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Solar - Geophysical Data

NO. 409 SEPTEMBER 1978

Part I (Prompt Reports)

DATA FOR
AUGUST 1978
JULY 1978

**NATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL AND SOLAR - TERRESTRIAL DATA CENTER
BOULDER, COLORADO**

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SOLAR-GEOPHYSICAL DATA

No. 409

Issued in two parts

Helen E. Coffey, Editor

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Solar-Terrestrial Physics Division

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		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
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C.4e	Solar Radio Spectral Obs. (Weissenau)	398A 107	399A 102	400A 101	401A 102	402A 108	403A 132	404A 122	405A 138	406A 144	407A 139	408A 138	409A 115	
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ALERT PERIODS

INTERNATIONAL URSIGRAM
AND WORLD DAYS SERVICE
AUGUST 1978

PRESTO MESSAGES (THE RAPID REPORT OF MAJOR EVENTS).

28 AUGUST 1978, BOULDER 28/1300Z STRONG MAGSTORM IN PROGRESS 28/1300Z.

30 AUGUST 1978, BOULDER 30/1745Z TENFLARE 170 FLUX UNITS 30/1630Z 43 MINUTES DURATION. NOTE: NO OPTICAL, NO RISE
IN X-RAY LEVEL.

SUMMARY OF THE GEOALERT WWA MESSAGES

Message serial number	Date of issue	Date of obser- vation	Wolf number	IO cm solar flux	A index	Active Regions				Outstanding events	Date	Forecasts		Alert Situations
						Location	No. of	Flares				Location	Desc*	
						Lat-Long	Total	M	X			Lat-Long		
213	1	31	047	106	02	N37E27 N21E27 S22E35	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0		31	N37E27 N21E27 S22E35	Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
214	2	1	062	103	07	N36E15 N20E14 S22E20 N25W23	1 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0		1	N36E15 N20E14 S22E20 N25W23	Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
215	3	2	055	103	02	N35E04 N19E00 S22E07 N25W34 S26W64	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		2	N35E04 N19E00 S22E07 N25W34 S26W64	Q Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGALERT MINOR 04/XX
216	4	3	059	106	10	N37W12 N19W13 S23W07 N27W47	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0		3	N37W12 N19W13 S23W07 N27W47	Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGNIL
217	5	4	118	109	24	N36W22 N18W25 S22W18 N25W59 S17E43 S22E59 S26E74 N18E82 S31E41	0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		4	N36W22 N18W25 S22W18 N25W59 S17E43 S22E59 S26E74 N18E82 S31E41	C,A Q C,A Q D,E Q Q D,E Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
218	6	5	123	114	22	N35W34 N18W38 S22W32 N25W73 S18E28 S20E44 S26E59 N18E69 S31E27	0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		5	N35W34 N18W38 S22W32 N25W73 S18E28 S20E44 S26E59 N18E69 S31E27	Q Q E Q Q Q E C,E Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
219	7	6	134	119	14	N18W53 S23W48 S18E16 S27E47 N18E55 N25W38 N16E39	0 1 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0		6	N18W53 S23W48 S18E16 S27E47 N18E55 N25W38 N16E39	Q E E E C,E Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
220	8	7	097	125	06	S23W60 S27E36 N17E45 N17E32	0 6 0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0		7	S23W60 S27E36 N17E45 N17E32	Q E Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
221	9	8	138	127	07	S22W74 S26E21 N17E32 N16E18 N23W21 N23E29 N21E31	0 2 1 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0		8	S22W74 S26E21 N17E32 N16E18 N23W21 N23E29 N21E31	Q C,E Q Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
222	10	9	100	128	06	S22W87 S26E09 N16E24 N15E05 N21E17	0 1 0 1 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		9	S22W87 S26E09 N16E24 N15E05 N21E17	Q C,E Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
223	11	10	101	125	09	S26W04 N16E11 N15W07	3 0 5	0 0 0	0 0 0		10	S26W04 N16E11 N15W07	Q Q C,E	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
224	12	11	089	119	10	S29W16 N16W01 N15W22	2 0 2	0 0 0	0 0 0		11	S29W16 N16W01 N15W22	Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
225	13	12	126	121	21	S28W30 N17W15 N16W35 S33W44 N14E09 N10E26 S22W62	1 0 0 2 0 0 2	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0		12	S28W30 N17W15 N16W35 S33W44 N14E09 N10E26 S22W62	Q Q Q Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
226	14	13	166	132	12	S27W43 N17W28 N16W46 S33W57 N14W03 S22W75 N22W62 N45E58 N38E78	5 0 0 0 0 8 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		13	S27W43 N17W28 N16W46 S33W57 N14W03 S22W75 N22W62 N45E58 N38E78	E Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET

6
Aug 78

ALERT PERIODS
INTERNATIONAL URSIGRAM
AND WORLD DAYS SERVICE
AUGUST 1978

SUMMARY OF THE GEOALERT WWA MESSAGES

SUMMARY OF THE GEOALERT WWA MESSAGES														
Message serial number	Date of issue	Date of observation	Wolf number	10 cm solar flux	A index	Active Regions				Outstanding events	Forecasts			Alert Situations
						Location	No. of Flares				Date	Location	Desc*	
								Lat-Long	Total					
227	15	14	134	130	07	S27W56 N17W39 N16W59 N25W47 S32W69 S22W85 N44E44 N38E66 N27W07	5 0 0 0 3 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			14	S27W56 N17W39 N16W59 N25W47 S32W69 S22W85 N44E44 N38E66 N27W07	E Q Q Q E Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
228	16	15	111	129	08	S28W69 N46E27 N39E52 N24W23 S21E70 N09W42	3 2 1 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0			15	S28W69 N46E27 N39E52 N24W23 S21E70 N09W42	E E Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
229	17	16	075	121	05	S28W80 N45E16 N38E39 N25W35 S19E58	3 4 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 0			16	S28W80 N45E16 N38E39 N25W35 S19E58	E E Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
230	18	17	056	118	05	N44W00 N22W43 S18E42	2 1 2	0 0 0			17	N44W00 N22W43 S18E42	E C,E E	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
231	19	18	051	113	11	N45W14 N21W58 S19E33	0 0 6	0 0 0			18	N45W14 N21W58 S19E33	Q E E	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
232	20	19	055	109	10	N44W29 N20W72 S18E18 S31W38	0 0 1 0	0 0 0 0			19	N44W29 N20W72 S18E18 S31W38	Q C,E E Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
233	21	20	079	105	03	N44W39 N21W84 S18E02 S27W08 S14E37 S24E48	0 2 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0			20	N44W39 N21W84 S18E02 S27W08 S14E37 S24E48	Q Q Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
234	22	21	059	102	04	N43W54 S18W09 S23E33 S24E62	0 2 0 0	0 0 0 0			21	N43W54 S18W09 S23E33 S24E62	Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
235	23	22	053	104	06	S19W22 S24E24 S24E46 N20W13	2 0 0 1	0 0 0 0			22	S19W22 S24E24 S24E46 N20W13	Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
236	24	23	058	102	05	S20W32 S23E36 N20W25 S16E47	4 0 0 0	0 0 0 0			23	S20W32 S23E36 N20W25 S16E47	E Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
237	25	24	080	103	04	S18W49 S22W06 S23E19 N21W35 S17E31	0 0 0 0 3	0 0 0 0 0			24	S18W49 S22W06 S23E19 N21W35 S17E31	Q Q Q Q E	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
238	26	25	105	102	06	S19W63 S24E07 N21W49 S17E19 N26W39 S23W02 N10E50	0 0 0 1 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0			25	S19W63 S24E07 N21W49 S17E19 N26W39 S23W02 N10E50	Q Q Q E Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
239	27	26	104	099	02	S19W77 S24W05 N21W60 S17E07 S24E19 N10E29 N19E67 N23E73	0 0 0 0 0 0 3 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			26	S19W77 S24W05 N21W60 S17E07 S24E19 N10E29 N19E67 N23E73	Q Q Q Q Q Q E Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
240	28	27	117	109	22	N21W74 S16W07 N11E15 N19E53 N34E63 S20W44 N20W35	0 0 1 10 0 1 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0		SUDDEN COMMENCEMENT OBSERVED 27/0247Z FOLLOWED BY WEAK MAGSTORM	27	N21W74 S16W07 N11E15 N19E53 N34E63 S20W44 N20W35	Q Q Q C,A Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGALERT 28

ALERT PERIODS

INTERNATIONAL URSIGRAM
AND WORLD DAYS SERVICE

AUGUST 1978

SUMMARY OF THE GEOALERT WWA MESSAGES

SUMMARY OF THE GEOLERT WWA MESSAGES														
Message serial number	Date of issue	Date of obser- vation	Wolf number	10 cm solar flux	A index	Active Regions				Outstanding events	Forecasts			Alert Situations
						Location Lat-Long	No. of Flares				Date	Location Lat-Long	Desc*	
							Total	M	X					
241	29	28	078	107	75	S17W18	0	0	0	A MAJOR MAGNETIC STORM REACHED PEAK INTENSITY 0600- 0900Z ON 28 AUGUST PRESTO BOULDER STRONG MAGSTORM IN PROGRESS 1300Z	28	S17W18	Q	SOLQUIET MAGALERT MINOR 29/31
					N10E02	5	0	0	N10E02		E			
					N20E42	0	0	0	N20E42		Q			
					S21W55	0	0	0	S21W55		Q			
					S19E74	0	0	0	S19E74		Q			
242	30	29	106	114	35	S22W63	1	0	0	PRESTO BOULDER 30/1745Z TENFLARE 170 FLUX UNITS 30/1630Z 43 MINUTES (NOTE: NO OPTICAL, NO RISE IN X-RAY LEVEL)	29	S22W63	Q	SOLQUIET MAGALERT MINOR 30/02
					N10W11	0	0	0	N10W11		Q			
					N20E26	0	0	0	N20E26		Q			
					N12W62	1	0	0	N12W62		Q			
					S20E54	0	0	0	S20E54		Q			
					N15E74	8	0	0	N15E74		E			
					S30E75	2	0	0	S30E75		E			
243	31	30	108	121	25	N20E17	0	0	0	30	N20E17	Q	SOLALERT MINOR 31/02 MAGALERT MINOR 31/02	
					N33E25	1	0	0	N33E25		Q			
					N10W76	0	0	0	N10W76		Q			
					S21E44	0	0	0	S21E44		Q			
					N17E61	11	1	0	N17E61		C,A			
					S30E67	9	0	0	S30E67		C,A			
244	01	31	187	137	31	N20W64	0	0	0	31	N20W64	Q	SOLALERT 01/XX MAGALERT MINOR 01/02	
					N15W23	0	0	0	N15W23		Q			
					N20E04	3	0	0	N20E04		E			
					N32E12	0	0	0	N32E12		Q			
					S20E32	1	0	0	S20E32		Q			
					N17E47	5	0	0	N17E47		C,A			
					S30E54	5	0	0	S30E54		D,A			
					S19E75	0	0	0	S19E75		Q			

* Q=Quiet E=Eruptive A=Active P=Proton C=Caution D=Doubtful O.G.=Other Groups MF=Major Flare

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RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

ZURICH, R_Z

1977 FINAL					1978 PROVISIONAL							
DAY	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG
1	22	43	44	20	84	128	93	70	77	119	46	42
2	29	37	40	20	88	120	83	68	85	93	61	48
3	29	47	25	31	102	131	95	71	91	74	47	38
4	25	47	22	47	102	138	103	75	76	60	34	62
5	20	48	25	58	73	137	76	94	74	51	54	74
6	26	55	27	58	69	129	67	92	73	29	57	66
7	25	57	34	55	42	121	90	88	70	39	84	58
8	18	52	27	45	36	89	99	105	56	45	105	62
9	30	47	31	58	36	94	85	126	59	36	108	64
10	40	38	25	75	15	96	92	111	57	29	115	67
11	45	28	26	71	18	95	85	109	63	57	127	58
12	51	33	27	62	26	92	78	107	65	62	111	71
13	48	53	28	44	26	93	65	93	72	56	114	85
14	47	48	31	37	36	82	62	75	72	62	109	93
15	53	54	39	41	30	59	72	61	78	89	102	72
16	56	53	49	39	23	64	70	85	91	97	110	42
17	53	51	51	29	24	56	66	99	79	103	98	49
18	60	50	54	33	14	55	72	100	85	115	78	53
19	59	54	52	40	8	53	64	107	84	109	74	42
20	60	54	38	23	7	52	51	115	74	109	76	28
21	58	42	32	23	20	63	77	112	73	154	77	26
22	42	35	28	17	30	74	82	109	73	158	48	36
23	41	30	24	23	43	69	85	105	72	158	33	45
24	48	29	18	31	37	78	82	102	82	154	38	45
25	46	28	10	35	32	94	70	139	86	135	30	54
26	49	30	9	41	47	86	53	115	84	152	13	37
27	54	38	14	50	69	79	50	90	97	134	21	55
28	61	37	9	45	79	88	49	75	90	130	31	58
29	64	42	10	58	90		48	72	103	115	48	59
30	60	45	23	64	104		44	70	107	99	35	70
31		52		67	118		70		109		36	100
MEAN	44.0	43.8	29.1	43.2	49.3	89.8	73.5	94.7	79.3	94.1	68.4	56.7

1977 yearly mean = 27.5

DAILY SOLAR FLUX AT 2800 MHz OTTAWA ARO

FLUX ADJUSTED TO 1 A.U., S₀₁

1977					1978							
DAY	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG
1	83.1	93.8*	94.4	88.4	126.9*	139.1	136.3	130.0	161.4	149.1	142.9	106.0
2	84.2	93.2	93.6	91.2	133.9	152.6	141.1	129.8	183.0	147.0*	127.6	106.0
3	87.2	97.4	90.4	93.7	130.2	156.6*	146.6	134.5	182.2A	130.8	116.5	109.6
4	84.2	98.8	39.4	95.9	124.8	154.0	148.4	143.3*	178.4	118.6	117.4	112.3
5	85.6	104.0*	90.6	96.9	119.2	159.0	154.5	146.7*	173.9*	116.9	118.9	117.6
6	84.9	103.5	91.1	102.0*	118.7*	156.1	162.8	145.3*	173.1	109.8	119.3*	122.6
7	89.3	105.5	90.2	105.5	111.6	157.3	165.2	146.9	162.6*	110.6	128.9	128.2
8	91.6	103.8	90.3	106.7	102.8	157.0*	168.7	148.6	143.4	109.3	135.9	130.6
9	95.9	100.7	91.1	112.6*	97.0	155.2	183.7	156.1	135.1	106.5	147.1*	128.1*
10	99.8	96.4	93.1	114.7	93.5	148.7	179.1	155.4	129.5	108.4	156.0*	127.5
11	104.6	95.3	94.9	107.4	93.1	154.2	175.2	162.8*	133.8	113.2	163.2*	121.7
12	107.8	100.8	91.4	111.0	92.1	159.0	169.8	156.2	138.2	116.4*	174.2*	124.5
13	112.9	98.5	94.0	100.6	90.3	151.2	160.9	145.6	140.2	120.3*	165.5	134.9
14	118.2	98.9	97.9	93.7*	88.6	148.4	160.5	139.1	143.7	126.4*	163.1	132.7
15	120.7	98.2	97.9	92.5	89.6	136.8	154.2	141.4	146.1	132.5	169.5	130.0*
16	120.4	96.8	95.9	92.5	96.4	130.2	143.3	137.6	147.8*	139.5*	163.4	123.6
17	120.6	94.9	100.4	91.1	83.8	125.9	135.4	133.4	143.8	149.0	159.5	119.3*
18	120.5	95.4	102.0*	93.6	84.7	124.9	132.3	134.1	135.6	153.5*	154.1*	115.6
19	104.5	105.0	99.2	91.0	85.4	119.1	128.1	139.5*	133.6	162.0*	148.6	111.6
20	108.8	99.6*	95.7*	88.7	87.0	122.2	125.3	138.1	132.3*	174.2	142.9*	107.5
21	104.9*	98.6*	92.8	87.8	91.4	122.2	118.2	138.4*	132.7	185.4*	140.2	104.8
22	102.4	93.9	89.3	89.9	96.9	127.7	117.0	146.4	135.7*	190.3	127.0	106.0
23	99.3	87.3	88.0	91.2	99.6	131.8	116.4	162.9	142.9*	196.7	123.4*	104.1
24	100.6	88.3	86.7	93.9	100.4	135.6	117.5	159.8	146.5*	194.8	118.5	105.4
25	98.8	88.1	84.7	96.3	103.3	139.3	118.2	159.1*	147.6	183.5	113.7	104.2
26	99.4	88.6	84.1	99.3	112.7	134.8	112.5	166.7	152.8	182.4*	112.2	100.7
27	100.0	88.5	83.8	98.3	116.4	137.5	114.1	172.8	150.6*	179.5	110.8	107.3*
28	100.0	90.3*	85.6	98.9	127.7*	135.4	112.7	176.6*	147.1*	174.1	109.9	107.7*
29	99.4	90.3	95.6	105.6*	132.2*		111.1	185.2	148.6	167.4	109.2	116.2
30	97.7	94.9	85.3	114.7	134.9		115.4*	182.1*	147.2*	154.6*	109.2	124.1
31		95.9		120.2	133.3*		124.5		152.6		108.8	133.9*
MEAN	100.9	96.3	91.6	98.9	106.1	141.8	140.3	150.5	149.7	146.8	135.4	116.9

* adjusted for burst
A = interpolated data point

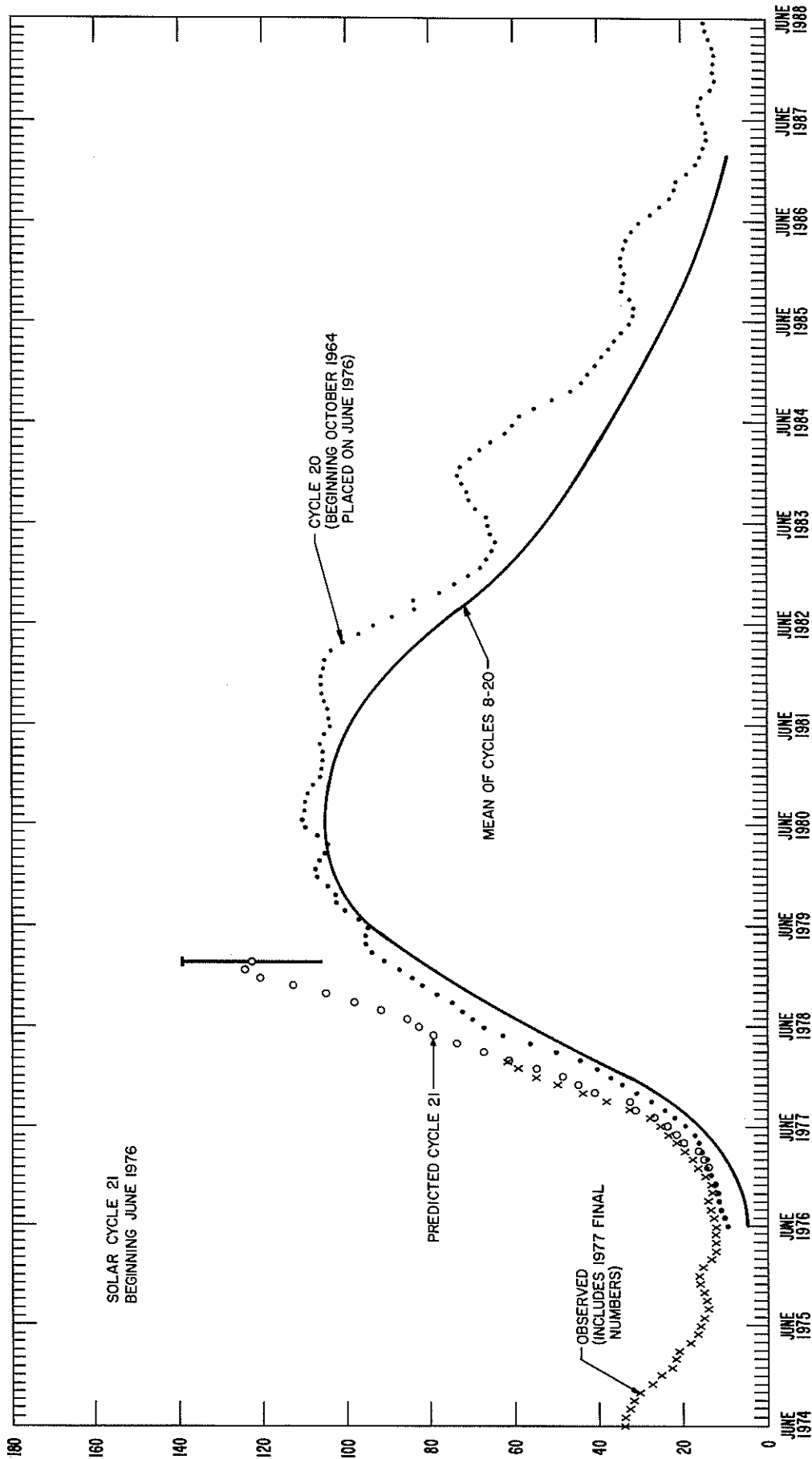
DAILY SOLAR INDICES

AUGUST 1978

AUG 1978	YEAR DAY	BARTELS 27-DAY CYCLE NUMBER	SUNSPOT NUMBERS		OBSERVED FLUX OTTAWA- 2800	SOLAR FLUX ADJUSTED TO 1 A.U.										
			R _Z	R _A '		AFGL 15400	AFGL 8800	AFGL 4985	OTTAWA 2800	AFGL 2695	AFGL 1415	AFGL 606	AFGL 410	AFGL 245		
1	213	14	42	36	102.9	555	296	138	106.0	101.8	82.3	64.1	26.1	11.1		
2	214	15	48	35	102.9	558	292	137	106.0	101.5	80.9	59.4	25.7	10.9		
3	215	16	38	35	106.4	560	295	142	109.6	101.8	82.0	59.8	27.5	10.6		
4	216	17	62	61	109.1	563	308	139	112.3	111.8	86.1	60.7	28.4	10.2		
5	217	18	74	52	114.3	567	303	147	117.6	117.0	86.3	61.1	27.9	10.2		
6	218	19	66	54	119.1	563	301	155	122.6	123.1	87.9	59.3	26.1	9.4		
7	219	20	58	52	124.7	560	306	166	128.2	130.2	90.6	63.4	29.8	10.0		
8	220	21	62	44	127.0	557	301	160	130.6	137.3	93.2	60.0	29.1	10.1		
9	221	22	64	45	124.6*	567	311	165	128.1*	140.0	94.0	65.8	29.0	10.2		
10	222	23	67	49	124.1	557	303	159	127.5	129.3	91.8	65.2	29.9	10.0		
11	223	24	58	40	118.5	566	305	150	121.7	121.6	91.0	65.3	29.9	10.5		
12	224	25	71	59	121.2	565	307	152	124.5	122.2	92.8	63.2	29.2	9.9		
13	225	26	85	83	131.5	564	310	162	134.9	134.2	93.2	63.6	27.5	12.0		
14	226	27	93	76	129.3	563	314	166	132.7	129.5	90.0	63.8	29.5	11.2		
15	227	1	72	62	126.7*	572	319	167	130.0*	131.0	92.5	68.2	31.3	13.9		
16	228	2	42	44	120.6	559	308	154	123.6	120.5	88.7	70.2	28.8	12.1		
17	229	3	49	43	116.4*	556	297	153	119.3*	118.4	89.2	70.8	28.7	11.2		
18	230	4	53	39	112.8	557		145	115.6	112.7	83.5	65.9	29.7	10.2		
19	231	5	42	34	109.0	559		145	111.6	110.0	80.7	66.0	27.7	11.7		
20	232	6	28	29	105.0	560		140	107.5	104.2	80.2	62.6		11.8		
21	233	7	26	14	102.4	560		139	104.8	104.5	76.2	60.8	29.3	12.0		
22	234	8	36	23	103.6	554		137	106.0	101.9	74.3	60.0	26.4	12.0		
23	235	9	45	31	101.9	559		138	104.1	102.3	74.9	60.8	27.9	12.7		
24	236	10	45	48	103.1	560	282	139	105.4	106.5	78.8	60.7	28.9	12.9		
25	237	11	54	42	102.0	561	284	138	104.2	103.4	76.6	58.0	28.1	12.2		
26	238	12	37	42	98.6	563	297	136	100.7	101.5	71.6	56.9	27.1	12.5		
27	239	13	55	58	105.1*	565	304	145	107.3*	109.5	73.6	60.2	28.1	13.6		
28	240	14	58	46	105.6*	565	303	149	107.7*	111.0	79.5	57.9	26.3	12.9		
29	241	15	59	60	113.9	566	302	152	116.2	113.0	80.4	59.1	27.7	13.6		
30	242	16	70	69	121.8	570	314	164	124.1	127.1	90.2	62.9	32.6	14.5		
31	243	17	100	87	131.4*	575	328	185	133.9*	140.0	95.6	62.9	27.6	13.2		
MEAN			56.7	48.1	114.0	562	304	150	116.9	116.7	84.8	62.5	28.4	11.6		

* Adjusted for burst.

Note: Data gaps in AFGL Sagamore Hill are due to equipment problems.



OBSERVED AND PREDICTED SUNSPOT NUMBERS

SMOOTHED OBSERVED AND PREDICTED SUNSPOT NUMBERS
CYCLE 21

MONTH	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1976	15.2	13.2	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.2	12.9	14.0	14.3	13.4	13.5	14.8
1977	16.7	18.1	20.0	22.2	24.2	26.3	28.8	33.0	38.5	44.6	50.5	55.4
1978	59.6	62.1	[67.8 (2)	73.8 (4)	80.4 (7)	86.3 (10)	91.1 (13)	95.4 (16)	99.4 (18)	103.1 (19)	107.4 (18)	113.4 (17)
1979	118.4 (16)	122.7 (17)		126.7 (20)	129.4 (24)	132.0 (27)	136.3 (29)	140.4 (31)	143.2 (33)	144.9 (36)	145.7 (38)	145.8 (40)
1980	143.9 (42)	142.7 (42)	142.2 (40)	142.6 (40)	142.0 (41)	139.0 (43)	135.7 (45)	133.1 (46)	131.7 (45)	130.9 (46)	129.5 (48)	128.1 (50)
1981	127.7 (53)	127.0 (53)	124.7 (51)	121.9 (50)	119.7 (50)	117.6 (49)	116.7 (47)	116.6 (46)	115.8 (45)	114.5 (45)	112.4 (43)	109.5 (41)
1982	106.5 (39)	103.4 (38)	101.0 (37)	99.0 (36)	96.8 (34)	94.2 (33)	90.5 (31)	86.3 (29)	82.5 (27)	78.4 (23)	75.4 (22)	72.0 (21)
1983	68.1 (21)	65.3 (21)	63.4 (22)	61.3 (22)	59.3 (22)	57.1 (23)	55.1 (24)	53.3 (26)	51.5 (27)	50.1 (29)	49.1 (30)	48.3 (30)
1984	47.2 (31)	45.5 (30)	43.0 (29)	39.8 (28)	37.4 (29)	36.1 (31)	35.0 (31)	33.5 (31)	32.1 (30)	31.1 (29)	30.0 (27)	28.5 (27)
1985	27.4 (26)	26.5 (26)	25.6 (26)	25.1 (26)	24.5 (25)	23.6 (24)	22.8 (23)	22.0 (22)	21.2 (22)	20.3 (23)	19.4 (23)	18.8 (24)
1986	18.5 (24)	17.9 (24)	17.2 (23)	16.3 (22)	15.2 (21)	14.1 (20)	13.3 (19)	12.8 (18)	12.5 (17)	12.2 (16)	12.0 (15)	11.9 (13)
1987	12.2 (11)	12.7 (11)	13.4 (11)	14.3 (11)	15.3 (12)							

The table gives observed Zürich smoothed sunspot numbers for Cycle 21 up to the one calculated from the latest observed data, marked by a vertical bar. They are based on final Zürich numbers through 1977 and provisional Zürich numbers thereafter. Some of these data after the June 1976 value will change slightly when final data for 1978 are received. The numbers after the vertical bar are predictions by the McNish-Lincoln method (see *Explanation of Data Reports*, February 1978). Shown in parentheses are the corresponding absolute values of the 90% confidence interval, an indication of the uncertainty above and below the predicted number.

The McNish-Lincoln method is very sensitive to the identification of a minimum epoch. In SGD 390-401 issues, the Cycle 21 predictions were based on March 1976 as the minimum epoch. Latest studies, including one published by Waldmeier, show that June 1976 is the more appropriate epoch of minimum. Thus, we have adopted a June 1976 minimum.

*Prediction of Sunspot Maximum -- The McNish-Lincoln prediction method is recommended for predictions up to only one year ahead. From that point, the predictions regress rapidly towards the mean value. Combining this McNish-Lincoln prediction of sunspot maximum with the Ohl method (as done by Sargent, see *Explanation of Data Reports*, February 1978) indicates that the most probable value for sunspot maximum is 150 ± 35 .

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H α SOLAR FLARES

AUGUST 1978

OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS.		MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS
	DATE AUG	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMATH PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY			COND.	TYPE	TIME UT	MEAS. AREA Mill of Disk	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	
					LAT.	MER. DIST.											
TEHR PALE	04	1130E	1132U	1148	S21	E16	.365		5.7	180	SB	2	C		159		U H
	04	1849	1857	1901	S21	W22	.437		3.1	12	SN	3	C		39		OE
ISTA	05	0620E		0645D	S25	E65	.904		10.1	250	SN						K
ISTA RAMY	05	0755E		0759	S25	E65	.904		10.2	40	SF						
	05	1251	1253	1304	S20	W27	.494		3.5	13	SN	3	C		48		FDE
RAMY	06	1251	1252	1259	S23	W38	.645		3.7	8	SB	3	C		60		F
RAMY	07	1126E	1126U	1135	S28	E39	.679		10.4	90	SB	2	C		42		F
RAMY	07	1126E	1126U	1147	S22	E26	.493		9.4	210	SN	2	C		28		F
RAMY	07	1629	1631	1633	S26	E38	.658		10.5	4	SN	3	C		25		F
HOLL	07	1736	1749	1758D	S26	E40	.680		10.7	220	SF	3	C		50		FDE
PALE	07	1912	1912U	2005D	S26	E38	.658		10.7	530	SN	3	C		20		OE
HOLL	07	2010	2018	2022	S26	E38	.658		10.7	12	SN	3	C		56		OE
PALE	07	2014		2046	S26	E37	.647		10.6	32	SN	2	C		0		OE
HOLL	07	2215	2218	2225	S26	E37	.647		10.7	10	SN	3	C		36		OE
HOLL	07	2311	2316	0003	S26	E36	.636		10.7	52	SB	3	C		93		F H
RAMY	08	1414	1415	1424	S26	E27	.535		10.6	10	SN	3	C		30		F
RAMY	08	1438	1438	1442	N20	E35	.687		11.2	4	SN	3	C		32		
RAMY	08	1444	1510	1519	S26	E26	.523		10.6	35	SN	3	C		35		F
ISTA	09	0655		0700	S29	E21	.499		10.9	5	SB			0658			
PALE	09	2329	2329	2342	N16	E 6	.396		10.4	13	SN	3	C		62		OE
HOLL	10	1541	1547	1611	S26	E 2	.334		10.8	30	SB	3	C		107		F
HOLL	10	1621	1641	1647	S26	E 1	.333		10.8	26	SN	3	C		48		
HOLL	10	1656	1656	1715	S26	E 1	.333		10.8	19	SN	3	C		29		
HOLL	10	1734	1735	1741	N16	W 4	.390		10.4	7	SN	3	C		34		
HOLL	10	1751	1751	1758	S26	E 1	.333		10.8	7	SN	3	C		26		
PALE	11	0038	0038	0042	N15	W 8	.391		10.4	4	SN	3	C		22		OE
PALE	11	0341	0345	0353	S26	W 7	.350		10.6	12	SB	3	C		44		OE
TEHR	11	0341E	0343	0356	S27	W 6	.361		10.7	150	SB	2	C		127		OE
ISTA	11	0734		0755	N19	E42	.751		14.5	21	SF						D
ISTA	11	0800		0808	S24	W08	.325		10.7	8	SF						D
RAMY	11	1211	1213	1223	S26	W11	.375		10.7	12	SB	2	C		44		FDE
PALE	11	2025	2025	2030	N16	W19	.491		10.4	5	SB	3	C		42		OE
PALE	12	0002	0002	0010	S26	W18	.436		10.7	8	SN	3	C		20		OE
RAMY	12	1900	1915	1944	S23	W58	.848		8.4	44	SN	3	C		47		
PALE	12	1913	1918	1930	S20	W59	.854		8.4	17	SN	3	C		63		OE
RAMY	12	1925	1927	1934	S34	W41	.727		9.7	9	SN	3	C		16		
RAMY	12	1959	2000	2005	S23	W58	.848		8.5	6	SN	3	C		18		
PALE	13	0224E	0231U	0245D	S20	W63	.886		8.4	210	SN	2	C		25		F
RAMY	13	1104E	1104U	1115	S23	W66	.909		8.5	110	SB	3	C		35		F
RAMY	13	1109	1115	1120	N46	E59	.963		17.9	11	SF	3	C		29		F
TEHR	13	1220	1227	1250	S21	W65	.901		8.6	30	SB	2	C		111	00.0	
RAMY	13	1221	1223	1250	S22	W67	.915		8.5	29	SB	3	C		77		F
RAMY	13	1254	1255	1404	S25	W37	.640		10.8	70	SB	3	C		21		F
RAMY	13	1410	1412	1425	S27	W37	.650		10.8	15	SB	3	C		24		F
RAMY	13	1423	1424	1430	S22	W67	.915		8.6	7	SN	3	C		18		
RAMY	13	1443	1444	1450	S27	W37	.650		10.8	7	SB	3	C		23		F
RAMY	13	1526	1534	1546	S22	W68	.921		8.5	20	SB	3	C		31		
HOLL	13	1526	1534	1539	S24	W69	.928		8.5	13	SN	3	C		20		
RAMY	13	1616	1616	1624	S28	W37	.655		10.9	8	SN	3	C		16		
RAMY	13	1639	1655	1712	S23	W70	.934		8.4	33	SB	3	C		41		
HOLL	13	1653	1656	1703	S24	W70	.934		8.5	10	SN	3	C		18		
RAMY	13	1655	1655	1703	S28	W37	.655		10.9	8	SN	3	C		17		
RAMY	13	1755	1800	1817	S23	W70	.934		8.5	22	SB	3	C		67		
HOLL	13	1756	1759	1811	S24	W71	.939		8.4	15	SB	3	C		32		U F
PALE	13	1758	1800	1832	S20	W71	.939		8.4	34	SB	3	C		30		FDE
PALE	13	1759	1800	1803D	S20	W71	.939		8.4	40	SB	3	C		30		FDE
RAMY	14	1152	1248	1308	N19	W80	.992		8.5	76	SN	3	C		12		
RAMY	14	1247	1250	1310	S34	W63	.898		9.8	23	SB	3	C		14		
RAMY	14	1320	1325	1348	S34	W63	.898		9.8	28	SN	3	C		14		
RAMY	14	1329	1329	1337	N19	W80	.992		8.6	8	SN	3	C		8		
PALE	14	1736	1738	1759	S27	W52	.801		10.8	23	SN	3	C		42		OE
PALE	14	2105	2106	2111	S27	W53	.810		10.9	6	SN	3	C		37		OE

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OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS.		MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS
	DATE AUG	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMAH PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY			COND.	TYPE	TIME UT	MEAS. AREA MILL. OF DISK	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	
					LAT.	MER. DIST.											
TEHR	15	0330E	0334	0336	N44	E44	.902		18.4	60	SN	2	C		127		
TEHR	15	1020E	1023U	1037	S27	W65	.904		10.6	170	SB	2	C		159		F
[HOLL	15	1547	1550	1611	S29	W65	.905		10.8	24	SN	3	C		24		F
RAMY	15	1547	1548	1607	S28	W62	.884		11.0	20	SB	3	C		28		F
RAMY	15	1621	1623	1625	N44	E31	.848		18.0	4	SN	3	C		18		
[RAMY	15	1827	1836	1854	N36	E58	.935		20.1	27	SB	3	C		54		FDE
[HOLL	15	1830	1836	1855	N39	E57	.938		20.0	25	SN	3	C		55		F
PALE	15	2205	2214	2221	S35	W88	.995		9.3	16	SN	3	C		18		F
[ISTA	16	0600E		0645	N45	E31	.856		18.6	450	SN						K
TEHR	16	0621	0629	0639	N45	E27	.841		18.3	18	SN	2	C		127		U
[ISTA	16	0640E		0710D	S33	W75	.960		10.7	300	SN						
TEHR	16	0641E	0642U	0650	S27	W73	.950		10.8	90	SB	2	C		63		
HOLL	16	1326	1337	1406	S28	W76	.963		10.9	40	SB	3	C		70		F
HOLL	16	1729	1732	1736	N45	E17	.810		18.0	7	SN	3	C		21		
PALE	16	2029	2030	2034	N44	E14	.793		17.9	5	SN	3	C		22		DE
[PALE	17	0005	0006	0009	S15	E56	.823		21.2	4	SN	3	C		47		F
[HOLL	17	0006E	0006U	0010D	S14	E57	.833		21.3	40	SN	2	C		29		
PALE	17	0055E	0055U	0057D	N20	W33	.671		14.6	20	SN	3	C		27		F
[TEHR	17	0343	0345	0357	N45	E10	.795		17.9	14	SB	2	C		127		R
[MANI	17	0343	0345	0359	N44	E10	.785		17.9	16	SN	3	C		80	1.0	
PALE	17	0345E	0345U	0405D	N44	E10	.785		17.9	200	SB	3	C		143		F
[PALE	17	1907	1907U	1911D	N44	E 3	.777		18.0	40	SN	3	C		30		DE
[HOLL	17	1907	1908	1913	N45	E 4	.788		18.1	6	SN	3	C		71		FDE
HOLL	17	1907	1911	1919	N39	E32	.816		20.2	12	SB	3	C		27		FDE
PALE	17	1943	1945	1954	S17	E47	.731		21.3	11	SN	3	C		35		DE
[ISTA	18	0714		0730	S19	E41	.664		21.4	16	SN						K
[BUCA	18	0715	0719	0733	S19	E38	.627		21.2	18	SN		C	0719	53	.8	D
TEHR	18	0717E	0719U	0731	S20	E39	.643		21.2	140	SN	2	C		63		
ISTA	18	0740		0755	N30	E73	.982		23.8	15	SN						
RAMY	18	1119E	1123U	1137	S17	E35	.582		21.1	180	SB	2	C		75		H
RAMY	18	1149	1157	1215	S17	E38	.622		21.3	26	SB	3	C		55		F
RAMY	18	1237	1242	1333	S17	E38	.622		21.4	56	SB	3	C		62		F
RAMY	18	1346	1352	1358	S16	E35	.580		21.2	12	SB	3	C		46		F H
RAMY	18	1419	1420	1434	S17	E35	.582		21.2	15	SB	3	C		38		F H
PALE	18	1929	1941	1954	S18	E34	.572		21.4	25	SN	3	C		46		DE
PALE	19	1852	1907	1914	S18	E21	.395		21.4	22	SN	3	C		47		DE
RAMY	20	1313	1313	1318	N20	W80	.993		14.6	5	SN	3	C		10		
RAMY	20	1647	1647	1650	N20	W81	.995		14.6	3	SN	3	C		9		
PALE	21	0239	0240	0243	S18	E 6	.215		21.6	4	SN	3	C		42		DE
RAMY	21	1450	1451	1459	S18	W 4	.202		21.3	9	SN	3	C		22		
HOLL	21	1728	1738	1757	S27	W18	.443		20.4	29	SN	3	C		63		F
HOLL	22	1349	1353	1356	N21	W 9	.491		21.9	7	SF	2	C		34		F
[ISTA	23	0710		0747	S20	W21	.408		21.7	37	SN			0719			F
[BUCA	23	0710		0729	S18	W24	.435		21.5	19	SF		C	0716	107	1.3	E
[RAMY	23	1524	1532	1611	S19	W29	.509		21.5	47	SB	3	C		85		FDE
[HOLL	23	1525	1533	1546	S18	W29	.504		21.5	21	SN	3	C		66		
HOLL	23	1555	1557	1606	S18	W29	.504		21.5	11	SN	3	C		33		
RAMY	23	1635	1635	1646	S21	W30	.532		21.4	11	SN	3	C		40		
RAMY	23	1746	1748	1756	S21	W30	.532		21.5	10	SN	3	C		74		FDE
TEHR	24	0311	0315	0347	N11	E68	.940		1.2	36	SF	2	C		31		
TEHR	24	0602	0604	0636	S16	E42	.669		27.4	34	SN	2	C		95		F H
RAMY	24	1823	1823	1843	S16	E36	.592		27.5	20	SN	3	C		18		
RAMY	24	1933	1933	1945	S16	E35	.579		27.4	12	SN	3	C		18		
RAMY	25	1154	1209	1230	S16	E26	.453		27.4	36	SB	3	C				FDE
MITK	25	2334E	2336	2407	S24	E10	.332		26.7	330	SN		C	2336	109		E
[HOLL	26	2110	2112	2121	N22	E71	.968		4.2	11	SN	3	C		59		U F
[PALE	26	2111	2114	2125	N20	E71	.965		4.2	14	SN	2	C		48		F
[HOLL	26	2152	2154	2219	N22	E70	.963		4.2	27	SN	3	C		59		U F
[PALE	26	2155	2155	2206	N20	E71	.965		4.2	11	SN	3	C		23		F

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OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM-PORTANCE	OBS.		MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS	
	DATE AUG	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMAH PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY			COND.	TYPE	TIME UT	MEAS. AREA MIL. of Disk	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		
					LAT.	MER. DIST.												
PALE	27	0306	0313	0316	N20	E68	.952	15496	4.2	10	SN	3	C	0729	24		F	
MITK	27	0724E	0729	0739	N19	E67	.945		4.3	150	1N		C		180			
RAMY	27	1136	1205	1211	N20	E62	.919		4.1	35	SN	3	C		30			
RAMY	27	1214	1217	1319	N20	E62	.919		4.2	65	SB	3	C		109			
RAMY	27	1417	1418	1422	S22	W38	.636		24.7	5	SN	3	C		22			
HOLL	27	1545	1548	1551	N23	E61	.919		4.2	6	SB	3	C		32			FDE
[HOLL	27	1559	1625	1657	N23	E60	.913		4.2	58	SB	3	C		128			F
RAMY	27	1631	1633	1659	N20	E59	.899		4.1	28	SB	3	C		38			
[RAMY	27	1701	1709	1728	N20	E59	.899		4.1	27	SN	3	C		22			
[HOLL	27	1701	1719	1730	N23	E60	.913		4.2	29	SN	3	C		48			F
[HOLL	27	1841	1847	1910	N23	E59	.907	4.2	29	SB	3	C	45					
PALE	27	1845	1850	1900	N21	E58	.895	4.1	15	SB	3	C	22	F				
[HOLL	27	1940	1944	1951	N11	E21	.465	1.4	11	SB	3	C	132					
PALE	27	1941	1945	1959	N11	E18	.431	1.2	18	SB	3	C	145	F				
[HOLL	27	2036	2038	2054	N23	E58	.900	4.2	18	SB	3	C	113					
[PALE	27	2037	2039	2055	N21	E57	.888	4.1	18	SB	3	C	89	F				
HOLL	27	2308	2313	0003	N22	E69	.959	5.1	55	SF	3	C	45	F U F				
HOLL	27	2330	2334	2357	N23	E56	.887	4.2	27	SB	3	C	70	F				
[MITK	28	0208	0217	02320	N10	E13	.367	1.1	240	SB		C	0217		E	U F		
PALE	28	0208E	0217U	02350	N11	E15	.399	1.2	270	SN	3	C		87				
MITK	28	0343	0351	0409	N20	E56	.878	4.4	26	SF		C	0351			E		
[RAMY	28	1559	1607	1644	N10	E 6	.312	1.1	45	SB	4	C		54		FDE		
[HOLL	28	1605	1606	1613	N10	E 9	.332	1.3	8	SB	3	C		80		F		
RAMY	28	1707	1707	1722	N10	E 5	.307	1.1	15	SB	4	C		35				
[PALE	28	1708	1708	1718	N11	E 6	.328	1.2	10	SN	3	C		62		F		
HOLL	29	0047	0048	0052	S25	W31	.567	26.7	5	SN	2	C		21		F		
[ISTA	29	0730		0900	N10	W53	.824	25.3	90	SF						B		
[WEND	29	0842		0936	N12	W55	.848	25.2	54	SF		V				O		
RAMY	29	1241	1243	1251	N17	E78	.987	7.4	10	SF	3	C		0				
RAMY	29	1412	1414	1432	S30	E79	.974	7.5	20	SF	4	C		0				
RAMY	29	1532	1537	1546	N17	E77	.984	7.4	14	SN	4	C		0				
RAMY	29	1717	1717	1735	S25	W57	.840	25.4	18	SN	4	C		13				
RAMY	29	1803	1804	1811	N17	E75	.978	7.4	8	SB	4	C		19		FDE		
RAMY	29	1913	1913	1925	N17	E75	.978	7.4	12	SF	4	C		9		FDE		
RAMY	29	1933	1933	1941	N17	E74	.974	7.4	8	SF	4	C		10		FDE		
RAMY	29	2025	2033	2047	N17	E74	.974	7.4	22	SN	3	C		17		FDE		
TEHR	30	0534E	0537	0546	N15	E74	.973	7.8	120	SN	2	C		95				
TEHR	30	0734E	0737	0746	N15	E74	.973	7.9	120	SN	2	C		95				
ISTA	30	0759		0809	N19	E71	.964	7.7	10	SF						Z		
RAMY	30	1137	1200	1249	N19	E65	.935	7.4	72	SB	4	C		33		FDE		
RAMY	30	1145	1157	1217	S27	E70	.933	7.7	32	SB	3	C		37		FDE		
RAMY	30	1148	1148	1204	N35	E33	.793	5.0	16	SN	3	C		19				
RAMY	30	1309	1309	1324	S25	W67	.915	25.5	15	SN	4	C		14				
RAMY	30	1338	1340	1344	N19	E65	.935	7.4	6	SB	4	C		44				
RAMY	30	1418	1419	1440	N19	E64	.929	7.4	22	SB	4	C		40		FDE		
[HOLL	30	1418	1419	1427	N18	E67	.944	7.6	9	SB	3	C		50				
HOLL	30	1431	1437	1444	N18	E66	.939	7.6	13	SB	3	C		19				
[RAMY	30	1503	1544	1702	N19	E64	.929	7.4	119	1B	4	C		180		F		
RAMY	30	1510	1512	1522	S27	E68	.922	7.7	12	SN	4	C		13				
[HOLL	30	1530	1548	1703	N18	E65	.933	15508	7.5	93	1B	3	C		191		U F	
[HOLL	30	1530	1544	1545D	N18	E66	.939	15508	7.6	150	1B	3	C		214		U F	
RAMY	30	1534	1544	1550D	N19	E64	.929	15508	7.4	160	1B	3	V		180			
RAMY	30	1727	1727	1732	N19	E63	.923	7.5	5	SN	4	C		13				
[HOLL	30	1741	1746	1803	N18	E65	.933	7.6	22	SB	3	C		27				
RAMY	30	1746	1746	1819	N19	E62	.917	7.4	33	SB	3	C		19		F		
[HOLL	30	1832	1838	1856	N18	E64	.927	7.6	24	SB	3	C		31				
[PALE	30	1837E	1838	1905D	N18	E63	.921	7.5	280	SB	3	C		23		FDE		
HOLL	30	1908	1908	1918	S30	E72	.945	8.2	10	SN	3	C		8				
PALE	30	1909E	1915U	1933D	N18	E63	.921	7.5	240	SN	3	C		14		DE		
[HOLL	30	1911	1914	1918	N18	E64	.927	7.6	7	SN	3	C		19		FDE		
HOLL	30	2040	2045	2051	S30	E72	.945	8.3	11	SN	3	C		18				
PALE	30	2131	2131	2135	S30	E67	.917	7.9	4	SN	3	C		21		DE		
[HOLL	30	2213	2217	2224	S30	E71	.939	8.3	11	SN	-3	C		46				
[PALE	30	2217	2218	2222	S30	E67	.917	8.0	5	SN	3	C		48		DE		
HOLL	30	2238	2243	2256	S30	E70	.934	8.2	18	SB	2	C		70				
[HOLL	30	2313	2317	2322	S30	E70	.934	8.2	9	SN	2	C		19				
[PALE	30	2316	2317	2322	S30	E66	.911	7.9	6	SN	3	C		21		DE		

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OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION				DURATION — MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS.		MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS	
	DATE AUG	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMAH PLAGE REGION			CMP DAY	COND.	TYPE	TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA MIL OF Disk		CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.
					LAT.	MER. DIST.											
PALE [HOLL PALE	30	2316	2319	2337	N17	E60	.899		7.5	21	SN	3	C		47		DE
	30	2331	2345	2352	S30	E70	.934		8.2	21	SN	2	C		24		
	30	2332	2337	2346	S30	E66	.911		7.9	14	SN	3	C		16		DE
PALE	31	0137	0139	0144	S30	E65	.905		7.9	7	SN	3	C		48		DE
TEHR	31	0527	0533	0603	N17	E57	.877		7.5	36	SB	2	C		95		F
RAMY	31	1306	1306	1343	N10	W32	.591		1.1	37	SB	4	C		23		U
RAMY	31	1324	1328	1345	N21	E 8	.489		4.2	21	SN	4	C		51		
UPIC	31	1400E		1435D	S25	E90	.999	15518	10.3	350	2B		P	1400			
RAMY	31	1548	1549	1607	N21	E 7	.486		4.2	19	SB	4	C		64		FDE
HOLL	31	1549	1551	1605	N22	E 6	.497		4.1	16	SB	3	C		90		F
HOLL	31	1626	1701	1730	S30	E61	.878	15509	8.3	64	1B	3	C		177		U F
RAMY	31	1629	1629	1643	N21	E 7	.486		4.2	14	SN	4	C		21		F
RAMY	31	1633	1633	1652	S27	E55	.826		7.8	19	SN	4	C		13		F
RAMY	31	1657	1702	1726	S27	E55	.826	15510	7.8	29	1B	4	C		154		
RAMY	31	1900	1900	1902D	N18	E49	.815		7.5	20	SN	3	C		18		
PALE	31	2129	2143	2157	N18	E42	.749		7.0	28	SN	3	C		38		FDE
PALE	31	2156	2157	2202	S21	E33	.570		6.4	6	SN	3	C		57		
HOLL	31	2156E	2157U	2206	S20	E32	.552		6.3	100	SN	2	C		54		F
PALE	31	2222	2237	2242	N17	E48	.801		7.5	20	SN	3	C		134		DE
PALE	31	2250	2254	2318	N17	E48	.801		7.6	28	SB	3	C		128		DE
PALE	31	2321	2354	0006	N17	E47	.792		7.5	45	SN	3	C		22		DE

"Remarks":

A = Eruptive prominence whose base is less than 90° from central meridian.
 B = Probably the end of a more important flare.
 C = Invisible 10 minutes before.
 D = Brilliant point.
 E = Two or more brilliant points.
 F = Several eruptive centers.
 G = No visible spots in the neighborhood.
 H = Flare accompanied by a high speed dark filament.
 I = Active region very extended.
 J = Distinct variations of plage intensity before or after the flare.
 K = Several intensity maxima.
 L = Existing filaments show signs of sudden activity.
 M = White-light flare.

N = Continuous spectrum shows effects of polarization.
 O = Observations have been made in the calcium II lines H and K.
 P = Flare shows helium D₃ in emission.
 Q = Flare shows the Balmer continuum in emission.
 R = Marked asymmetry in H α line suggests ejection of high velocity material.
 S = Brightness follows disappearance of filament (same position).
 T = Region active all day.
 U = Two bright branches, parallel (||) or converging (Y).
 V = Occurrence of an explosive phase: important and abrupt expansion in about a minute with or without important intensity increase.
 W = Great increase in area after time of maximum intensity.
 X = Unusually wide H α line.
 Y = System of loop-type prominences.
 Z = Major sunspot umbra covered by flare.

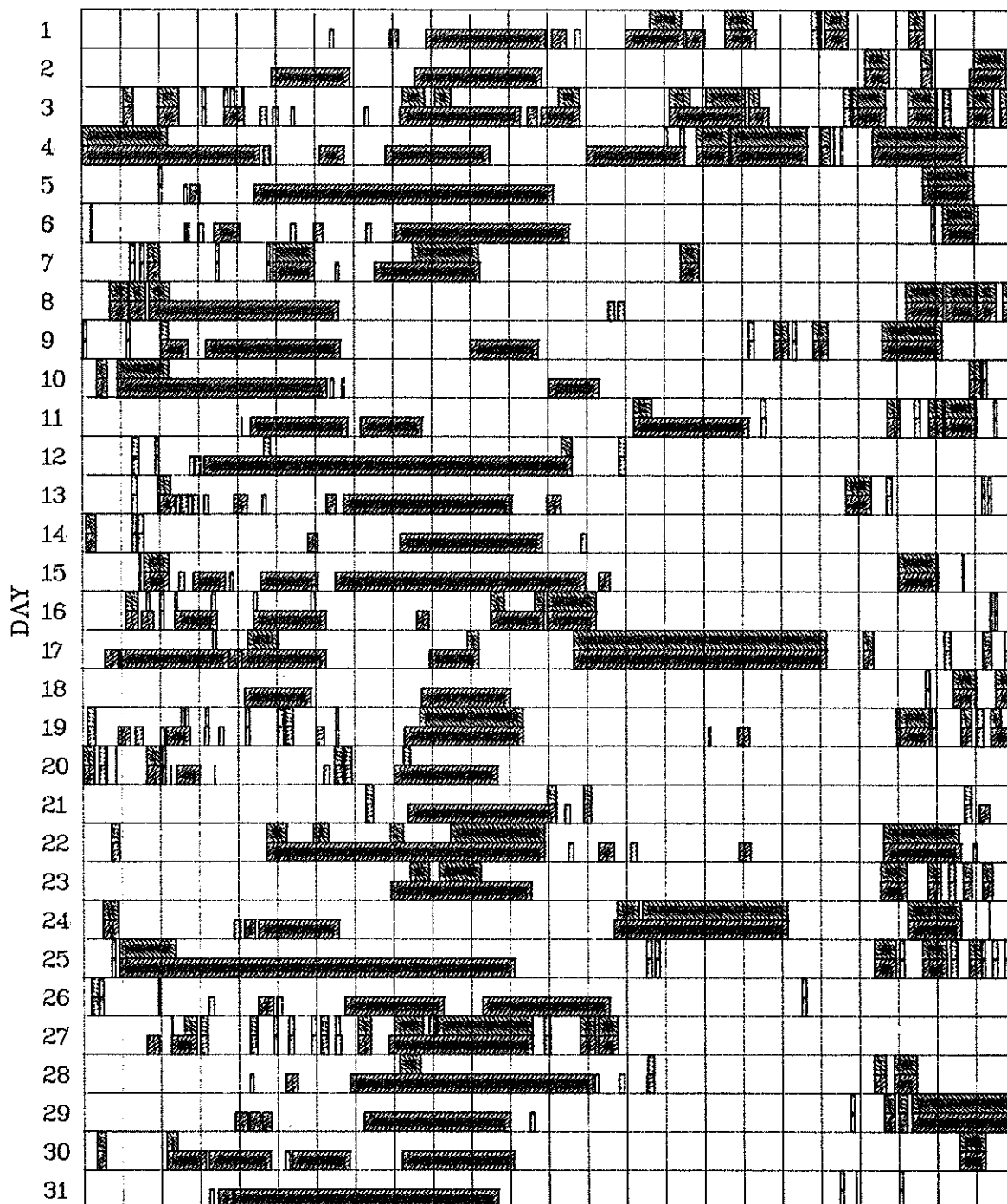
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INTERVALS OF NO FLARE PATROL OBSERVATION FOR PRECEDING SOLAR FLARE TABLE

AUGUST 1978

HOUR-UT

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24



Observatories included in total patrol:

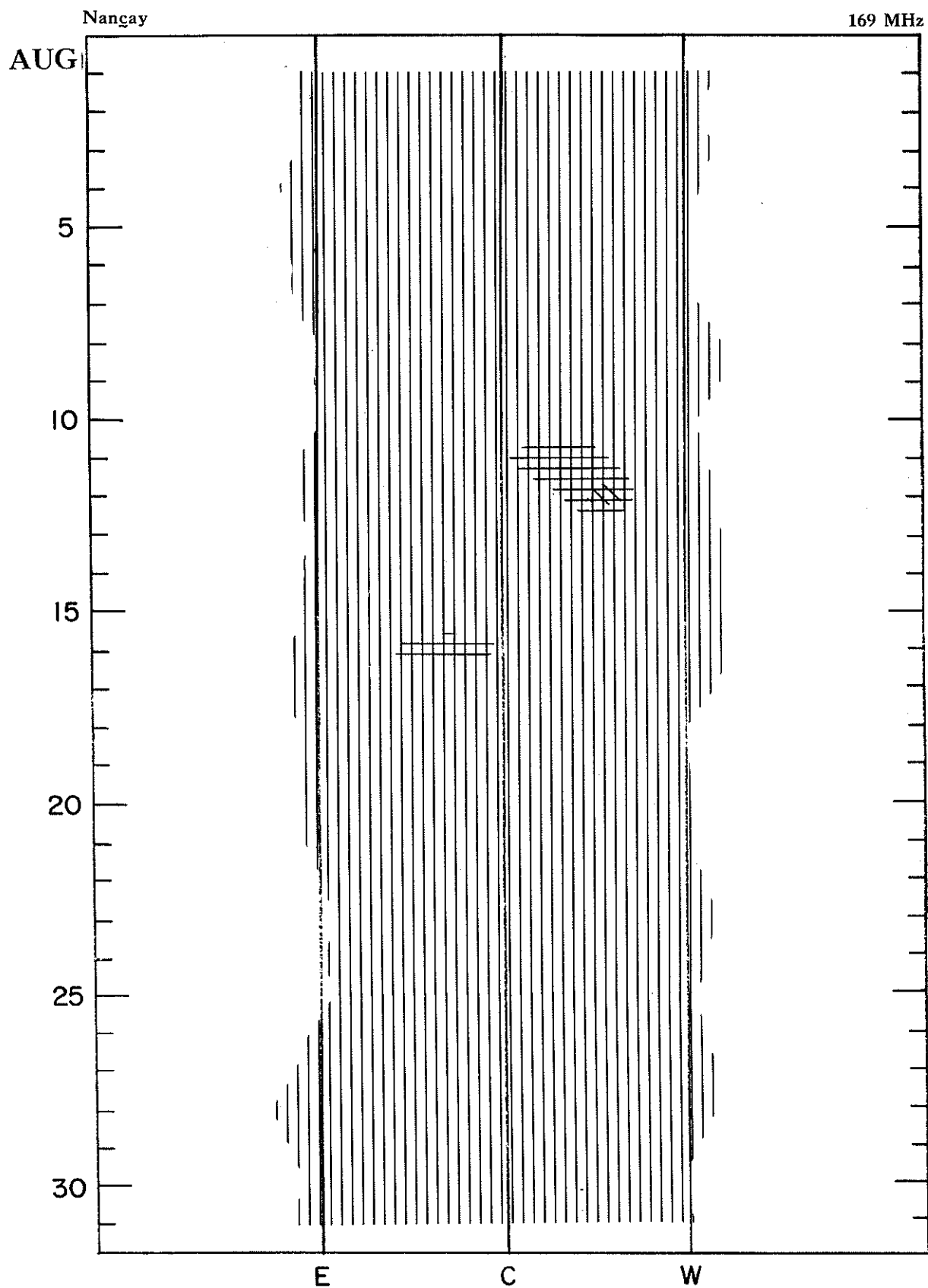
Bucharest	Holloman	Kandilli	Mitaka	Ramey	Upice
Herstmonceux	Istanboul	Manila	Palehua	Tehran	Wendelstein

Times of no flare patrol are shown by the shaded area for each day, divided into times of no cinematographic patrol (bottom half of day) and times of neither visual nor cinematographic patrol (top half of day).

