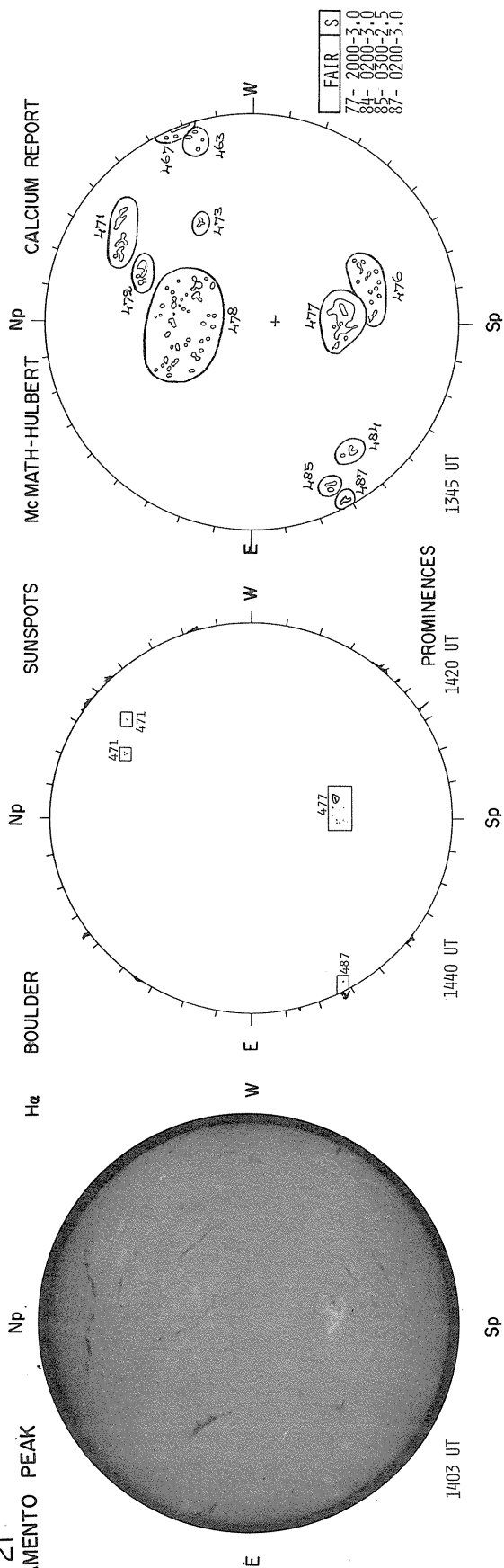
20
SACRAMENTO PEAK



AUGUST 21, 1978 (P = 17.87, B₀ = 6.90, L₀ = 36.95)

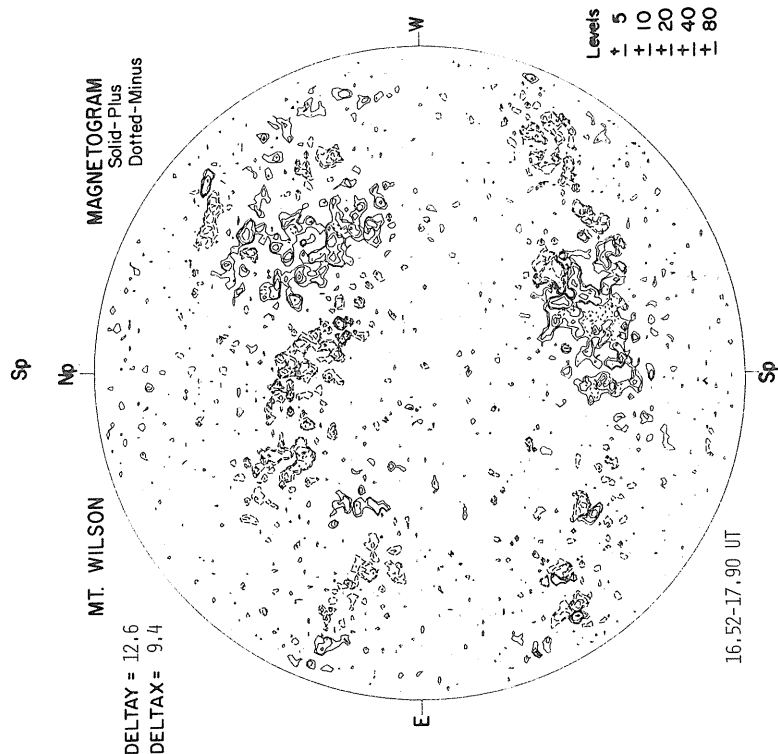
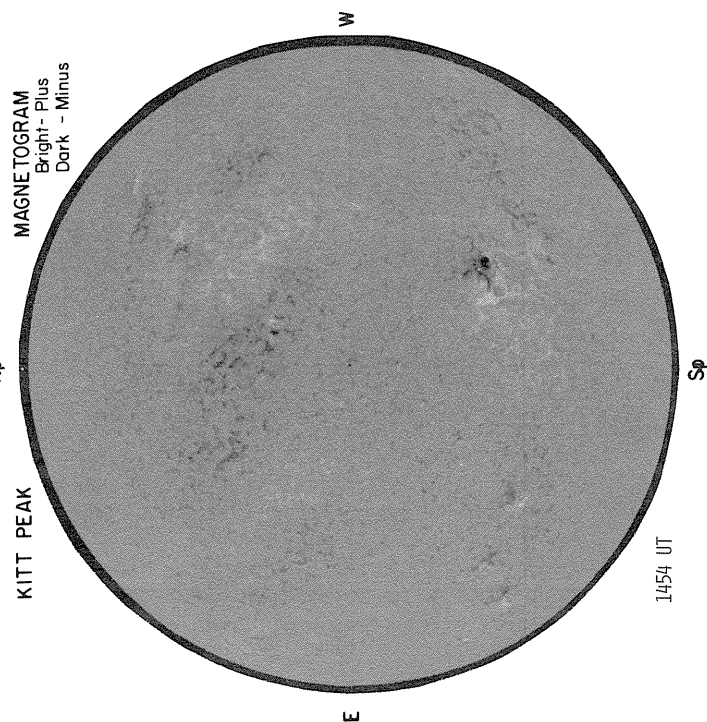
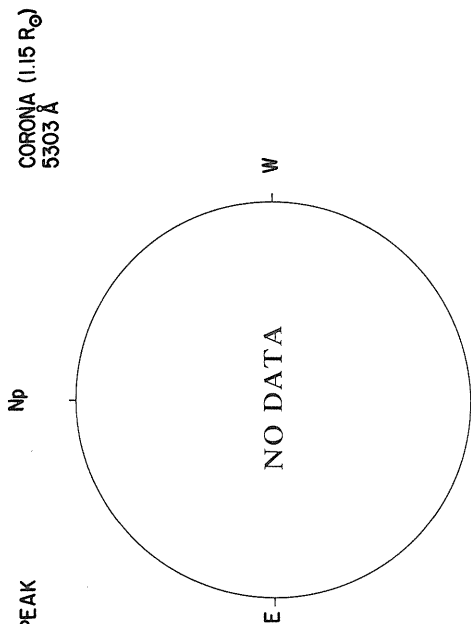
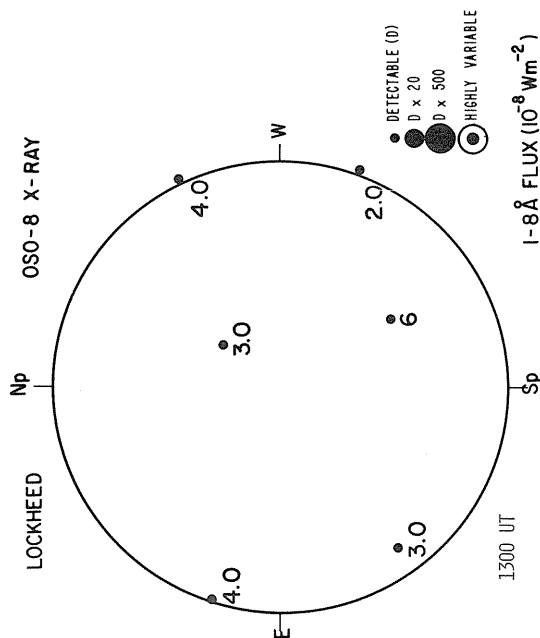


21.
SACRAMENTO PEAK

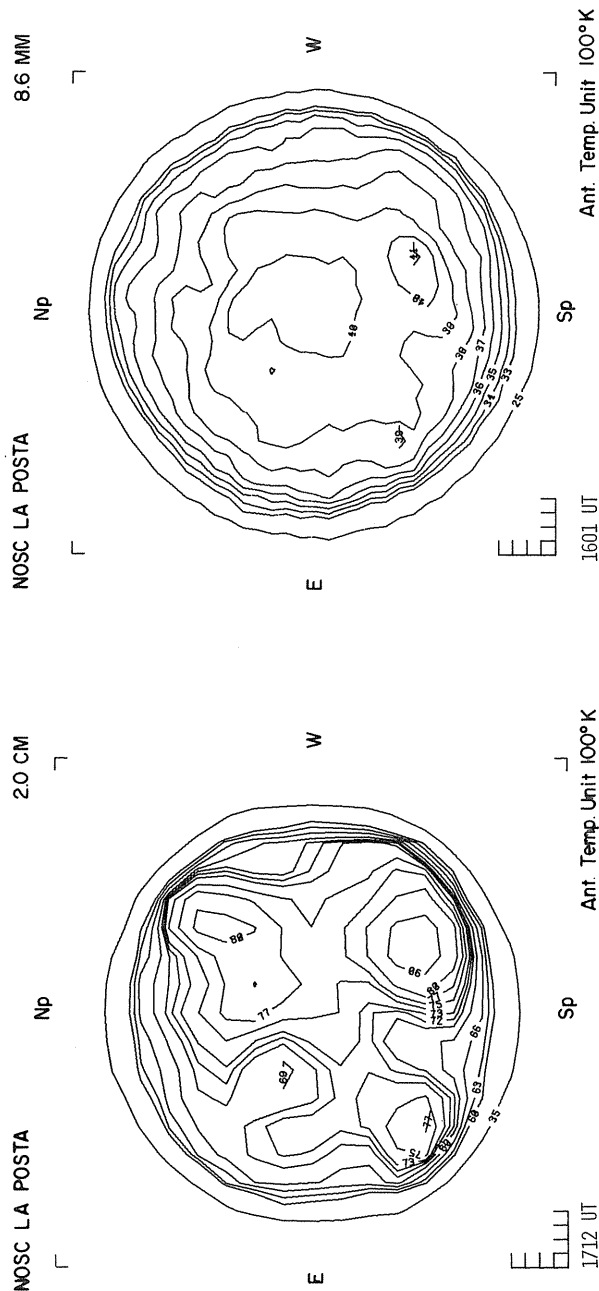
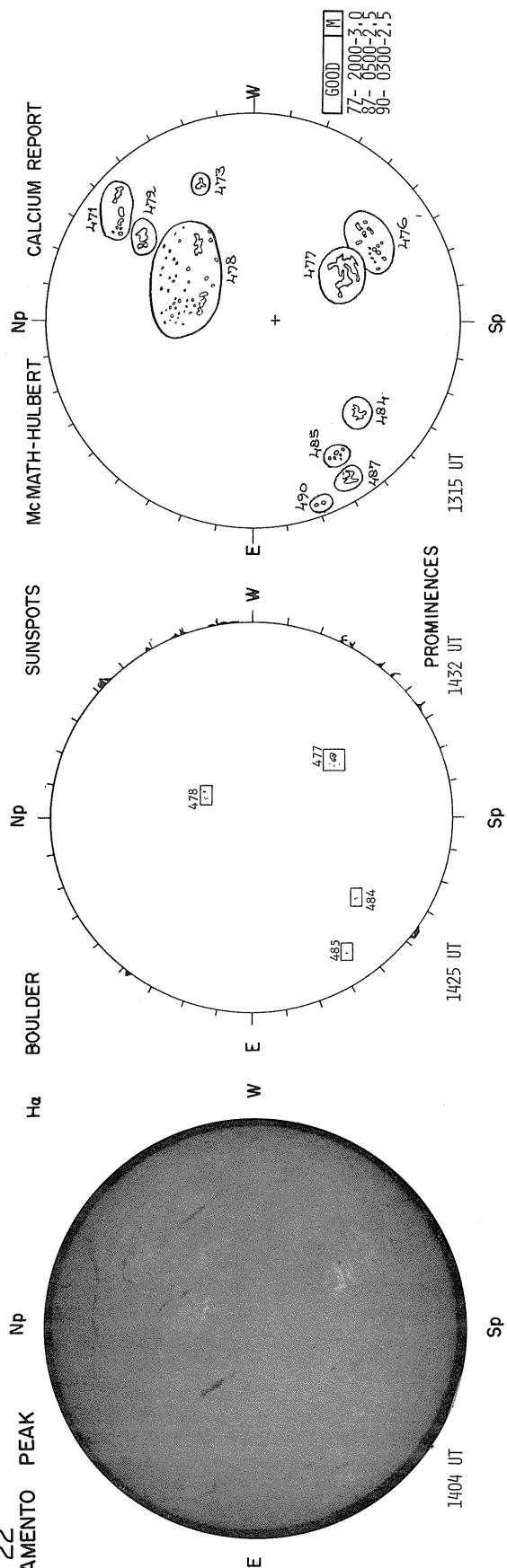


90
Aug 78

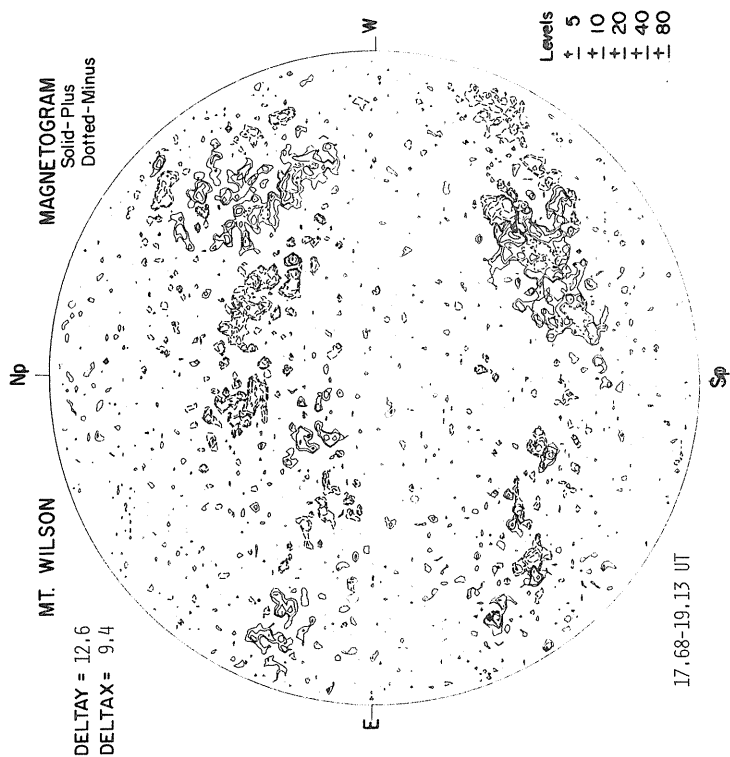
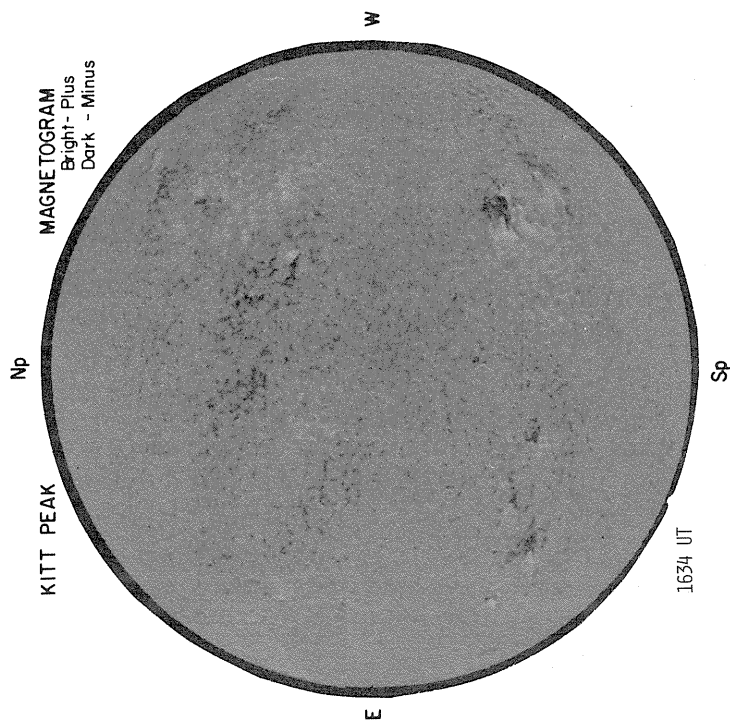
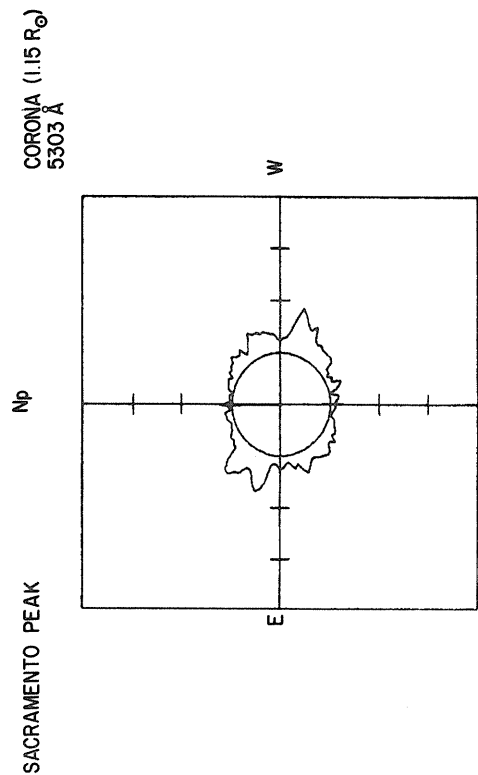
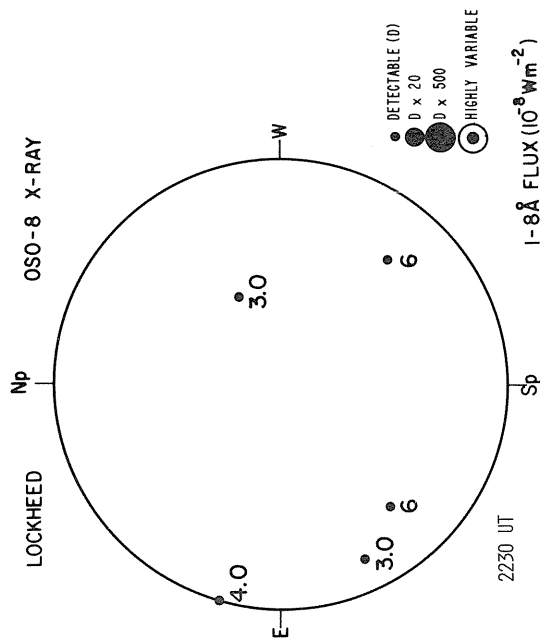
AUGUST 22, 1978 (P = 18.18, B₀ = 6.94, L₀ = 23.74)



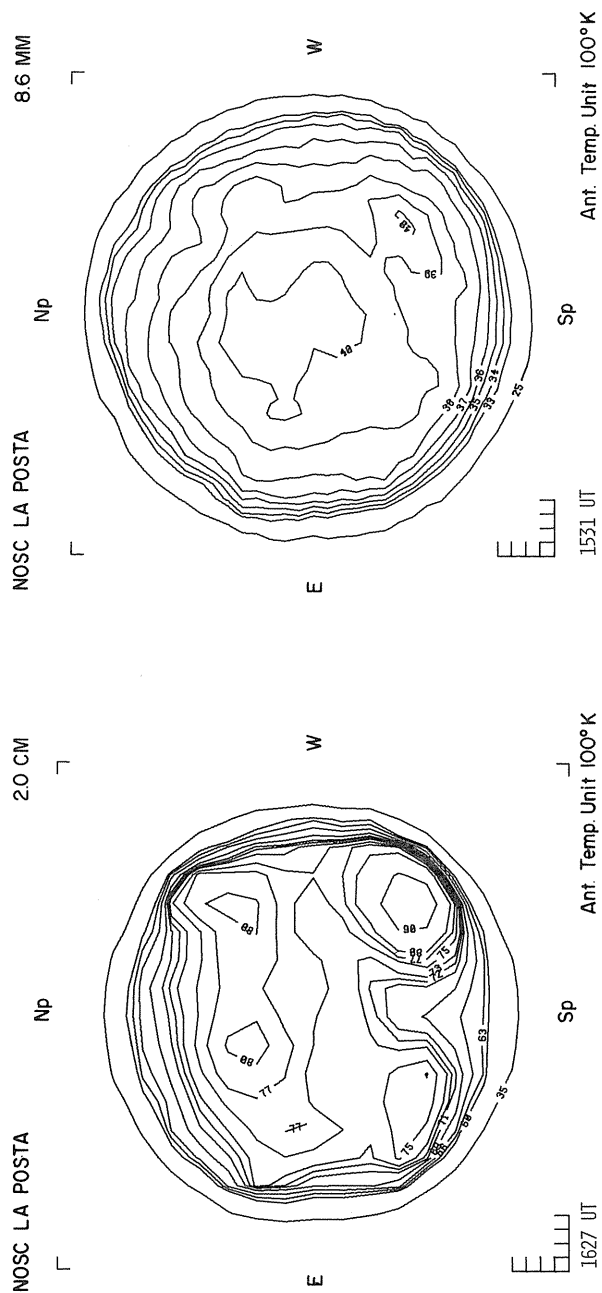
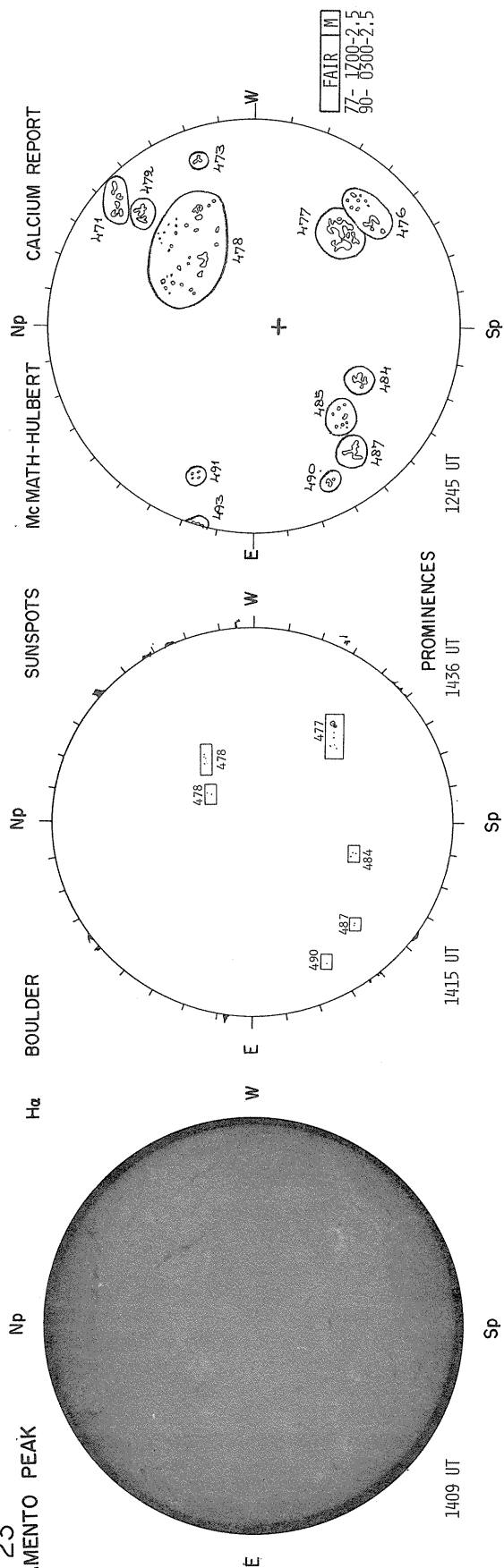
22
SACRAMENTO PEAK



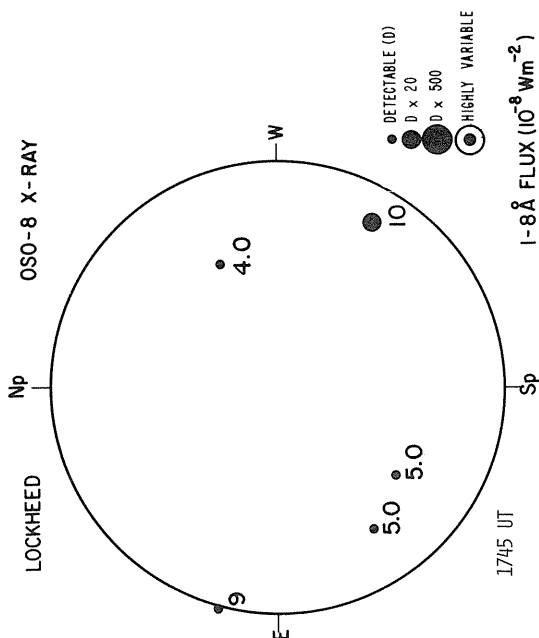
AUGUST 23, 1978 (P = 18.49, B₀ = 6.97, L₀ = 10.52)



23
ACRAMENTO PEAK



AUGUST 24, 1978 (P = 18.79, B₀ = 7.00, L₀ = 357.31)



SACRAMENTO PEAK

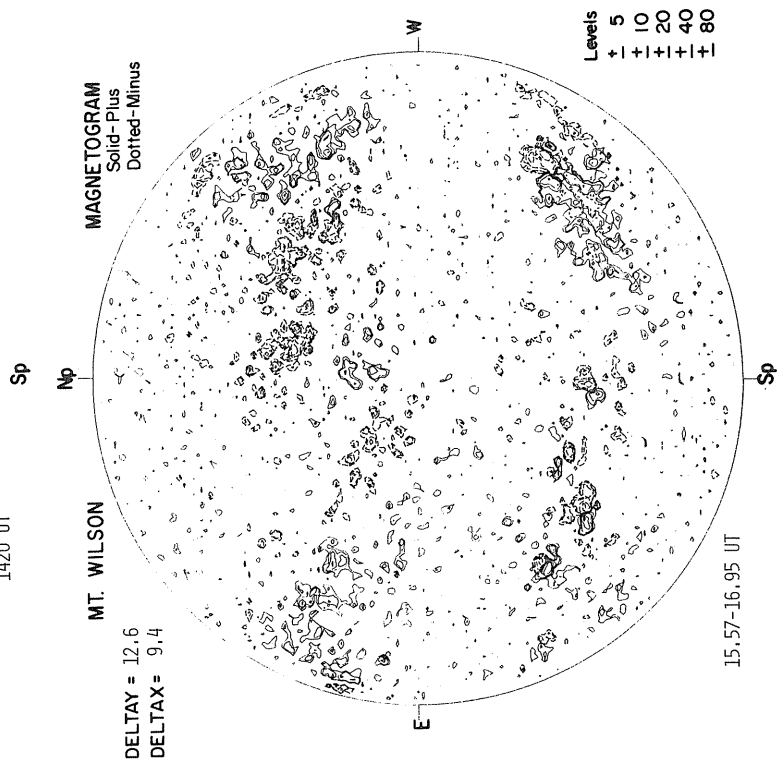
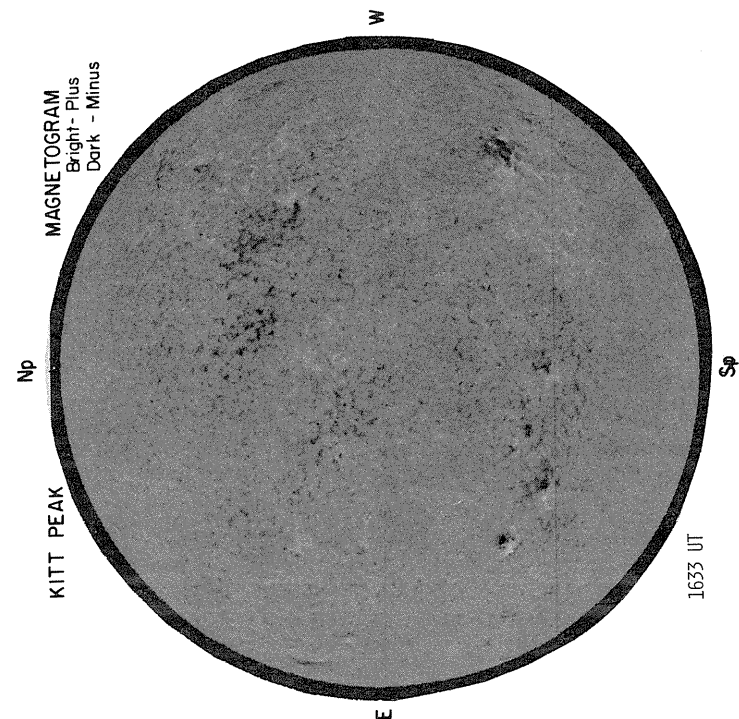
Np

W

E

1420 UT

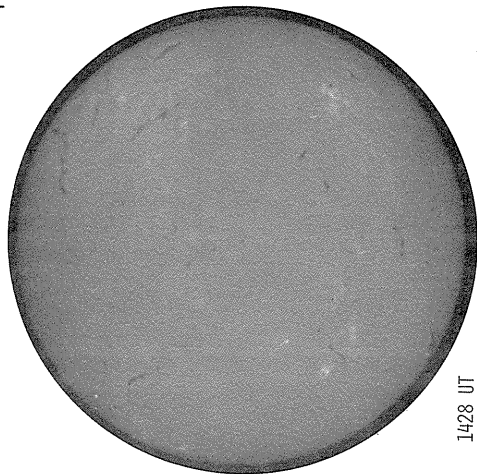
CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å



24

ACRAMENTO PEAK

Np



E

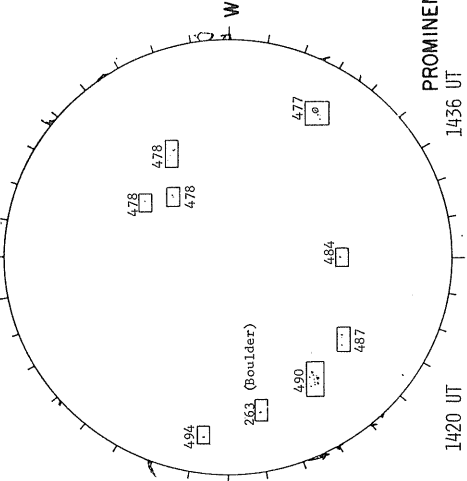
1428 UT

Sp

H α

BOULDER

Np



W

E

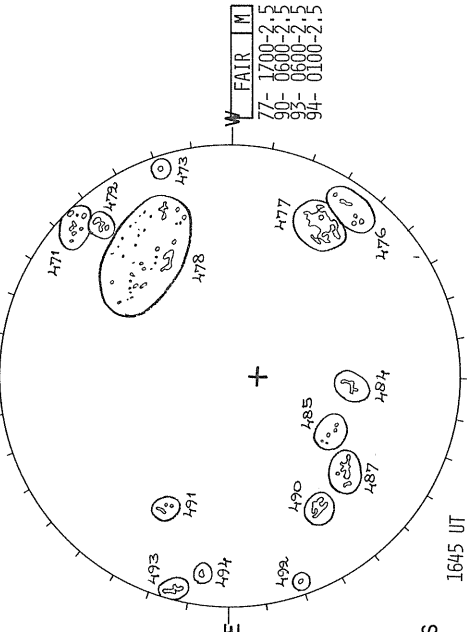
1420 UT

Sp

SUNSPOTS

Np

McMATH-HULBERT



W

E

1645 UT

Sp

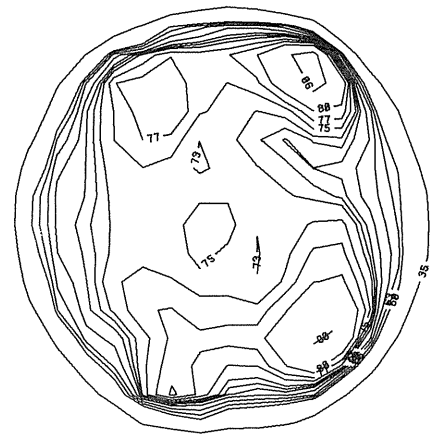
CALCIUM REPORT

W	FAIR	M
77	1700-2,5	
80	0600-2,5	
82	0600-2,5	
83	0600-2,5	
84	0100-2,5	

NOSC LA POSTA

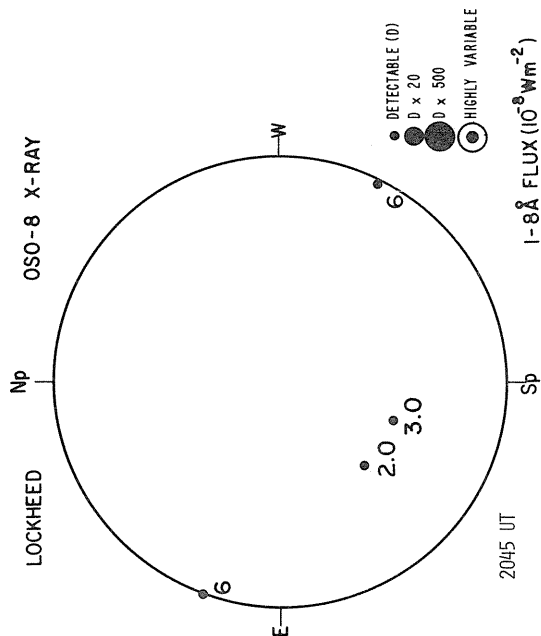
Np

20 CM

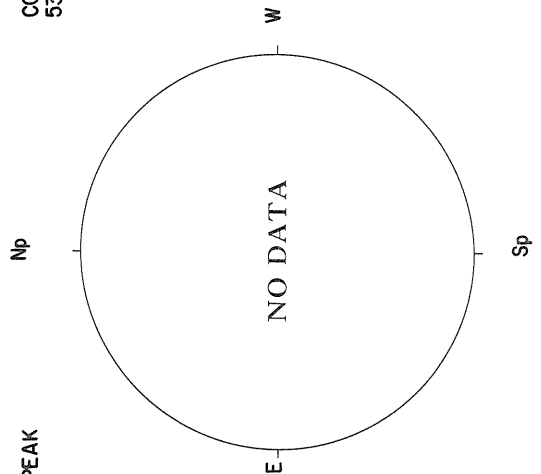


AUGUST 25, 1978 (P = 19.08, B₀ = 7.03, L₀ = 344.10)

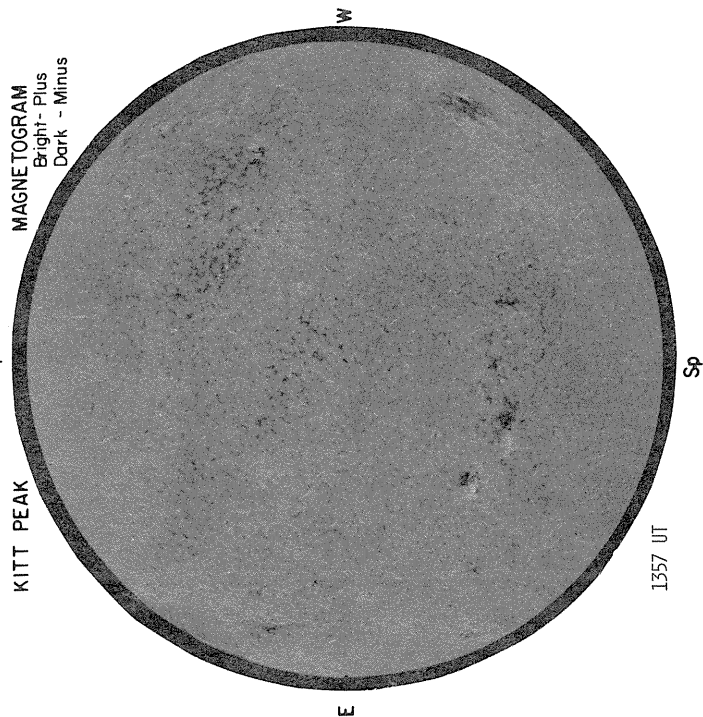
LOCKHEED
OSO-8 X-RAY



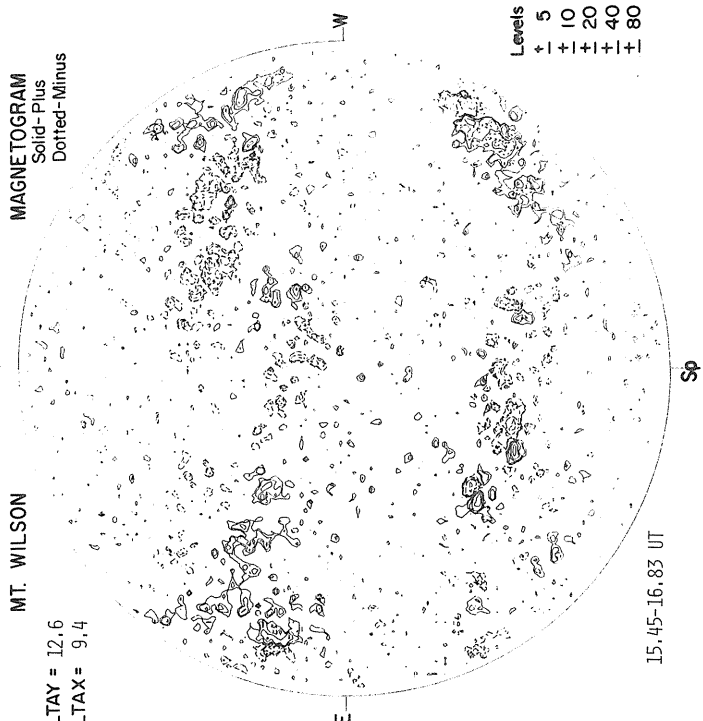
SACRAMENTO PEAK
CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å