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SOLAR RADIO EMISSION INTERFEROMETRIC OBSERVATION

AUGUST 1978

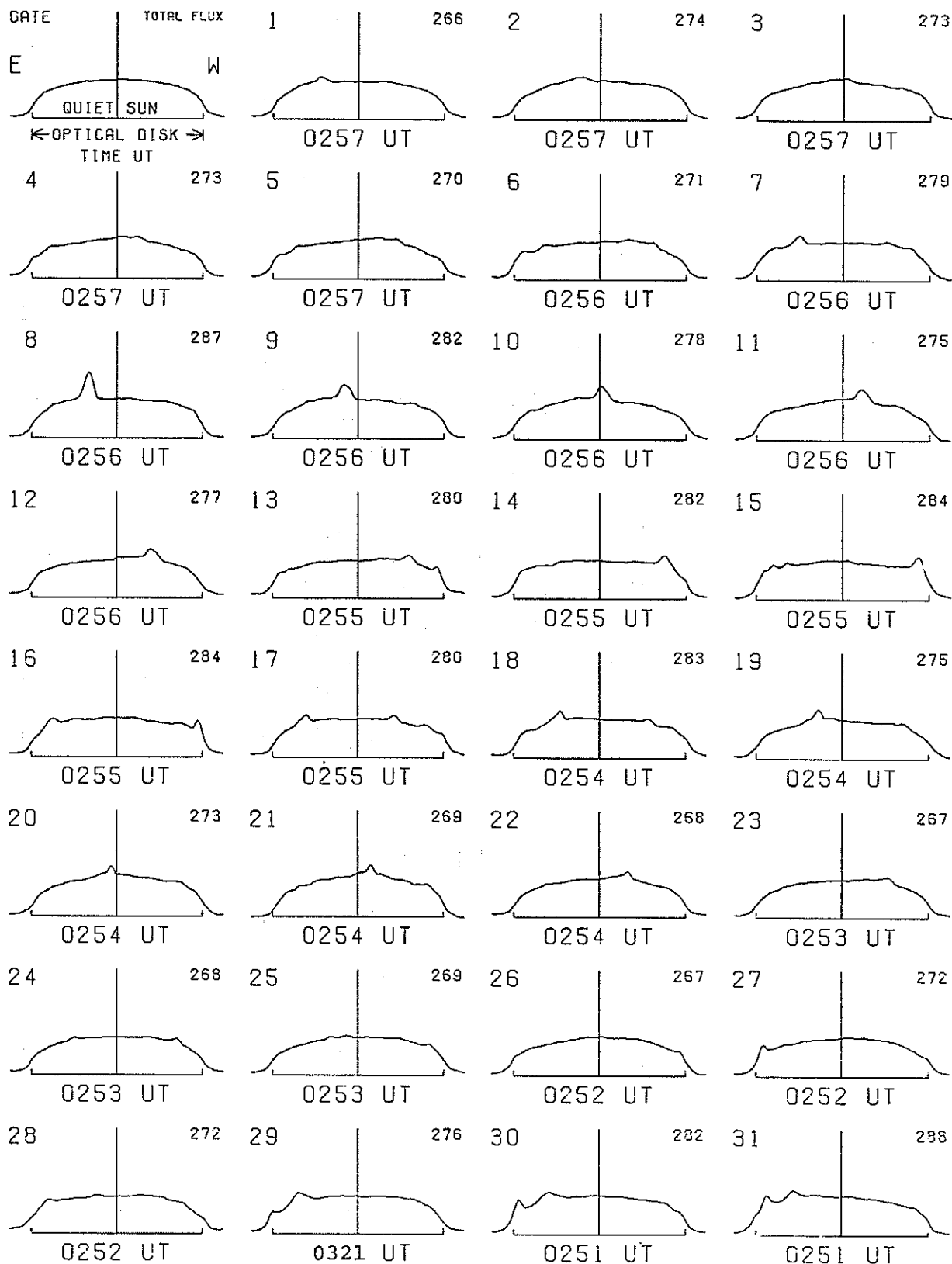


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EAST-WEST SOLAR SCANS AUGUST 1978

TOYOKAWA, JAPAN

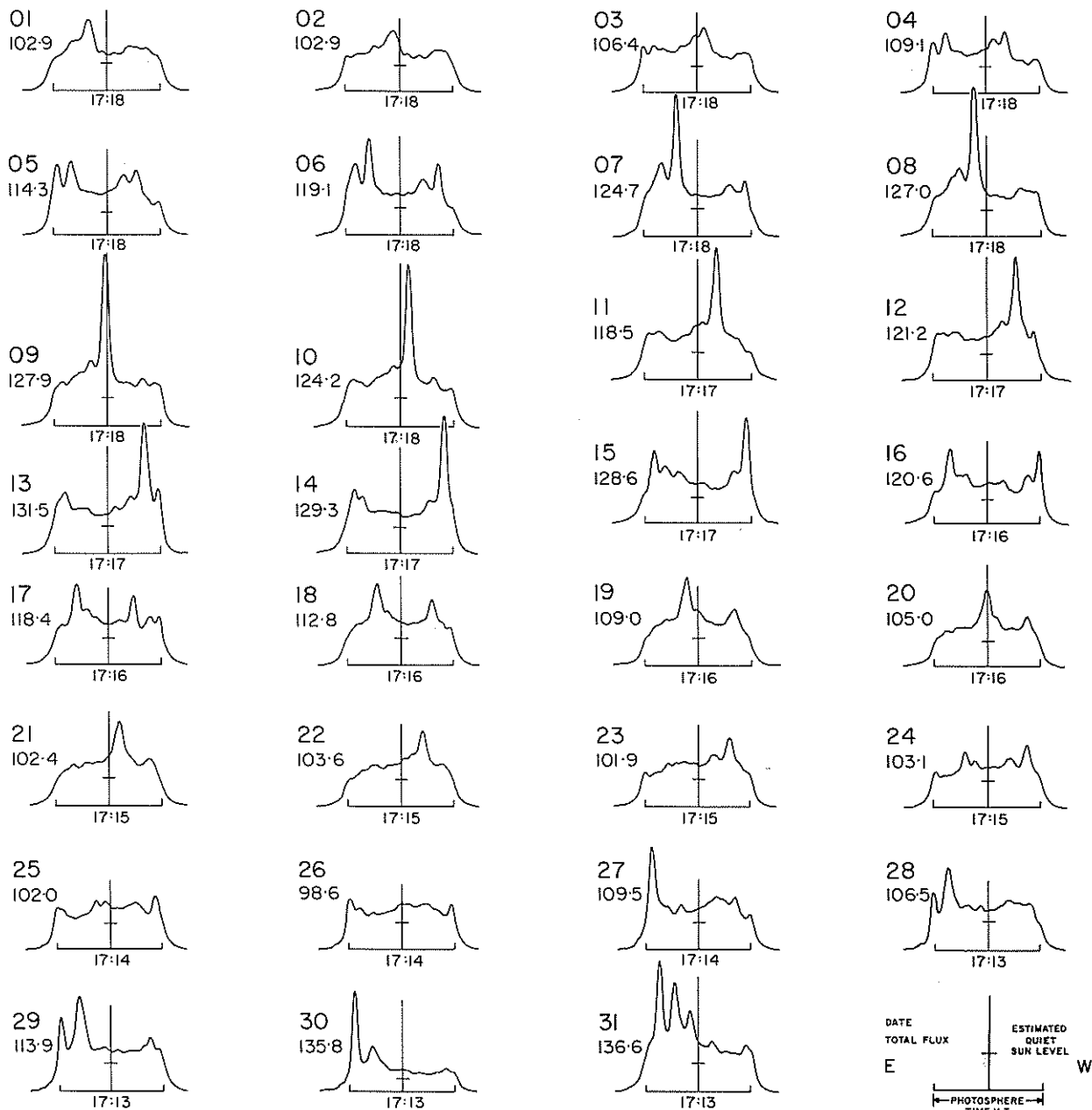
3 CM
FAN BEAM WITH 1.1 MINUTES OF ARC



EAST-WEST SOLAR SCANS AUGUST 1978

ALGONQUIN RADIO OBSERVATORY
CANADA

10.7cm
Fan Beam with 1.5 minutes of arc
E-W Resolution



20
Aug 78

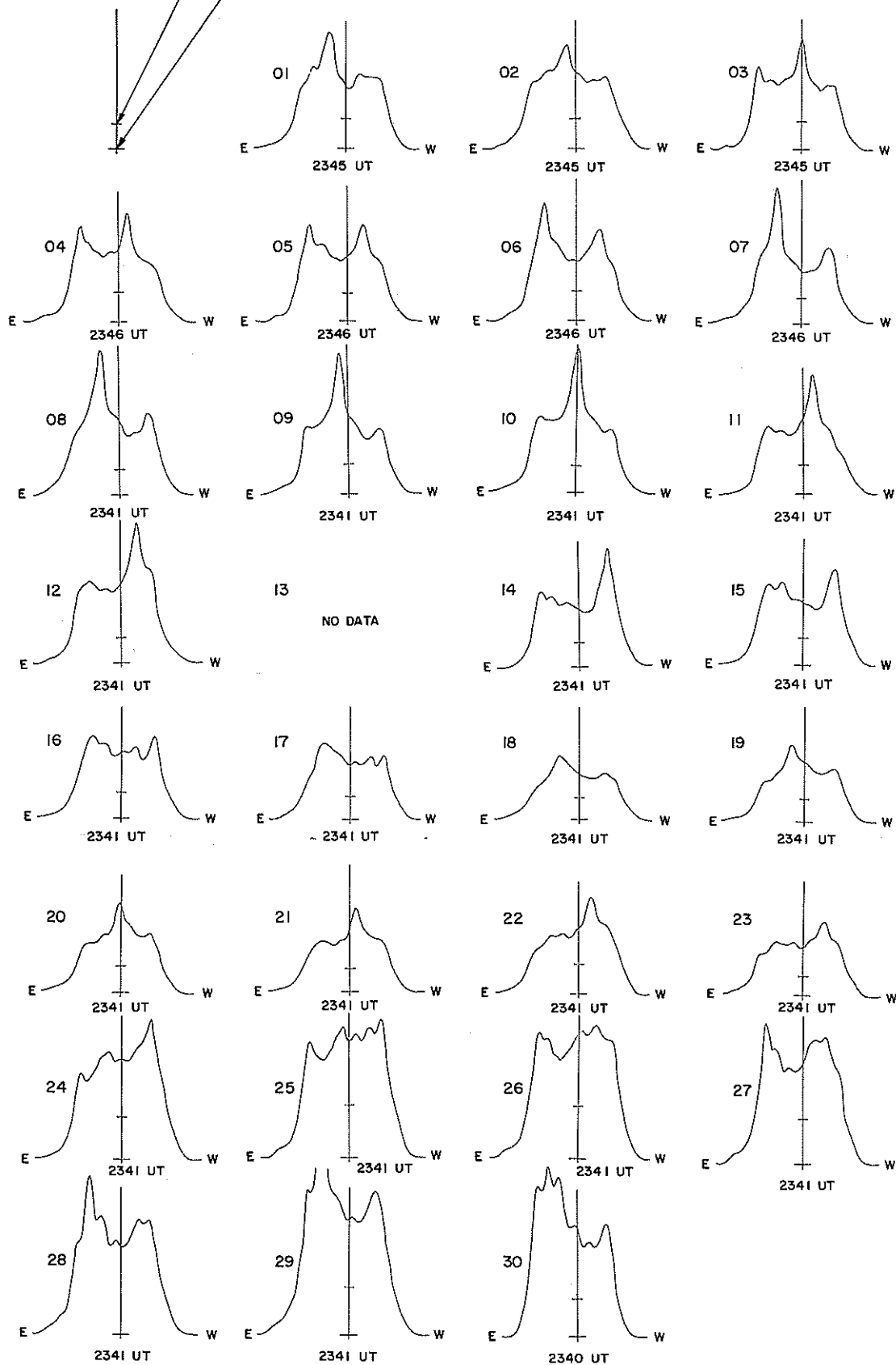
EAST-WEST SOLAR SCANS

AUGUST 1978

Flours, Australia

ESTIMATED QUIET SUN LEVEL
COLD SKY LEVEL

21 cm
Fan-Beam with 2 minutes of arc
E-W Resolution

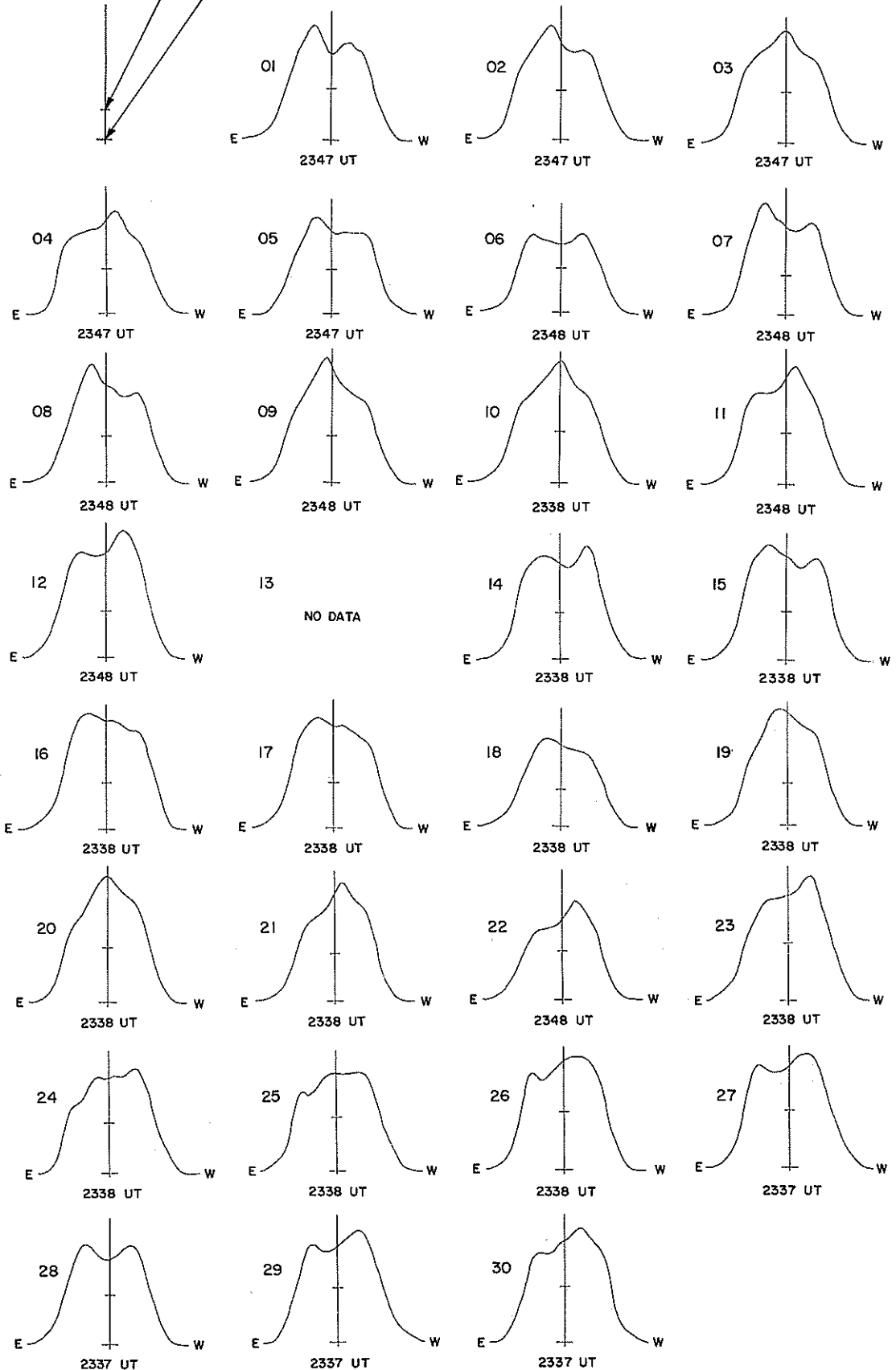


EAST-WEST SOLAR SCANS AUGUST 1978

Fleurs, Australia

ESTIMATED QUIET SUN LEVEL
COLD SKY LEVEL

43 cm
Fan-Beam with 4 minutes of arc
E-W Resolution



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Aug 78

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS

AUGUST 1978

AUG 1978	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
1	2800 OTTA	240 R	2035	2300	145	3.6	1.5		
3	2695 BOUL	40 F	1840	1841.5	6.5	9	3		
	2695 PENT	240 R	2310	2400	50	2.2	.8		
4	2800 OTTA	40 F	1335.5	1338.9	6.5	13.2			
	2800 OTTA	8 S	1625	1625	.1	2.2			
6	2695 BOUL	2 SF	0115.5	0116.5	2.5	5	2		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1251.5	1252	3	5.6	1.9		
	2695 BOUL	1 S	1252	1252.5	1	3	1		
	2800 OTTA	27 RF	1955		265	2.2	1.9		
	2800 OTTA	24 R	1955	2045	50	2.2	1.1		
	2800 OTTA	24P R	2045		195	2.2			
	2695 PENT	26 FAL	2400	2410	20	-2.2	-1.1		
7	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1228	1303	65	2	1.6		
	2800 OTTA	240 R	1335	1350	15	2	1		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1425	1432	12	2	1		
	2800 OTTA	240 R	1500	1545	45	3.2	1.6		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1705	1753	85	2.4	1.2		
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1754.7	1755	7	27	10.8	2	
	2800 OTTA	4 S/F	1754.8	1755.1	5	29	10		
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1755	1755.3	10.4	18.6	7.5	2	
	2695 BOUL	4 SF	1755	1755.5	3	30	10		
	2695 PENT	21 GRF	2110	2325	250	7	2.7		
	2695 PENT	8 S	2310.5	2310.5	.1	2.2			
	8800 MANI	3 S	2313.6	2315.6	3.6	131.5	43.8		
	2695 MANI	3 S	2313.9	2315.2	2.4	32.7	10.9		
	2695 PENT	3 S	2313	2315.5	7	23.4	5.2		
	2695 BOUL	4 SF	2314	2316	4.5	19	6		
9	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1535	1610	240	6.2	3.1		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	2146	2148	8	1.6	.8		
10	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1325	1328	13	2.6	1.3		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1540	1550	20	1.8	.9		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1740	1755	30	1.4	.7		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1940	1952	15	1.6	.8		
11	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1211.5	1212	18	3	1		
12	2800 OTTA	1 S	2121.8	2123	4	1.2	.6		
13	2800 OTTA	24 R	1103	1126	23	2.6	1.3		
	2800 OTTA	27 RF	1103		170	2.6	1.8		
	2800 OTTA	24P R	1126		59	2.6			
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL	1225	1353	88	-2.6	-1.3		
	2800 OTTA	24 R	1425	1455	30	2.2	1.1		
	2800 OTTA	27A RF	1425		485	2.2	2		
	2800 OTTA	24P R	1455		405	2.2			
	2800 OTTA	27 RF	1731		134	2	1.7		
	2800 OTTA	24 R	1731	1733	2	2	1		
	2800 OTTA	24P R	1733		97	2			
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL	1910	1945	35	-2	-1.2		
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL	2140	2230	50	-1.8	-0.9		
14	2695 PENT	1 S	0016.3	0017	2	3.6	1.8		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1618	1618.9	2	2	.7		
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	1730	1855	225	3.8	2.2		
	2695 PENT	26 FAL	2350	2430	40	-2.2	-1.1		
15	10400 BERN	4	1013.6	1015.4	19	50			
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1330	1550	240	5.6	3		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1825	1839	35	3.4	1.6		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1925	1950	95	2.2	1.1		
	2695 PENT	20 GRF	2200	2300	90	2.2	1.1		
16	8400 BERN	23	1203.2	1205.2	5	17			OPR
	10400 BERN	23	1203.2	1205.2	5	8 U			OPR
	8900 BERN	23	1203.2	1205.2	5	14			OPR
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1322	1325	70	4			
	8900 BERN	23	1324.3	1327.7	11	20			OPR
	8400 BERN	23	1324.3	1327.7	11	25			OPR
	10400 BERN	23	1324.3	1327.7	11	9 U			OPR
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1330	1333.5	5	3.2	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1955	2035	155	2.8	1.4		
17	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1310		270	4.4	2.2		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1630.5	1632	5	1.4	.7		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1903	1955	180	5	2.5		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1935	1937	9	3.6	1.7		
18	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1115	1243	360	3.2	1.6		

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS

AUGUST 1978

AUG 1978	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1154	1156	20	2	1		
21	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1705	1800	175	3.6	2		
22	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1525	1550	35	1.4	.7		
	2800 OTTA	240 R	2147	2150	3	1.2	.6		
23	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1120	1250	330	4.2	2.1		
24	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1727	1810	110	1.2	.7		
25	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1200	1207	90	3.6	1.2		
27	2800 OTTA	240 R	1237	1357	80	2.8	1.4		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1545	1725	175	5.2	3.3		
	2800 OTTA	27A RF	1924		135	1.2	1		
	2800 OTTA	24 R	1924	1946	22	1.2	.6		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1944	1945.3	2.5	2.2	.8		
	2800 OTTA	24P R	1946		96	1.2			
	2800 OTTA	2 S/F	2037	2037.5	5	5.4	1.8		
	2695 BOUL	45 C	2038	2038	2	3	1		
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL	2122	2139	17	-1.2	-1.6		
28	2800 OTTA	240 R	1455	1500	5	1.6	.8		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1545	1640	115	1.8	.9		
29	2695 MANI	3 S	0252.5	0252.9	2.5	41.6	13.5		
	8800 MANI	3 S	0253.3	0252.9	1.5	8.5	3.6		
	8400 BERN	22	1411.1	1411.8	3	13 U			
	10400 BERN	22	1411.1	1411.8	3	8 U			
	8900 BERN	22	1411.1	1411.8	3	12 U			
	2695 BOUL	4 SF	1412	1413	3	13	4		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1801	1801.2	1	1.4	.7		
	2695 PENT	240AR	2005	2030	25	2.2	1.1		
	2695 PENT	1 S	2024.5	2026.5	3.5	4	2		
	2695 BOUL	2 SF	2026 E	2027.5	3 D	4	1		
30	2600 OTTA	2 S/F	1339	1340	7	3	1		
	2800 OTTA	240 R	1440	1510	30	2.6	1		
	10400 BERN	46	1536	1542.9	54	119			
	8900 BERN	46	1536	1542.9	54	169			
	8400 BERN	46	1536	1542.9	54	162			
	10400 BERN	46	1536	1538.3	54	53			
	8900 BERN	46	1536	1538.3	54	68			
	8400 BERN	46	1536	1538.3	54	70			
	2800 OTTA	240AR	1536	1800	144	4.4			
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1537	1542.6	26	165	66		SWF
	2800 OTTA	45 C	1537	1544	23	84	18.6		
	2800 OTTA	30 PBI	1600	1600	115	9.8	4.9		
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1538	1545.3	25	93	37.2		SWF
	2695 BOUL	41 F	1538.5	1645.5	114.50	153	51		
	2800 OTTA	2 S/F	1610.5	1611.3	2	4.4	2		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1612.9	1613.5	4	12	3.4		
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1613	1613.7	4.5	10.5	3.2		CONT
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1618.2	1618.7	1.8	2.6	1.3		
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1630.6	1650.3	52.6	166	66.4		CONT
	2800 OTTA	4 S/F	1630	1645	65	170	39		
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1631.2	1644.8	48.1	132	52.8		CONT
	8900 BERN	4	1633.2	1644.4	60	103			
	8400 BERN	4	1633.2	1644.4	60	112			
	10400 BERN	4	1633.2	1644.4	60	112			
	2800 OTTA	1 S	2059	2059.5	1	7.6	3		
	2695 BOUL	1 S	2100	2100.5	1	8	3		
31	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1300	1350	140	4.4	2.6		
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	1530	1600	205	4	2		
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	1920	2035	160	4.6	2.6		

Observatories:

BERN = Berne BOUL = Boulder MANI = Manila OTTA = Ottawa ARO PENT = Penticton SGHR = Sagamore Hill

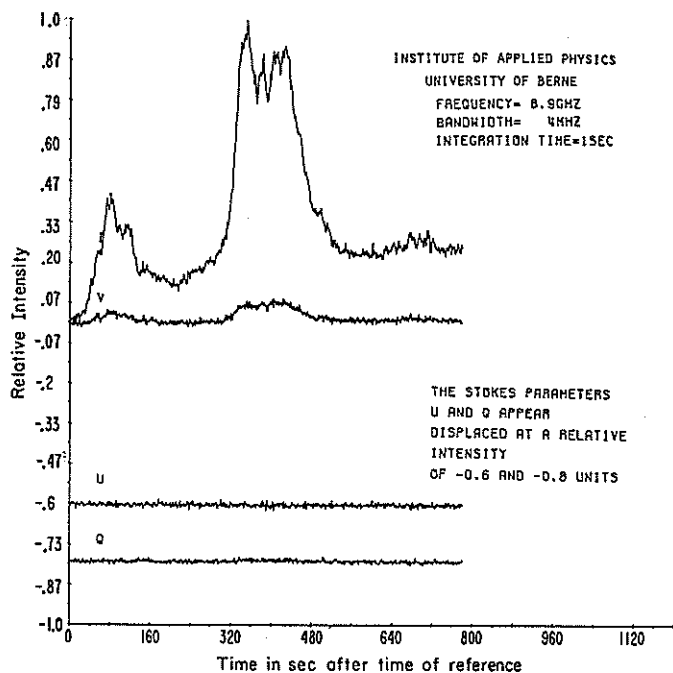
Explanation of Type Code:

1 Simple 1	6 Minor	22 Simple 3F	27 Rise and Fall	32 Absorption	44 Noise Storm in Progress
2 Simple 1F	7 Minor +	23 Simple 3AF	28 Precursor	40 Fluctuation	45 Complex
3 Simple 2	8 Spike	24 Rise	29 Post Burst Increase	41 Group of Bursts	46 Complex F
4 Simple 2F	20 Simple 3	25 Rise A	30 Post Burst Increase A	42 Series of Bursts	47 Great Burst
5 Simple	21 Simple 3A	26 Fall	31 Post Burst Decrease	43 Onset of Noise Storm	48 Major
					49 Major +

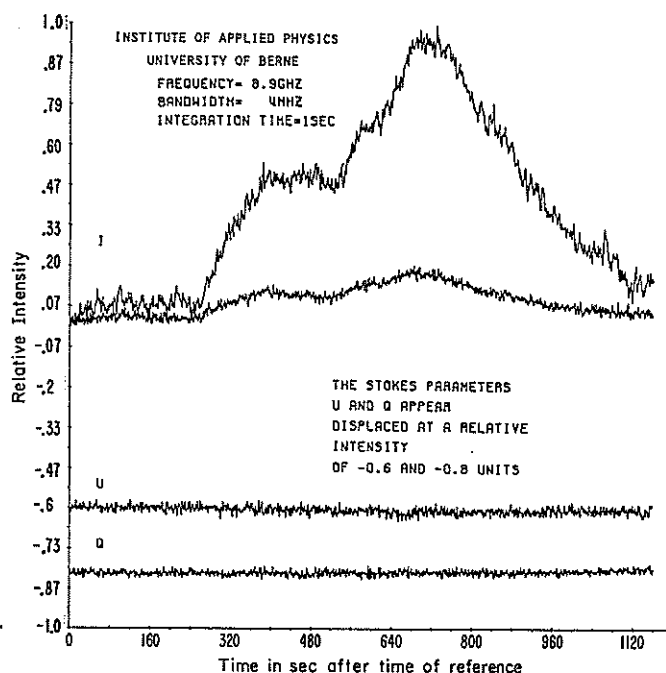
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SELECTED SOLAR NOISE BURSTS

30 August 1978



30 Aug 1978 1537 UT
I Unit = 159 SFU



30 Aug 1978 1633 UT
I Unit = 112 SFU

SOLAR X-RAYS BY SATELLITE
SMS GOES
AUGUST 1978

.5 - 4Å Hourly Averages (10^{-5} watts/m²)

MO DA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean
8/1	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/2	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/3	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/4	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/5	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/6	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/7	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/8	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/9	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/10	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/11	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/12	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/13	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/14	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/15	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/16	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/17	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/18	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/19	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/20	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/21	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/22	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/23	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/24	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/25	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/26	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/27	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/28	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/29	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/30	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
8/31	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B

Note: "B" indicates the flux was below the cut-off levels.
"N" denotes periods of missing data.

SOLAR X-RAYS BY SATELLITE
SMS GOES
AUGUST 19781 - 8 Å Hourly Averages (10^{-4} watts/m²)

MO	DA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean
8/1	.001	.002	.001	.002	.001	.001	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	B
8/2	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.001	.002	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	E
8/3	.002	.002	.004	.003	.005	.005	.005	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.002	.004	.003	.002	.002	.002	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.005
8/4	.005	.005	.005	.005	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.001
8/5	.002	.002	.002	.003	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.003
8/6	.004	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.004	.004	.003	.004	.004	.006	.004	.004	.003	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.003
8/7	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.007
8/8	.010	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.002
8/9	.003	.003	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.002
8/10	.003	.003	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.002
8/11	.003	.003	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.002
8/12	.003	.004	.003	.003	.003	.003	.003	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002
8/13	.004	.005	.005	.004	.005	.005	.005	.003	.004	.004	.006	.006	.007	.006	.006	.007	.007	.009	.009	.009	.006	.006	.005	.005	.005	.004
8/14	.011	.007	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.006	.006	.007	.014	.010	.009	.007	.016	.005	.005	.007	.010	.002	.002	.009	.010	.007	.005
8/15	.006	.011	.008	.008	.007	.005	.006	.006	.006	.007	.007	.014	.005	.005	.005	.005	.007	.013	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.005
8/16	.004	.004	.005	.005	.005	.006	.006	.006	.006	.007	.007	.007	.005	.005	.005	.005	.007	.003	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.005
8/17	.009	.006	.005	.005	.008	.004	.005	.004	.005	.005	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.005	.009	.005	.005	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.005
8/18	.004	.005	.005	.005	.005	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.002
8/19	.002	.002	.003	.003	.003	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002
8/20	.002	.002	.002	.003	.001	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002
8/21	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001
8/22	.002	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001	.001
8/23	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.002	.002	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002
8/24	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002
8/25	.001	.001	.002	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.001
8/26	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002	.001
8/27	.002	.003	.003	.004	.005	.003	.006	.003	.004	.006	.015	.007	.007	.004	.007	.005	.004	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.006
8/28	.003	.003	.004	.005	.003	.005	.005	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.006	.003	.004	.003	.004	.004	.006	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.002
8/29	.005	.013	.005	.005	.007	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.006	.005	.005	.004	.003	.005	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.003
8/30	.004	.005	.004	.006	.006	.006	.006	.005	.007	.005	.005	.005	.005	.005	.004	.003	.005	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.003
8/31	.007	.007	.007	.007	.009	.006	.021	.007	.008	.008	.008	.008	.007	.007	.008	.013	.010	.010	.012	.015	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.006

Note: "B" indicates the flux was below the cut-off levels.
"M" denotes periods of missing data.

SOLAR X-RAYS BY SATELLITE

GOES

AUGUST 1978

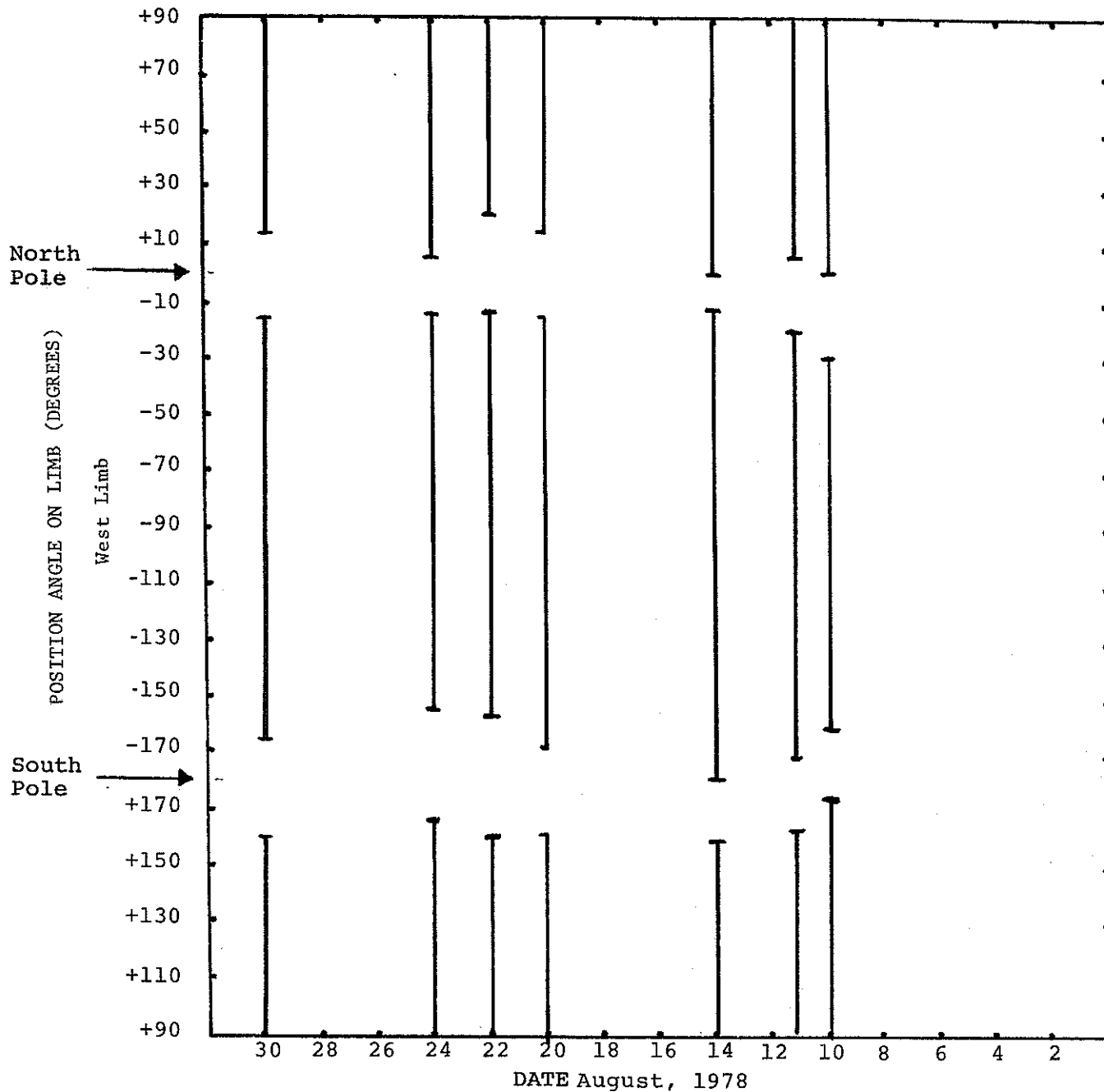
DAY	BEGIN TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²	MAX TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²	1/2P TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²
3	0957	1.7E-08	4.8E-07	1005	2.5E-07	2.7E-06	1010	7.7E-08	1.5E-06
5	1348	0.0E+00	2.6E-07	1356	1.0E-07	1.8E-06	1359	2.8E-08	9.4E-07
6	1250	4.1E-09	5.1E-07	1253	8.5E-08	1.4E-06	1258	2.2E-08	9.3E-07
7	1107	1.1E-08	5.2E-07	1123	8.8E-08	1.8E-06	1133	3.6E-08	1.1E-06
7	1753	2.7E-08	9.4E-07	1758	4.2E-07	3.5E-06	1802	8.8E-08	1.9E-06
7	2307	7.0E-08	1.2E-06	2322	6.9E-07	5.1E-06	2341	1.4E-07	3.1E-06
8	0157	1.1E-08	5.1E-07	0201	8.1E-08	1.3E-06	0203	2.9E-08	8.1E-07
11	0339	4.9E-09	4.0E-07	0344	7.2E-08	1.1E-06	0348	1.9E-08	7.3E-07
12	1108	6.4E-09	3.7E-07	1119	9.4E-08	2.0E-06	1126	3.9E-08	1.1E-06
13	1055	1.3E-08	7.7E-07	1101	7.6E-08	2.0E-06	1120	3.9E-08	1.4E-06
13	1218	5.7E-09	6.8E-07	1223	1.1E-07	1.9E-06	1232	3.2E-08	1.2E-06
13	1422	5.4E-09	4.9E-07	1537	2.4E-08	1.1E-06	1600	7.6E-08	8.2E-07
13	1755	1.6E-08	8.2E-07	1801	1.5E-07	2.8E-06	1805	5.8E-08	1.7E-06
14	0003	3.9E-09	5.2E-07	0020	1.3E-07	2.2E-06	0030	3.9E-08	1.3E-06
14	0122	3.9E-09	5.6E-07	0128	7.1E-08	1.4E-06	0132	1.6E-08	9.3E-07
14	0609	2.7E-08	8.0E-07	0621	1.9E-07	3.0E-06	0631	5.2E-08	1.9E-06
14	0819	1.9E-08	8.9E-07	0841	1.4E-07	3.4E-06	0933	4.4E-08	2.1E-06
14	1734	7.2E-08	6.9E-07	1742	1.3E-07	2.4E-06	1749	3.9E-08	1.5E-06
14	2011	2.1E-08	8.7E-07	2017	6.4E-08	1.4E-06	2024	2.3E-08	1.1E-06
14	2056	2.3E-08	8.5E-07	2106	9.4E-08	1.9E-06	2112	3.2E-08	1.3E-06
15	0125	3.1E-08	9.1E-07	0134	1.3E-07	2.4E-06	0142	5.2E-08	1.6E-06
15	0239	8.6E-09	7.3E-07	0243	4.7E-08	1.1E-06	0246	2.4E-08	9.0E-07
15	0320	1.2E-08	7.4E-07	0323	3.8E-08	1.0E-06	0326	2.3E-08	8.4E-07
15	0842	5.1E-09	7.4E-07	0847	3.8E-08	1.2E-06	0852	1.2E-08	9.7E-07
15	1011	6.4E-09	6.0E-07	1017	1.1E-06	6.4E-06	1023	1.5E-07	3.3E-06
15	1542	2.3E-08	9.3E-07	1549	3.5E-07	3.4E-06	1602	6.2E-08	1.9E-06
15	1829	2.4E-08	7.7E-07	1844	1.3E-07	2.6E-06	1849	3.7E-08	1.6E-06
15	2201	2.9E-08	9.6E-07	2205	7.5E-08	1.9E-06	2220	4.2E-08	1.4E-06
16	0551	1.0E-08	6.2E-07	0557	8.1E-08	1.4E-06	0605	2.4E-08	1.0E-06
16	0632	2.9E-08	1.1E-06	0641	1.3E-07	2.5E-06	0649	4.4E-08	1.9E-06
16	0908	2.1E-08	4.1E-07	0928	7.3E-08	1.5E-06	0938	1.5E-08	9.6E-07
16	1201	4.4E-09	4.7E-07	1206	9.3E-08	1.4E-06	1220	2.5E-08	9.2E-07
16	1321	1.8E-08	6.6E-07	1334	1.5E-06	1.0E-06	1346	2.6E-07	5.5E-06
17	0003	2.7E-08	1.1E-06	0006	6.1E-08	1.9E-06	0008	2.9E-08	1.1E-06
17	0337	5.6E-09	5.5E-07	0343	3.3E-07	3.5E-06	0348	4.5E-08	1.6E-06
17	1935	6.1E-09	5.5E-07	1944	7.6E-08	1.4E-06	2011	2.1E-08	9.7E-07
18	1237	2.2E-08	5.6E-07	1246	4.6E-08	1.0E-06	1308	1.7E-08	8.0E-07
25	1154	6.2E-10	1.7E-07	1208	6.4E-08	1.0E-06	1213	1.4E-08	5.5E-07
26	2149	2.9E-09	1.6E-07	2155	1.4E-07	1.7E-06	2201	2.8E-08	9.0E-07
27	0004	2.3E-09	1.6E-07	0007	1.2E-07	1.2E-06	0009	1.5E-08	4.2E-07
27	0135	2.9E-09	1.6E-07	0138	1.3E-07	1.3E-06	0140	2.4E-08	5.9E-07
27	0504	6.2E-09	3.2E-07	0527	1.2E-07	1.7E-06	0529	3.2E-08	9.1E-07
27	0820	3.1E-09	2.4E-07	0833	1.5E-07	1.9E-06	0836	4.6E-08	1.0E-06
27	0800	1.8E-08	6.5E-07	0926	2.3E-07	3.5E-06	0933	5.9E-08	1.9E-06
27	1213	2.9E-09	3.5E-07	1219	1.2E-07	1.9E-06	1225	3.5E-08	1.0E-06
27	1557	6.2E-09	5.0E-07	1628	9.1E-07	8.3E-06	1635	2.0E-07	4.3E-06
27	1840	5.9E-09	4.0E-07	1849	1.4E-07	2.3E-06	1900	4.2E-08	1.3E-06
27	2034	2.8E-09	3.0E-07	2039	4.8E-07	4.3E-06	2044	8.2E-08	2.1E-06
27	2332	3.2E-09	2.5E-07	2346	6.2E-08	1.1E-06	2355	1.3E-08	6.7E-07
28	0341	2.6E-09	3.2E-07	0350	4.4E-08	1.0E-06	0355	1.3E-08	6.7E-07
28	0533	3.4E-09	2.7E-07	0539	6.4E-08	1.0E-06	0551	1.2E-08	5.9E-07
29	0059	2.8E-08	6.7E-07	0108	1.3E-07	2.1E-06	0128	5.2E-08	1.3E-06
29	0602	1.1E-08	5.0E-07	0608	7.1E-08	1.0E-06	0615	2.5E-08	7.8E-07
29	1408	0.0E+00	2.9E-07	1413	7.5E-08	1.9E-06	1417	2.6E-08	1.0E-06
29	1800	8.9E-10	4.3E-07	1807	1.1E-07	1.3E-06	1822	1.0E-08	8.3E-07
29	2022	2.0E-08	5.6E-07	2033	1.8E-07	2.5E-06	2044	6.1E-08	1.5E-06
30	0259	1.5E-08	5.1E-07	0303	7.3E-08	1.2E-06	0306	3.3E-08	9.3E-07
30	1415	0.0E+00	5.1E-07	1419	9.4E-08	1.8E-06	1422	2.9E-08	9.0E-07
30	1501	3.3E-10	5.4E-07	1549	5.1E-06	2.9E-05	1559	1.4E-06	1.5E-05
30	1829	3.7E-08	1.2E-06	1836	1.5E-07	2.5E-06	1841	4.1E-08	1.7E-06
30	2237	7.3E-09	7.1E-07	2243	2.8E-07	2.4E-06	2245	5.5E-08	1.4E-06
30	2333	2.9E-08	1.2E-06	2336	6.4E-08	1.9E-06	2338	6.0E-08	1.6E-06
31	0059	5.1E-09	5.9E-07	0104	6.7E-08	1.3E-06	0107	1.6E-08	9.0E-07
31	0339	3.8E-08	1.0E-06	0342	9.0E-08	2.0E-06	0347	5.5E-08	1.4E-06
31	0402	3.4E-08	1.2E-06	0416	2.6E-07	3.5E-06	0425	9.7E-08	2.3E-06
31	0438	4.5E-08	1.6E-06	0441	4.6E-07	4.4E-06	0445	1.4E-07	2.7E-06
31	0503	1.5E-10	2.7E-08	0532	9.5E-07	6.3E-06	0542	1.5E-07	3.0E-06
31	0637	7.9E-09	5.9E-07	0641	1.1E-07	1.9E-06	0643	4.6E-08	1.2E-06
31	1547	6.9E-09	8.3E-07	1551	4.4E-08	1.9E-06	1601	1.9E-08	1.3E-06
31	1627	2.9E-09	1.3E-06	1630	4.5E-08	1.8E-06	1639	3.8E-08	1.6E-06
31	1656	1.7E-08	1.1E-06	1703	5.9E-07	5.5E-06	1709	1.2E-07	3.0E-06
31	1857	2.1E-08	7.5E-07	1907	3.9E-08	1.1E-06	1910	2.2E-08	9.2E-07
31	2248	5.2E-09	7.4E-07	2253	4.7E-08	1.7E-06	2255	2.7E-08	1.1E-06
31	2340	6.1E-09	7.2E-07	2347	4.5E-08	1.3E-06	2357	1.5E-08	1.0E-06

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Aug 78

CORONAL HOLES
Helium D3 Chromosphere at Solar Limb
AUGUST 1978

Big Bear Solar Observatory

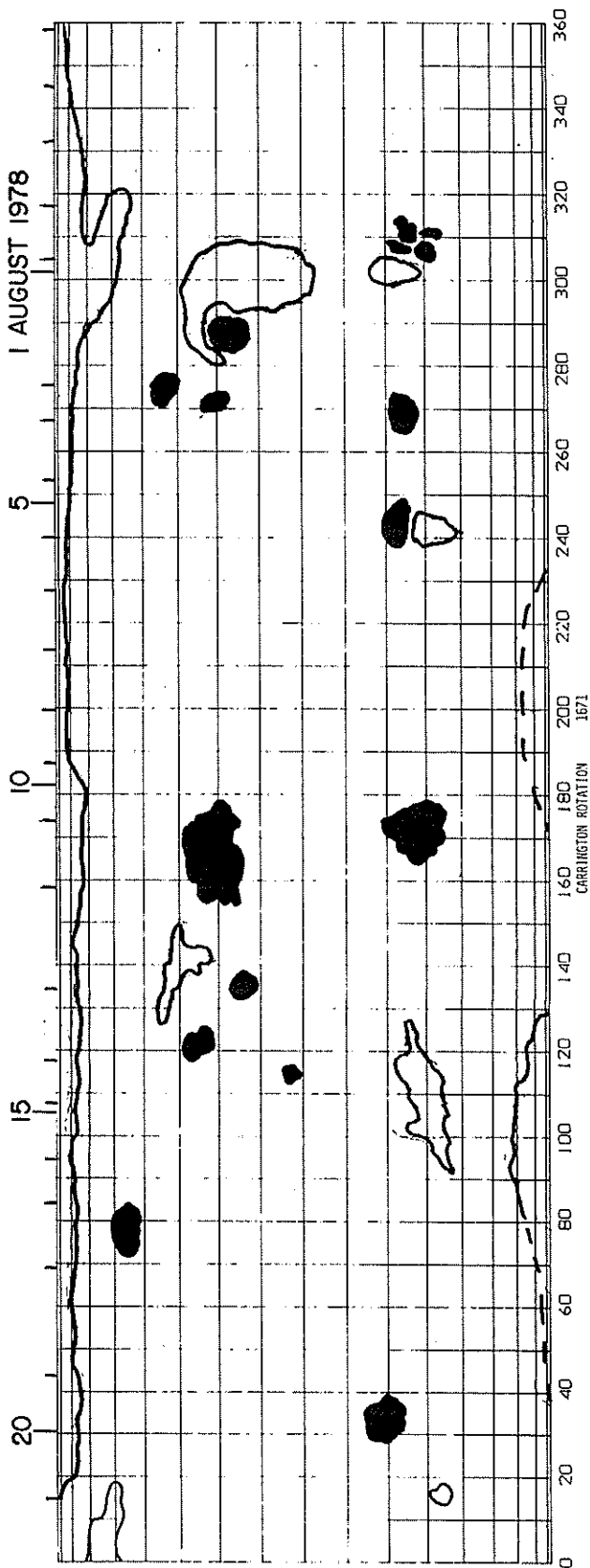
OBSERVATIONS OF D3 CHROMOSPHERE AT SOLAR LIMB



HELIUM 10830Å SYNOPTIC MAPS

CARRINGTON ROTATION 1671

KITT PEAK NATIONAL OBSERVATORY



INFERRED IP MAGNETIC FIELD

BARTELS ROTATION	DATE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1967	JUN 9								TA		-			TA						AT A*					AT	*	A*	TA TA
1968	JUL 6										A*			T*	TA TA						AT				-	AT		-
1969	AUG 2		TA						TA				TA	*								AT TA						
1970	AUG 29				-			TA										AT	AT			AT	TA	TA	-	AT		
1971	SEP 25																TA				TA							
1972	OCT 22																				AT AT						*	
1973	NOV 18			TA	AT								AT							*					*			
1974	DEC 15								AT		AT				AT			AT				TA		TA				*
1975	1978 JAN 11		*						*		*	*										TA						-
1976	FEB 7						*	TA										*				TA					TA	A* TA
1977	MAR 6	TA							AT				*					TA			AT AT		AT		*	TA		
1978	APR 2							*			AT											AT AT						
1979	APR 29		TA		*		TA	AT AT	TA				T*							TA TA			AT					
1980	MAY 26				TA			AT AT								AT TA												-
1981	JUN 22	TA					A*						-	TA TA	AT				*					*	AT	-	AT	
1982	JUL 19								TA									-		TA					AT	*	TA	
1983	AUG 15					TA			AT		AT AT			AT	TA													

☐ = definitely towards the sun

☐ = definitely away from the sun

T = towards the sun A = away from the sun

* = effect doubtful or not discernible

- = missing data

The table shows daily inferences of the polarity of the interplanetary magnetic field. The first half of the day is based principally on magnetograms produced by the magnetometer at the Vostok Antarctic Station of the USSR. The magnetometer of the U.S. Air Weather Service now operated at Thule by the Danish Meteorological Institute is used for the second half of the day.

STANFORD MEAN SOLAR MAGNETIC FIELD

BARTELS ROTATION	DATE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1968	JUL 1																											
1969	JUL 28																											
1970	AUG 24																											
1971	SEP 20																											
1972	OCT 17																											
1973	NOV 13																											
1974	DEC 10																											
1975	1978 JAN 6																											
1976	FEB 2																											
1977	MAR 1																											
1978	MAR 28																											
1979	APR 24																											
1980	MAY 21																											
1981	JUN 17																											
1982	JUL 14																											
1983	AUG 10																											
1984	SEP 6																											

POLARITY OF THE MEAN SOLAR MAGNETIC FIELD:
 = FIELD $>2\mu T$, = $-2\mu T \leq \text{FIELD} \leq 2\mu T$, = FIELD $<-2\mu T$
 No box visible indicates no data available for that day.

Note: Data are taken daily at 2000 UT. Dates given are not Bartels Rotation dates. These earlier dates correspond to the occurrence of phenomena on the sun which affect the Earth during the given Bartels Rotation.

STANFORD MEAN SOLAR MAGNETIC FIELD (MICROTESLA)

1977

1978

DAY	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	JAN.	FEB.	MARCH	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.
01	-9	9	6	-14	.	16	.	52	-12	-28	1	40
02	-13	6	1	-10	.	31	22	46	-34	-22	13	39
03	.	3	-14	-7	14	26	12	43	-27	-12	15	42
04	3	13	-16	8	31	.	.	13	-27	-5	18	39
05	12	13	-11	26	.	-5	8	4	-29	6	24	31
06	18	11	-1	46	27	4	11	-15	-27	5	43	29
07	22	-6	11	55	15	9	4	-32	-23	21	42	30
08	17	-13	31	53	.	.	.	-53	-12	33	36	17
09	8	-13	46	46	-1	.	-31	-52	3	41	16	-11
10	4	-4	48	26	11	-28	.	-41	24	40	-11	-10
11	6	2	51	.	0	-43	-70	-32	41	23	-17	-15
12	13	12	32	-2	.	.	-78	-4	50	12	-12	-22
13	19	28	14	10	.	-41	-56	22	47	8	-38	-33
14	23	35	-4	.	.	-23	-49	.	30	0	.	-43
15	40	46	-10	1	.	3	-28	.	16	-24	.	-31
16	.	39	-18	-6	0	.	-3	58	5	-38	.	-9
17	38	20	-24	.	-3	31	18	37	1	.	.	5
18	41	6	-5	6	.	22	54	11	-29	.	.	13
19	31	6	-11	8	.	37	48	-9	-49	.	.	7
20	17	1	-12	.	18	22	24	-30	-75	-16	23	7
21	2	3	.	.	39	-1	.	-49	-79	0	21	5
22	-3	7	-7	.	10	-18	-23	-50	-59	24	16	4
23	-2	3	-4	-5	-4	-49	-49	-62	-37	51	6	-1
24	-6	-3	0	-1	-15	.	-69	.	-21	52	3	1
25	-1	-9	2	.	-17	.	-79	-13	-9	48	3	5
26	-3	-5	4	.	-36	.	-73	10	1	30	-7	18
27	-8	-5	7	.	-48	-34	-53	13	27	12	-13	.
28	.	-6	5	.	-33	.	-28	6	14	3	-6	.
29	-8	5	-2	-9	-15	.	.	13	-10	-5	14	41
30	3	6	-11	.	14	.	.	18	-20	-10	27	41
31		8		-20	10		.		-27		33	35

Dot symbol entry indicates no data available for the day.

SOLAR WIND
Interplanetary Scintillations
AUGUST 1978

DAY	3C48 VEL ERR	3C144 VEL ERR	3C147 VEL ERR	3C161 VEL ERR	3C237 VEL ERR	3C273 VEL ERR	3C298 VEL ERR	3C459 VEL ERR
1		232 8				368 9	264 37	
3		240 8		424 8		550 32	391 5	
4			347 13	435 59		429 48	480 10	
5	350 33	387 8	350 60			326 28	424 71	
6						412 16	339 32	
7	323 28					337 6		
8		430 11		327 21			319 33	
10		479 17	354 9	306 11			346 7	
11	368 6		288 8	274 8			367 6	
12	422 50	395 9	446 39	312 5		387 47	409 20	
13						338 14	336 19	
14	332 20	386 10		308 59		345 5	318 16	
15	369 64	373 12		384 6		304 29	368 5	
16		407 10				351 24	429 8	
17		379 11	271 15	361 12		416 7		
18	379 7	388 9	421 8	409 6			350 5	
19						333 53		
20	363 9	410 14	369 22	527 21			243 7	
21	331 17	417 *		362 *		318 6	274 6	
22	292 16	323 14	421 101	532 36		406 9	363 30	
23	464 113	372 21	273 59	457 18		322 *	294 8	
24		356 *	420 *	355 *		307 *	319 *	
25	359 46	285 7		302 5		424 15	315 5	
26		244 9	495 9	340 13		313 4	323 8	
27	425 36	399 9	316 4	370 10		274 3	406 4	
28		428 7	467 29	396 7		405 6	405 4	
29	434 5	398 8	355 6	389 36		407 12	504 16	
30	451 36	452 10		429 9		371 19	475 12	
30							464 23	
31	559 13	391 10		600 23			359 51	

AUGUST	5	15	25
	UT LAT DIST DLON	UT LAT DIST DLON	UT LAT DIST DLON
3C48	13. 12. 1.08 15.	12. 12. 1.12 14.	12. 12. 1.16 12.
3C144	17. 6. 0.76 41.	16. 6. 0.86 31.	15. 6. 0.93 21.
3C147	16. 27. 0.79 33.	15. 21. 0.87 26.	15. 17. 0.93 19.
3C161	18. -21. 0.71 36.	17. -14. 0.79 31.	17. -9. 0.87 25.
3C237	22. -13. 0.31 -70.	21. -25. 0.15 -77.	20. -62. 0.07 67.
3C273	24. 6. 0.79 -38.	23. 7. 0.68 -47.	22. 9. 0.55 -57.
3C298	1. 10. 0.98 -17.	1. 12. 0.93 -21.	0. 16. 0.86 -30.
3C459	10. 8. 1.25 8.	9. 8. 1.27 6.	9. 9. 1.29 4.

* Indicates data for which no error estimate is available since only two antennas were operating.

3C298 observed at 0 hr. UT before August 30 and at 24 hr. UT after August 30.

34
Aug 78

BOULDER GEOMAGNETIC SUBSTORM LOG

AUGUST 1978

TIME OF DATE ONSET	DIR.	COMMENTS	TIME OF DATE ONSET	DIR.	COMMENTS
1		Quiet day	19 0820	West	1st of multiple onset SS
2		Quiet day	0845	West	2nd of multiple onset SS
3		Mildly disturbed - no distinct onset	0910	West	3rd of multiple onset SS
4 0250	East		1215		SS effect limited to Alaska
0935	West		1400		
5 0400	East		20		Quiet day
0640	East		21 0955	West	Weak; Lynn Lake to Norman Wells to Inuvik
0715	East		1520		Slow onset-decay; Norman Wells to Arctic
0835	East		2100		Village to Cape Parry
1030	West				Onset of unsettled period lasting through
6 0255	East				22/0400 UT
0555	West		22		Quiet day after 0400 UT
0615	West		23		Quiet day
0640	West		24 1125	West	Weak; oval stations only, Ft. Smith to
7 0740	West		1215	West	College-Arctic Village
1340		Oval stations only; Eskimo Pt. to Ft. Smith			
		to Arctic Village	25 0307		Weak positive impulse all mid and low latitude
		Oval stations only; Eskimo Pt. to Ft. Smith			stations
		to Arctic Village	0650	West	Moderate
8 0235	East	Weak	0810	West	Weak
0700	=center	Weak	0910	West	Weak
0735	=center	Weak	1000	West	Moderate
1115		Weak	1205		Weak
1420		Response NW Canada and Alaska	1310		Weak
9 0425	East	Localized SS Lynn Lake eastward	26		Quiet day
0900	West		27 0247		SSC - 40 gamma at Boulder; 34 gamma at Eusebio;
10 0745	West				28 gamma at Wake; 23 gamma at Tahiti
1400		Confined to oval stations, Ft. Simpson westward			Mag storm follows
1440		Confined to oval stations, Ft. Simpson westward	28		Major storm conditions near 06-17 UT
11 0510	East	Weak			
0530	East	Weak	29		Mag storm through 1600 UT; significant SS
0610	East	Weak			listed
1350		Moderate	0100	East	
1520		Moderate, slow onset	0350	East	
1600		Moderate, slow onset	0750	West	
12 0520	East	Weak	1035	West	
0555	East	Weak	1315		
0650	Centered	Strong SS	30 0200	East	
0935			0355	East	
1055		Moderate SS, strong Lynn Lake to Back	0625	=center	
1115		Moderate SS, strong Lynn Lake to Back	0955	West	Moderately strong SS vicinity College,
13 0225	East	Weak	1015		Weak SS at Island Lake
0655	=center	Weak	1035	West	Onset of major SS at Ft. Smith with onset
1025	West	Moderate SS, strong at College			delayed westward - onset at College 1100 UT
1215	West	Weak	1330		
1250	West	Moderate SS, strong at College	1530		
14 0500	East		1925		
15		Quiet day	2025		
16		Quiet day	31 0015	East	
17 1045	West	Weak	0045	East	Weak
1110	West	Moderate	0450	East	
18 0010	East	Weak	0530	=center	1st of double onset; SS center Lynn Lake
0340	East	Weak	0555	=center	2nd of double onset; SS center Lynnn Lake
1210		Small H-component impulse at low latitude	0740	West	
		stations; network disturbed through	0830	West	Strong SS; center Ft. Smith
		19/0235 with no distinct SS onsets	1205	West	
			1405		1st of double onset
			1505		2nd of double onset

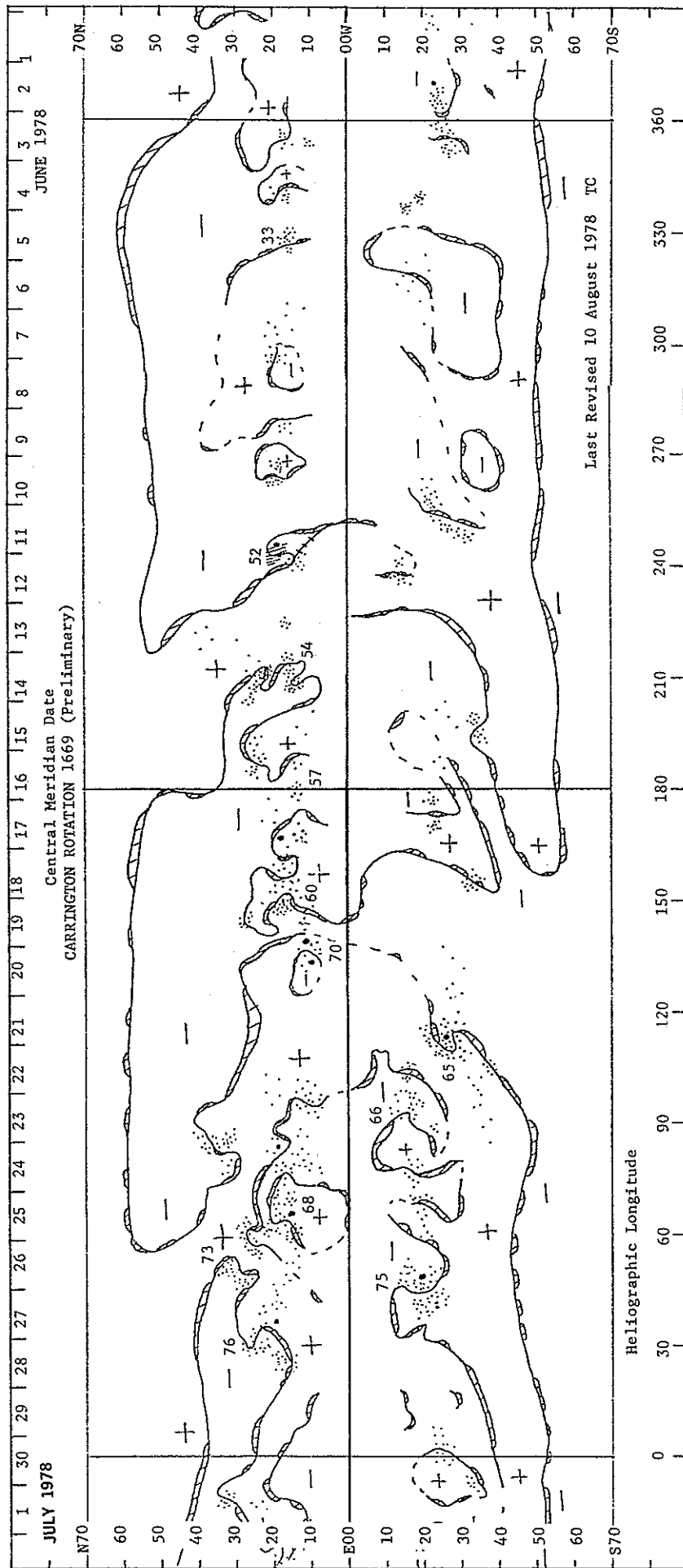
JULY 1978 DATA

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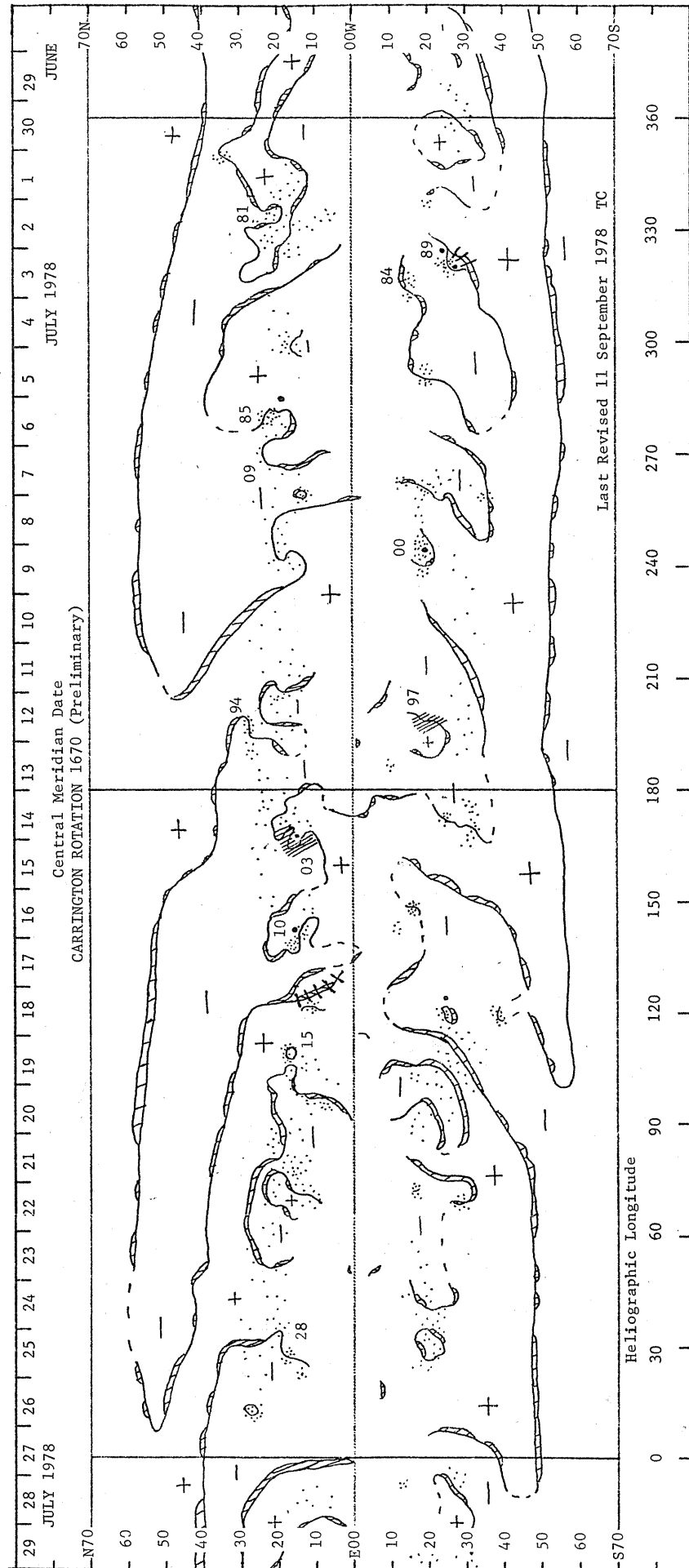
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H α SYNOPSIS CHART

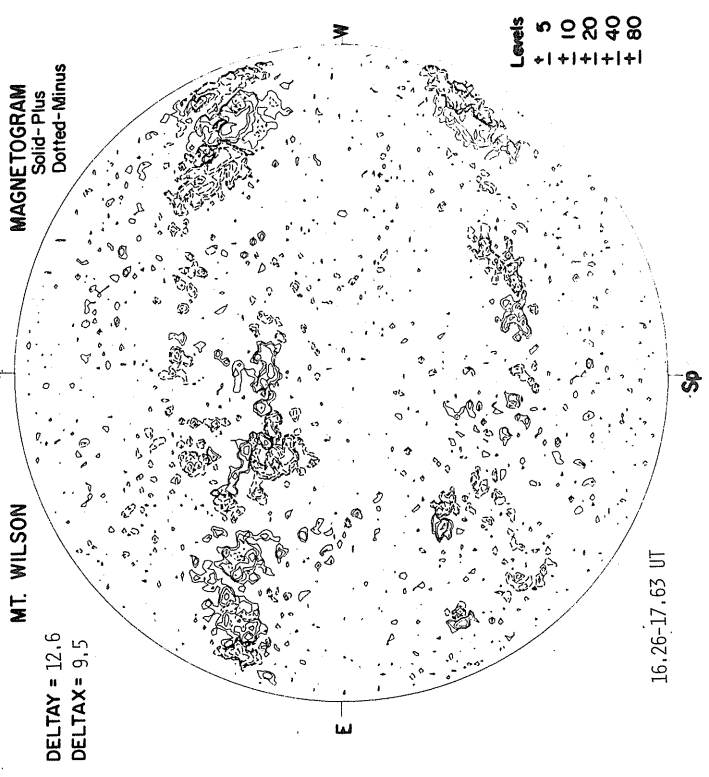
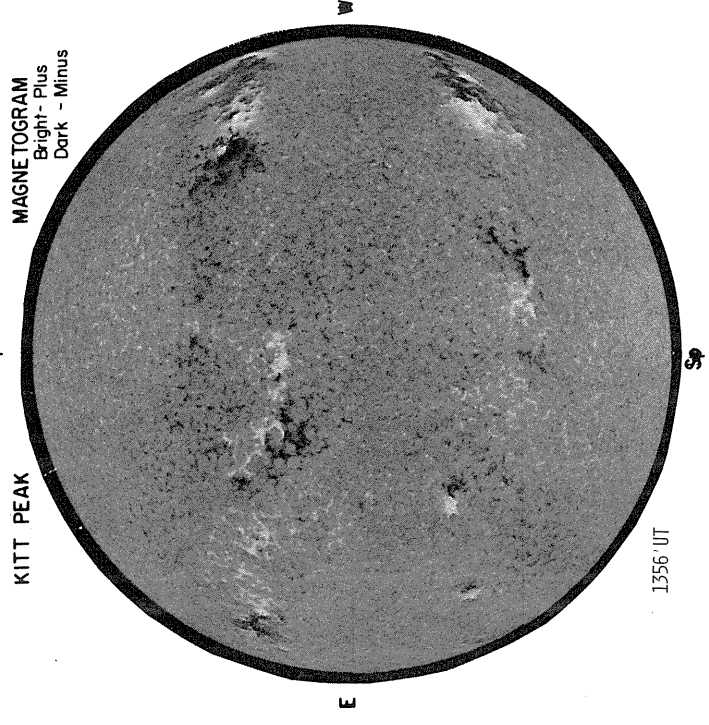
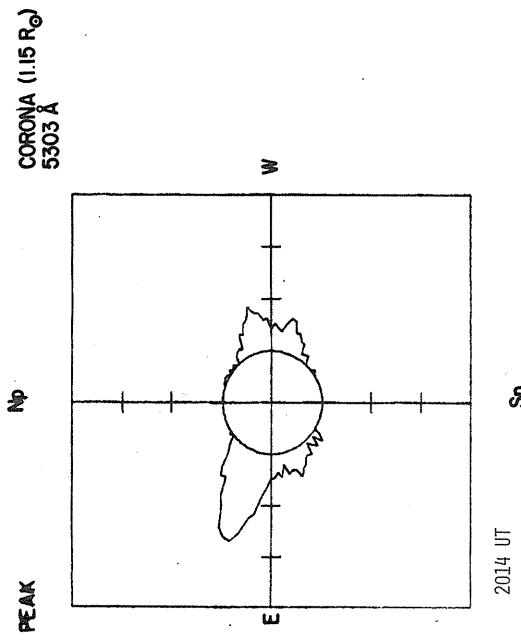
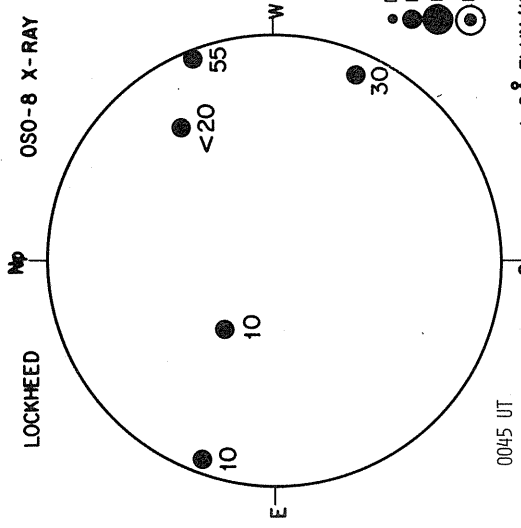
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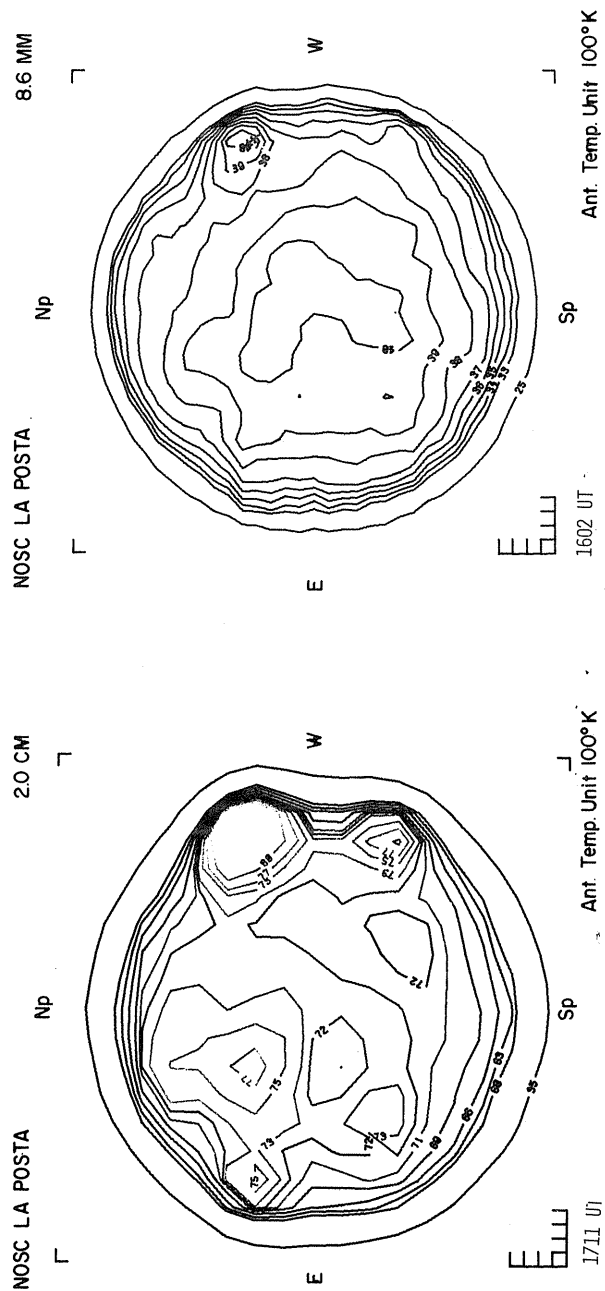
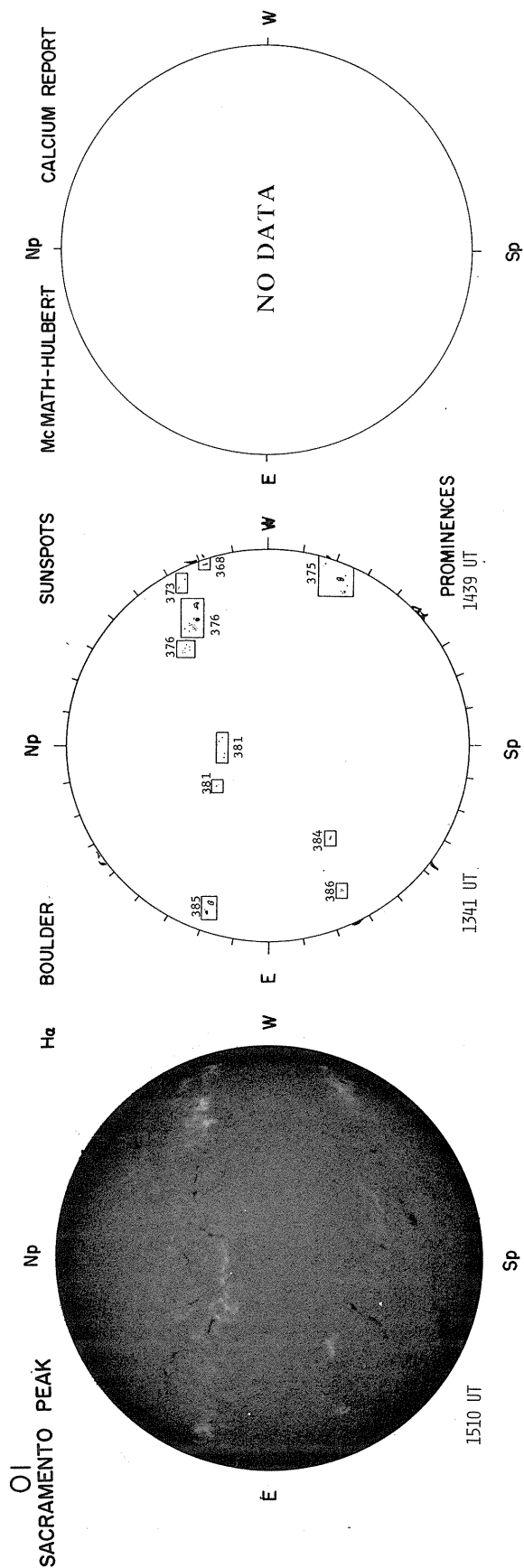


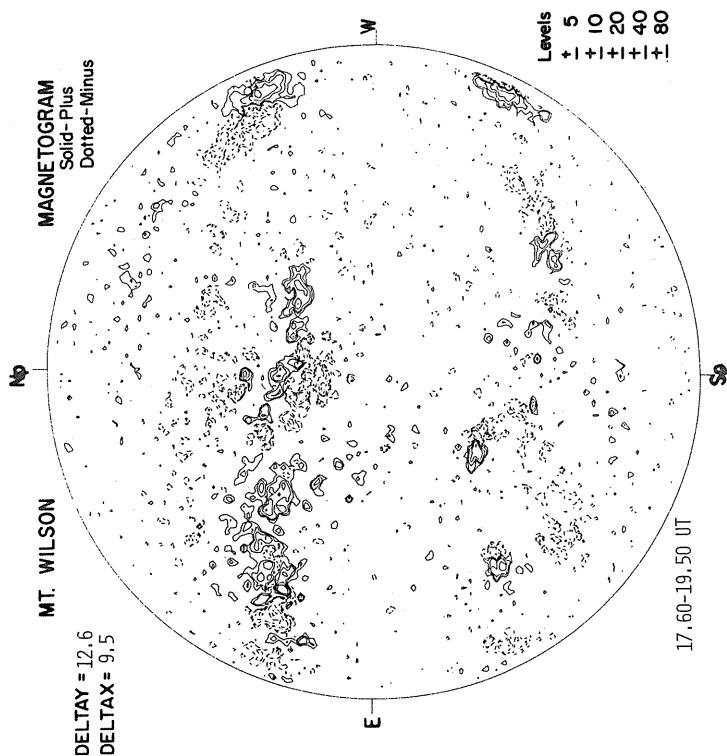
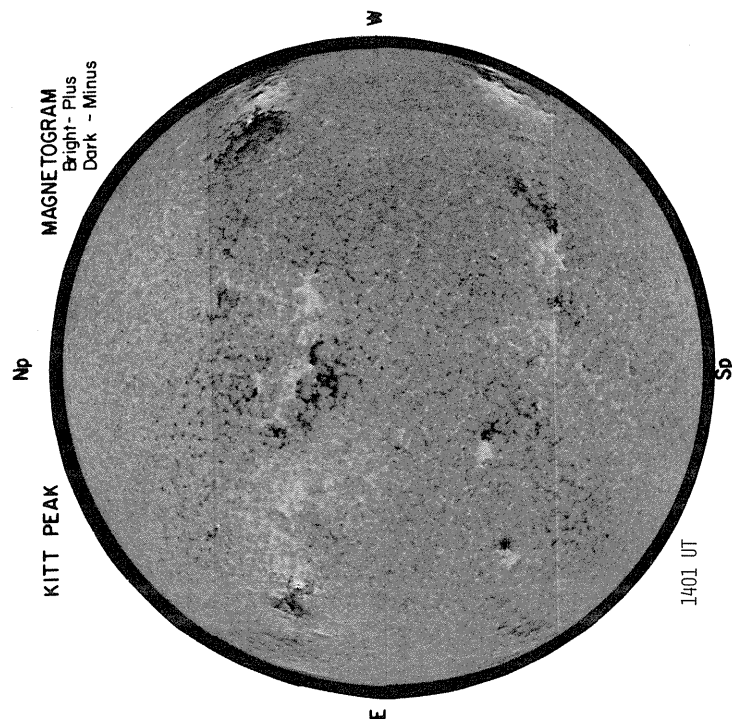
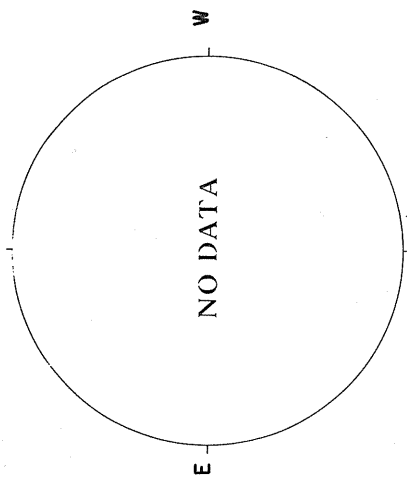
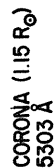
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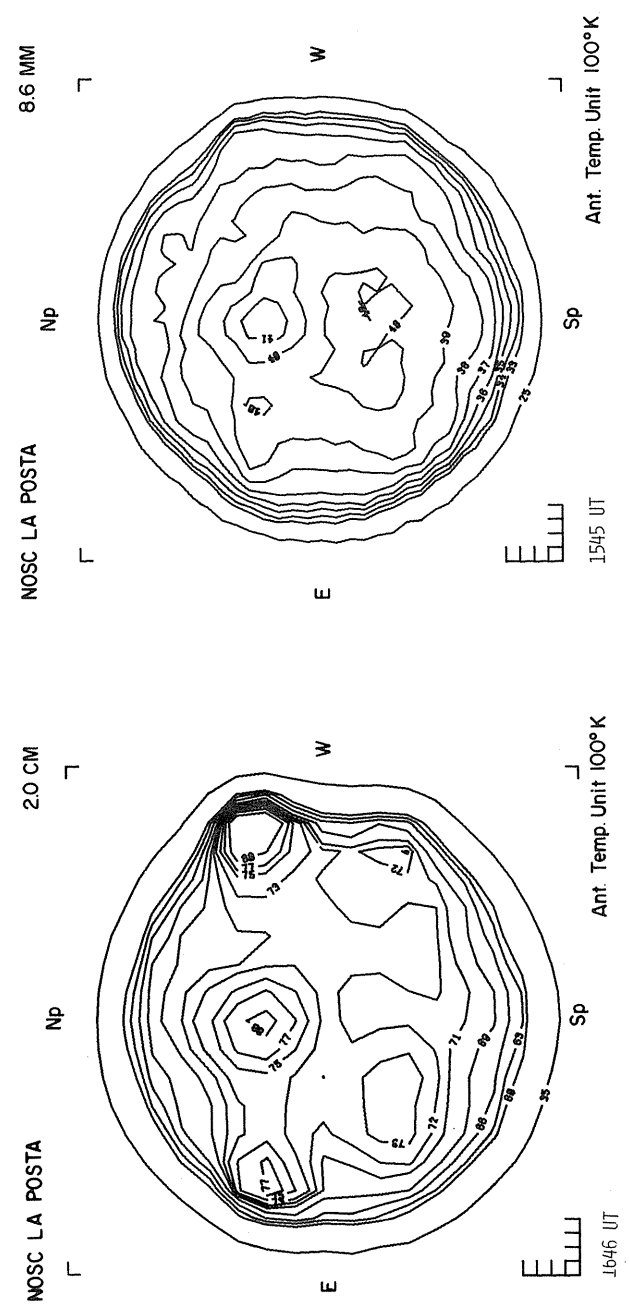
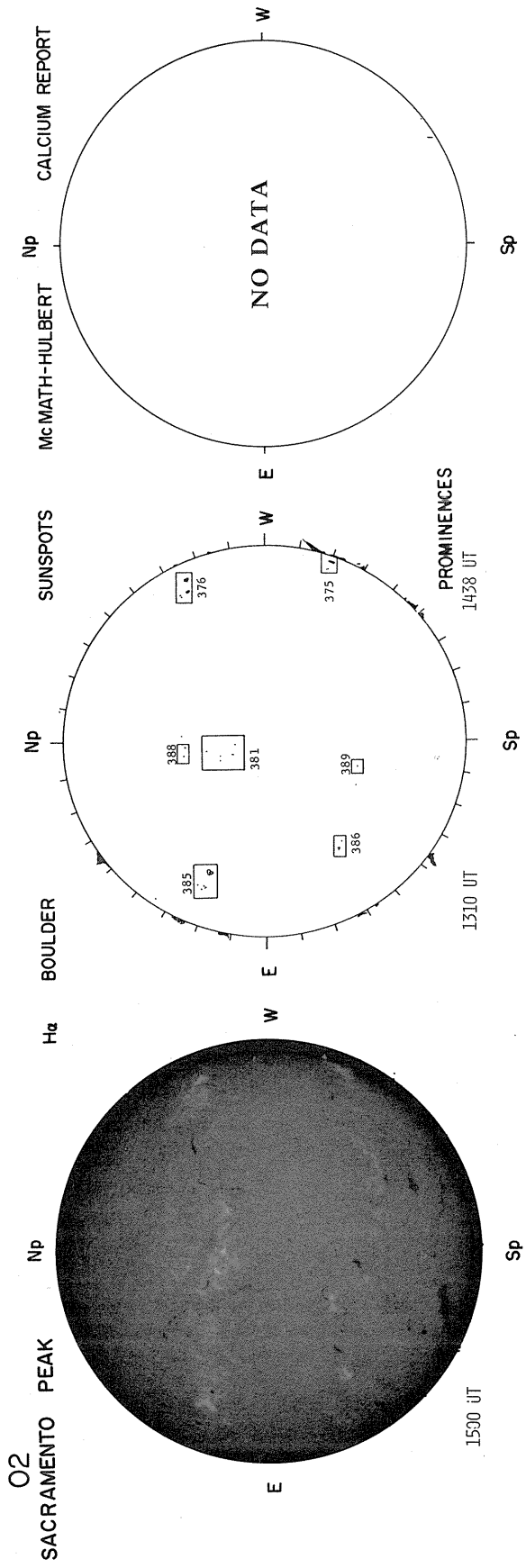


JULY 1, 1978 (P = -2.86, B₀ = 2.87, L₀ = 351.55)

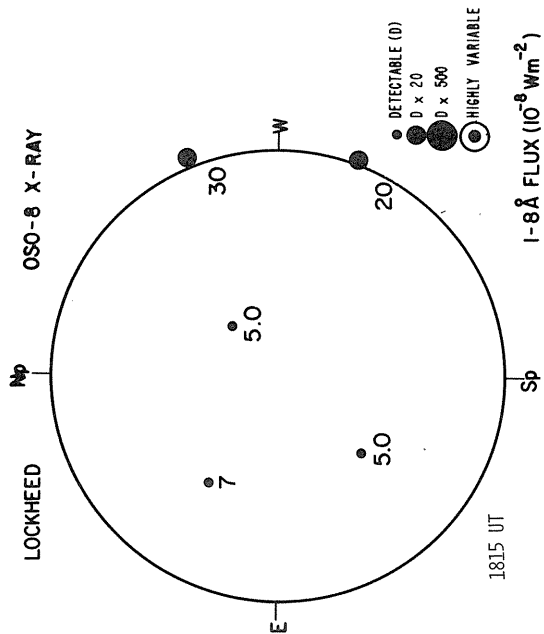








JULY 3, 1978 (P = -1.95, B₀ = 3.09, L₀ = 325.08)



SACRAMENTO PEAK

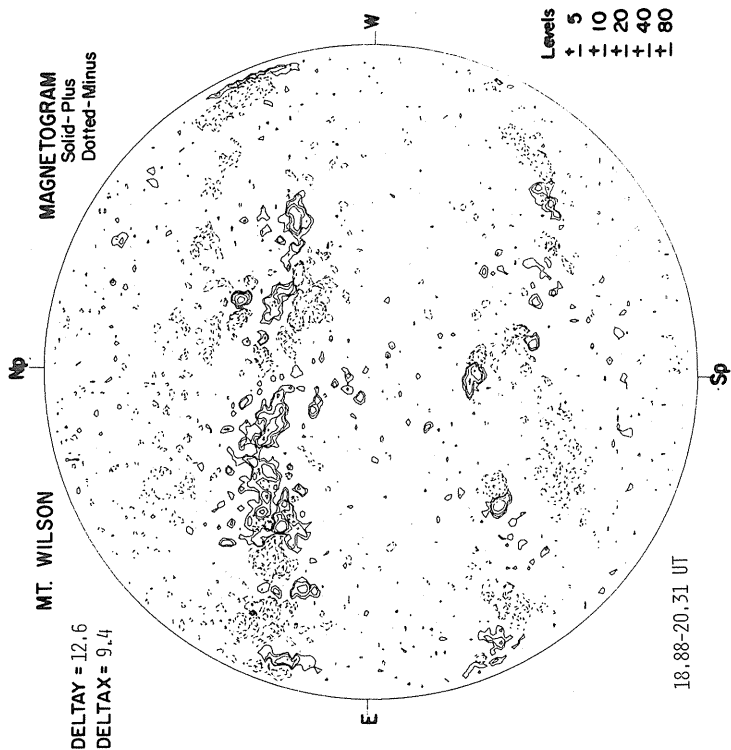
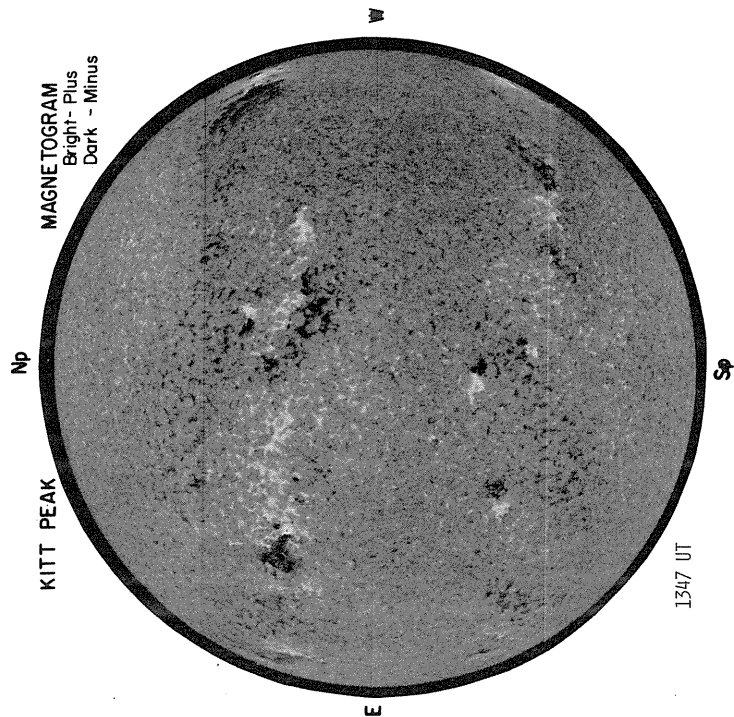
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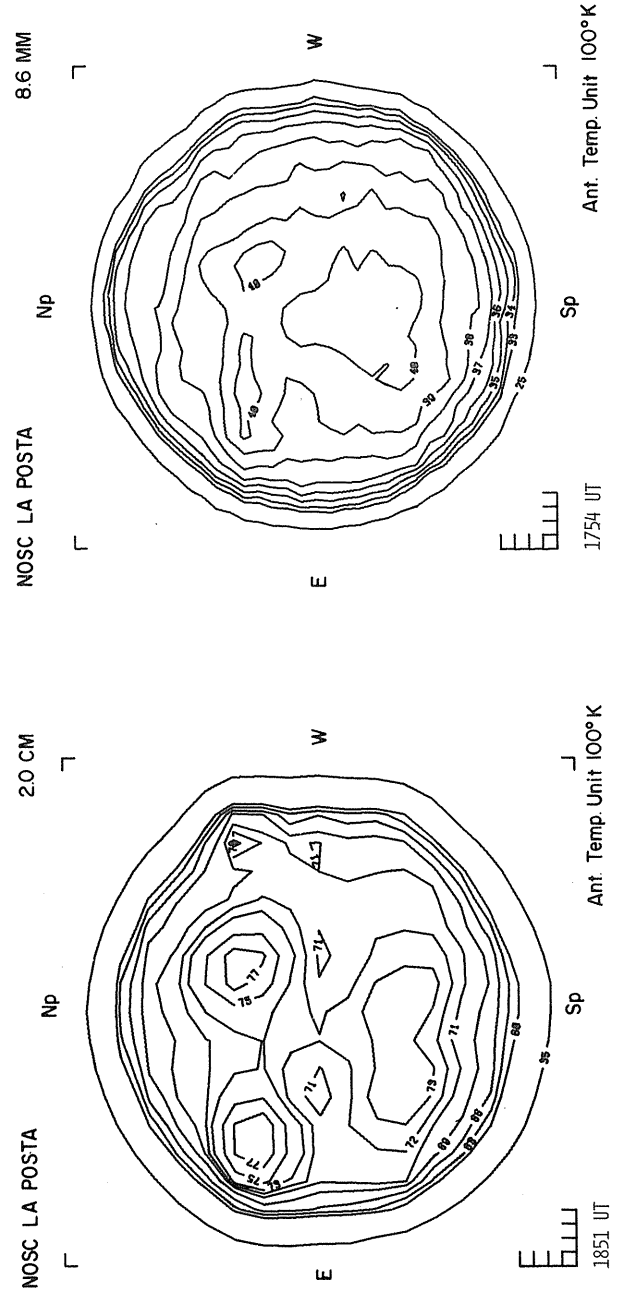
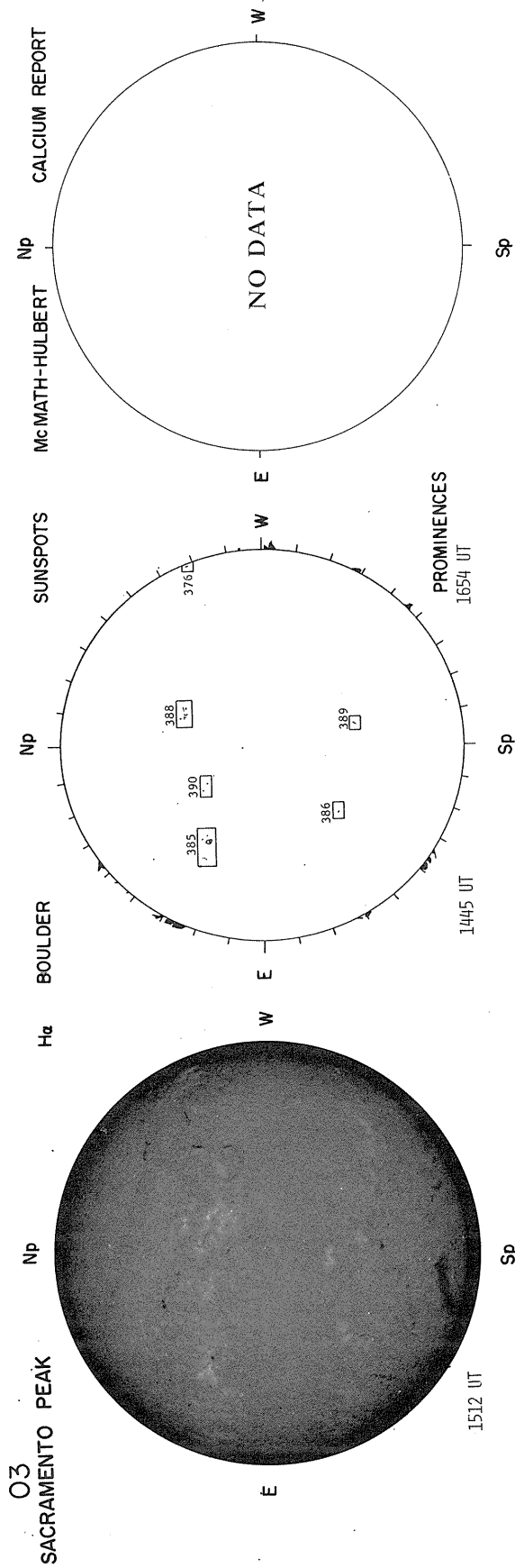
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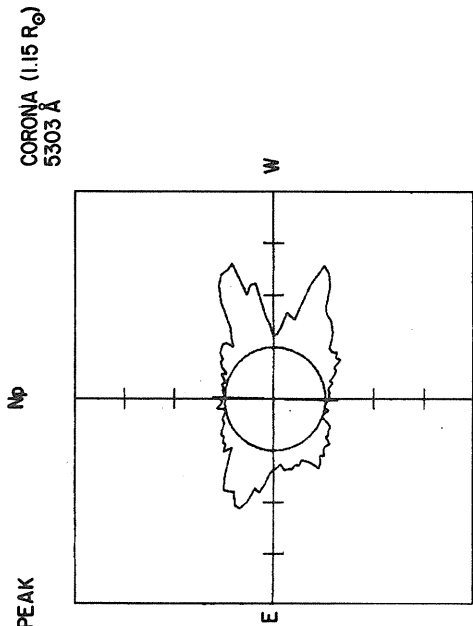
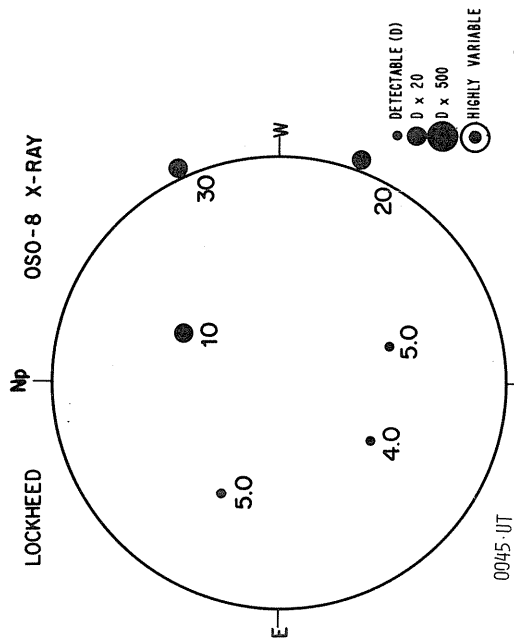
1419 UT

CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å

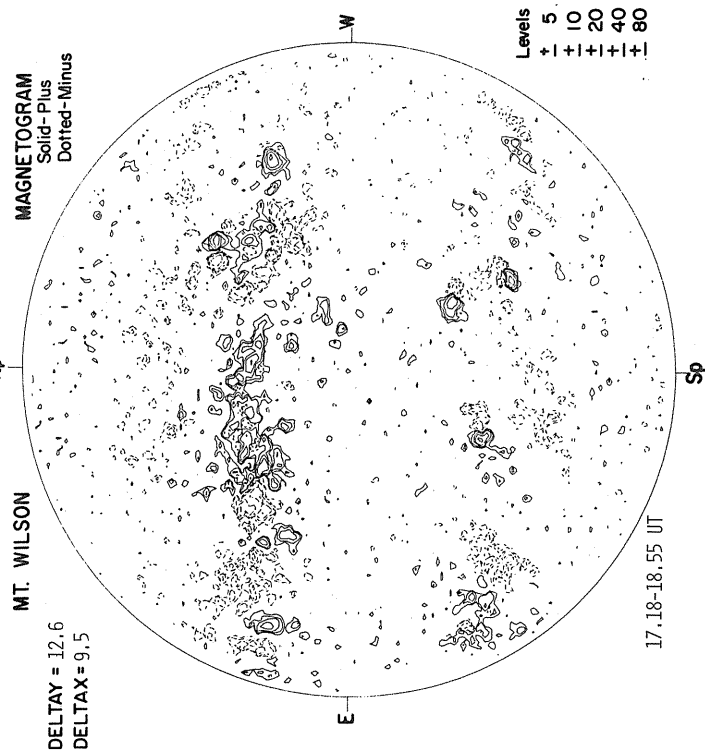
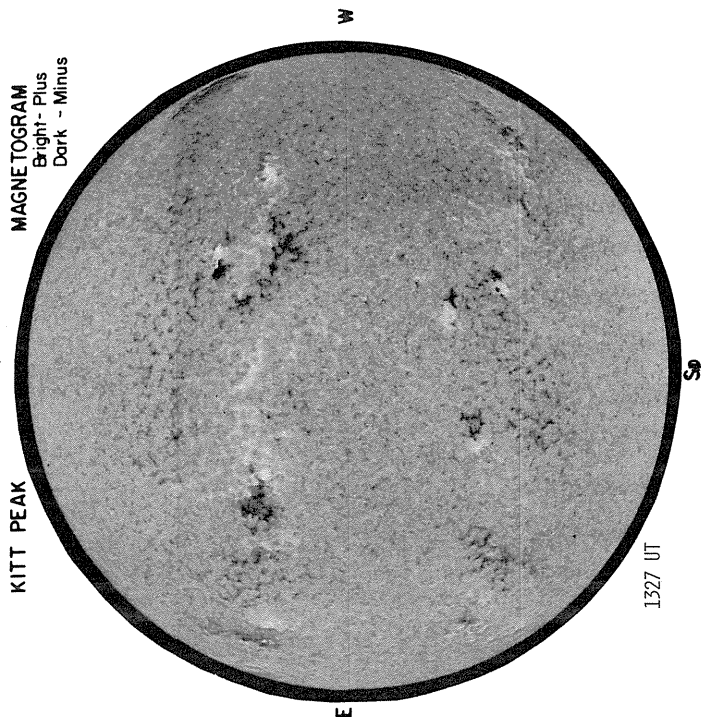


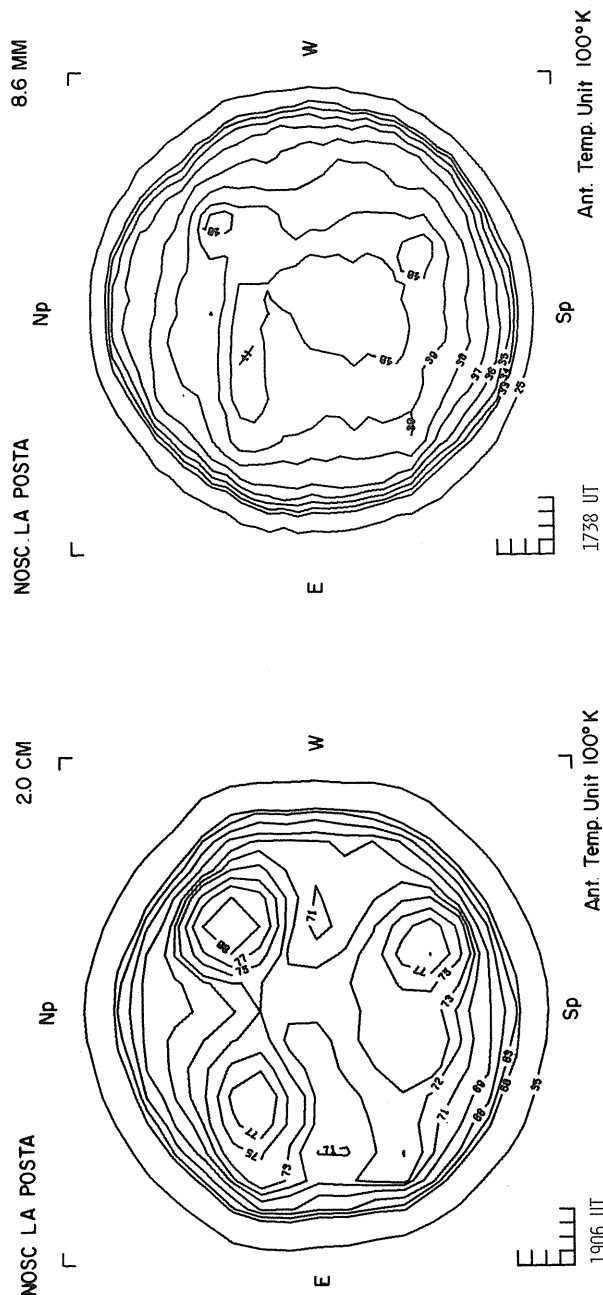
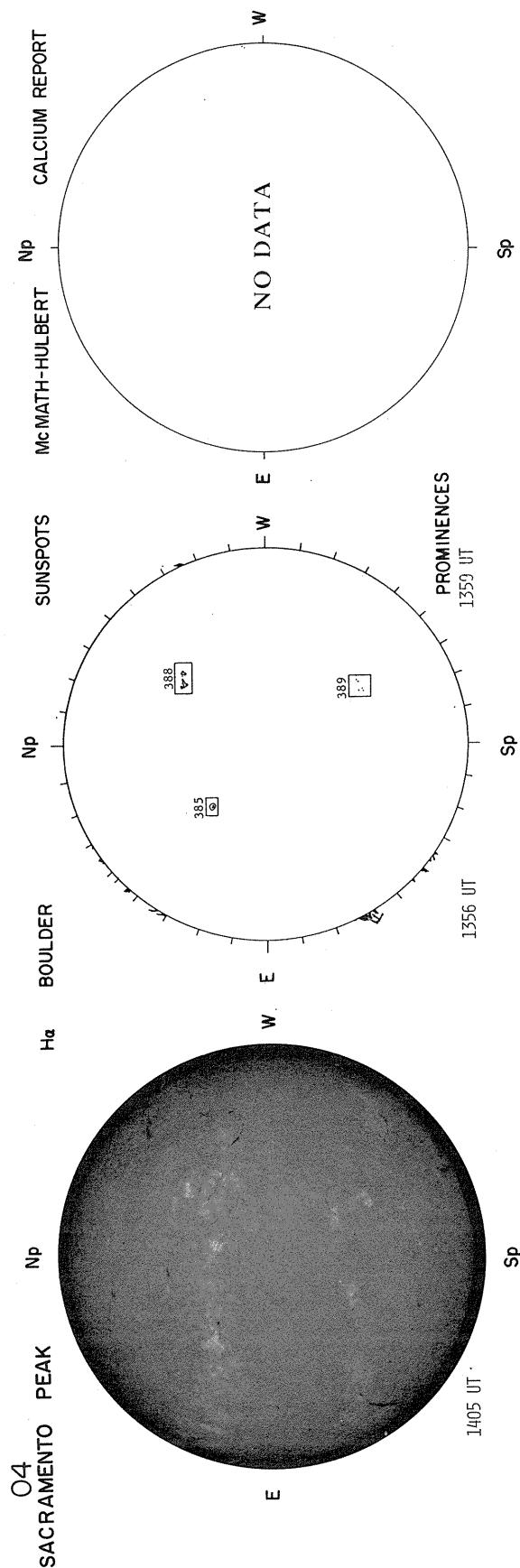


JULY 4, 1978 (P = -1.50, $B_0 = 3.20$, $L_0 = 311.84$)

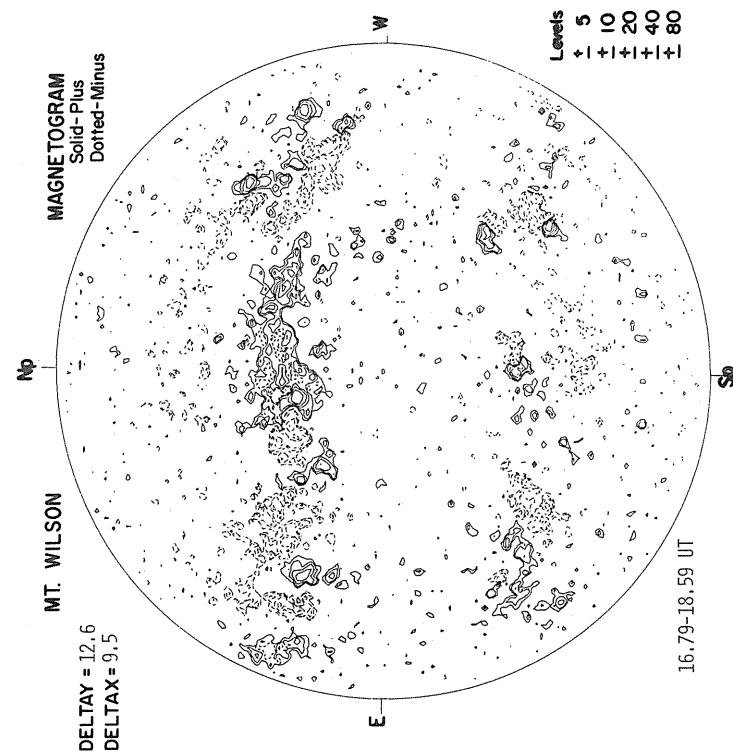
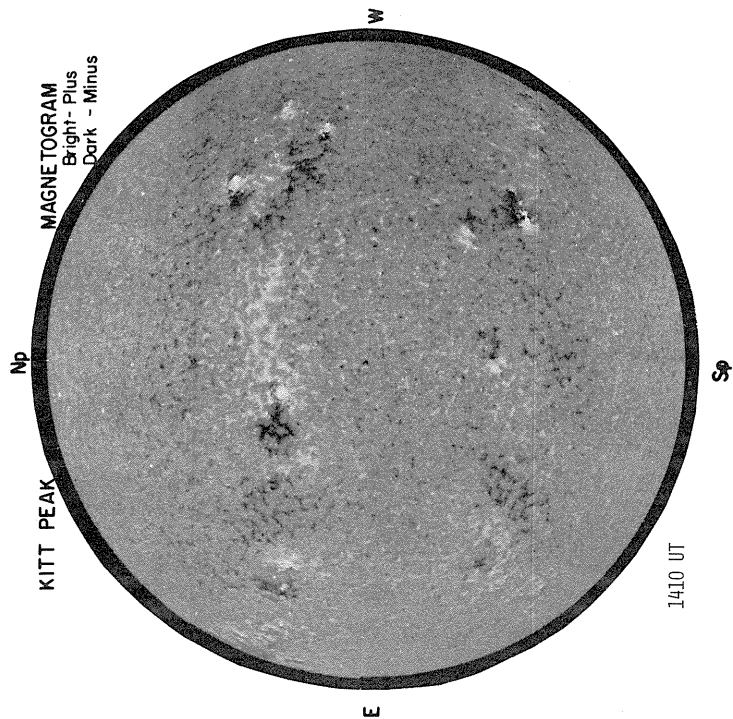
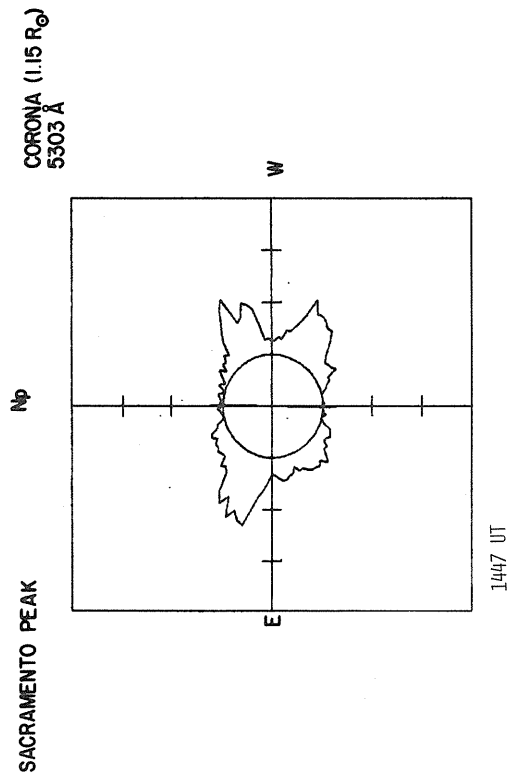
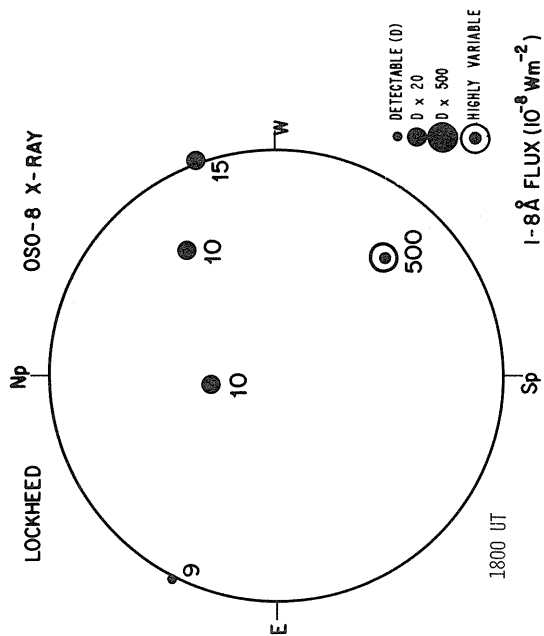


CORONA (1.15 $R_\odot$)
5303 Å

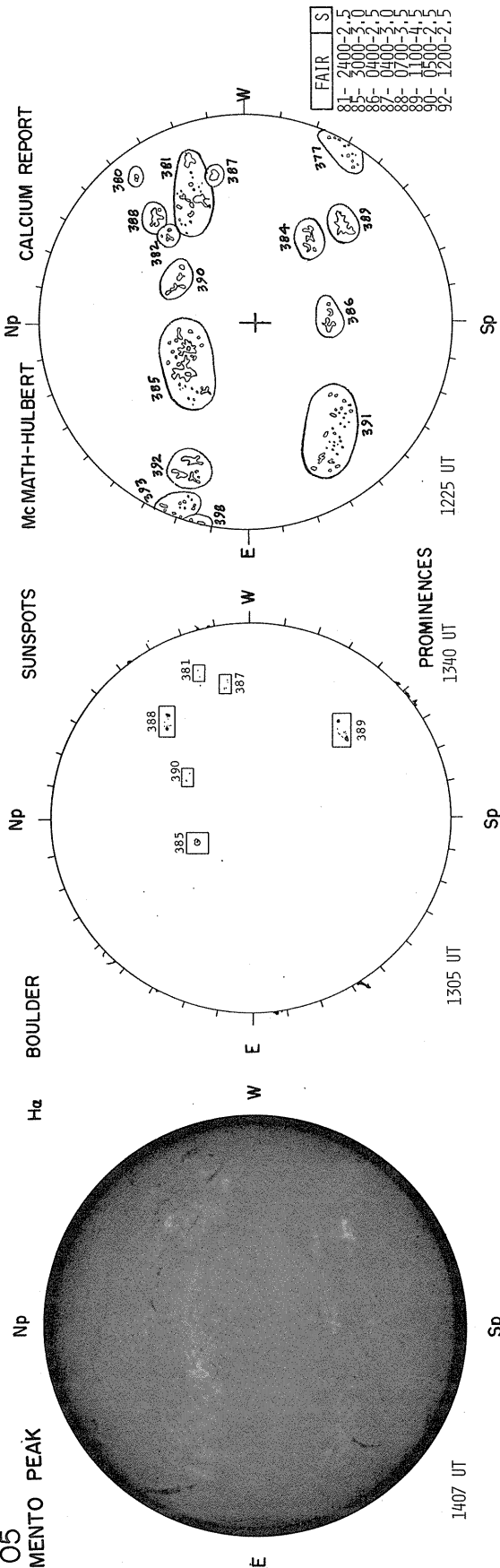




JULY 5, 1978 (P = -1.04, B₀ = 3.30, L₀ = 298.61)

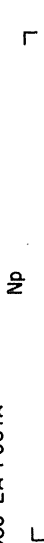


O5
SACRAMENTO PEAK



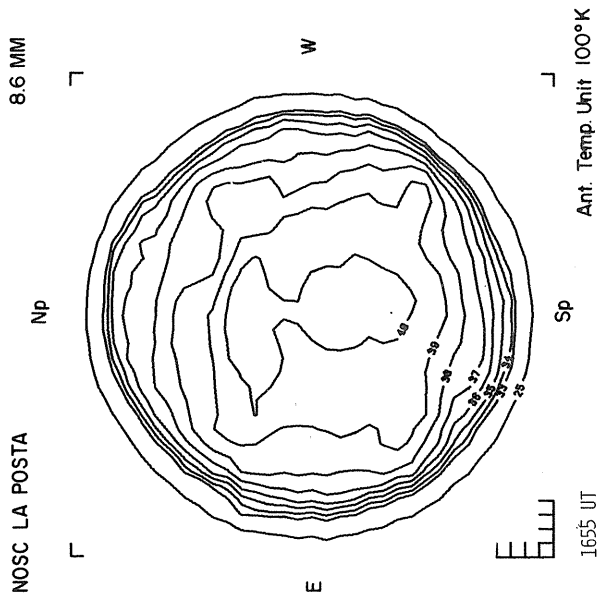
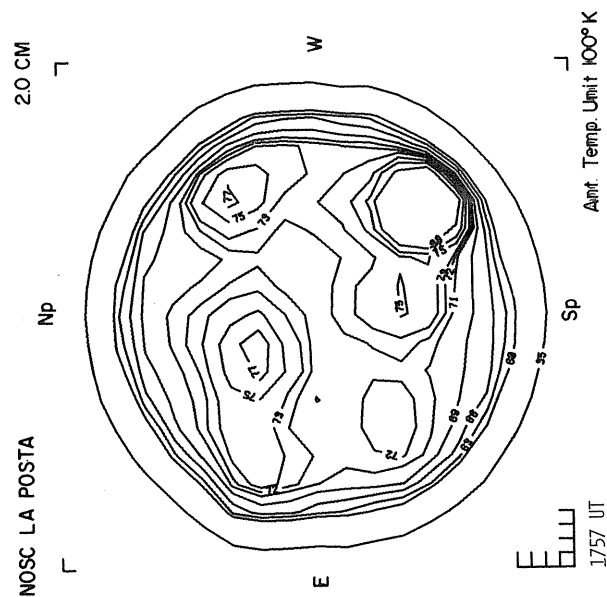
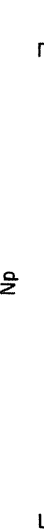
NOSC LA POSTA

20 CM

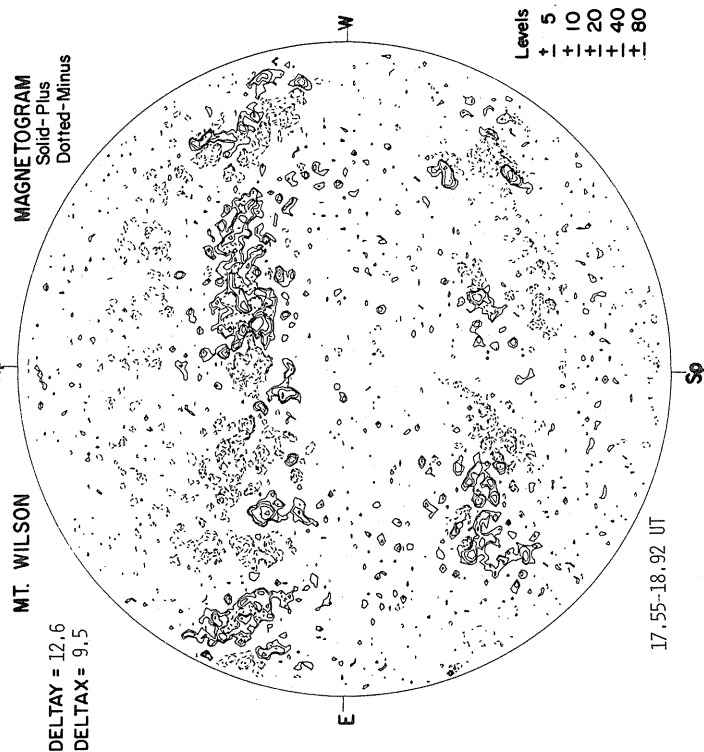
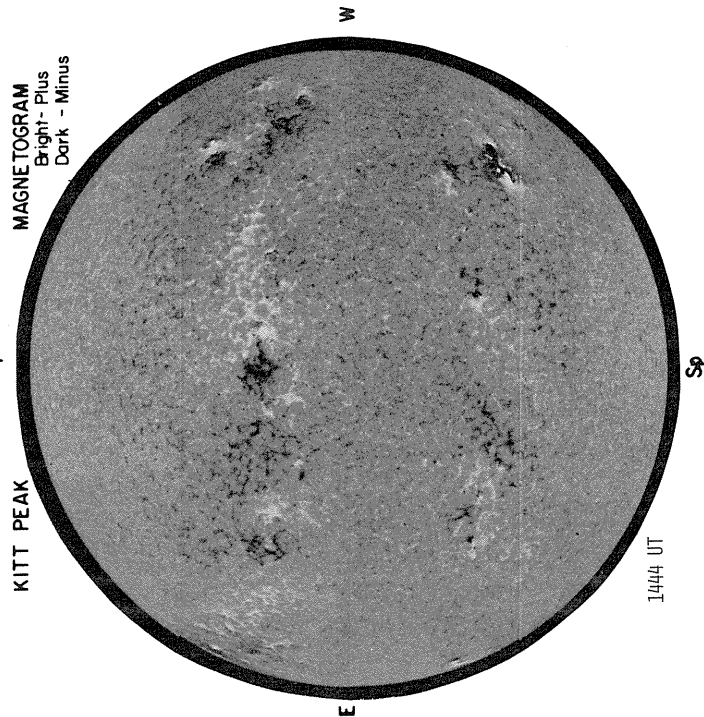
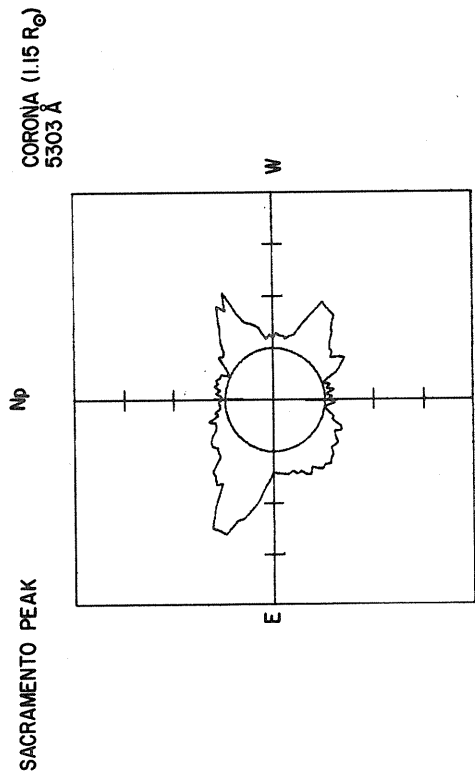
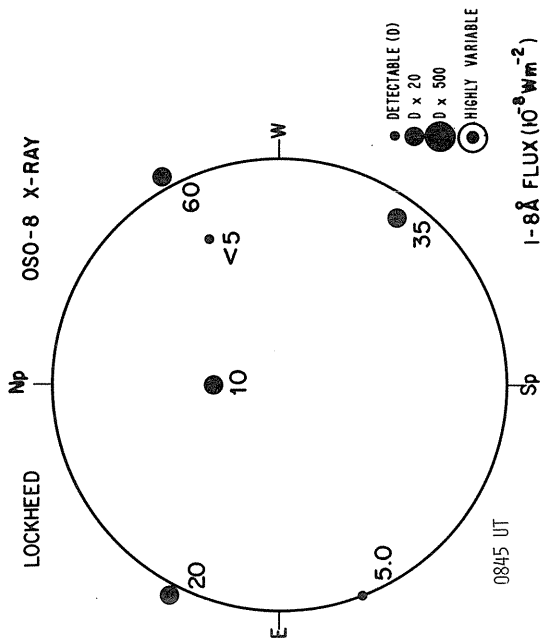


NOSC LA POSTA

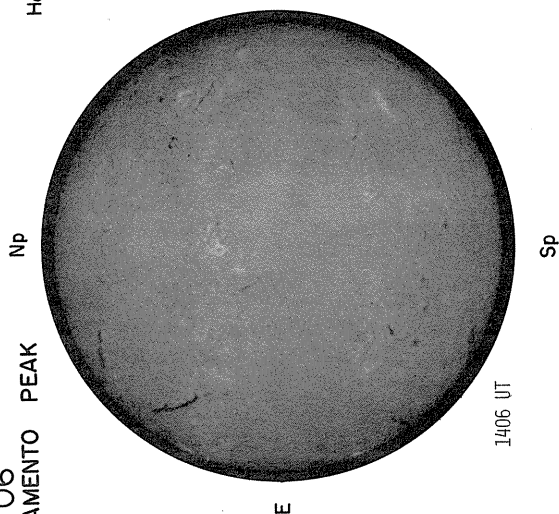
8.6 MM



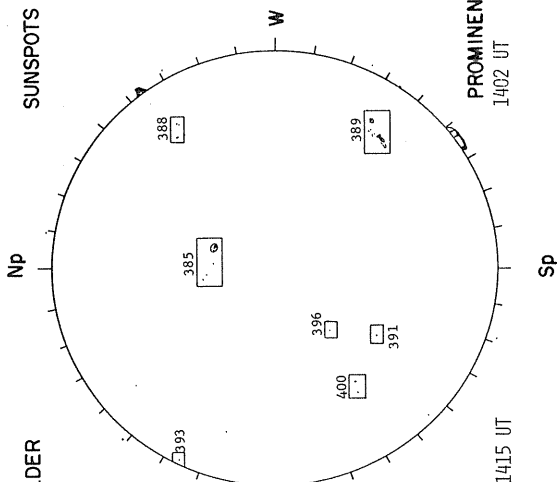
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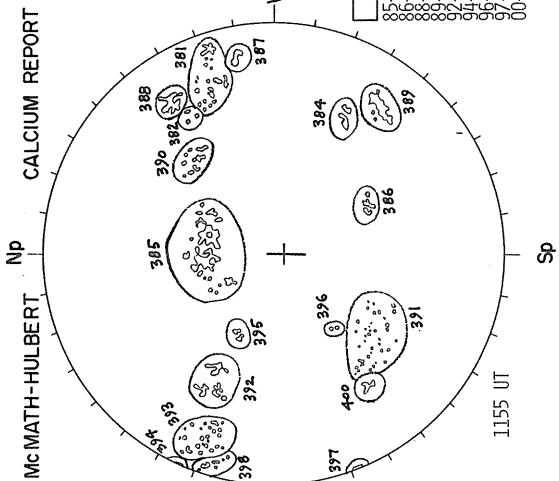
06
SACRAMENTO PEAK



H α BOULDER



SUNSPOTS



McMATH-HULBERT Np

CALCIUM REPORT

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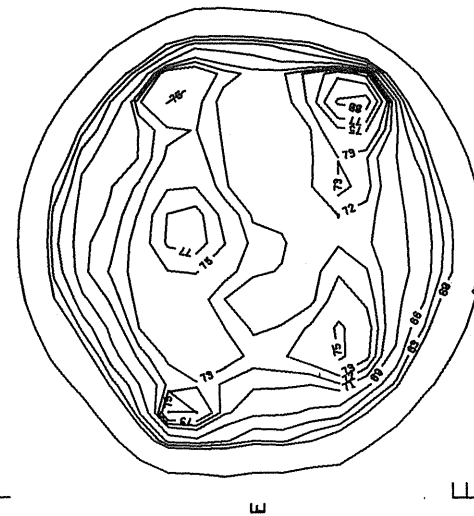
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2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

Np

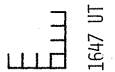
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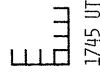
Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

Sp

Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

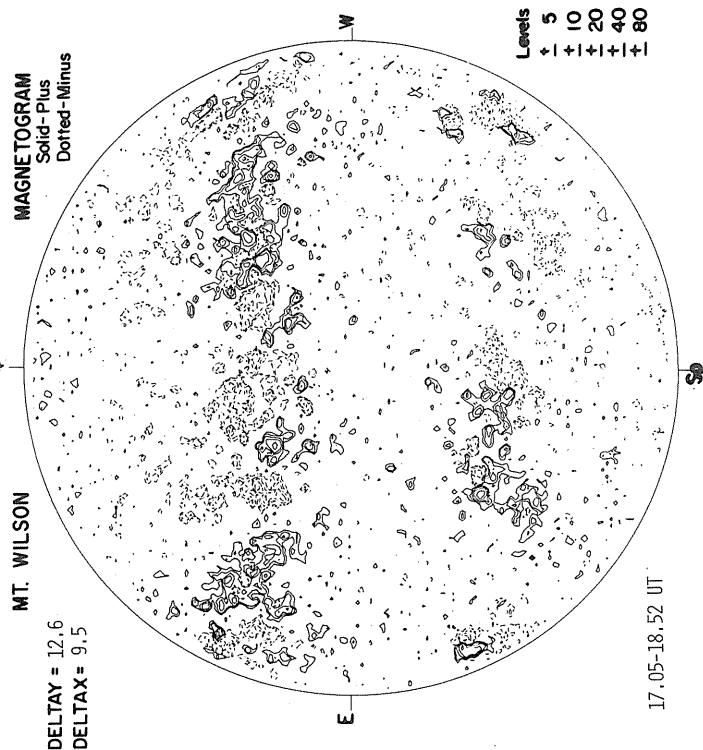
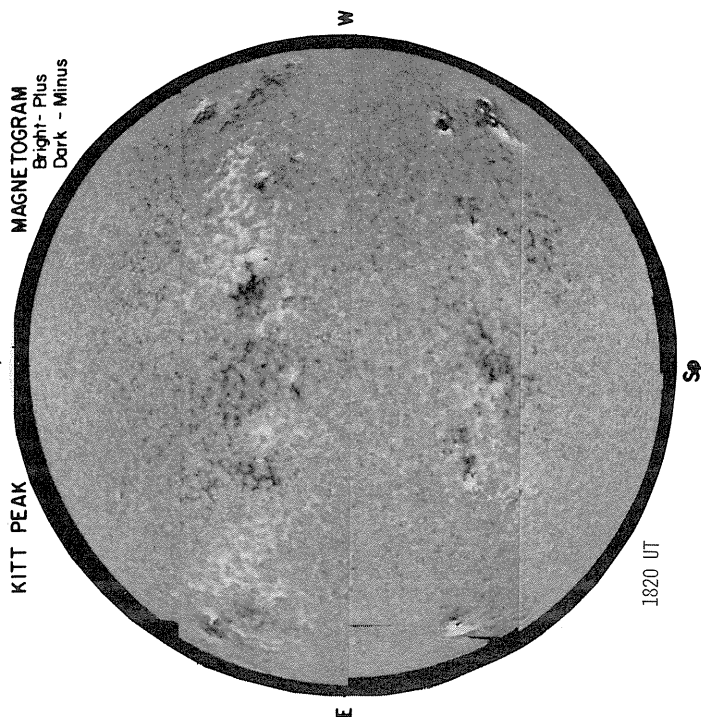
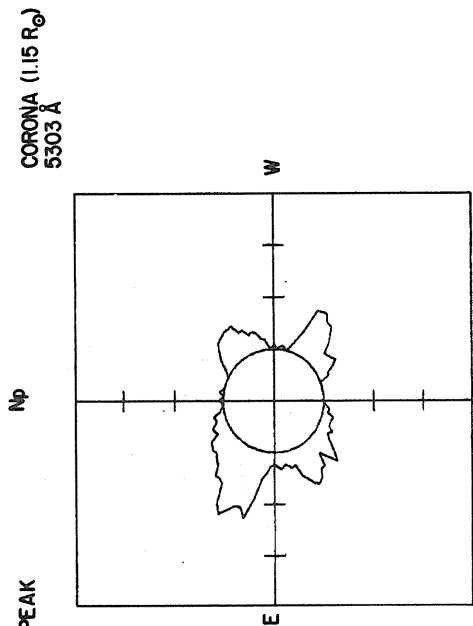
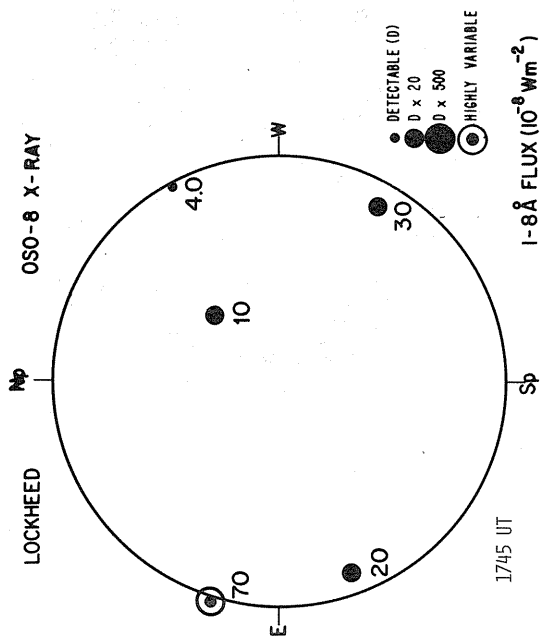