KITT PEAK
MAGNETOGRAM
Bright - Plus
Dark - Minus



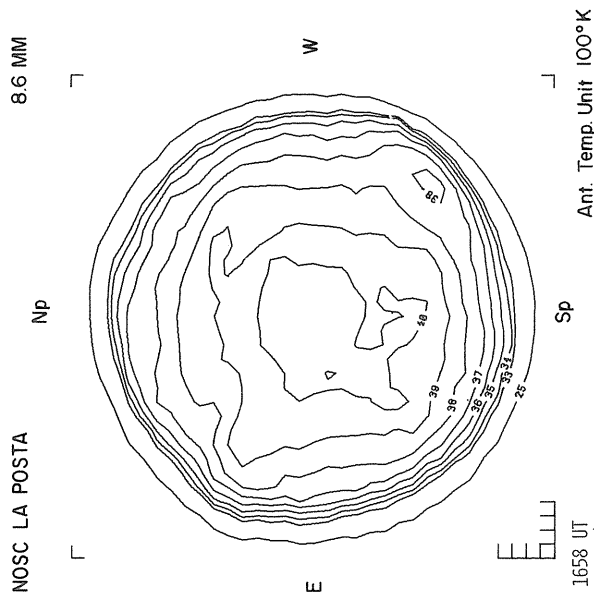
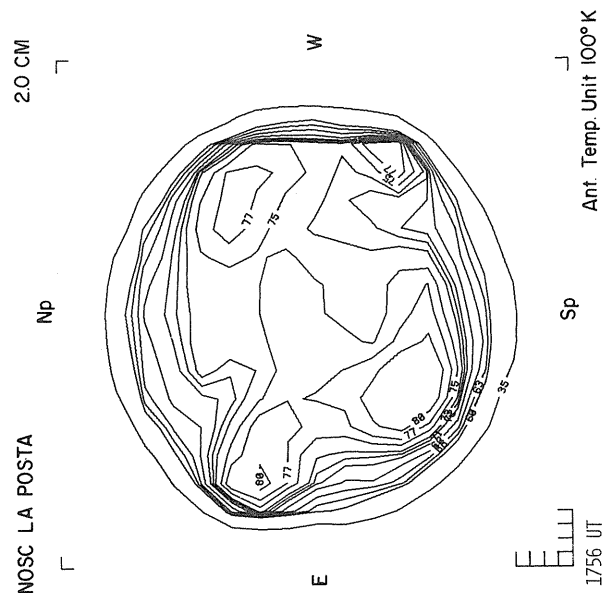
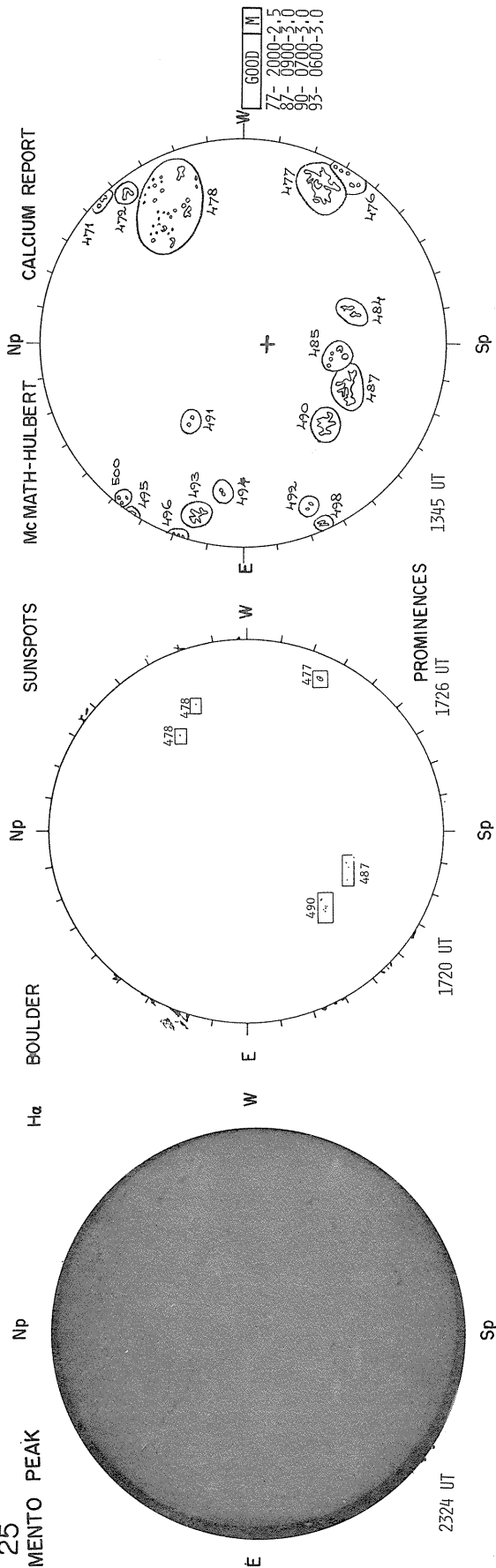
MT. WILSON
DELTA = 12.6
DELTA X = 9.4



15.45-16.83 UT

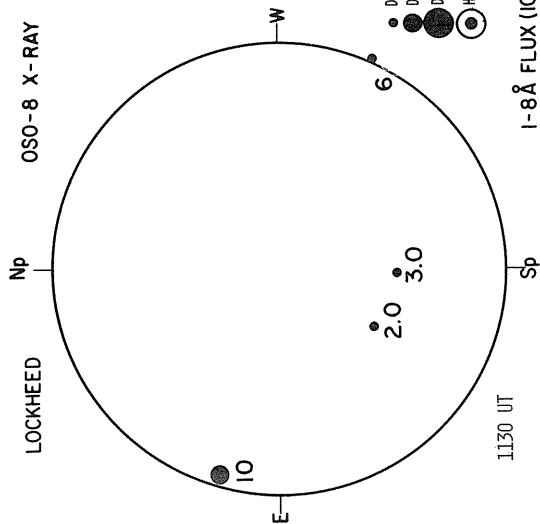
1357 UT

25
SACRAMENTO PEAK



AUGUST 26, 1978 (P = 19.37, B₀ = 7.06, L₀ = 330.88)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY



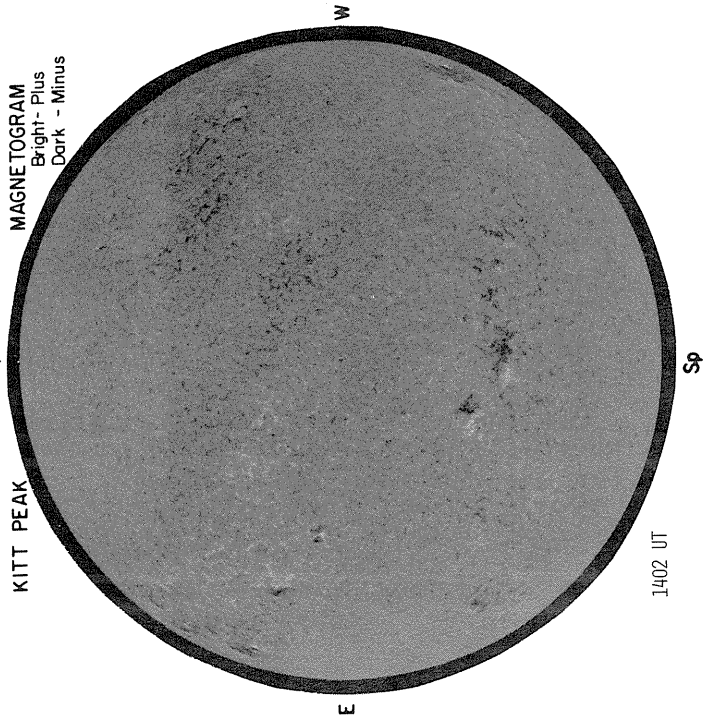
DETECTABLE (0)
0 x 20
0 x 500
HIGHLY VARIABLE

1-8 Å FLUX (10⁻⁸ Wm⁻²)

KITT PEAK

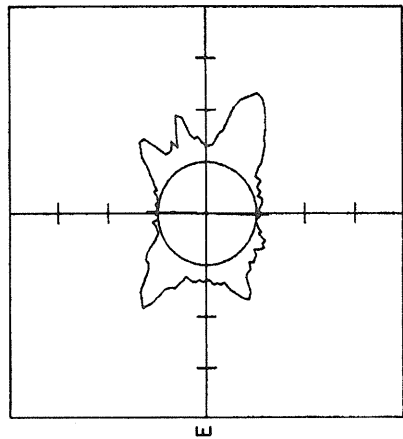
MAGNETOGRAM

Bright - Plus
Dark - Minus



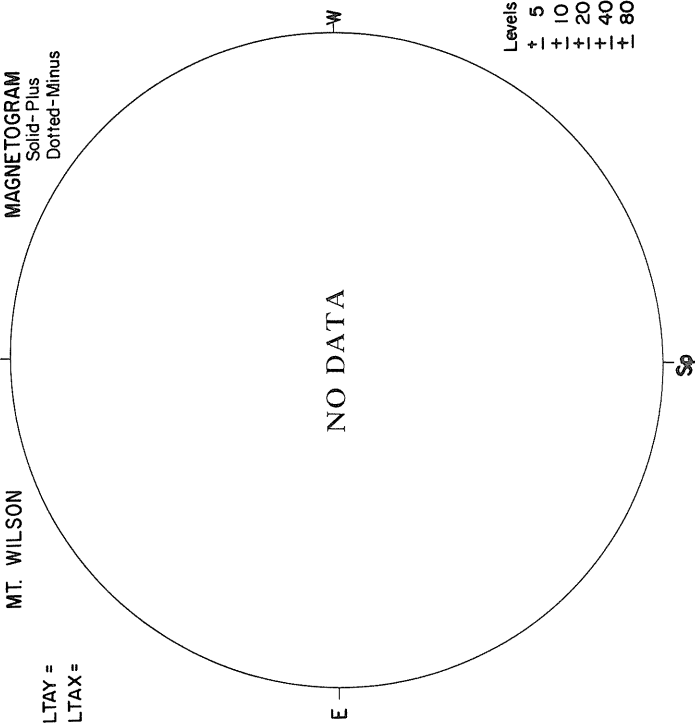
SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å



MT. WILSON

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus

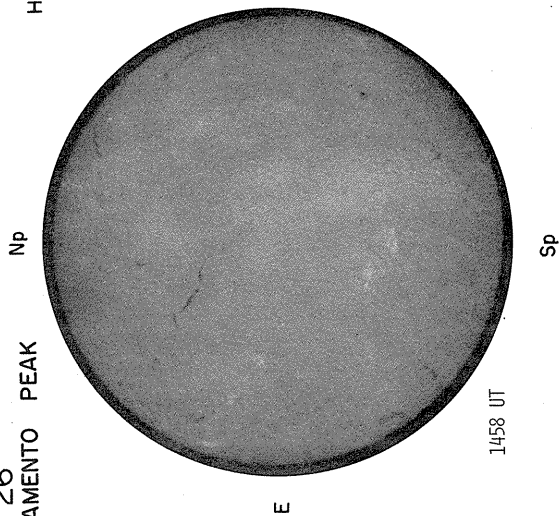


NO DATA

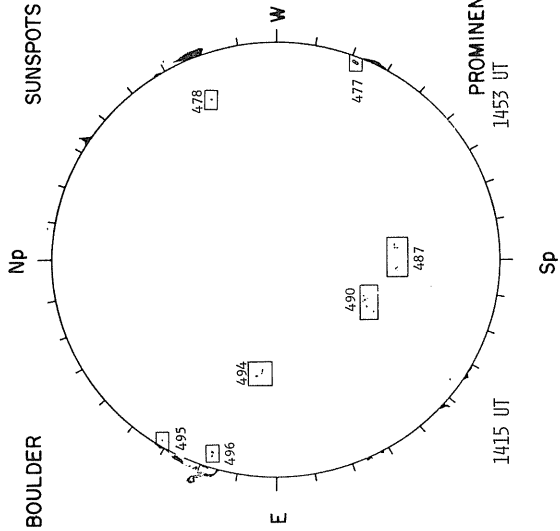
Levels
+ 5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

26

SACRAMENTO PEAK

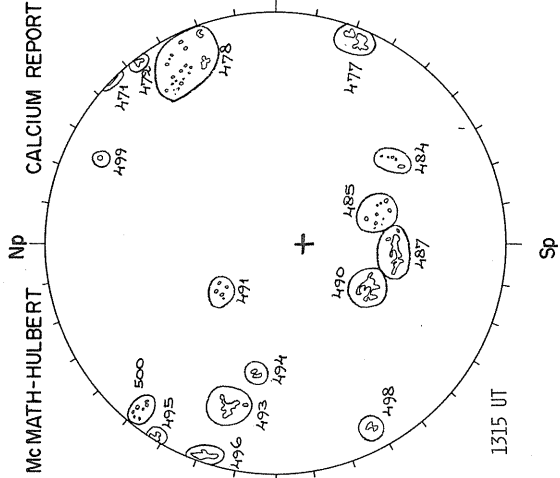


H_α BOULDER



SUNSPOTS

PROMINENCES



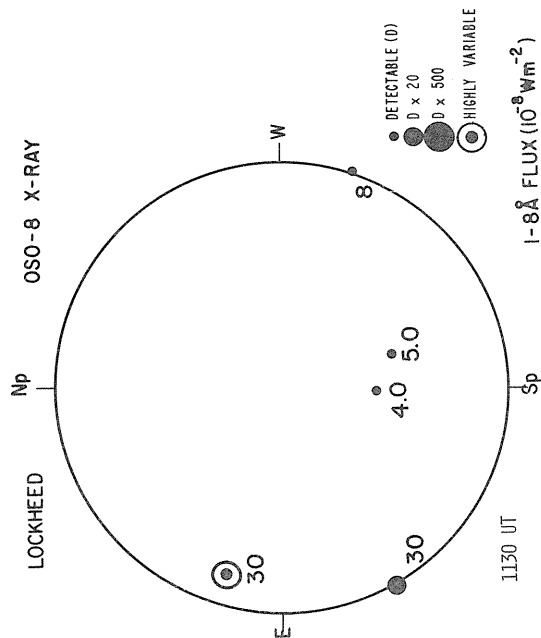
McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

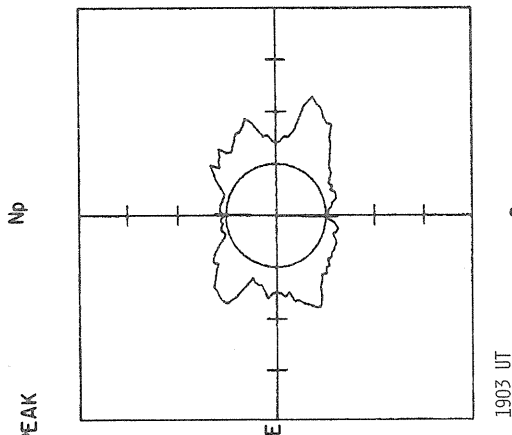
	FAIR	M
77-	1800-2	5
87-	0800-2	5
90-	0700-2	5
93-	0600-2	5
96-	0500-2	5
99-	0400-2	5
100-	0300-2	5
101-	0200-2	5
102-	0100-2	5
103-	0000-2	5
104-	2300-2	5
105-	2200-2	5
106-	2100-2	5
107-	2000-2	5
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111-	1600-2	5
112-	1500-2	5
113-	1400-2	5
114-	1300-2	5
115-	1200-2	5
116-	1100-2	5
117-	1000-2	5
118-	0900-2	5
119-	0800-2	5
120-	0700-2	5
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122-	0500-2	5
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133-	1800-2	5
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139-	1200-2	5
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144-	0700-2	5
145-	0600-2	5
146-	0500-2	5
147-	0400-2	5
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100
Aug 78

AUGUST 27, 1978 (P = 19.66, B₀ = 7.09, L₀ = 317.67)



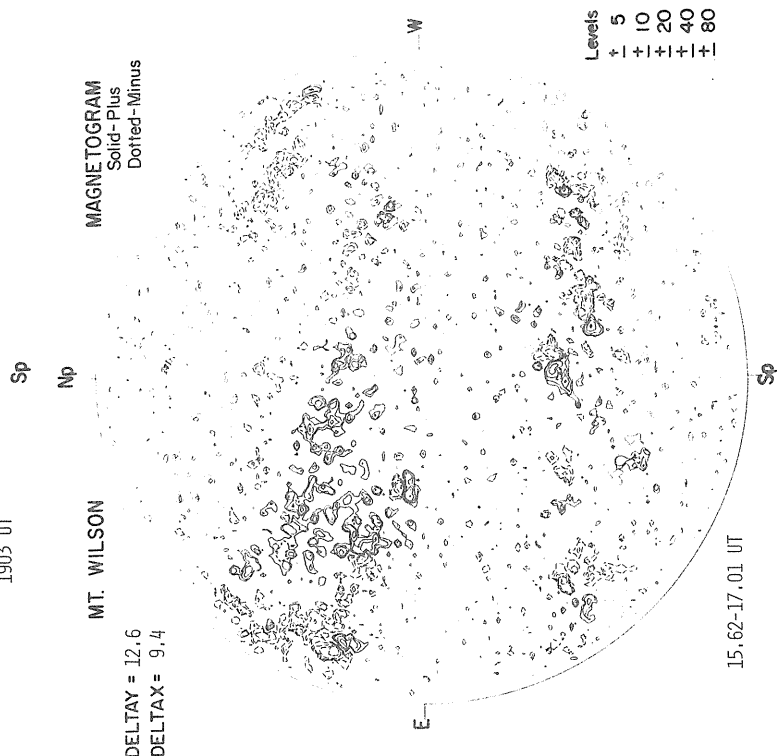
CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å



MT. WILSON

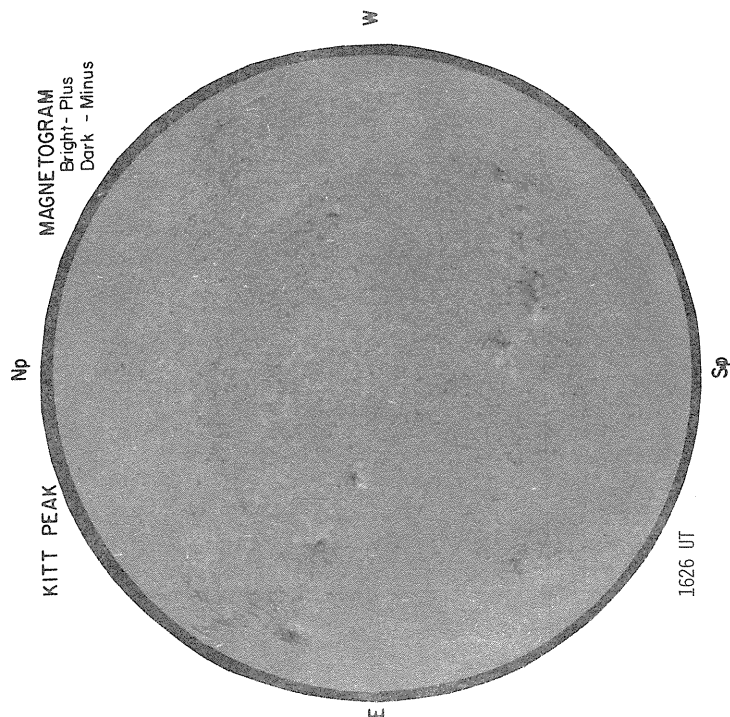
DELTA Y = 12.6
DELTA X = 9.4

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus



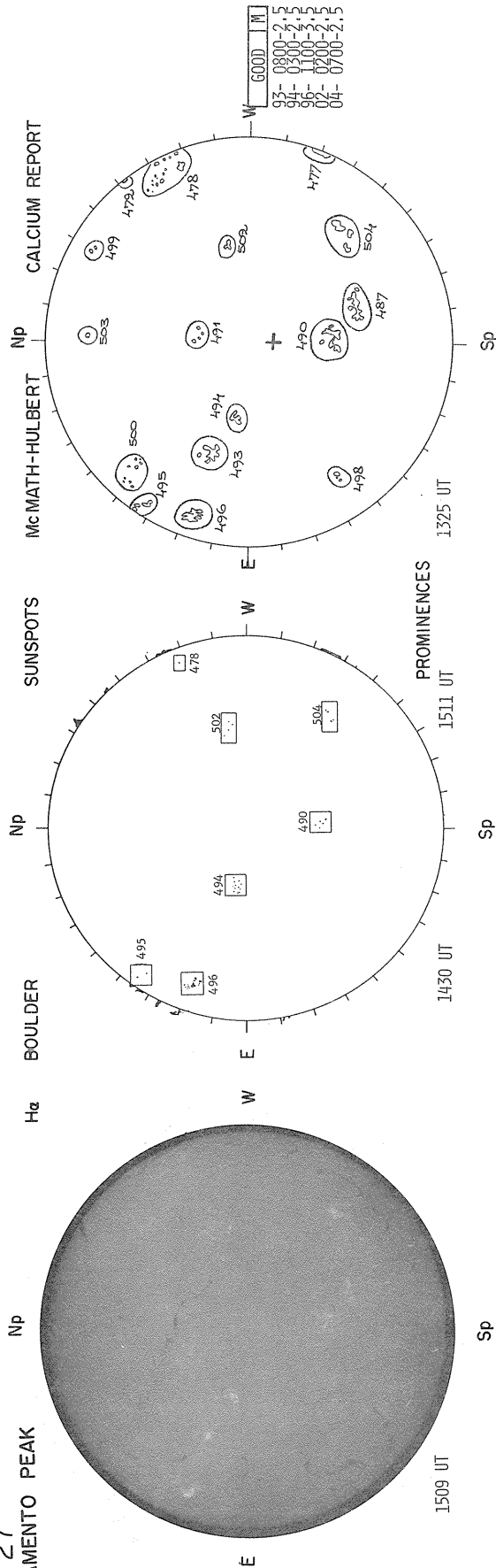
KITT PEAK

MAGNETOGRAM
Bright- Plus
Dark - Minus



27

SACRAMENTO PEAK

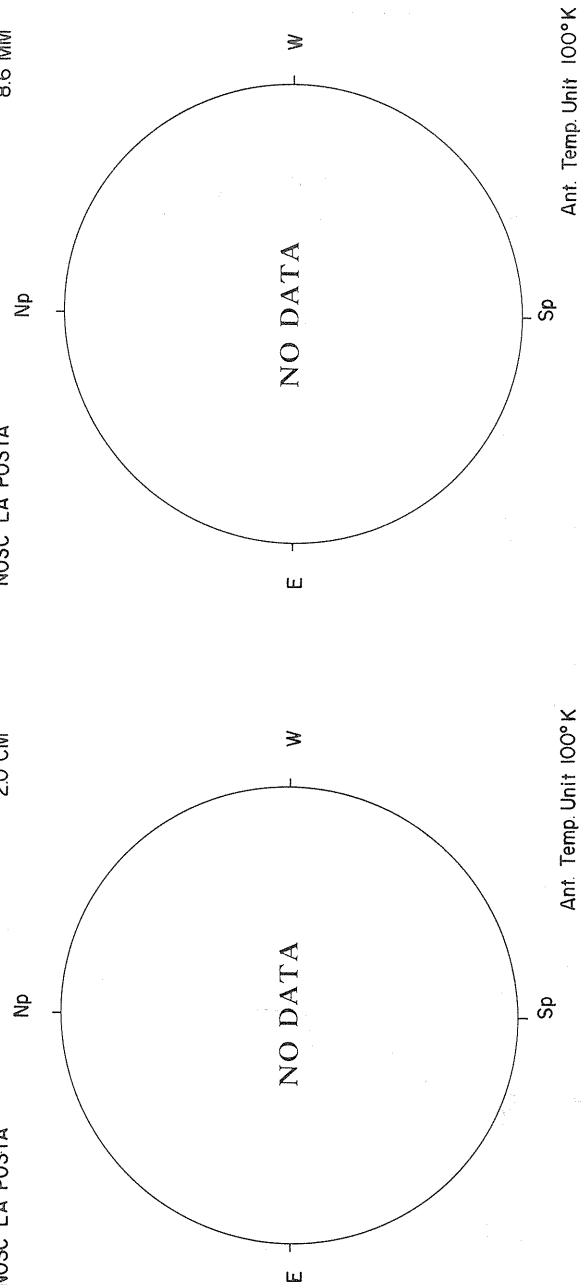


NOSC LA POSTA

20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

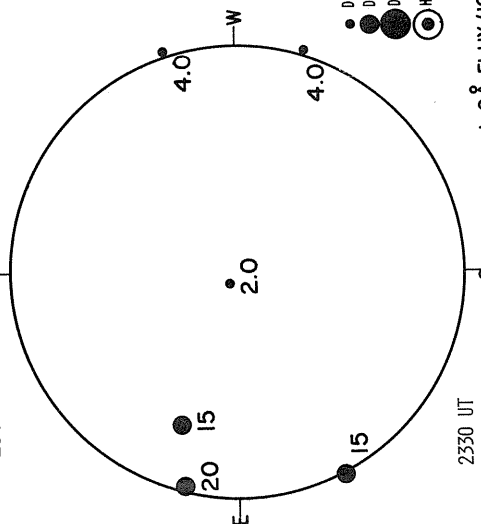
8.6 MM



AUGUST 28, 1978 (P = 19.94, $B_0 = 7.11$, $L_0 = 304.46$)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY

Np



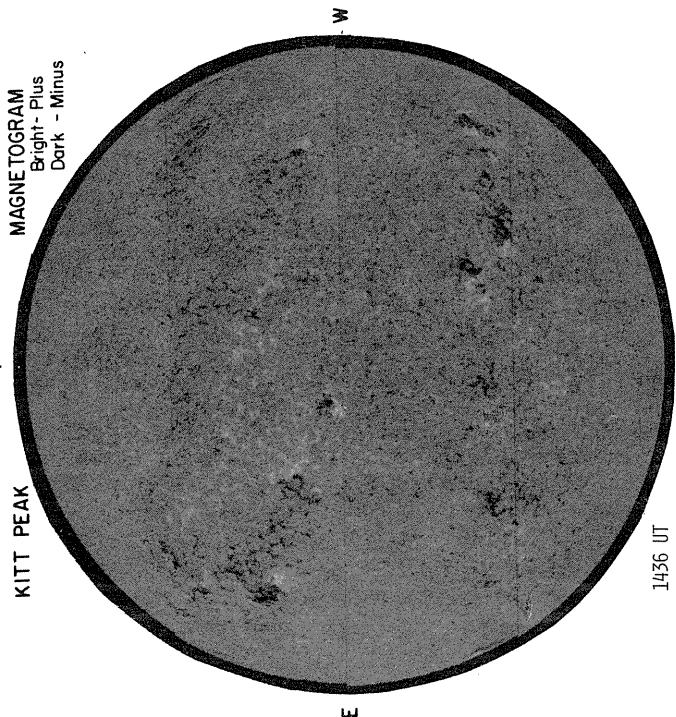
● DETECTABLE (10)
● D x 20
● D x 500
○ HIGHLY VARIABLE

1-8 Å FLUX (10^{-8} Wm^{-2})

KITT PEAK

Np

MAGNETOGRAM
Bright- Plus
Dark - Minus

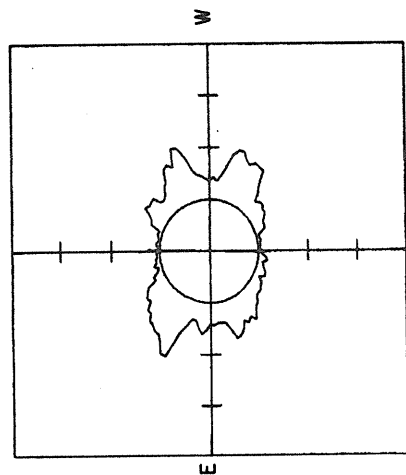


Sp

Sp

CORONA (1.15 R_0)
5303 Å

Np



Sp

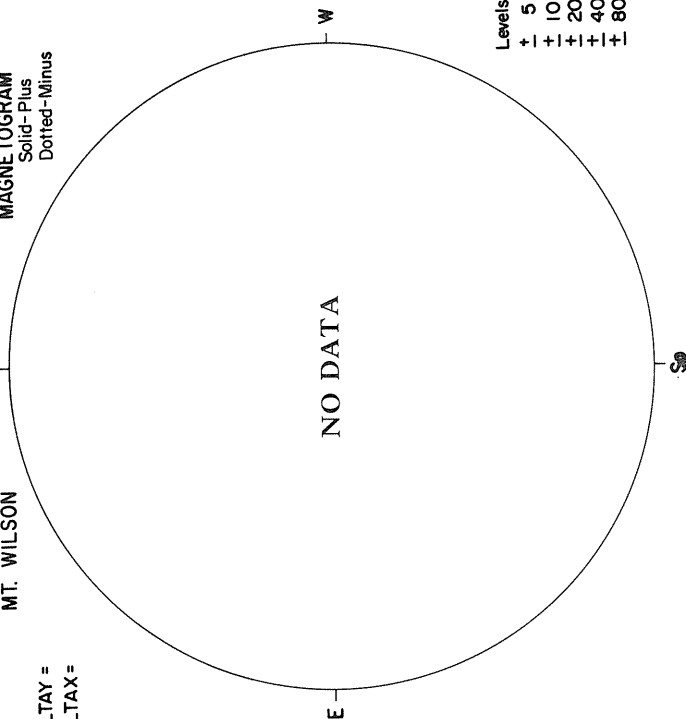
Sp

MT. WILSON

Np

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid- Plus
Dotted- Minus

DELTA Y =
DELTA X =

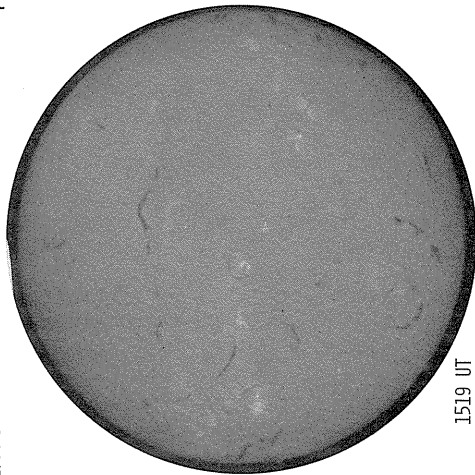


Levels
+ 5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

28

SACRAMENTO PEAK

Np



E

1519 UT

Sp

H α

BOULDER

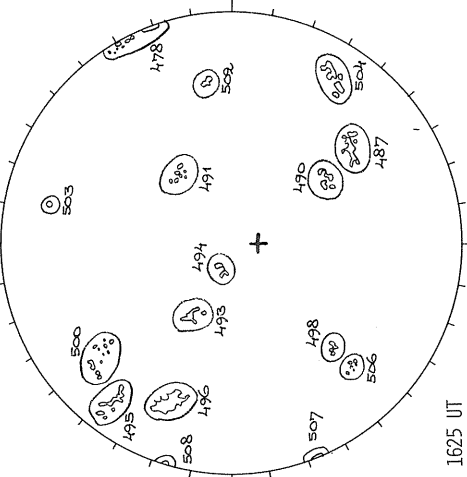
Np

SUNSPOTS

McMATH-HULBERT

Np

CALCIUM REPORT



E

1625 UT

Sp

W

GOOD	M
94-	0300-2.5
96-	1700-3.0
02-	0300-2.5
04-	0800-2.5
07-	0500-2.5
08-	0500-3.0

PROMINENCES

1532 UT

Sp

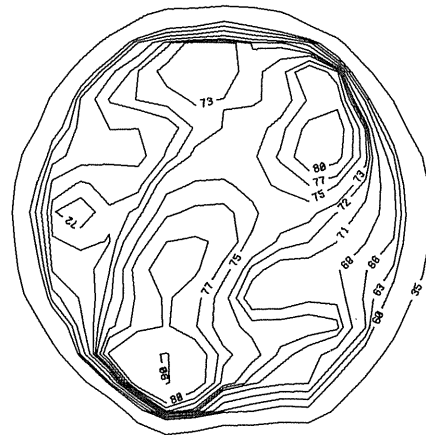
W

E

NOSC LA POSTA

Np

20 CM



E

1718 UT

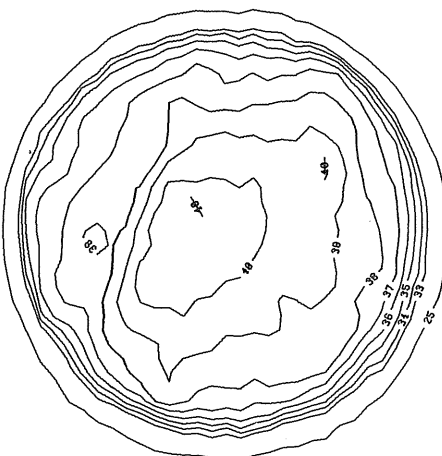
Sp

Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

NOSC LA POSTA

Np

8.6 MM



E

1626 UT

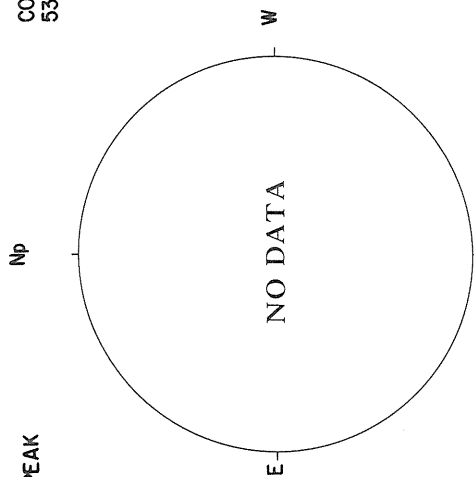
Sp

Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

AUGUST 29, 1978 (P = 20.22, $B_0 = 7.14$, $L_0 = 291.25$)

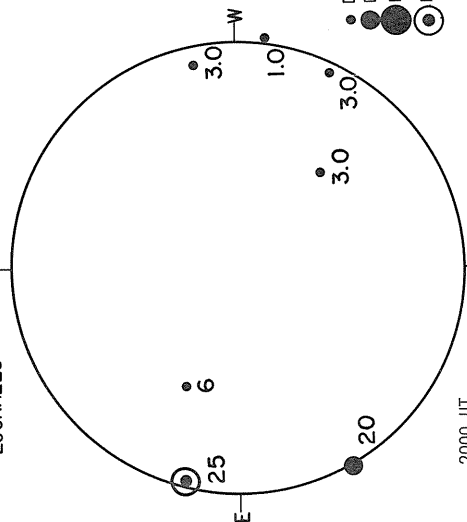
LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY

CORONA (1.15 $R_\odot$)
5303 Å



SACRAMENTO PEAK

1-8 Å FLUX (10^{-9} W m^{-2})



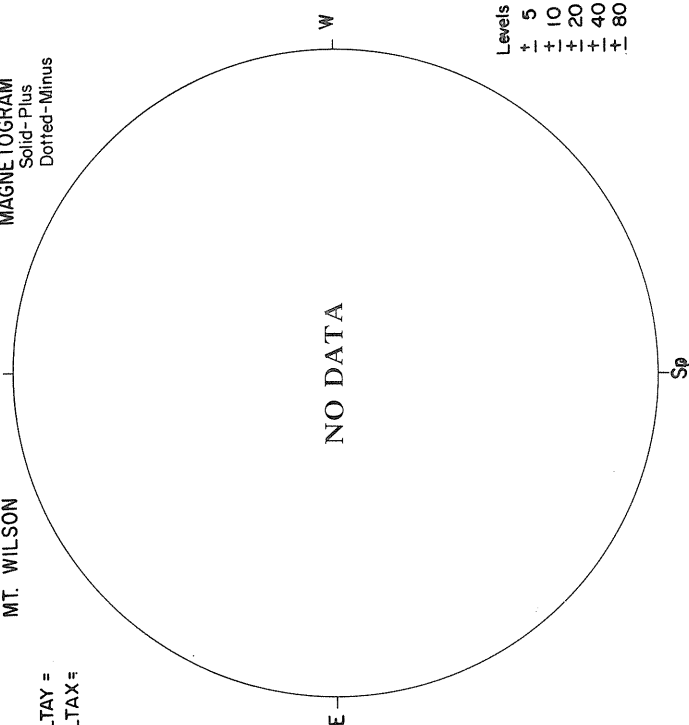
2000 UT

MAGNETOGRAM
Bright - Plus
Dark - Minus

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus

MT. WILSON

DELTAY =
DELTAX =



Levels
+ 5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

KITT PEAK

Np

Sp

E

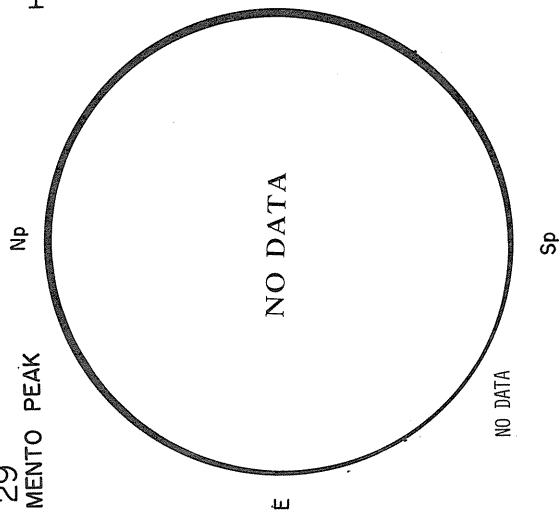
W

1615 UT

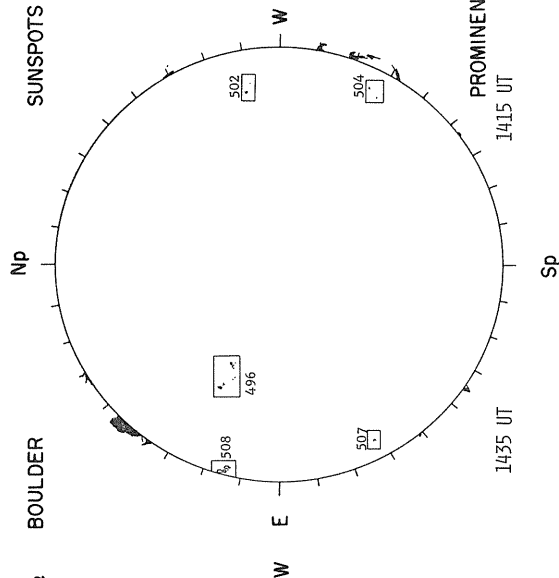
1615 UT

29

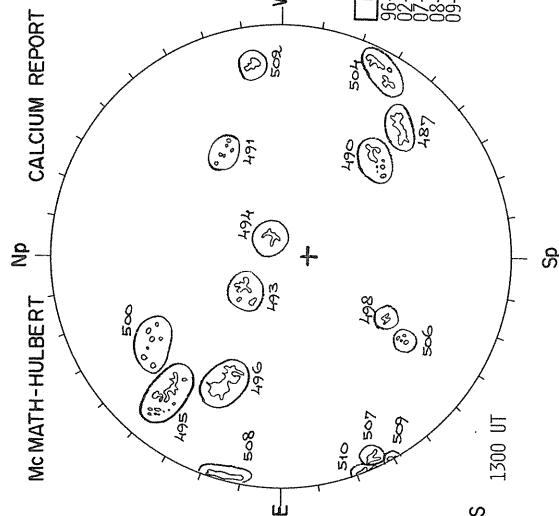
SACRAMENTO PEAK



H α BOULDER



SUNSPOTS



McMATH-HULBERT

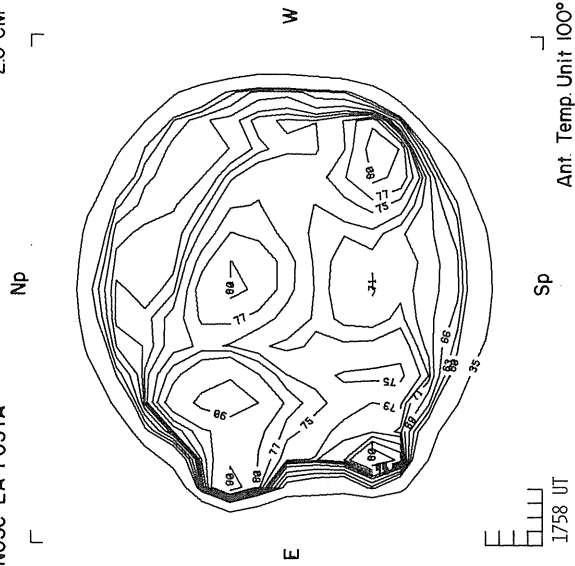
CALCIUM REPORT

NOSC LA POSTA

2.0 CM

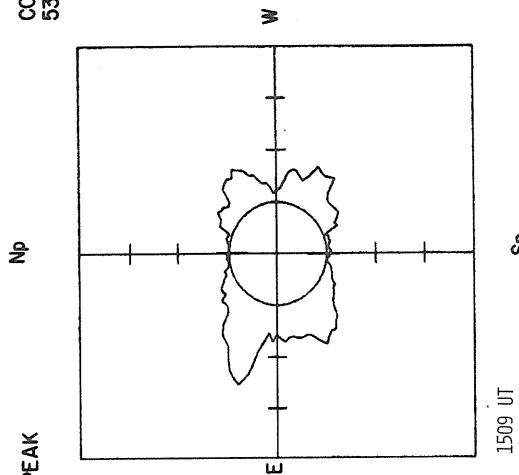
NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM



AUGUST 30, 1978 (P = 20.49, $B_0 = 7.16$, $L_0 = 278.04$)

CORONA (1.15 $R_\odot$)
5303 Å



SACRAMENTO PEAK

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

Np

MT. WILSON

Sp

DELTA Y =
DELTA X =

NO DATA

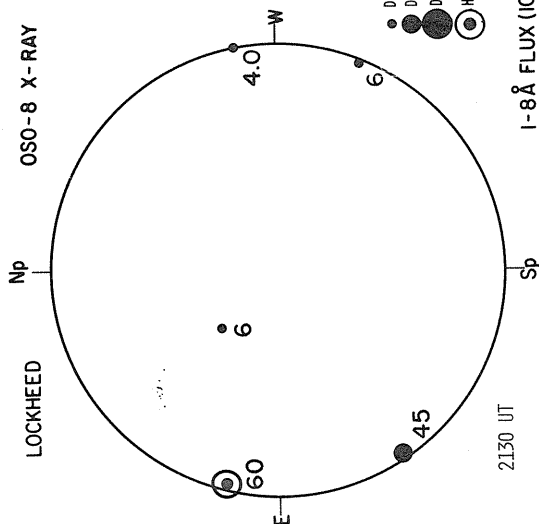
W

E

Sp

Levels
+ 5
- 10
+ 20
- 40
+ 80

OSO-8 X-RAY



1-8 Å FLUX (10^{-8} Wm^{-2})