1647 UT

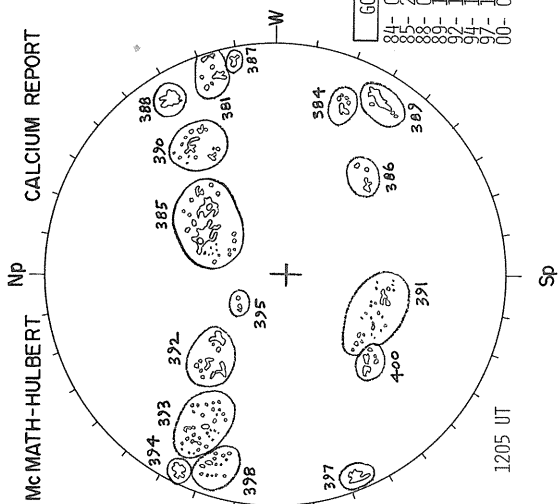
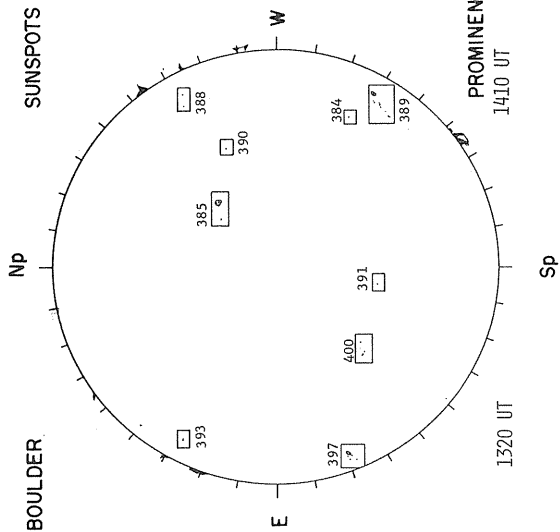
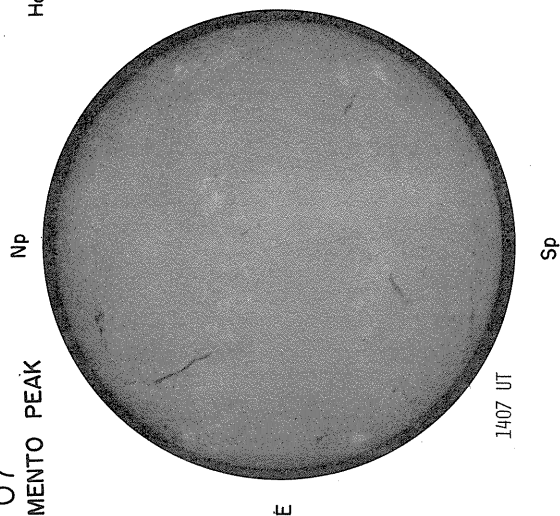


1745 UT

JULY 7, 1978 (P = -0.13, $B_0 = 3.52$, $L_0 = 272.14$)

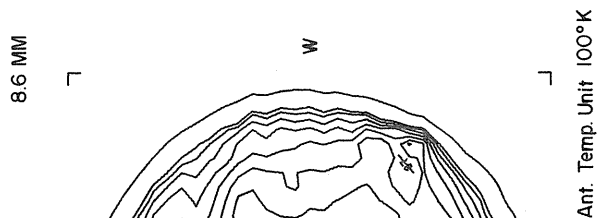
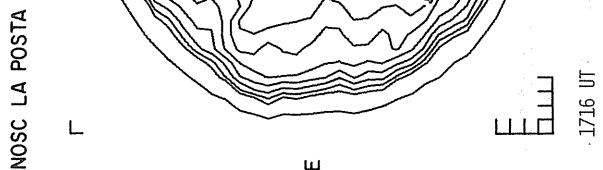
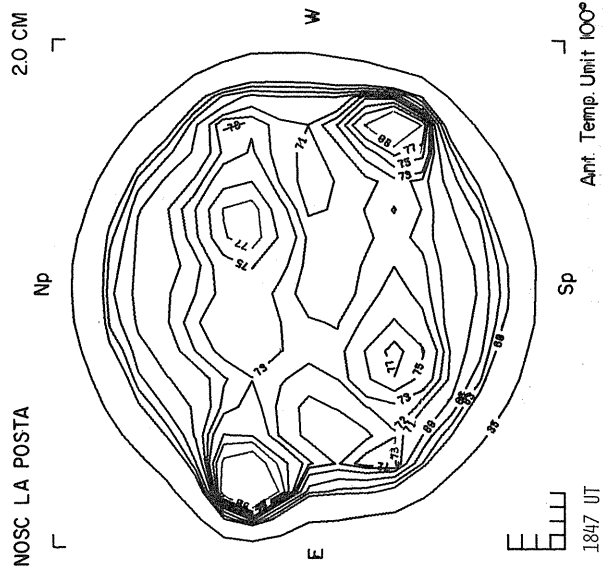


O7
SACRAMENTO PEAK



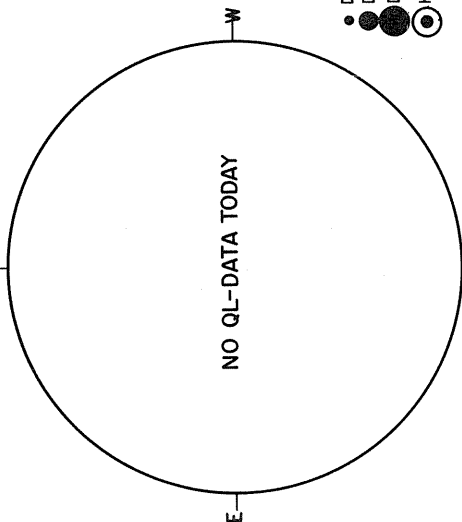
GOOD	M
84	0600-3.0
85	0600-3.0
86	0600-3.0
87	0600-3.0
88	0600-3.0
89	0600-3.0
90	0600-3.0
91	0600-3.0
92	0600-3.0
93	0600-3.0
94	0600-3.0
95	0600-3.0
96	0600-3.0
97	0600-3.0
98	0600-3.0
99	0600-3.0
00	0600-3.0

PROMINENCES



JULY 8, 1978 (P = 0.32, $B_0 = 3.62$, $L_0 = 258.90$)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY

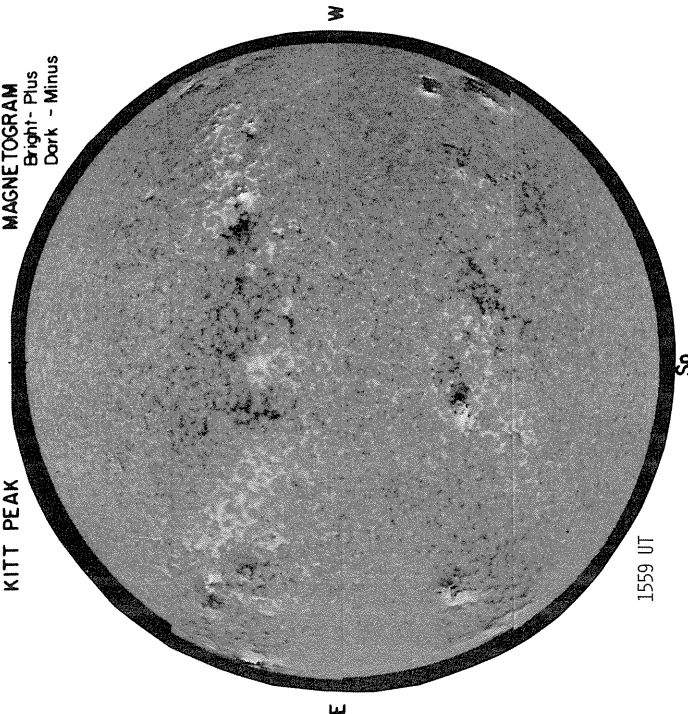


- DETECTABLE (D)
- D x 20
- D x 500
- ⊙ HIGHLY VARIABLE

1-8Å FLUX (10^{-9} Wm^{-2})

KITT PEAK

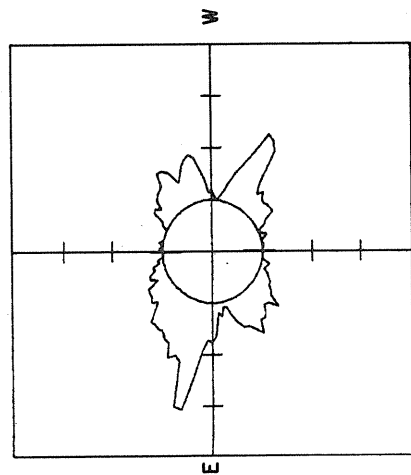
MAGNETOGRAM
Bright- Plus
Dark - Minus



1559 UT

SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1.15 $R_\odot$)
5303 Å

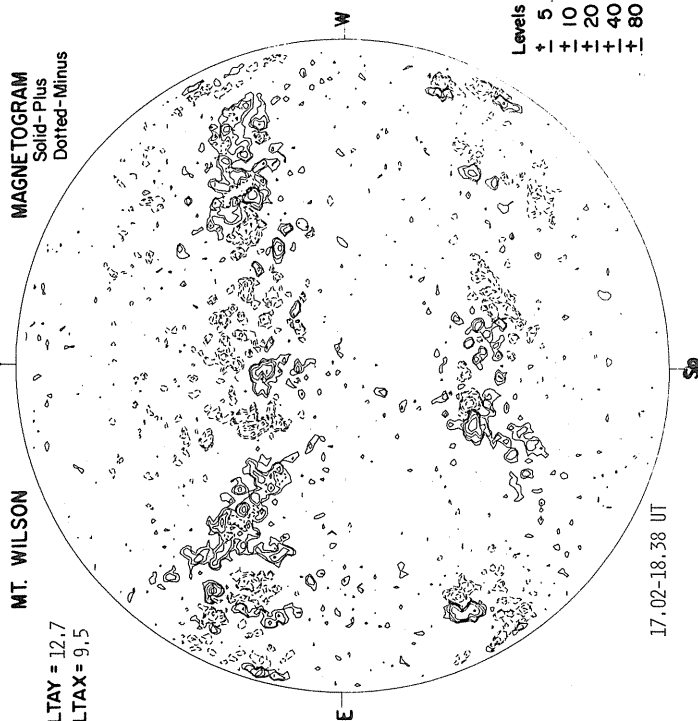


1457 UT

MT. WILSON

DELTA Y = 12.7
DELTA X = 9.5

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid- Plus
Dotted- Minus

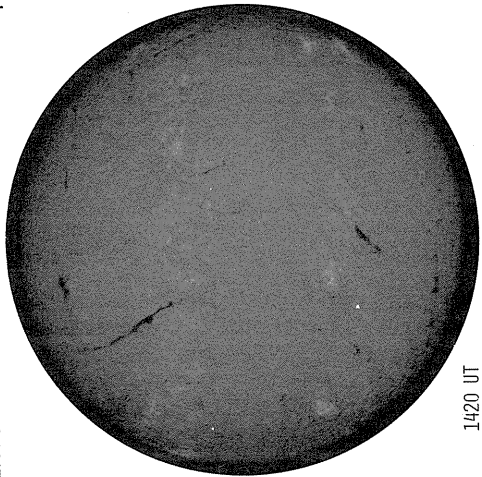


17.02-18.38 UT

Levels
+ 5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

O8
SACRAMENTO PEAK

Np



E

1420 UT

Sp

H α BOULDER

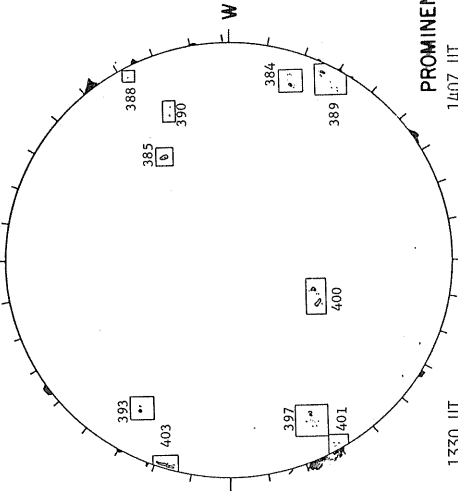
Np

SUNSPOTS

McMATH-HULBERT

Np

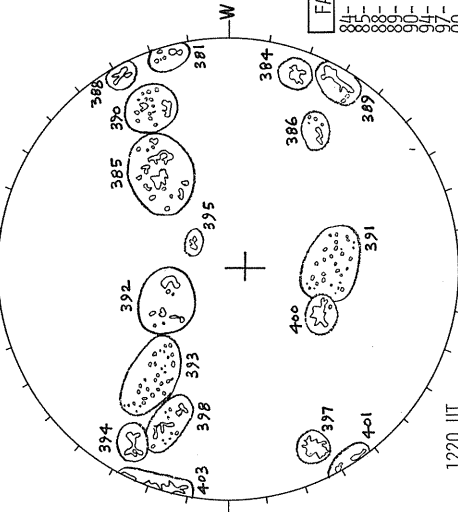
CALCIUM REPORT



PROMINENCES

1407 UT

Sp



1220 UT

Sp

FAIR	M
84-	100-3.5
85-	240-2.5
86-	900-2.5
88-	1800-2.5
89-	700-2.5
90-	1100-3.0
97-	1500-3.0
00-	900-2.5
01-	1500-3.0
03-	4500-3.0

NOSC LA POSTA

Np

2.0 CM

└



Sp

Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

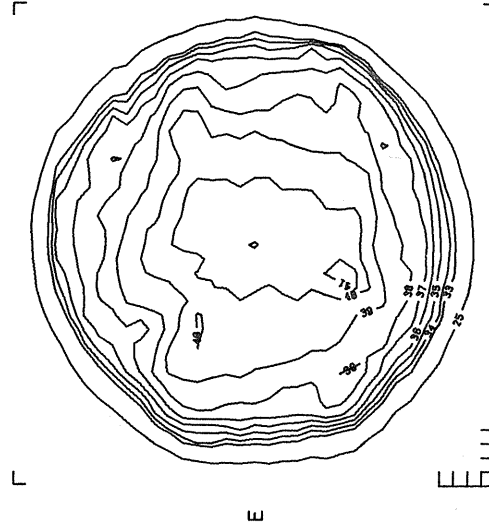
1659 UT

NOSC LA POSTA

Np

8.6 MM

└

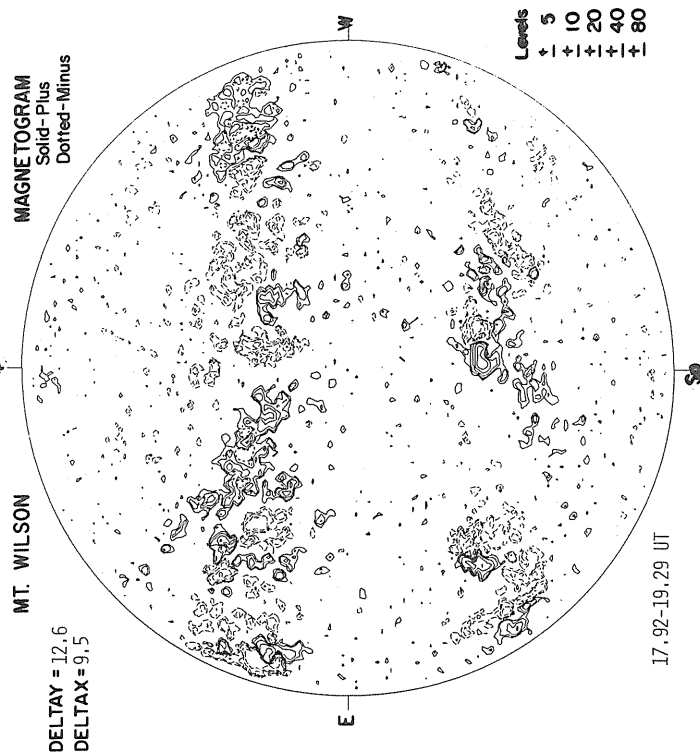
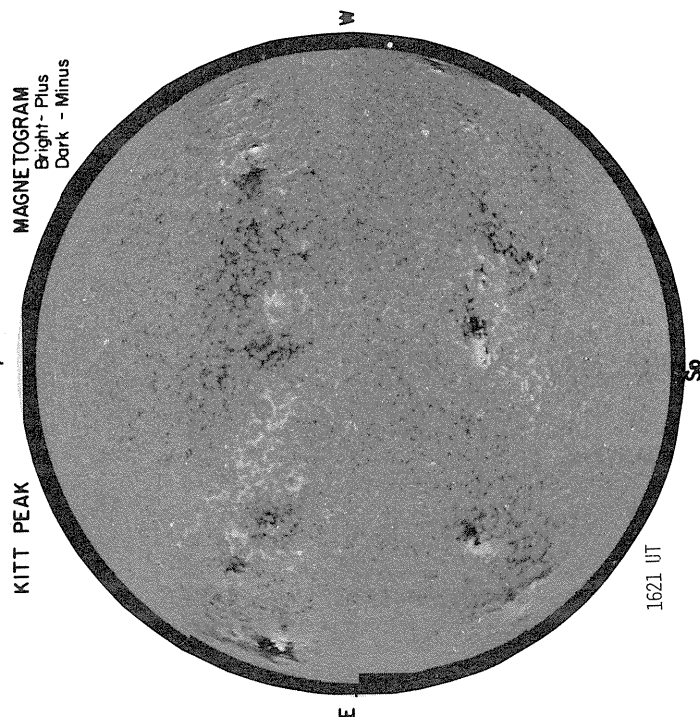
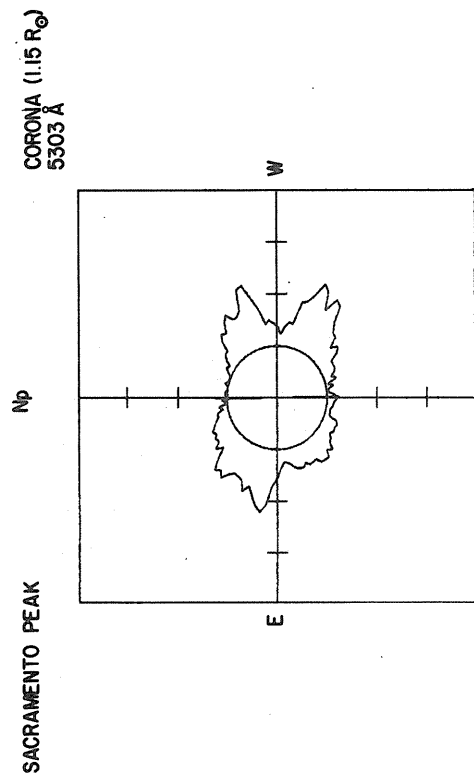
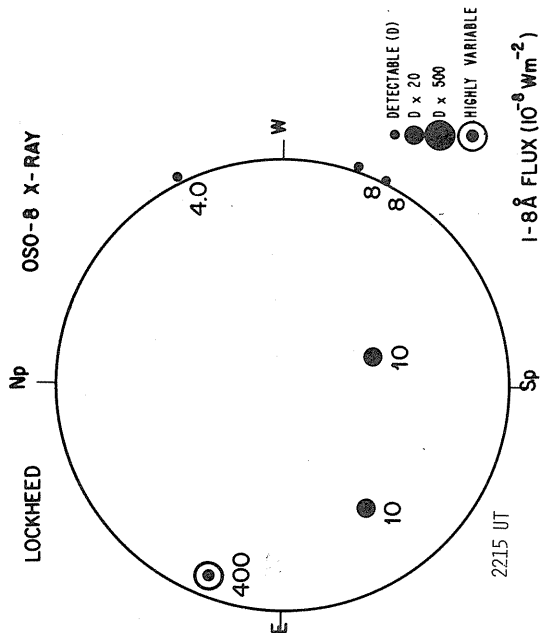


Sp

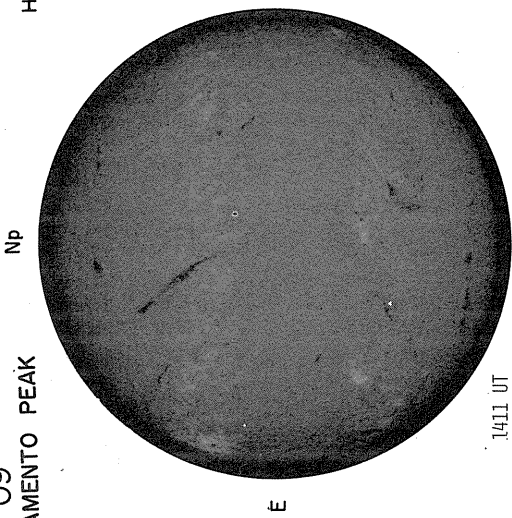
Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

1547 UT

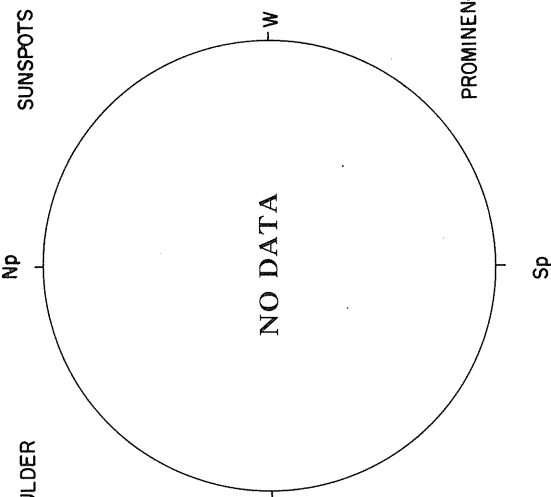
JULY 9, 1978 (P=0.77, $B_0=3.73$, $L_0=245.67$)



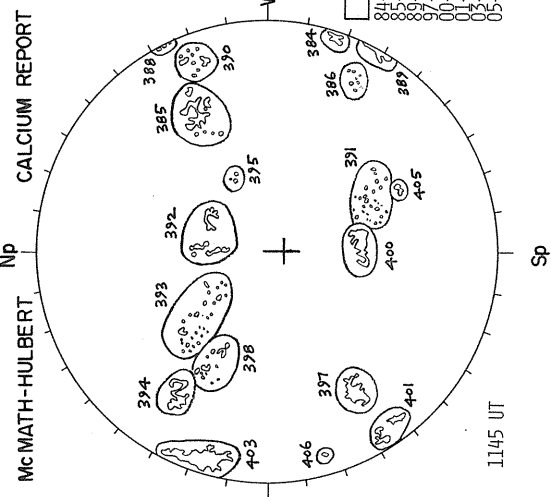
09
SACRAMENTO PEAK



H α BOULDER



SUNSPOTS



Mc MATH-HULBERT

PROMINENCES

NOSC LA POSTA

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM

Np

Np

Sp

NO DATA

W

E

Np

Sp

EQUIPMENT

W

E

Np

Sp

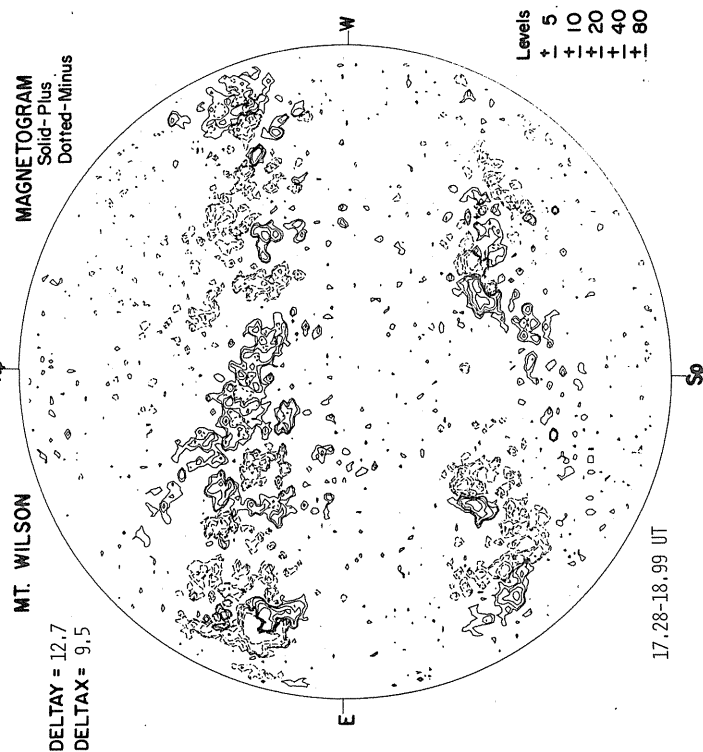
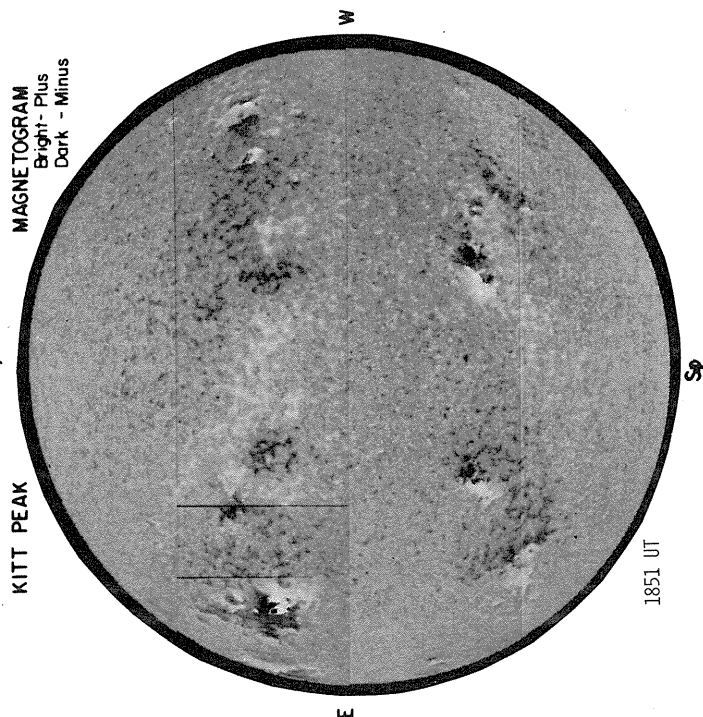
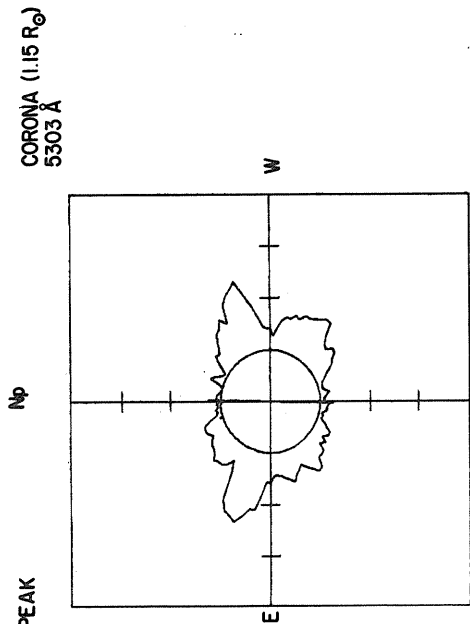
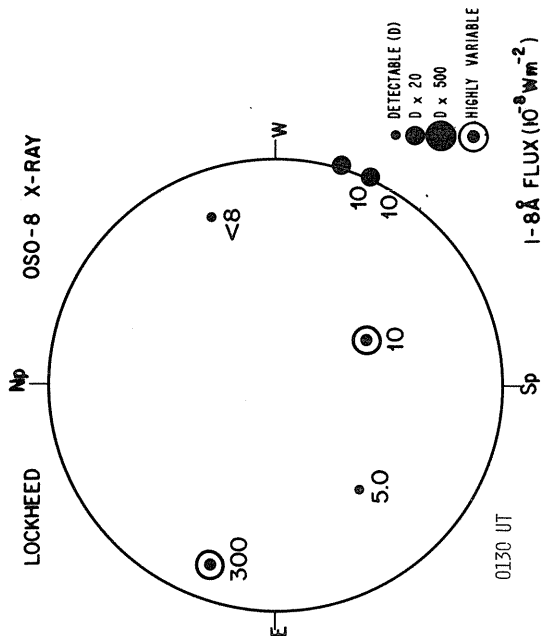
----- UT

Ant. Temp. Unit 100° K

1712 UT

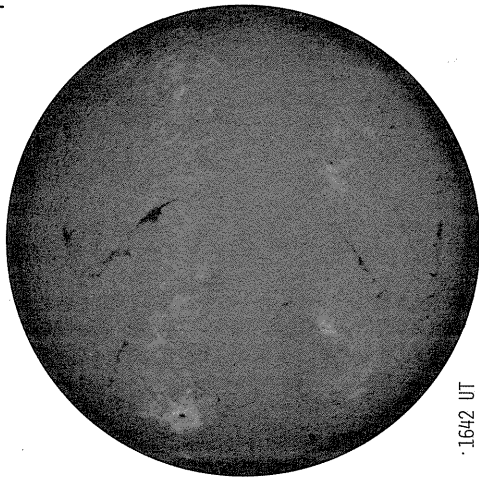
Ant. Temp Unit 100° K

JULY 10, 1978 (P = 1.23, $B_0 = 3.83$, $L_0 = 232.43$)



IO
SACRAMENTO PEAK

Np



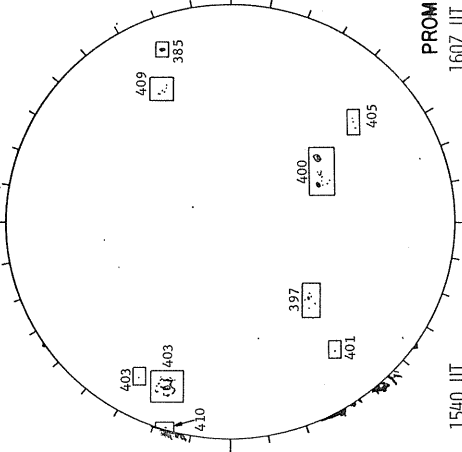
1642 UT

E

Sp

H α BOULDER

Np



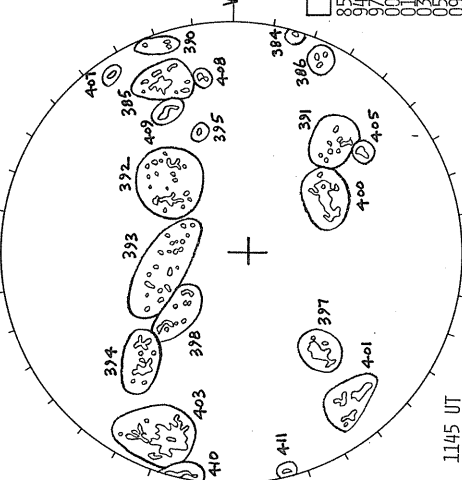
1540 UT

E

Sp

SUNSPOTS

Np



1145 UT

E

Sp

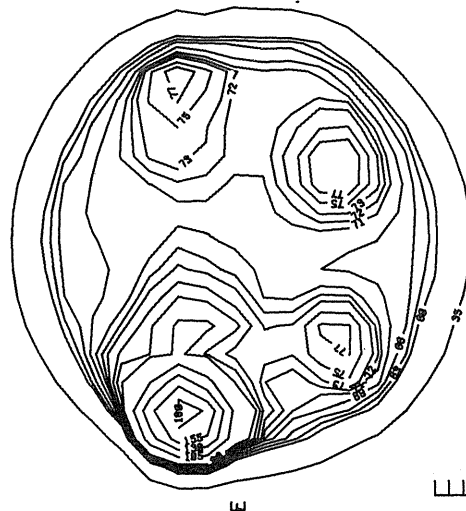
Mc MATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

FAIR	D
85-	1600-2.5
94-	1100-2.5
97-	1500-3.5
00-	1500-2.5
01-	1500-2.5
03-	5000-4.0
05-	0300-2.5
09-	0400-2.5
11-	0300-2.5

NOSC LA POSTA

Np



2.0 CM

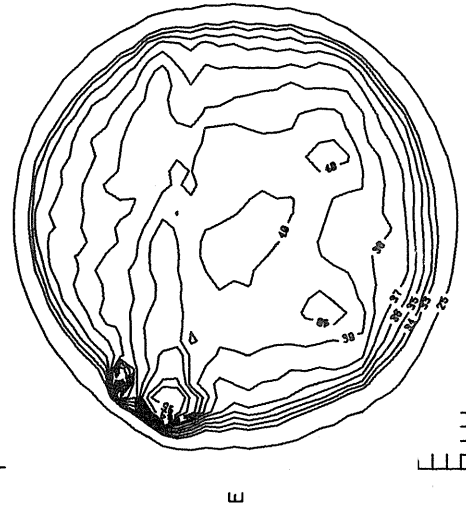
Np

Sp

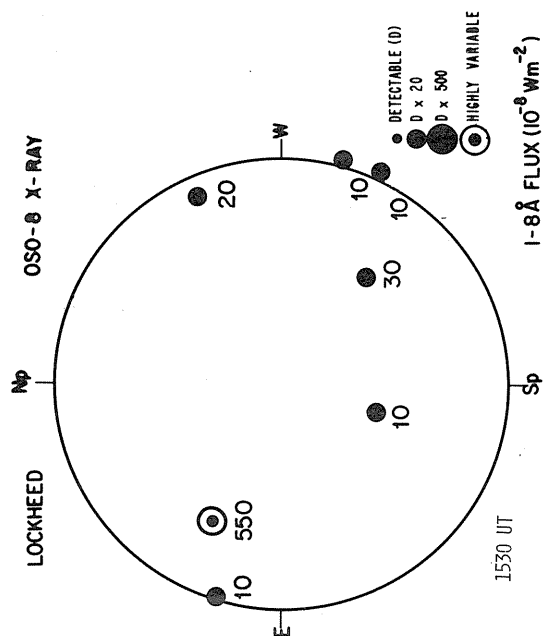
Ant. Temp Unit 100°K

NOSC LA POSTA

Np



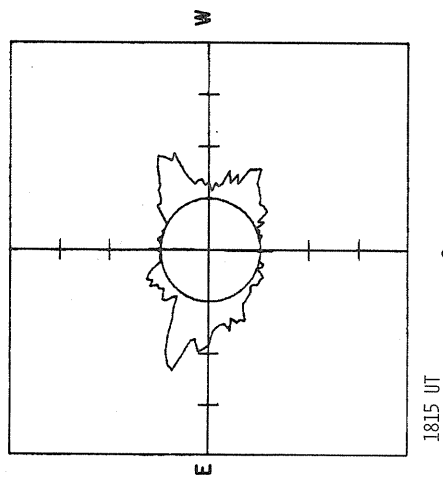
JULY 11, 1978 (P=1.68, $B_0 = 3.93$, $L_0 = 219.20$)



SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1.15 $R_\odot$)

5303 Å



KITT PEAK

MAGNETOGRAM

Bright- Plus
Dark - Minus

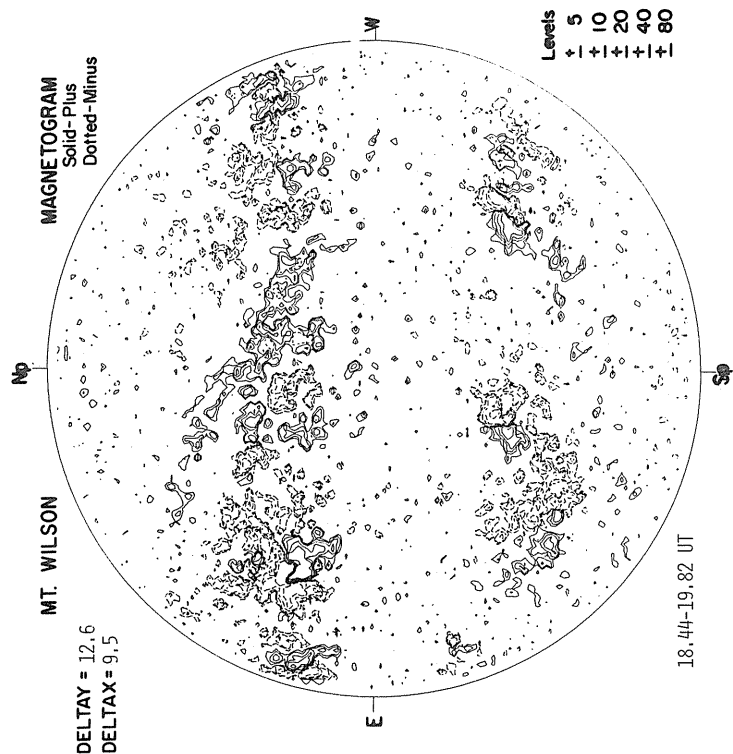
Np

W

Sp

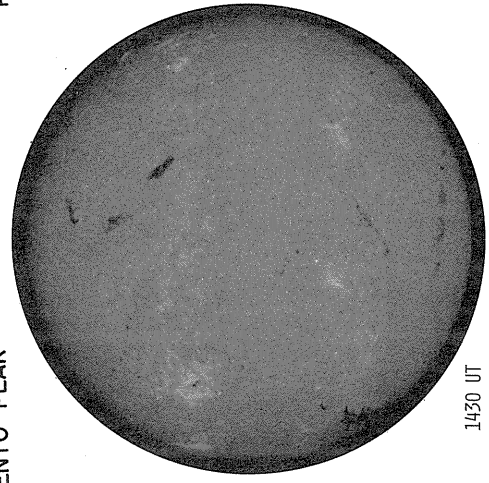
E

1522 UT



SACRAMENTO PEAK

Np

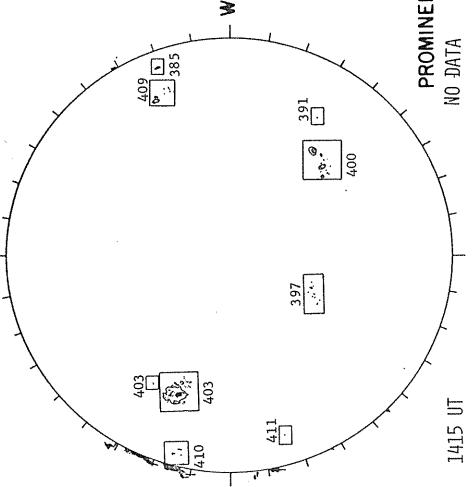


Sp

1430 UT

H α BOULDER

Np

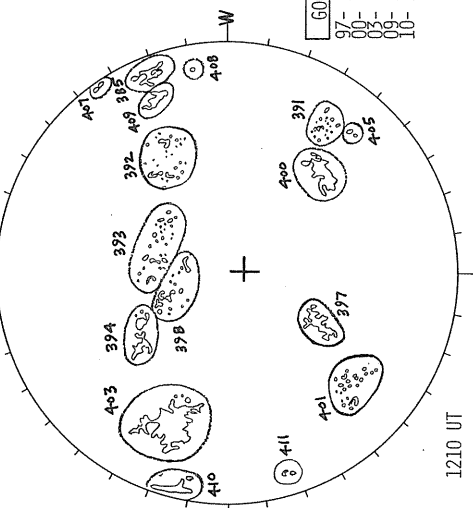


Sp

1415 UT

SUNSPOTS

Np



Sp

1210 UT

Mc MATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

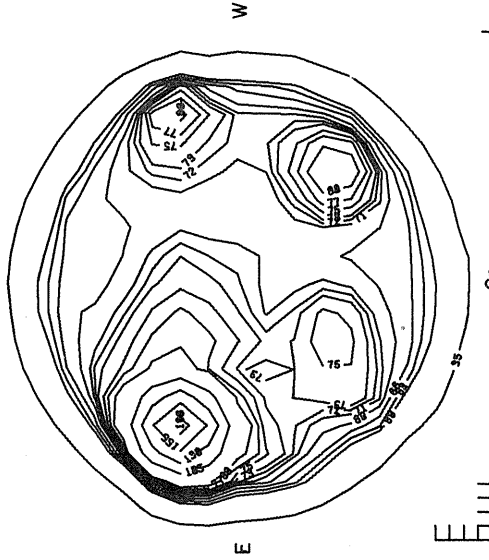
GOOD	S
97-	1200-3.0
00-	1600-2.5
03-	5000-4.0
09-	1000-3.0
10-	1500-3.5

PROMINENCES

NO DATA

NOSC LA POSTA

Np



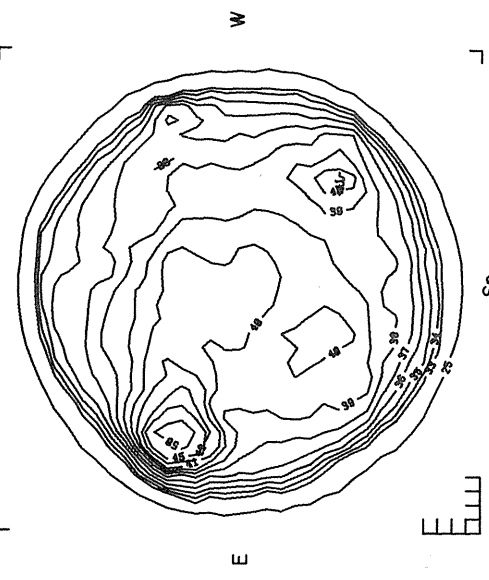
Sp

1730 UT

Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

NOSC LA POSTA

Np



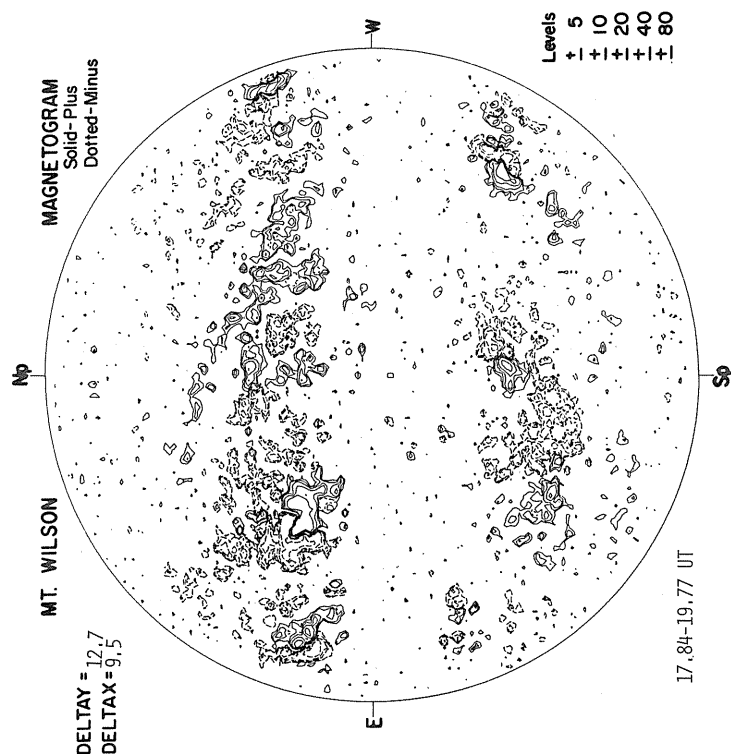
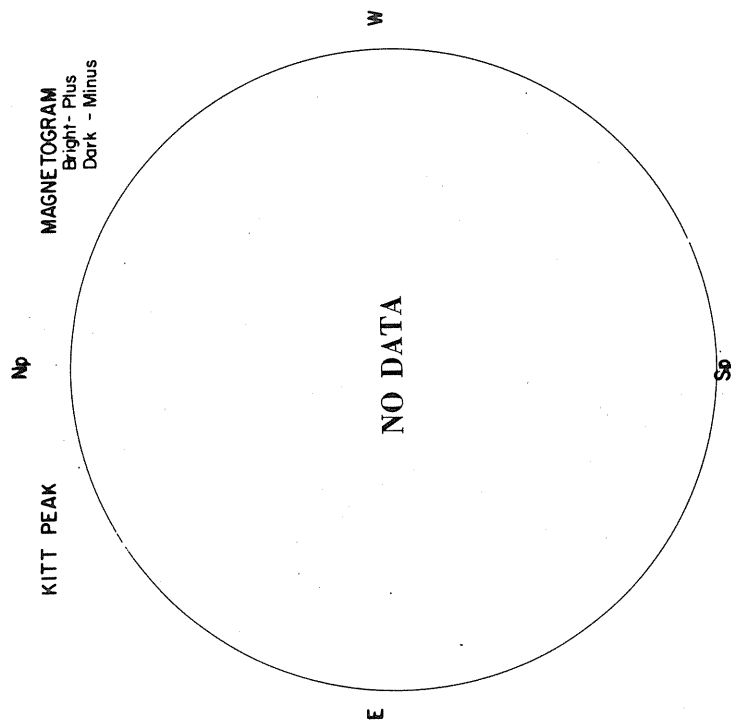
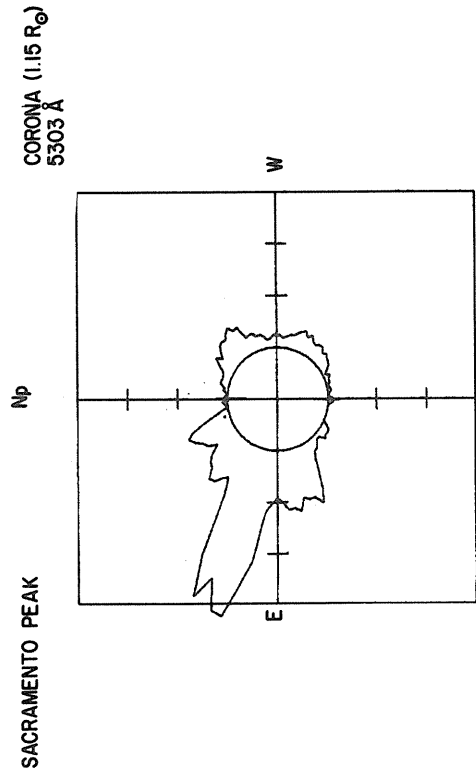
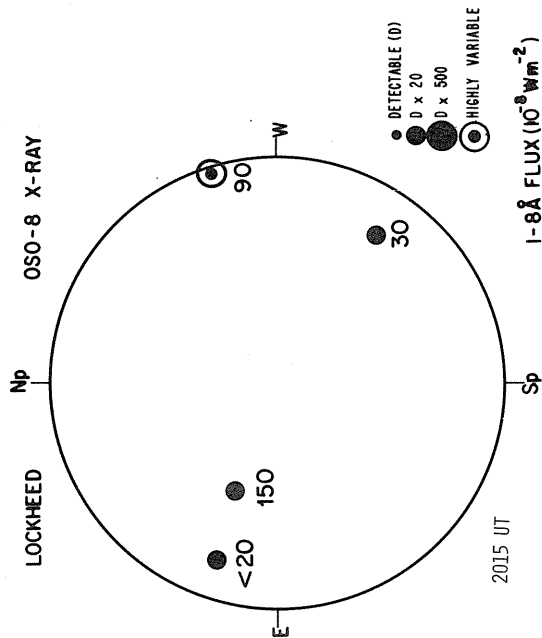
Sp

1631 UT

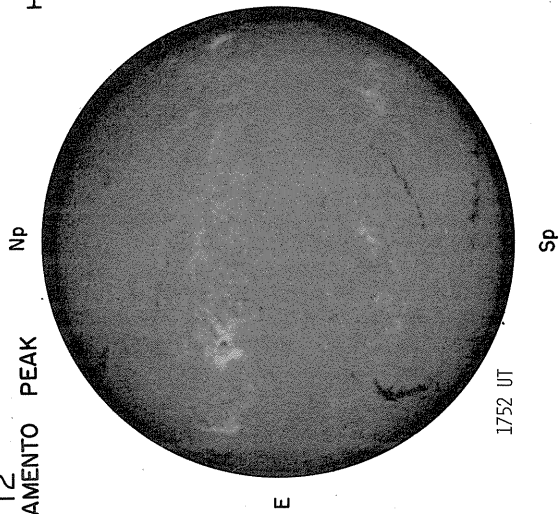
Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

8.6 MM

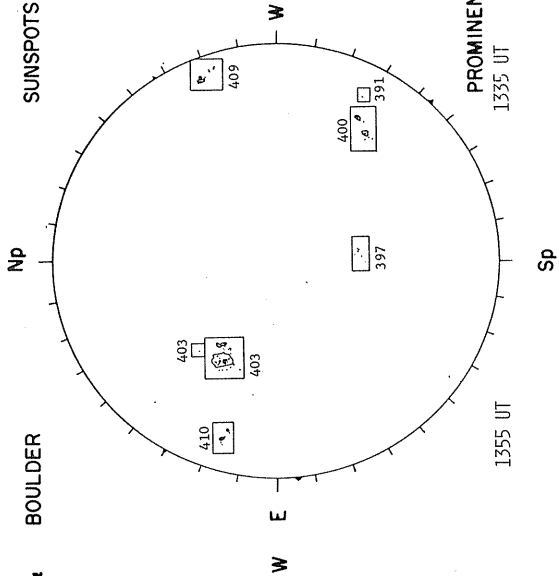
JULY 12, 1978 (P = 2.13, B₀ = 4.03, L₀ = 205.97)



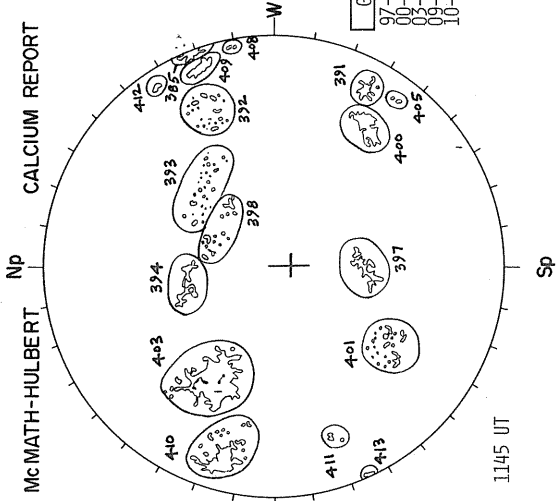
12
SACRAMENTO PEAK



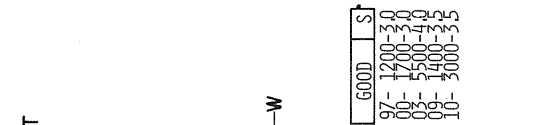
H α BOULDER



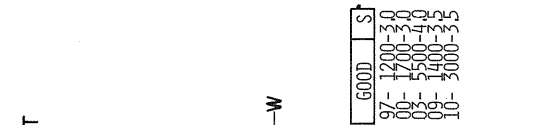
SUNSPOTS



McMATH-HULBERT



CALCIUM REPORT



GOOD	ST
97-	1200-30
98-	1400-30
99-	1600-30
100-	1800-30
101-	2000-30
102-	2200-30
103-	2400-30
104-	2600-30
105-	2800-30
106-	3000-30

PROMINENCES

1335 UT

NOSC LA POSTA

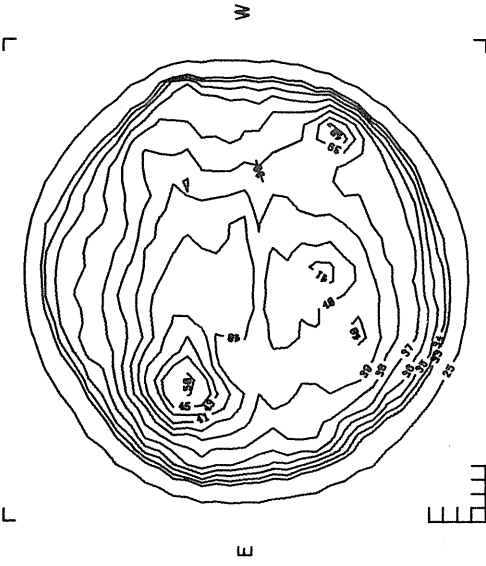
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM

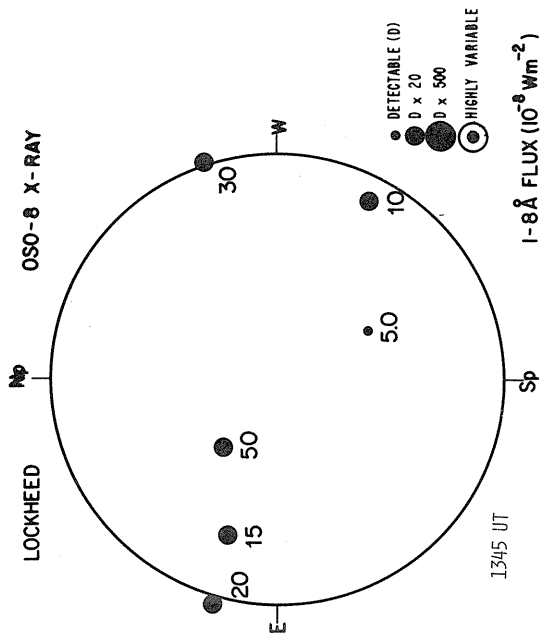


Ant. Temp Unit 100°K



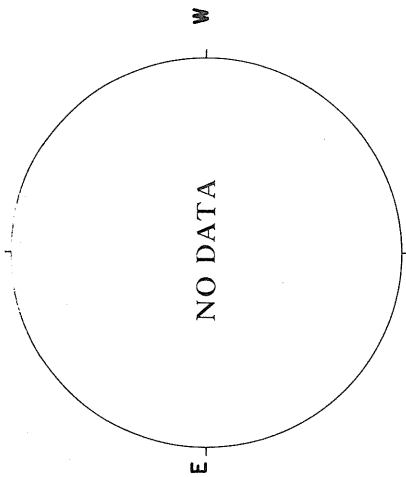
Ant. Temp Unit 100°K

JULY 13, 1978 (P = 2.57, B₀ = 4.13, L₀ = 192.73)



CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å

SACRAMENTO PEAK



KITT PEAK

MAGNETOGRAM

Bright- Plus

Dark - Minus

1334 UT

E

W

Sp

Np

MT. WILSON

DELTA T = 12.6

DELTA X = 9.5

MAGNETOGRAM

Solid- Plus

Dotted- Minus

E

W

Sp

Np

Levels

5

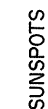
10

20

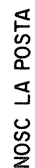
40

80

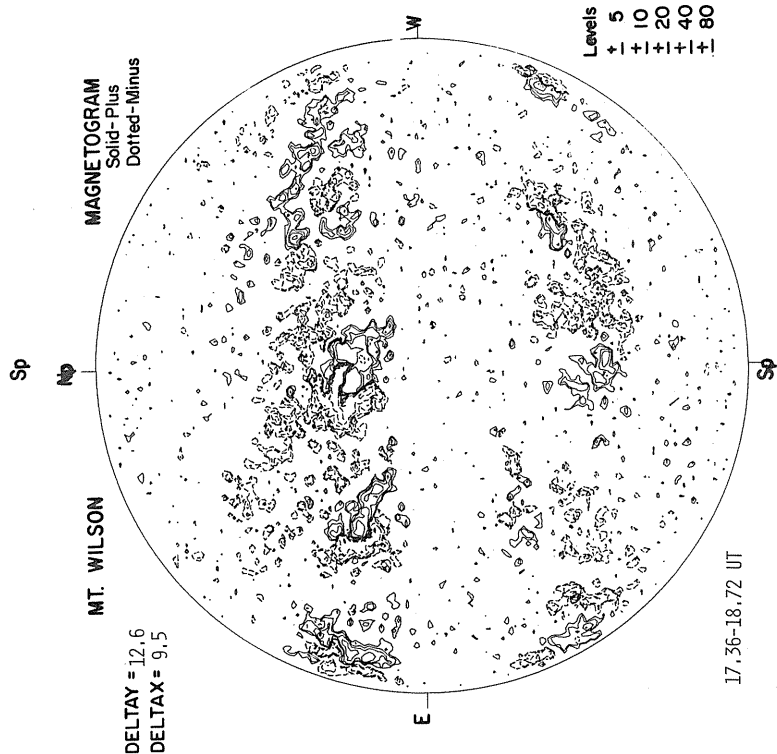
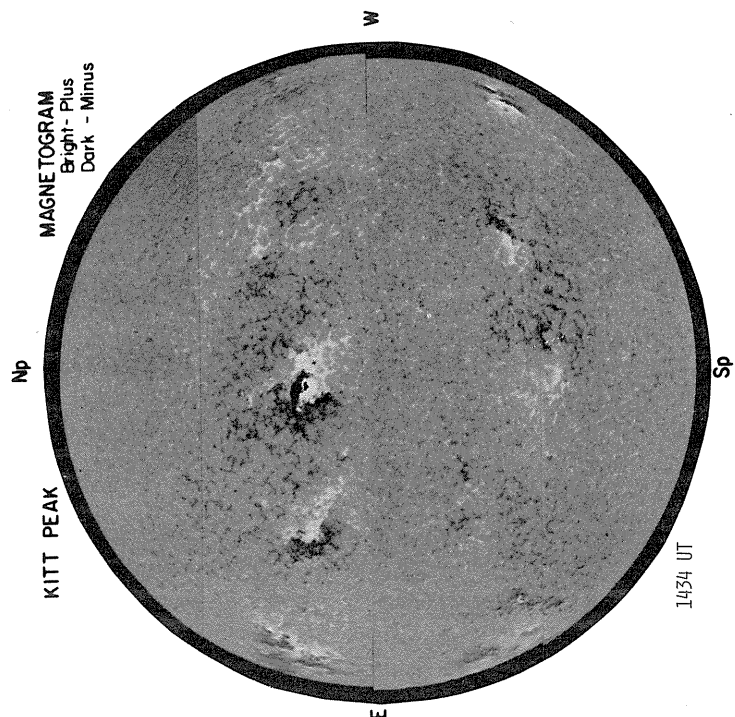
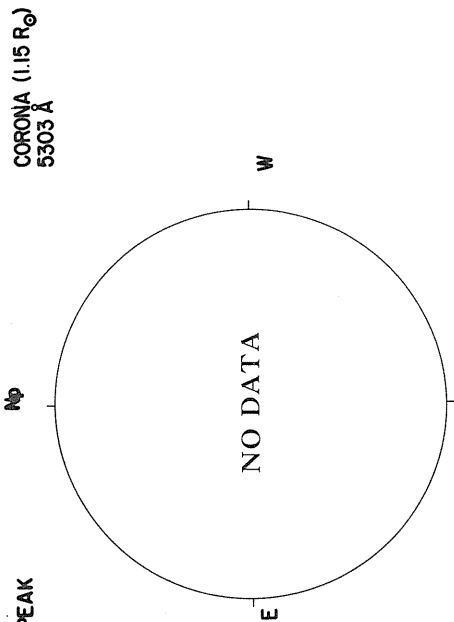
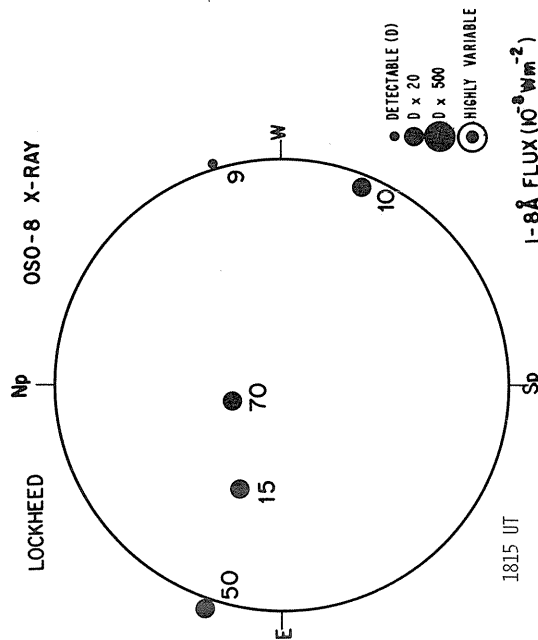
+ - + - + - + -



GOOD	M
97-1200	5.5
00-1700	2.5
00-1500	3.5
03-1300	2.5
09-2000	2.5
10-1800	2.5
15-1800	2.5

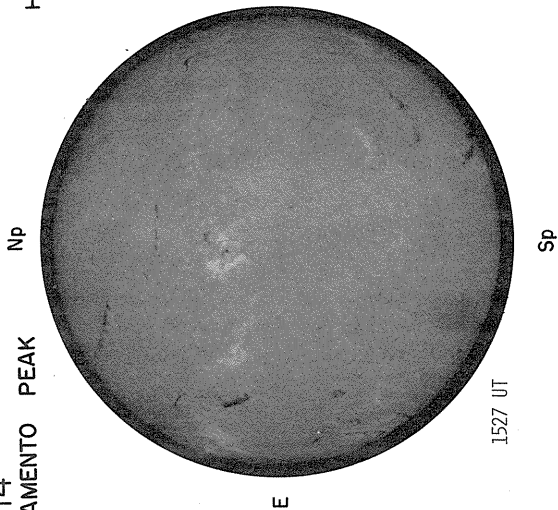


JULY 14, 1978 (P = 3.02, $B_0 = 4.23$, $L_0 = 179.50$)

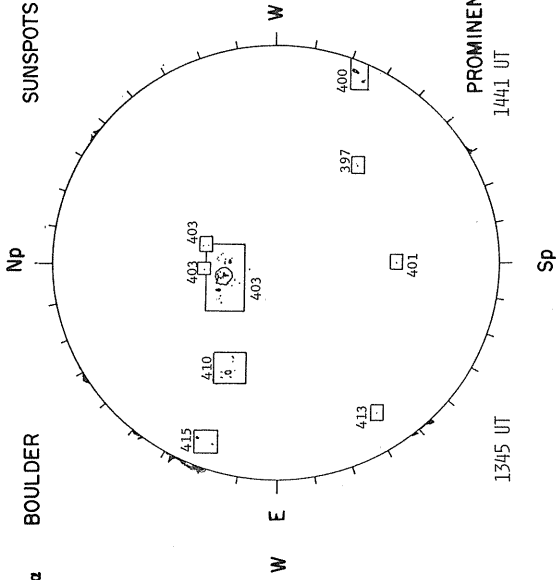


14

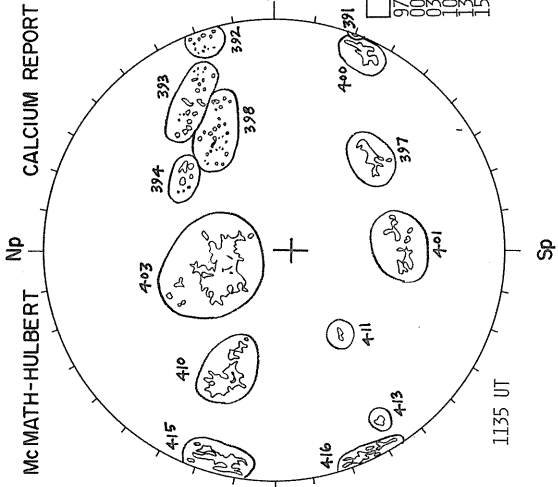
SACRAMENTO PEAK



H_α BOULDER



SUNSPOTS



Mc MATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

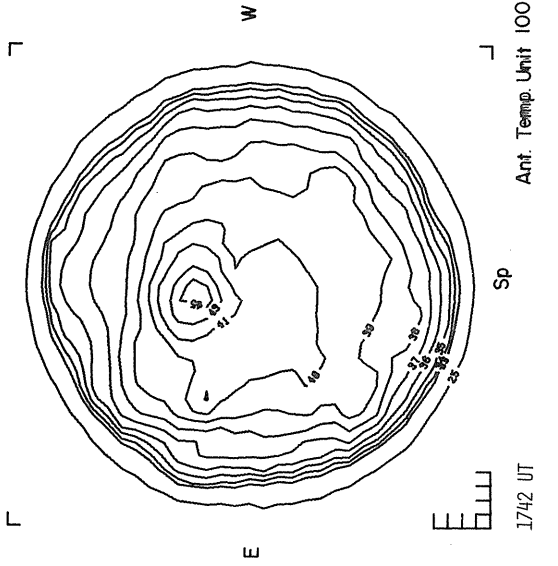
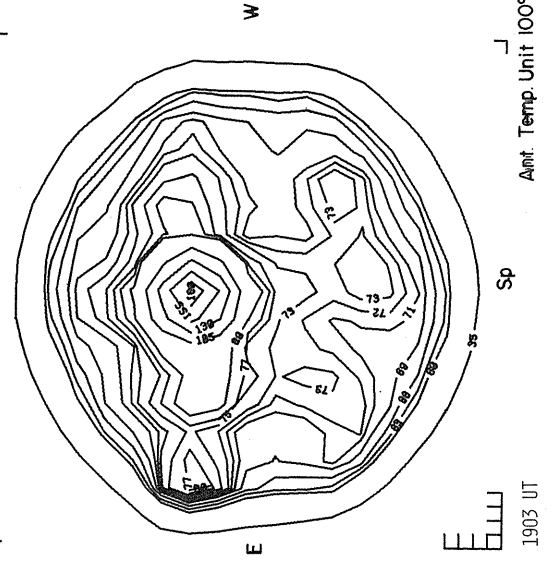
GOOD	S
97-	1000-2.5
00-	2000-2.5
03-	5700-3.5
10-	2800-3.5
15-	0500-2.5
15-	3000-2.5

NOSC LA POSTA

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

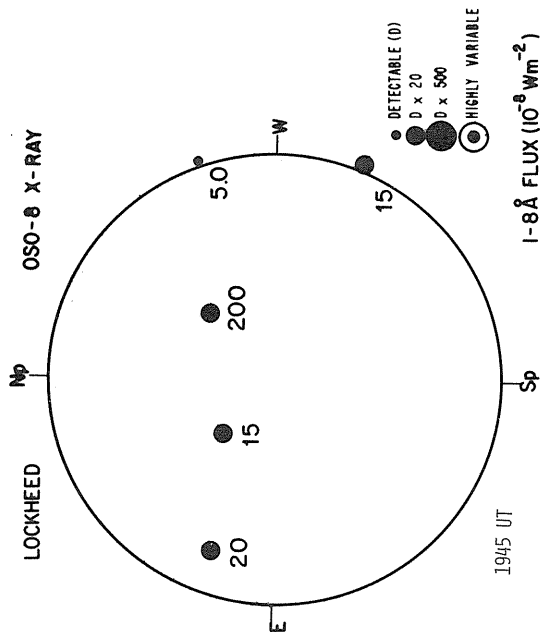
8.6 MM



Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

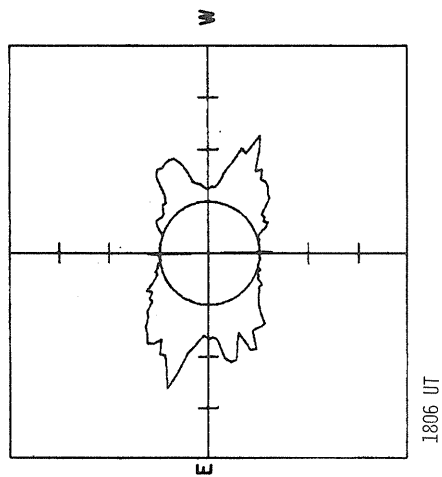
Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

JULY 15, 1978 (P = 3.47, B₀ = 4.33, L₀ = 166.27)



SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å



KITT PEAK

MAGNETOGRAM

Bright-Plus
Dark-Minus

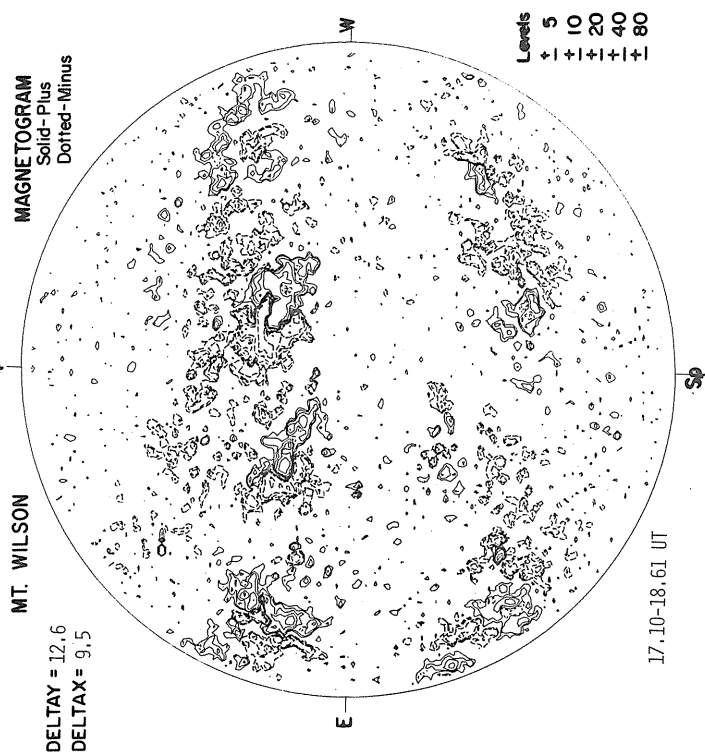
Np

W

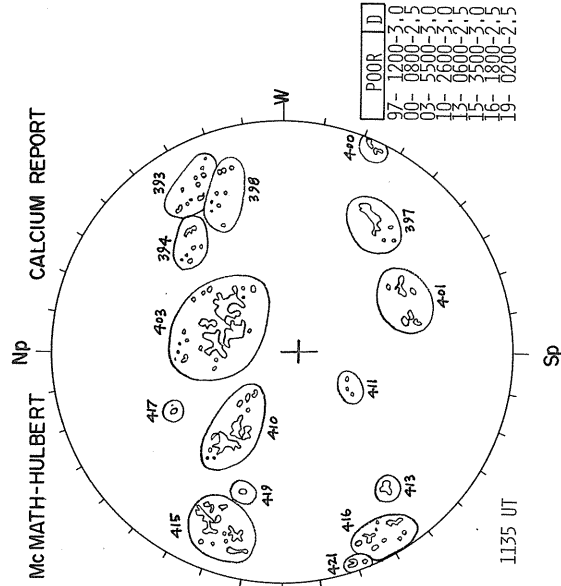
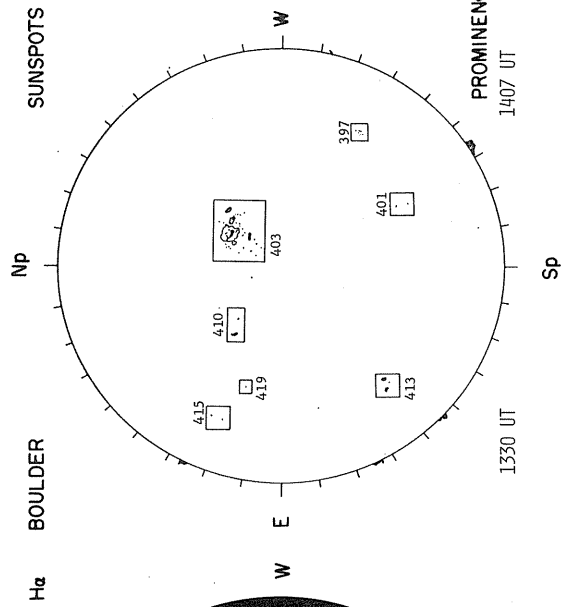
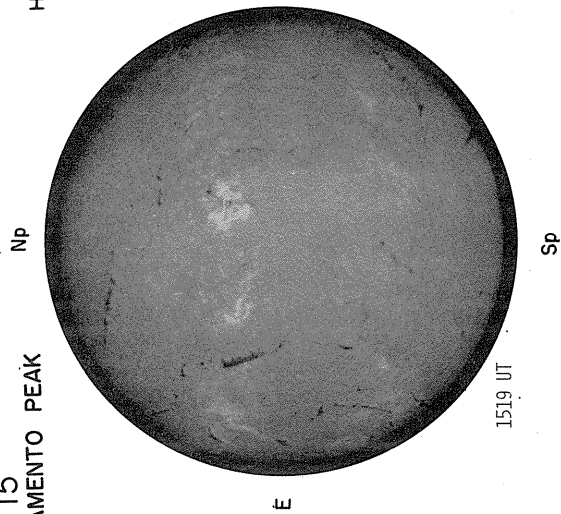
Sp

E

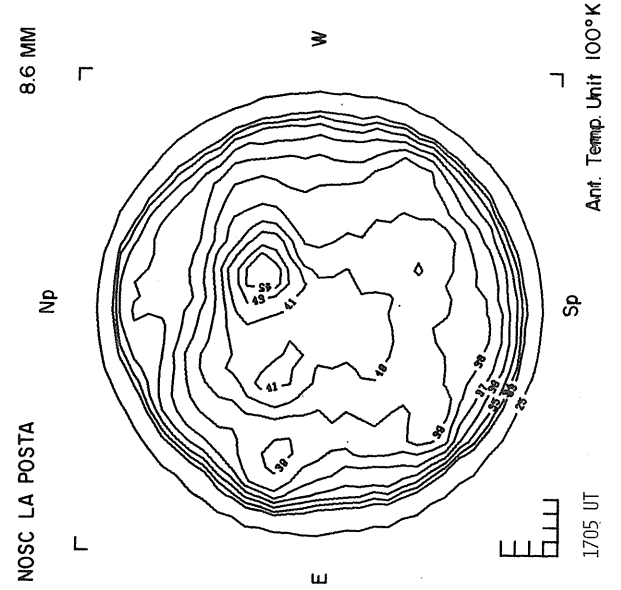
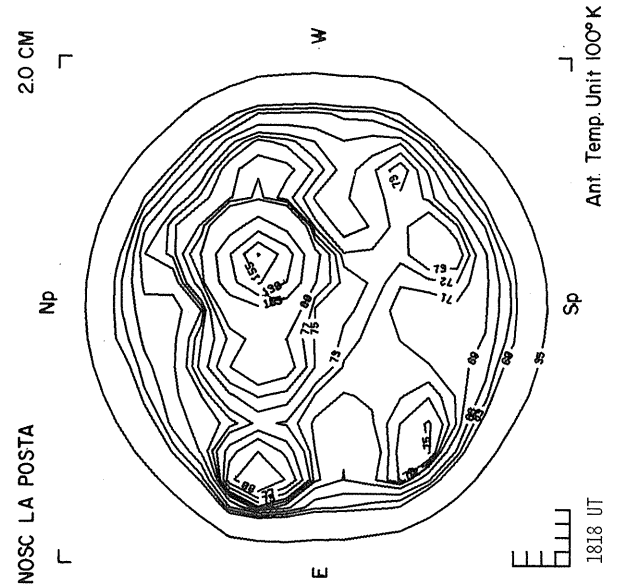
1546 UT



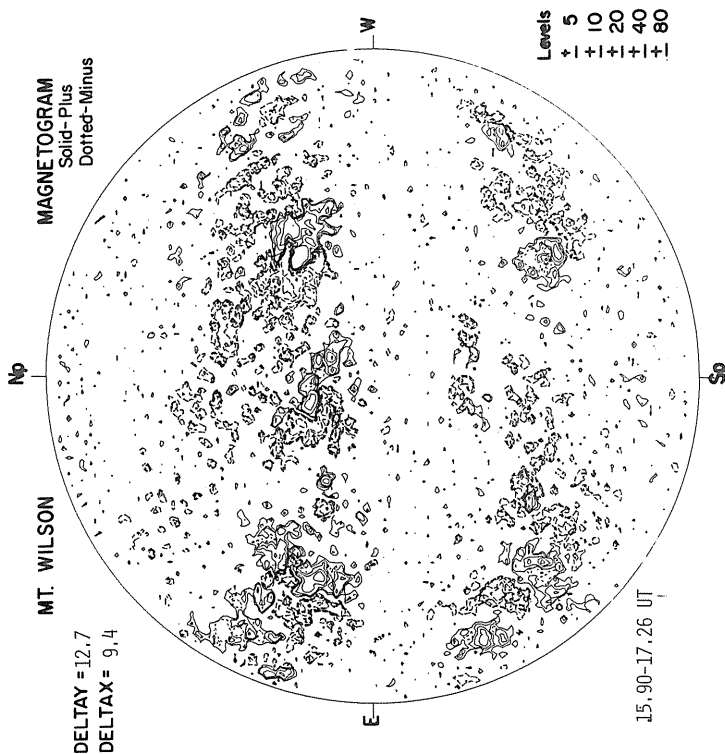
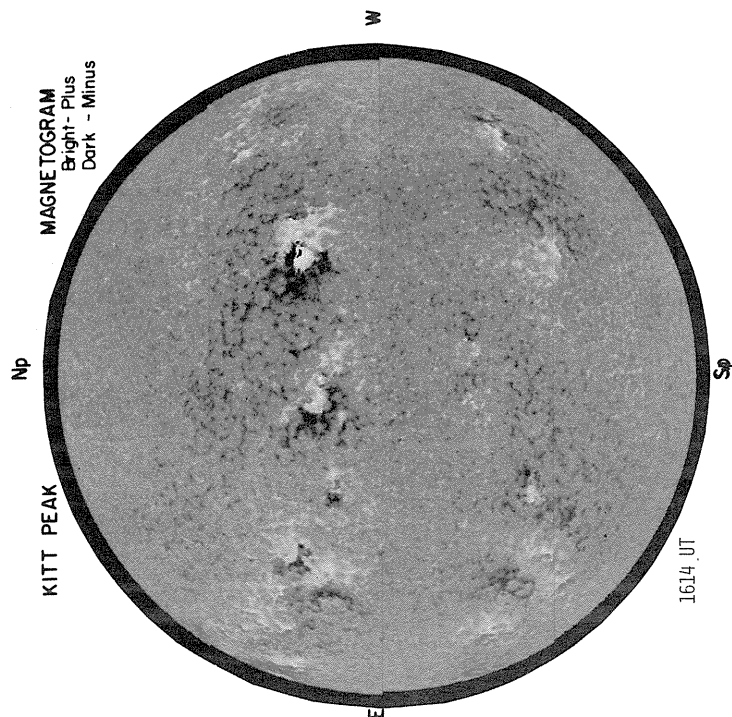
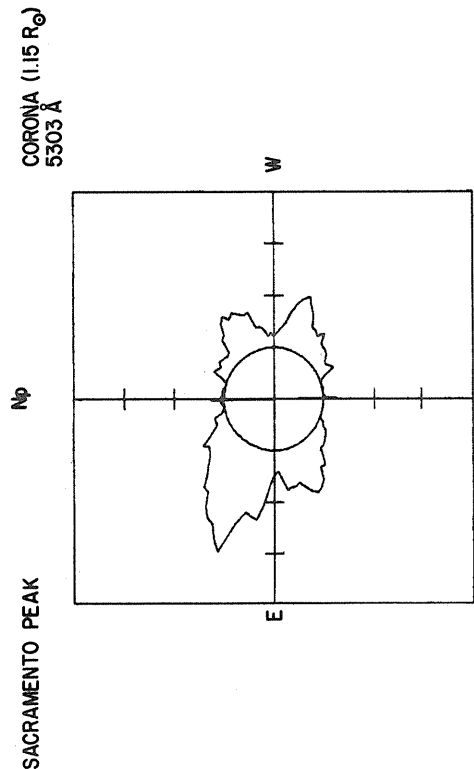
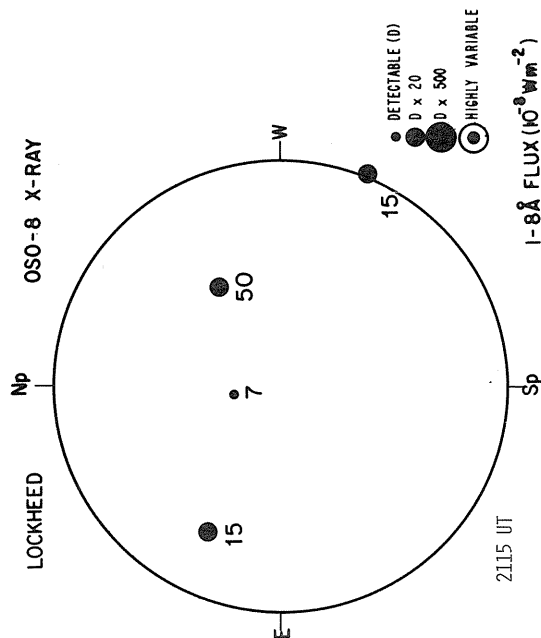
15
SACRAMENTO PEAK



	POOR	D
97-	1200-	0.5
00-	0800-	3.0
03-	5500-	2.0
10-	2600-	3.0
13-	0600-	2.5
15-	3500-	0.5
16-	1800-	2.5
19-	0200-	2.5

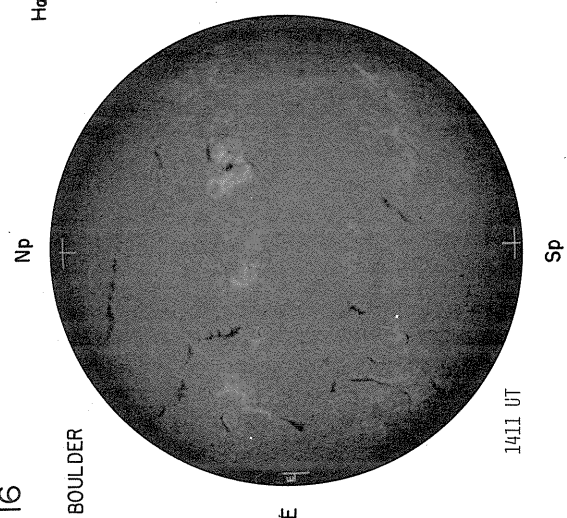


JULY 16, 1978 (P = 3.9I, B₀ = 4.42, L₀ = 153.03)

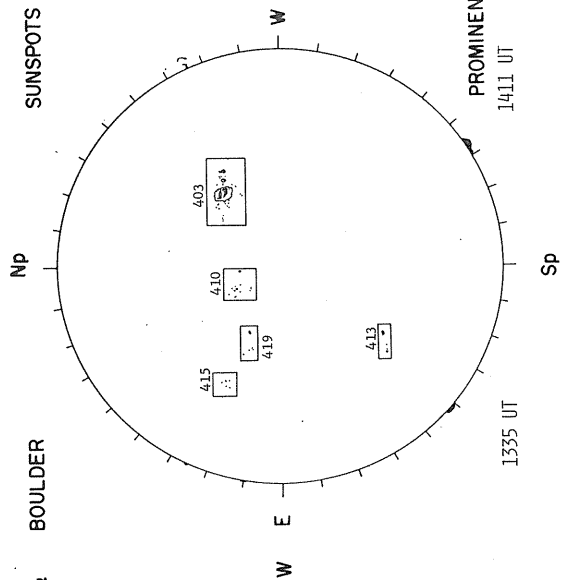


16

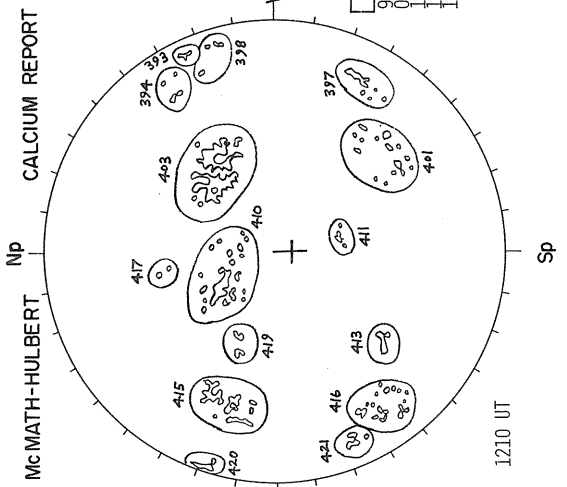
BOULDER



H α BOULDER



SUNSPOTS



McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

POOR	JD
97-	1000-2.5
03-	5500-3.0
10-	2400-3.0
15-	5500-3.0
16-	2000-2.5

NOSC LA POSTA



2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

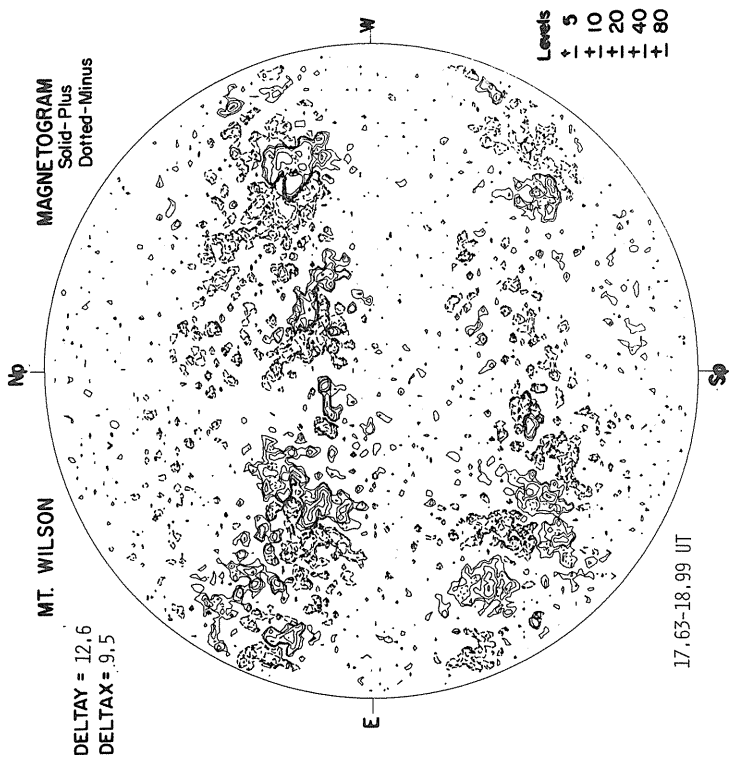
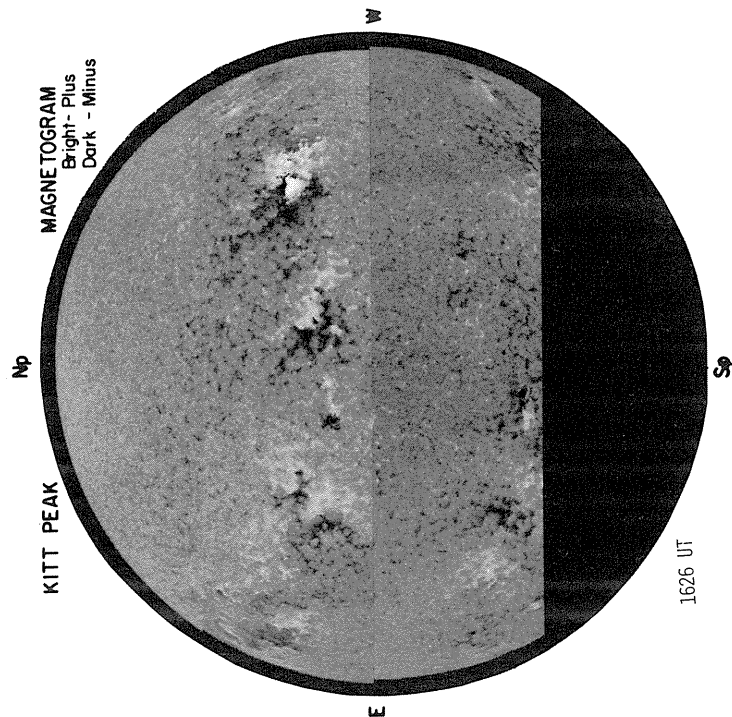
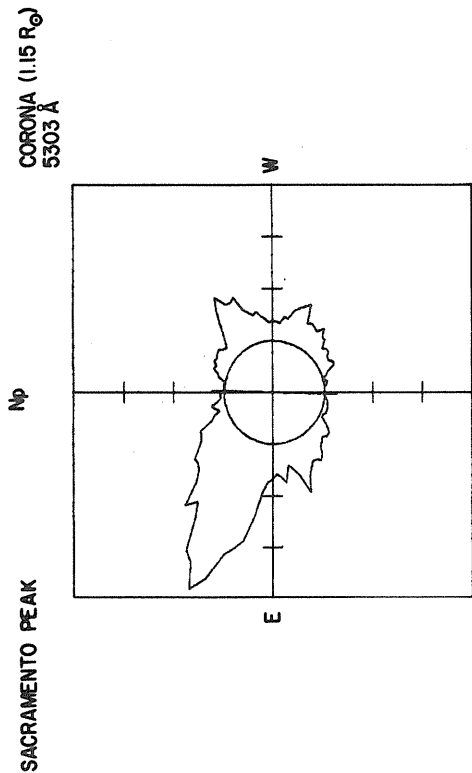
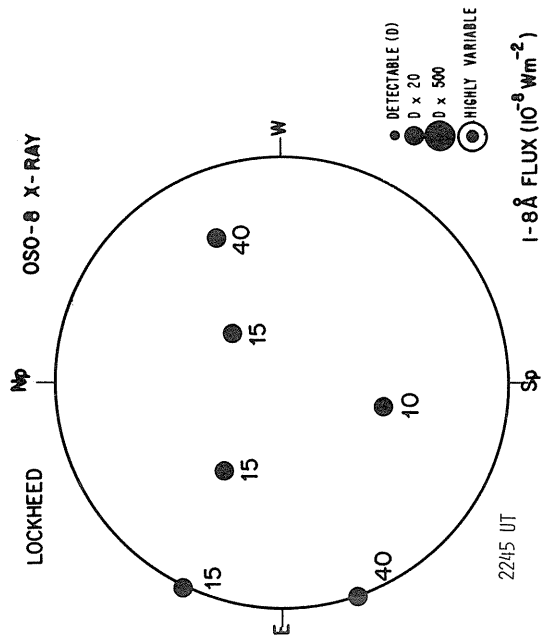


8.6 MM

Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

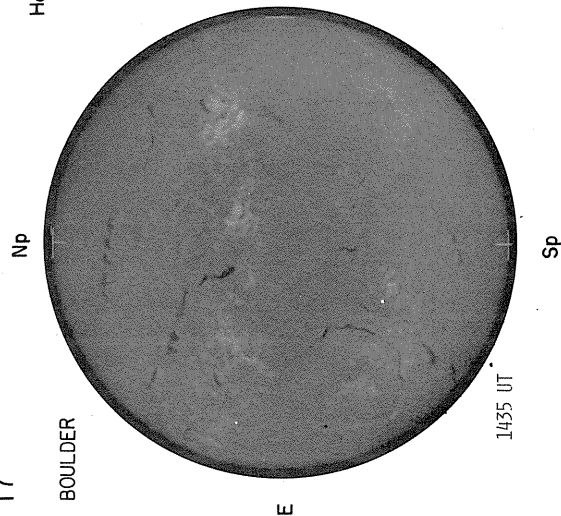
Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

JULY 17, 1978 (P = 4.35, B₀ = 4.52, L₀ = 139.80)

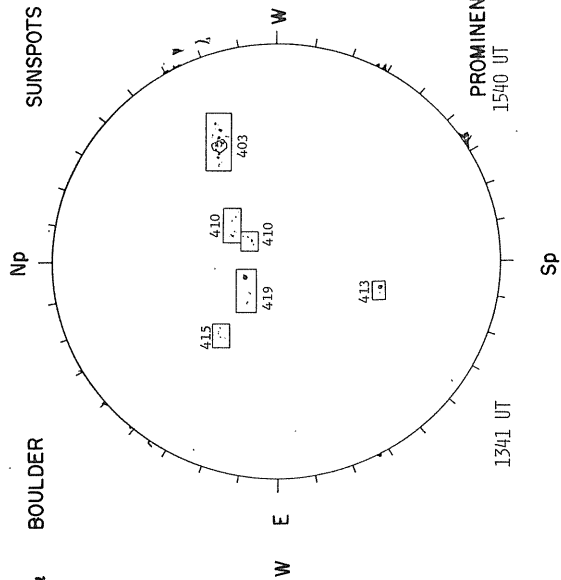


17

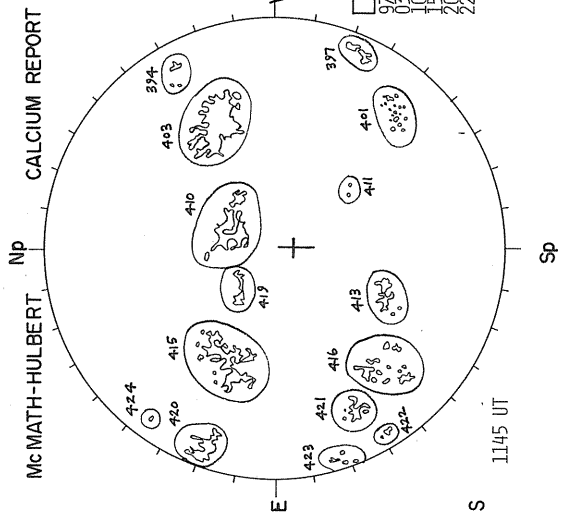
BOULDER



H α BOULDER



SUNSPOTS



McMATH-HULBERT

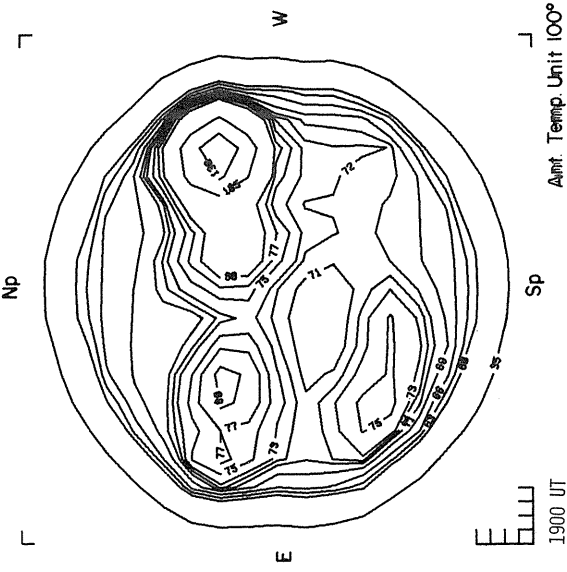
POOR	ID
97	1100-2,5
95	350-3,5
10	250-3,0
15	300-3,0
20	220-2,5
22	0400-2,5

NOSC LA POSTA

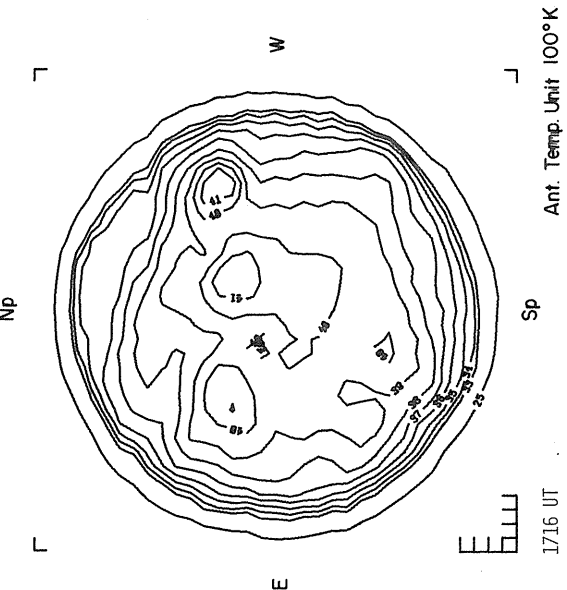
2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM

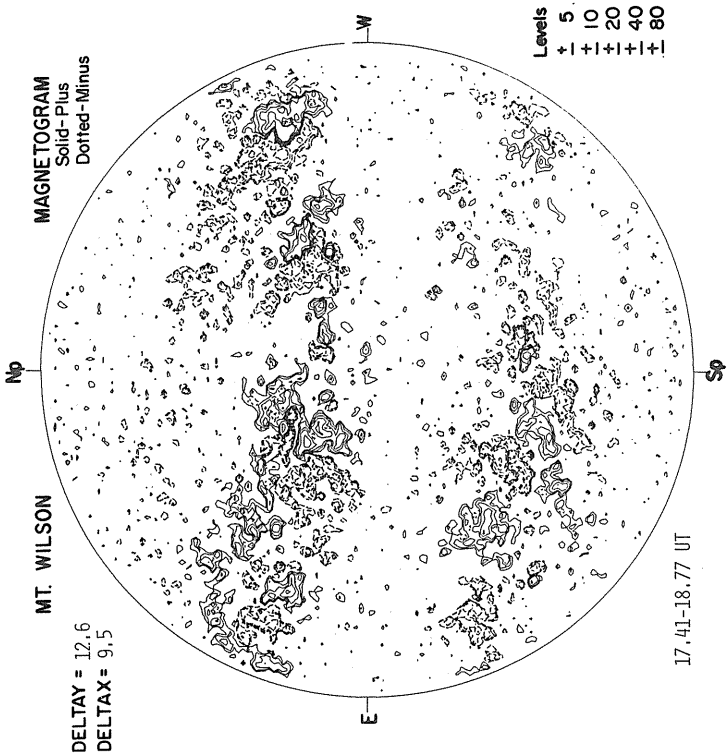
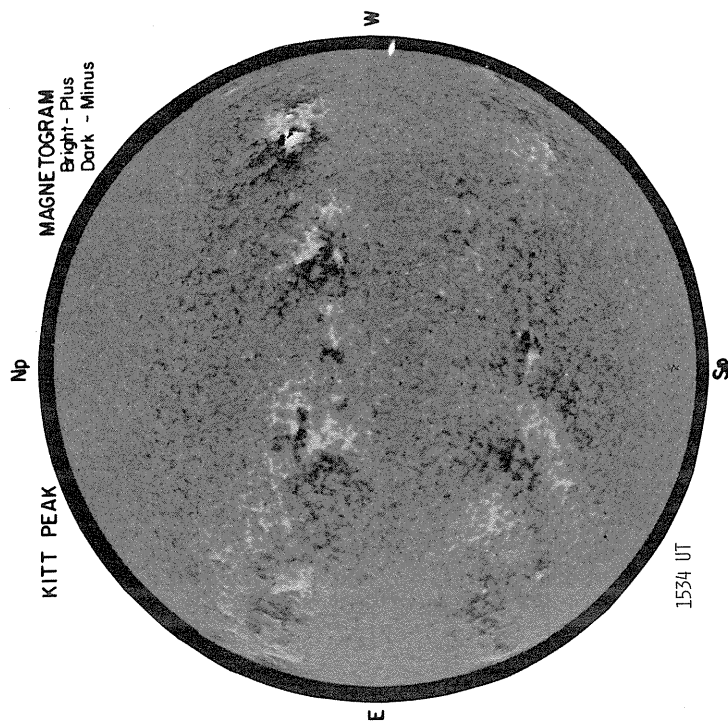
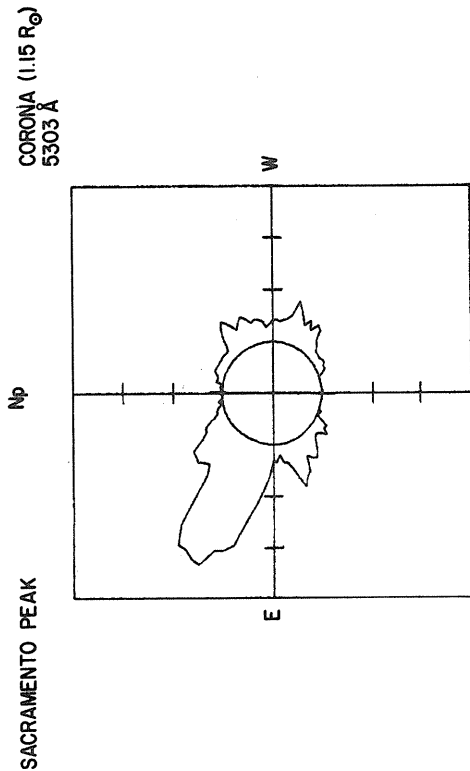
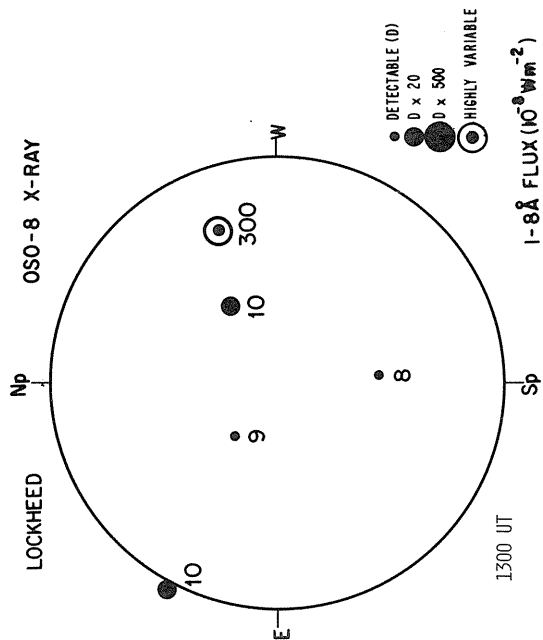


Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K



Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

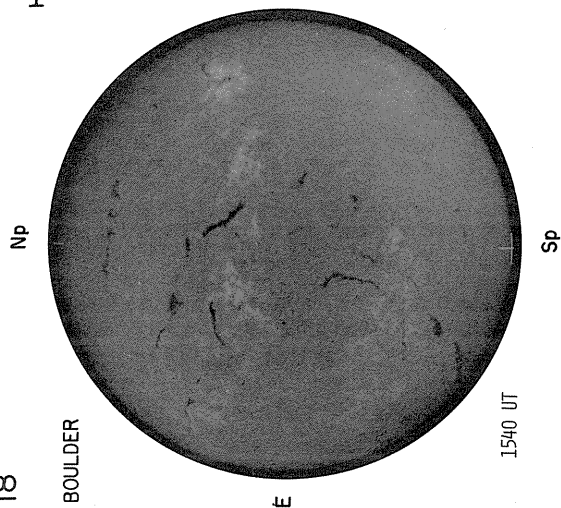
JULY 18, 1978 (P = 4.79, B₀ = 4.61, L₀ = 126.57)



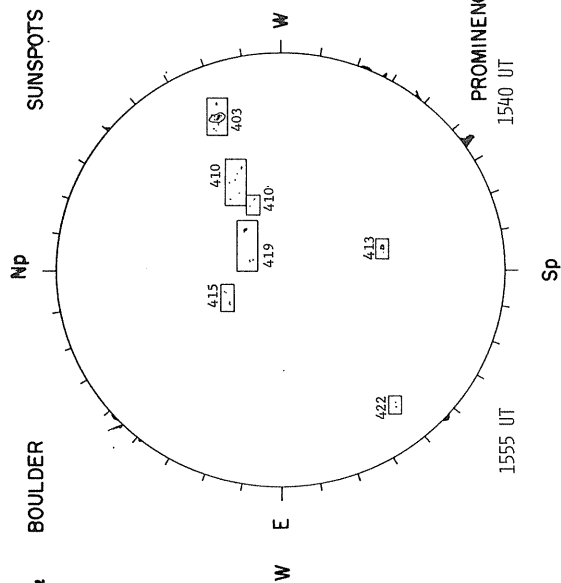
Levels
 + 5
 + 10
 + 20
 + 40
 + 80

18

BOULDER



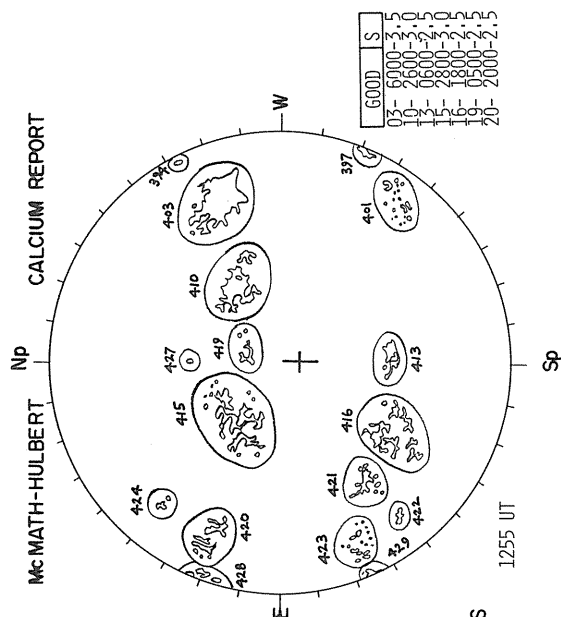
H_α BOULDER



SUNSPOTS

Mc MATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT



GOOD	S
13-5000	3
10-2500	2
10-1500	1
10-1000	0
10-500	0
10-200	0
10-100	0
10-50	0
10-20	0
10-10	0
10-5	0
10-2	0
10-1	0
10-0	0

PROMINENCES

1540 UT

1555 UT

1540 UT

NOSC LA POSTA

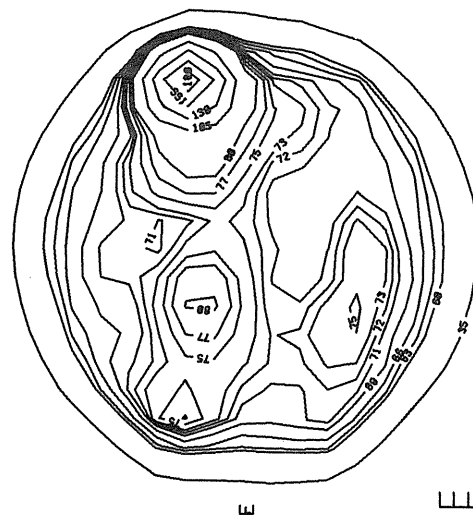
Np

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

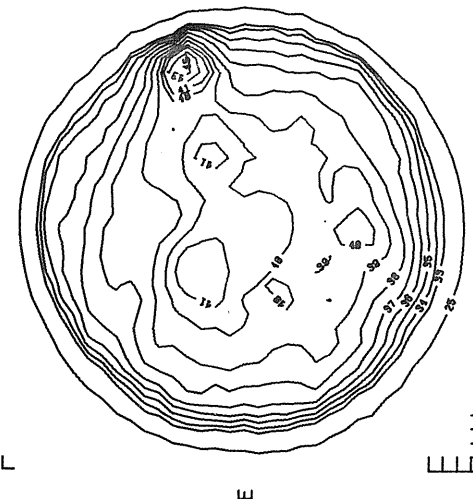
Np

8.6 MM



Ant. Temp Unit 100°K

1633 UT

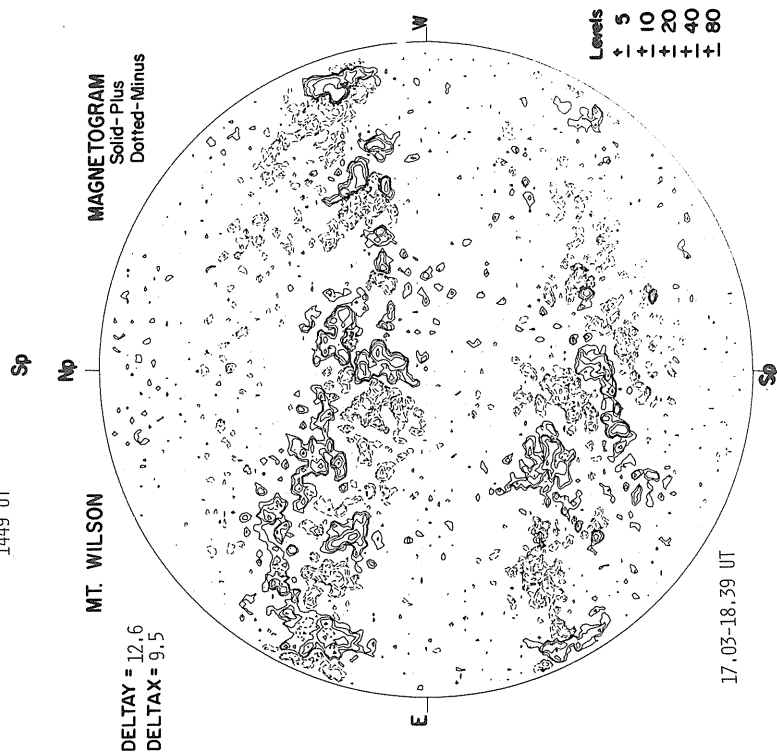
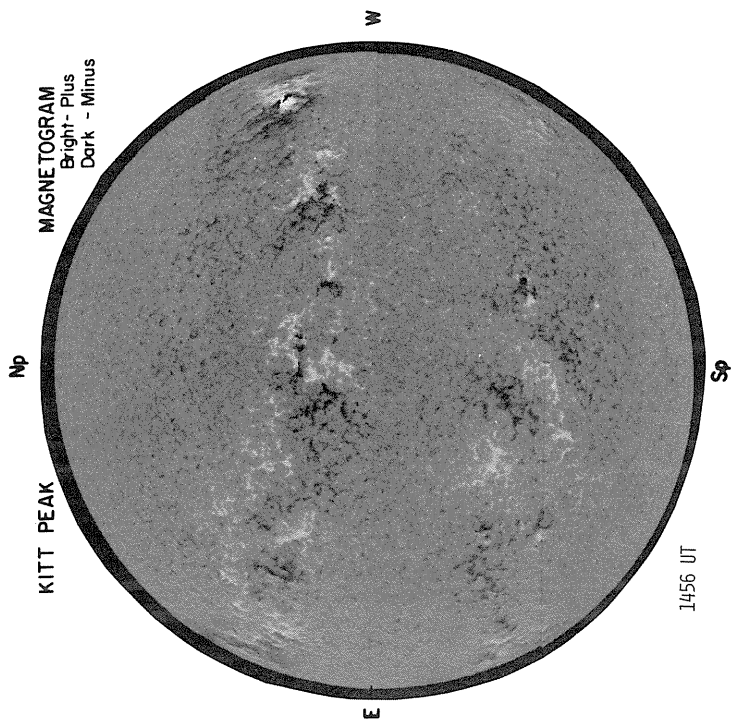
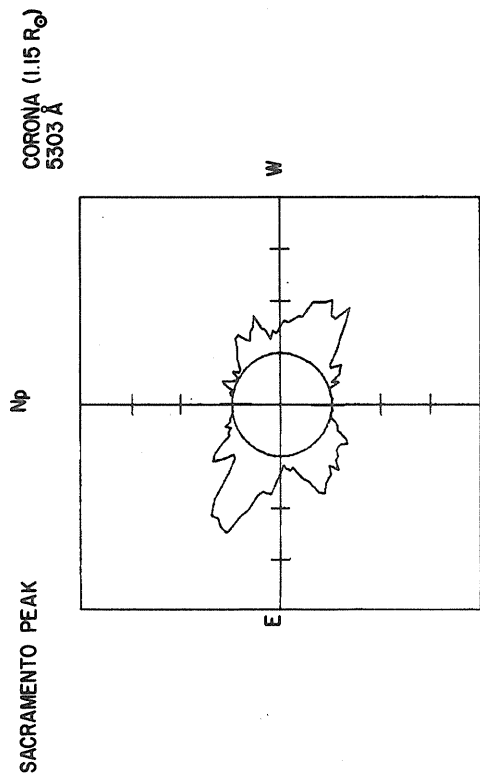
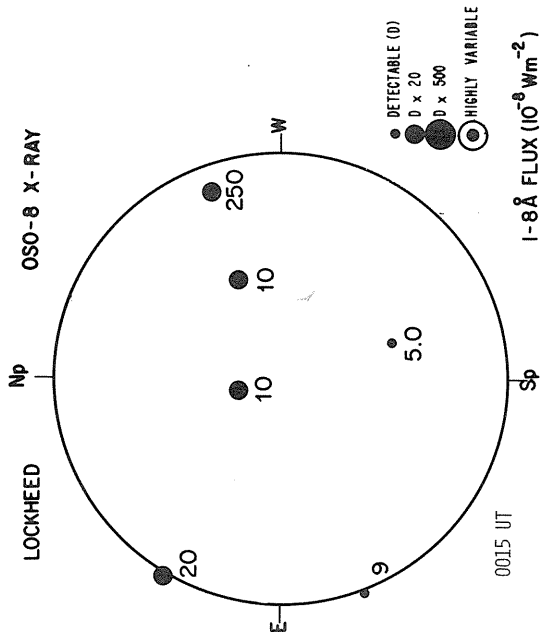


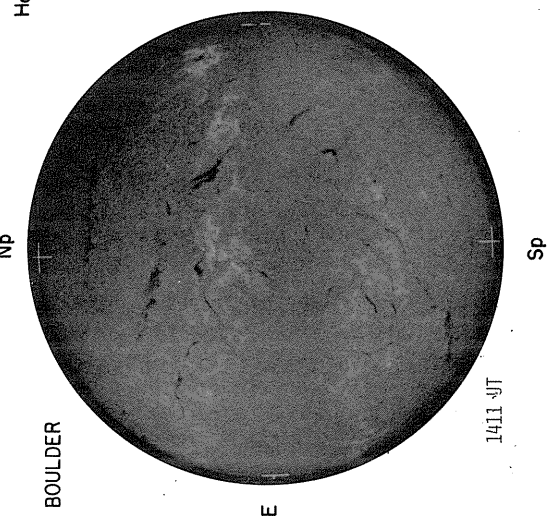
Ant. Temp Unit 100°K

1532 UT

74
Jul 78

JULY 19, 1978 (P = 5.23, B₀ = 4.70, L₀ = 113.34)



9H₂ BOULDER

द्वि

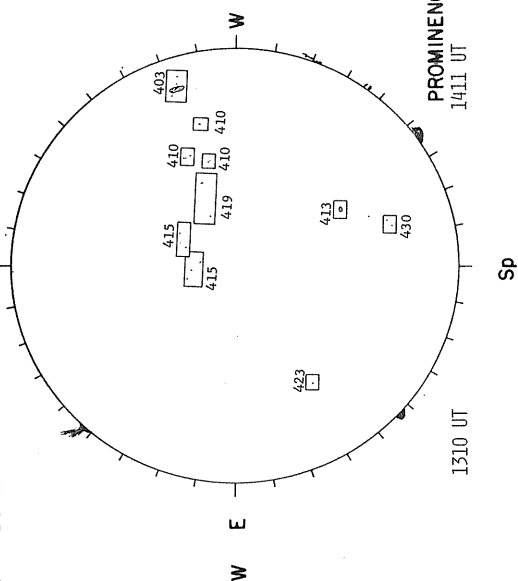
SUNSPOTS

dn

McMATH-HULBERT

Np

CALCIUM REPORT



PROMINENCES

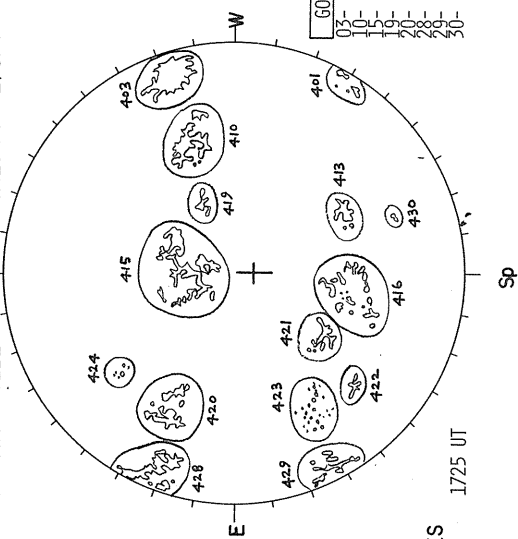
1310 UT

1411 UT

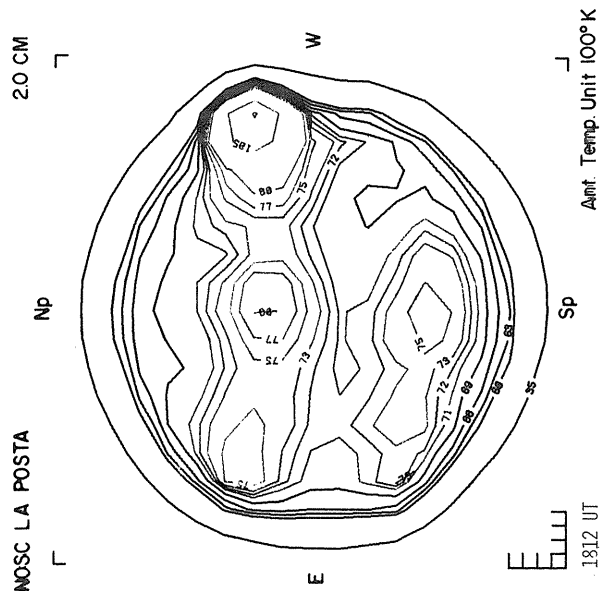
1725 UT

5

५



GOOD	M
03-	5800
10-	2600
15-	2800
19-	2500
20-	2000
28-	3700
29-	1900
30-	0100
	5.5
	3.5
	3.0
	2.5
	2.0
	1.5
	1.0
	0.5
	0.5
	0.5
	0.5
	0.5



NO SC LA POSTA

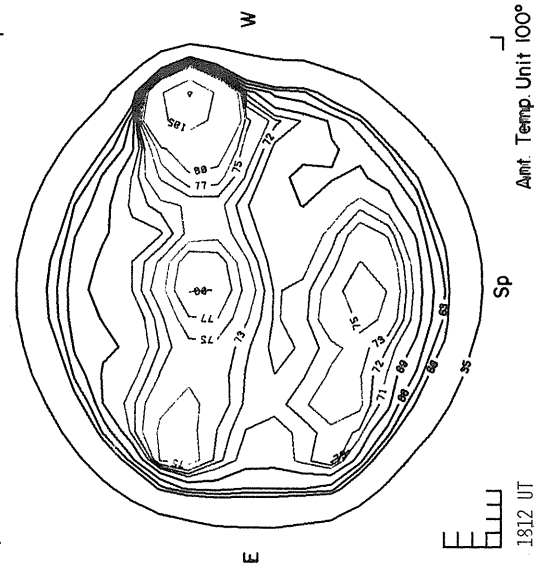
NP

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

NP

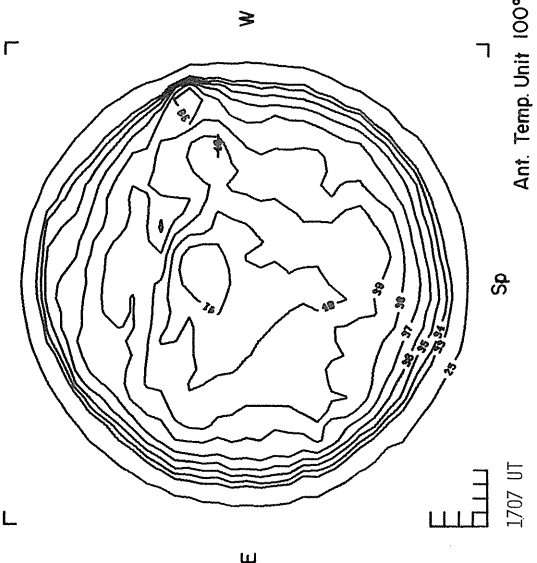
8.6 MM



1812 UT

2

Amf. Temp. Unit 100°K



1707 UT

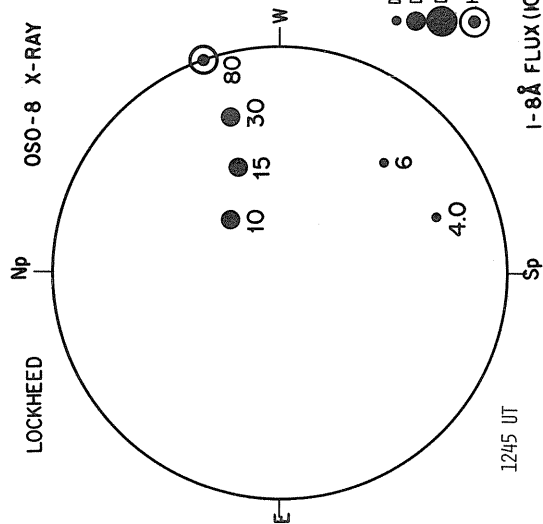
4

Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K.