2130 UT

MAGNETOGRAM
Bright-Plus
Dark-Minus

Np

KITT PEAK

Sp

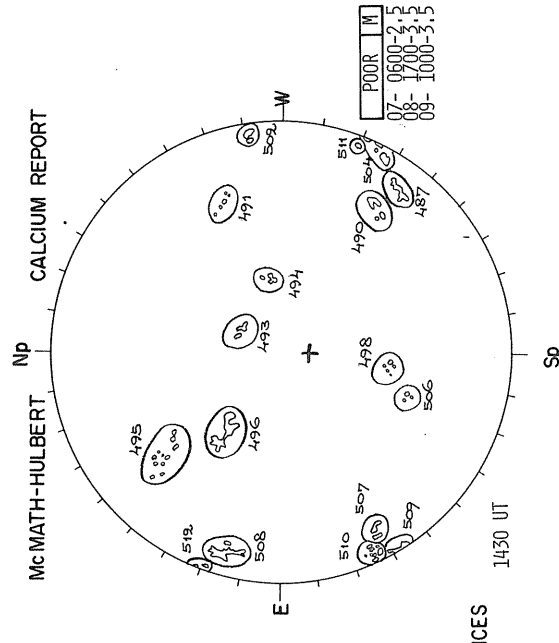
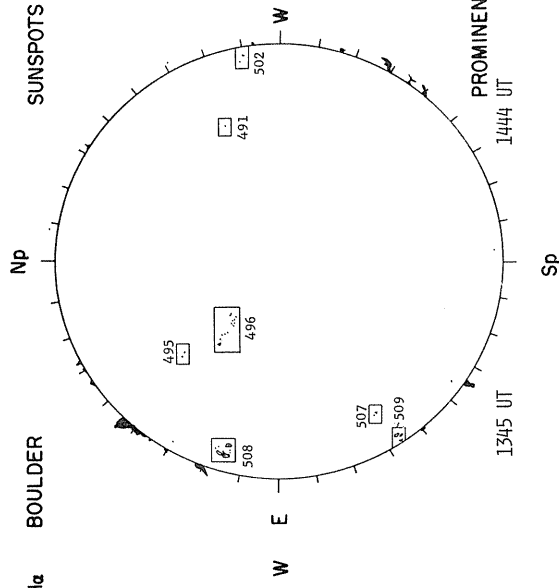
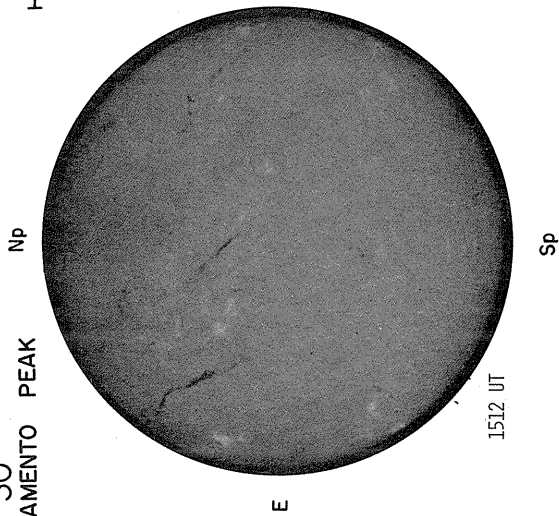
W

E

1434 UT

Sp

30
SACRAMENTO PEAK



POOR M

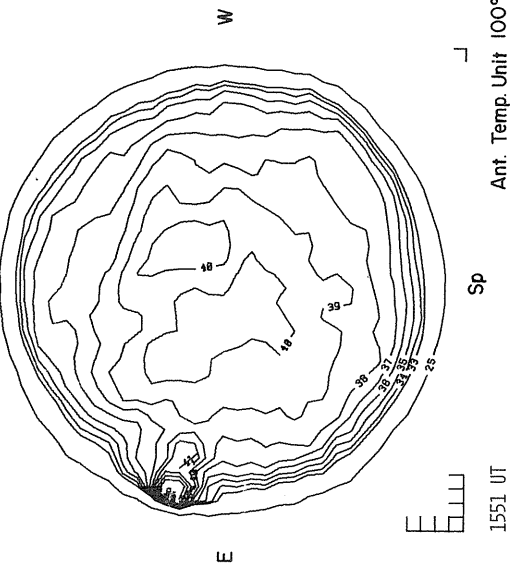
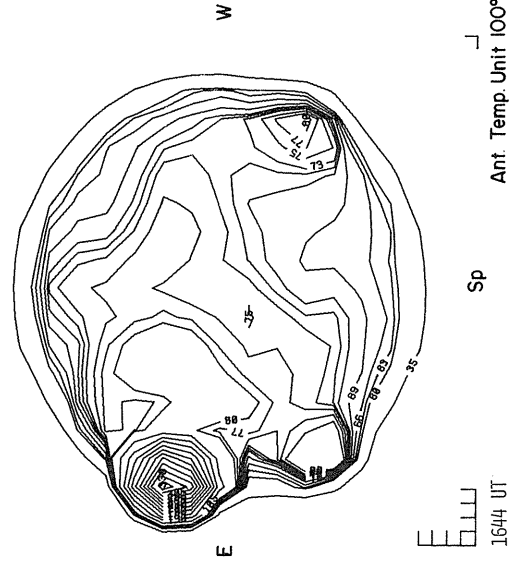
07- 0600-2.5
08- 1700-3.5
09- 1000-3.5

NOSC LA POSTA

20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

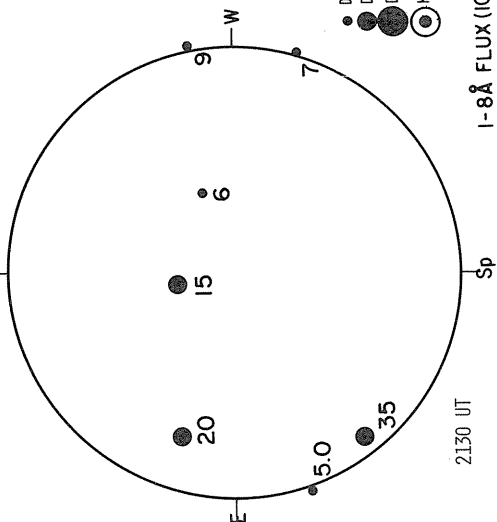
8.6 MM



AUGUST 31, 1978 (P = 20.75, B₀ = 7.18, L₀ = 264.83)

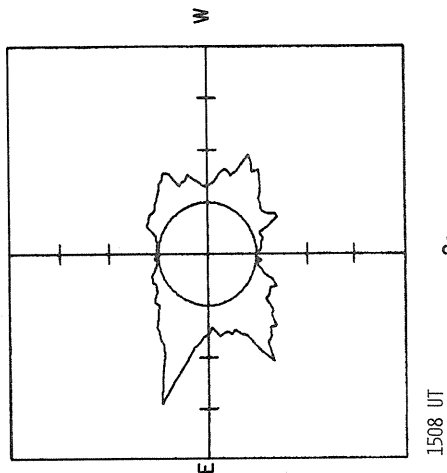
OSO-8 X-RAY

LOCKHEED



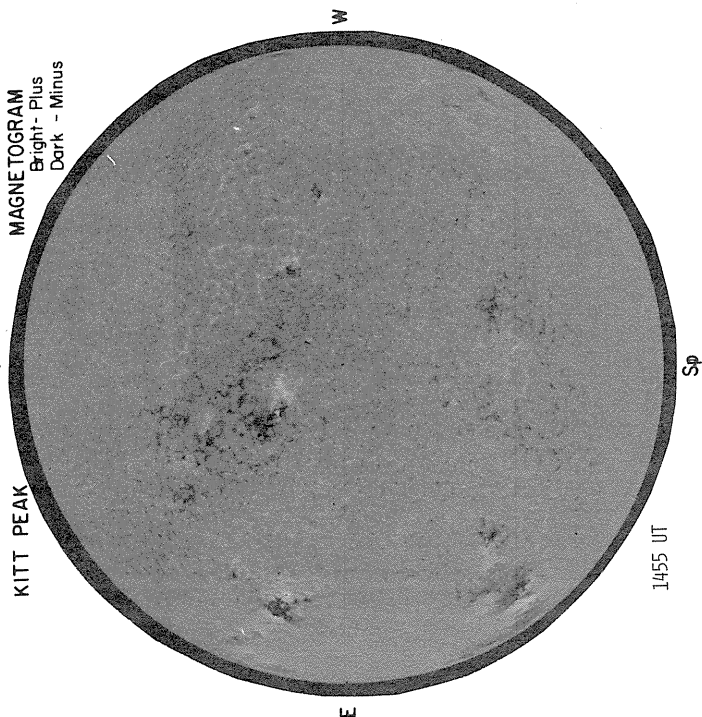
SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å



KITT PEAK

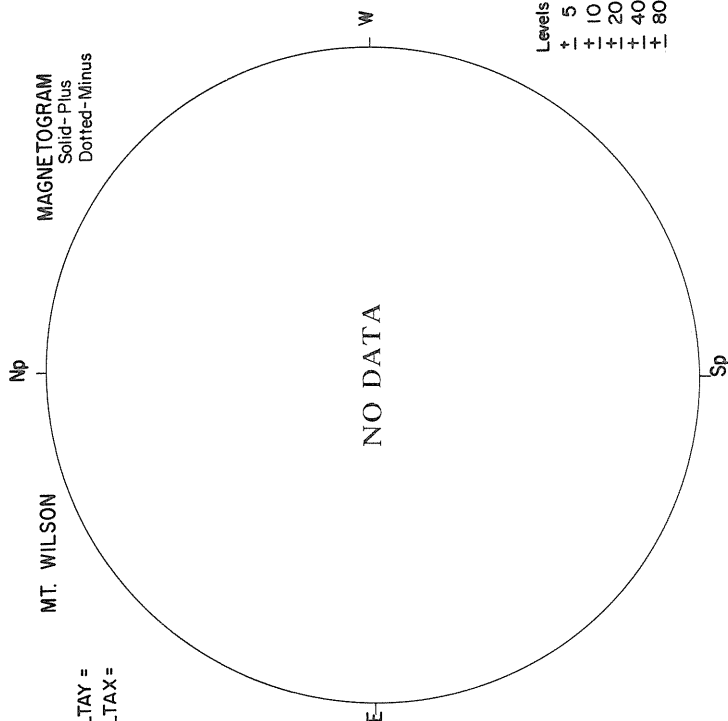
MAGNETOGRAM
Bright- Plus
Dark - Minus



MT. WILSON

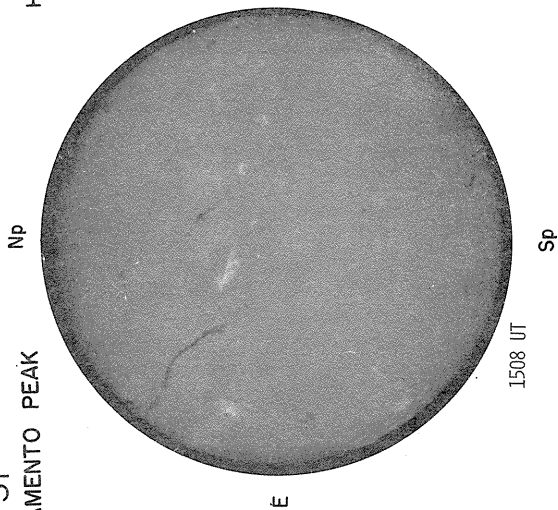
DELTA Y =
DELTA X =

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid- Plus
Dotted- Minus

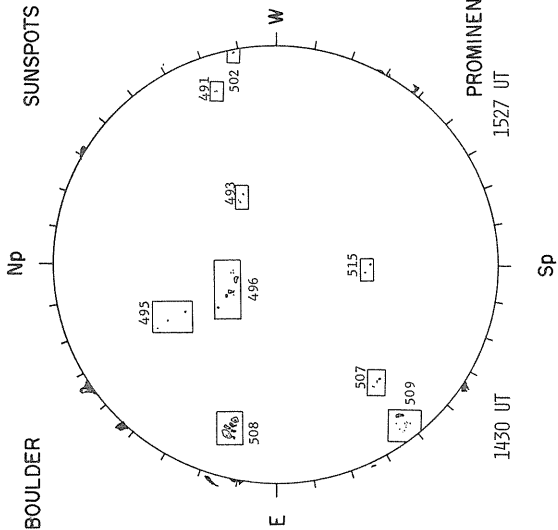


Levels
+ 5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

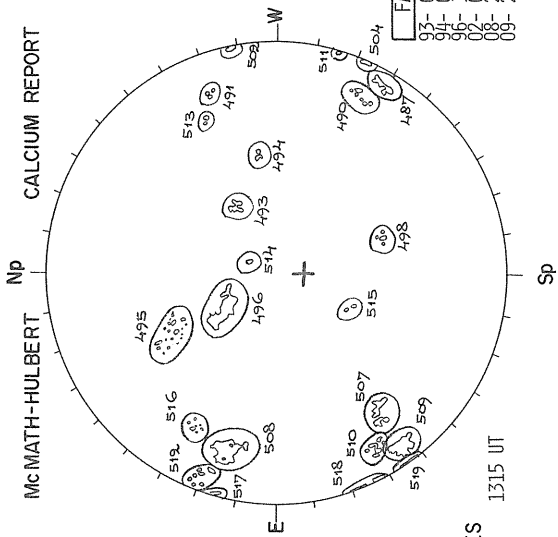
31
SACRAMENTO PEAK



H α BOULDER



Mc MATH-HULBERT
CALCIUM REPORT



	FAIR	M
93-	0400-2	5
92-	0200-2	5
91-	1400-2	5
90-	0500-2	5
89-	0500-2	5
88-	2200-2	5
87-	2400-3	0

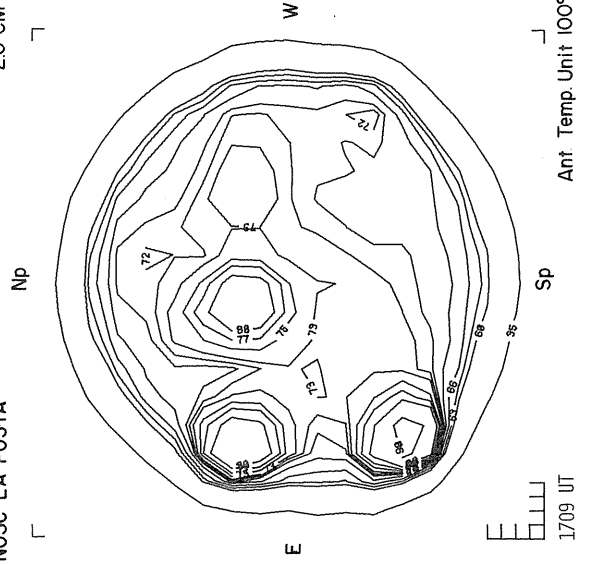
PROMINENCES

NOSC LA POSTA

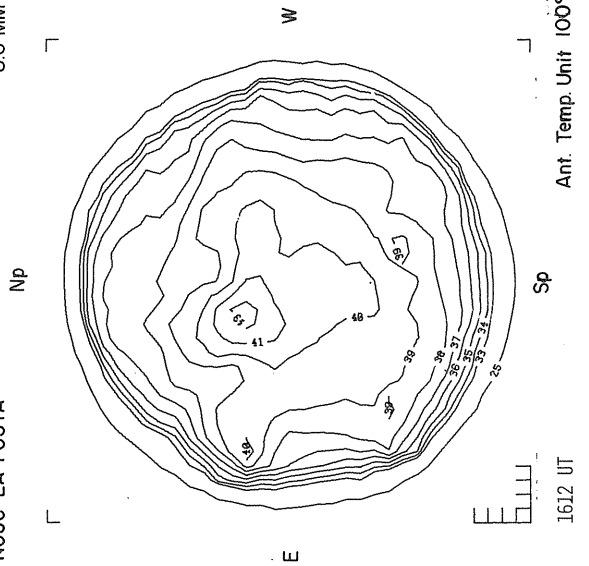
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM



Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K



Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

110
Aug 78

REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

AUGUST 1978

MCMATH REGION 15444

CMP DATE 1.7

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	27	15444	N18 E70	291	100	1.5									
78	7	28	15444	N18 E58	291	400	3.5	20153	N18 E55	292	(B)	3	M	10	2	BXO
78	7	29	15444	N18 E43	292	600	3.0	20153	N19 E40	295	(AP)	2	B	0	1	AXX
78	7	30	15444	N18 E29	293	600	2.5	20153	N18 E23	297	(AP)	4	B	0	1	AXX
78	7	31	15444	N18 E16	294	500	2.0									
78	8	1	15444	N18 E03	305	500	2.0									
78	8	3	15444	N19 W25	304	200	2.0									
78	8	4	15444	N20 W37	305	300	2.0									
78	8	5	15444	N20 W50	305	200	2.0									
78	8	6	15444	N20 W65	307	200	2.0									
78	8	7	15444	N19 W82	305	100	1.0									

MCMATH REGION 15441

CMP DATE 3.2

RETURN OF REGION 15407

ROTATION 2

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	26	15441	N37 E90	285	200	1.0									
78	7	27	15441	N35 E84	277	700	3.5	20151	N36 E80	280	AP	2	B	10	1	HSX
78	7	28	15441	N36 E75	274	700	3.5	20151	N36 E69	278	(AP)	4	M	60	1	HSX
78	7	29	15441	N37 E61	274	1000	3.0	20151	N36 E58	277	(B)	3	B	50	3	DSO
78	7	30	15441	N37 E48	274	1400	3.0	20151	N35 E41	279	(BP)	4	B	60	7	DRO
78	7	31	15441	N37 E35	275	1800	3.0	20151	N35 E28	280	(BP)	4	R	50	12	CRO
78	8	1	15441	N37 E22	286	1800	3.0	20151	N35 E15	291	(AP)	3	B	20	4	CRO
78	8	2	15441	N36 E09	285	1700	3.0	20151	N35 E02	290	(AP)	4	B	20	3	HRX
78	8	3	15441	N36 W05	284	1500	3.0	20151	N35 W11	290	(AP)	3				
78	8		15441					20156	N38 W02	281	(AF)	2	M	50	2	HSX
78	8	4	15441	N36 W17	285	2000	3.0	20151	N35 W24	290	(B)	3	B	20	5	CRO
78	8	5	15441	N36 W30	285	1800	3.0	20151	N35 W34	287	(AP)	1	B	10	4	BOX
78	8	6	15441	N36 W43	285	1500	2.5		N35 W41				B	0	3	BOX
78	8	7	15441	N37 W60	283	900	3.0									
78	8	8	15441	N37 W68	282	500	3.0									
78	8	9	15441	N37 W81	281	500	2.0									
78	8	10	15441	N40 W85	273	600	1.5									

MCMATH REGION 15445

CMP DATE 3.5

				CALCIUM PLAGE			DATA		SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	28	15445	N10	E80	269	300	1.0										
78	7	29	15445	N12	E67	268	300	2.0										
78	7	30	15445	N12	E53	269	200	2.0										
78	7	31	15445	N12	E40	270	100	2.0										

MCMATH REGION 15443

CMP DATE 3.7

RETURN OF REGIONS 15385 AND 15409

ROTATION 2

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA										
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	27	15443	N20	E87	274	500	1.0	20152	N19	E85	275	AP	2	B	10	1	HSX
78	7	28	15443	N22	E80	269	1400	2.5	20152	N19	E72	275	(AP)	5	M	70	1	HSX
78	7	29	15443	N23	E67	268	1600	3.0	20152	N20	E59	276	(AP)	4	B	90	1	HSX
78	7	30	15443	N23	E55	267	1400	2.5	20152	N20	E45	275	(AP)	4				
78	8	1	15443	N22	E29	279	1300	2.5	20152	N20	E19	287	(AP)	4	B	60	1	HSX
78	8	2	15443	N21	E15	279	1500	2.5	20152	N20	E05	287	(AP)	4	B	40	1	HSX
78	8	3	15443	N21	E01	278	1500	2.5	20152	N19	W08	287	(AP)	4	M	50	1	HSX
78	8	4	15443	N21	W12	280	1500	2.5	20152	N19	W22	288	(AP)	4	B	40	1	HSX
78	8	5	15443	N21	W24	279	1500	2.5	20152	N19	W35	288	(AP)	3	B	20	4	HRX
78	8	6	15443	N21	W37	279	1500	2.0	20161	N25	W32	272	(AF)	2	B	10	7	BOX
78	8	7	15443	N21	W51	274	800	2.0										
78	8	8	15443	N22	W60	274	400	2.5										
78	8	9	15443	N22	W73	273	400	1.0										
78	8	10	15443	N24	W84	272	400	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 15446

CMP DATE 3.7

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA										
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	28	15446	S22	E87	262	500	2.0	20154	S21	E81	266	AP	1				
78	7	29	15446	S22	E71	264	700	3.0	20154	S21	E65	270	(BP)	3	B	40	1	HSX
78	7	30	15446	S22	E57	265	800	3.0	20154	S22	E49	271	(AP)	4	B	60	7	DAO
78	7	31	15446	S23	E44	266	1200	3.0	20154	S24	E36	272	(AP)	3	R	90	9	CAO

CONTD

REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

AUGUST 1978

MCMATH REGION 15446 (CONT) CMP DATE 3.7

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

[illegible]

MCMATH REGION 15447

CMP DATE 5.4

RETURN OF REGION 15400

ROTATION 2

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	30	15447	S23 E82	240	600	1.0								
78	7	31	15447	S23 E66	244	1000	2.5								
78	8	1	15447	S22 E54	254	1000	2.5								
78	8	2	15447	S22 E40	254	700	2.5								
78	8	3	15447	S21 E25	254	600	2.0								
78	8	4	15447	S21 E12	256	600	2.0								
78	8	5	15447	S21 W01	256	600	2.0								
78	8	6	15447	S21 W14	256	500	1.5								
78	8	7	15447	S21 W30	253	600	1.5								
78	8	8	15447	S21 W40	254	300	1.5								
78	8	9	15447	S21 W54	254	400	1.0								
78	8	10	15447	S20 W66	254	400	1.0								

MCMATH REGION 15460

CMP DATE 8.0

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	10	15460	S31 W34	222	300	2.0								
78	8	11	15460	S31 W47	223	300	2.5								
78	8	12	15460	S31 W60	221	400	2.5								
78	8	13	15460	S30 W71	220	300	1.5								

MCMATH REGION 15452

CMP DATE 8.2

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMO	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMO	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	4	15452	S09 E49	219	100	1.5								

MCMATH REGION 15453

CMP DATE 8.2

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

[illegible]

MCMATH REGION 15449

CMP DATE 8.3

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA CNT	CLASS
78	8	2	15449	S34 E90	204	400	1.0							
78	8	3	15449	S32 E69	214	500	2.0							
78	8	4	15449	S33 E53	215	500	2.0							
78	8	5	15449	S33 E40	215	500	2.0							
78	8	6	15449	S33 E26	216	400	1.5	20162	S31 E18	222	(AP)	1 8	10 3	BX0
78	8	7	15449	S32 E06	217	400	1.5							
78	8	8	15449	S31 W04	218	400	1.5							
78	8	9	15449	S31 W18	218	400	1.5							

REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

AUGUST 1978

MCMATH REGION 15474

CMP DATE 8.3

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	12	15474	S19	W56	217	300	3.5	20167	S20	W56	216	(R)	3	3	30	3	CRO
78	8	13	15474	S19	W69	218	800	3.5	20167	S21	W68	213	(AF)	3	8	80	7	CSO
78	8	14	15474	S19	W83	219	800	3.0	20167	S21	W80	214	AF	1	B	20	1	AXX

MCMATH REGION 15464

CMP DATE 9.2

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA CNT	CLASS
78	8	10	15464	S15 W18	206	100	1.5							
78	8	11	15464	S15 W31	207	100	1.5							

MCMATH REGION 15450

CMP DATE 9.3

RETURN OF REMNANTS OF REGION 15397

ROTATION 2

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	3	15450	S23 E30	199	400	1.5								
78	8	4	15450	S23 E66	202	600	2.0	20158	S21 E61	205	(B)	2 B	10	2	BXO
78	8	5	15450	S22 E53	202	500	2.5	20158	S21 E50	203	(B)	1 B	0	3	BXO
78	8	6	15450	S22 E38	204	500	2.5		S21 E38			B	0	2	BXO
78	8	7	15450	S22 E19	204	400	1.5								

MCMATH REGION 15468

CMP DATE 9.4

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CND	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CND	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	12	15468	N23 W42	203	300	2.5	20168	N21 W45	205	(AP)	2 B	10	3	BXO
78	8	13	15468	N23 W56	205	400	2.5	20168	N23 W58	203	(AF)	3 B	10	1	AXX
78	8	14	15468	N23 W69	205	400	2.5								
78	8	15	15468	N22 W85	207	400	1.5								

MCMATH REGION 15470

CMP DATE 9.6

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	12	15470	S32 W39	200	300	3.0	20169	S32 W40	200	(B)	3 B	20	3	CRO
78	8	13	15470	S32 W50	199	600	3.0	20169	S33 W55	200	(B)	3 B	40	4	CSO
78	8	14	15470	S32 W62	198	1000	3.5	20169	S33 W67	201	(B)	3 B	20	3	BXO
78	8		15470					20173	S35 W61	195	(AF)	3			
78	8	15	15470	S33 W77	199	1000	2.5								

MCMATH REGION 15454

CMP DATE 10.7

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DAT.

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CHD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CHD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	4	15454	S27 E85	183	1200	3.0	20159	S26 E77	189	(B)	2 B	60	3	BXO
78	8	5	15454	S27 E70	185	1500	2.5	20159	S27 E64	189	(B)	2 B	110	5	CAO
78	8	6	15454	S27 E56	186	2800	3.0	20159	S27 E53	187	(B)	3 B	130	21	EAI
78	8	7	15454	S27 E36	187	3000	3.0	20159	S27 E39	187	(B)	4 B	200	67	EAC
78	8	8	15454	S27 E28	186	3000	3.0		S26 E27			B	480	51	EAC
78	8	9	15454	S27 E15	185	2800	3.0	20159	S28 E12	188	(BY)	4 B	380	36	EAI
78	8	10	15454	S27 E02	186	3200	3.0	20159	S28 W01	188	(BY)	4 B	280	51	EAI
78	8	11	15454	S27 W10	186	3000	3.0	20159	S28 W14	188	(B)	4 B	150	25	ESI
78	8	12	15454	S27 W24	185	3000	3.0	20159	S27 W26	186	(B)	4 B	120	20	ESI
78	8	13	15454	S27 W36	185	3200	3.5	20159	S25 W40	185	(B)	4 B	120	18	OAI
78	8	14	15454	S26 W49	185	3200	3.5	20159	S26 W52	186	(BY)	4 B	140	14	OAI
78	8	15	15454	S26 W62	184	3300	3.5		S25 W61			B	190	8	OAI
78	8	16	15454	S26 W75	185	3500	3.0		S28 W69			M	170	7	DAO
78	8	17	15454	S26 W90	186	700	1.0								

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MCMATH REGION 15451				CMP DATE 11.1				RETURN OF REGION 15403				ROTATION 3				
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	3	15451	N17 E90	189	400	1.5									
78	8	4	15451	N17 E80	188	3500	2.5	20160	N18 E85	181	X	1				
78	8	5	15451	N20 E69	186	3800	3.0	20160	N18 E75	178	(B)	2	B	40	3	CRO
78	8	6	15451	N20 E56	186	4200	3.5	20160	N19 E60	180	(B)	3	B	60	9	ERO
78	8		15451					20164	N16 E45	195	(AP)	2	B	0	2	BXO
78	8		15451					20165	N17 E67	173	(AP)	2				
78	8	7	15451	N19 E39	184	3800	3.0	20165	N16 E50	176	(AP)	3	B	10	4	BXO
78	8	8	15451	N20 E31	183	3400	3.0		N17 E38				B	10	3	BXO
78	8	9	15451	N20 E18	182	3500	3.0	20160	N18 E21	179	(B)	2				
78	8		15451					20164	N15 E10	190	(B)	2	B	30	9	BXI
78	8		15451					20165	N17 E30	170	(AP)	1	B	10	1	AXX
78	8	10	15451	N20 E08	180	3500	2.5	20164	N15 W04	191	(AP)	3	B	40	11	CRI
78	8		15451						N16 E17				B	10	6	AXX
78	8	11	15451	N20 W03	179	3500	3.0	20164	N15 W20	194	(BY)	3	B	20	11	CAO
78	8		15451					20166	N15 E04	170	(Y)	2	B	10	5	BXI
78	8	12	15451	N20 W17	178	3800	2.5	20164	N17 W31	191	(AP)	2				
78	8		15451					20166	N18 W10	170	(B)	3	B	10	3	BXO
78	8	13	15451	N20 W30	179	3800	3.0	20164	N16 W44	189	(AF)	3	B	20	6	BXO
78	8	14	15451	N21 W44	180	3500	3.0	20164	N15 W55	189	(AF)	2	B	0	2	AXX
78	8		15451					20166	N16 W35	169	(AF)	3	B	0	3	BXO
78	8		15451					20174	N26 W43	177	(AF)	2	B	0	1	AXX
78	8	15	15451	N21 W58	180	3500	2.5									
78	8	16	15451	N22 W70	180	2800	2.0									
78	8	17	15451	N22 W80	176	2500	2.0									
78	8	18	15451	N22 W90	173	900	1.0									

MCMATH REGION 15465				CMP DATE 12.1															
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA											
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS			
78	8	10	15465	S12 E21	167	100	1.0												

MCMATH REGION 15457					CMP DATE 13.0			RETURN OF PART OF REGION 15410					ROTATION 3			
CALCIUM					PLAGE DATA			SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	6	15457	N10 E88	154	400	1.0									
78	8	7	15457	N10 E68	155	400	1.5									
78	8	8	15457	N10 E58	156	200	1.5									
78	8	9	15457	N10 E46	154	300	1.5									
78	8	10	15457	N11 E31	157	300	1.0									
78	8	11	15457	N11 E19	157	300	2.0									
78	8	12	15457	N12 E06	155	300	1.5									
78	8	13	15457	N12 W08	157	300	1.0									
78	8	14	15457	N12 W20	156	200	1.0									
78	8	15	15457	N12 W35	157	200	1.0		N11 W36				8	10	2	AXX
78	8	16	15457	N12 W48	158	200	1.0									

MCMATH REGION 15461					CMP DATE 13.5											
					CALCIUM PLAGE DATA			SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	7	15461	S22 E76	147	500	1.0									
78	8	8	15461	S21 E68	146	500	1.5									
78	8	9	15461	S21 E52	148	600	1.5									
78	8	10	15461	S21 E39	149	500	1.5									
78	8	11	15461	S21 E26	150	500	1.5									
78	8	12	15461	S21 F13	148	500	2.0									
78	8	13	15461	S20 E01	148	200	1.0									
78	8	14	15461	S20 W11	147	200	1.0									
78	8	15	15461	S20 W25	147	100	1.0									

MCMATH REGION 15469				CMP DATE 13.8												
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	12	15469	N14 E16	145	200	2.0	20170	N14 E14	146	(B)	3	B	20	4	HRX
78	8	13	15469	N14 E04	145	300	1.5	20170	N14 W01	146	(B)	2	B	20	5	CRO
78	8	14	15469	N14 W10	146	200	1.5									
78	8	15	15469	N14 W26	148	200	1.0									

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MCMATH REGION 15463 CMP DATE 15.6 RETURN OF REGION 15415 ROTATION 2

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	9	15463	N18 E78	122	300	1.0								
78	8	10	15463	N17 E66	122	600	1.5								
78	8	11	15463	N20 F54	122	1000	2.0								
78	8	12	15463	N21 E41	120	1000	2.0								
78	8	13	15463	N20 E29	120	800	2.0								
78	8	14	15463	N21 E14	122	700	1.5								
78	8	15	15463	N21 E00	122	700	1.5								
78	8	16	15463	N21 W13	123	800	1.5								
78	8	17	15463	N21 W25	121	800	2.0								
78	8	18	15463	N22 W38	121	700	2.0								
78	8	19	15463	N22 W52	121	600	1.5								
78	8	20	15463	N22 W66	122	600	1.5								
78	8	21	15463	N20 W74	117	400	1.0								

MCMATH REGION 15466 CMP DATE 16.6 RETURN OF REMNANTS OF REGIONS 15416 AND 15421 ROTATION 4

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	10	15466	S23 E82	106	400	1.0								
78	8	11	15466	S23 E69	107	700	1.5								
78	8	12	15466	S22 E55	106	700	1.5								
78	8	13	15466	S22 E41	108	500	1.0								

MCMATH REGION 15471 CMP DATE 18.5

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	13	15471	N44 E66	83	1100	4.0	20171	N44 E59	86	(B)	4	8	60	6 DRO
78	8	14	15471	N44 E52	84	1000	3.5	20171	N44 E47	87	(BP)	3	8	80	7 DAO
78	8	15	15471	N45 E37	85	1000	3.5		N43 E33				8	90	6 EAO
78	8	16	15471	N45 E26	84	1000	3.0		N45 E26				M	80	7 CAO
78	8	17	15471	N45 E13	83	1000	2.5	20171	N44 E03	91	(BP)	4	8	40	9 CSO
78	8	18	15471	N45 E01	82	1000	2.5	20171	N44 W11	91	(AP)	4	M	70	8 CSO
78	8	19	15471	N45 W11	80	900	2.5		N44 W21				8	20	2 HAX
78	8	20	15471	N45 W24	80	900	2.0	20171	N44 W36	90	(AP)	3	8	20	2 HAX
78	8	21	15471	N45 W37	80	1000	2.0	20171	N44 W50	89	(AP)	3	8	10	1 AXX
78	8	22	15471	N45 W50	79	800	2.0								
78	8	23	15471	N45 W62	79	800	1.5								
78	8	24	15471	N45 W74	75	900	1.5								
78	8	25	15471	N45 W87	78	900	1.5								
78	8	26	15471	N45 W90	68	400	1.0								

MCMATH REGION 15473 CMP DATE 19.3 RETURN OF PART OF REGION 15420 ROTATION 5

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	13	15473	N22 E73	76	200	1.0								
78	8	14	15473	N23 E62	74	200	1.0								
78	8	15	15473	N22 E48	74	200	1.5								
78	8	16	15473	N22 E37	73	100	1.0								
78	8	17	15473	N22 E24	72	200	1.0								
78	8	18	15473	N22 E11	72	300	1.0								
78	8	19	15473	N22 W05	74	300	1.5								
78	8	20	15473	N22 W18	74	300	1.5								
78	8	21	15473	N21 W31	74	200	1.5								
78	8	22	15473	N21 W44	73	200	2.0								
78	8	23	15473	N21 W58	75	200	1.0								
78	8	24	15473	N21 W72	73	200	1.5								

MCMATH REGION 15472 CMP DATE 20.4 RETURN OF REGION 15442 ROTATION 2

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	13	15472	N38 E85	64	900	3.5	20172	N37 E80	65	(AP)	2	8	50	2 CRO
78	8	14	15472	N38 E72	64	1200	4.0	20172	N37 E68	66	(B)	3	8	50	3 CRO
78	8	15	15472	N37 E59	63	1200	3.0		N36 E58				8	10	3 BXO
78	8	16	15472	N37 E48	62	1000	3.0		N36 E53				M	10	3 BXO
78	8	17	15472	N38 E35	61	1200	2.5								
78	8	18	15472	N38 E24	59	1000	2.5								
78	8	19	15472	N38 E11	58	700	2.0								

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MCMATH REGION 15487

CMP DATE 26.7

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	21	15487	S25 E69	335	200	3.0	20179	S24 E62	338	(AP)	3 B	0	1	AXX
78	8	22	15487	S24 E56	334	500	2.5	20179	S24 E48	339	(AP)	3			
78	8	23	15487	S24 E43	335	600	2.0	20179	S25 E38	338	(B)	2 B	10	2	BXO
78	8	24	15487	S24 E27	335	600	2.0	20179	S24 E27	337	(B)	3 B	20	3	DRO
78	8	25	15487	S24 E14	337	900	3.0	20179	S24 E14	337	(B)	3 B	20	3	BXO
78	8	26	15487	S24 E02	336	800	2.5	20179	S24 W01	338	(B)	2 B	20	7	CRO
78	8	27	15487	S24 W11	335	700	2.0								
78	8	28	15487	S24 W26	335	600	2.0								
78	8	29	15487	S24 W37	335	700	2.0								
78	8	30	15487	S24 W50	335	600	2.0								
78	8	31	15487	S24 W63	335	600	1.5								
78	9	01	15487	S24 W77		700	1.0								

MCMATH REGION 15503

CMP DATE 27.2

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	27	15503	N59 W05	329	100	2.0								
78	8	28	15503	N59 W18	327	100	1.5								

MCMATH REGION 15490

CMP DATE 27.5

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	22	15490	S18 E69	321	300	2.5								
78	8	23	15490	S18 E54	324	300	2.5	20182	S19 E50	326	(AF)	3 B	10	1	AXO
78	8	24	15490	S18 E38	324	600	2.5	20182	S18 E37	327	(B)	4 B	60	16	DRI
78	8	25	15490	S18 E25	326	700	3.0	20182	S17 E24	327	(B)	4 B	20	7	BXO
78	8	26	15490	S18 E12	326	700	2.5	20182	S17 E12	325	(AF)	3 B	20	6	BXO
78	8	27	15490	S18 W01	325	700	2.0	20182	S17 W03	327	(AF)	2 B	10	6	BXO
78	8	28	15490	S18 W16	325	500	2.0	20182	S18 W14	324	(AF)	2 B	0	5	BXO
78	8	29	15490	S18 W28	326	500	2.0								
78	8	30	15490	S18 W41	326	500	2.0								
78	8	31	15490	S18 W54	326	400	1.5								
78	9	01	15490	S19 W67		500	1.0								
78	9	02	15490	S18 W80		200	1.0								

MCMATH REGION 15491

CMP DATE 27.5

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	23	15491	N21 E51	327	200	1.0								
78	8	24	15491	N21 E37	325	200	1.0								
78	8	25	15491	N21 E25	326	100	1.0								
78	8	26	15491	N20 E12	326	200	1.0								
78	8	27	15491	N21 W01	325	200	1.0								
78	8	28	15491	N20 W16	325	200	1.0								
78	8	29	15491	N20 W28	326	200	1.0								
78	8	30	15491	N20 W42	327	200	1.5		N20 W41			B	0	1	AXX
78	8	31	15491	N20 W56	328	200	1.0								

MCMATH REGION 15513

CMP DATE 28.1

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	31	15513	N23 W46	318	200	1.5								
78	9	01	15513	N23 W59		200	2.0		N22 W63			B	0	1	A
78	9	02	15513	N22 W72		200	2.0								
78	9	03	15513	N23 W82		100	2.0								

MCMATH REGION 15494

CMP DATE 29.2

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	24	15494	N10 E60	302	100	2.5	20183	N10 E58	306	(AF)	3 B	0	1	AXX
78	8	25	15494	N10 E48	303	200	2.0	20183	N10 E45	306	(AF)	2			
78	8	26	15494	N10 E35	303	200	2.0	20183	N10 E34	303	(B)	3 B	20	4	BXO

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MCMATH REGION 15500

CMP DATE 31.9

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA										SUNSPOT DATA							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	8	25	15500	N38	E80	271	200	1.0									
78	8	26	15500	N38	E68	270	400	1.5									
78	8	27	15500	N38	E55	269	400	1.0									
78	8	28	15500	N39	E42	267	500	1.0									
78	8	29	15500	N39	E31	267	400	1.0									

Note: Calcium spectroheliograms were secured at the McMath-Hulbert Observatory every day of August 1978.

No sunspot observations were made at Mt. Wilson on August 8, 15, 16 and 19, 1978.