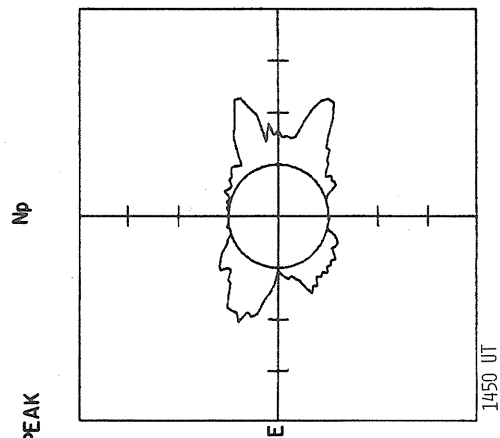
76
Jul 78

JULY 20, 1978 (P = 5.67, B₀ = 4.79, L₀ = 100.11)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY

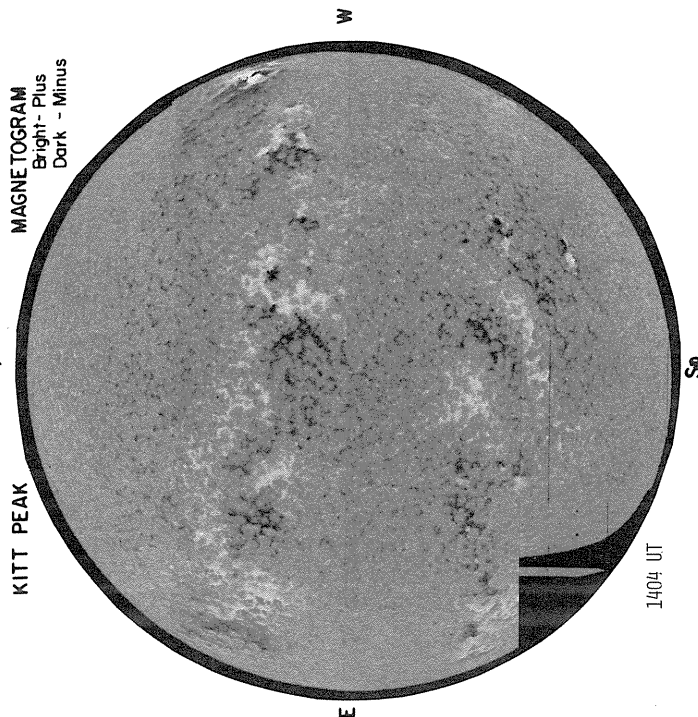


SACRAMENTO PEAK



CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å

KITT PEAK

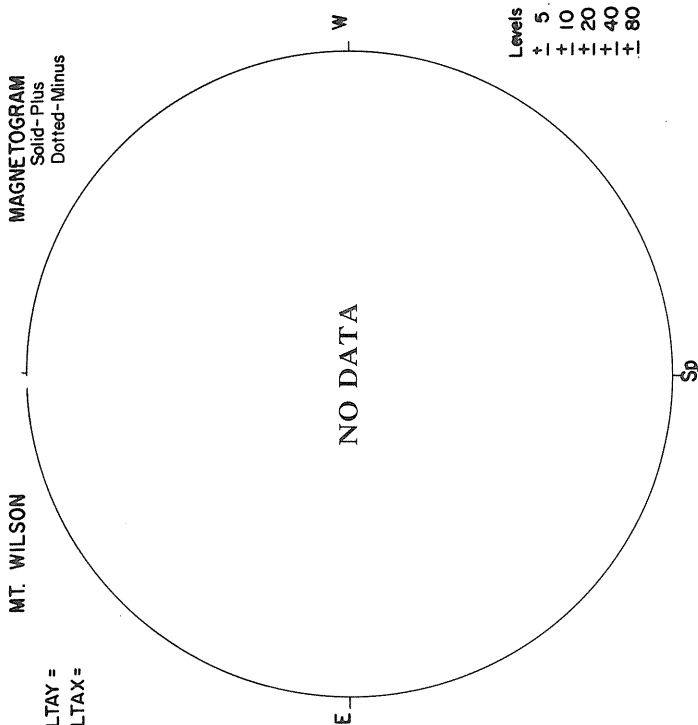


MAGNETOGRAM
Bright - Plus
Dark - Minus

MT. WILSON

DELTA Y =
DELTA X =

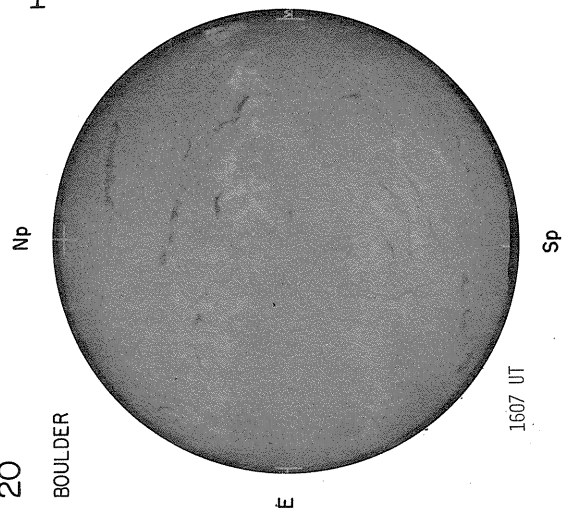
MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus



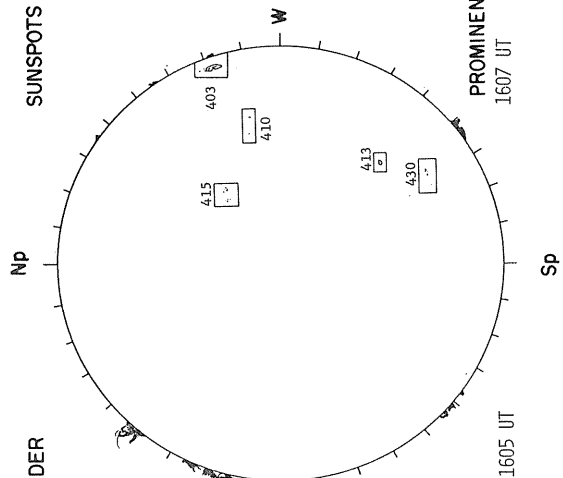
Levels
+ 5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

20

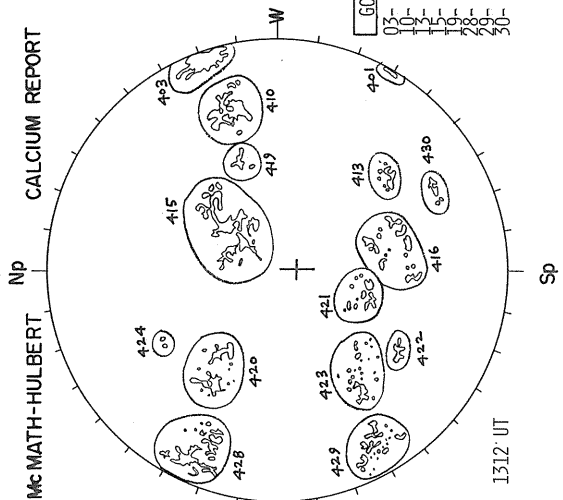
BOULDER



H α BOULDER



SUNSPOTS



Mc MATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

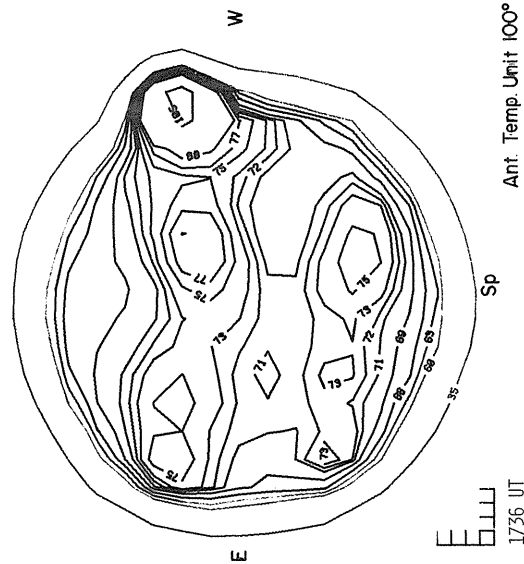
GOOD	S
03-5500	3.5
10-5500	3.0
13-5500	2.5
15-5500	2.0
19-5500	1.5
28-5500	1.0
29-5500	0.5
30-5500	0.5

NOSC LA POSTA

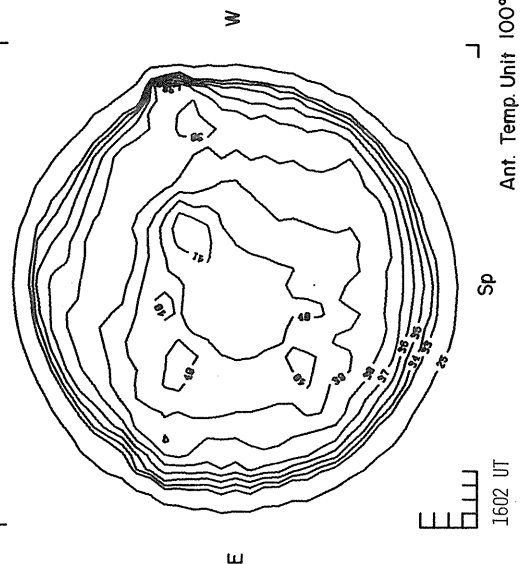
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM



Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

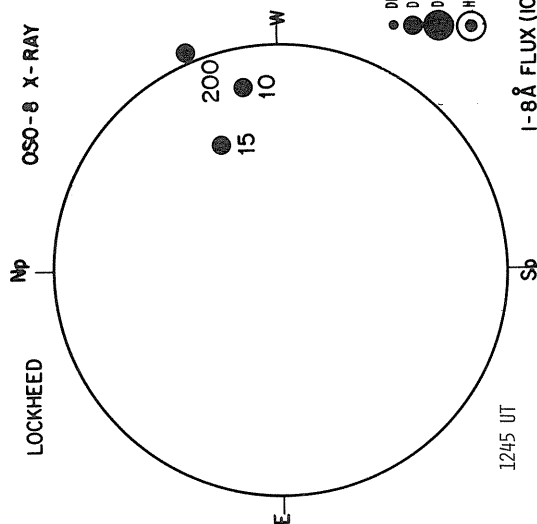


Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

78
Jul 78

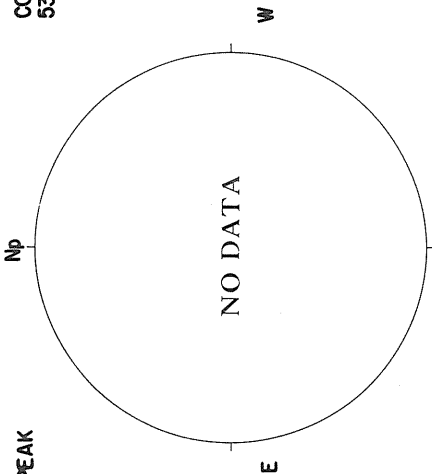
JULY 21, 1978 (P = 6.10, B₀ = 4.88, L₀ = 86.87)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY



SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å



KITT PEAK

MAGNETOGRAM
Bright- Plus
Dark - Minus

1-8 Å FLUX (10⁻⁸ Wm⁻²)

● DETECTABLE (0)
● 0 x 20
● 0 x 500
○ HIGHLY VARIABLE

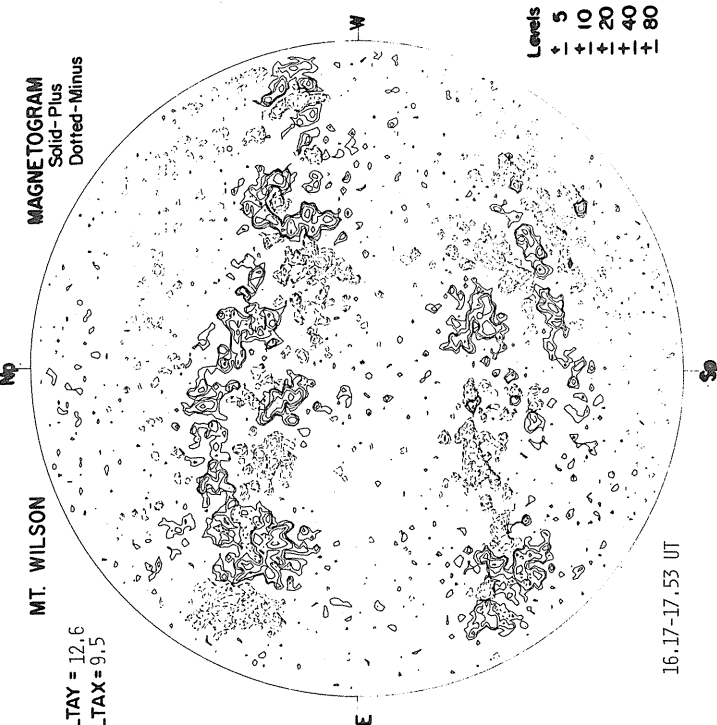
1245 UT

NO DATA

MT. WILSON

DELTA Y = 12.6
DELTA X = 9.5

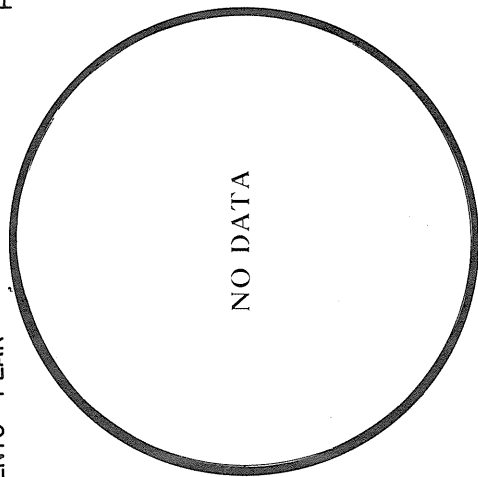
MAGNETOGRAM
Solid- Plus
Dotted- Minus



21

SACRAMENTO PEAK

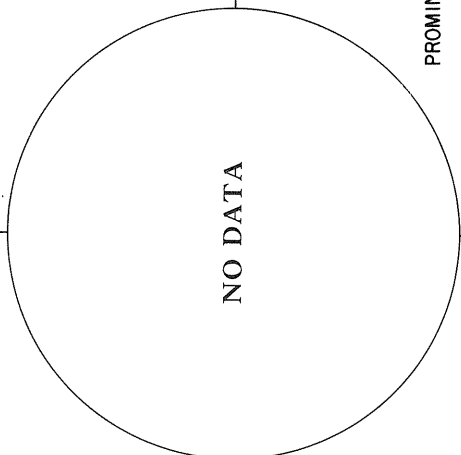
Np



H α

BOULDER

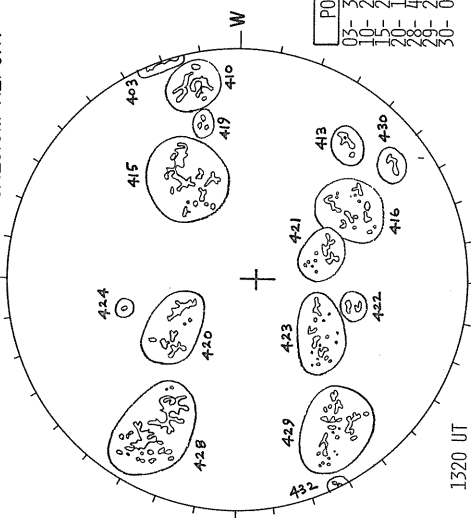
Np



SUNSPOTS

Np

Mc MATH-HULBERT



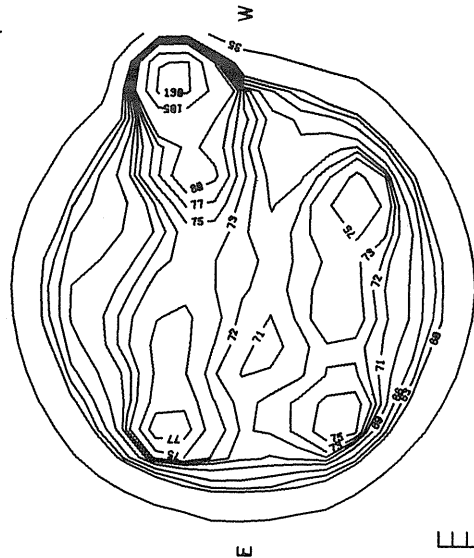
PROMINENCES

Sp

NOSC LA POSTA

Np

2.0 CM



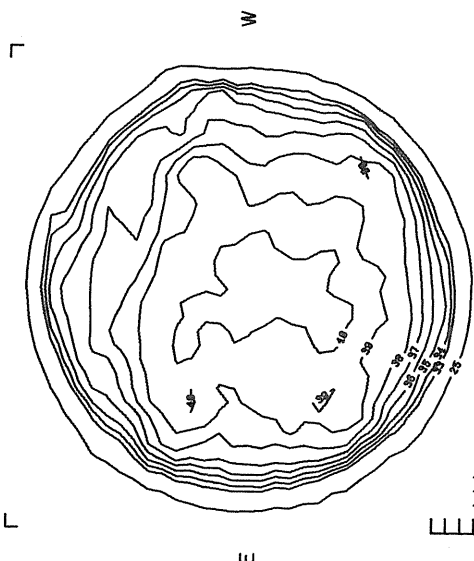
Sp

Ant. Temp Unit 100°K

NOSC LA POSTA

Np

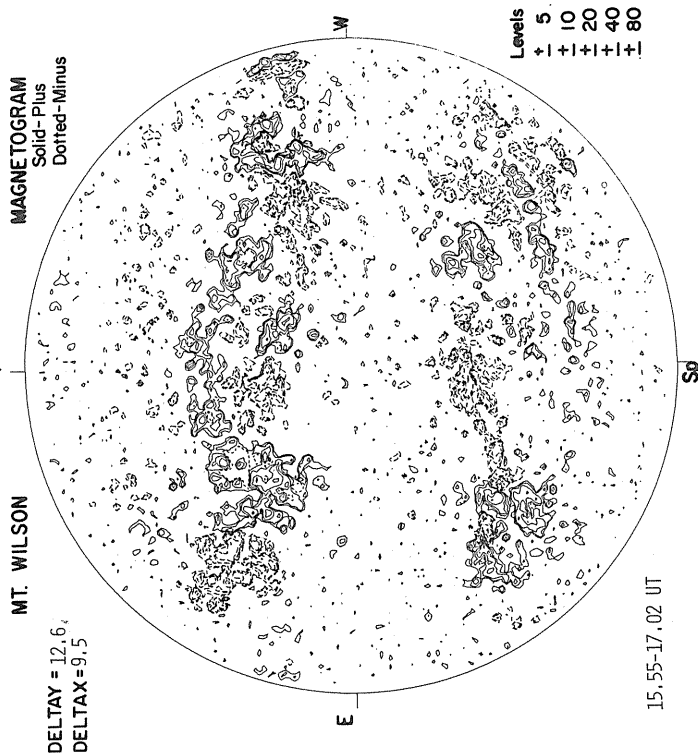
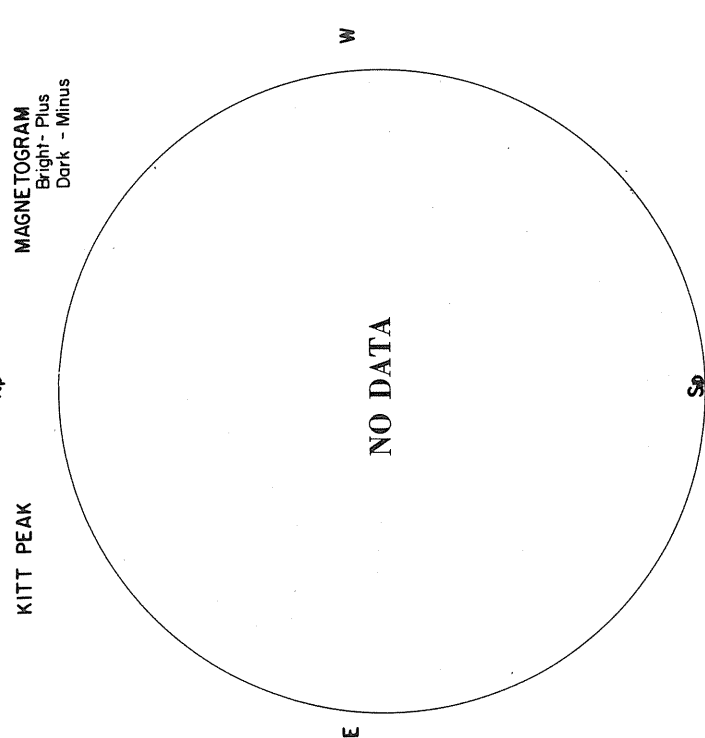
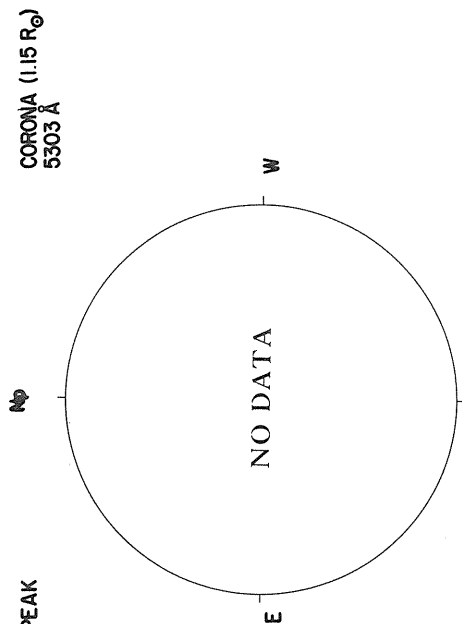
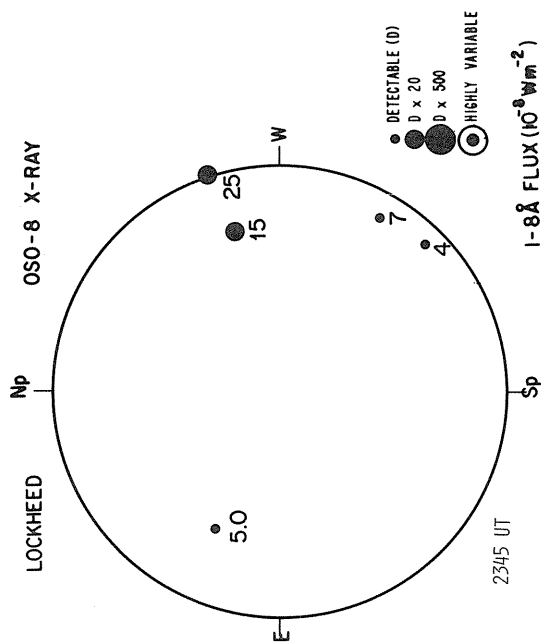
8.6 MM



Sp

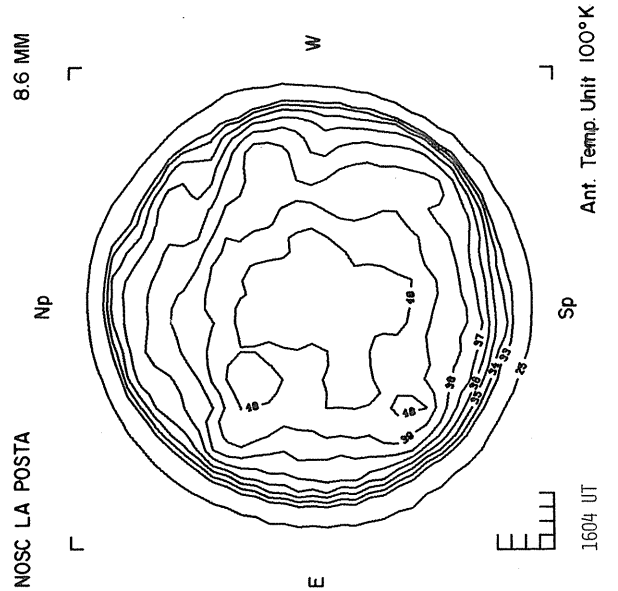
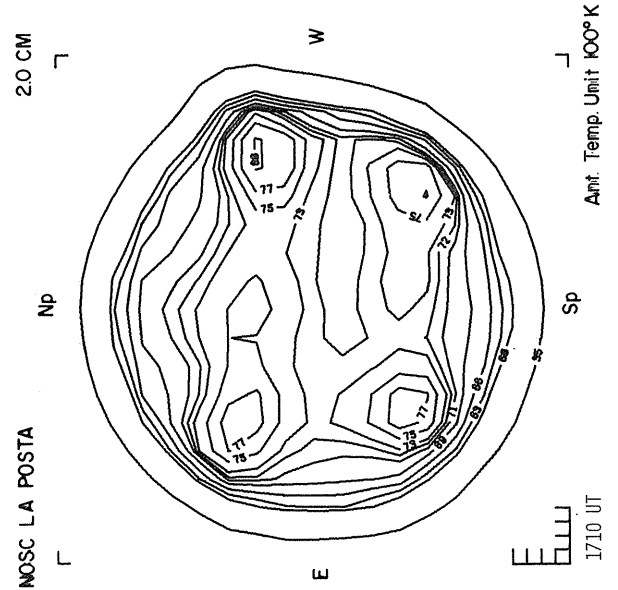
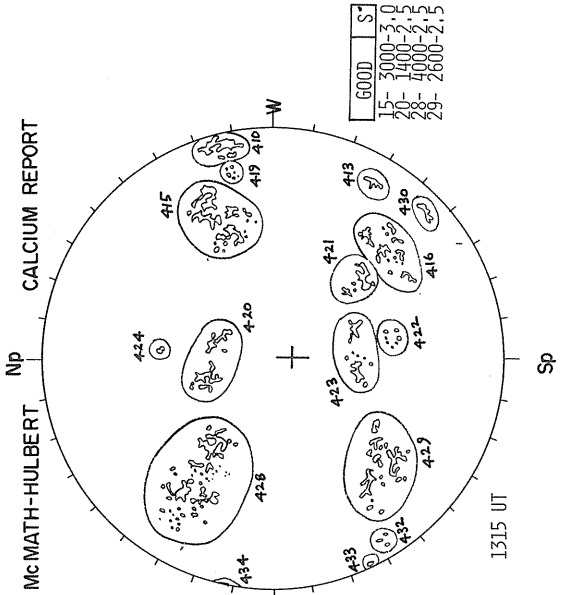
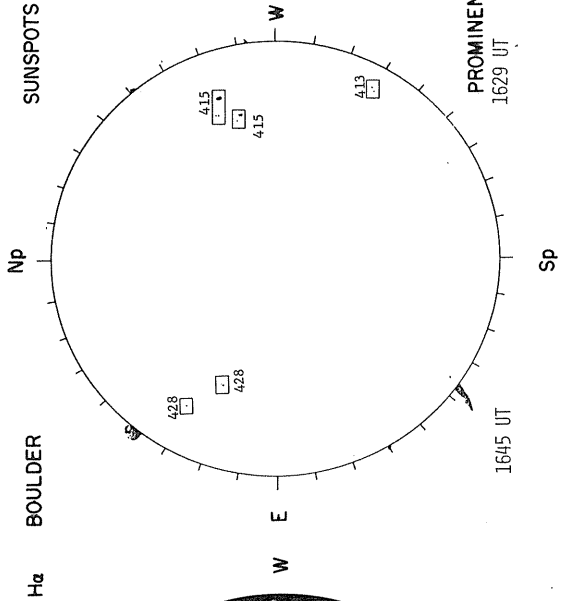
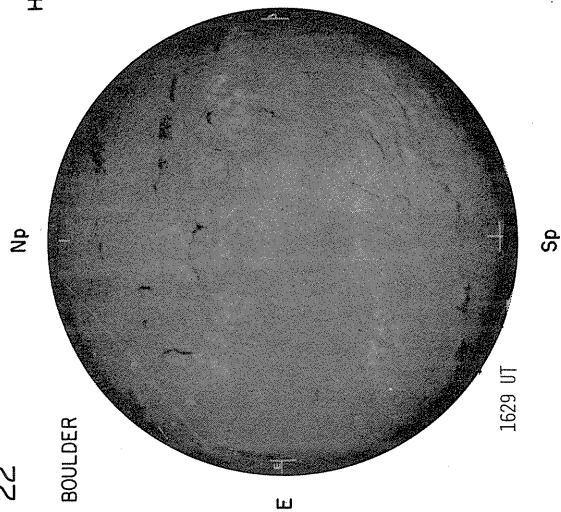
Ant. Temp Unit 100°K

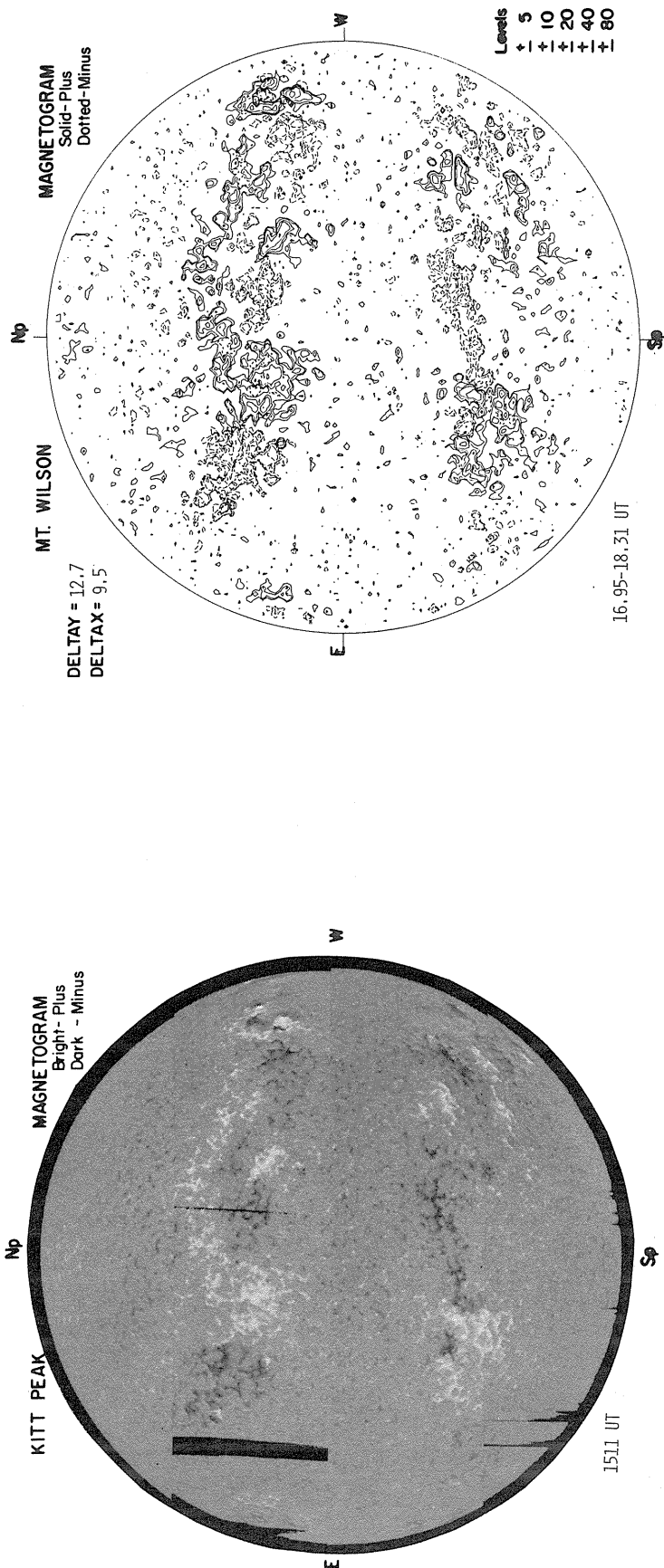
JULY 22, 1978 (P = 6.53, B₀ = 4.97, L₀ = 73.64)



22

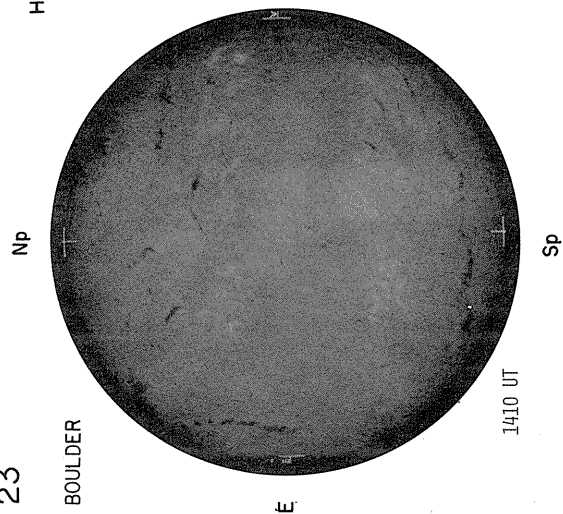
BOULDER





23

BOULDER



H α BOULDER

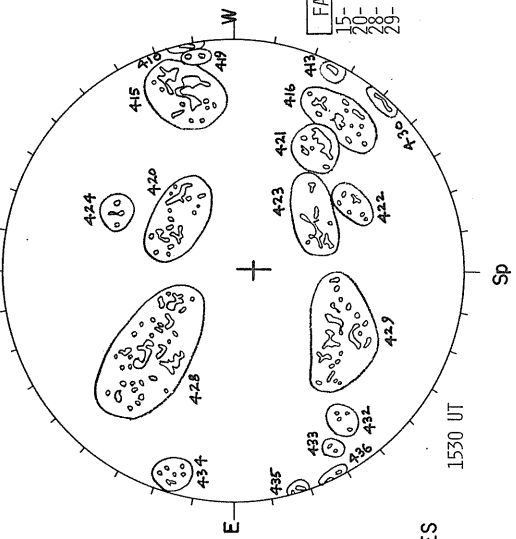
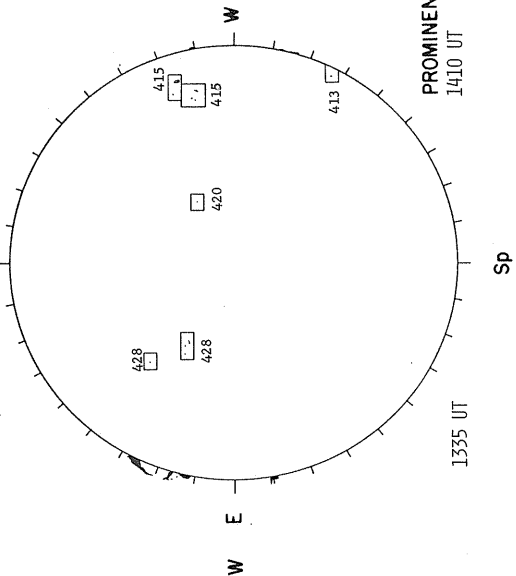
Np

SUNSPOTS

McMATH-HULBERT

Np

CALCIUM REPORT



FAIR	S
15-3000-4.0	
20-1500-3.5	
25-1000-3.0	
28-4000-3.0	
29-2400-2.5	

PROMINENCES

1410 UT

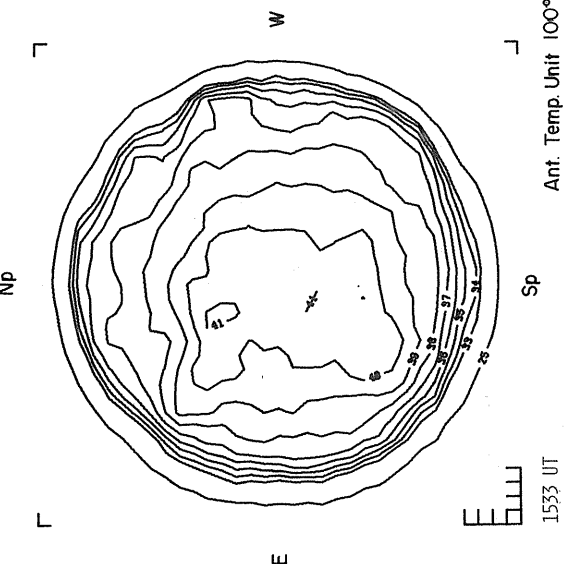
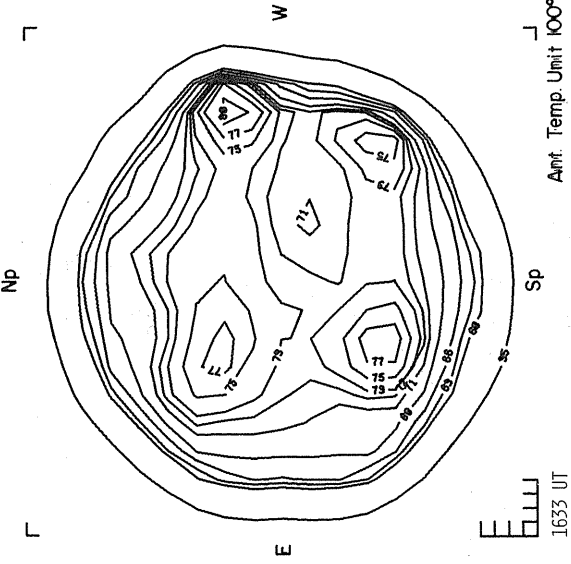
1530 UT

NOSC LA POSTA

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM

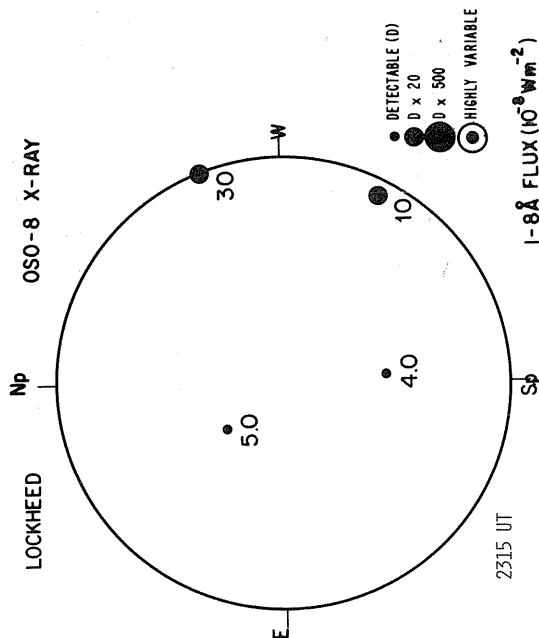


Amt. Temp. Unit 100°K

Amt. Temp. Unit 100°K

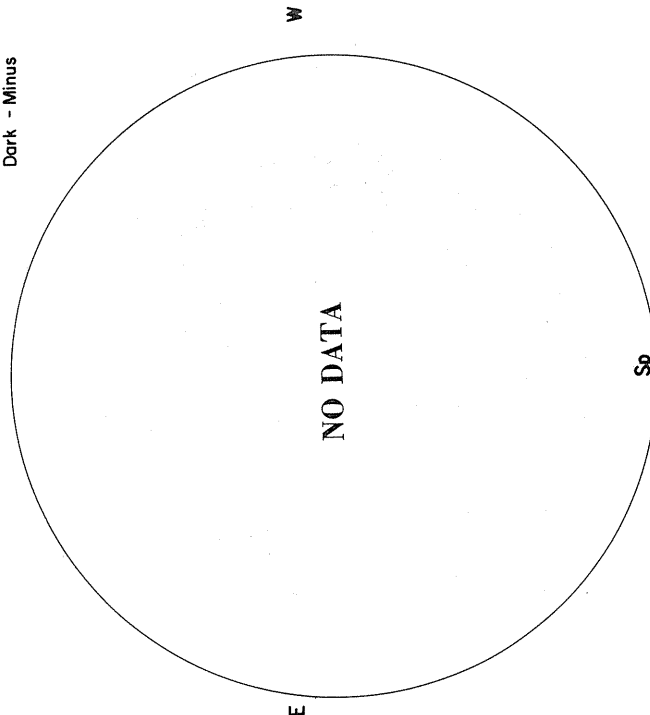
JULY 24, 1978 (P = 7.39, $B_0 = 5.15$, $L_0 = 47.18$)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY



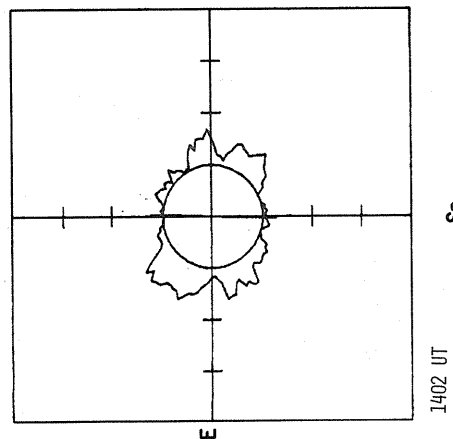
KITT PEAK

MAGNETOGRAM
Bright- Plus
Dark - Minus



SACRAMENTO PEAK

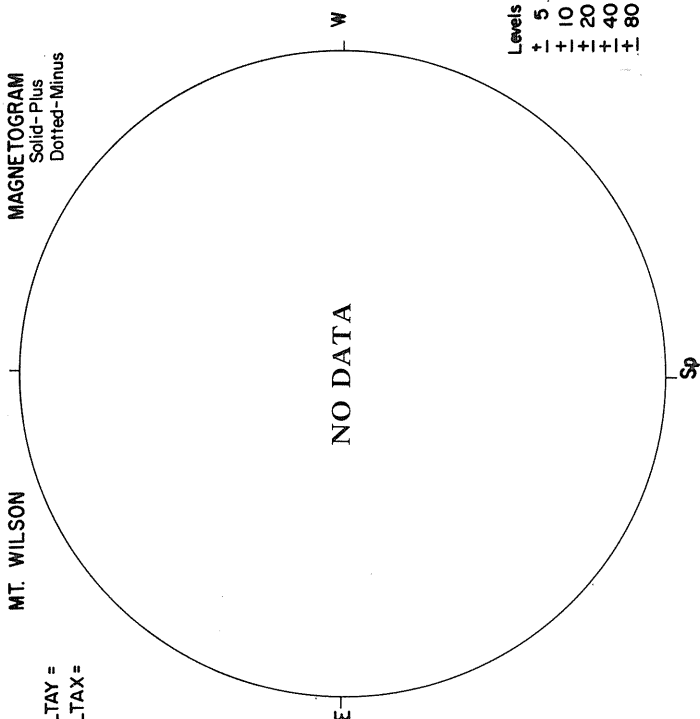
CORONA (1.15 $R_\odot$)
5303 Å



MT. WILSON

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid- Plus
Dotted- Minus

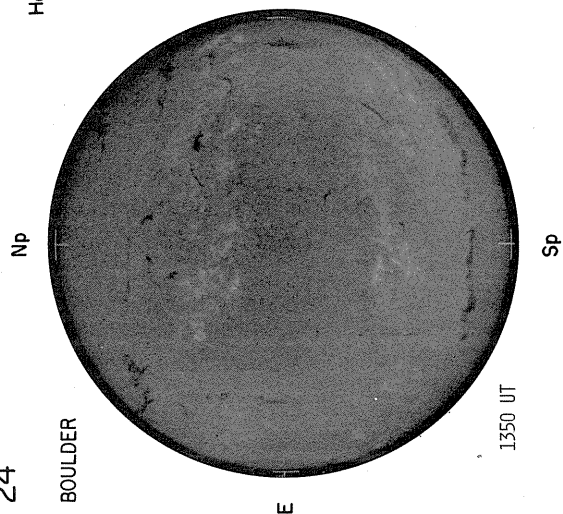
DELTA Y =
DELTA X =



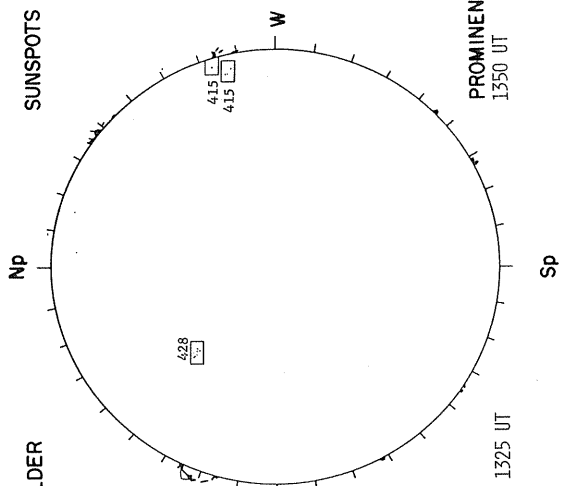
Levels
+ 5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

24

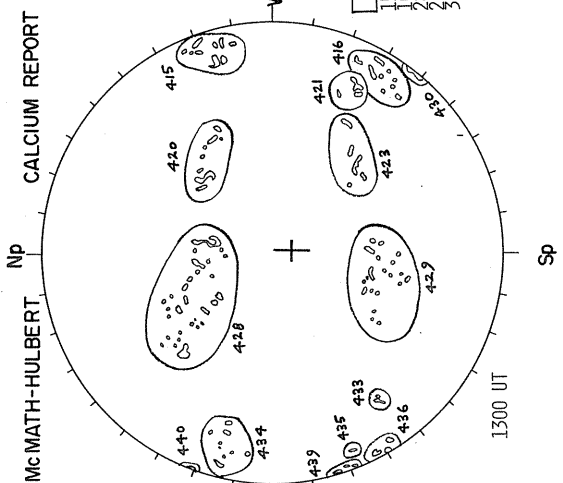
BOULDER



H α BOULDER



SUNSPOTS



McMATH-HULBERT

POOR	D
15-	2700-3.0
16-	1800-2.5
28-	4000-3.0
29-	1900-2.5
36-	0700-2.5

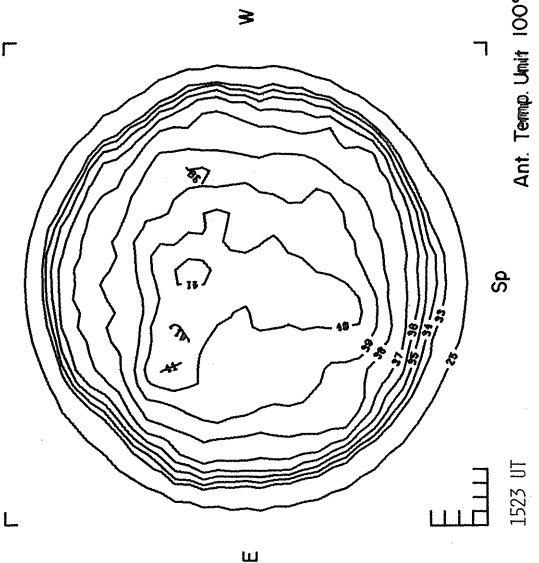
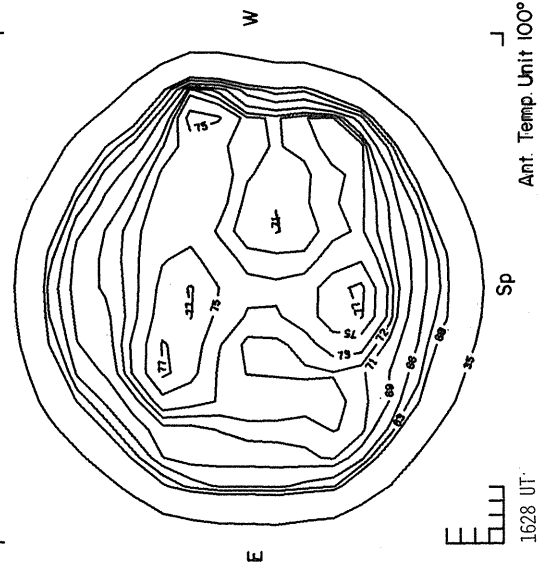
PROMINENCES

NOSC LA POSTA

2.0 CM

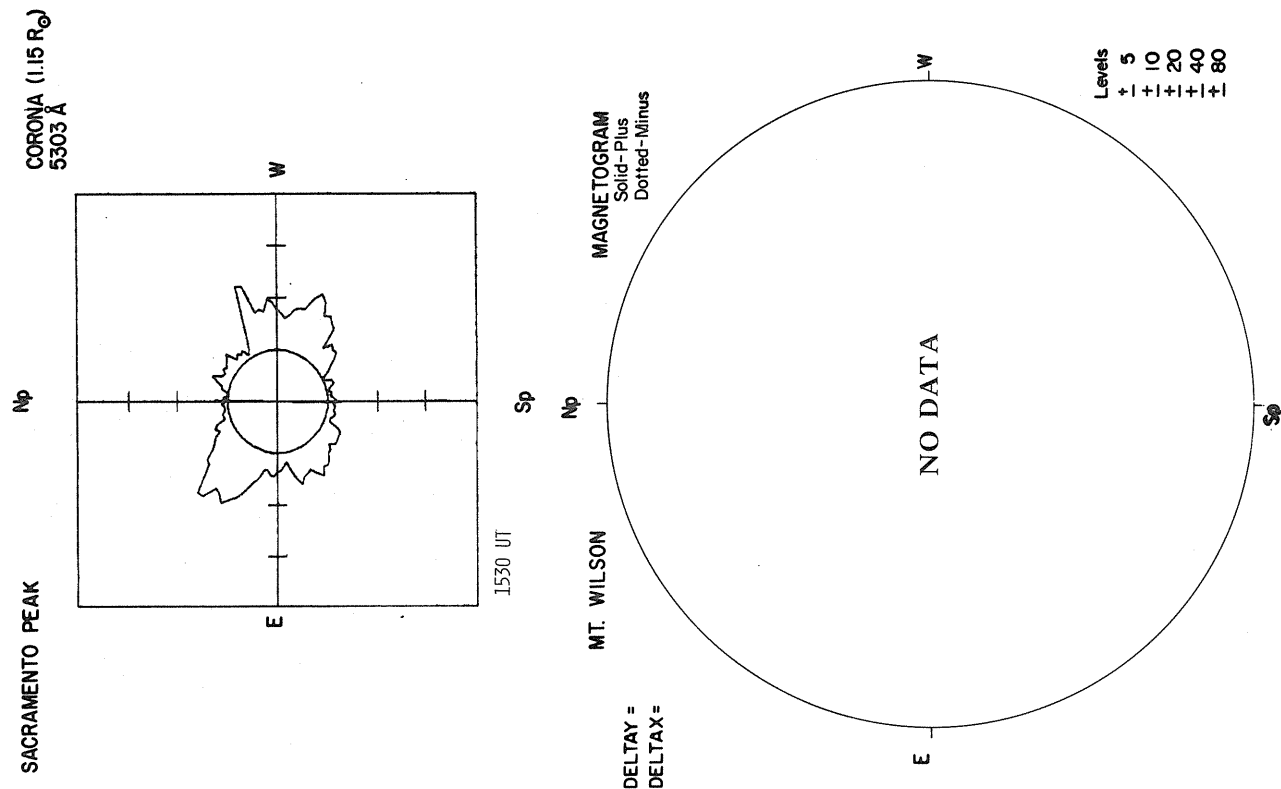
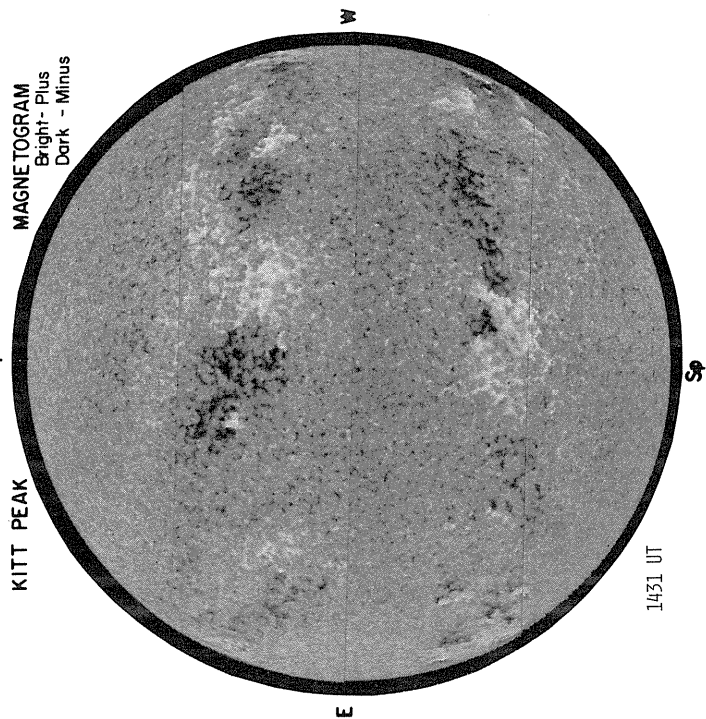
NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM



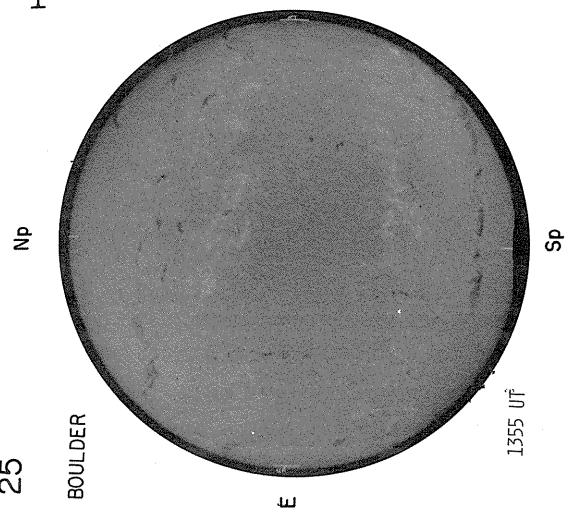
Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

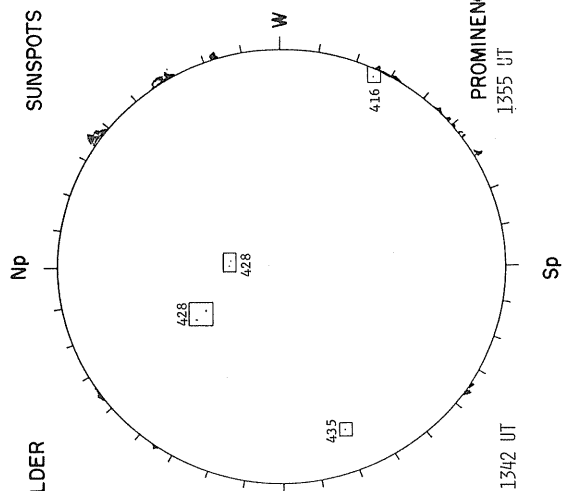


25

BOULDER



H α BOULDER

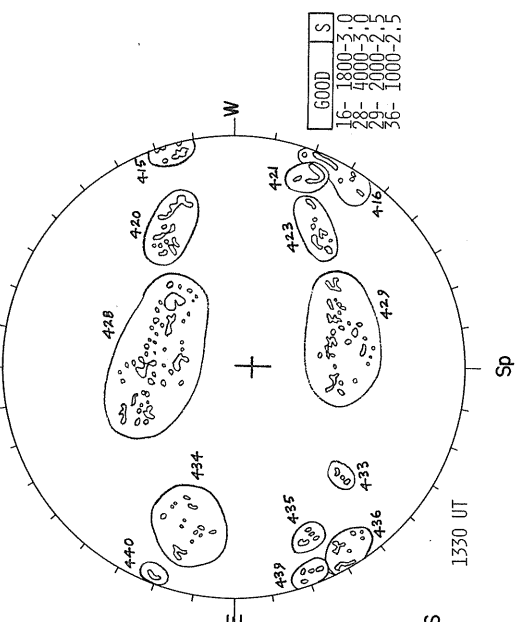


SUNSPOTS

Mc MATH-HULBERT

Np

CALCIUM REPORT



PROMINENCES

1355 UT

1342 UT

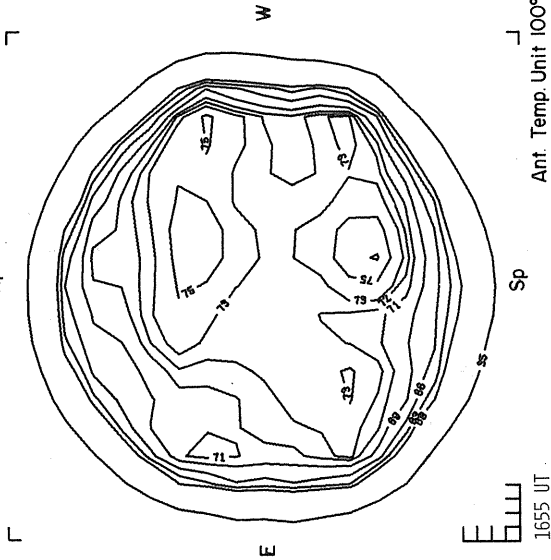
1355 UT

NOSC LA POSTA

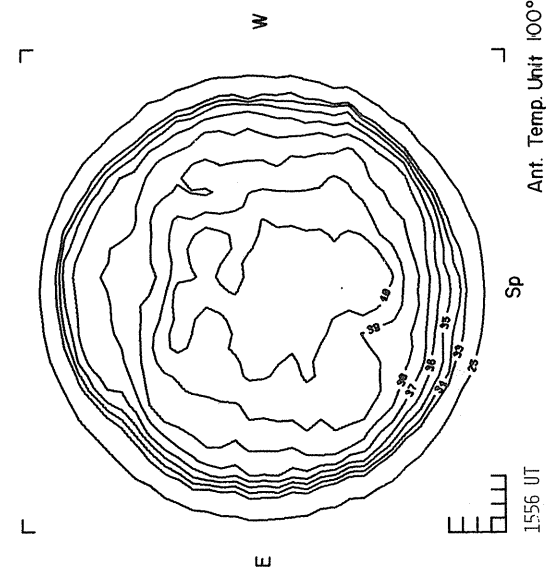
2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

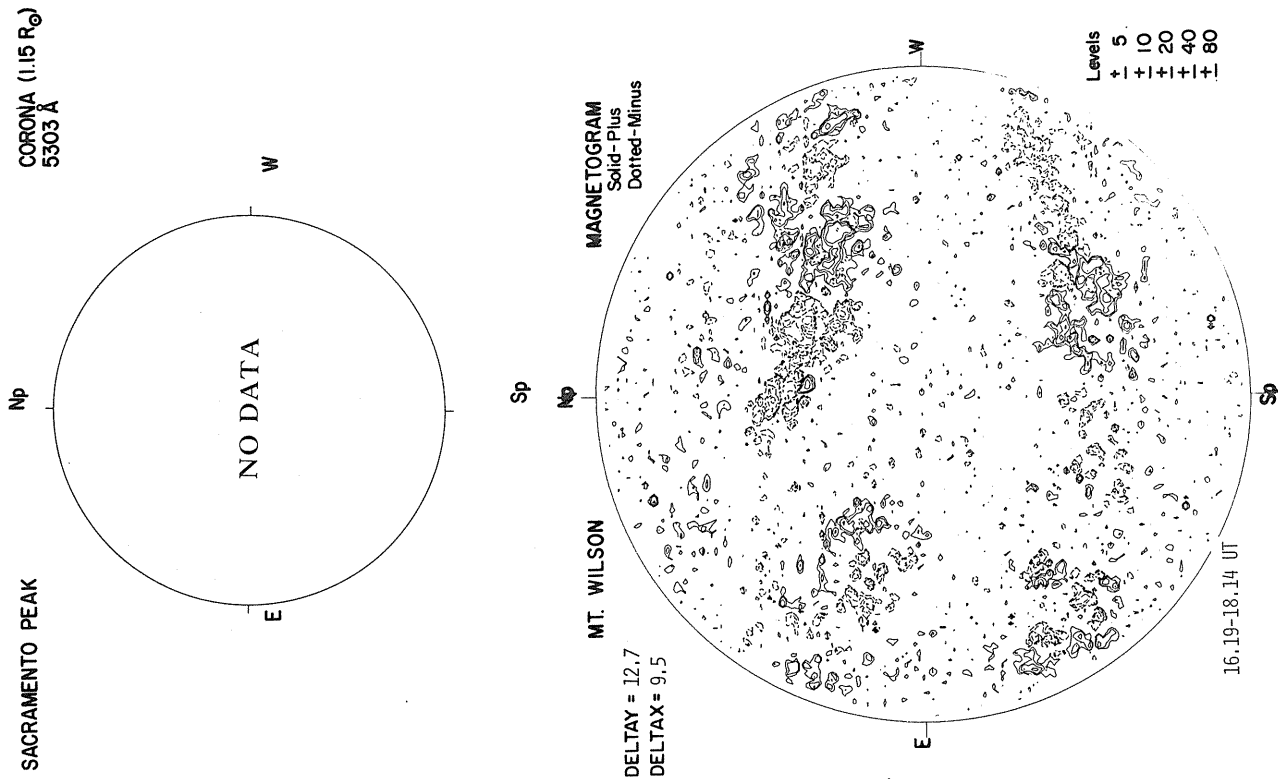
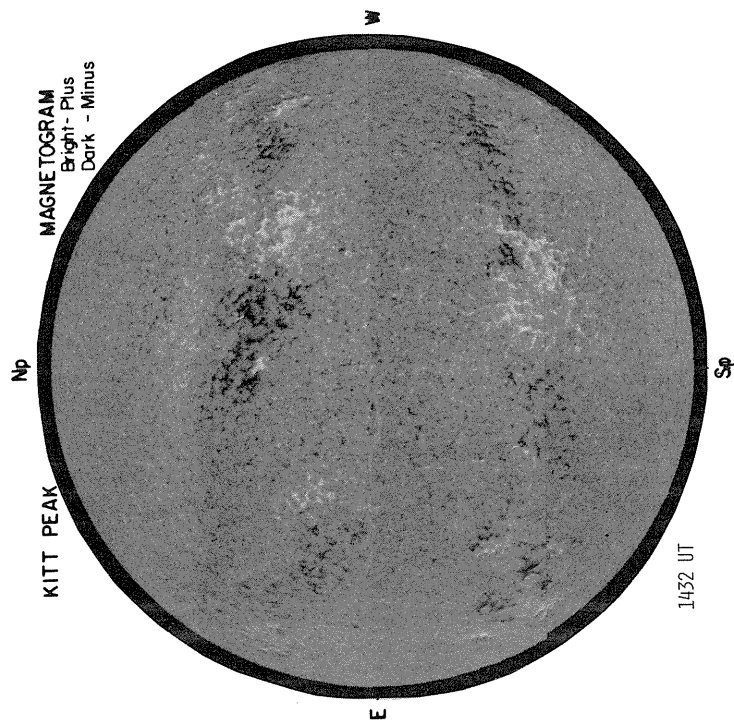
8.6 MM



Ant. Temp Unit 100°K

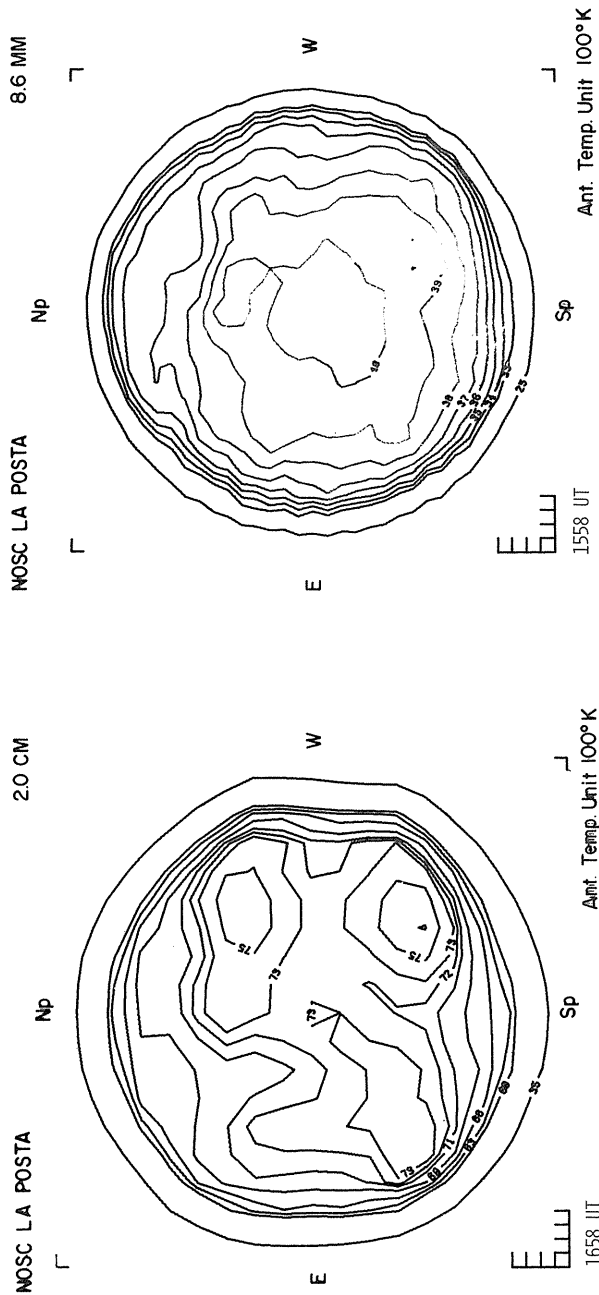
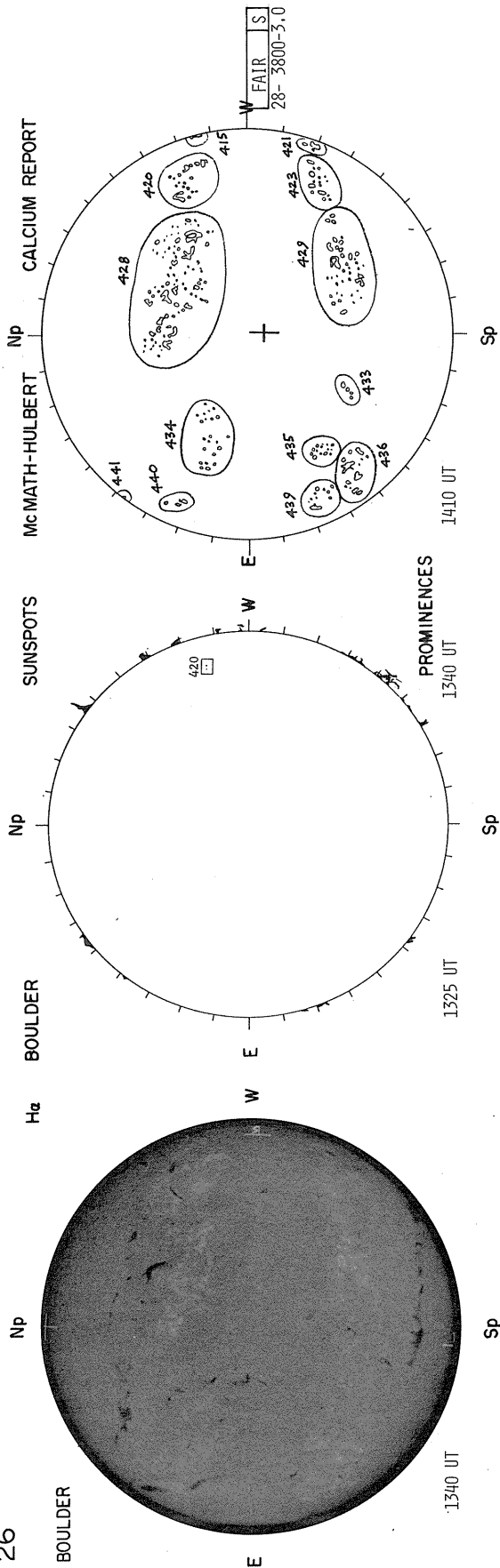


Ant. Temp Unit 100°K



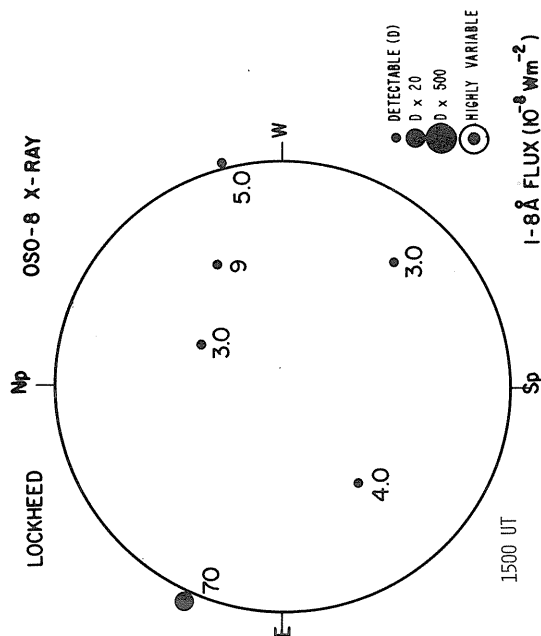
26

BOULDER



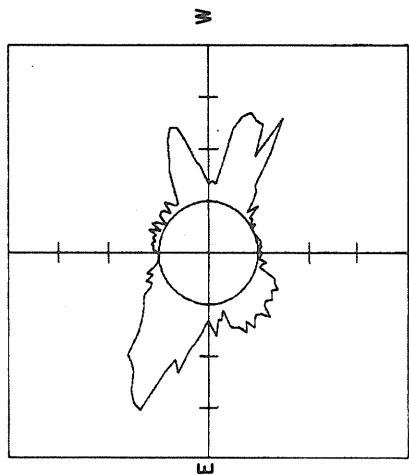
JULY 27, 1978 (P = 8.65, B₀ = 5.39, L₀ = 7.50)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY



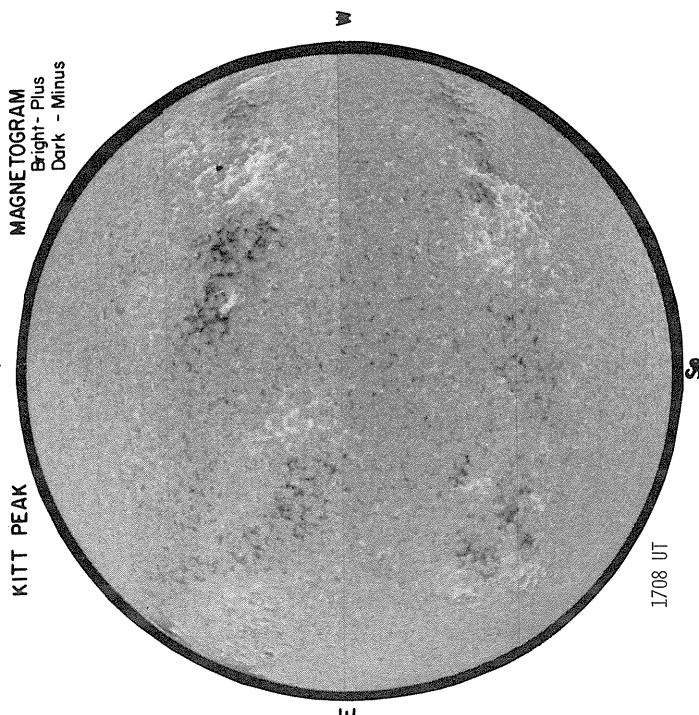
SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1115 R₀)
5303 Å



KITT PEAK

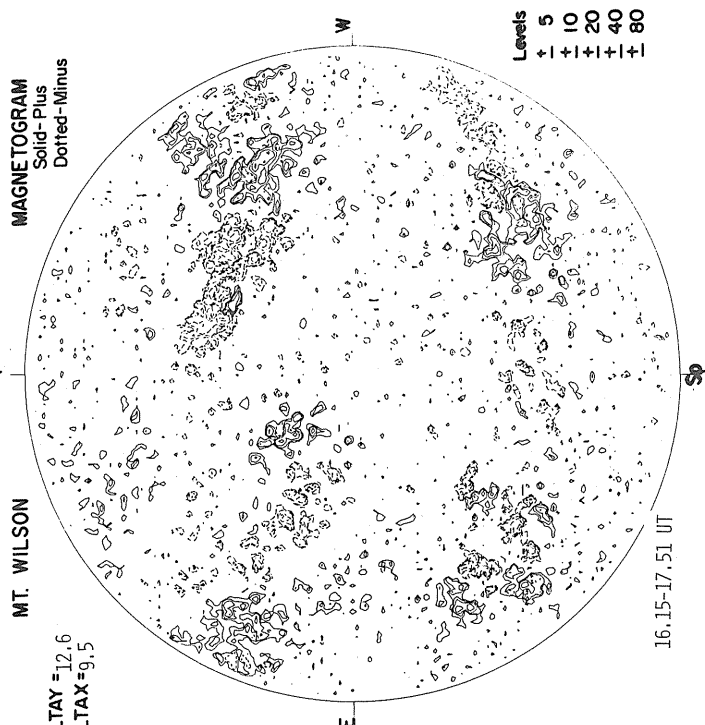
MAGNETOGRAM
Bright - Plus
Dark - Minus



MT. WILSON

DELTA T = 12.6
DELTA X = 9.5

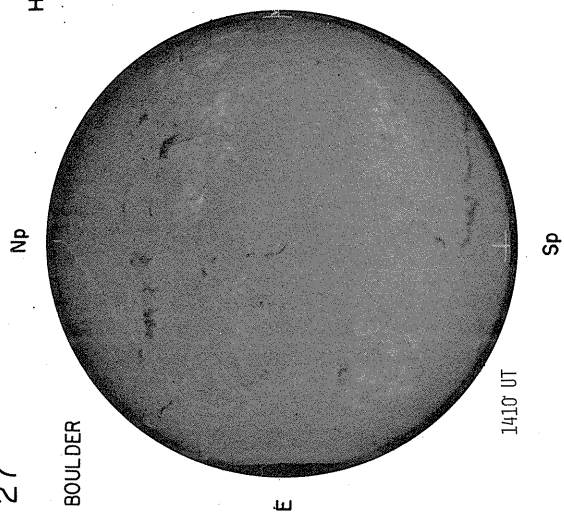
MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus



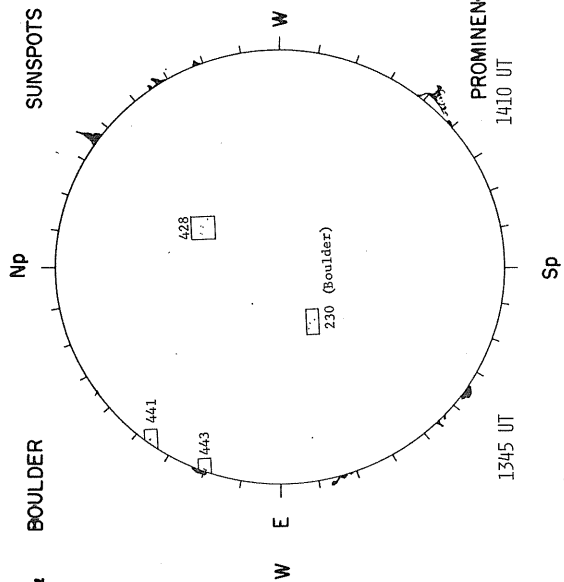
Levels
+ 5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

27

BOULDER

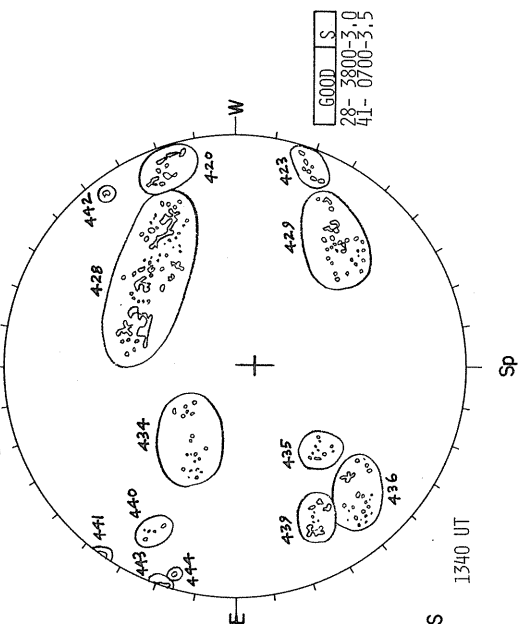


H α BOULDER



McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT



GOOD S
28-3800-3.0
41-0700-3.5

PROMINENCES

1340 UT

1410 UT

1345 UT

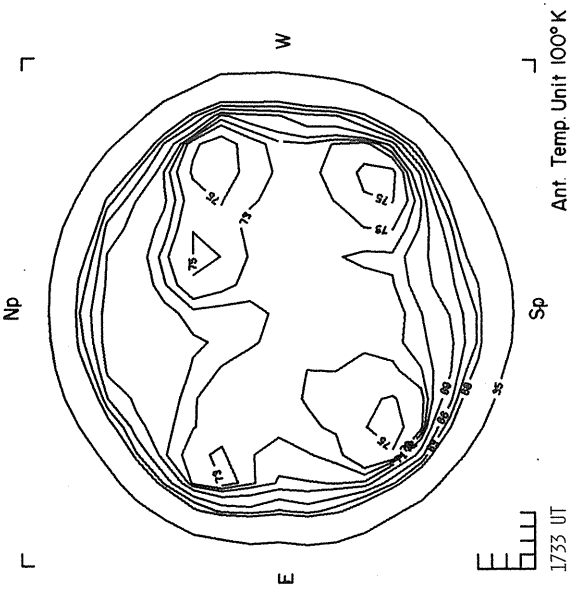
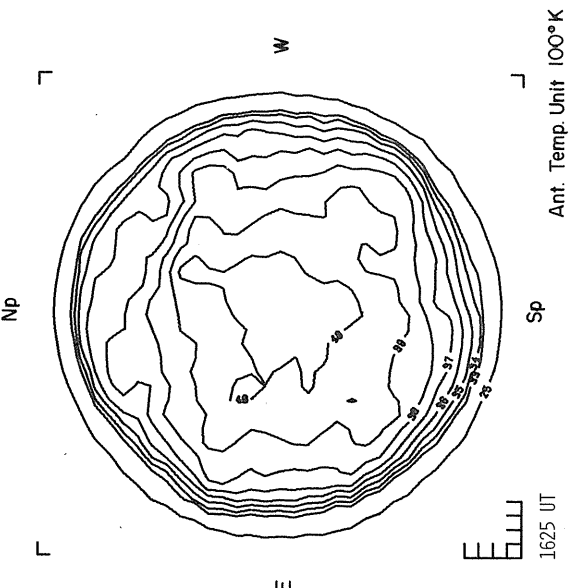
1410 UT

8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

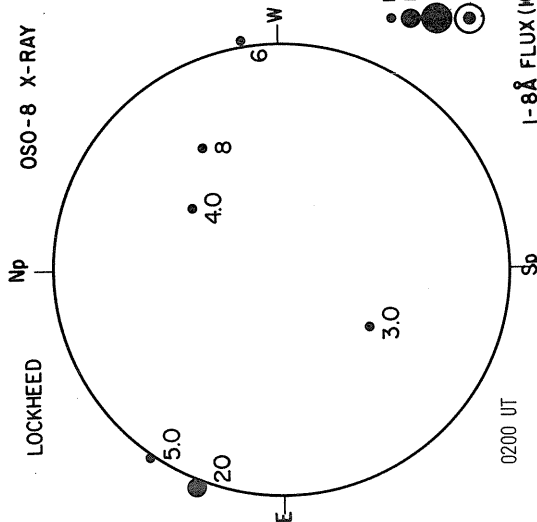


Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

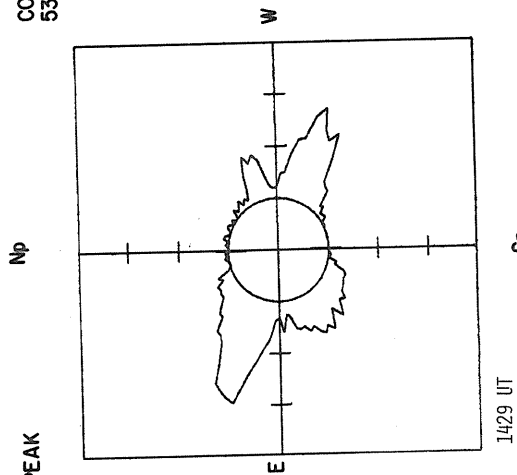
Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

JULY 28, 1978 (P = 9.06, B₀ = 5.47, L₀ = 354.27)

OSO-8 X-RAY



CORONA (1.15 R_☉)
5303 Å

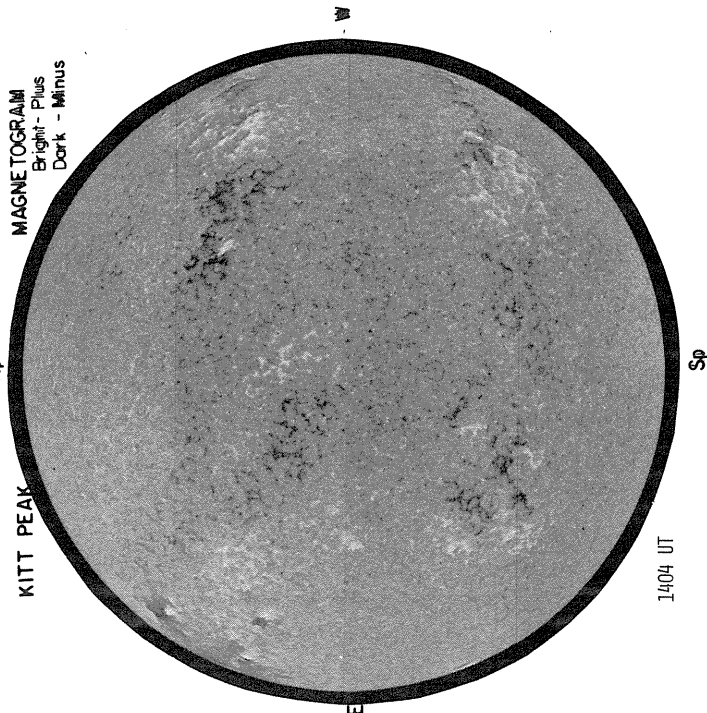


SACRAMENTO PEAK

MAGNETOGRAM

Bright - Plus
Dark - Minus

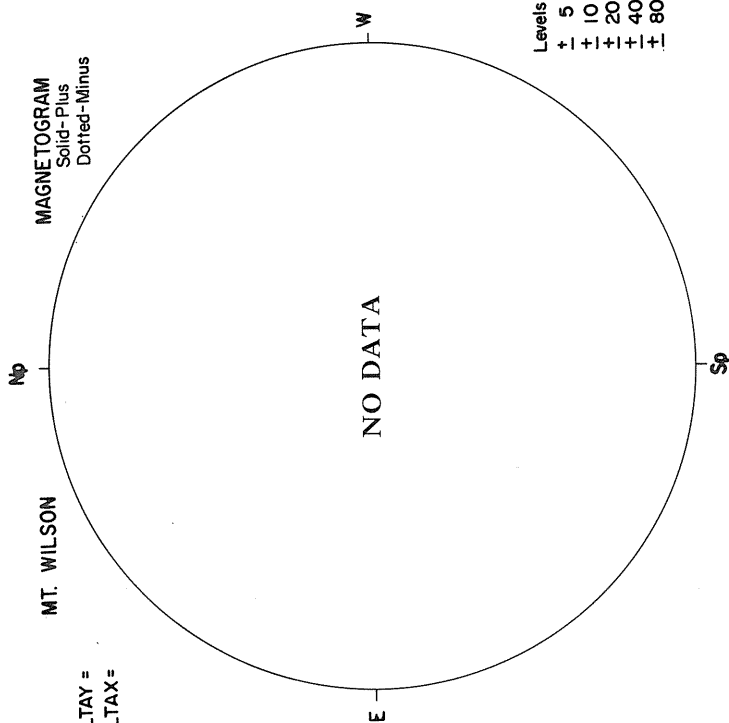
KITT PEAK



MT. WILSON

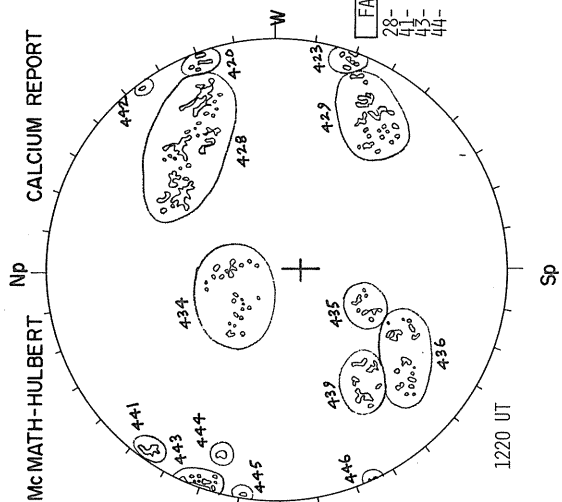
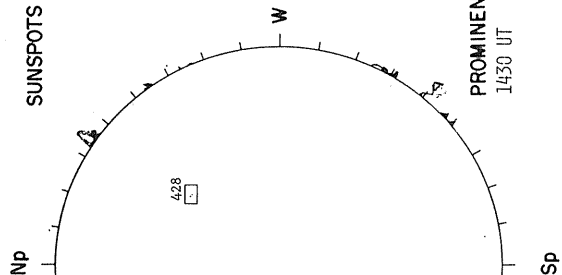
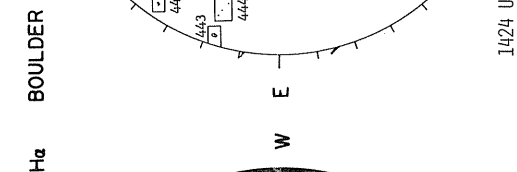
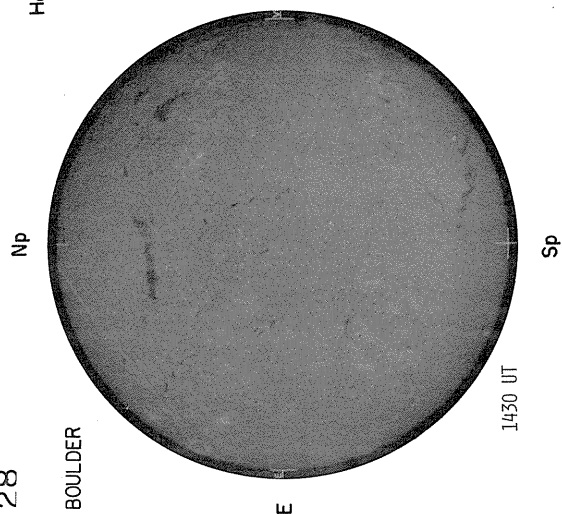
DELTA TAY =
DELTA TAX =

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus

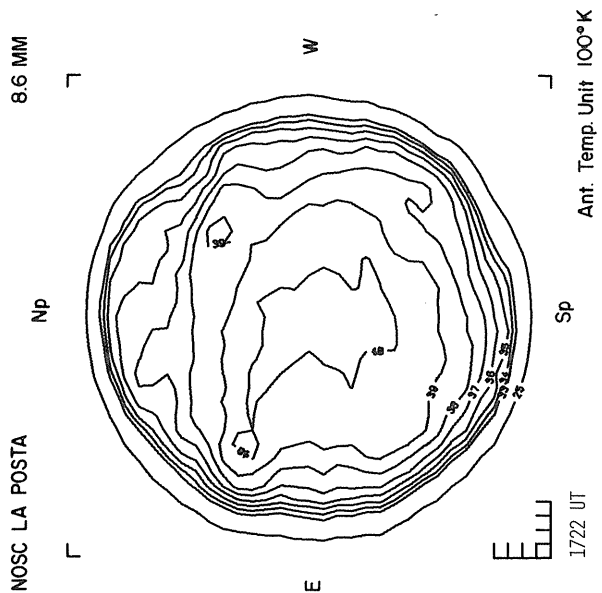
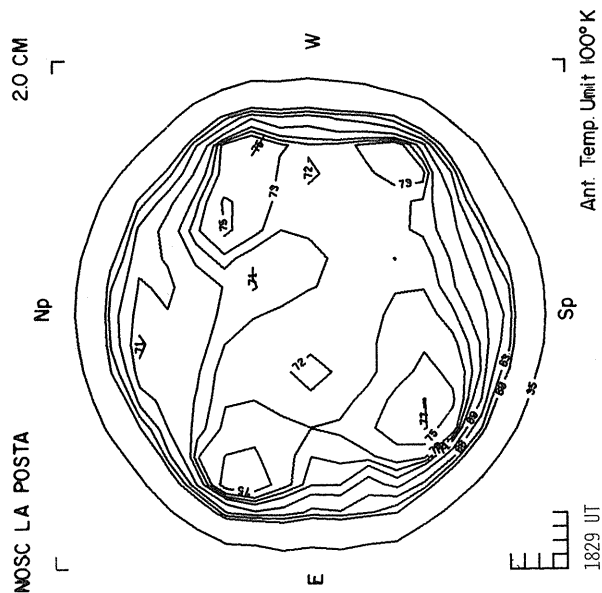


Levels
+ 5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

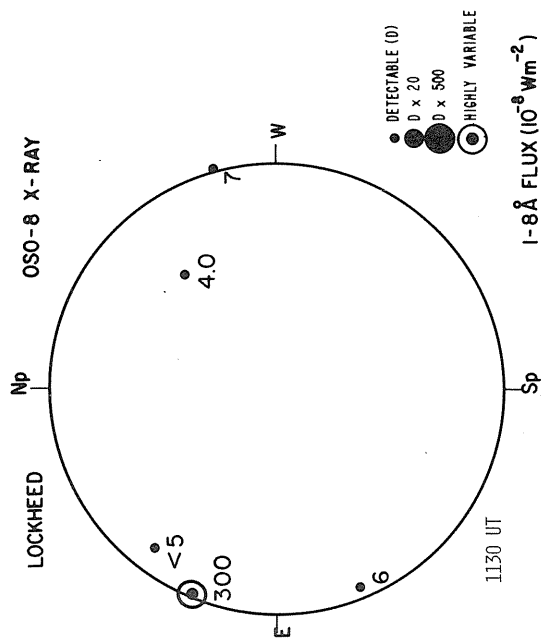
28



FAIR	S
28- 4000-3.0	
41- 0700-3.5	
43- 1400-2.5	
44- 0400-3.5	

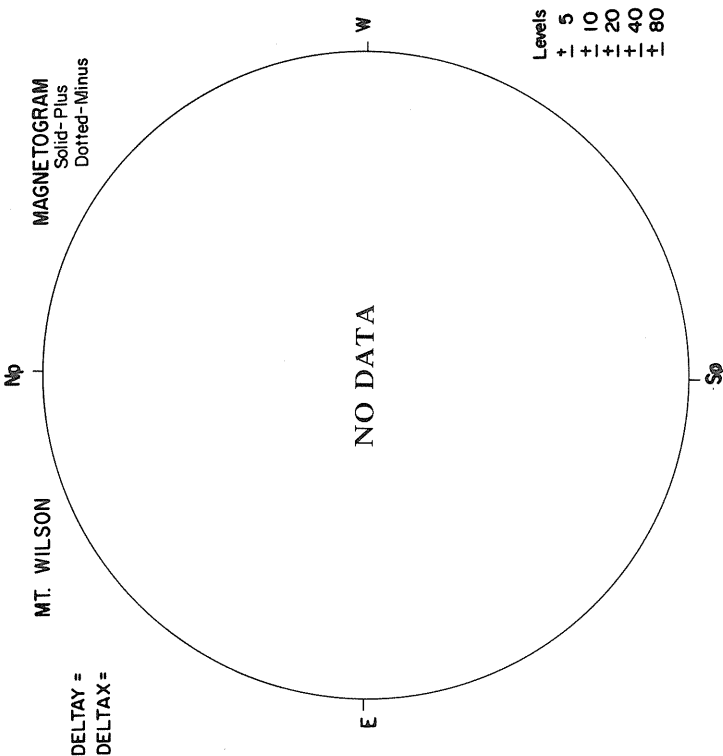
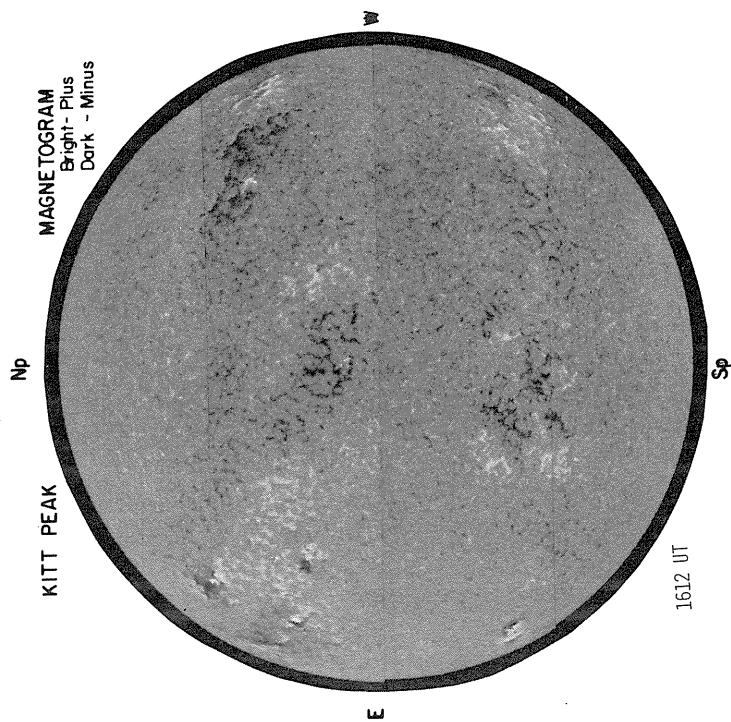
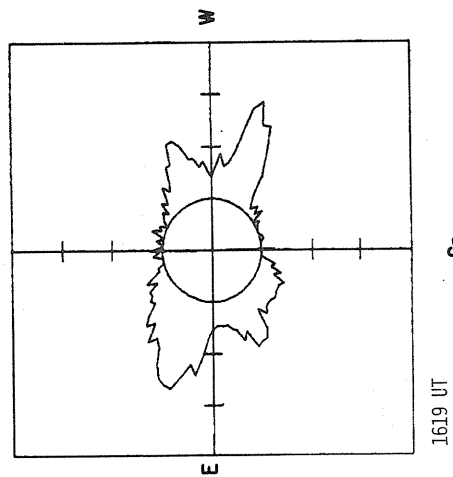


JULY 29, 1978 (P = 9.47, $B_0 = 5.55$, $L_0 = 341.04$)



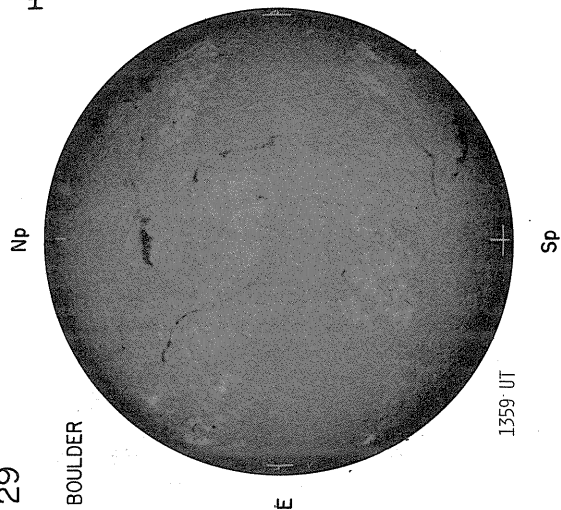
SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1.15 $R_\odot$)
5303 Å

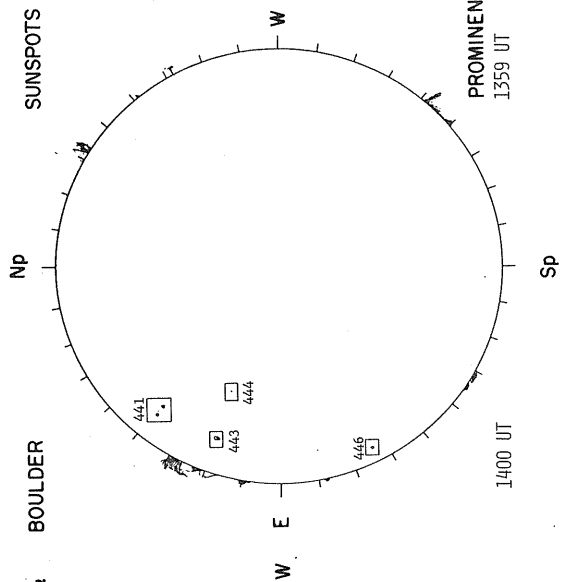


29

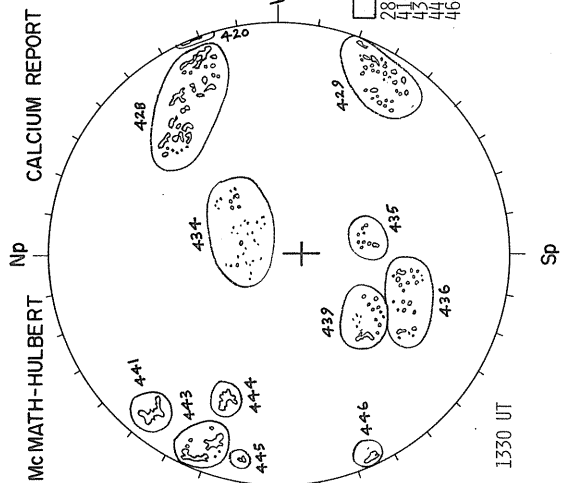
BOULDER



H α BOULDER



SUNSPOTS



CALCIUM REPORT

GOOD	M
28-3700-2.5	
41-1000-3.0	
43-1600-3.0	
44-0600-3.0	
46-0700-3.0	

PROMINENCES

1359 UT

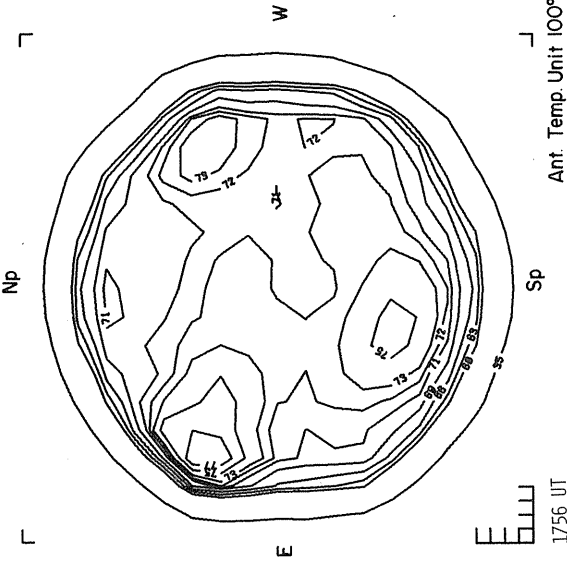
1400 UT

NOSC LA POSTA

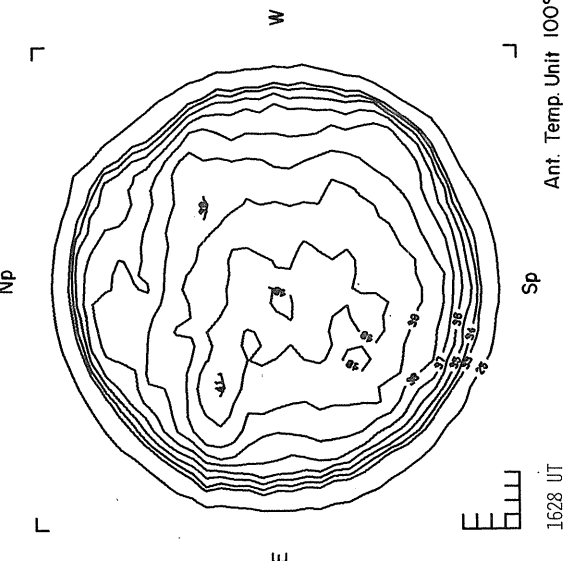
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM

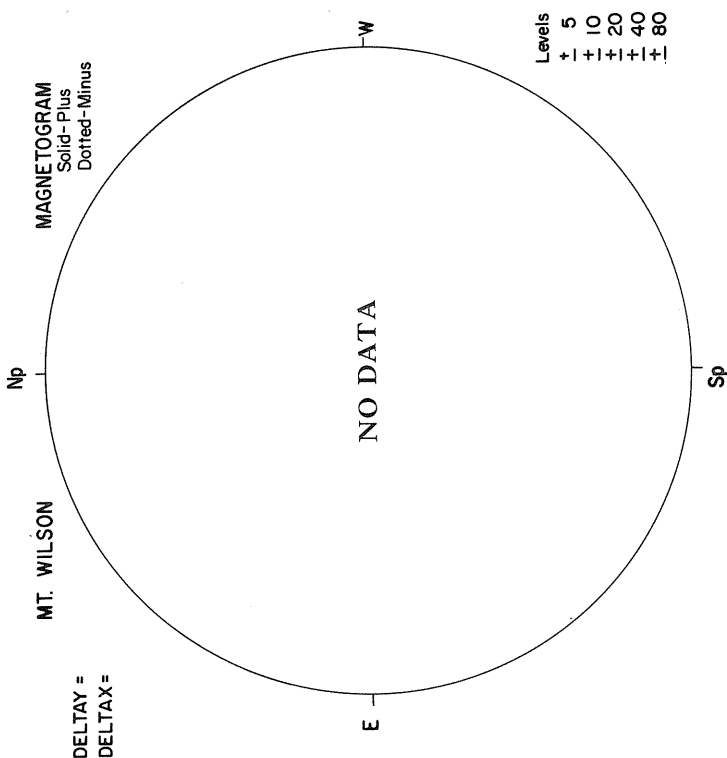
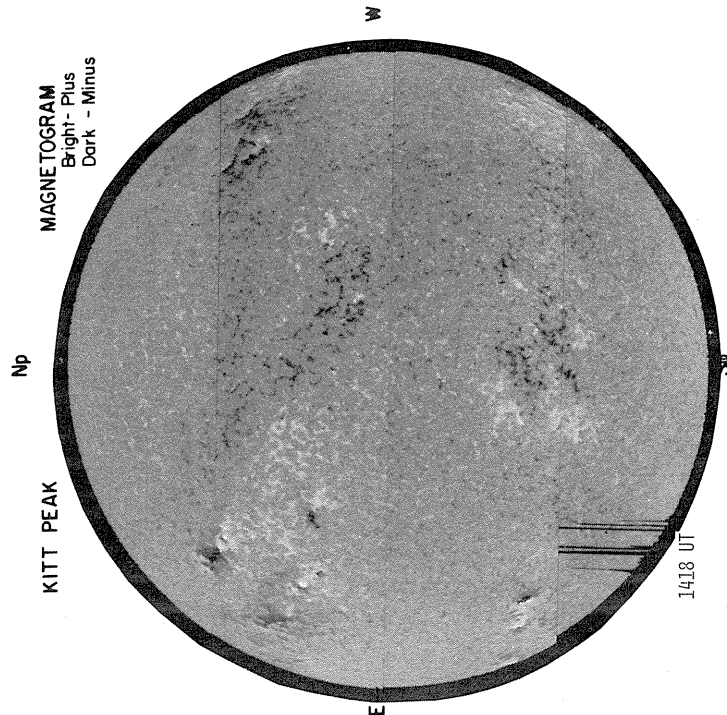
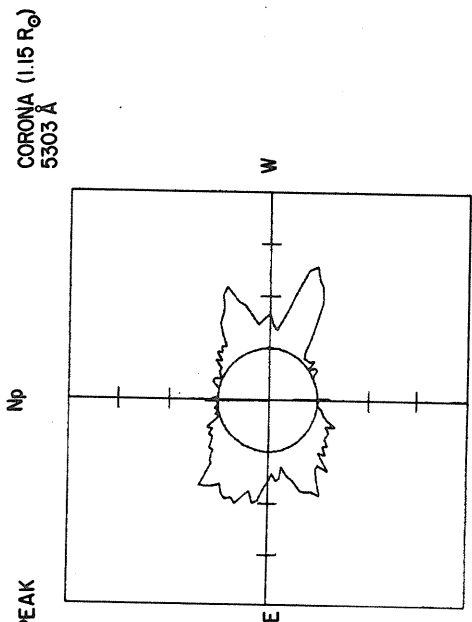
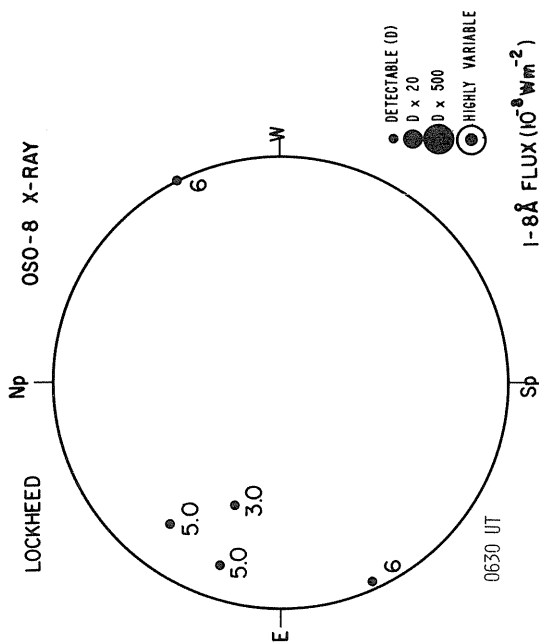


Ant. Temp Unit 100°K

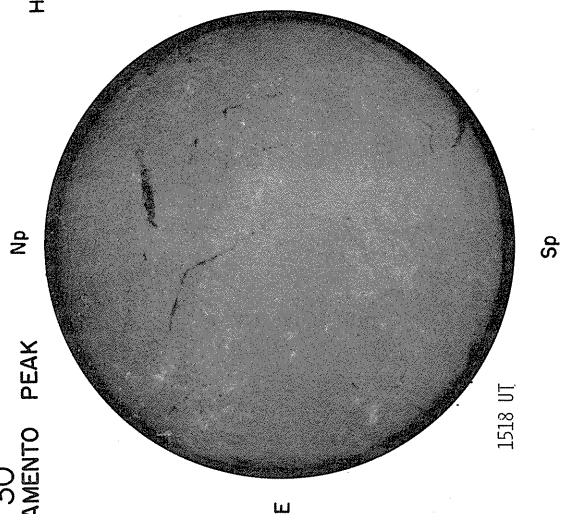


Ant. Temp Unit 100°K

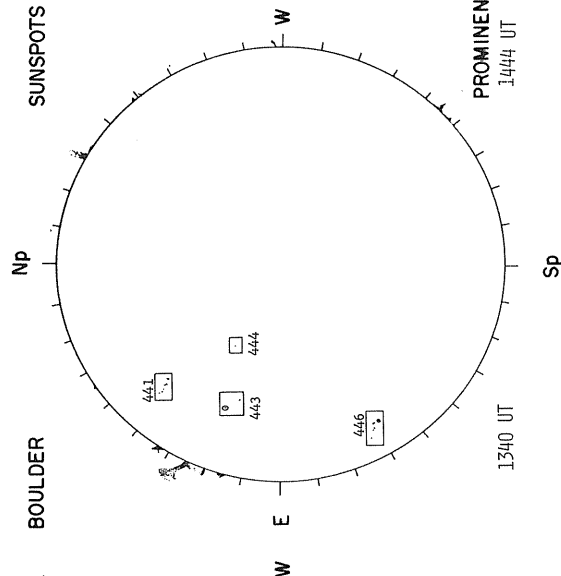
JULY 30, 1978 (P = 9.88, B₀ = 5.63, L₀ = 327.82)



30
SACRAMENTO PEAK



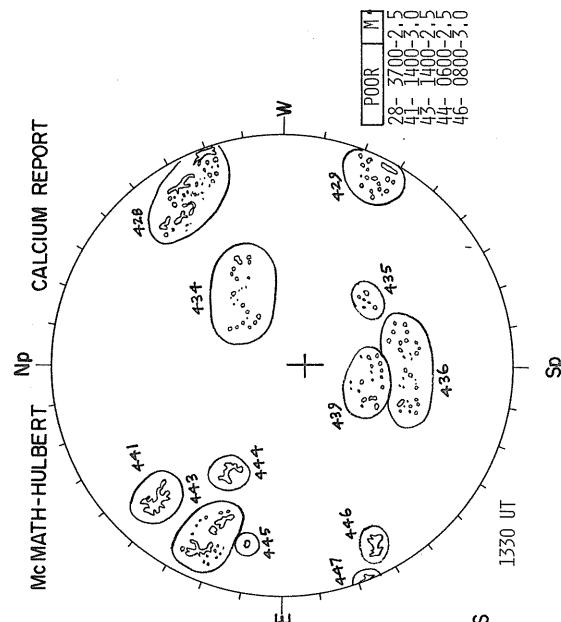
H α BOULDER



SUNSPOTS

McMATH-HULBERT

NP



CALCIUM REPORT

POOR	M
28-3700-2.5	
41-1400-3.0	
43-1400-2.5	
44-0600-2.5	
46-0800-3.0	

PROMINENCES

1330 UT

1340 UT

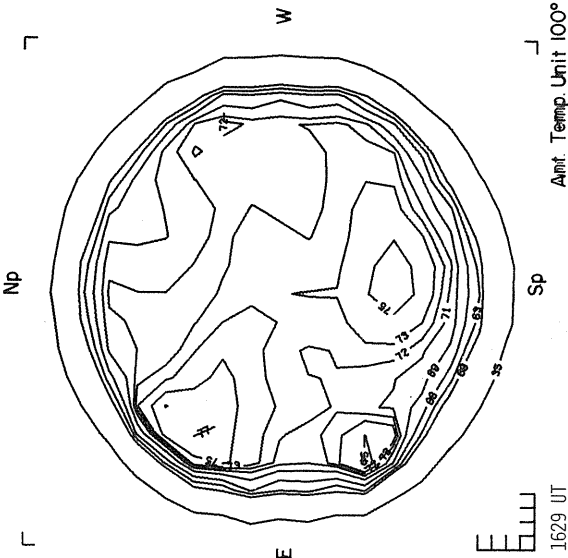
1518 UT

NOSC LA POSTA

20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

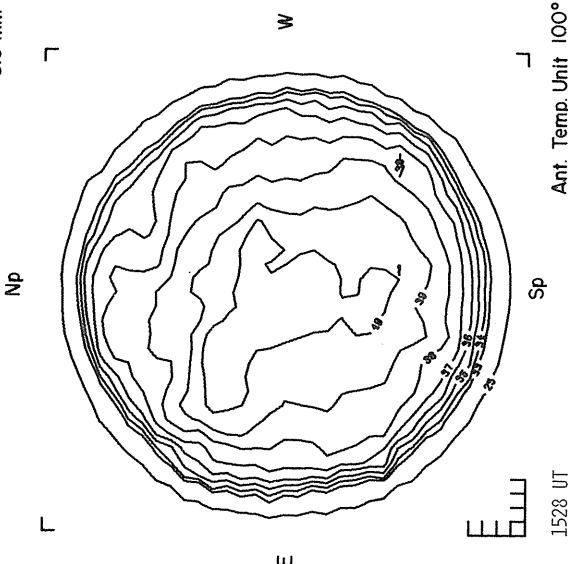
8.6 MM



20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM



8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

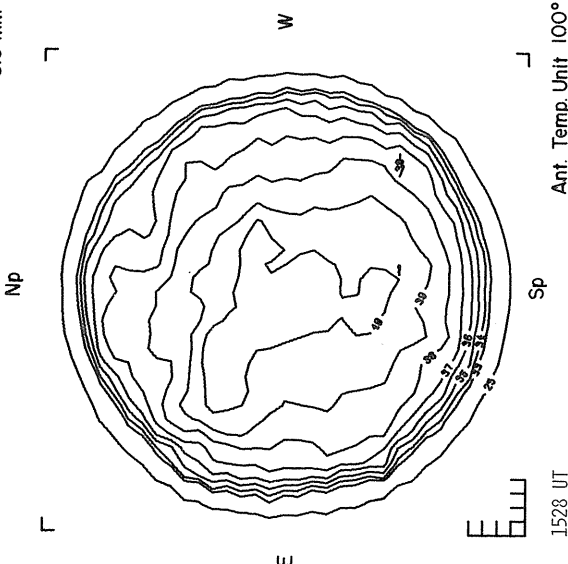
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

1518 UT

1528 UT

1629 UT



8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

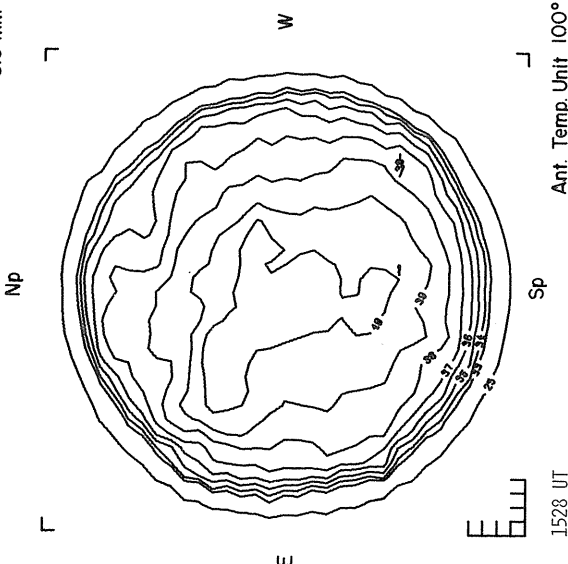
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

1518 UT

1528 UT

1629 UT



8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

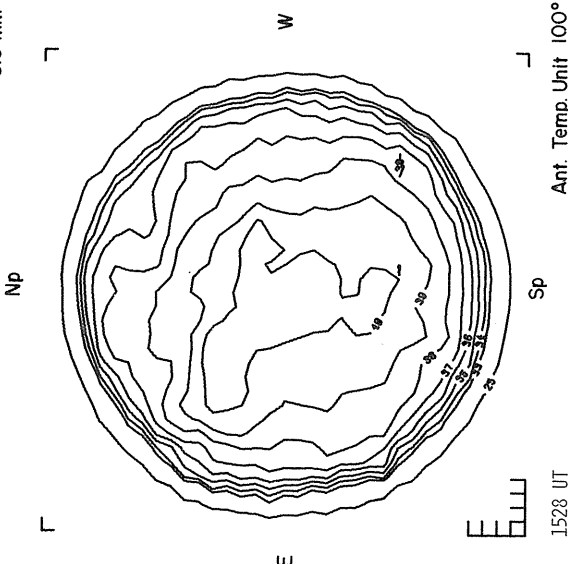
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

1518 UT

1528 UT

1629 UT



8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

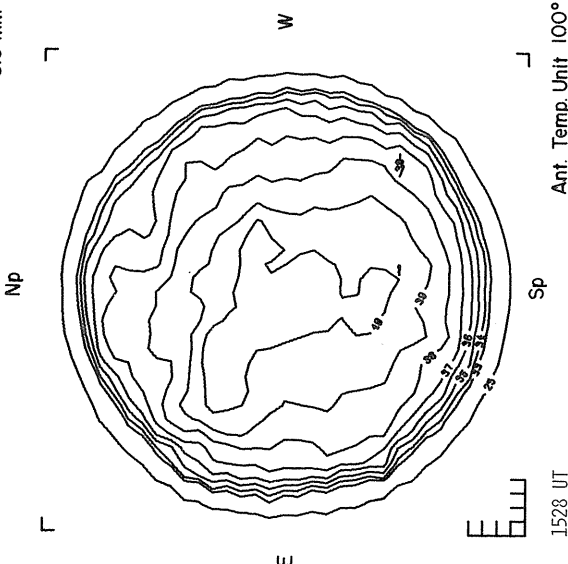
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

1518 UT

1528 UT

1629 UT



8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

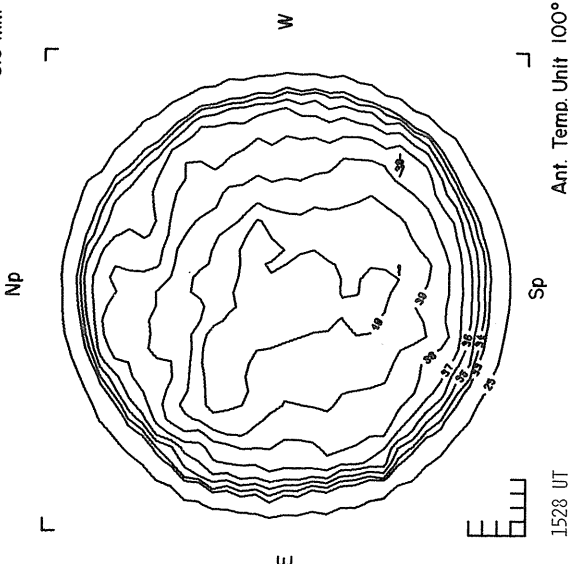
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

1518 UT

1528 UT

1629 UT



8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

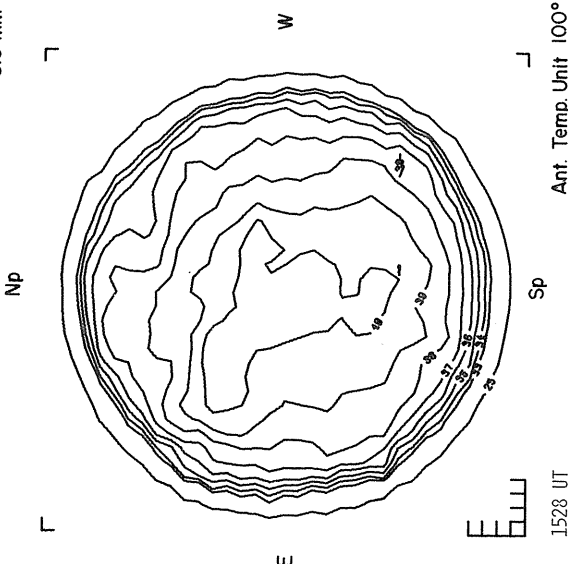
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

1518 UT

1528 UT

1629 UT



8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

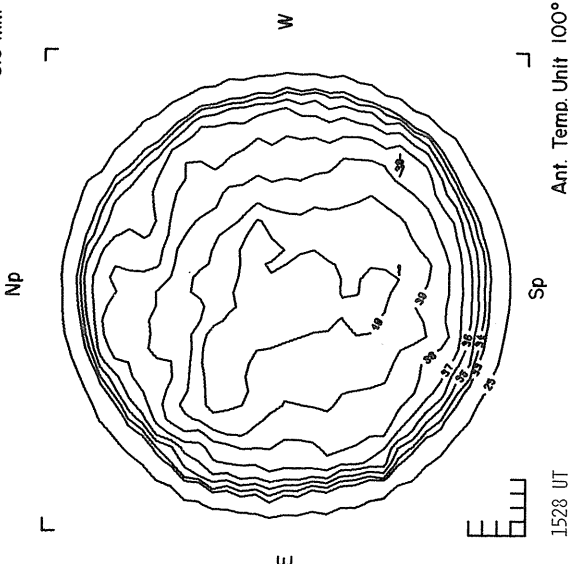
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

1518 UT

1528 UT

1629 UT



8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

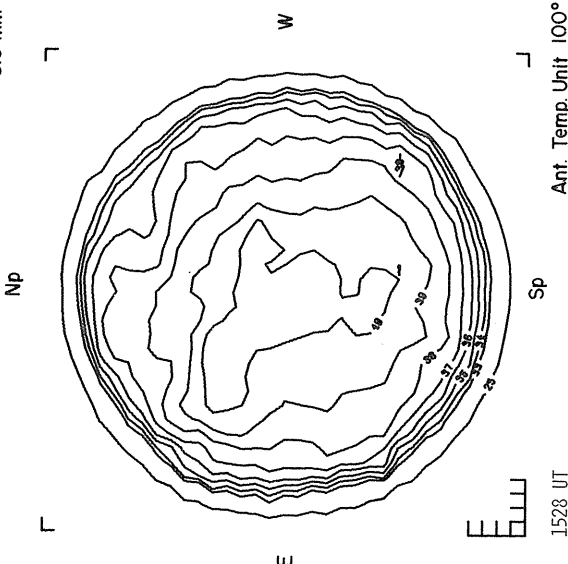
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

1518 UT

1528 UT

1629 UT



8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

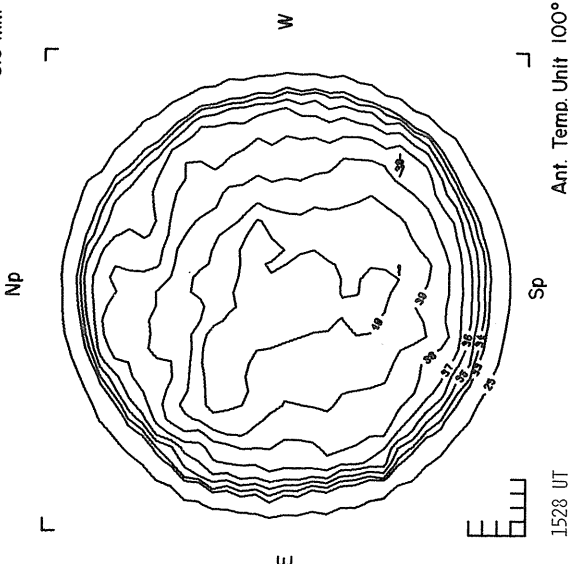
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

1518 UT

1528 UT

1629 UT



8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

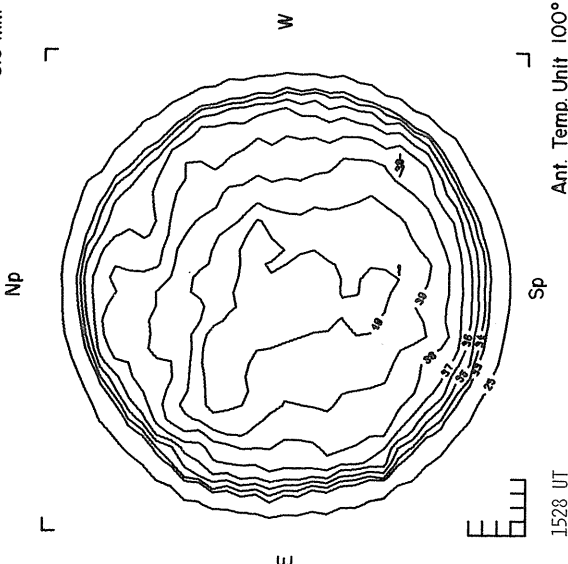
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

1518 UT

1528 UT

1629 UT



8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

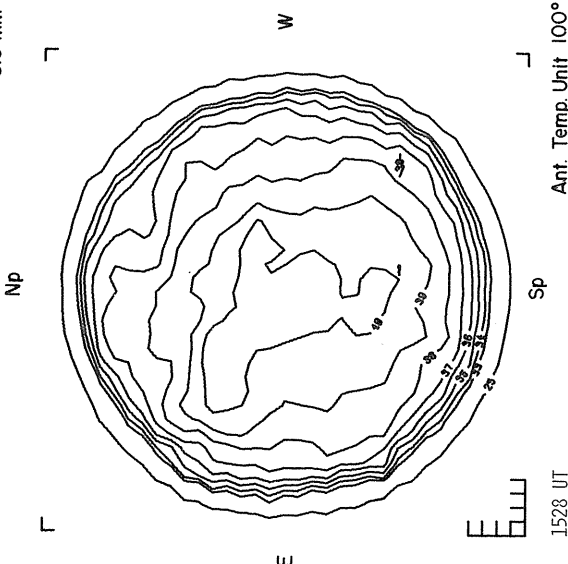
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

1518 UT

1528 UT

1629 UT



8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

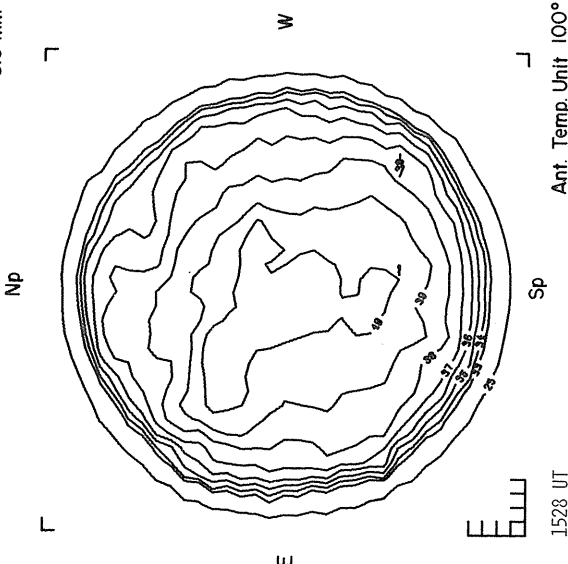
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

1518 UT

1528 UT

1629 UT



8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

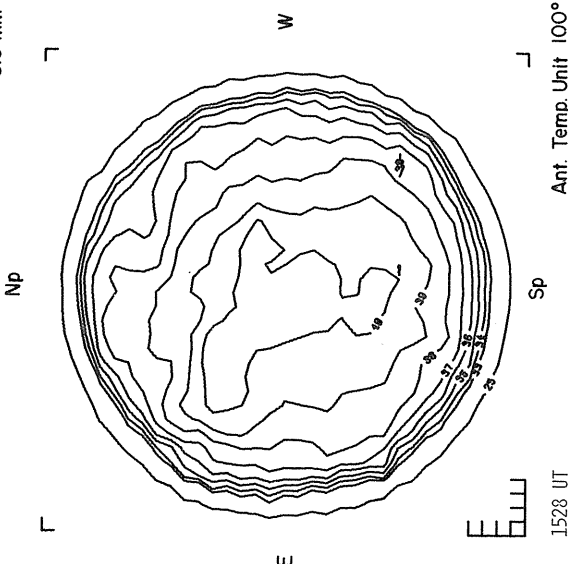
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

1518 UT

1528 UT

1629 UT



8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

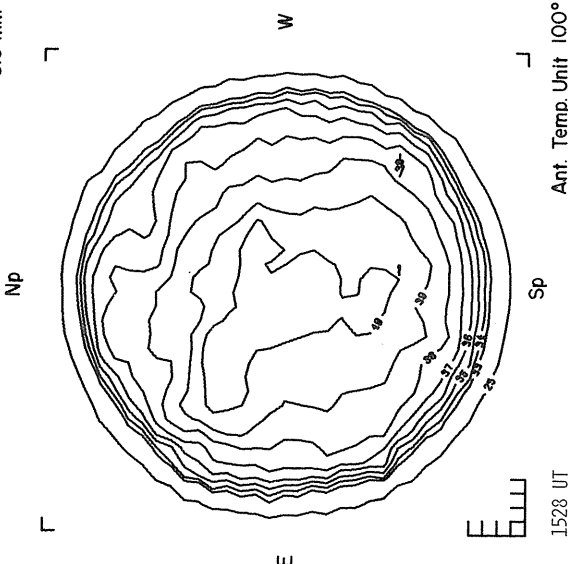
20 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

1518 UT

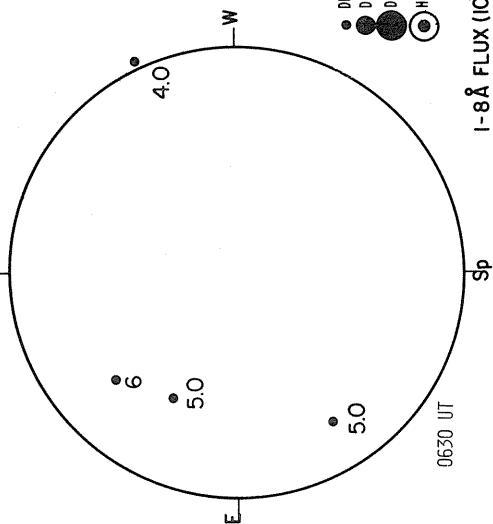
1528 UT

1629 UT



JULY 31, 1978 (P=10.29, $B_0 = 5.71$, $L_0 = 314.59$)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY

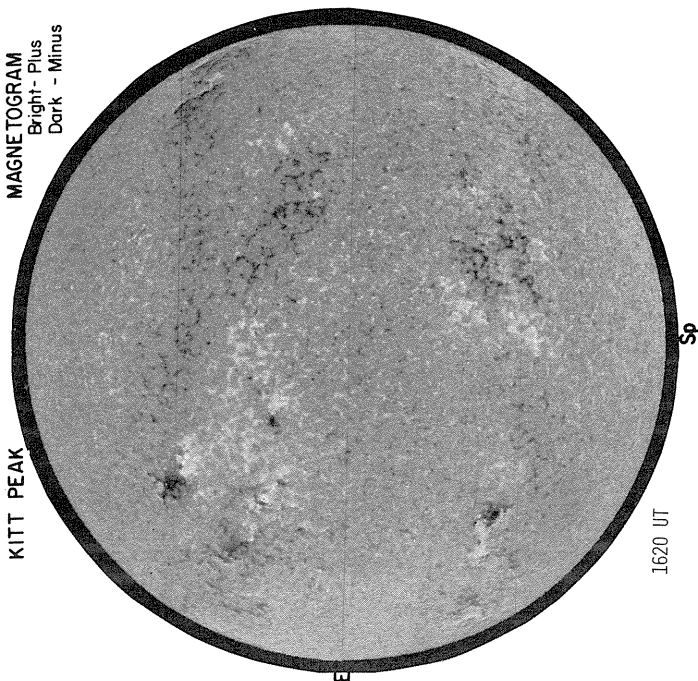


● DETECTABLE (ID)
● 0 x 20
● 0 x 500
○ HIGHLY VARIABLE

1-8 Å FLUX (10^{-8} Wm^{-2})

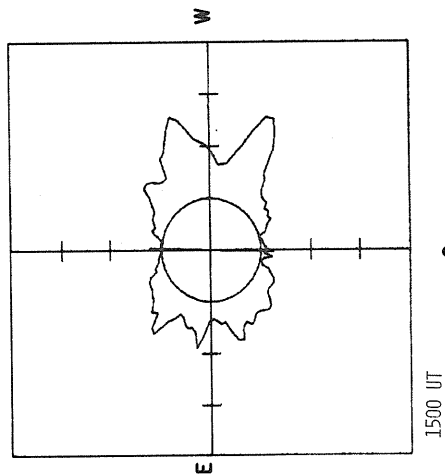
KITT PEAK

MAGNETOGRAM
Bright- Plus
Dark - Minus



SACRAMENTO PEAK

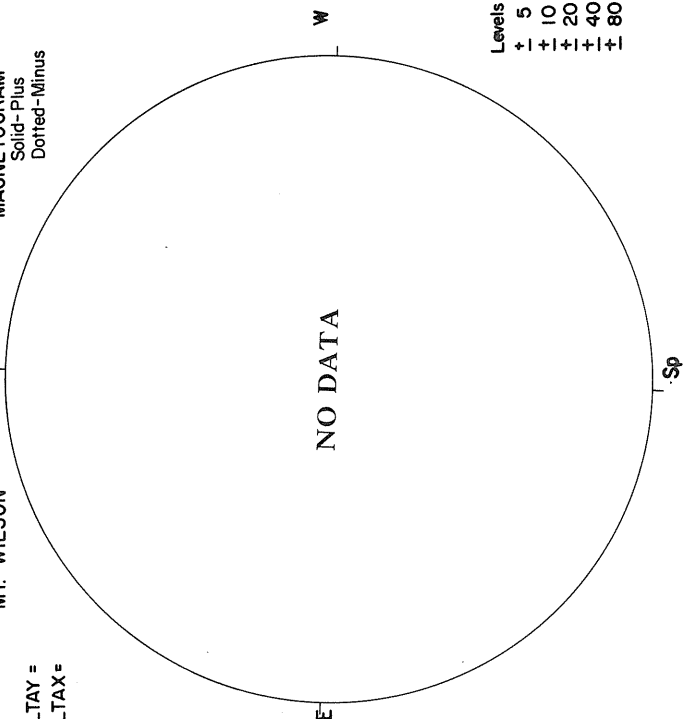
CORONA (1.15 $R_\odot$)
5303 Å



MT. WILSON

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid- Plus
Dotted- Minus

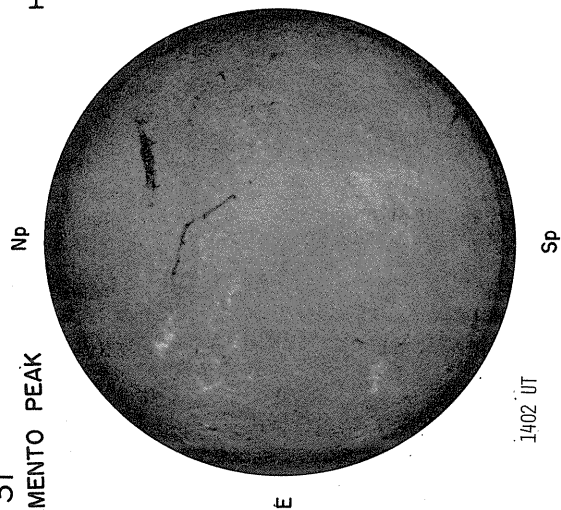
DELTA =
DELTA X =



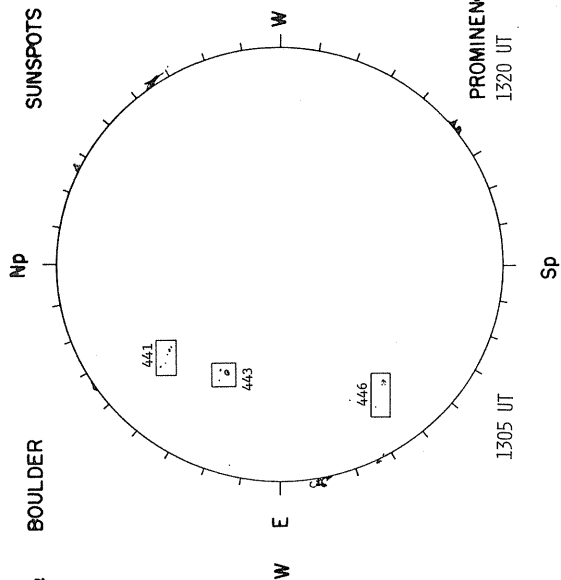
Levels
+ 5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