DAILY CALCIUM PLAGE INDEX

AUGUST 1978

YR	MO	DAY	INDEX	YR	MO	DAY	INDEX	YR	MO	DAY	INDEX
78	8	1	15.2	78	8	11	21.6	78	8	21	11.9
78	8	2	16.6	78	8	12	22.2	78	8	22	12.3
78	8	3	15.6	78	8	13	24.2	78	8	23	10.1
78	8	4	19.0	78	8	14	20.8	78	8	24	9.8
78	8	5	19.3	78	8	15	16.4	78	8	25	11.9
78	8	6	22.1	78	8	16	13.1	78	8	26	9.6
78	8	7	20.8	78	8	17	13.0	78	8	27	9.6
78	8	8	18.7	78	8	18	12.6	78	8	28	10.0
78	8	9	19.2	78	8	19	12.3	78	8	29	11.0
78	8	10	19.4	78	8	20	11.2	78	8	30	10.0
								78	8	31	16.7

* NO OBSERVATIONS

SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES

AUGUST 1978

DAY	UNIVERSAL TIME				WIDE SPREAD INDEX	NUMBER OF STATION REPORTS BY TYPE								KNOWN FLARE	McMATH REGION
	START	END	MAX	IMP		SWF	SCNA	SEA	SPA	LF- SPA	SES	SFD			
03	1000	1033	1015	1-	1				1		1		0957	X-RAY	
05	1345	1442	1356	1-	1				1		1		1349	15446	
07	1045	1130D	1130	1-	1				1		1		1050E	15454	
07	1755	1927	1804	1-	5	1			2	1	12		1253	X-RAY	
07	2310	0027	2323	1-	5	1			1		7		2311	15454	
11	0957	1050	1020	1-	1				1		1		1003E	15454	
11	1050	1152	1-	1					1		1		1103E	15454	
13	1157	1245	1220	1-	5			2	1		1		1158	15453	
13	1221	1300	1231	1-	1				1		1		1221	15474	
13	1803	1837	1809	1-	5	1			1		9		1755	15474	
14	0006	0113	0025	1-	1				1				0003	X-RAY	
14	0607	0706	0622	1-	1				1				0609	X-RAY	
14	0822	0955	0906	1-	5			2	1				0825E	15474	
14	1737	1824	1742	1-	5			1			10		1736	15454	
14	2100	2120	2106	1-	3						2		2056	X-RAY	
15	1014	1126	1022	1	5	1		3	1		1		1014E	15454	
15	1543	1640	1557	1	5	2		2			8		1547	15454	
15	1839	1912	1842	1-	5	1					3		1827	15472	
16	0625	0725	0643	1-	1				1				0621	15471	
16	1325	1520	1340	2	5	2	1	1	2		14		1326	15454	
17	0341	0408	0348	1-	1				1				0343	15471	
17	1940	2020U	1946	1-	1	1							1943	15477	
18	1414	1443	1421	1-	1			1					1419	15477	
26	2155	2220	2200	1-	1						1		2152	15496	
27	0137	0208	0139	1-	1				1				0135	X-RAY	
27	0240	0306	0249	1-	1				1				*		
27	0916E	1015D	0928	1-	5				3				0909	X-RAY	
27	1216	1313	1240	1-	1				1		1		1214	15496	
27	1603	1728	1632	1-	5	3	2	1	1	1	7		1559	15496	
27	1846	1945	1856	1-	5	1			1		6		1841	15496	
27	2039	2102	2042	1-	5	2		1	2		6		2036	15496	
28	0344	0412	0353	1-	1				1				0343	15496	
28	0533	0625	0543	1-	1				1				0533	X-RAY	
29	0102	0236	0133	1-	1				1				0059	X-RAY	
29	0605	0632	0613	1-	1				1				0602	X-RAY	
29	1805	1830D	1808	1-	1						1		1803	15508	
29	2038	2050	2043	1-	1				1		1		2025	15508	
30	1417	1507	1444	1-	1				1		1		1418	15508	
30	1537	1726	1550	2	5	5	2	2	2		14		1530	15508	
30	2242	2314	2245	1-	1				1				2238	15509	
31	0340	0525D	0417	1-	5			1	1		1		0339	X-RAY	
31	0524E	0730	0535	2	5	1		1	1		1		0527	15508	
31	1532	1638	1550	1	5	2					7		NF		
31	1700	1750	1707	1-	5	1			7		2		1657	15510	

PERIODS OF NO OBSERVATIONS:

DATE TIME (UT) and STATION

01 1003-1317 UM (16 kHz)
 03-07 0000-2400 A5
 07-08 0000-2400 TN
 08 1056-1328 UM (16 kHz)
 15 1011-1332 UM (16 kHz)
 16 1200-1645 CL
 19 1500-1630 CL

DATE

TIME (UT) and STATION

22 1004-1345 UM (16 kHz)
 23 0800-0900 CL, 0808-0820 UM (16 kHz)
 24-31 0000-2400 A45
 26 0804-0821 UM (13 kHz), 0807-0815 UM (16 kHz)
 1449-1610 TM
 29 1008-1346 UM (16 kHz), 1012-1346 UM (13 kHz)

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SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES

AUGUST 1978

STATIONS REPORTING FOR AUGUST 1978

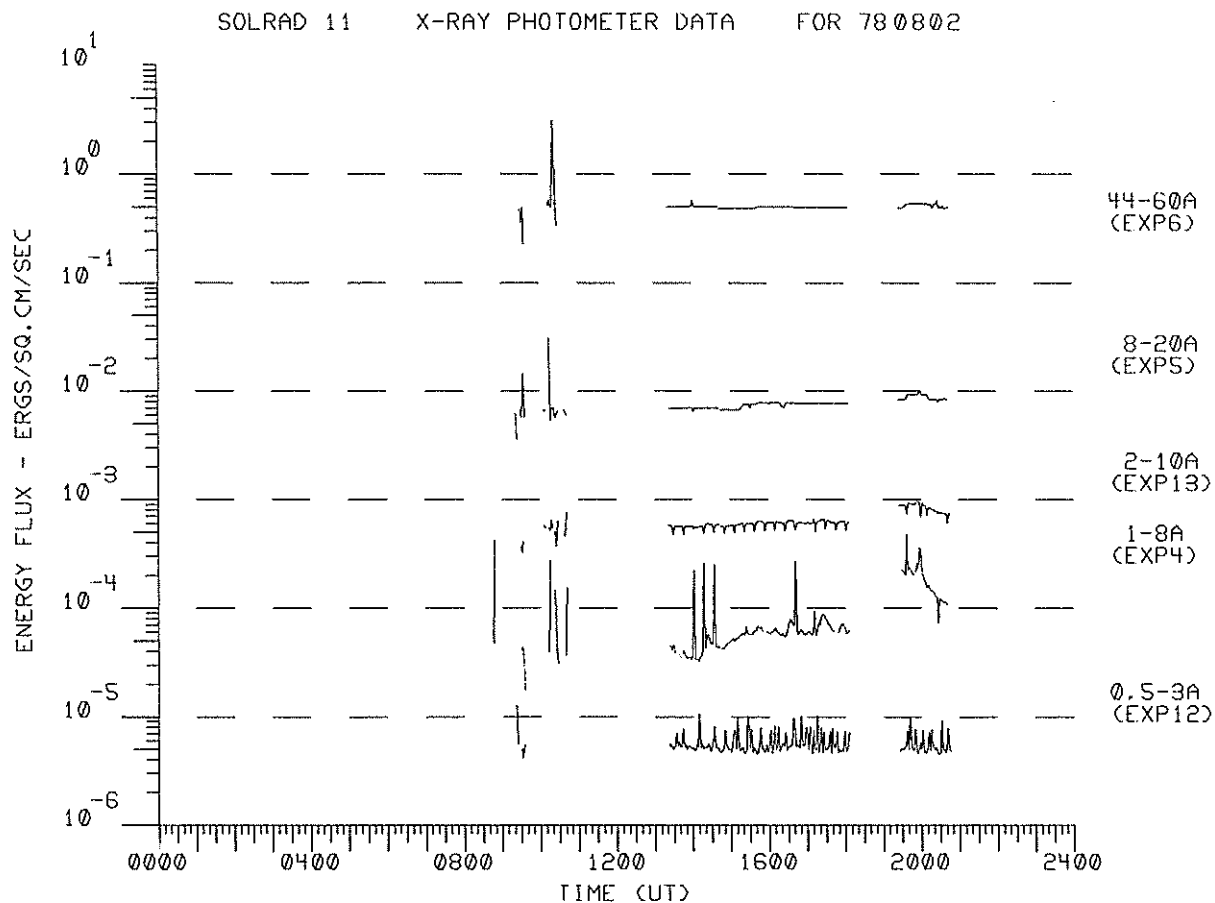
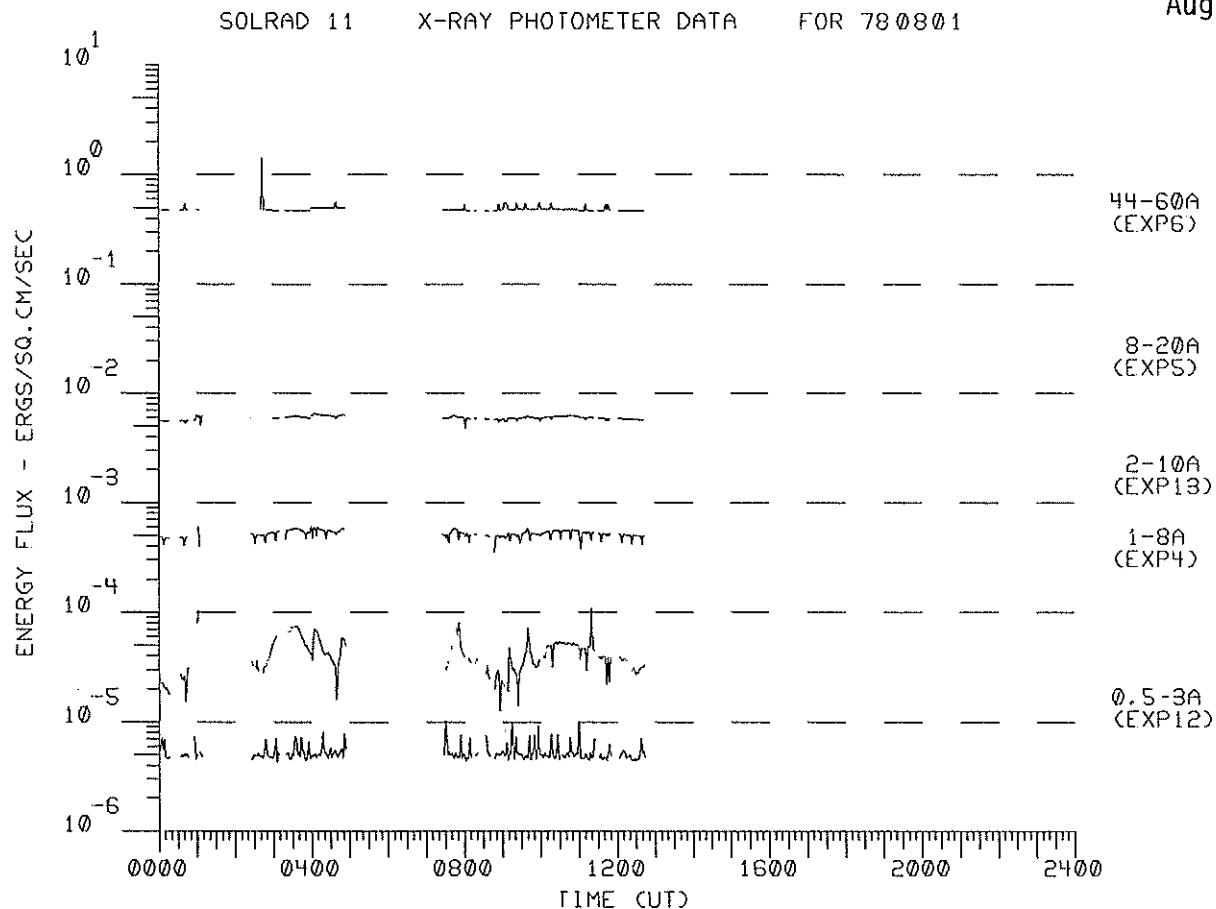
AAVSO (A1, A3, A5, A19, A21, A26,
A28, A31, A34, A37, A45) (SES)
(A1, A31) (SEA) (A31) (SWF)
CHILWORTH (CL) (SCNA)
DARMSTADT (DA) (SWF)
HERSTMONGEUX (HC) (SEA)
HIRAISO (HI) (SWF)
HOBART (TA) (SEA, SES)
HUANGAYO (HU) (SWF)
INUBO (IN) (SPA)

MC MATH (MC) (SWF, SCNA)
NEW JERSEY (NJ) (SPA)
PANSKA VES (PU) (SWF, SEA, SES)
SAO PAULO (UM) (SES, SPA)
SOFIA (SF) (SES)
ST CLOUD (SC) (SES)
TABLE MOUNTAIN (TM) (SPA, LF-SPA)
TORINO (TN) (SPA)
UPICE (UI) (SEA)
VSETIN (VS) (SEA)

SIDs BY McMATH REGION

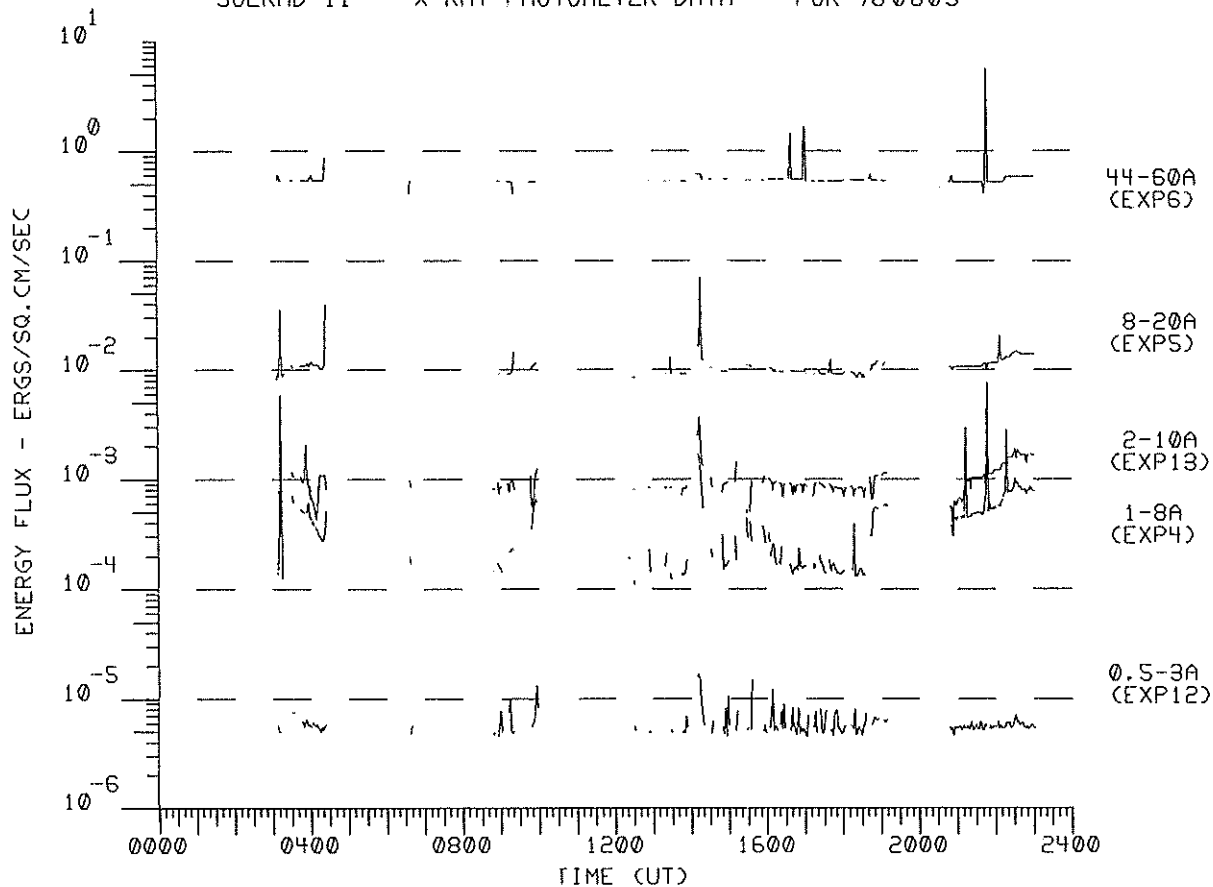
AUGUST 1978

DAY	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
REGION																															
15446					1																										
15453													1																		
15454							2				2			1	2	1															
15471																	1	1													
15472																1															
15474												2	1																		
15477																	1	1													
15496																										1	4	1			
15508																													2	2	1
15509																														1	
15510																															1
X-RAY			1					1						3													2	1	2		1
UNKNOWN																															1
NO FP																											1				

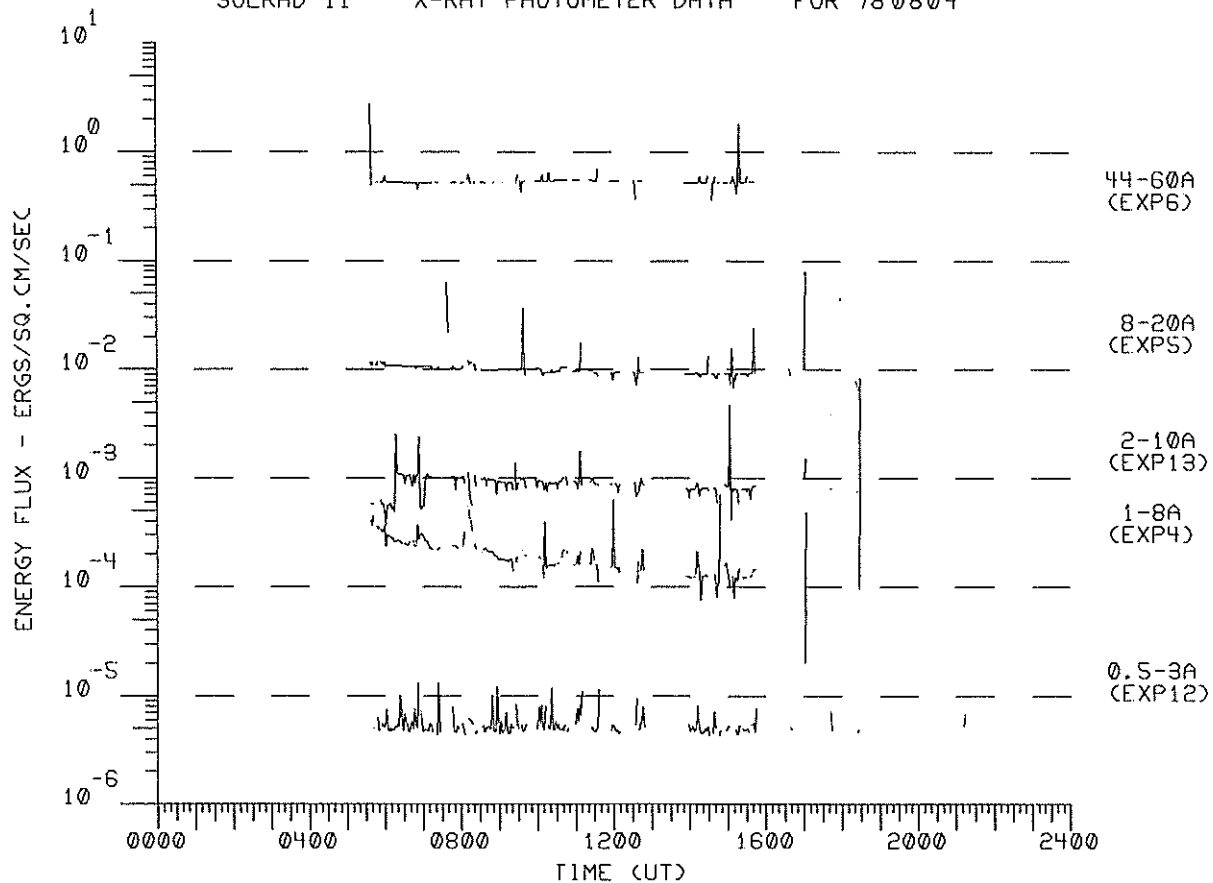


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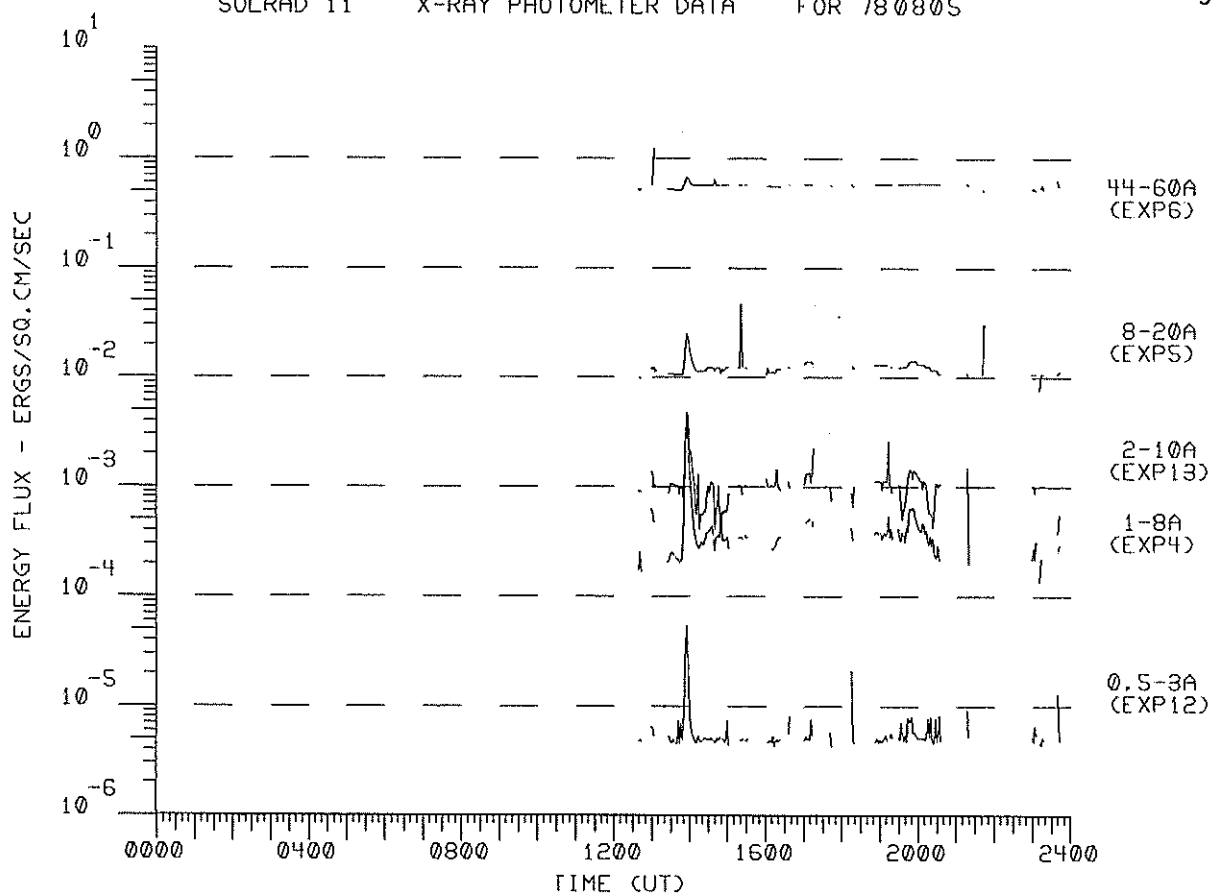
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780803



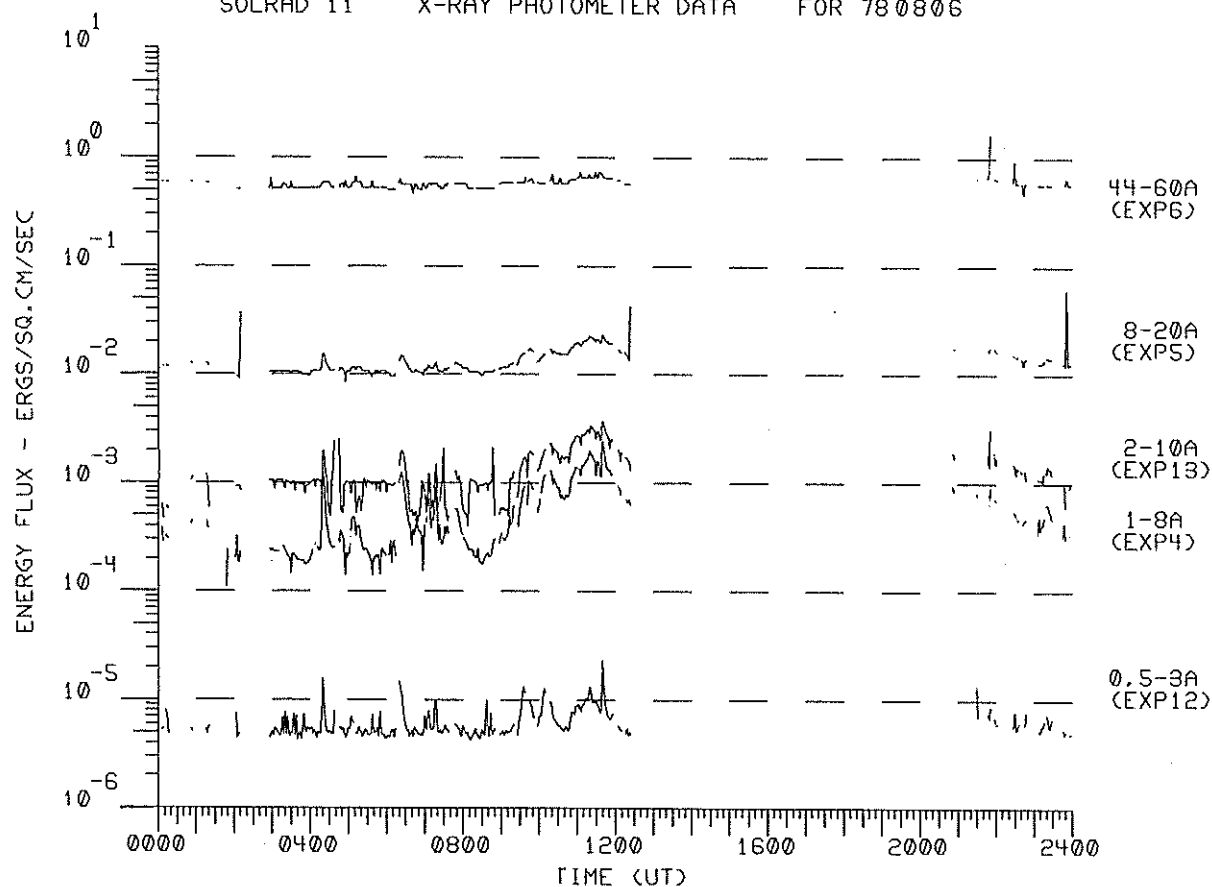
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780804



SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780805

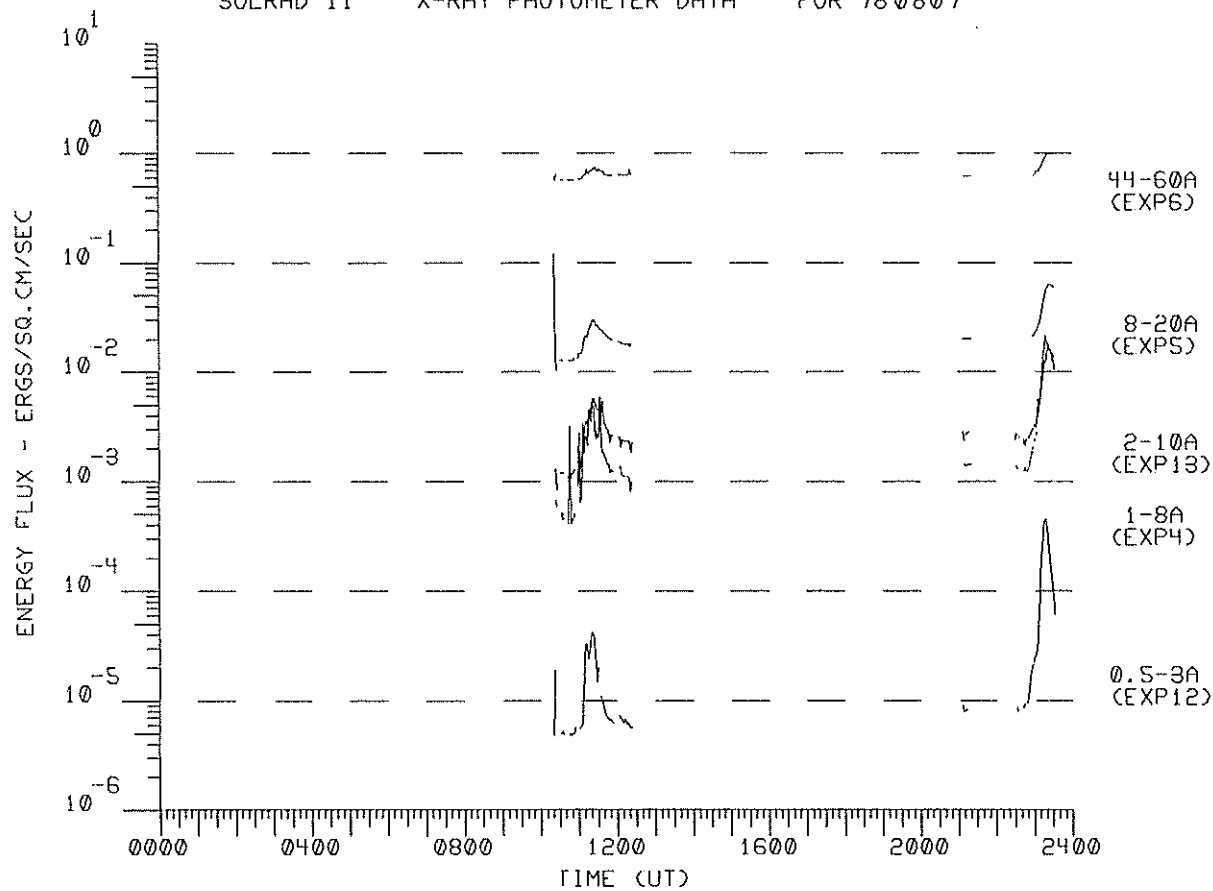


SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780806

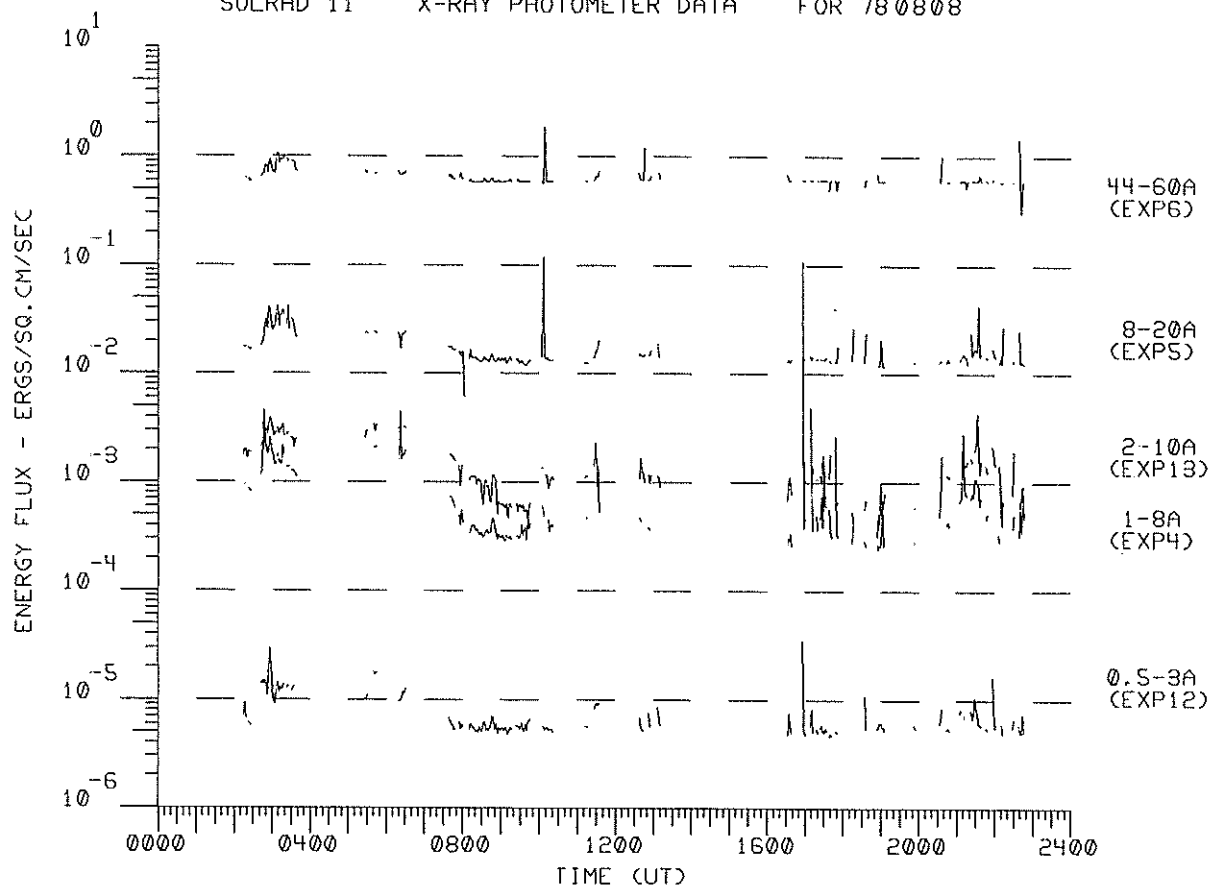


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SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780807

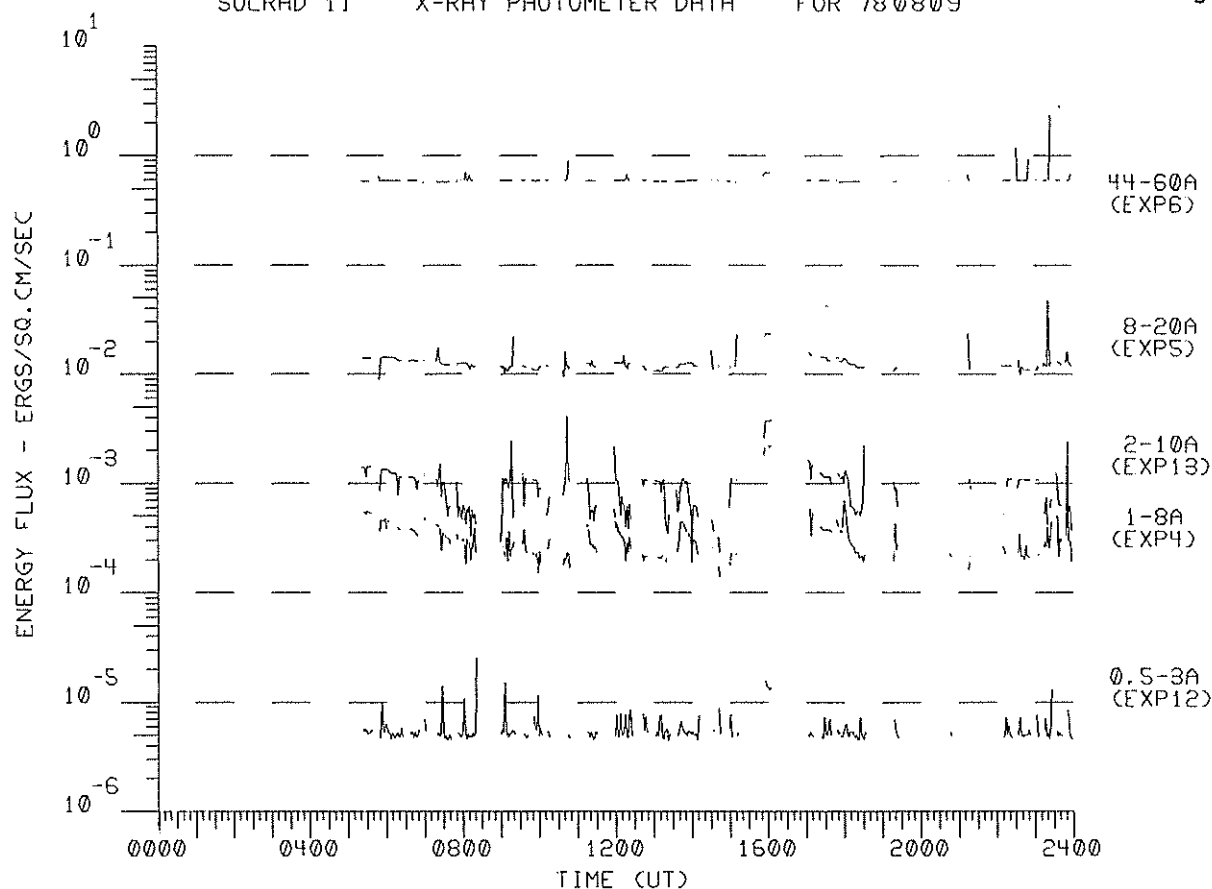


SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780808

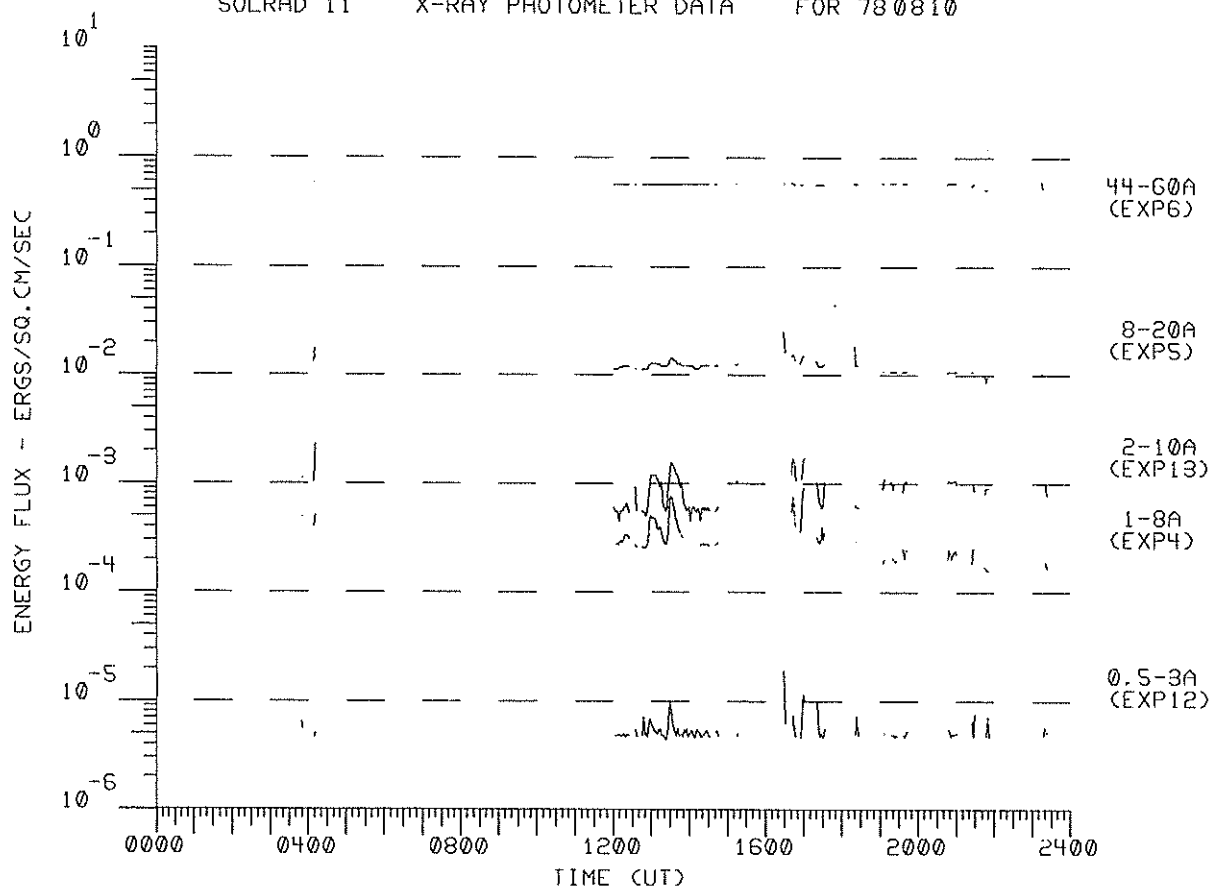


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SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780809

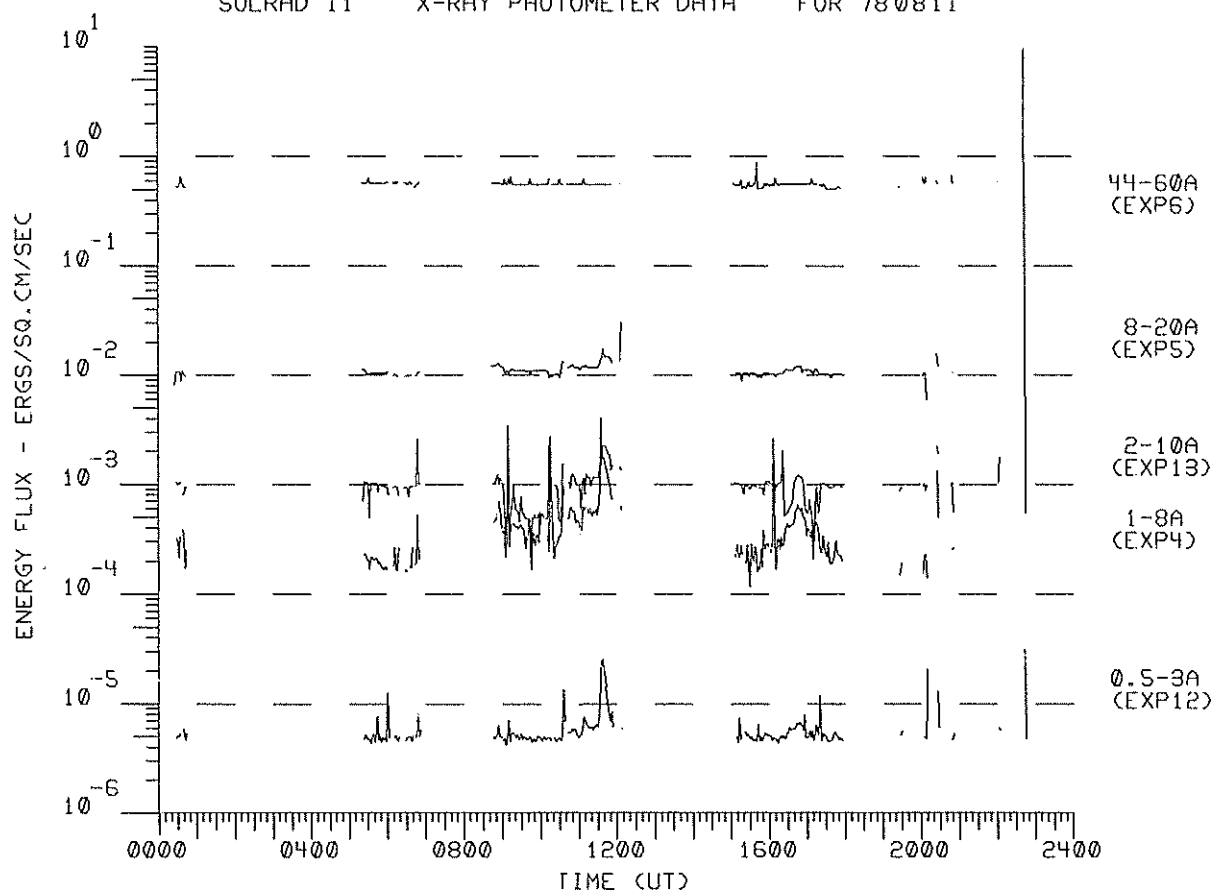


SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780810

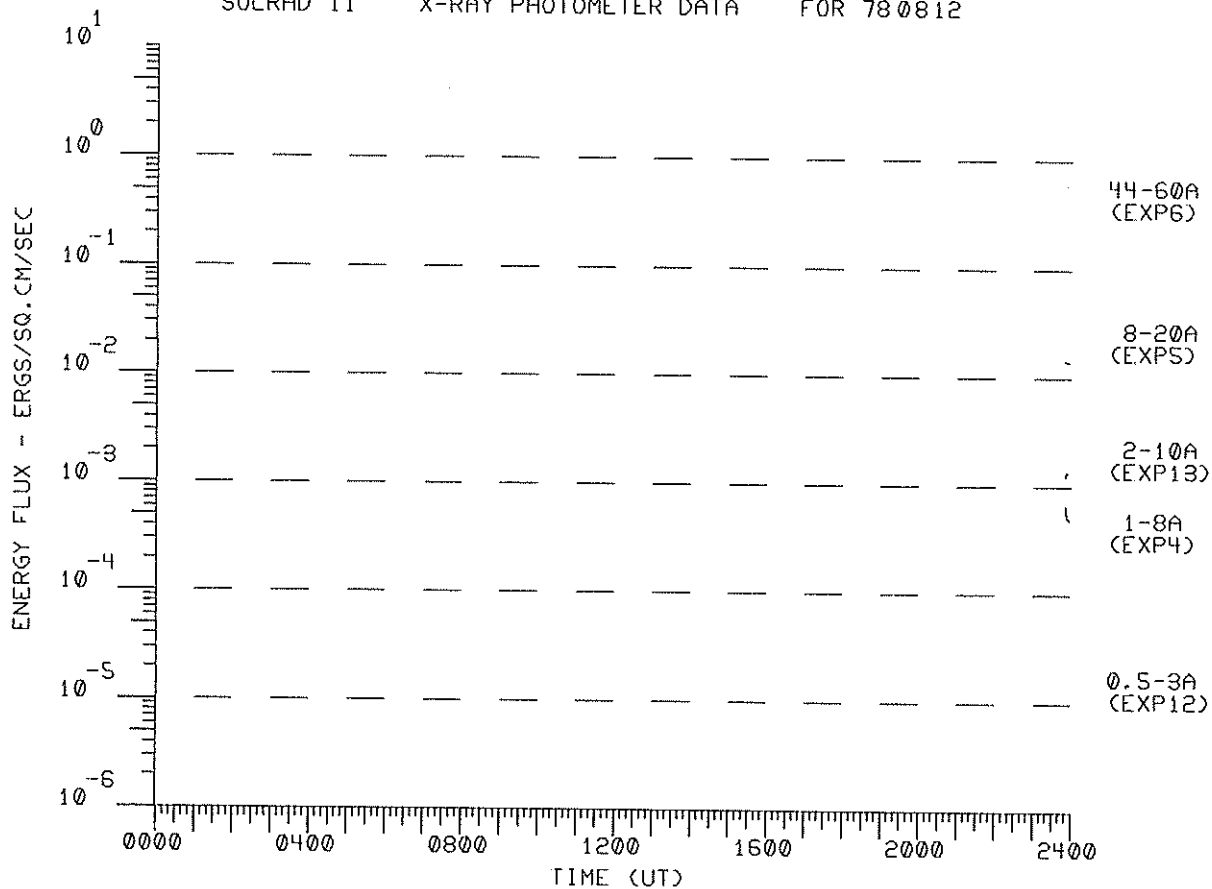


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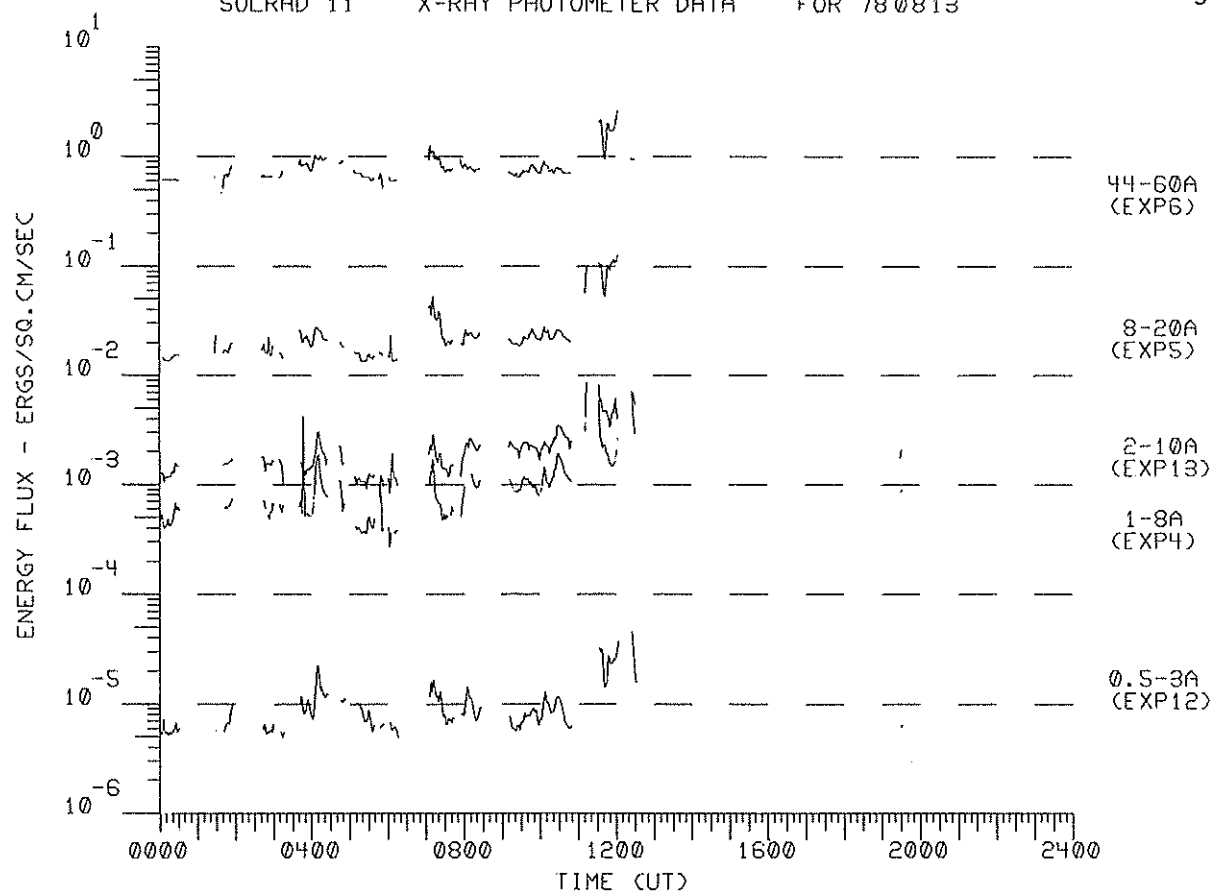
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780811



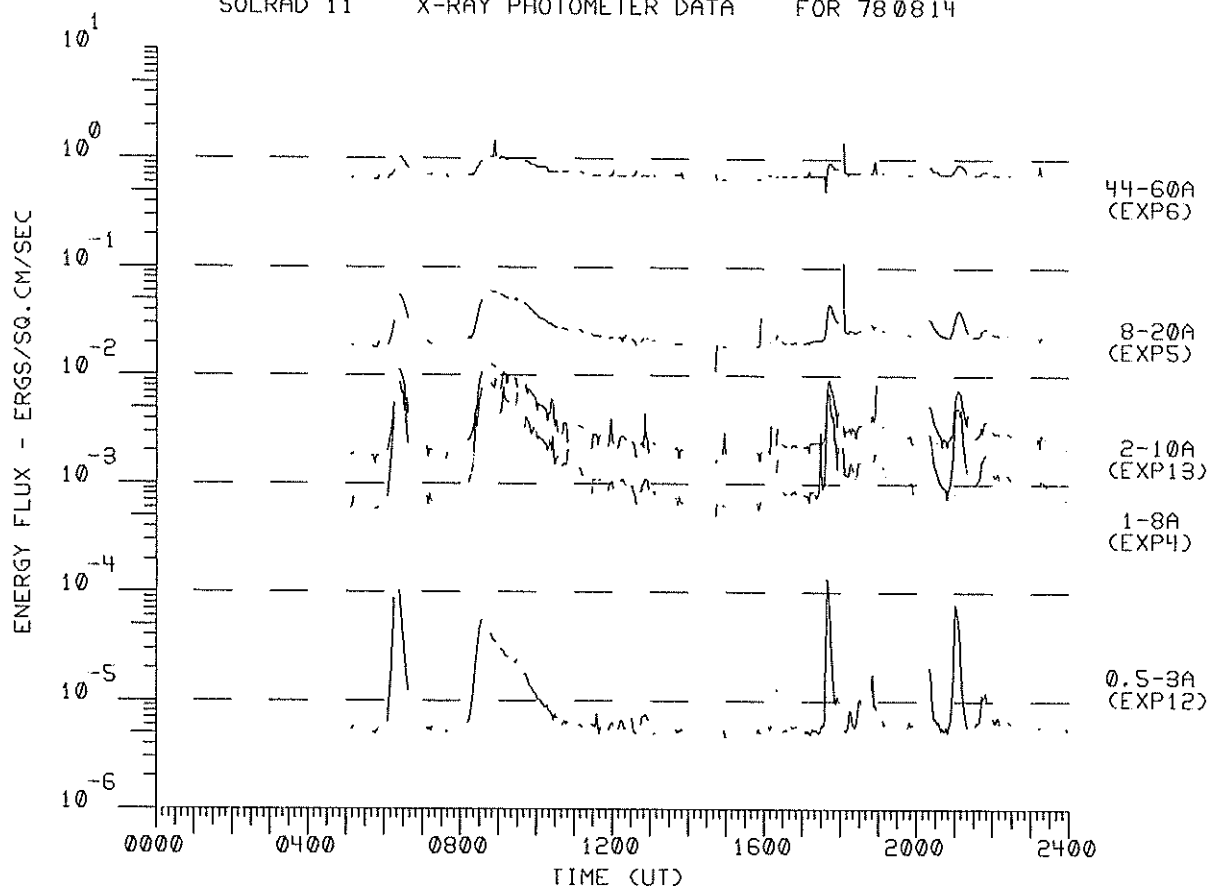
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780812



SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780813

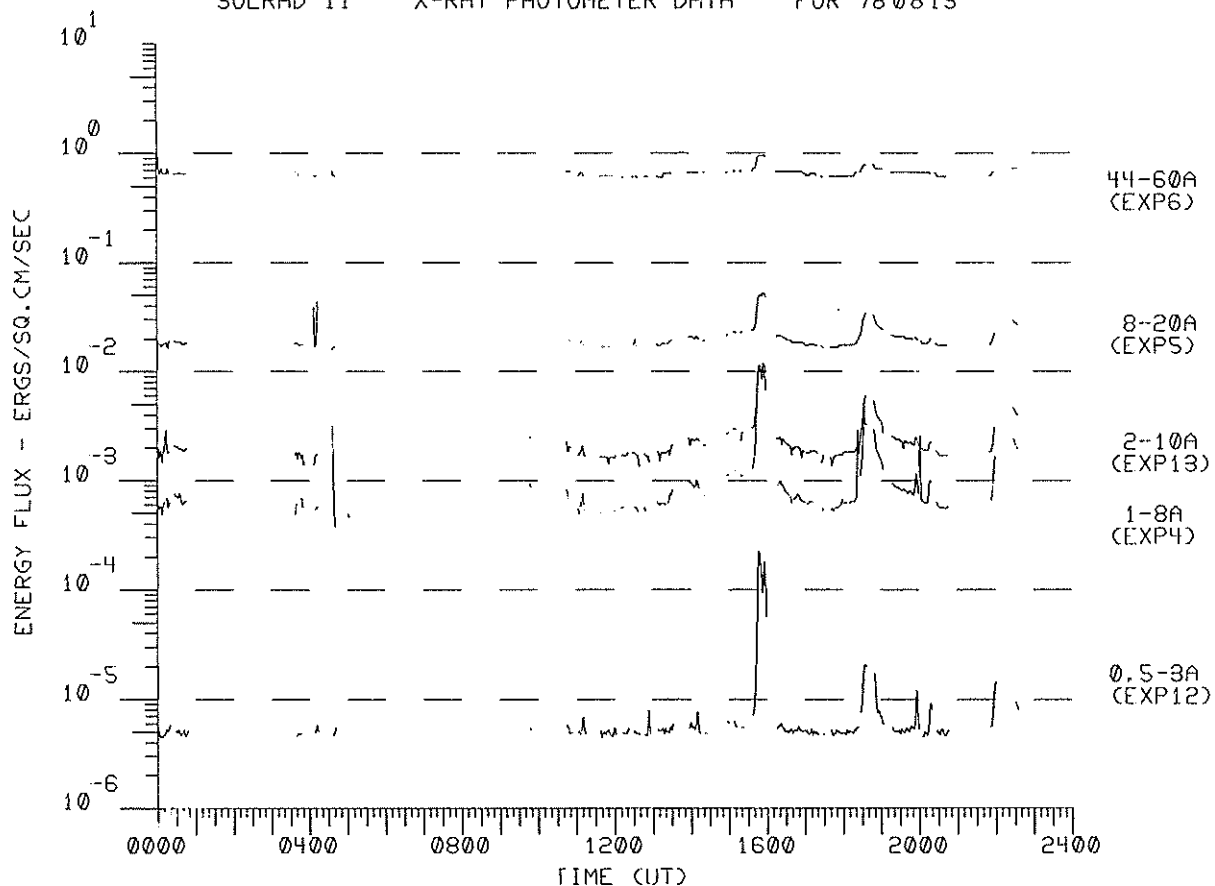


SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780814

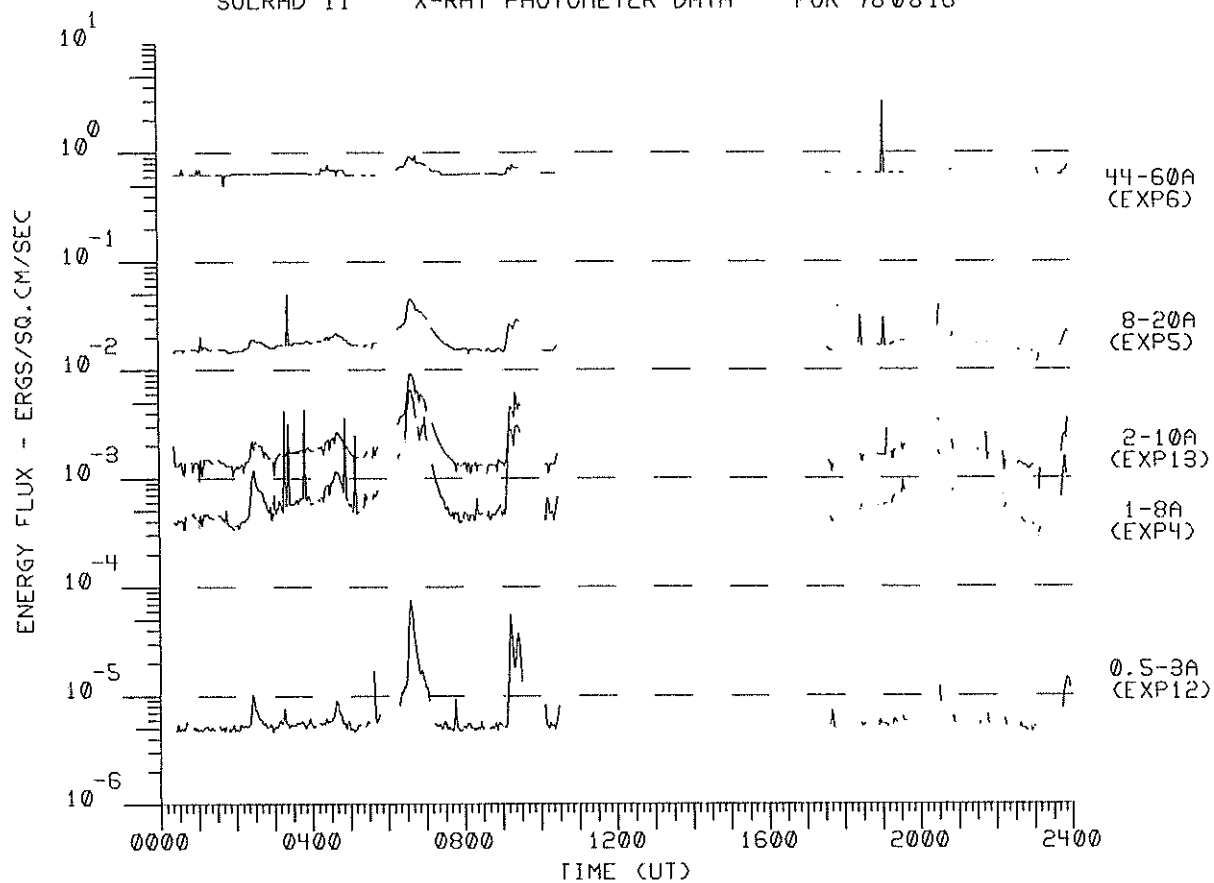


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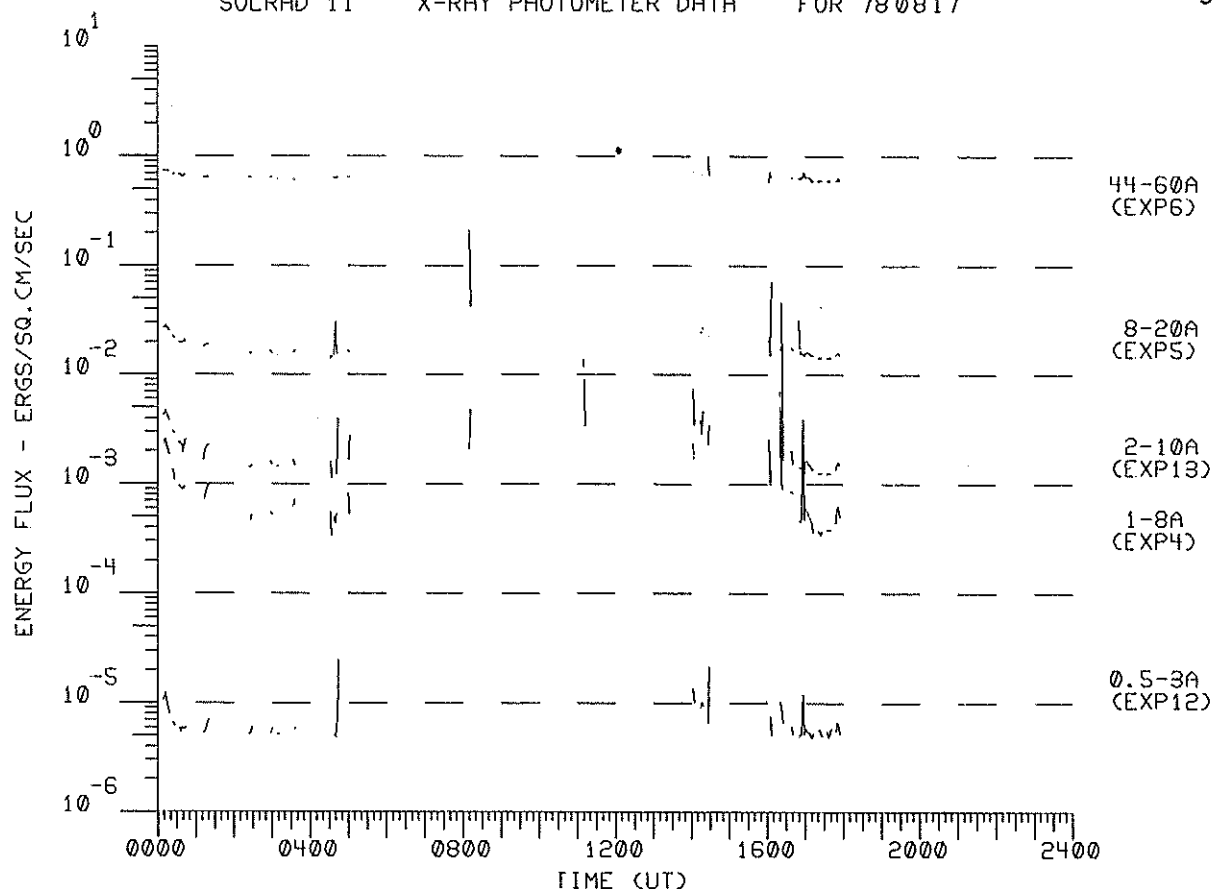
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780815



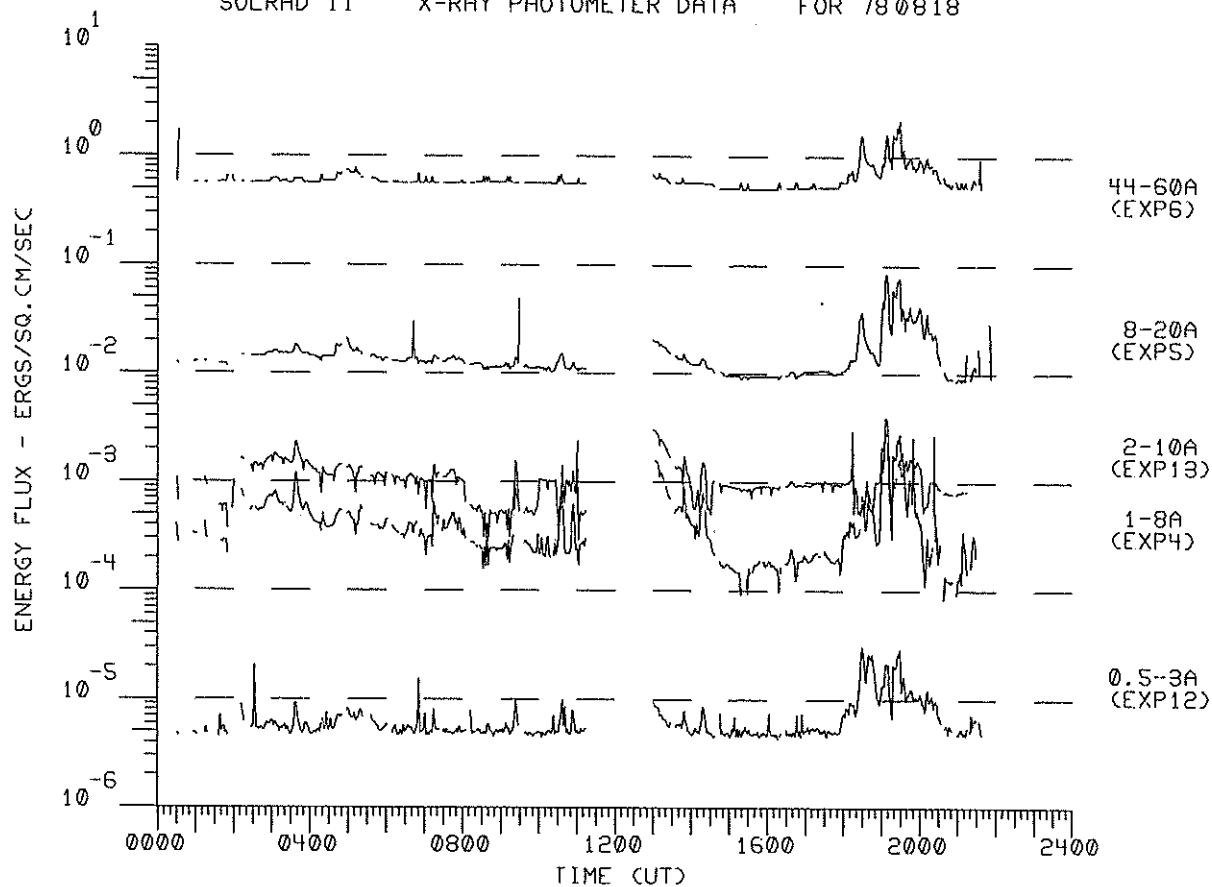
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780816



SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780817

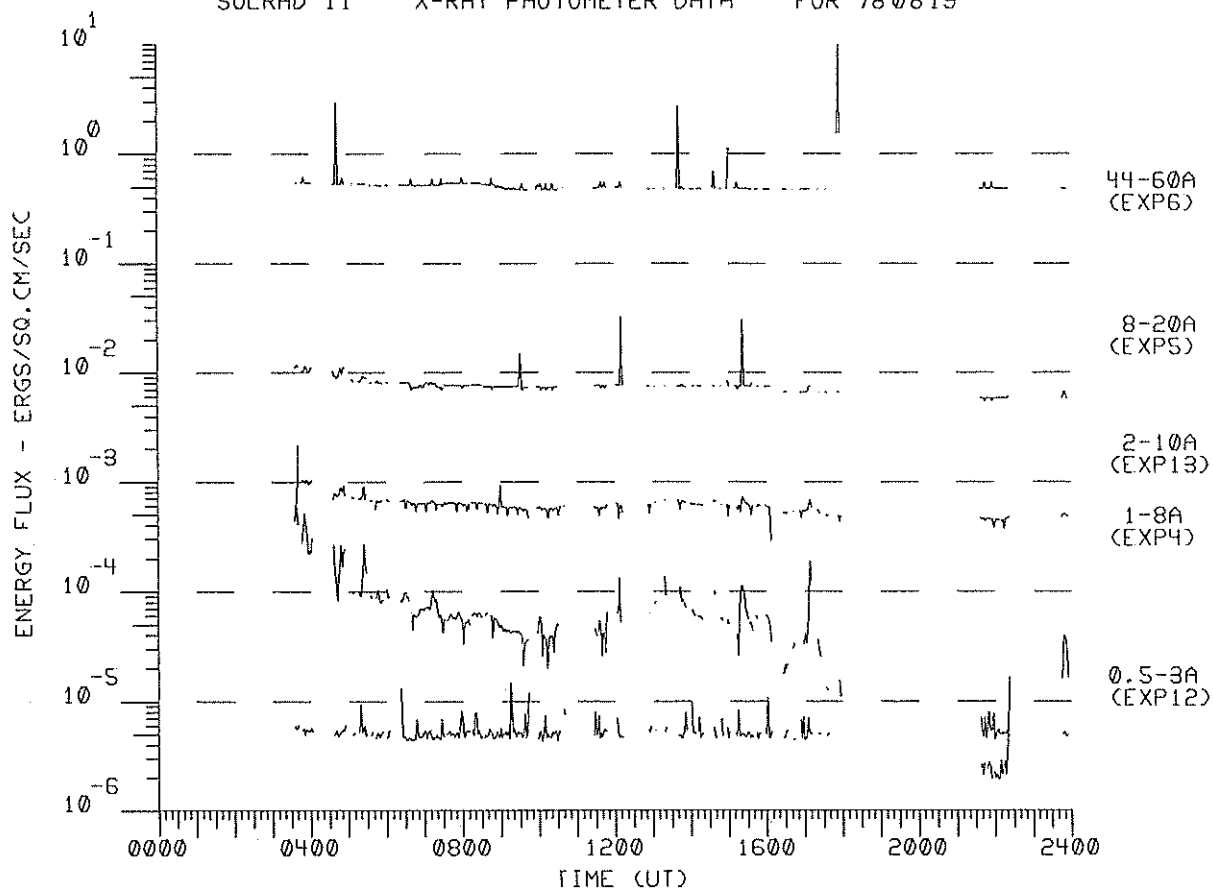


SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780818

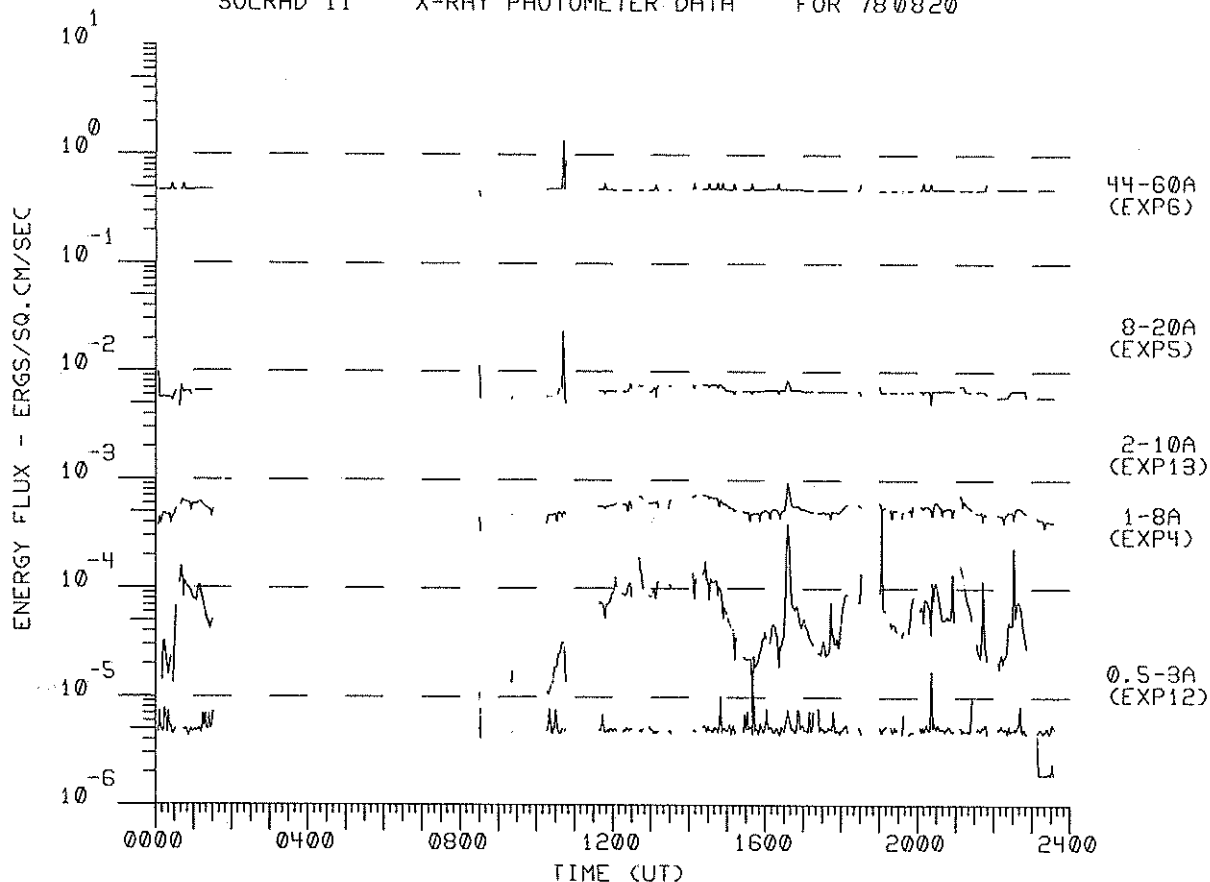


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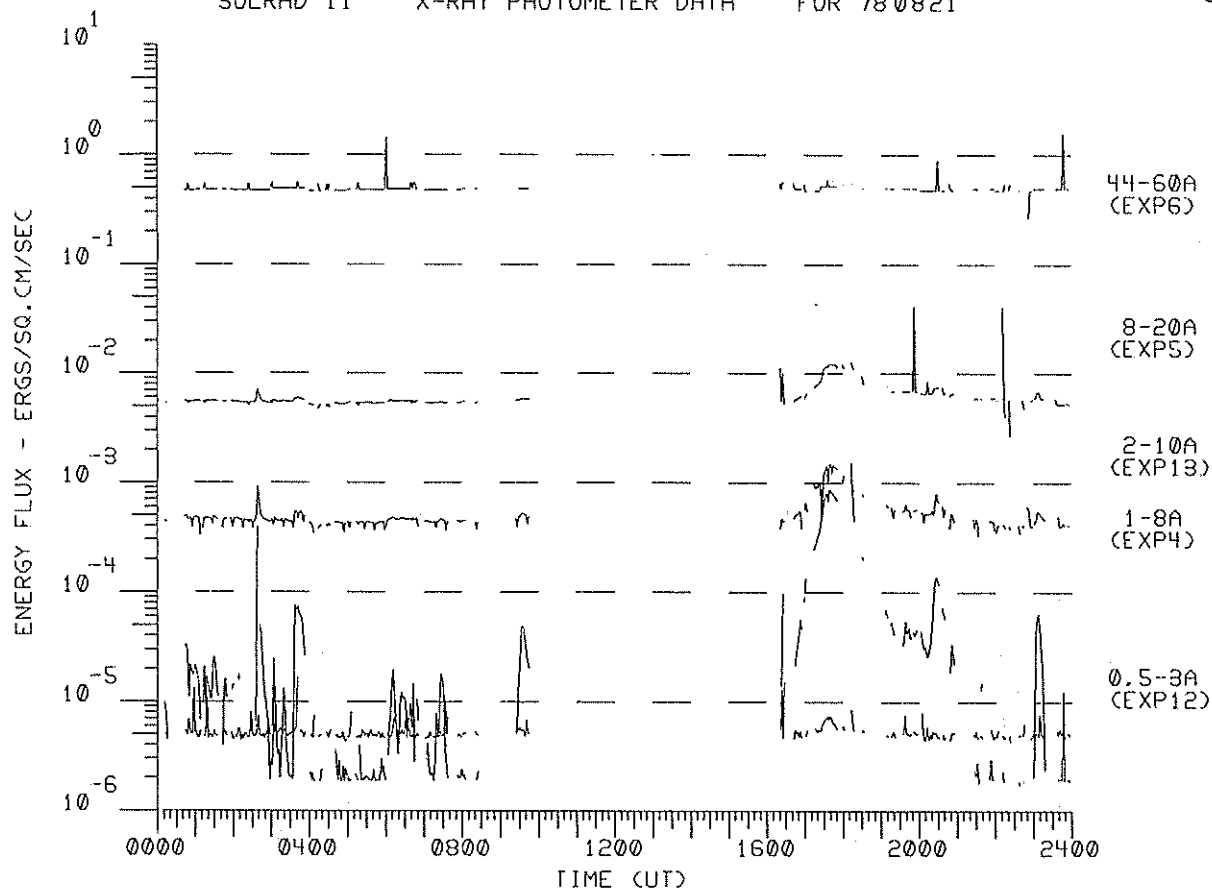
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780819



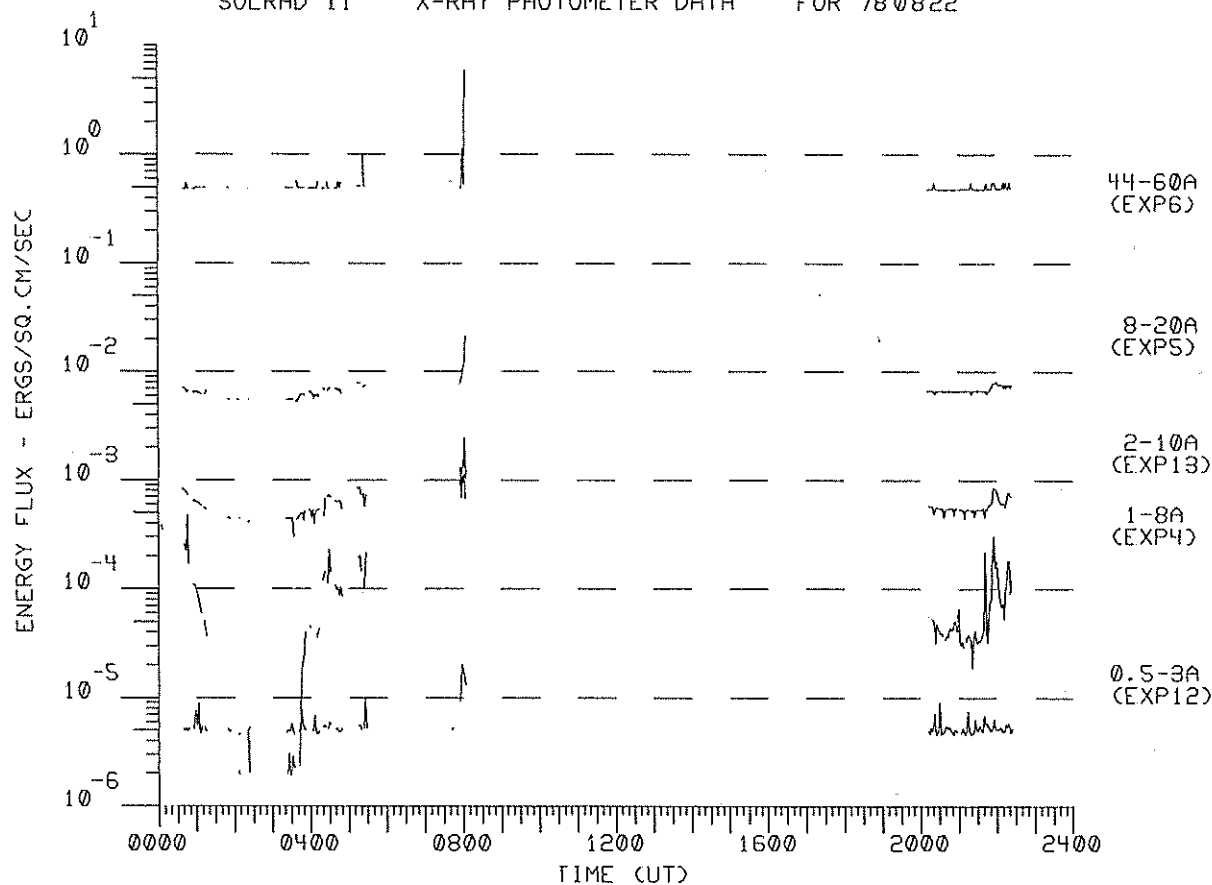
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780820



SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780821

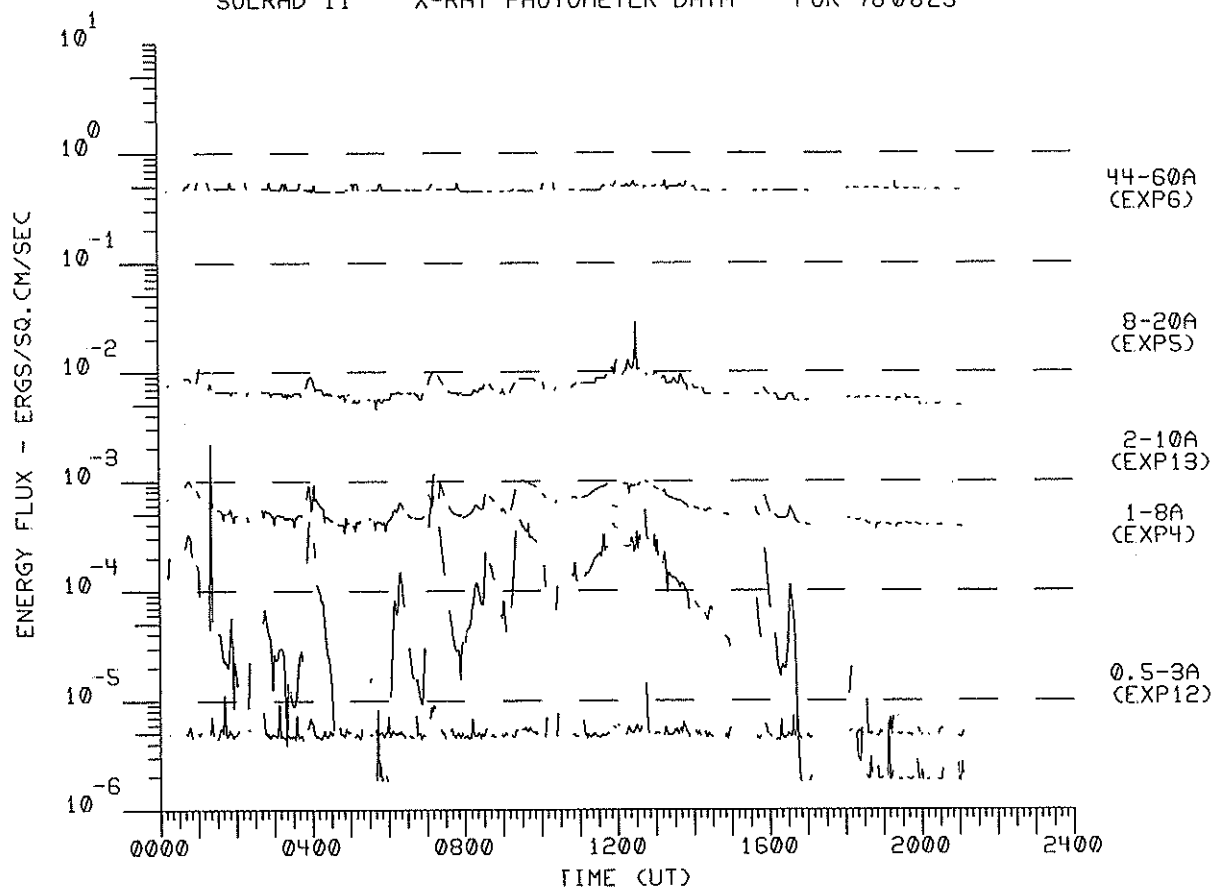


SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780822

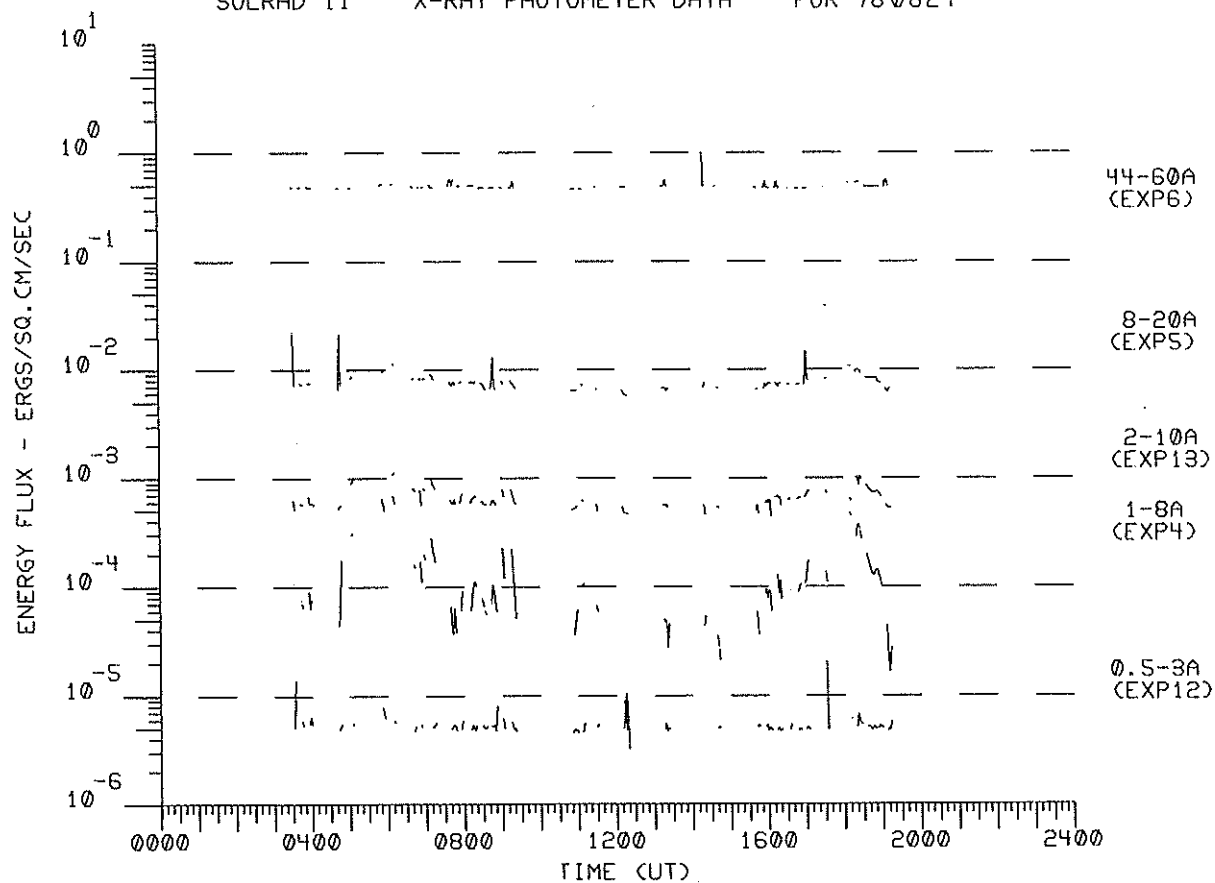


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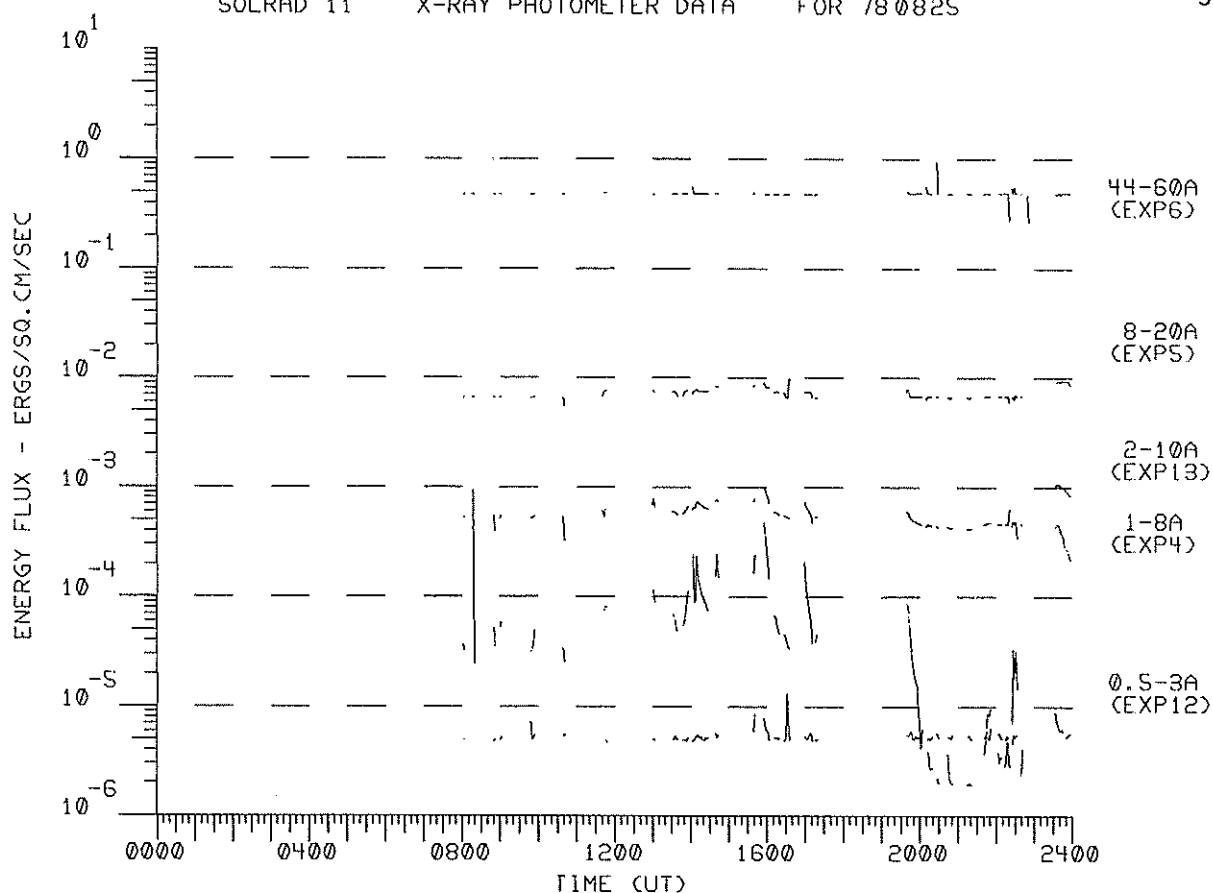
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780823



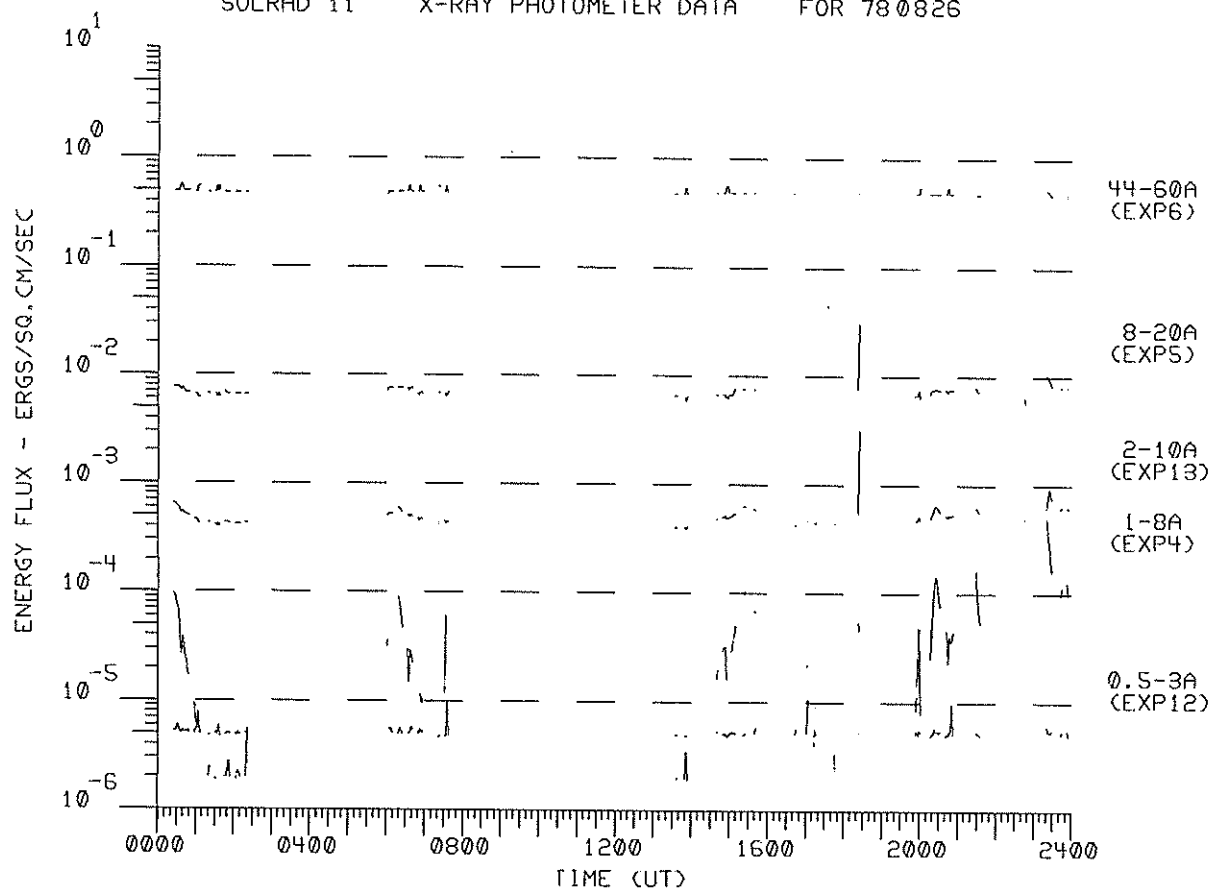
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780824



SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780825

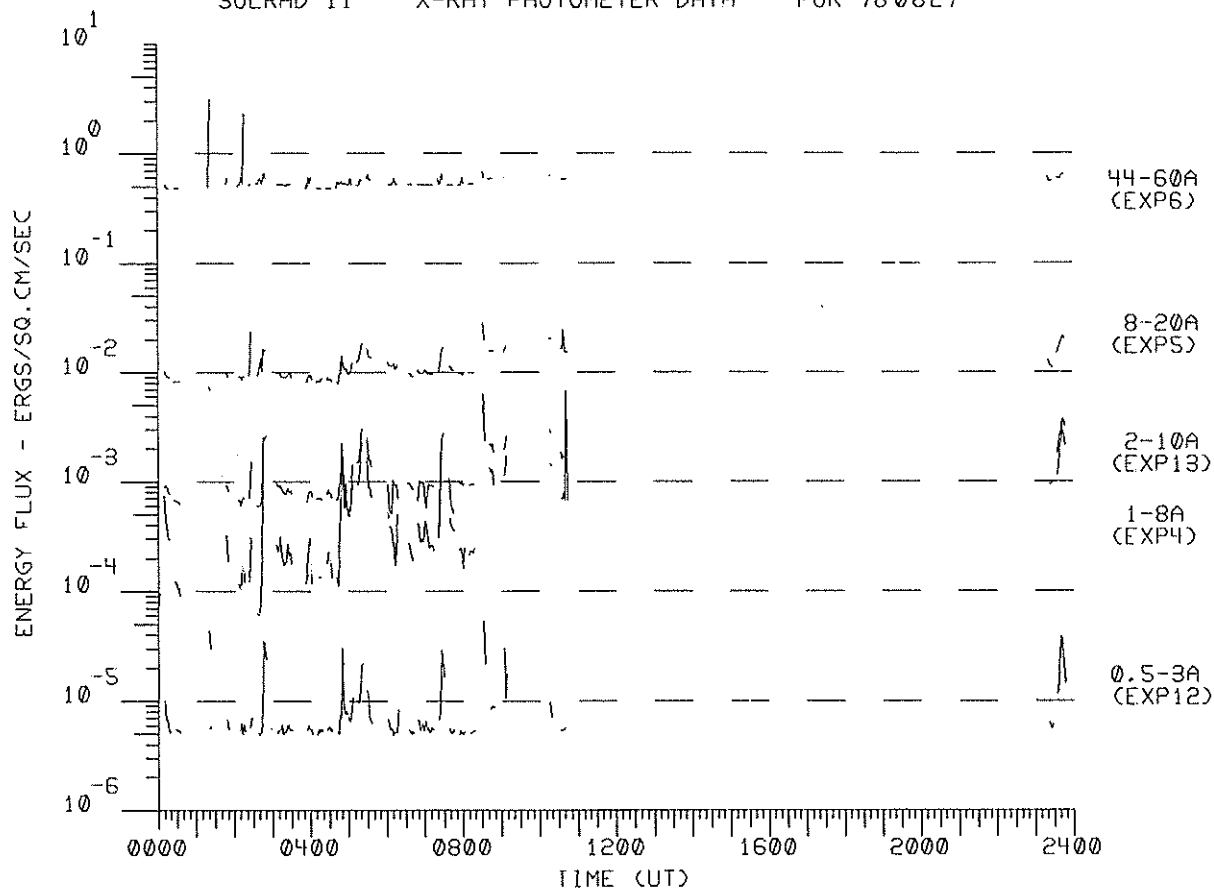


SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780826

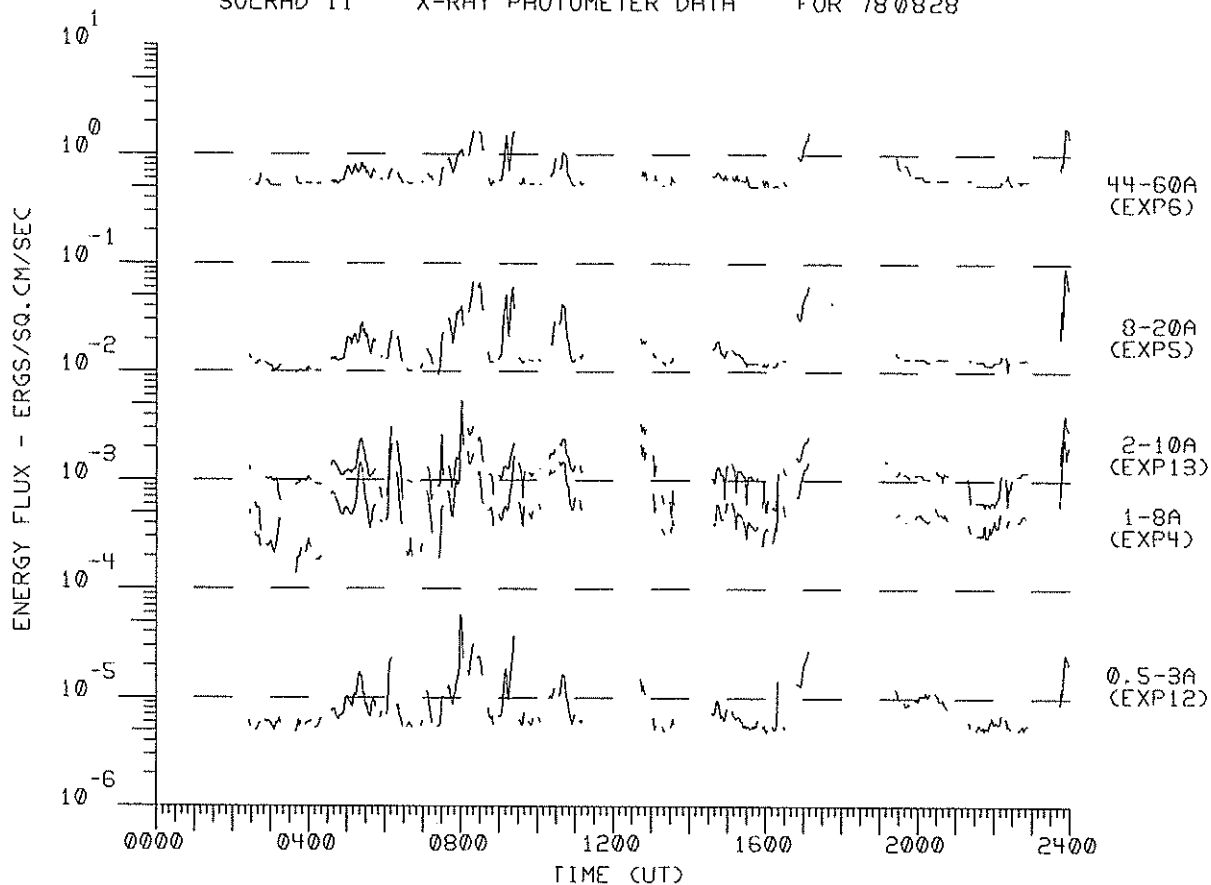


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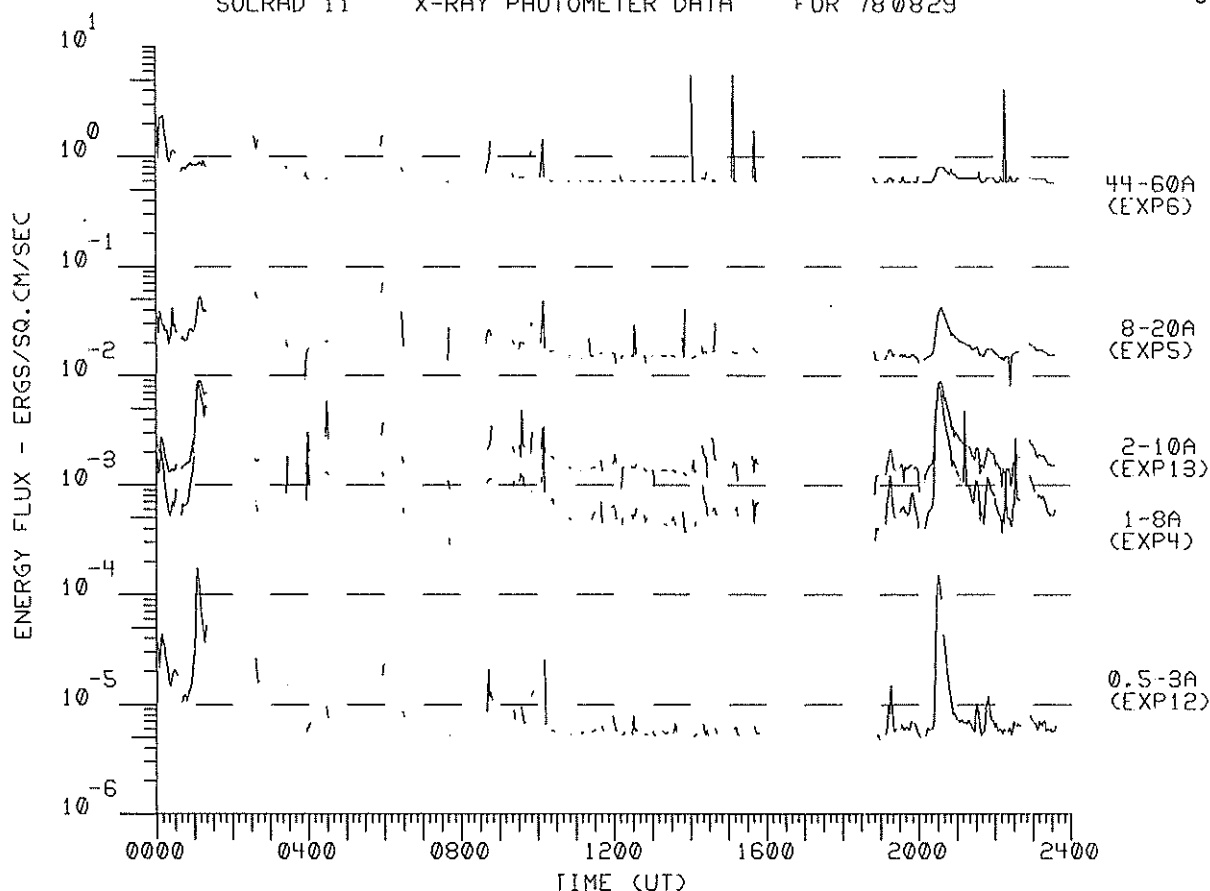
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780827



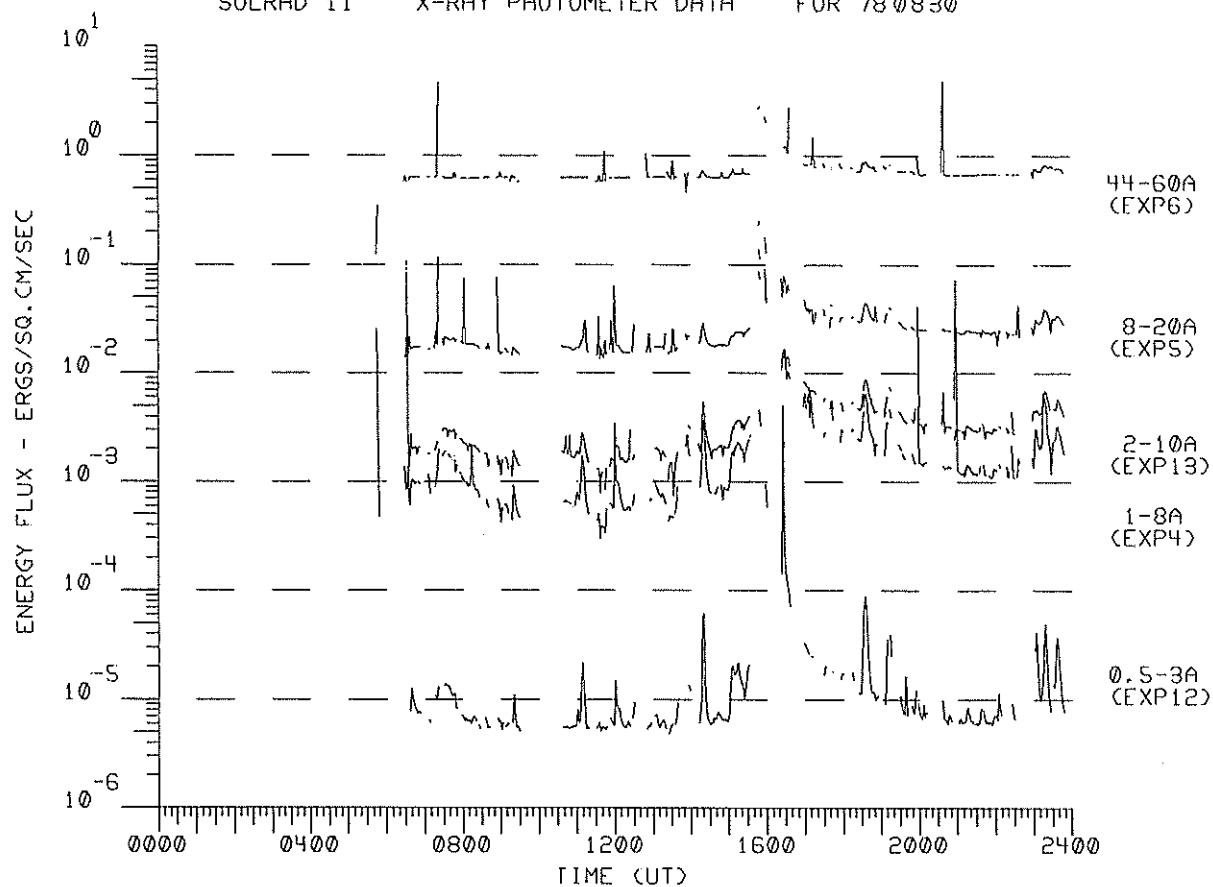
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780828



SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780829

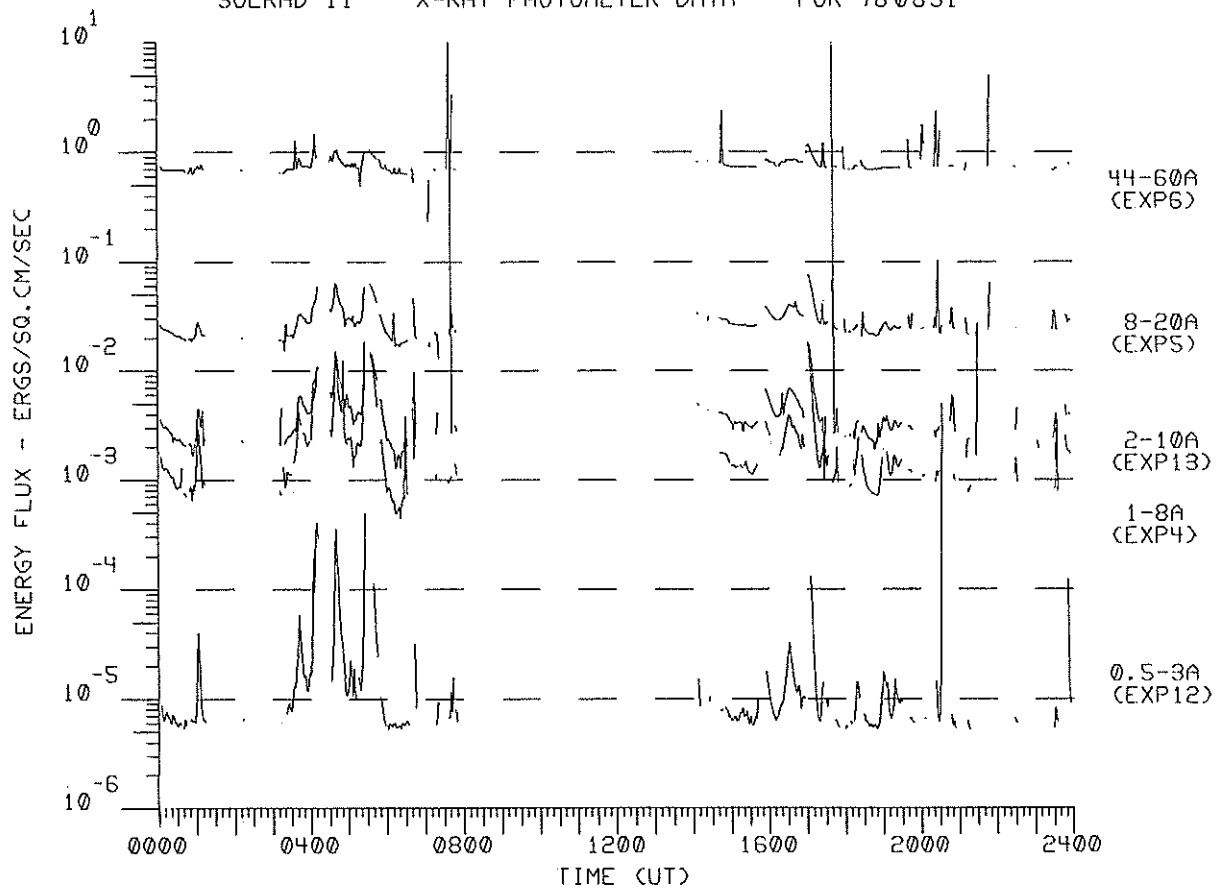


SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780830



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SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780831



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AUG 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE			
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND						
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT				
01	0000	1011	MANI													
	0000	0738	CULG				0013									IIIB,W
			CULG				0054.5									IIIB,W
	0349	0535	DURN													
			CULG				0613.5									IIIB,W
	0939	2359	SGMR													
	0436	1511	WEIS				1120.4	1120.7	2							IIIB
	1525	1800	DURN													
	1546	1820	WEIS													
	2038	2400	CULG													
	2140	2400	MANI													
02	0000	1013	MANI													
	0000	0221	CULG	0018	0102	1										IN
	0439	0950	WEIS													
	0450	1800	DURN				0636	1220	1							I,N
	0307	0738	CULG	0638	0652	1										IN
	0957	1819	WEIS				1245.9	1246.1	2							IIIG
			WEIS				1757.7	1757.9	2							IIIG
	0940	2358	SGMR				2034.5	2034.8	1							III
	2038	2310	CULG	2058	2310	1										IN
		2129	2400	CULG				2117	2310							
		2400	MANI													
03	0000	1000	MANI													
	0050	0738	CULG				0101	0726								IIIN,W
			CULG	0103	0738	1										IN
	0439	1608	WEIS													
	0624	1322	DURN													
	0942	2356	SGMR													
	1430	1800	DURN				1513	1550	2							IC
	1626	1818	WEIS													
	2038	2400	CULG	2102	2106	1										I
		2137	2400	CULG				2115.5	2400							
		2400	MANI				2229.5	2230	2							IIIG
		2400	CULG													
04	0000	0738	CULG				0000	0020								IIIS,W
	0000	1000	MANI													
			CULG				0020	0144								IIIN,W
			CULG				0110	0200								IS,W
			CULG				0144	0252								IIIS,W
			CULG				0200	0346	1							IS
			CULG				0252	0738								IIIN,W
			CULG				0510	0717								IN,W
			CULG	0725.5	0726	1		0725.5	0726	1						IIIB
	0441	1816	WEIS				0725.5	0726.0	3							IIIG
0452	1800	DURN				0725.5	0725.6	1							IIIG	
0942	2356	SGMR														
		WEIS				0956.6	0957.1	3							IIIG	
		WEIS				1431.3	1433.2	1							IIIG	
		DURN	1624.5	1628.2	1											DCIM
	2146	2400	MANI													
	2038	2400	CULG				2156.5	2158	1							IIIG
			CULG				2206.5									IIIB,W
			CULG				2213									IIIB,W
05	0000	1000	MANI													
	0000	0650	CULG				0027	0028								IIIG,W
			CULG				0159									IIIB,W
			CULG				0222									IIIB,W
	0441	1000	WEIS													
	0702	0738	CULG													
	0943	2355	SGMR													
	1013	1815	WEIS													
	0452	1514	DURN	1247.8	1248.4	2	1247.8	1248.4	1							IIIG
			DURN	1355.5	1355.6	2	1352.9	1355.6	3							IIIG
	1727	1800	DURN													
	2038	2400	CULG				2131	2131.5	1							IIIG
	2148	2400	MANI													

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SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

AUGUST 1978

AUG 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	
05			CULG				2225	2400	1				IIIN,W
06	0000	1000	MANI										
	0000	0738	CULG				0049	0049.5					IIIG,W
			CULG				0054	0224					IIIN,W
			CULG				0212.5	0213.5	2				IIIG,V
			CULG				0411	0718					IIIN,W
	0453	1800	DURN				0530	1134	1				I,C,N
	0443	1617	WEIS				0546.7	0546.8	1				IIIB
			WEIS				0618.5	0618.7	1				IIIB
			WEIS				0655.2	0655.3	1				IIIB
			WEIS				0718.1	0718.2	1				IIIB
			WEIS				0724.8	0724.9	1				IIIB
	0944	2353	SGMR										
			WEIS				0956.1	0956.2	1				IIIB
			DURN				1244.6	1244.7	2				III
	1635	1813	WEIS										
	2136	2400	MANI										
	2038	2400	CULG				2205	2205.5					IIIG,W
07	0000	1000	MANI										
	0000	0738	CULG				0115.5						IIIB,W
			CULG				0336						IIIB,W
			CULG				0640.5	0641.5					IIIG,W
			WEIS				1543.8	1544	1				IIIB
			WEIS				1545.2	1545.3	1				IIIB
	0443	1715	WEIS				1546.8	1547.3	1				IIIG
	1727	1812	WEIS										
	0453	1818	DURN	1745.9	1746.1	3	1741.6	1759.4	2				IIIGG
	0945	2352	SGMR				1800.4	1807.0	1				II
	2141	2400	MANI										
	2038	2400	CULG				2146	2400					IIIN,W
			CULG				2155.5		1				IIIB
			CULG				2207.5	2209	1				IIIG
			CULG	2214	2214.5	3	2214	2214.5	1				IIIG
			CULG	2341.5	2343	1	2341.5	2343	1				IIIG
			CULG	2356	2357	1							FAST DRIFT
08	0000	1000	MANI										
	0000	0738	CULG				0009	0738					IIIN,W
			CULG				0113		1				IIIB
			CULG	0353	0353.5		0353	0354					IIIG,W,U
	0446	0839	WEIS										
			CULG	0525.5		1							FAST DRIFT
			CULG	0631.5	0632	2							FAST DRIFT
	0535	1800	DURN	0631.6	0631.8	2							IIIG
			CULG				0709	0709.5					IIIG,W
	0926	1811	WEIS										
	0946	2351	SGMR										
	2038	2400	CULG	2045	2145	1	2050	2206	1				IS
			CULG				2052	2218					IIIS,W
			CULG				2100	2128	1				IS
	2138	2400	MANI										
09	0000	1001	MANI										
	0000	0710	CULG				0323.5						IIIB,W
			CULG				0402.5						IIIB,W
	0447	1127	WEIS										
	0455	1705	DURN										
			CULG	0458	0458.5		0458	0458.5					IIIG,W,U
			CULG				0624	0710					IIIN,W
	1212	1559	WEIS										
	1615	1809	WEIS				1657.2	1657.6	2				IIIG
	0947	2349	SGMR				1657.3	1657.7	1				IIIG
	2136	2400	MANI										
	2304	2400	CULG				2351.5						IIIB,W
10	0000	1000	MANI										
	0000	0738	CULG				0006.5	0010.5					IIIG,W
			CULG				0007.5		1				IIIB

AUG 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	
10			CULG				0105						IIIB,W
			CULG				0122.5		0123	1			IIIG
			CULG				0149.5						IIIB,W
			CULG				0150.5			1			IIIB
			CULG				0151.5						IIIB,W
			CULG	0228.5	0229	1							IIIG
			CULG				0229.5						IIIB,W
			CULG	0237	0237.5	1							FAST DRIFT
			CULG				0254.5	0255.5					IIIG,W
			CULG	0454.5	0455	1							FAST DRIFT
			CULG				0535.5						IIIB,W
			CULG				0537.5						IIIB,W
			CULG				0622.5						IIIB,W
	0948	2348	SGMR				1125.6	1132.5	2				IIIG
	0718	1805	WEIS				1127.5	1128.8	2				IIIG
			WEIS				1132.3	1132.5	2				IIIG
			WEIS				1214.3	1214.5	1				IIIB
			SGMR				1257.9	1324.0	2				IIIG
			WEIS				1306.5	1306.6	1				IIIB
			WEIS				1423.7	1423.9	2				IIIG
			WEIS				1429.8	1429.9	1				IIIB
			WEIS				1504.7	1506.7	1				IIIG
			WEIS				1515.4	1515.6	2				IIIG
			SGMR				1515.5	1515.9	2				V
			WEIS				1631.1	1632.3	1				IIIG
			WEIS				1757.9	1758.0	1				IIIB
	2040	2141	CULG	2044	2049	1	2044	2049.5	1				IIIGG,U
			CULG				2044	2141	1				IIIS
	2132	2400	CULG				2056	2056.5	1				IIIG,U
			MANI										
			CULG	2135.5		1	2135.5		2				IIIB
			CULG	2137.5	2138	1	2137.5	2138	3				IIIG
			CULG	2138	2139	1	2138	2139	1				IIIG
	2156	2400	CULG				2156	2400					IIIN,W
			CULG	2224	2225	1	2224	2225	1				IIIG
			CULG	2258.5		1	2258.5		1				IIIB
			CULG	2301	2301.5	1	2301		1				IIIG
			CULG				2313	2313.5	3				IIIG,U
			CULG	2325	2326.5	1	2325	2327	1				IIIG
			CULG	2345	2347.5	1	2346.5	2347.5	2				IIIG
			CULG	2354.5	2357	1	2354.5	2357	1				IIIG
11	0000	1000	MANI										
	0000	0737	CULG				0027.5	0737					IIIN,W
			CULG	0032.5	0038	1	0032	0039	1				IIIGG
			CULG				0032.5	0034.5	2				IIIG,U
			CULG				0037.5	0038.5	2				IIIG
			CULG				0045.5	0046	3				IIIG,U
			CULG	0119		1	0119		1				IIIB
			CULG	0120.5		2	0120.5		2				IIIB,U
			CULG	0230	0231	1							IIIG
			CULG	0235.5	0237	1	0235.5	0237	1				IIIG
			CULG				0456	0458	2				IIIGG
			CULG	0717.5	0718	2							IIIG
	0924	1005	WEIS										
	0949	2347	SGMR										
	1018	1048	WEIS				1033.2	1034.3	1				IIIG
	1124	1800	DURN										
	1213	1805	WEIS				1339.7	1339.8	1				IIIB
	2037	2400	CULG				2048	2400					IIIS,W
			CULG	2052	2400	1							IN
	2138	2400	CULG				2053	2400	1				IS,DC
			MANI										
12	0000	1001	MANI										
			CULG				0000	0036					IIIS,W
	0000	0737	CULG				0000	0019	1				IS
			CULG				0036	0737					IIIN,W
	0459	0502	DURN	0331	0332	1							IIIG

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

AUGUST 1978

AUG 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		MONTH STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE		
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND					
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT			
16	2139	2400	MANI				2217							IIIB,W	
			CULG				2249.5		1					IIIB	
	2036	2400	CULG	2259.5	2300	1	2259.5	2300	2					IIIG	
			CULG				2302	2303						IIIG,W	
			CULG	2307	2309	1	2307	2309.5	1					IIIGG,U	
			CULG	2337		1								IIIB	
			CULG				2341.5	2342.5						IIIG,W	
			CULG	2400			2400							IIIB,W	
	17	0000	0239	MANI											
		0000	0736	CULG	0002.5	0006.5	2	0002.5	0013	1	0004	0010.5	1		IIIGG,U
			CULG											IIIN	
			CULG	0012	0012.5	2	0005	0006	1					IIIG,V	
			CULG				0012	0013	2					IIIG,V	
			CULG				0016	0023						POSSIBLE II	
			CULG				0023	0038.5	1						
			CULG				0057	0106						IIIN,W	
			CULG	0057		1	0057		1					IIIB	
			CULG	0207	0208	1	0207	0208	1					IIIG	
			CULG	0209.5										IIIB,W	
			CULG	0329	0329.5	1	0329	0329.5	1					IIIG,U	
			CULG	0338.5	0349	1								IIIGG	
0405		1001	MANI												
			CULG	0413	0413.5		0413	0413.5						IIIG,W	
			CULG	0414.5	0415		0414.5	0415						IIIG,W,U	
			CULG				0540	0541						IIIG,W	
			CULG				0601.5	0602						IIIG,W	
			CULG	0608	0611	1								IIIGG	
			CULG				0608	0611.5						IIIGG,W,U	
			CULG				0609.5	0610	1					IIIG	
			CULG				0615							IIIB,W	
1030		2000	SGMR												
0640		1631	WEIS				1328.3	1328.4	1					IIIB	
			WEIS				1334.4	1334.5	1					IIIB	
			WEIS				1437.4	1439.4	2					IIIG	
			WEIS				1448.9	1449	1					IIIB	
			WEIS				1524.6	1525.3	1					IIIG	
			WEIS				1623	1623.3	2					IIIG	
1637		1745	WEIS				1647.6	1647.8	2					IIIB	
			CULG				2040.5	2042						IIIG,W	
2036		2400	CULG	2040	2044	1								IIIG	
			CULG	2115.5	2116	1	2115.5	2116.5	2					IIIG	
2151		2400	MANI				2301.5	2302						IIIG,W	
		CULG													
18	0000	0311	MANI												
	0000	0736	CULG				0215	0217	1	0215	0217	1		IIIG	
			CULG				0234.5	0235	1					UNCLF	
			CULG				0234	0243						IIIN,W	
	0320	1000	MANI												
			CULG				0335	0337.5						IIIGG,W	
			CULG				0340.5							IIIB,W	
			CULG	0551		1	0551		1					IIIB	
			CULG				0553	0553.5						IIIG,W	
			CULG	0633	0633.5	1	0633	0633.5	1					IIIG	
	0715	1300	WEIS				0743.3	0743.4	1					IIIB	
			WEIS				0923.6	0925.7	1					IIIG	
	1030	2000	SGMR												
	1304	1822	WEIS				1034.9	1039.3	1					IIIGG	
			DURN	1353.1	1353.9	2	1353.1	1353.9	2					IIIGG	
		DURN	1420.4	1421.7	2	1420.4	1421.7	2					IIIG		
1444	1800	WEIS													
2036	2400	CULG													
2141	2400	MANI													
19	0000	1000	MANI												
	0000	0736	CULG				0001	0002						IIIG,W	
			CULG				0053.5		1					IIIB	
			CULG				0059	0059.5						IIIG,W	

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

AUGUST 1978

AUG 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
				DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
	START UT	END UT		START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	
19			CULG CULG CULG WEIS SGMR WEIS DURN DURN CULG MANI				0109.5 0139 0515.5	0141	1	0140	0141.5	1	IIIB,W IIIG,V IIIB,W
	0714 1030 1614 0532	1559 2000 1800 1820					1742.9 1800.9	1743.1 1811.2	3 1				IIIG IIIG
20	0000 0012 0000	0004 1000 0706	MANI MANI CULG CULG				0310.5 0312.5 1014.7	1014.7	1				IIIB,W IIIB,W III
	0532 1030 2038	1812 2000 2400	DURN SGMR CULG CULG MANI	2040.5	2041		2103.5	2104					UNCLF IIIG,W
21	0000 0000 0753 1030 0532 2140 2035	1000 0735 1750 2000 1741 2400 2400	MANI CULG WEIS SGMR DURN MANI CULG				1417.3 2332	1417.8	1				IIIG IIIB,W
22	0000 0000 0312 0509	0308 0735 1000 1221	MANI CULG MANI DURN CULG	0040.5	0041		0040.5	0041					IIIG,W
	0715 1030 1605 2035 2147	1500 2000 1700 2400 2400	WEIS SGMR WEIS CULG MANI				0525 0853.2 1456.6	0853.3 1457.0	1 1				IIIB,W IIIB III
23	0000 0000	1000 0735	MANI CULG CULG CULG WEIS SGMR DURN DURN DURN MANI CULG CULG CULG	0212.5 0217	0214 0217.5	2 1	0058.5 0213.5	0059 0214	1				IIIG,W IIIG IIIG
	0704 1030 1213 1318	1640 2000 1302 1742		1234.8	1234.9	1	1234.8 1348.7	1234.9 1350.9	1 2				III IIIGG IIIG
	2142 2035	2400 2400	MANI CULG CULG CULG	1533.2 2154.5 2205.5 2218.5	1533.4 2155 2210 2219.5	1 2 1 1	1533.2 2205.5	1533.4 2208	1				IIIG IIIG,N IIIG
24	0000 0000	1000 0734	MANI CULG CULG CULG WEIS WEIS DURN SGMR CULG MANI	0619 0620.5 0637	0638.5	1 1	0637.5 0825.0 0910.7	0825.3 0912.8	1 1 2				IIIB IIIB,W IIIG IIIG IIIG,U
	0748 0509 1030 2035 2142	0913 1742 2000 2400 2400		0943.3	0944.2	1							
25	0000 0506 0000 0640 0511	1000 0534 0725 1743 1805	MANI WEIS CULG WEIS DURN				0642 1319.3 1322.2	0642.5 1321.5 1326.0	1 2				IIIG,W IIIG IIIGG

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

AUGUST 1978

AUG 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE	
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND				
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT		
25			DURN				1403.8	1432.7	2				IIIGG,N	
			WEIS				1520.5	1522.4					IIIG,U	
			DURN				1523.4	1547.8	3				IIIGG,N	
			WEIS				1543.2	1544.8	2				IIIG	
			DURN				1543.9	1544.0	1				III	
	1030	2000	SGMR	1617.1	1617.1	2	1617.1	1617.1	2				III	
	2035	2400	CULG											
	2141	2400	MANI											
26	0000	1000	MANI	0008	0008.5		0008	0008.5					IIIG,W	
	0000	0734	CULG				0331.5	0338					IIIGG,W	
			CULG				0334.5	0336	1	0335.5	0336	2	IIIG	
			CULG				0334	0334.5					IIIG,W	
			CULG				0336	0338					IIIN,W	
	0535	1804	DURN											
	1030	2000	SGMR											
	0934	1740	WEIS				1140.8	1141.3	1				IIIG	
			WEIS				1201.2	1202.7	1				IIIG	
			WEIS				1246.6	1248.3	1				IIIG	
	2152	2400	MANI											
	2034	2400	CULG				2202	2210.5					IIIN,W	
	27	0000	1000	MANI										
		0000	0733	CULG				0123						IIIB,W
				CULG				0219	0219.5	2				IIIG,U
0900		1000	WEIS	0922.8	0929.0	1							DCIM	
0536		1543	DURN											
1016		1750	WEIS											
1030		2000	SGMR				1817.4	1818.1	2				IIIG	
			SGMR				1945.0	1946.0	2				IIIG	
2034		2400	CULG				2112						IIIB,W	
2151		2400	MANI											
			CULG				2246.5		1				IIIB	
			CULG				2341	2341.5					IIIG,W	
28		0000	1000	MANI										IIIN,W
		0000	0733	CULG				0009	0026					IIIG
				CULG				0011	0011.5	1				IIIG,U
			CULG				0215	0217.5	2	0215.5	0216.5	2	IIIG,W	
			CULG				0241.5	0242					IIIG,W	
	0612	1127	WEIS											
	0859	1506	DURN											
	1030	2000	SGMR											
	1131	1307	WEIS											
	1311	1420	WEIS											
	1536	1802	DURN											
	2033	2400	CULG				2120	2203					IIIN,W	
			CULG				2124	2125	2				IIIG	
	2140	2400	MANI	2148	2148.5		2148	2148.5					IIIG,W,U	
	29	0000	1000	MANI	0013	0013.5	1							UNCLF
0000		0733	CULG				0210.5						IIIB,W	
			CULG				0212.5	0214.5					IIIG,W	
			CULG	0252	0253	2	0252.5	0255	3				IIIG,V,U	
0533		1804	DURN											
			CULG				0608	0642	2				II	
			CULG				0628.5	0629					IIIG,W	
1030		2000	SGMR				1449.2	1449.5	1				III	
2033		2400	CULG				2036.5	2138					IIIN,W	
			CULG				2119.5	2120	1				UNCLF	
2139		2400	MANI											
			CULG				2313.5	2314	1				IIIB,U	
			CULG				2331.5	2332.5					IIIG,W	
30		0000	1000	MANI	0106	0509								IS,W
		0000	0608	CULG				0312	0317					II, W
			CULG											

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

AUGUST 1978

AUG 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	
30			CULG	0509	0608	1	0505	0506					IIIG,W
			CULG										IS
	0533	1757	CULG				0529	0606					IIIN,W
	0618	0732	DURN	0533 E	0800	1	0533 E	1620	1				I,DC,N
			CULG	0618	0732								IS
			CULG				0645.5						IIIB,W
	1030	2000	SGMR				1600.0	2000.0D	1				CONT
	2035	2400	CULG	2054.5		1	2054	2054.5	1				IIIG
			CULG	2059	2100	1	2059	2100	2				IIIG
			CULG	2100.5	2101	1	2100.5	2101	1				IIIG
			CULG				2125.5		1				IIIB
			CULG				2129.5						IIIB,W
			CULG	2131	2132	1	2132		1				IIIG
			CULG	2135	2135.5	1	2135	2135.5	1				IIIG
	2142	2400	MANI										
			CULG				2250	2252	1				IIIGG
			CULG	2308	2308.5	1							IIIG
			CULG				2355.5	2356					IIIG,W
31	0000	1000	MANI										
	0000	0732	CULG	0033	0241		0006.5	0241					IIIN,W
			CULG				0036		1				IIIG
			CULG				0041		1				IIIG,U
			CULG	0130	0130.5	2							IIIG
			CULG	0457.5	0458	2							FAST DRIFT
			CULG				0459	0459.5	1				IIIG
			CULG	0459	0503								IIIN,W
			CULG	0513	0732								IN,W
			CULG	0537	0537.5	1	0537	0537.5	1				IIIG
	0533	1756	DURN	0618	0710		0533 E	0730	2				I,DC
			CULG	0642.5		1							FAST DRIFT
			CULG				0649.5	0650.5					IIIG,W
	0855	1732	WEIS				1242.5	1244.5	1				IIIG
	1030	2000	SGMR				1249.0	1252.0	1				
			WEIS				1308.3	1312.0	2				II
			SGMR				1310.0	1313.3	2				IV
			WEIS				1331.4	1331.8	1				IIIG
			CULG				2049	2400					IIIN,W
			CULG				2126	2127.5	1				IIIG
			CULG				2129	2130	1				IIIG
	2033	2400	CULG	2129	2230		2033	2400					IS,W
			CULG				2140	2143.5	1				IIIGG
			CULG				2140	2141.5	2	2140	2141.5	2	IIIG
	2145	2400	MANI										
			CULG	2154.5	2157	1	2154.5	2157	1				IIIGG
			CULG	2230	2304								IN,W
			CULG	2256	2258.5	1	2256	2258.5	1				IIIGG
			CULG				2256	2257	2	2256	2257	2	IIIG
			CULG	2259.5		2	2259.5		2	2259.5		2	IIIB
			CULG				2301		1	2301		1	IIIB
			CULG	2334	2334.5	1	2334	2334.5	2				IIIG
			CULG				2339	2339.5	2	2339	2339.5	1	IIIG

The symbols used in connection with the spectral type in describing the important bursts are as follows:

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| B = Single burst | RS = Reverse slope burst |
| G = Small group (< 10) of bursts | DP = Drifting pairs |
| GG = Large group (> 10) of bursts | DC = Drifting Chains |
| C = Underlying continuum (particularly with type I) | H = Herringbone |
| S = Storm in the sense of intermittent but | W = Weak |
| apparently connected activity | P = Pulsations |
| N = Intermittent activity in this period | CONT = Continuum |
| U = U-shaped burst of Type III | UNCLF = Unclassified activity |

Note: The 25-580 MHz solar radio burst observations are being continued at the Harvard Radio Astronomy Station at Fort Davis, Texas, but the preparation of data summaries will be delayed somewhat.

SELECTED SOLAR EVENTS

AUGUST 1978

Culgoora

UT Date 197.8 AUGUST	HELIOGRAPH EVENT						REMARKS	
	Start (UT)	End (UT)	Freq. (MHz)	Positions		Polar- ization		Inten- sity (1-3)
				Central Dist. (R _☉)	Position Angle (Deg.)			
6	0212	0213	43.25 80	1.0	235	-	3) IIIG,V	*
8	0122		43.25 80	.2	125	-	2) IIIB,W	
	0137		43.25 80				1) IIIG,W	*Type III's from this region persis- ted until 9th.
9	0148 2304 0458	0149	80 80 80	.9 .5 .8	105 95 220	-	1 1 1) IIIG,W,U	
10	0123		80	.7	340	-	2) IIIG	*Type III's from this region persis- ted until 11th.
11	0045 0456	0151 0501	43.25 80 160 43.25 80	.3 .2 .1 1.4 1.2	145 110 110 355 60	-	) 2) 3 2) 1) 1) IIIG IIIG,U IIIGG	*
13	0434	0436	43.25 80	1.5	60		2) IIIG,W	*Type III's from this region persis- ted until 14th.
15	0133	0134	43.25 80	1.3 1.1	240		2) IIIB,V	
16	0417	0423	43.25 80	.3 .2	330	-	3) IIIGG	
17	0002	0013	43.25 80	.8 1.0	60 40 90	-	3) IIIGG,U	*

Days without Helio graph observations: ...NIL.....

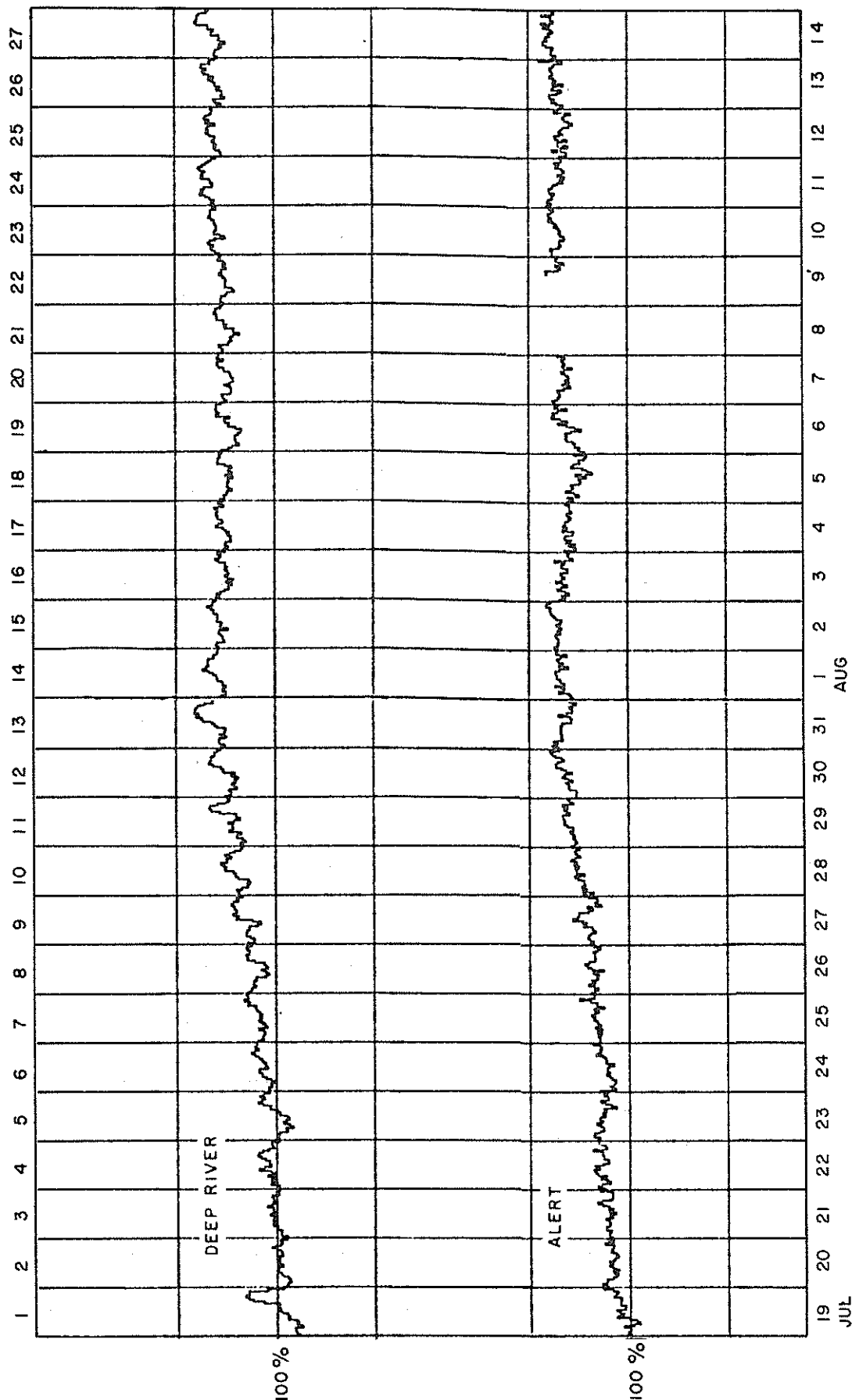
* Other type III's observed from same position during the day.

UT Date 197.8 AUGUST	HELIOGRAPH EVENT							REMARKS			
	Start (UT)	End (UT)	Freq: (MHz)	Positions		Polar- ization	Inter- sity (1-3)				
				Central Dist. ($R_{\odot}$)	Position Angle (Deg.)						
17	0020	0038	80	1.5)	45)		)	IIIGG,U			
			160	.9	95				3)		
			43.25	1.1)	65				3)		
19	0139	0141	80	1.1)	65		1)	II			
			160	1.0)	360				2)		
			43.25	1.5)	300				3)		
23	0213	0214	80	.6)	245		1)	IIIG			
			160	.5)					2)		
			43.25		90				2)		
26	0331	0338	80	.8			)	IIIGG,W			
			160		120				2)		
			43.25	1.5)					2)		
27	0219	0220	80	1.3)			)	IIIG,U			
			160						3)		
			43.25		250				3)		
29	0253	0255	80	.9			3)	IIIG,V,U			
			160						1)		
			43.25		290				2)		
30	2331	2333	80	1.3		-	2	IIIG,W			
			0312	80	1.3				2		
			2251	2252	80				1.2	310	1
31	0130	0131	80	1.1	140		2	IIIG			
			2256	2258	43.25				.7	40)	3)
					80				.4	50)	2)
			160)	.3	60)		2)	IIIGG			
							1)				

Days without Helio graph observations: ...NIL.....

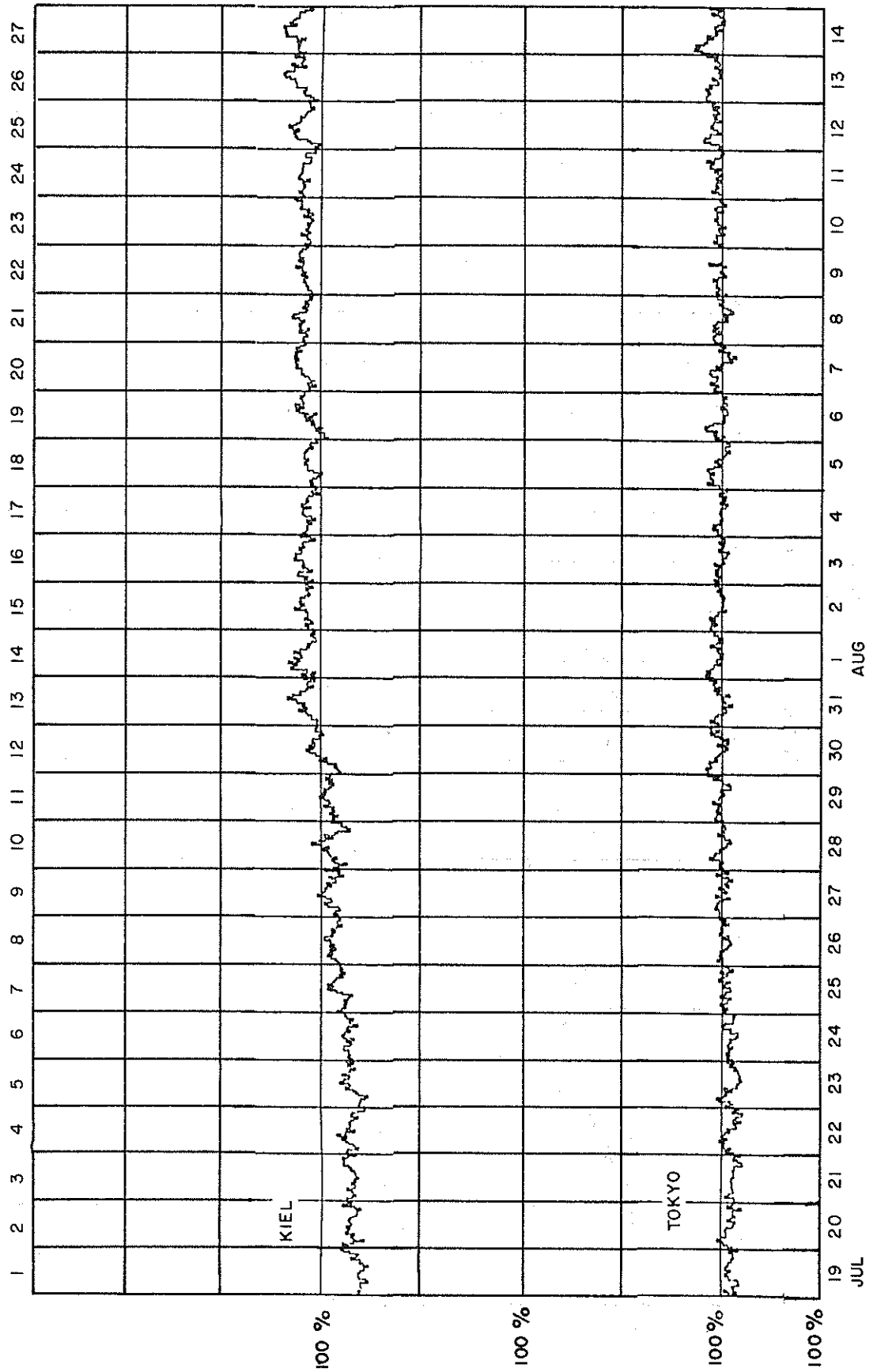
* Other type III's observed from same position during the day.

COSMIC RAY INDICES
(Neutron Monitors)
Bartels Rotation 1982 (July-August 1978)

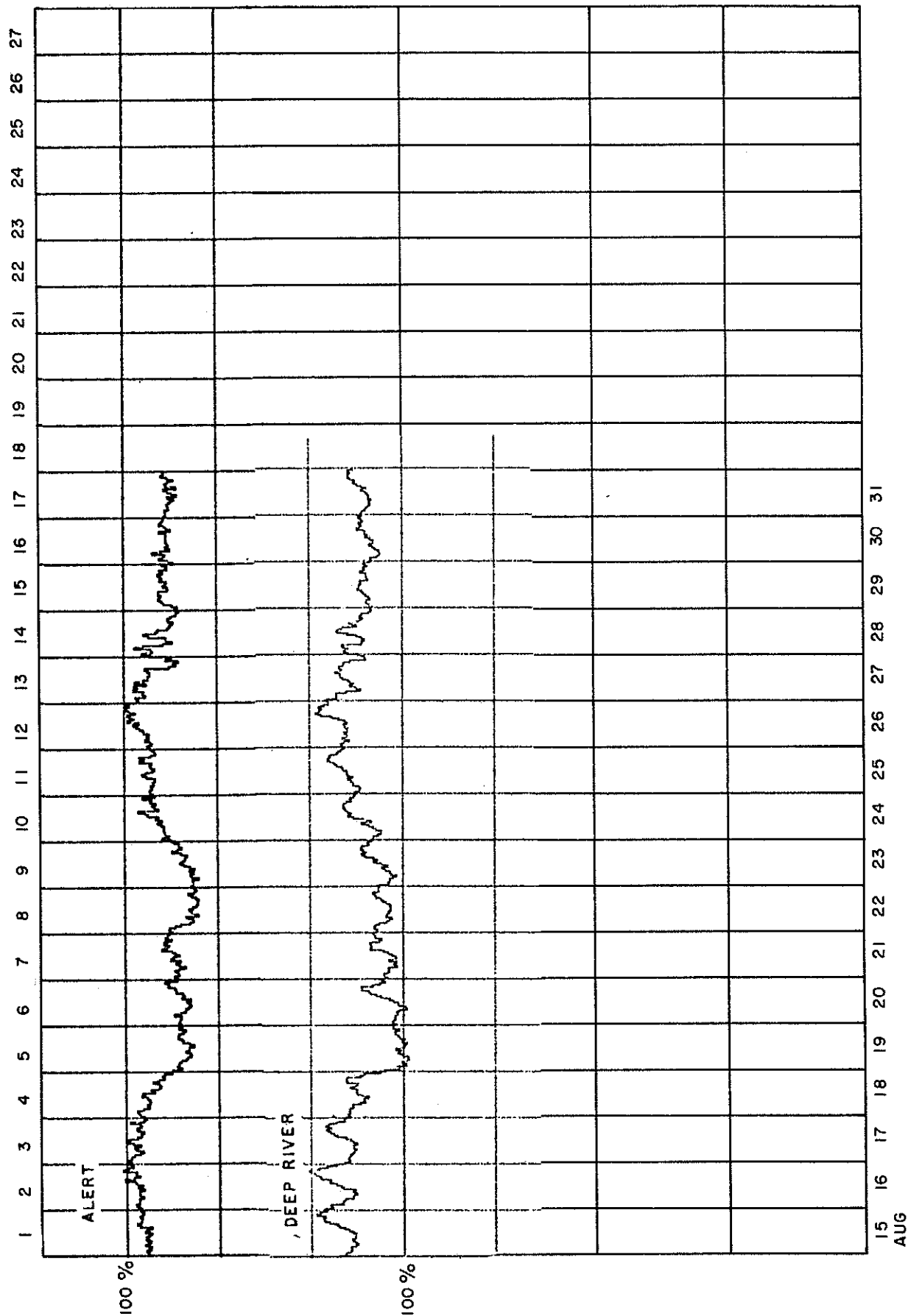


COSMIC RAY INDICES
(Neutron Monitors)

Bartels Rotation 1982 (July - August 1978)

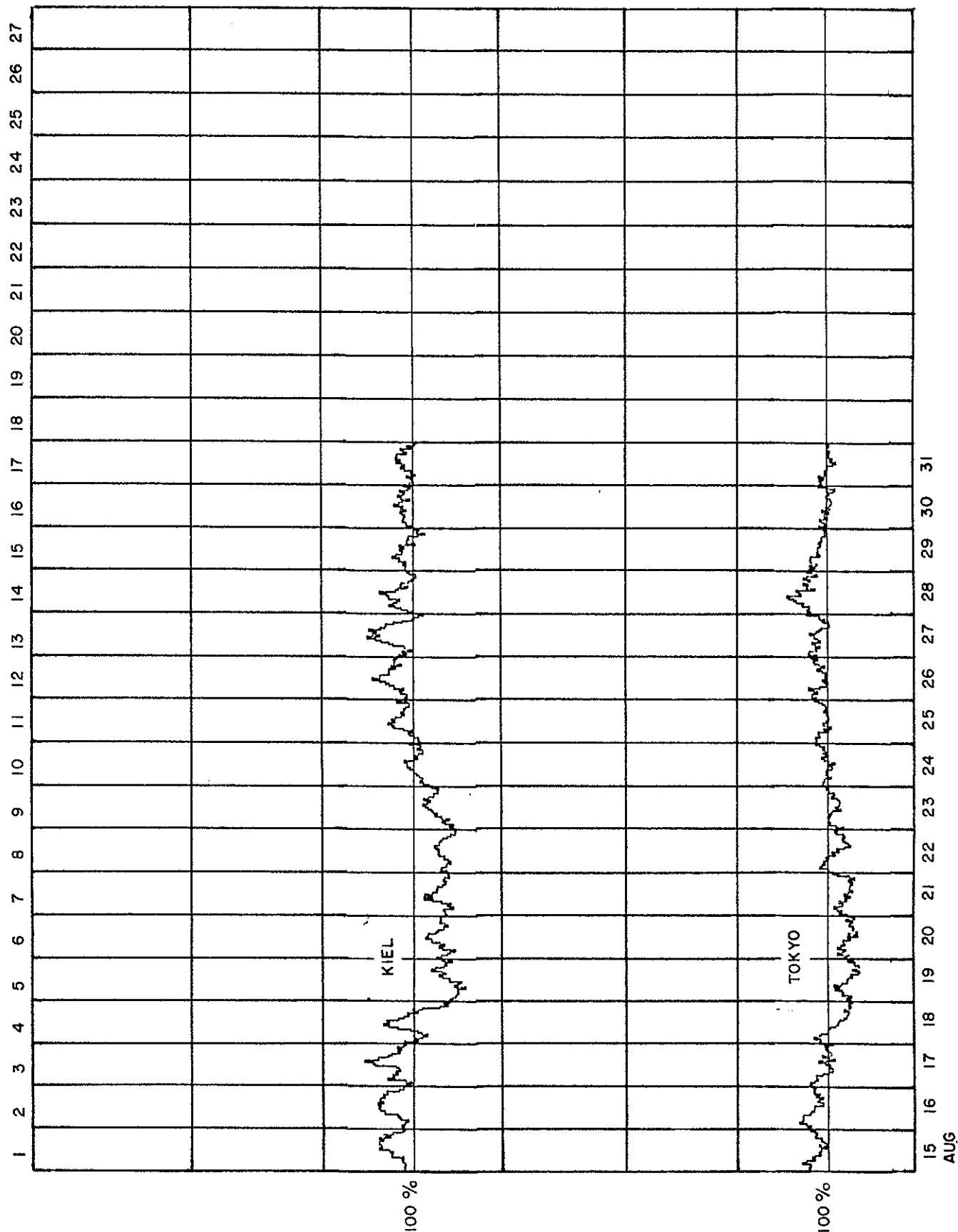


COSMIC RAY INDICES
(Neutron Monitors)
Bartels Rotation 1983 (August 1978)



COSMIC RAY INDICES
(Neutron Monitors)

Bartels Rotation 1983 (August 1978)



COSMIC RAY INDICES
(Neutron Monitors)

	THULE	ALERT	DEEP RIVER	CALGARY	SULPHUR MT	KIEL	CLIMAX	TOKYO	KULA
Aug. 1978	Average cts/hr	Average cts/hr	Average cts/hr	Average cts/hr	Average cts/hr	Average cts/hr	Average cts/hr	Average cts/hr	Average cts/hr
1	Data not available at time of publication	7371.4	6941.5	Data not available at time of publication	Data not available at time of publication	6254.7	Data not available at time of publication	3597.8	Data not available at time of publication
2		7392.5	6934.3			6251.8		3593.9	
3		7362.3	6913.2			6258.8		3589.0	
4		7345.2	6917.3			6244.1		3589.1	
5		7312.6	6906.7			6237.2		3593.7	
6		7350.2	6897.3			6239.5		3590.5	
7		7365.4	6906.4			6261.3		3591.0	
8		--	6909.6			6258.3		3590.4	
9		7392.0(9)	6910.7			6259.1		3591.4(18)	
10		7392.2	6944.3			6253.6		3593.0	
11	Data not available at time of publication	7390.4	6968.8	Data not available at time of publication	Data not available at time of publication	6258.5	Data not available at time of publication	3596.6	Data not available at time of publication
12		7366.4	6950.5			6261.5		3601.5	
13		7396.0	6945.9			6278.2		3602.8	
14		7414.1	6954.2			6290.2		3605.8	
15		7417.2	6964.7			6298.3		3607.7	
16		7450.5	6992.5			6303.0		3614.3	
17		7449.2	6957.7			6297.2		3590.0	
18		7390.3	6912.1			6226.3		3565.0	
19		7267.1	6752.3			6102.8		3541.1	
20		7278.3	6799.3			6136.6		3542.7	
21	Data not available at time of publication	7305.7	6810.3	Data not available at time of publication	Data not available at time of publication	6130.4	Data not available at time of publication	3548.2	Data not available at time of publication
22		7241.9	6815.0			6121.6		3568.8	
23		7253.8	6832.3			6148.6		3571.9	
24		7364.9	6897.4			6216.7		3587.0	
25		7390.9	6952.5			6258.6		3591.9	
26		7436.3	6979.6			6297.1		3599.8	
27		7390.7	6944.8			6294.1		3602.6	
28		7346.6	6912.8			6268.2		3629.4	
29		7335.2	6875.8			6249.1		3601.4	
30		7331.8	6864.0			6259.3		3583.3	
31		7318.1	6890.7			6250.3		3582.3	
MEAN		7360.6	6908.2			6240.8		3588.8	

() Number of hours for which data are available if less than 24. Number of Section Hours at Climax if sum of both sections is less than 40 hours.

Notes: Thule, Alert, Calgary, Sulphur Mountain, Kiel, Climax and Kula Scaling Factors = 100. Deep River Scaling Factor = 300. Tokyo Scaling Factor = 256.

ERRATA: May 1978 Deep River and Alert graphical plots were reversed in SGD 407 Part 1, page 156, July 1978 issue. The upper curve is actually Deep River data and the lower curve is Alert data. Drs. S. P. Agrawal and D. Venkatesan (The University of Calgary) kindly brought this unfortunate error to our attention.

GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES

AUGUST 1978

Day		Three-Hourly Indices Kp								Sum	Three-Hourly Indices Km								Ap	aa * *				Cp	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		N	S	M			
1	04	1-	1	1	1+	1-	0+	1+	2-	8	1-	1	1-	1+	1-	1-	1+	1	4	9	7	8	9	CC	0.1
2	06	1-	0+	0	0+	1-	1	2	2	7	1-	0+	0	0	0+	1	2-	2	4	8	7	4	10	CC	0.1
3		2-	3-	2+	3	3+	4-	4-	4	24+	2-	2-	2+	3	3	3+	3+	3	16	35	21	19	38		0.9
4	05	4+	6-	3	5+	4+	3+	3	2-	31-	4-	5-	3	4+	4-	3-	3	2-	30	54	38	57	36		1.3
5		2	3+	4+	4+	4-	3	4+	4-	29-	2	3-	4-	3+	3+	3-	4-	3	22	43	30	38	36		1.1
6		3-	4-	5-	2	4-	3-	2+	2+	24	3-	3+	4-	2-	3	3-	2	2	16	26	26	27	25		0.9
7		3	1	2-	1	2-	1+	2+	2+	14+	3-	1+	1+	1+	1+	1	2	2	7	15	10	13	12	C	0.4
8		2-	1+	1+	2-	2-	3-	1+	1-	12+	1+	1	1+	2-	2-	2+	1+	1-	6	12	12	9	16	CC	0.3
9	08	1	1+	1+	2-	1	1	1+	1+	10	1	1+	1+	2	1-	1-	1+	1	5	7	7	7	8	CC	0.2
10		1+	1+	1+	2-	2+	1+	1+	2+	13	1	1+	2-	2-	2	2	1+	2+	6	10	12	8	15	CC	0.3
11		3-	2-	1+	2-	3	4	3-	1+	18+	2+	2-	1+	2-	2+	3+	2+	1	11	23	14	11	27		0.6
12		2+	4-	5	5-	3	3	2	3	27-	1+	3+	4+	5-	3+	3	2+	3-	21	34	38	48	25		1.1
13		3	2+	2+	3+	3	3-	2+	3	22	3-	2+	2+	3+	4-	2+	2+	3-	13	28	31	25	34		0.7
14		2+	2	2-	1+	1	2-	1+	1-	12	2+	2+	1+	2-	1+	1+	1+	1-	6	16	9	15	11	C	0.3
15	03	1-	0	1-	0+	2-	1	2-	1-	7-	1	0	1-	0+	2-	1+	1+	1-	3	9	5	4	10	CC	0.1
16	09	0+	0+	0	1	1+	1+	2+	2	9-	0	0	0	1	1	1+	2	2	4	11	9	4	16	CK	0.1
17		1+	1-	1-	3	3+	3-	2+	2+	16+	1+	0+	1-	3	3+	2+	2	2+	9	16	16	13	20		0.5
18		3+	2+	1+	1+	3+	4-	6	4+	26-	3+	2	1+	2-	3	3	5	4+	24	41	33	18	56		1.1
19		4-	1-	3+	3-	3	2	2-	1	18	4-	0+	3	3-	3	2-	1+	1+	11	19	17	21	16		0.6
20	01	1-	1	0+	1-	1-	1-	1	1-	6-	1-	1-	0+	0+	0+	1-	1	0+	3	6	4	5	4	CC	0.1
21		1	1-	0+	1-	1-	1+	2	4-	10+	1	1-	0+	1-	1-	1+	1+	3	6	17	10	7	21	KK	0.3
22	00	3-	2+	1-	1-	2	1-	1-	1	11-	3-	2	1	1-	1+	0+	0+	1-	6	12	6	11	8	CK	0.2
23	05	0+	1	1-	1-	1-	1+	2-	2-	8	0+	1	1-	1-	1-	1	2-	1+	4	11	7	6	13	CC	0.1
24	07	2	1	1	1	1	1	1-	1	9-	2	1+	1+	1+	1	1	1-	1-	4	9	9	9	9	CC	0.1
25		2-	1	2-	3	3	2+	2+	2-	17-	1+	1-	2	3-	3-	2+	2	2-	9	16	14	13	18	K	0.5
26	02	2-	1	1-	1-	0+	1-	1+	1-	7	1+	1+	0+	0+	1-	1	1+	0+	4	6	7	8	6	C	0.1
27		4	3+	4-	4	5-	4+	4+	4+	33-	4-	3	3	4-	4+	4	4-	4	29	50	41	38	53		1.3
28	01	4+	7+	8+	8-	8	6+	5-	5	52-	4	6-	7	7	7	5+	4	4+	124	126	156	161	122		1.9
29	03	6-	5-	6-	5-	5+	3+	3+	3	36-	5	4+	5	4+	5-	3+	3	3-	40	48	67	78	37		1.4
30	04	4	3	3+	4+	4+	4	5+	5-	33	4-	3	3-	4-	4	4-	5	4	31	46	50	32	65		1.3
31	02	6-	3+	5-	5	5	6+	4+	3-	37	5-	3	4	4	4+	5	4-	2+	45	55	50	48	58		1.5
																			17	26.5	24.7	25.7		0.63	

Day	Three-Hourly Indices Kn								Three-Hourly Indices Ks							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1-	1	1-	1+	1+	1	2-	1+	0+	1	1-	1+	0+	0+	1	1-
2	0+	0+	0+	0+	1-	1	2-	2	1-	0+	0	0	0	1-	1+	2
3	2	3-	2+	3	3+	3+	3	3+	2	2	2	3-	3-	3	3-	3
4	4-	5	3	5-	4	3	3-	2	4-	4+	3-	4	3+	3-	3	1+
5	2	3	4	3+	4-	3-	3+	3+	2-	3-	4-	3	3+	3-	4-	3
6	3-	4-	4	2	3	3-	3-	2+	2+	3+	4-	2-	3	3-	2-	2-
7	3-	1+	2-	1+	1+	1+	2	2	3-	1	1-	1	1+	1-	2-	2-
8	1+	1-	2-	2-	2-	3-	1+	1+	1+	1+	1	2-	2	2-	1	0+
9	1+	2-	2-	3-	1-	1	1+	1	0+	1+	1	1+	1-	0+	1+	1-
10	1	1+	2	1+	2	2+	2-	2+	1	1+	1+	2-	2	2-	1	2
11	2+	2-	2-	2	3-	3+	2+	1+	2+	1+	1	1+	2+	3	2+	1-
12	2	3+	4+	5-	3	3	2+	3	1	3	4	5-	3+	3-	2	2+
13	3	2+	2+	4-	3+	3-	2+	2+	3-	2+	2+	3+	4-	2	2	3-
14	2	3-	2-	2-	1+	2	2-	1	3-	2+	1	1+	1	1	1	1-
15	1	0+	1-	0+	2	2-	2-	1	1	0	1-	1-	1	1+	1+	0+
16	0	0	0	1+	1+	2-	2+	2+	0	0	0	1-	1-	1+	2	2-
17	2-	0+	1-	3-	3+	3-	2+	3-	1	0+	0+	3+	3	2	1+	2-
18	3	2+	2-	2	3+	3+	5-	4	3+	2-	1+	2-	2+	3	5+	5-
19	3+	0+	3+	3	3	2	2-	2-	4	0+	2+	2+	3-	1+	1	1-
20	1	1-	0+	1-	1-	1	1+	1	0+	1	0+	0+	0+	0+	1-	0
21	1	1-	0+	1	1	1+	2-	3+	1	1	0+	0+	1-	1+	1+	3
22	2+	2-	1+	1	2-	1-	1	1	3-	2+	1	0+	1-	0+	0	0+
23	0+	1	1-	1	1	1+	2-	1+	0+	1	1-	1-	1-	1-	2-	1+
24	2	1+	1+	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1-	1-	0+	0+
25	1+	1-	2+	3-	3	3-	2+	2-	1+	1-	2-	3-	2	2	2	1+
26	1+	1+	0+	0+	1-	1	1+	0+	1	1	1-	0+	1-	1	2-	1-
27	4-	3	3	4	4+	4	4	4-	3+	3+	3	3+	4+	4-	3+	4+
28	3+	6	7+	7+	7	5	4-	4+	4+	6-	7-	7-	7-	6-	4+	5-
29	5	4	5	4+	5-	3+	3	3-	5+	5-	5+	4+	5-	3+	3-	3-
30	4-	3	3	4	4	4-	4+	4-	3+	3	3-	4-	4	4-	5+	4
31	5-	3	5-	5-	4+	5+	4-	2+	5-	3	4-	3+	4	5-	4-	2+

Quiet days (Q) and disturbed days (D), geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices (Kp) (integers alone are equivalent to those normally given with a small zero), magnetic character figures (Cp), and average amplitude (Ap) (unit 2γ) prepared by Geophysikalisches Institut at the University of Göttingen, F.R. of Germany for the International Service of Geomagnetic Indices. Ten most quiet days (Q1-Q0(10)) and five most disturbed days (D1-D5) are ordered from most quiet or disturbed, respectively. A or K means "not really quiet" (A = "Ap > 6", K = "Ap ≤ 6 but one Kp ≥ 30 or two Kp values ≥ 3-"). An * means "not really disturbed" (Ap < 20).
Geomagnetic three-hourly indices (Kn), (Ks) and (Km) as in IAGA-Bulletin No. 32 and indices (aa), "antipodal", as in IAGA-Bulletin No. 33 prepared by P. N. Mayaud of the Institut de Physique du Globe, Paris, France. Really quiet (C) and quiet but slightly disturbed three-hourly intervals (K) are given for 24-hour and 48-hour intervals centered on 12 UT.

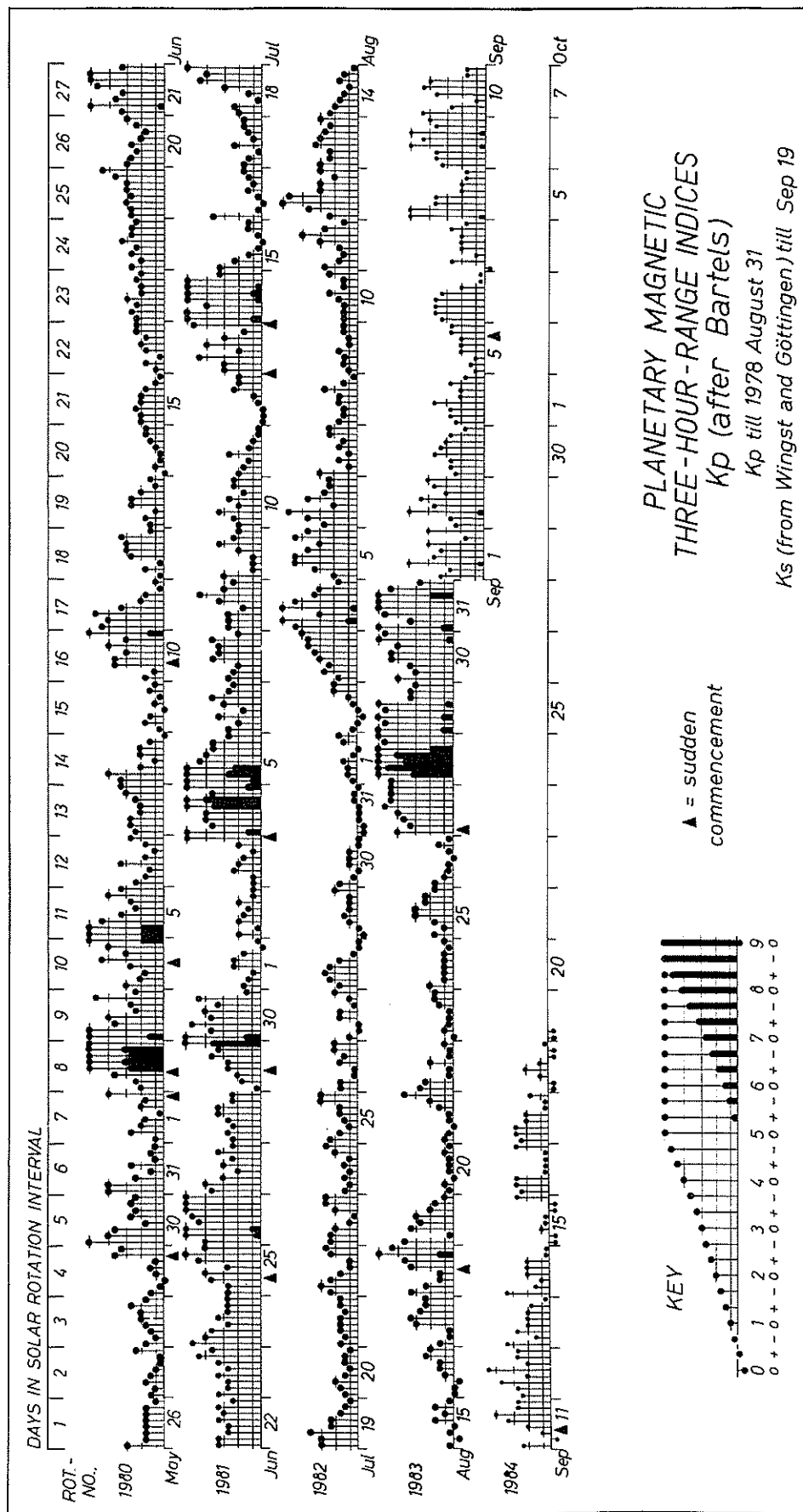
DAILY AVERAGE INDICES Ap

1977

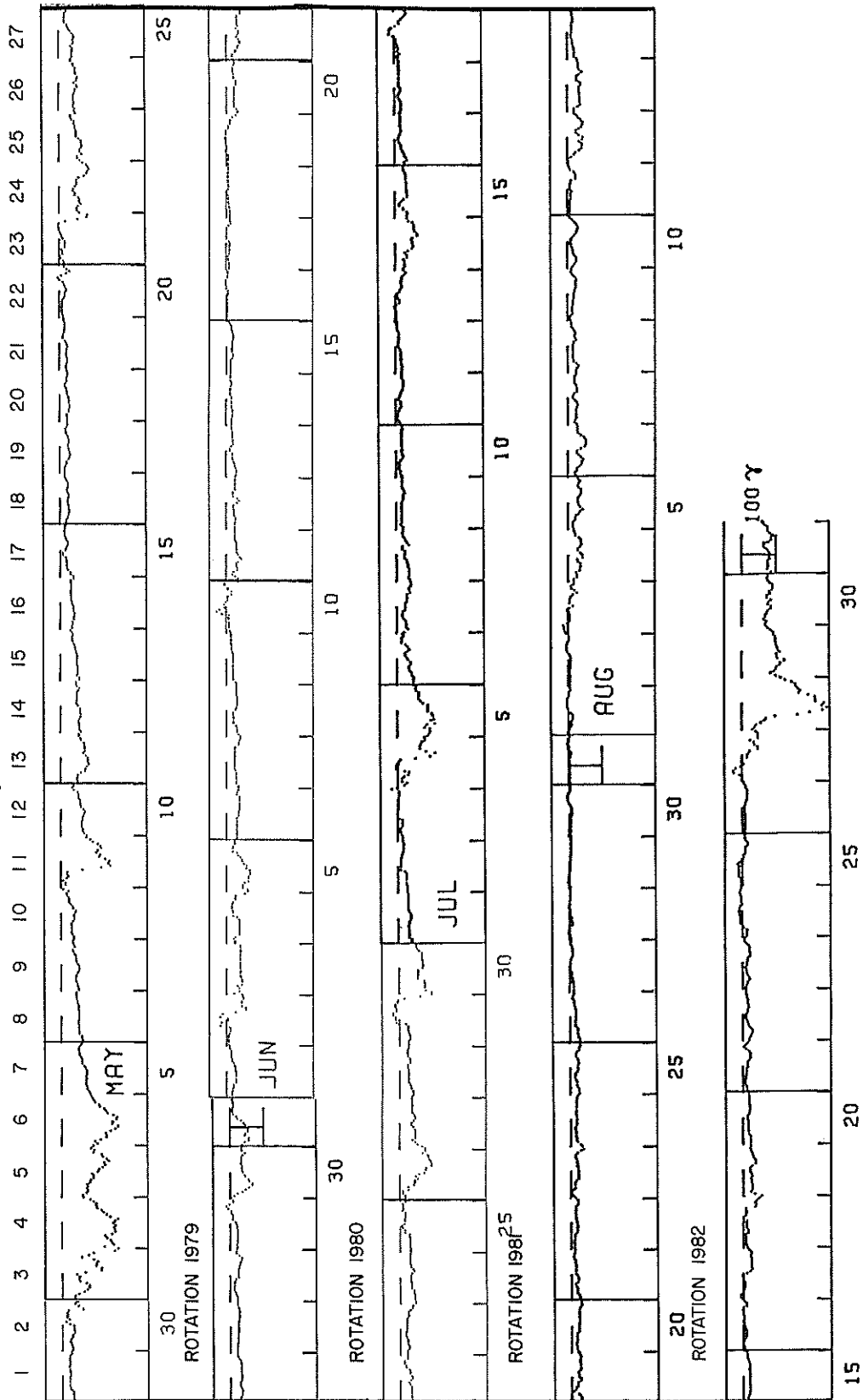
1978

DAY	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG
1	4	4	5	6	7	15	33	12	88	9	6	4
2	6	5	6	69	8	14	27	15	94	82	5	4
3	8	10	4	9	13	14	15	41	83	31	11	16
4	6	7	8	14	89	11	3	55	96	26	80	30
5	3	8	10	18	31	17	6	21	7	38	53	22
6	4	8	7	5	34	14	7	9	5	8	13	16
7	6	3	5	3	13	7	9	5	7	11	14	7
8	8	6	3	2	19	10	20	5	16	10	14	6
9	11	2	3	3	23	16	14	6	85	4	8	5
10	13	4	9	4	21	7	12	36	10	24	10	6
11	19	12	6	38	7	5	7	64	30	17	6	11
12	6	28	18	21	4	10	3	29	18	10	4	21
13	28	14	26	16	8	8	12	24	11	7	20	13
14	10	13	42	8	3	11	10	51	9	4	48	6
15	9	19	25	5	2	48	17	19	5	6	6	3
16	7	8	14	9	14	11	24	8	7	6	6	4
17	10	12	8	12	9	10	25	7	8	9	6	9
18	6	22	6	3	12	10	24	19	5	11	18	24
19	42	28	6	3	6	12	15	38	4	17	11	11
20	44	7	4	4	3	12	9	23	8	11	5	3
21	64	5	5	6	1	12	7	9	26	33	6	6
22	63	22	3	6	3	22	13	8	24	15	8	6
23	21	6	2	4	2	6	15	22	24	18	8	4
24	12	6	2	5	6	5	6	48	26	19	6	4
25	10	4	15	5	12	12	3	17	10	24	8	9
26	18	6	19	11	12	37	49	18	7	46	5	4
27	24	62	12	6	5	42	70	16	5	15	4	29
28	9	47	5	10	9	46	17	12	7	12	6	124
29	3	9	6	8	36		14	6	8	32	4	40
30	4	9	12	5	36		16	58	18	31	3	31
31		6		6	23		8		12		2	45
MEAN	16	13	10	10	15	16	16	23	25	20	13	17

GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES



GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES Hourly Equatorial Dst by Bartels Rotation



Note: Both the sensitivity indicator placed on the last day of the month and the zero reference level change from month to month.

HOURLY EQUATORIAL DST VALUES (PROVISIONAL)

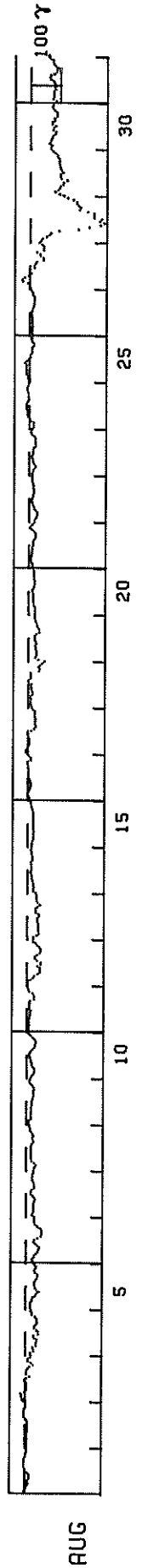
AUGUST 1978

NASA/GODDARD SPACE FLIGHT CENTER

(Time-UT)

(Units--Gammas)

DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1	3	-1	-5	-9	-11	-11	-11	-14	-13	-14	-9	-1	0	4	4	3	2	2	-2	-3	-4	-7	-6	-7
2	-6	-7	-7	-7	-5	-4	-7	-8	-9	-9	-9	-10	-8	-6	-3	3	5	5	3	1	-3	-3	-2	6
3	10	12	12	14	2	-5	-6	-4	-4	-2	3	-5	-14	-5	-5	-6	-9	-15	-26	-19	-10	-9	-17	-19
4	-16	-27	-26	-24	-35	-37	-38	-37	-29	-27	-43	-42	-37	-30	-31	-37	-40	-37	-37	-32	-22	-20	-17	-16
5	-14	-14	-15	-21	-22	-25	-32	-37	-43	-37	-31	-29	-28	-30	-34	-38	-39	-39	-32	-28	-33	-37	-30	-25
6	-21	-20	-27	-29	-35	-40	-42	-45	-30	-32	-26	-29	-38	-49	-53	-53	-52	-47	-38	-30	-27	-29	-28	-26
7	-20	-23	-26	-26	-26	-25	-28	-28	-30	-26	-21	-15	-16	-19	-26	-27	-27	-24	-20	-19	-21	-21	-25	-25
8	-26	-25	-33	-26	-18	-16	-14	-16	-17	-17	-16	-15	-16	-19	-25	-22	-19	-24	-20	-16	-12	-12	-10	-8
9	-6	-10	-15	-13	-14	-15	-17	-16	-15	-19	-17	-19	-21	-22	-25	-25	-24	-24	-25	-19	-13	-10	-10	-13
10	-17	-22	-26	-27	-24	-13	-15	-14	-13	-11	-9	-10	-10	-14	-20	-26	-28	-30	-29	-25	-19	-13	-7	-7
11	-6	-6	-7	-6	-7	-7	-5	-11	-11	-11	-13	-8	-7	-7	-10	-11	-23	-24	-22	-18	-9	-5	-2	-3
12	-1	-2	-11	-15	-24	-35	-42	-43	-41	-35	-44	-46	-33	-26	-25	-34	-41	-45	-44	-39	-33	-27	-20	-20
13	-20	-31	-38	-37	-36	-36	-35	-36	-34	-34	-34	-35	-37	-28	-28	-28	-35	-42	-35	-31	-32	-31	-29	-27
14	-20	-19	-22	-18	-18	-16	-14	-13	-13	-11	-12	-13	-13	-13	-12	-12	-17	-17	-15	-13	-13	-12	-12	-14
15	-15	-15	-16	-19	-21	-21	-15	-19	-18	-18	-20	-21	-20	-18	-17	-19	-19	-18	-15	-13	-12	-11	-10	-7
16	-4	-2	1	-1	-4	-7	-10	-11	-9	-7	-4	-2	-1	0	-3	-2	0	-1	2	-1	-11	-9	-4	2
17	8	6	1	-2	-5	-6	-6	-4	0	1	2	-11	-20	-26	-23	-24	-24	-23	-24	-21	-24	-22	-16	-12
18	-9	-7	-8	-9	-8	-8	-14	-14	-10	-10	-10	-11	-2	0	-8	-10	-9	-7	-36	-38	-34	-39	-46	-54
19	-33	-25	-27	-28	-27	-24	-23	-22	-26	-24	-20	-20	-19	-26	-36	-37	-33	-29	-27	-25	-22	-20	-22	-22
20	-22	-21	-22	-20	-16	-16	-14	-13	-14	-14	-14	-12	-13	-16	-19	-20	-18	-18	-17	-16	-16	-17	-17	-14
21	-12	-11	-10	-7	-7	-7	-5	-11	-11	-12	-12	-14	-14	-13	-18	-22	-23	-22	-17	-10	-3	-8	-13	-18
22	-18	-23	-26	-26	-26	-21	-16	-14	-12	-9	-10	-10	-13	-14	-17	-17	-13	-13	-13	-12	-10	-9	-10	-10
23	-10	-13	-15	-20	-18	-14	-12	-11	-9	-10	-13	-13	-14	-15	-20	-22	-19	-20	-20	-15	-8	-5	-7	-12
24	-14	-13	-13	-4	0	5	7	7	8	10	10	10	8	4	0	4	3	4	6	8	7	4	2	2
25	3	5	6	11	11	11	11	12	9	14	9	2	-3	-3	-8	-9	-8	-10	-15	-13	-9	-6	-7	-7
26	-8	-9	-9	-10	-11	-11	-11	-10	-8	-7	-6	-8	-10	-11	-13	-15	-15	-16	-15	-14	-11	-9	-6	-2
27	0	0	6	23	25	17	3	-5	2	-2	-15	-15	-19	-23	-45	-43	-36	-33	-23	-46	-46	-44	-39	-31
28	-37	-41	-55	-63	-65	-95	-155	-193	-230	-242	-226	-233	-208	-207	-208	-187	-161	-165	-158	-152	-150	-141	-122	-110
29	-95	-82	-91	-96	-99	-107	-110	-120	-101	-98	-97	-108	-102	-99	-96	-95	-93	-95	-93	-88	-88	-81	-74	-67
30	-66	-70	-62	-66	-68	-71	-74	-62	-84	-74	-76	-83	-71	-70	-80	-77	-86	-86	-87	-79	-74	-71	-75	-84
31	-65	-73	-76	-77	-75	-75	-82	-78	-63	-78	-73	-65	-62	-65	-76	-85	-87	-90	-82	-75	-73	-73	-66	-61



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PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS

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OBS. 3 letter IAGA code	GEOMAG- NETIC LATI- TUDE	COMMENCEMENT		SC - AMPLITUDES			MAXIMUM 3 HOUR - INDEX K		RANGES			UT END	
		hr min	TYPE	D(')	H(γ)	Z(γ)	DAY (3 HOUR PERIOD)	K	D(')	H(γ)	Z(γ)	DAY	HOUR
		DAY (UT)											
HYB	07.6N	2 2040	..	..	..	..	04(4)	5	8	151	38	06	22
COL	64.6N	3 02--	..	..	..	..	04(2,4) 05(3,4) 06(3)	6	140	1410	620	06	18
SIT	60.1N	3 11--	..	..	..	..	06(3)	7	90	590	510	06	22
NEW	55.1N	3 03--	..	..	..	..	04(2)	6	37	110	168	07	04
FRD	49.6N	3 19--	..	..	..	..	04(2,4) 05(3) 06(3)	5	20	131	72	06	15
GUA	04.0N	3 2115	..	..	..	..	04(4)	5	10	110	10	04	21
KGL	56.5S	3 03--	..	..	..	..	03(8) 04(1,2,7) 05(7,8)	4	--	--	--	07	03
NEW	55.1N	11 22--	..	..	..	..	12(3)	6	40	137	194	14	08
HYB	07.6N	11 0900	..	..	..	..	12(4,5)	5	5	121	31	13	19
SIT	60.1N	12 02--	..	..	..	..	12(3)	7	--	540	480	13	14
FRD	49.6N	12 02--	..	..	..	..	12(3)	6	26	90	60	14	06
TOO	46.7S	12 05--	..	..	..	..	12(3,4) 13(5)	5	16	130	45	14	11
TOO	46.7S	17 11--	..	..	..	..	18(7)	5	17	80	20	19	16
KGL	56.5S	17 09--	..	..	..	..	18(1)	4	--	--	--	18	06
NEW	55.1N	18 1242	SC	2	9	--	18(6,7)	5	31	146	58	20	03
WIT	54.2N	18 1242	SC*	- 1	+10 *	0	18(7)	6	35	165	45	19	02
HYB	07.6N	18 1241	SC	- .2	+17	- 1	18(7,8)	5	7	87	19	19	20
HUA	00.6S	18 1242	SC	--	7	2	18(6,7)	5	--	278	41	19	03
KGL	56.5S	18 1241	SC*	--	--	--	18(7)	7	--	--	--	19	21
HYB	07.6N	21 2004	SC	- .1	+ 5	- 1	21(8) 22(1)	3	8	72	27	22	15
COL	64.6N	27 0246	SC*	-23	+100	-16	28(3,4,5)	8	499	2430	1710	02	15
SIT	60.1N	27 0248	SC*	- 5.3*	+56.2*	+11.1	28(3)	9	250	--	--	02	19
NEW	55.1N	27 0246	SC*	2	53	6	28(3,4)	9	157	1204	1384	05	09
WIT	54.2N	27 0247	SC*	- 8 *	+39	0	28(2,3)	7	32	460	300	31	21
FRD	49.6N	27 0247	SC*	+ 3	+55	- 9	28(3)	8	90	560	375	03	15
SJG	29.9N	27 0246	SC	+ .5	+26	+ 7	29(1)	6	16	198	60	29	15
GUL	24.5N	27 0246	SC	- .4	26	- 1	--	-	17	347	97	31	23
JAI	17.3N	27 0246	SC	- .5	29	- 5	--	-	13	327	63	31	23
SHL	14.6N	27 0246	SC	--	32	5	--	-	8	--	51	31	23
UJJ	13.5N	27 0246	SC	--	--	--	--	-	10	416	70	31	23
AEG	09.5N	27 0246	SC	- .4	33	- 5	28(3)	7	13	370	69	31	23
HYB	07.6N	27 2200	..	..	..	..	28(3,4,5)	8	10	295	47	31	22
HYB	07.6N	27 0246	SC	- .2	+37	- 5	27(5,6)	5	5	178	39	27	20
GUA	04.0N	27 0246	SC	--	+43	-12	28(5)	7	10	430	40	31	18
ANN	01.4N	27 0246	SC	- 1.4	57	21	--	-	9	435	--	31	23
HUA	00.6S	27 0246	SC	--	47	7	28(6)	7	--	356	50	29	09
TRD	01.2S	27 0246	SC	.1	52	57	--	-	7	476	237	31	23
PMG	18.7S	27 0246	SC*	+ .2*	+36	+36	28(2,3,5)	7	12	450	140	01	00
HER	33.7S	27 0246	SC*	+ 4	+22	+19	28(3)	7	54	293	150	29	16
GNA	43.3S	27 0246	SC*	- 2.2*	+ 6	- 6 *	28(2,3,4,5,6)	7	41	200	180	29	18
TOO	46.7S	27 0245	SC	- 1	+13	+ 6	28(3,4)	7	80	340	310	03	16
KGL	56.5S	27 0247	SC*	--	--	--	28(5)	9	--	--	--	29	09
HUA	00.6S	30 0110	..	..	..	..	30(6,7)	5	--	274	49	31	00

Reports were received from the following observatories:

Alibag Annamalai Nagar
Hyderabad Irkutsk Jaipur
Ujjain Witteveen

College Fredericksburg Gnanagara Guam Gulmarg
Newport Port Moresby San Juan Shillong

Hermanus Huancayo
Toolangi Trivandrum

Please note: The Boulder Geomagnetic Observatory converted to digital format in March 1978. Since that time, data which were reduced from the analog recordings are no longer available, e.g., Principal magnetic storms and K indices.

SUDDEN COMMENCEMENTS AND SOLAR FLARE EFFECTS

AUGUST 1978

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON RAPID MAGNETIC VARIATIONS (by Dr. A. Romaná).

The meaning of the station symbols is given in the IAGA-News No. 16.
Times of ssc are mean values.

Sudden commencements followed by a magnetic storm or a period of storminess (ssc)

18 1242 B: SOD DOB WNG DOU FUR TOL KAK KSA HUA LMN PAF
C: WIT NGK VIC EBR MMB CZT

27 0246 A: SOD DOB NUR ESK DOU VIC FUR MMB EBR COI TOL FRD KAK KSA HAZ KNY
HUA LMN PAF DRV
B: WNG WIT HAD AQU CZT
C: NGK

Solar-flare effects (sfe)

Effects confirmed by ionospheric or solar observations are underlined.

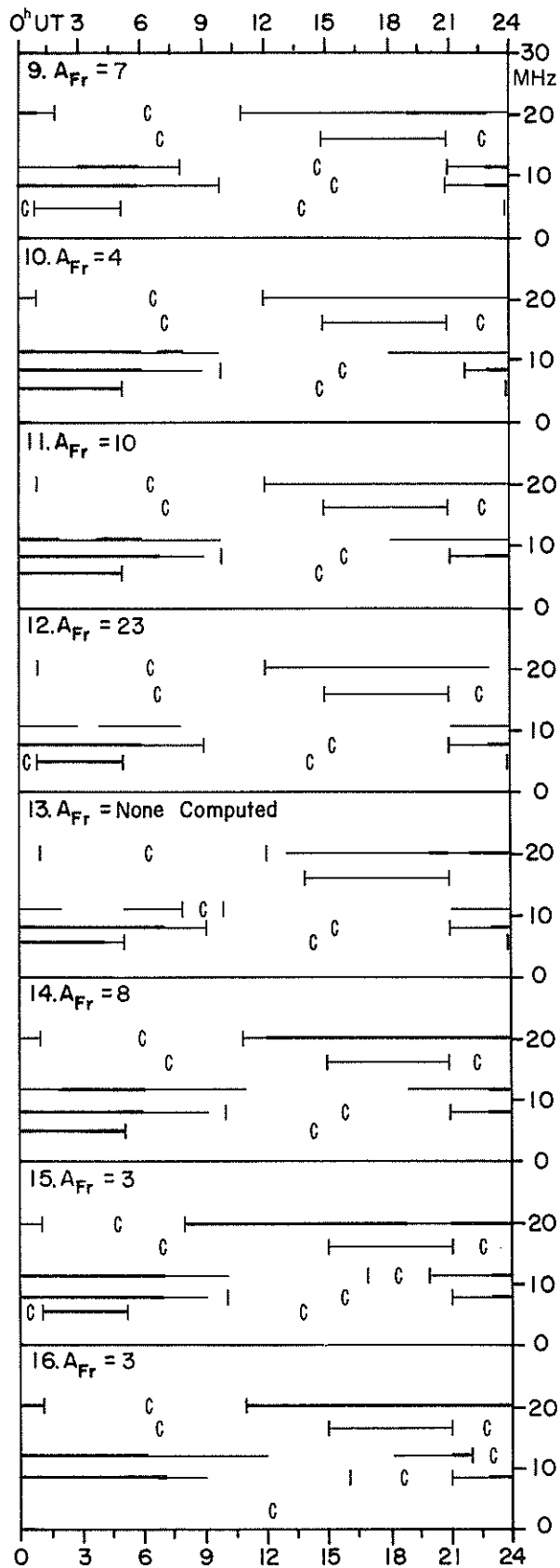
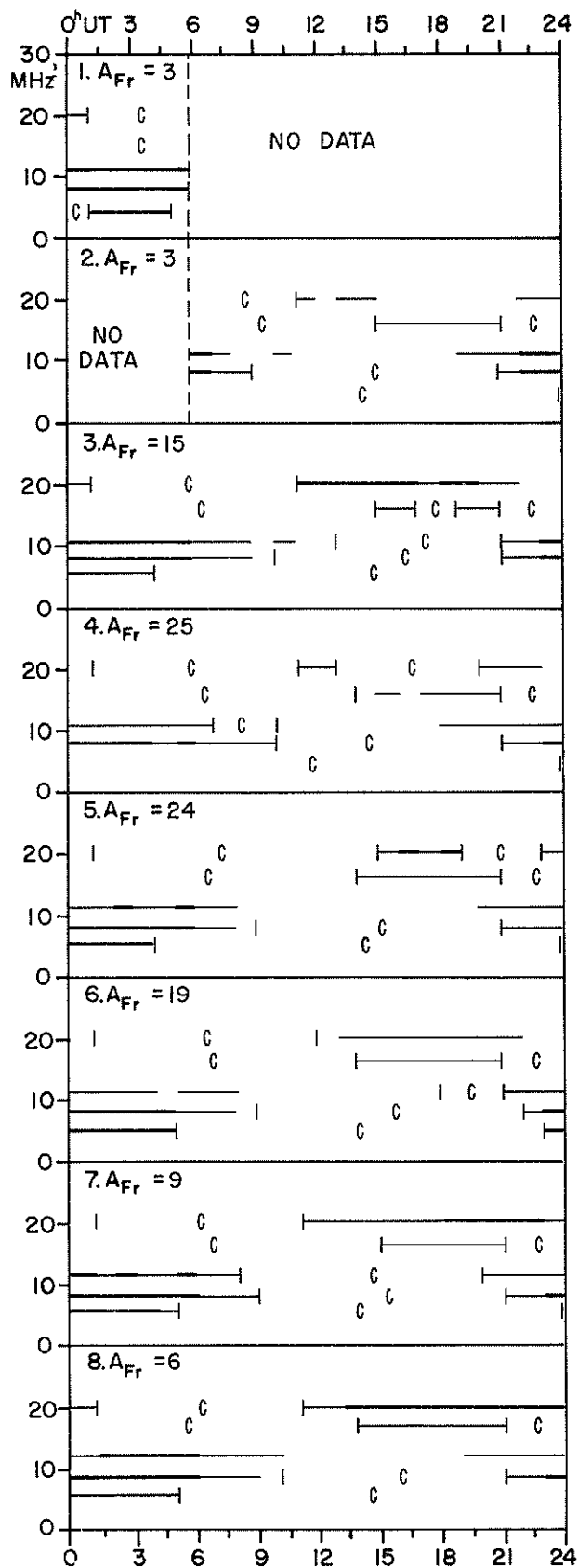
22 0912 - 0922 HUA

Very unusual events

none

TRANSMISSION FREQUENCY RANGES -- NORTH ATLANTIC PATH

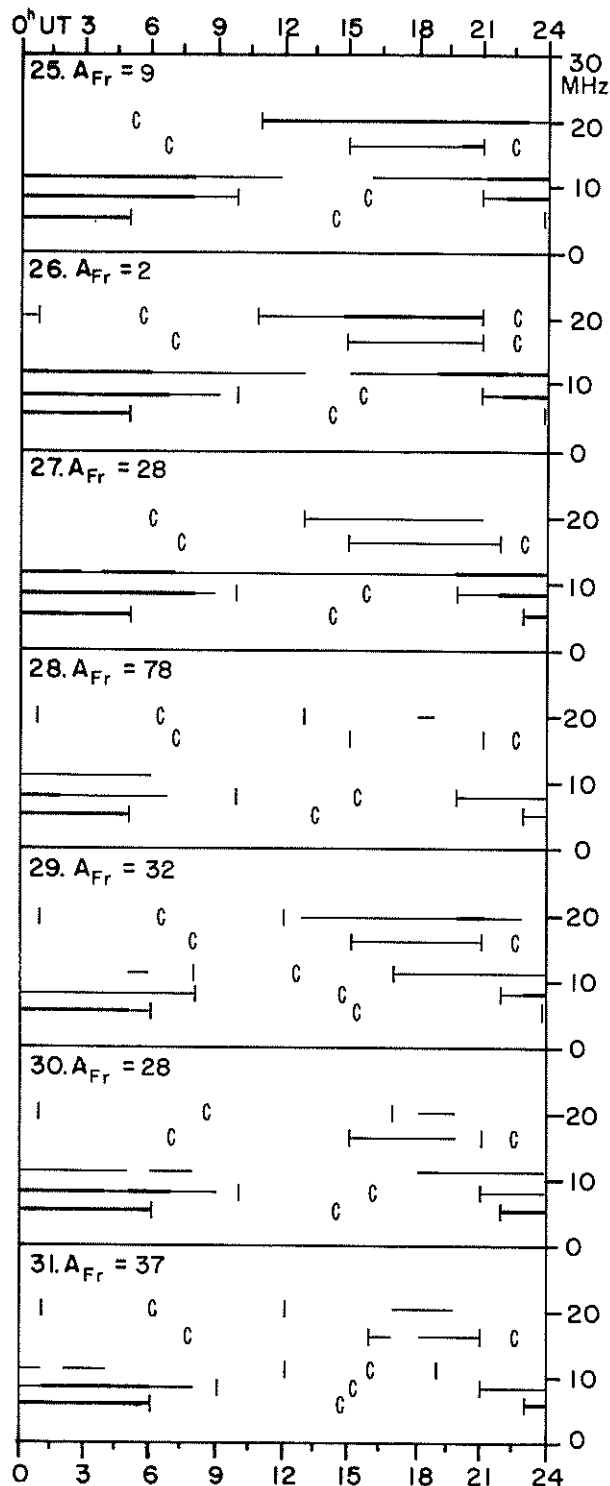
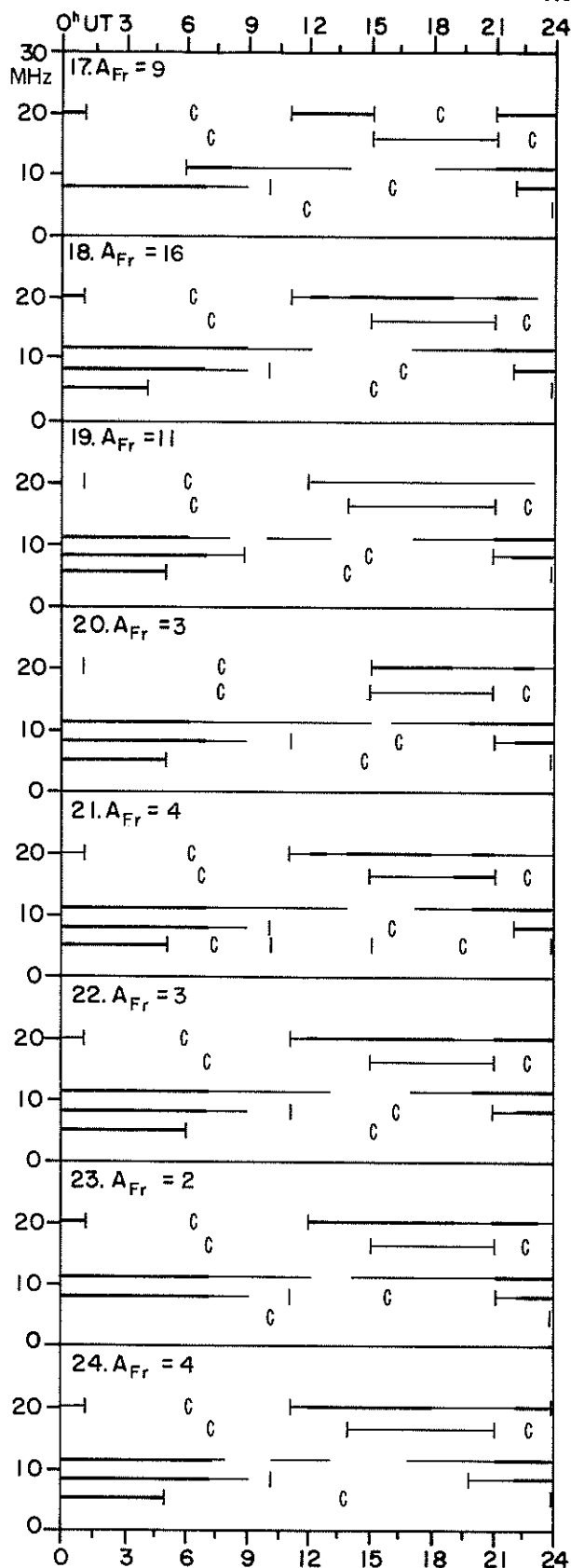
AUGUST 1978



TRANSMISSION FREQUENCY RANGES -- NORTH ATLANTIC PATH

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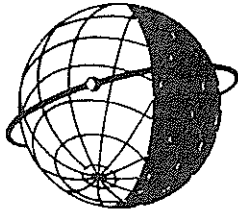
Field strengths from five frequencies, 5.0, 8.1, 10.9, 16.4 and 20.0 MHz, observed on a Lüchow -Norfolk circuit are represented above. Heavy solid lines represent field strengths -12 dB above 1 $\mu\text{v/m}$ (transmitter power reduced to 1 kW). Observed field strengths between -12 dB above 1 $\mu\text{v/m}$ and -40 dB above 1 $\mu\text{v/m}$ are represented by the fine line. Adapted from Observations by Deutsche Bundespost

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY INDICES

AUGUST 1978

Quality indices calculated for reception at Lüchow

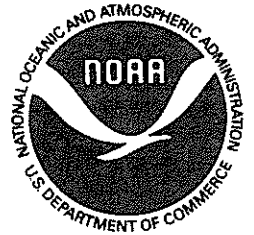
DAY	TOKYO	NORFOLK	MOSCOW	CANBERRA	BRACKNELL
1	7.2	5.6	12.5	5.0	13.0
2	7.6	3.9	12.4	5.2	12.8
3	4.9	5.0	11.6	5.0	12.3
4	4.4	4.7	11.6	4.8	11.8
5	3.8	4.1	11.9	4.4	12.6
6	3.5	3.3	11.1	4.5	12.2
7	5.8	4.3	11.1	3.9	11.9
8	6.6	4.9	12.0	4.0	12.0
9	6.4	4.9	12.5	4.5	12.5
10	5.3	4.8	11.4	4.2	12.3
11	6.3	4.2	11.7	4.8	12.1
12	4.3	4.2	11.8	5.2	11.8
13	5.9	4.1	11.5	5.0	12.2
14	7.1	5.6	11.1	5.0	11.9
15	6.8	5.2	11.2	4.8	12.1
16	7.2	5.9	11.2	5.3	12.5
17	6.7	5.5	11.9	5.1	12.7
18	5.2	5.5	11.5	4.3	12.5
19	5.2	4.5	11.6	4.3	12.3
20	5.6	5.4	11.7	4.8	12.1
21	6.0	5.2	12.2	4.8	12.5
22	5.3	5.5	11.4	5.1	11.9
23	5.5	5.7	12.2	4.7	12.6
24	6.1	4.9	11.8	5.0	12.2
25	6.7	5.4	12.1	4.9	12.8
26	5.4	5.0	11.8	4.3	13.0
27	4.8	4.8	11.3	4.3	11.9
28	1.6	2.0	10.3	2.5	10.3
29	2.3	4.5	11.9	4.2	11.7
30	3.0	3.7	11.2	3.0	10.4
31	2.8	2.6	10.2	3.2	10.7
MEAN	5.3	4.7	11.6	4.5	12.1



WORLD DATA CENTER A

FOR

SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL PHYSICS



The ICSU Panel on WDCs has recommended that it would be appropriate courtesy to acknowledge in publications that data were obtained from the originating station or investigator through the intermediary of the WDCs. The following statement is suggested:

"Data used in this study were provided by WDC-A for Solar-Terrestrial Physics, NOAA E/GC2, 325 Broadway, Boulder Colorado 80303, USA."