31

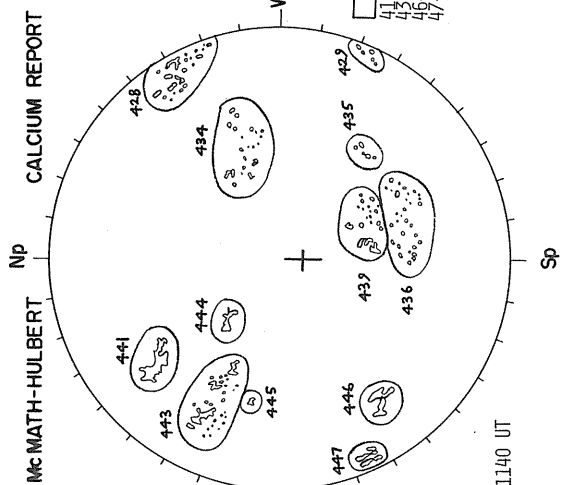
SACRAMENTO PEAK



H α BOULDER



SUNSPOTS



McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

GOOD	D
41 - 1800-3.0	
42 - 1500-3.0	
43 - 1200-3.0	
44 - 1000-2.5	

PROMINENCES

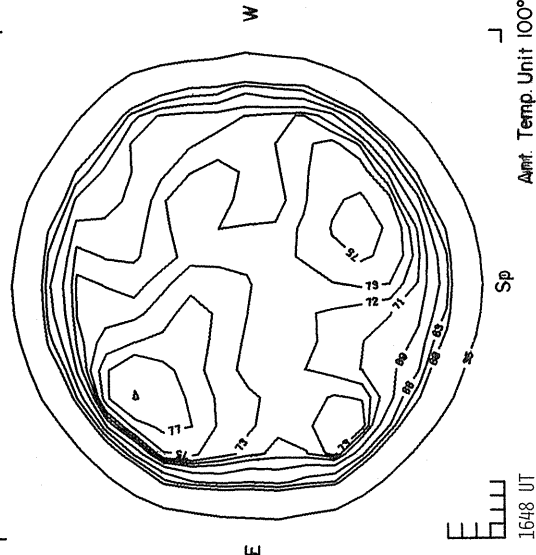
1320 UT

NOSC LA POSTA

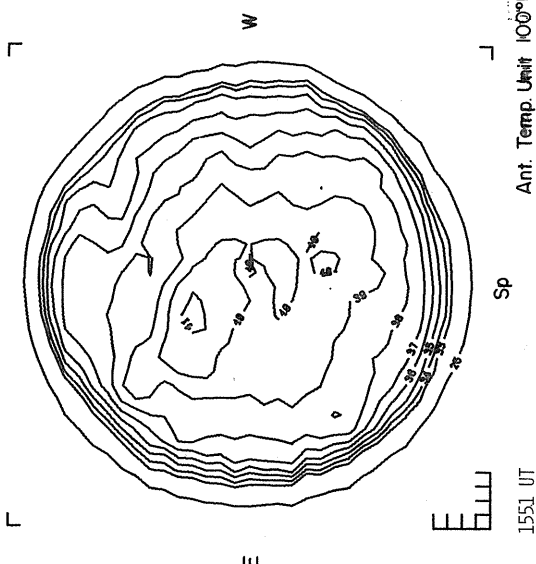
2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM



Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K



Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

100
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MCMATH REGION 15380

CMP DATE 1.3

				CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA						
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS		
78	6	26	15380	N30 E63	350	300	2.0											
78	6	27	15380	N31 E50	350	200	2.5											
78	6	28	15380	N32 E36	351	400	3.0											
78	6	29	15380	N32 E23	351	300	2.5											
78	6	30	15380	N32 E10	350	300	2.5											
78	7	5	15380	N32 W56	348	100	1.0											

MCMATH REGION 15387

CMP DATE 2.0

				CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA						
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS		
78	7	5	15387	N11 W46	338	400	3.0											
78	7	6	15387	N11 W59	338	400	2.0											
78	7	7	15387	N11 W72	337	400	1.5											

MCMATH REGION 15381

CMP DATE 2.3

RETURN OF REGION 15355

ROTATION 2

				CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA						
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS		
78	6	26	15381	N14 E82	331	1700	3.5	20102	N16 E78	129	B	2						
78	6	27	15381	N15 E69	331	3000	3.5											
78	6	28	15381	N15 E50	337	2800	3.5	20102	N16 E43	342	(BP)	3	B	60	5	CSO		
78	6		15381					20104	N19 E50	335	(AP)	1	B	0	1	AXX		
78	6	29	15381	N17 E38	336	3000	3.5	20102	N17 E26	346	(BP)	3	B	20	8	BXI		
78	6		15381					20104	N19 E37	335	(AP)	2	B	10	1	AXX		
78	6	30	15381	N17 E24	336	3400	3.0	20102	N16 E12	347	(AP)	3						
78	6		15381					20104	N19 E25	334	(AP)	1						
78	7	5	15381	N17 W43	335	2400	2.5		N16 W51				B	0	2	BXO		
78	7	6	15381	N17 W56	335	2000	2.0											
78	7	7	15381	N17 W70	335	1500	1.5											
78	7	8	15381	N17 W82	334	900	1.5											

MCMATH REGION 15388

CMP DATE 2.9

				CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA						
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS		
78	7	1	15388					20108	N27 E11		(AP)	1						
78	7	2	15388					20108	N26 E03		(B)	3						
78	7	3	15388					20108	N26 W11		(B)	4						
78	7	4	15388					20108	N26 W24		(B)	4						
78	7	5	15388	N27 W35	327	700	3.5	20108	N26 W36		(B)	3						
78	7	6	15388	N28 W47	326	700	3.0	20108	N27 W50		(B)	4						
78	7	7	15388	N28 W60	325	900	2.5	20108	N28 W62		(B)	3						
78	7	8	15388	N28 W74	326	900	2.5		N28 W76				B	10	1	AXX		
78	7	9	15388	N28 W87	326	400	1.0											

MCMATH REGION 15389

CMP DATE 3.2

				CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA						
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS		
78	7	3	15389					20111	S24 W07	323	(AP)	3						
78	7	4	15389					20111	S26 W19	322	(BY)	4						
78	7	5	15389	S26 W31	323	1100	4.5	20111	S26 W32	323	(BY)	4	B	100	15	DSI		
78	7	6	15389	S25 W44	323	1200	3.5	20111	S26 W45	322	(D)	4	B	130	18	DAI		
78	7	7	15389	S25 W56	321	1200	3.5	20111	S26 W58	321	(BP)	3	B	900	12	CSI		
78	7	8	15389	S26 W68	320	1800	3.5	20111	S26 W70	320	(B)	2	B	90	9	ERO		
78	7	9	15389	S27 W81	320	1800	2.5		S25 W75				M	20	2	BXO		

MCMATH REGION 15382

CMP DATE 3.4

				CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA						
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS		
78	6	27	15382	N22 E85	315	500	2.5											
78	6	28	15382	N23 E68	319	600	3.5	20105	N22 E66	319	AF	1	B	10	1	AXX		
78	6	29	15382	N23 E53	321	500	2.5	20105	N23 E52	320	(AF)	1	B	10	2	AXX		
78	6	30	15382	N23 E39	321	600	2.0											
78	7	5	15382	N23 W28	320	300	2.0											

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MCMATH REGION 15382 (CONT) CMP DATE 3.4																
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	6	15382	N23 W40	319	300	2.0									
MCMATH REGION 15384 CMP DATE 3.7 RETURN OF REGION 15349 ROTATION 2																
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	6	27	15384	S14 E86	314	400	2.0									
78	6	28	15384	S16 E70	317	600	3.5	20106	S15 E66	319	B	1	B	0	1	AXX
78	6	29	15384	S16 E57	317	800	3.5	20106	S15 E53	319	(B)	3	B	20	6	BXI
78	6	30	15384	S16 E43	317	900	3.5	20106	S16 E43	316	(AF)	3				
78	7	5	15384	S15 W24	316	500	2.0									
78	7	6	15384	S15 W37	316	500	2.0									
78	7	7	15384	S15 W50	315	600	3.0	20120	S16 W48	311	(BF)	3	B	10	3	BX0
78	7	8	15384	S15 W63	315	1000	3.5	20120	S15 W63	313	(B)	3	B	50	7	DRO
78	7	9	15384	S15 W76	315	1000	2.5	20120	S15 W75	311	B	1	M	60	4	DRO
78	7	10	15384	S15 W85	311	200	1.0									
MCMATH REGION 15390 CMP DATE 4.5																
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	6	30	15390	N23 E53	307	300	2.0									
78	7	3	15390					20112	N22 E15		(AP)	3				
78	7	5	15390	N23 W13	305	500	2.5	20112	N20 W14		(AP)	3				
78	7	6	15390	N23 W25	304	500	2.0									
78	7	7	15390	N23 W37	302	700	2.0	20121	N17 W37	300	(AP)	4	B	10	1	AXX
78	7	8	15390	N23 W50	302	700	2.5	20121	N18 W49	299	(B)	2	B	10	3	CRO
78	7	9	15390	N21 W64	303	600	2.0									
78	7	10	15390	N21 W75	301	600	1.0									
MCMATH REGION 15386 CMP DATE 5.4																
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	6	30	15386	S21 E66	294	400	2.5									
78	7	1	15386					20109	S19 E46		(AP)	3				
78	7	2	15386					20109	S19 E36		(AP)	3				
78	7	3	15386					20113	S20 E22		(AP)	3				
78	7	5	15386	S20 W01	293	400	2.5									
78	7	6	15386	S20 W13	292	300	2.5									
78	7	7	15386	S20 W26	291	300	2.0									
78	7	8	15386	S20 W39	291	300	1.5									
78	7	9	15386	S20 W52	291	200	1.0									
78	7	10	15386	S20 W65	291	300	1.5									
MCMATH REGION 15407 CMP DATE 5.4																
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	10	15407	N34 W67	293	700	2.0									
78	7	11	15407	N34 W80	293	300	2.0									
MCMATH REGION 15385 CMP DATE 6.4																
				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	6	29	15385	N18 E89	285	700	2.0	20107	N19 E85	287	AP	3	B	40	1	HSX
78	6	30	15385	N20 E78	282	1600	3.5	20107	N19 E75	284	(B)	4				
78	7	1	15385					20107	N19 E56	283	(BP)	4				
78	7	2	15385					20107	N19 E47	282	(BP)	4				
78	7	3	15385					20110	N34 E36		(AP)	1				
78	7	4	15385					20107	N19 E34	282	(BY)	4				
78	7	5	15385	N20 E11	281	3000	3.0	20107	N19 E19	284	(AP)	4				
78	7	6	15385					20115	N20 E26	265	(AF)	1				
78	7	7	15385	N20 W02	281	2700	3.0	20107	N19 W07	284	(BP)	4	B	130	5	CS0
78	7	7	15385	N20 W15	280	2400	2.5	20107	N20 W20	283	(AP)	5	B	100	5	CS0
78	7	8	15385	N20 W28	280	2400	2.5	20107	N20 W33	283	(AP)	4	B	100	3	HAX

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MCMATH REGION 15385 (CONT) CMP DATE 6.4

CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	9	15385	N20 W41	280	1700	2.5	20107	N20 W46	282	(AP)	5	M	100	1	HSX
78	7	10	15385	N20 W53	279	1600	2.5	20107	N20 W59	283	(AP)	4	B	60	1	HSX
78	7	11	15385	N20 W66	279	1600	2.0	20107	N19 W72	282	(AP)	3	B	50	1	HRX
78	7	12	15385	N20 W80	279	1700	1.5									

MCMATH REGION 15408 CMP DATE 6.7

CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	10	15408	N11 W50	276	300	1.5									
78	7	11	15408	N11 W64	277	100	1.0									
78	7	12	15408	N11 W78	277	200	1.0									

MCMATH REGION 15412 CMP DATE 7.4

CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	12	15412	N33 W67	266	300	1.5									

MCMATH REGION 15409 CMP DATE 7.5

CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	10	15409	N20 W40	266	400	2.5	20128	N21 W41	265	(BF)	3	B	30	6	BX0
78	7	11	15409	N20 W53	266	1000	3.0	20128	N20 W57	267	(BF)	3	B	170	10	CRO
78	7	12	15409	N20 W67	266	1400	3.5	20128	N20 W70	267	(B)	4	B	200	13	CA0
78	7	13	15409	N20 W80	265	1300	3.0		N21 W76				B	180	5	HKX

MCMATH REGION 15396 CMP DATE 7.9

CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	6	15396	S11 E19	260	100	2.5		S11 E17				B	0	1	AXX

MCMATH REGION 15405 CMP DATE 8.0

CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	9	15405	S30 W19	258	200	2.5	20124	S30 W20	256	(B)	2				
78	7	10	15405	S30 W31	257	300	2.5	20124	S30 W34	258	(B)	2	B	10	3	8X0
78	7	11	15405	S30 W44	257	200	2.0									
78	7	12	15405	S30 W56	255	200	1.0									
78	7	13	15405	S30 W70	255	100	1.0									

MCMATH REGION 15395 CMP DATE 8.1

CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	6	15395	N12 E21	258	200	1.5									
78	7	7	15395	N12 E08	257	100	1.5									
78	7	8	15395	N12 W06	258	100	1.5									
78	7	9	15395	N12 W19	258	100	1.0									
78	7	10	15395	N12 W32	258	100	2.0									

MCMATH REGION 15391 CMP DATE 8.5 RETURN OF REGION 15345 ROTATION 3

CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	5	15391	S22 E35	257	1400	2.0									
78	7	6	15391	S23 E22	257	1100	2.0	20116	S25 E19	258	(B)	2	B	0	1	AXX
78	7		15391					20117	S20 E25	252	(AF)	1				
78	7	7	15391	S23 E13	252	1000	1.5	20116	S24 E04	259	(AP)	2	B	0	2	AXX

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MCMATH REGION 15391 (CONT) CMP DATE 8.5 RETURN OF REGION 15345 ROTATION 3

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	8	15391	S23 W01	253	1000	1.5									
78	7	9	15391	S23 W12	251	800	1.5	20125	S20 W16	252	(B)	2				
78	7	10	15391	S23 W30	256	800	1.5									
78	7	11	15391	S23 W44	257	700	2.0		S21 W43				8	0	1	AXX
78	7	12	15391	S23 W56	255	800	2.0	20132	S20 W56	253	(AF)	2	8	0	1	AXX
78	7	13	15391	S20 W70	255	400	2.0									
78	7	14	15391	S20 W82	255	300	1.0									

MCMATH REGION 15392 CMP DATE 9.3 RETURN OF REGION 15352 ROTATION 2

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	4	15392					20114	N16 E61		(AF)	1				
78	7	5	15392	N17 E47	245	1200	2.5									
78	7	6	15392	N17 E35	244	1200	2.5									
78	7	7	15392	N17 E23	242	1000	2.5									
78	7	8	15392	N18 E10	242	700	2.0									
78	7	9	15392	N18 W04	243	700	2.0									
78	7	10	15392	N19 W13	244	1000	2.0									
78	7	11	15392	N19 W32	245	800	1.5									
78	7	12	15392	N19 W44	243	800	1.5									
78	7	13	15392	N19 W59	244	700	1.5									
78	7	14	15392	N19 W72	245	700	1.0									

MCMATH REGION 15400 CMP DATE 9.3

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	6	15400	S20 E36	243	300	2.5		S18 E35				8	10	3	BXX
78	7	7	15400	S20 E24	241	800	2.5	20122	S19 E23	240	(BF)	4	8	20	6	BXO
78	7	8	15400	S19 E11	241	900	3.0	20122	S19 E10	240	(B)	4	8	140	15	DKI
78	7	9	15400	S19 W02	241	1800	3.0	20122	S20 W04	240	(B)	4	H	120	26	DAI
78	7	10	15400	S20 W15	241	1300	2.5	20122	S20 W16	240	(B)	4	8	120	21	DSO
78	7	11	15400	S21 W27	240	1600	2.5	20122	S20 W30	240	(B)	4	8	260	22	DSI
78	7	12	15400	S21 W40	239	1700	3.0	20122	S20 W43	240	(B)	4	8	160	11	DSO
78	7	13	15400	S21 W54	239	1700	3.0		S20 W54				8	170	4	DSO
78	7	14	15400	S21 W66	239	2000	2.5	20122	S20 W68	239	(B)	3	8	50	6	DSO
78	7	15	15400	S21 W78	238	800	2.5	20122	S21 W78	236	AF	2	8	30	1	HXX

MCMATH REGION 15393 CMP DATE 10.9 RETURN OF PART OF REGION 15354 ROTATION 4

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	5	15393	N20 E73	219	800	1.0									
78	7	6	15393	N19 E63	216	1500	1.5									
78	7	7	15393	N20 E47	218	1200	1.0									
78	7	8	15393	N21 E33	219	1000	1.5									
78	7	9	15393	N21 E19	220	1100	1.5									
78	7	10	15393	N21 E05	221	1100	1.5									
78	7	11	15393	N21 W07	220	1100	1.5									
78	7	12	15393	N21 W19	218	1100	1.0									
78	7	13	15393	N22 W33	218	1000	1.0									
78	7	14	15393	N23 W46	219	900	1.0									
78	7	15	15393	N23 W57	217	700	1.0									
78	7	16	15393	N23 W70	217	400	1.0									

MCMATH REGION 15398 CMP DATE 11.7 RETURN OF PART OF REGION 15354 ROTATION 4

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	5	15398	N17 E85	207	500	1.0									
78	7	6	15398	N18 E70	209	600	1.5									
78	7	7	15398	N15 E58	207	700	1.5									
78	7	8	15398	N16 E47	205	1300	2.0									
78	7	9	15398	N17 E31	208	1000	2.0									
78	7	10	15398	N17 E16	210	900	2.0									
78	7	11	15398	N17 E03	210	700	1.5									
78	7	12	15398	N17 W10	209	700	1.5									
78	7	13	15398	N17 W23	208	600	1.5									
78	7	14	15398	N17 W35	208	600	1.5									
78	7	15	15398	N17 W46	206	500	1.0									

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MCMATH REGION 15403

CMP DATE 14.9

RETURN OF PART OF REGION 15360

ROTATION 2

				CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS			
78	7	8	15403	N18	E80	172	4500	3.0	20123	N17	E82	168	(D)	3	B	450	5	DKI			
78	7	9	15403	N17	E70	169	4800	4.0	20123	N18	E68	168	(D)	5	H	760	7	DKI			
78	7	10	15403	N17	E57	169	5000	4.0	20123	N18	E55	169	(D)	5	B	1080	16	EKC			
78	7		15403						20129	N25	E54	170	(AP)	3	B	10	1	AXX			
78	7	11	15403	N17	E44	169	5000	4.0	20123	N18	E41	169	(D)	5	B	1330	51	EKC			
78	7		15403						20129	N24	E40	170	(AP)	3	B	10	2	AXX			
78	7	12	15403	N18	E31	168	5500	4.0	20123	N18	E29	168	(D)	5	B	950	38	DKC			
78	7		15403						20129	N24	E28	169	(AP)	3	B	10	1	AXX			
78	7	13	15403	N18	E17	168	5500	3.5		N18	E16				B	1040	40	EKC			
78	7	14	15403	N18	E05	168	5700	3.5	20123	N18	E02	169	(D)	5	B	900	75	EKC			
78	7	15	15403	N18	H07	167	5500	3.0	20123	N17	H11	169	(D)	6	B	860	50	EKC			
78	7	16	15403	N18	H20	167	5500	3.0	20123	N18	H25	169	(D)	5	B	780	36	EKC			
78	7	17	15403	N18	H34	167	5300	3.5	20123	N18	H38	169	(D)	5	B	580	33	FKC			
78	7	18	15403	N18	H48	167	6000	3.5	20123	N18	H50	168	(D)	5	B	630	19	EKC			
78	7	19	15403	N18	H63	167	5800	3.5	20123	N18	H63	168	(D)	5	B	520	8	EKC			
78	7	20	15403	N19	H75	168	5500	3.5	20123	N18	H74	167	(D)	5							
78	7	21	15403	N19	H87	167	3500	2.5		N17	H82				H	1400	1	EKI			

MCMATH REGION 15411

CMP DATE 16.0

				CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS			
78	7	10	15411	S13	E80	146	300	2.5	20130	S12	E73	151	(AP)	1							
78	7	11	15411	S13	E63	150	300	2.0	20130	S12	E58	152	(AP)	2	B	10	1	AXX			
78	7	12	15411	S13	E50	149	300	1.5													
78	7	13	15411	S13	E34	151	200	1.0													
78	7	14	15411	S13	E21	152	200	1.5													
78	7	15	15411	S13	E07	153	300	1.0													
78	7	16	15411	S13	H03	150	300	1.0													
78	7	17	15411	S13	H15	148	100	1.0													

MCMATH REGION 15410

CMP DATE 17.0

RETURN OF REGION 15370

ROTATION 2

				CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS			
78	7	10	15410	N13	E87	139	1200	2.0	20131	N15	E85	139	AP	1	B	40	1	HSX			
78	7	11	15410	N14	E74	139	1500	3.5	20131	N15	E69	141	(B)	2	B	30	8	DRO			
78	7	12	15410	N15	E60	139	3000	3.5	20131	N15	E56	141	(AP)	3	B	100	8	DRO			
78	7	14	15410	N15	E33	140	2800	3.5	20131	N15	E30	141	(AP)	4	B	80	11	CAI			
78	7	15	15410	N15	E20	140	2600	3.0	20131	N15	E16	142	(AP)	4	B	50	3	DRO			
78	7	16	15410	N15	E07	140	2400	3.0	20131	N16	E02	142	(AP)	4	B	40	11	DRO			
78	7		15410						20138	N11	E08	136	(BY)	3							
78	7	17	15410	N15	H06	139	2500	3.0	20131	N16	H11	142	(AP)	4	B	40	9	CSO			
78	7		15410						20138	N12	H07	138	(AP)	3	B	10	5	BXO			
78	7	18	15410	N15	H20	139	2600	3.0	20131	N16	H25	143	(BY)	4	B	30	7	BXO			
78	7		15410						20138	N12	H19	137	(AF)	3	B	10	3	BXO			
78	7	19	15410	N15	H36	140	2600	3.0	20131	N17	H35	140	(B)	3	B	10	4	BXO			
78	7		15410						20138	N11	H31	136	(BF)	4	B	10	2	AXX			
78	7	20	15410	N15	H47	140	2500	3.0	20138	N11	H44	137	(AF)	2	B	10	3	BXO			
78	7	21	15410	N15	H60	140	2500	3.0	20138	N12	H57	137	(B)	3	H	0	1	AXX			
78	7	22	15410	N15	H73	139	2700	2.0													
78	7	23	15410	N15	H85	137	1500	1.0													

MCMATH REGION 15417

CMP DATE 17.0

				CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS			
78	7	15	15417	N31	E18	142	100	2.0	20136	N31	E15	143	(B)	1							
78	7	16	15417	N31	E06	141	200	1.0													

MCMATH REGION 15419

CMP DATE 18.2

				CALCIUM				PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS			
78	7	15	15419	N12	E36	124	200	2.5	20137	N12	E35	123	(B)	2	B	0	1	AXX			
78	7	16	15419	N12	E24	123	400	2.0	20137	N13	E19	125	(BP)	4	B	20	5	CRO			
78	7	17	15419	N13	E10	123	500	2.0	20137	N13	E06	125	(BP)	4	B	50	6	CRO			
78	7	18	15419	N13	H03	122	500	2.5	20137	N13	H07	125	(B)	4	B	40	6	CAO			
78	7	19	15419	N13	H18	122	500	2.5	20137	N12	H26	131	(AP)	3	B	10	3	BXO			

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REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

JULY 1978

MCMATH REGION 15432

CMP DATE 27.1

RETURN OF PART OF REGION 15377

ROTATION 3

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA							SUNSPOT DATA					
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA CNT CLASS
78	7	21	15432	S27 E75	5	200 1.0						
78	7	22	15432	S26 E62	4	200 1.0						
78	7	23	15432	S26 E46	6	200 1.5						

MCMATH REGION 15433

CMP DATE 27.9

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	22	15433	S24 E75	352	300	1.5								
78	7	23	15433	S24 E60	353	200	1.5								
78	7	24	15433	S24 E45	356	200	2.0								
78	7	25	15433	S24 E31	357	300	2.0								
78	7	26	15433	S23 E17	358	200	1.0								

MCMATH REGION 15434

CMP DATE 29.2

RETURN OF REGION 15381 AND 15387

ROTATION 2 AND 3

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	7	22	15434	N14 E85	342	400	1.0								
78	7	23	15434	N16 E69	344	600	1.5								
78	7	24	15434	N16 E59	342	600	1.5								
78	7	25	15434	N15 E48	340	700	2.0								
78	7	26	15434	N15 E34	341	700	1.5								
78	7	27	15434	N15 E21	340	700	1.5								
78	7	28	15434	N15 E09	340	700	1.5								
78	7	29	15434	N15 W05	340	700	1.5								
78	7	30	15434	N15 W18	340	700	1.5								
78	7	31	15434	N15 W30	340	800	1.5								
78	8	1	15434	N15 W43		800	1.5								
78	8	2	15434	N15 W56		800	1.5								
78	8	3	15434	N15 W70		800	1.0								

MCMATH REGION 15435

CMP DATE 29.3

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA CNT	CLASS
78	7	23	15435	S16 E78	335	300	1.5							
78	7	24	15435	S16 E64	337	200	2.0							
78	7	25	15435	S16 E50	338	500	2.0							
78	7	26	15435	S16 E36	339	500	1.5	2D149	S14 E56	331	(AF)	3 B	0 1	AXX
78	7	27	15435	S16 E23	338	500	2.0							
78	7	28	15435	S16 E10	339	500	2.0							
78	7	29	15435	S16 W04	339	300	1.0							
78	7	30	15435	S16 W17	339	300	1.5							
78	7	31	15435	S16 W30	340	200	1.5							
78	8	1	15435	S16 W43		200	1.5							
78	8	2	15435	S16 W56		100	1.0							
78	8	3	15435	S16 W70		200	1.5							

MCMATH REGION 15436

CMP DATE 30.7

RETURN OF REGION 15389

ROTATION 2

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMO	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMO	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA CNT	CLASS
78	7	23	15436	S27 E85	328	300	1.0							
78	7	24	15436	S27 E80	321	700	2.5							
78	7	25	15436	S27 E66	322	1000	2.5							
78	7	26	15436	S27 E53	322	1000	2.0							
78	7	27	15436	S27 E40	321	1200	2.0							
78	7	28	15436	S26 E27	322	1200	2.0							
78	7	29	15436	S26 E15	320	900	1.5							
78	7	30	15436	S27 E02	320	900	1.5							
78	7	31	15436	S27 W10	320	900	1.5							
78	8	1	15436	S27 W24		900	1.5							
78	8	2	15436	S27 W38		900	1.5							
78	8	3	15436	S27 W53		1000	1.5							
78	8	4	15436	S27 W65		1000	1.5							
78	8	5	15436	S27 W77		300	1.0							
78	8	6	15436	S27 W82		300	1.0							

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McMATH REGION 15439

CMP DATE 30.9

RETURN OF REGION 15384

ROTATION 3

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA						
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT CLASS
78	7	24	15439	S18 E85	316	600	1.5							
78	7	25	15439	S18 E70	318	400	1.5							
78	7	26	15439	S18 E56	319	600	2.0							
78	7	27	15439	S17 E43	318	900	2.0							
78	7	28	15439	S17 E31	318	1000	2.0							
78	7	29	15439	S17 E17	318	900	2.0							
78	7	30	15439	S17 E05	317	800	1.5							
78	7	31	15439	S17 W09	319	700	1.5							
78	8	1	15439	S17 W22		600	1.5							
78	8	2	15439	S17 W35		600	1.5							
78	8	3	15439	S17 W49		600	1.5							
78	8	4	15439	S17 W62		600	1.5							
78	8	5	15439	S17 W73		400	1.0							

McMATH REGION 15448

CMP DATE 31.3

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA						
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT CLASS
78	8	2	15448	N27 W28		300	2.0							
78	8	3	15448	N27 W43		700	2.0	20155	N24 W44		(AP) 7			
78	8	4	15448	N27 W54		700	2.0	20155	N25 W55		(B) 2			
78	8	5	15448	N27 W66		500	2.0	20155	N25 W70					
78	8	6	15448	N27 W80		400	1.5							

McMATH REGION 15440

CMP DATE 31.4

RETURN OF REGION 15390

ROTATION 2

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA						
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT CLASS
78	7	24	15440	N21 E88	313	200	1.0							
78	7	25	15440	N22 E77	311	600	1.5							
78	7	26	15440	N23 E62	313	500	1.5							
78	7	27	15440	N24 E51	310	300	1.0							

Note: No calcium spectroheliograms were secured at the McMath-Hulbert Observatory on July 1, 2, 3, and 4, 1978.
No sunspot observations were made at Mt. Wilson on July 13, 1978.

DAILY CALCIUM PLAGE INDEX

JULY 1978

YR	MO	DAY	INDEX	YR	MO	DAY	INDEX	YR	MO	DAY	INDEX
78	7	1	*	78	7	11	32.6	78	7	21	32.1
78	7	2	*	78	7	12	39.3	78	7	22	32.1
78	7	3	*	78	7	13	37.0	78	7	23	33.4
78	7	4	*	78	7	14	38.8	78	7	24	25.8
78	7	5	26.7	78	7	15	38.2	78	7	25	24.3
78	7	6	23.4	78	7	16	38.9	78	7	26	19.8
78	7	7	20.8	78	7	17	40.3	78	7	27	18.8
78	7	8	25.3	78	7	18	41.5	78	7	28	18.6
78	7	9	25.6	78	7	19	39.2	78	7	29	15.6
78	7	10	32.2	78	7	20	35.0	78	7	30	14.0
								78	7	31	14.3

* NO OBSERVATIONS

SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES

JULY 1978

DAY	UNIVERSAL TIME				WIDE SPREAD INDEX	NUMBER OF STATION REPORTS BY TYPE								KNOWN FLARE	McMATH REGION
	START	END	MAX	IMP		SWF	SCNA	SEA	SPA	LF- SPA	SES	SFD			
01	0304	0401	0307	1-	1				1				0304	15376	
01	0525	0705	0542	1-	1				1				0532	X-RAY	
01	1036	1055	1045	1-	1			1	1				1033	X-RAY	
01	1341	1450	1353	2-	5	3	1	6	3		14		1330	X-RAY	
01	1450	1703	1506	1	5	1		1	1		10		NF		
02	0130	0222	0150	1-	1				1				0219	X-RAY	
02	0843U	0905	0849	1-	1			1					*		
02	1404	1552	1417	2	5	5	2	4	2		16		1400	X-RAY	
02	2028	2148D	2046	1-	3				1		3		2024	X-RAY	
02	2148	2230	2154	1-	3				1		1		2146E	X-RAY	
02	2250	2330	2255	1-	1			1					2251	X-RAY	
03	0037	0114	0043	1-	1				1				0034	X-RAY	
03	0616	0732	0642	1-	1				1				0612	X-RAY	
04	0005	0110	0008	1-	1				1				0005	X-RAY	
04	0912	1042	0949	1-	1				1				*		
04	0942	1030	0951	1+	3	2		3	1		1		*		
04	2045	2123	2048	1-	1				1				*		
05	1139	1410	1216	2	5	3	1	1	2		2		1139	15389	
05	1749	2035	1805	1-	3						4		1748	15389	
06	1207	1321	1216	1	5	2		3	3		2		1206	15389	
06	1441	1500	1450	1-	1			1					1439	15391	
06	1511	1612	1517	2	3	5	2	6	3	1	12		1510	15389	
06	2027	2115	2035	1-	3						2		2028	15389	
07	0152	0258	0159	1-	1				1				0151	15389	
07	0401	0530D	0415	1-	1				1				0400	15389	
07	0533	0640	0547	2	5	4		5	3		3		0528	X-RAY	
07	0757E	0929D	0810	1-	1				1				0756	X-RAY	
07	0933	1149	0949	3-	5	4		4	4		2		0928	X-RAY	
07	1211	1348	1219	2-	5	3	1	4	4		10		1211	15397	
07	1442	1556	1450	1	5	5		2	3		15		1437	15389	
07	1641	1715	1644	1-	5			1			11		1656	15397	
07	1758	2000	1812	1+	5	2	1	1	2	1	13		1802	15389	
08	1946	2052	1958	2+	5	3			2	1	11		1947E	15403	
09	0059	0130	0105	1-	1				1				0059	X-RAY	
09	0506E	0543D	0510	1-	1				1				0506	X-RAY	
09	0712	0732	0717	1	5	3		5	4		3		0707	X-RAY	
09	0850	0935	0857	1	5			4	3		2		0848	X-RAY	
09	1010	1125	1016	1	5	3		5	4		4		1007	X-RAY	
09	1136	1157D	1157	1	5	2		2	2		1		1133E	15403	
09	1209	1400	1240	2	5	2	1	3	4		9		1211	X-RAY	
09	1239	1250D	1250	2	5	1			1		8		NF		
09	1424	1543	1436	1+	5	1		2	2		9		NF		
09	1649	1739	1654	1	5	4	1	2	3		11		1640E	15403	
09	1736	1803	1742	1-	5	1			1		8		1737	15397	
09	1818	2118D	1832	2+	5	6	1	5	4		15		1811E	15403	
09	2223E	2307D	2233	1-	5				1		5		2223	X-RAY	
09	2308	0012D	2313	1-	5	1			1		6		2301	15403	
10	0011	0056	0019	1-	1				1				0012	X-RAY	
10	0135	0446D	0147	3-	5	1		1	1		3		0137	15403	
10	0232	0308D	0242	1-	3	1		1			1		0225	15409	
10	0308	0344	0319	1	3	1		1			1		0307	X-RAY	
10	0350	0418	0400	1-	1	1							*		
10	0520	0606D	0530	1-	3			1	1				0520	X-RAY	
10	0605	0805	0625	3	5	4	1	6	2		3		0606	15390	
10	0924	0945	0928	1+	3	2		1	1		2		0922	X-RAY	
10	1315	1446	1332	2-	5	6	1	5	3		12		1312	15403	
10	1550	1610	1554	1-	3			1	2		1		1550	15403	
10	1705	1715D	1715	1+	5	6	2	5	4		12		1700	15403	
10	1728	1915	1735	2-	5	4		1	4	1	8		1729E	15403	
10	1830U	2028D	1920	1	1						1		1826	15403	
10	1914	2006	1924	1+	5	2	1		3	1	10		1913E	15403	
10	2029E	2133D	2051	1	5	3	1	2	2	1	7		2028	15403	
10	2133E	2247D	2143	1-	5				1		6		2136	15403	
10	2246	2350	2251	1-	5	1			1		3		2246	15403	
10	2353E	0034	0008	1-	1				1				2358	15397	

SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES

JULY 1978

DAY	UNIVERSAL TIME				WIDE SPREAD INDEX	NUMBER OF STATION REPORTS BY TYPE								KNOWN FLARE	McMATH REGION
	START	END	MAX	IMP		SWF	SCNA	SEA	SPA	LF- SPA	SES	SFD			
11	0053	0246	0106	2	5	2		1	1		3		0054	15403	
11	0338	0825	0546	2	1				1				0335	X-RAY	
11	0400	0425	0403	1	5	1		1			2		0359E	15403	
11	0428	0530	0442	2	5	4		4	1		2		0421	X-RAY	
11	0540	0630	0549	2	5	4		6	3		3		0539	X-RAY	
11	0705	0730	0712	1-	5	1		2	2				0705E	15403	
11	0931	1117	0942	2-	5	3		4	3		1		0935	15403	
11	1049	1320	1056	3	5	3	2	5	2		10		1049	15403	
11	1455	1523	1510	1-	1			1	1				1455E	15403	
11	1539	1610	1553	1-	5	1			2		7		1529	15403	
11	1615	1630	1619	1-	5			1	2		5		1613	15403	
11	1649	1805	1655	1-	5	3		3	4	1	15		1645	15403	
11	2022	2156	2039	1	5	1	1	1	2	1	15		2017	15403	
11	2227	2400	2232	2+	5	3		1	1		13		2228	15392	
12	0012E	0110D	0022	1-	5	1		1	1		2		0012	15403	
12	0110	0154	0117	1-	5			1	1		2		0110	15403	
12	0240	0424	0301	2+	5	1		1	1		2		0249E	15403	
12	0520	0624	0528	1-	1				1				0521	15403	
12	0555E	0646	0600	1-	1				1				0556E	15410	
12	0810	0835	0817	1-	5			1	2		1		0810	15403	
12	0903E	0953	0910	2	5	3	1	4	3		1		0905	15403	
12	0921	0935	0925	1-	1			1	1				0922	15403	
12	1013	1130	1024	2	5	3		4	4		3		1013	15403	
12	1321	1426	1334	1	5	3		2	3		12		1319	15403	
12	1354	1450	1400	1	5	2		1	2		12		1354E	15409	
12	1535	1540D	1540	1-	1		1						1530	15403	
12	1601	1655	1616	1+	5	6	1	3	3	1	16		1555	15403	
12	1737	1747D	1747	1-	3						5		1739	15409	
12	1800	1830	1805	1-	5	1					9		1759	15403	
12	2052	2236	2100	2	5	4	1	1	2	1	11		2049	15403	
13	0222	0305	0235	1-	1				1				0225E	15415	
13	0320E	0354	0326	1-	1				1				0320	15403	
13	0444	0525	0455	1-	1				1				0445	15409	
13	0531E	0601	0541	1-	1				1				0540	15403	
13	0624E	0643	0627	1-	1				1				0625	15403	
13	0736	0814	0749	1-	1				1				0742	15403	
13	0833	0845	0837	1-	3	1		1	2		1		0829	15409	
13	1016	1025	1020	1-	1			1	1				1018	15403	
13	1458	1507	1503	1-	1			1	1				1456	X-RAY	
13	1820	1856	1824	1-	1			1					*		
13	2308	2347	2315	1-	1				1				2300	15403	
14	0521	0600	0532	1-	1				1				0527	15403	
14	1100	1305	1110	1-	5			1	4		2		1100	15403	
14	1134	1150	1139	1-	1			1	1				1133	15415	
14	1626	1717	1638	1-	5	1	1	1	1		10		1625E	15403	
15	0053	0252	0100	2	5	2		1	1		4		0053E	15403	
15	0405	0522	0415	1-	1				1				0405E	15403	
15	1425	1602	1438	1+	5	6		5	3	1	12		1425	15403	
15	1520	1606	1523	1-	3						5		1516	X-RAY	
15	1950	2030	1955	1-	5						8		1950	15403	
17	0154	0235	0202	1-	1				1				0156	15403	
17	0246	0324	0253	1-	1				1				0246E	15403	
17	0936	1001	0942	1	1			1					0939	15397	
17	1403	1525	1438	1-	5			3	2		8		1350	15403	
17	1430	1515	1435	1-	5			1	2		7		1425	15403	
17	1843	1902	1847	1	1	1							1839	15410	
17	2130	2244	2144	1-	5	1	1	1	2	1	13		2133	15403	
18	0019	0114	0026	1	3	1			1		2		0018	15403	
18	0855	0955	0906	2	5	3		5	3		2		0845	15403	
18	1307	1345	1315	1-	5	1		1	3		8		1306	15403	
18	1538	1555	1542	1-	5			1	1		7		1534	15415	
18	1722	1915	1732	1	5	3	1	3	4	1	11		1719	15403	
18	1947	2247	2024	3	5	3	1	1	1		12		1948E	15403	
18	2018	2200	2024	1-	5						5		NF		
19	0511	0627	0520	1-	1				1				0513E	15403	
19	0938	1053	1007	1	3			2					0945	15410	
19	1321	1430	1341	1	3	1			1		1		1321	15403	

SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES

JULY 1978

DAY	UNIVERSAL TIME				WIDE SPREAD INDEX	NUMBER OF STATION REPORTS BY TYPE								KNOWN FLARE	McMATH REGION
	START	END	MAX	IMP		SWF	SCNA	SEA	SPA	LF- SPA	SES	SFD			
20	0010	0154	0022	2	5	2			1		2		0006E	15403	
20	0316	0346	0322	1-	3				1		1		0313	X-RAY	
20	0551	0647	0556	1-	3				1		1		0550	X-RAY	
20	1515	1605	1524	1-	5	1		1	1		7		1510E	15403	
20	1610	1640	1615	1-	5	4		2	3	1	15		1606	15403	
20	1702	1723	1709	1-	5						5		1705E	15410	
20	1859	1925	1904	1-	3						3		1854	X-RAY	
20	2122	2218	2138	1-	1				1				2126	X-RAY	
21	0111	0150	0124	1-	3	1			1				0109	X-RAY	
21	0431	0607D	0454	1+	1				1				0428	X-RAY	
21	0449	0600	0455	1-	3	1			1				0451E	15403	
21	0607E	0648	0612	1-	1				1				0604	15403	
21	0829	0914	0832	1-	3			1	1				0824	X-RAY	
21	1044	1108	1150	1-	5			1	2		2		1041	X-RAY	
21	1114	1147	1131	1-	5	1		1	2		1		1117	X-RAY	
21	1125	1223	1137	1-	1				1		1		1123	15403	
21	1150	1225	1158	1-	5	2		1	2		3		1146	X-RAY	
21	1300	1345	1326	1-	1				1		1		1258	X-RAY	
21	1519	1537	1526	1-	5	1		2	2		9		1507	15410	
21	1541	1635	1556	1	5	6	1	3	3	1	15		1538	X-RAY	
21	1826	2130	1909	1	5	1			1		5		1822	X-RAY	
21	1853	2100	1908	2	5	3	1	2	3	1	12		1843	15410	
22	1259	1450	1338	1	5	2		3	3		11		1250	X-RAY	
22	1315	1520	1335	2	5			1	2		5		NF		
23	0502	0545	0520	1-	1				1				0511	X-RAY	
23	1635	1930	1708	1+	5	3		1	3		10		1639	X-RAY	
23	2008	2050	2011	1-	1	1							*		
29	1040	1140	1110	1-	1				1		1		1045E	15443	

PERIODS OF NO OBSERVATIONS:

DATE	TIME (UT) and STATION	DATE	TIME (UT) and STATION
01	0000-2400 A3	12	0000-2400 TN, 0000-2400 A3
03-06	0000-2400 A3	13	0000-2400 A3
03	1658-1810 TM	15-16	0000-2400 A3
05	2146-2200 TM	18	1010-1340 UM (16 kHz)
08-09	0000-2400 A1	20	1047-1412 TM
10	0000-2400 A3	21	0752-0807 Um (16 kHz)
11	0000-2400 TN, 0000-2400 A1, 1011-1332 UM (16 kHz)	22-31	0000-2400 A3
		25	0000-2400 TN, 1003-1338 UM (16 kHz)

STATIONS REPORTING FOR JULY 1978

AAVSO (A1, A3, A5, A19, A21, A26, A28,
A31, A34, A37, A40, A45, A46)
(SES) (A1, A31) (SEA (A31) (SWF)
CHILWORTH (CL) (SCNA)
DARMSTADT (DA) (SWF)
HIRAISO (HI) (SWF)
HOBART (TA) (SEA, SES)
HUANCAYO (HU) (SWF)
INUBO (IN) (SPA)
JULIUSHUH (JH) (SWF)
KUHLENSBOERN (KU) (SEA, SPA)

McMATH (MC) (SWF, SCNA)
NEW JERSEY (NJ) (SES)
PANSKA VES (PU) (SWF, SEA, SES)
PRESTON (LO) (SEA)
SAO PAULO (UM) (SES, SPA)
SOFIA (SF) (SES)
ST CLOUD (SC) (SES)
TABLE MOUNTAIN (TM) (SPA, LF-SPA)
TORINO (TN) (SPA)
UPICE (UI) (SEA)
VSETIN (VS) (SEA)

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SIDs BY McMATH REGION
JULY 1978

DAY	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
REGION																															
15376	1																														
15389						2	3	4																							
15390											1																				
15391							1																								
15392												1																			
15397								2		1	1						1														
15403									1	4	10	10	13	6	3	4		5	5	2	3	3									
15409											1		2	2																	
15410													1					1		1	1	2									
15415														1	1				1												
15443																														1	
X-RAY	3	5	2	1				3		7	4	3		1		1					4	9	1	2							
UNKNOWN	1									2	1							1				1									
NO FP		1		3									1											1							

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

JULY 1978

JUL 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE	
				DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND				
	START UT	END UT		INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT				
01	0000	0738	MANI				0210.5						IIIB,W	
	0000	0718	CULG				0212						IIIB,W	
			CULG	0227	0315	1							IS	
			CULG	0303	0304.5	1							IIIG	
			CULG				0336.5	0344					IIIGG,W	
			CULG				0338	0342	1				IIIG,V	
			CULG				0357	0358.5					IIIG,W	
			CULG				0409						IIIB,W	
			CULG				0509.5	0512	1				IIIGG	
	0409	1842	WEIS				0509.8	0511.6	2				IIIG	
			WEIS				0529.5	0529.7	1				IIIG	
			CULG				0529.5	0530	1				IIIG	
			WEIS				0604.2	0604.5	1				IIIG	
	0430	1821	DURN	0604.4	0604.7	1	0604.4	0604.7	1				IIIG	
			CULG	0604	0605	1							IIIG	
			WEIS				0637.3	0640.7	3				IIIGG,RS	
			CULG				0637.5	0642	3				IIIGG,V,UN	
			CULG	0637.5	0639	1							RO	
			DURN				0637.5	0640.5	3				IIIGG,V	
			CULG	0639.5	0640.5	1							FAST DRIFT	
			WEIS				0658.3	0658.4	1				IIIB	
	0854	0945	MANI											
			WEIS				0933.8	0938.5	1				IIIG	
			DURN				1048.0	1048.0	1				III	
			WEIS				1532.2	1533.2	1				IIIG	
			WEIS				1537.9	1538.1	1				IIIB	
			WEIS				1618.3	1622.7	1				IIIG	
			WEIS				1746.6	1746.7	1				IIIB	
			WEIS				1801.8	1802.0	1				IIIG	
			DURN				1802.0	1802.3	2				IIIG	
	0914	2420	SGMR				1856.4	1857.7	1				IIIG	
	2128	2400	MANI											
	2100	2400	CULG	2229	2340.5	1	2250.5	2252					IN	
			CULG										IIIG,W	
02	0000	0950	MANI											
	0000	0703	CULG	0145	0235.5								IS,W	
			CULG				0149	0151.5	1				IIIG,U	
			CULG				0216						IIIB,W	
			CULG				0217.5	0218.5					IIIG,W	
			CULG				0457	0507					IIIN,W	
			CULG				0616	0643.5					IIIN,W	
	0410	0740	WEIS				0618.6	0619.6	2				IIIG	
			CULG				0618	0620	1				IIIG,U	
			CULG				0630.5	0640.5	1				IS	
			WEIS				0631.2	0631.4	1				IIIG	
			CULG				0631	0631.5	1				IIIG	
			WEIS				0634.7	0635.2	1				IIIG	
			CULG				0635	0643	1				IIIG	
			WEIS				0637.1	0637.3	1				IIIG	
	0809	1842	WEIS				0957.1	0957.4	1				IIIG	
	0429		DURN	1128.5	1129.5	1							IIIG	
			DURN	1320	1755	0 1							I	
			WEIS				1402.8	1422.6	3				IIIGG/V	
	0914	2420	SGMR				1403.8	1414.0	3				IV	
			SGMR				1414.0	2250.0	1				CONT	
			WEIS				1457.6	1503.0	3				IIIG/V	
			WEIS				1523.6	1523.7	1				IIIB	
			WEIS				1611.9	1612.3	2				IIIG	
	2058	2400	CULG	2147.5	2149.5	1							FAST DRIFT	
	2219	2400	MANI				2232		1				IIIB	
			CULG				2309	2400					IIIN,W	
	03	0000	0703	CULG	0003.5	0004	1							IIIG
				CULG				0026.5	0027.5	1				IIIG,U
				CULG				0028		1				IIIB,U
				CULG				0033	0044					IIIN,W
				CULG				0036	0039	2	0037	0038.5	2	IIIGG,V,SL

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SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

JULY 1978

JUL 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE	
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND				
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT		
03	0000	0958	MANI				0310	0657		0037.0	0037.6	1	III	
			CULG				0342.5	0343.5	2				IIIN,W	
			CULG	0342.5	0343	1	0446.3	0446.4	1				IIIG,U	
	0410	1320	WEIS				0507.3	0507.6	2				IIIB	
			WEIS				0507.5	0508	2				IIIG	
			CULG				0613.5	0617.8	3				IIIG,U	
			WEIS				0613	0618	2				IIIGG/V	
			CULG				0620.0	0624	1				IIIGG,REVE	
	0430	1821	DURN	0620.0	0624	1	0619.5	0626.5	1				DCIM	
			CULG	0620.5	0624	1	0614.5	0641	1				IIIGG	
			CULG	0620.5	0624	1	0620.5	0630.0	1				IV	
			WEIS				0620.6	0631.0	2				IIIM B	
			WEIS				0624.5	0641	2				IIIG	
			WEIS				0635.8	0641.5	1				II	
			WEIS				0635.9	0641.5	2				II	
			CULG				0636	0641	1				IIIG	
			WEIS				0656.7	0656.8	1				IIIGG	
													IIIB	
		0915	2420	SGMR										
		1408	1842	WEIS										
	2058	2400	CULG											
	2200	2400	MANI											
04	0000	0950	MANI											
	0000	0703	CULG	0227									IIIB,W	
			CULG											
	0431	1820	DURN				1452.7	1452.9	2				IIIB	
	0412	1842	WEIS				1453.1	1453.4	1				III	
	0915	2419	SGMR				1603.7	1604.4	1				IIIG	
			WEIS				2225.5	2227	2				IIIG,U	
	2058	2400	CULG				2335	2339.5					IIIG,W,U	
			CULG				2339.5		1				UNCLF	
			CULG				2341	2341.5	1				IIIG,RS	
			CULG				2346.5	2400	2	2349.5	2352	2	II, HB	
	2152	2400	MANI							2346.5	2351.2	1	IIIG	
	05	0000	0950	MANI										
0000		0703	CULG				0000	0003.5					II	
			CULG				0011						IIIB,W	
			CULG				0014	0015					IIIG,W	
			CULG				0144						IIIB,W	
0411		0525	WEIS											
			CULG	0552	0630								IN,W	
0916		2419	SGMR				1154.7	1155.0	1				V	
0431		1818	DURN	1154	1205	2	1154	1205	2				DCIM,II	
			SGMR				1200.5	1545.0	1				CONT	
			DURN	1259.8	1301	1							DCIM	
0743		1842	WEIS				1530.2	1530.6	2				IIIG	
			DURN	1530.6	1530.7	2	1530.6	1530.7	3				IIIG	
			SGMR				1530.7	1531.0	3				III	
			WEIS				1555.2	1555.5	2				IIIB	
			SGMR				1807.5	1815.2	1				II	
			SGMR				1808.0	2020.0	1				CONT	
2058		2400	CULG				2059	2400					IIIN,W	
			CULG				2127.5	2131.5					POSSII,W	
			CULG				2150	2151	1				UNCLF	
06			MANI											
			CULG				2220.5		1				IIIB	
			CULG				2227	2228	2				IIIG,V,SLO	
			CULG				2232		1				IIIB	
			CULG				2233		1				IIIB	
			CULG				2352.5	2354	1				IIIG	
	0000	0710	CULG				0051	0052					IIIG,W	
			CULG				0109	0110.5	1	0109	0109.5	1	IIIGG	
			CULG				0111	0111.5	1	0111	0111.5	1	IIIG	
	0000	0945	MANI							0112.0	0112.2	1	III	
			CULG	0112		1	0112	0112.5	2	0112	0112.5	2	IIIB	
			CULG	0113.5	0114	2	0113.5	0114	1	0114	0114.5	1	IIIG	

JUL 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	
06			CULG				0117.5	0118.5	2				IIIG
			CULG				0150.5	0151		0150.5			IIIG,W
			CULG				0402	0710					IS,W
			CULG				0403	0710					IIIN,W
	0413	1330	WEIS										
			CULG				0603	0604.5	1				UNCLF
	1442	1548	WEIS				1511.7	1512.3	2				IIIG
	0432	1802	DURN	1511.8	1512.3	2	1511.8	1512.3	2				III,V
	0917	2419	SGMR				1512.1	1515.0	3				V
			WEIS				1528.9	1536.5	3				V
			DURN	1529.0	1534.0	2	1529.0	1535.0	3				IC,II
			SGMR				1529.9	1542.4	3				IV
			WEIS				1535.5	1547.5	3				IIIGG
			SGMR				1542.4	1712.0	1				CONT
			WEIS				1542.7	1557.0	2				II
	1551	1841	WEIS										
	2037	2400	CULG				2057	2059.5	2				UNCLF
			SGMR				2058.2	2111.0	3				IIIG
			CULG				2109	2357					IIIN,W
			CULG				2133.5	2134	1				IIIG
			CULG				2135	2136	1				IIIG
	2150	2400	MANI										
			CULG				2158		1				IIIB
			CULG				2205.5		2				IIIB
		CULG				2300.5	2309	2				IIIGG	
07	0000	0736	CULG				0021.5	0023.5	2	0022		1	IIIG
			CULG				0135	0454					IIIN,W
	0000	0715	MANI							0153.2	0153.5	1	III
			CULG				0153	0153.5	3	0153	0153.5	1	IIIB,V
			CULG				0156.5	0157	1				IIIG
			CULG	0228		1							IIIB
			CULG				0410	0410.5	2				IIIG
			CULG	0533.5	0536	2	0533.5	0545	1				II, HB
	0413	1841	WEIS				0533.6	0544.0	2				II
			CULG				0534	0633					IIIS,W
			CULG							0535	0555	1	S.W.F.
			WEIS				0536.7	0541.0	3	0537.8-	0540.9	1	IIIGG,RS
			MANI				0537	0549	1				IIIG
			CULG	0539.5	0541.5	2							IV
			CULG				0546.9	0551.7	2				FAST DRIFT
			WEIS				0547	0547.5	2				IIIG
			CULG				0549	0556	2				IV
			CULG				0556	0645	1				IV
			WEIS				0629.0	0630.1	1				IIIG
			WEIS				0725.7	0727.0	1				IIIB
			WEIS				0933.4	0939.5	3				IIIGG/V
	0614	1820	DURN	0933.8	0935.3	1	0933.8	0935.3	2				IIIG
	0917	2419	SGMR				0934.0	0936.3	3				V
			WEIS				0938.0	0950.0	2				IV
			DURN	0938.7	0946.0	3	0938.7	0950.0	3				
			WEIS				1014.3	1015.8	2				IC,DCIM
			WEIS				1117.3	1119.5	1				IIIG
			SGMR				1812.0	1945.0	1				CONT
	2037	2400	CULG				2104	2213	1				IS,C
	2150	2400	MANI										
			CULG				2204	2339					IIIN,W
			CULG				2213	2400	1				IS
			CULG				2301	2301.5	1				IIIG
			CULG	2305.5	2306	1	2305.5	2307	2				IIIG,V
			CULG				2309.5	2310.5					IIIG,W
	08	0000	0737	CULG				0000	0128.5	1			
0000		1001	MANI										
			CULG				0026	0705					IIIN,W
			CULG	0045.5	0047.5		0045.5	0046.5					IIIG,W
			CULG				0057		1	0057		1	IIIB
			CULG				0118.5		1				IIIB
			CULG				0128	0224	2				IS

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JUL 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE	
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND				
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT		
08	0433	1817	CULG	0217.5	0218	1	0217.5	0218	2	0253.5	0254	1	IIIG	
			CULG				0224	0712	1				IS	
			CULG	0231	0251	1							IS	
			CULG				0253.5	0254	2				IIIB	
			CULG	0301	0303	2	0301	0303	2				IIIG,U	
			CULG	0303	0306	1	0306		1				IIIG	
			CULG				0305	0705	1				IIIN	
			CULG	0330	0710								IN,W	
			CULG	0428.5	0429.5	1							IIIG	
			DURN	0443.8	0443.8	2	0443.8	0443.8	2				III	
			DURN	0443	1817 D	1	0443	1817 D	1				IC,DC	
			DURN	0451.3	0451.3	1							III	
	0506	1840	WEIS				0541.8	0542.9	1	IIIB				
			DURN				0542.2	0542.2	3	III				
			WEIS				0544.8	0546.1	2	IIIB				
			DURN	1241.1	1241.2	3	1241.1	1241.2	3	IIIG				
			WEIS				1448.2	1449.3	1	IIIB				
			WEIS				1619.7	1620.4	2	IIIG				
			WEIS				1652.2	1652.8	2	IIIG				
			WEIS				1747.0	1824.0	2	IS				
			SGMR				1835.5	1859.4	2	IIIG				
			SGMR				1954.2	1957.1	3	V				
			SGMR				1958.0	2019.0	2	IIIG				
			SGMR				2019.0	2230.0	1	CONT				
	2037	2400	CULG				2101	2159		IIIN,W				
			CULG	2106.5	2234.5	1	2110	2325	1	IS,DC				
			CULG				2106	2241	1	IV				
			CULG				2106	2111	1					
			CULG				2159	2215	1					
			CULG				2215	2400						
			CULG	2234.5	2400	1				POSSIBLE III				
			MANI							IIIS				
			CULG							IIIS,W				
			CULG							IS				
			2150	2400					2313.4	2313.6	1	III		
									2325	2400	2	IS,DC		
	09	0000	0737	CULG	0000	0030	1	0000	0304	2	0145.9	0148.4	1	IS,DC
				CULG				0000	0610					IIIN,W
				CULG	0030	0115	1							IS
				CULG	0115	0620	1							IN
				CULG				0138.5	0155.5	1				IIIGG
				MANI										IIIG
				CULG	0148	0150	1	0144.5	0150	3				IIIGG
				CULG				0427.5	0430					IIIGG,W
CULG				0432.5	0434.5		0432	0434	1	IIIG,W				
CULG				0433.5		2				IIIG				
DURN							0433.6	0433.7	2	IIIG				
DURN				0433 E	1820 D	1	0433 E	1820 D	1	IC,DC				
0433		1820	CULG				0442	0446.5	2	0442	0446	2	IIIGG	
			MANI							0500.5	0500.6	1	III	
			CULG	0508.5		1	0508.5	0509.5	2				IIIG	
			MANI							0508.9	0509.0	1	III	
			WEIS				0521.4	0522.1	2				IIIG	
			CULG				0521.5	0522.5	3				IIIG,V,U	
			MANI							0522.0	0522.2	1	III	
			WEIS				0542.1	0542.3	1				IIIG	
			MANI				0548.0	0548.4	2				IIIG	
			CULG	0548	0548.5					0548.8	0549.0	1	III	
			CULG				0548	0548.5	2				IIIG,W	
			WEIS				0552.6	0554.2	3				IIIG	
CULG		0553		1	0553	0554.5	1	IIIG						
CULG		0611						IIIB,W						
DURN		0612.6	0612.6	2				IIIG						
CULG					0619	0713		IIIS,W						
CULG		0620	0713	1				IS						
WEIS					0633.5	0637.3	1	IIIG						
WEIS					0659.3	0659.4	1	IIIB						
WEIS					0704.8	0719.3	3	IIIGG						
CULG					0705	0714	1	IIIGG						
DURN		0707.1	0717.1	2	0707.1	0717.1	3	IIIGG						

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JUL 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE	
				DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND				
	START UT	END UT		INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT				
09	0919	2418	CULG	0707		2	0707		2	0712.6	0713.3	1	IIIB	
			MANI										III	
			CULG	0712	0713	2	0712	0713.5	2				IIIG,V	
			WEIS				0719.6	0726.0	2				II	
			WEIS				0915.1	0920.8	3					IIIGG
			DURN				0915.9	0920.3	2				IIIG	
			WEIS				1008.3	1019.5	3				IIIGG	
			SGMR				1008.9	1020.2	1				IIIG	
			DURN	1009.4	1013.4	2	1009.4	1013.4	2				IIIG	
			WEIS				1015.0	1021.0	3				II	
	WEIS				1023.6	1023.9	2	IIIG						
	DURN				1115.6	1115.6	3	IIIG						
	WEIS				1140.8	1900.0	2	IS						
	WEIS				1145.3	1148.0	3	IIIG						
	SGMR				1145.9	1147.0	3	V						
	WEIS				1201.8	1202.0	2	IIIG						
	DURN	1212.4	1213.4	2	1212.4	1213.4	2	IIIG						
	WEIS				1220.0	1445.0	3	IV						
	SGMR				1221.5	1225.9	2		II					
	WEIS				1222.5	1225.5	2	II						
	SGMR				1224.1	1554.0	2	IV						
	DURN	1232.1	1232.3	2				III						
	DURN	1236.3	1240.2	2				IIIG						
	SGMR				1554.0	2418.00	1	CONT						
	WEIS				1647.2	1649.7	3	IIIG						
	SGMR				1647.7	1649.3	3	V						
	DURN	1647.7	1648.3	2	1647.7	1648.3	2	DCIM						
	DURN	1704.1	1704.1	2				IIIG						
	DURN				1755.0	1756.2	2	IIIG						
	WEIS				1755.6	1756.3	1	IIIG						
	WEIS				1832.0	1839.2	3	IIIGG						
	SGMR				1832.8	1925.0	3	IV						
	CULG	2104	2400						IN,W					
	CULG				2106.5	2400		IS,W						
	CULG				2112	2400		IIIN,W						
	CULG	2143.5	2144	1				IIIG						
	2145	2400	MANI											IIIB
			CULG				2156.5		2	IIIG				
			CULG				2201	2201.5	1	IIIG,W				
			CULG	2244	2244.5					IIIG				
			CULG	2246.5	2247	2								
10	0000	0737	CULG				0000	0448					IIIN,W	
			CULG	0037	0613		0020	0448					IN,W	
			CULG				0310	0310.5	2				S.W.F.	
			CULG				0316	0317	3				IIIG	
	0435	1820	DURN	0435	E 1820	0	0435	E 1820	0	0310.5	0311	1	IIIG	
			CULG				0448	0730	1				IC,DC	
			CULG				0448	0521					IS,W	
			WEIS				0519.9	0522.0	1				IIIS,W	
	0517	0522	MANI							0521.4	0523.5	1	IIIG	
			DURN	0521.9	0524.5	1	0521.9	0524.5	3				DCIM,IIIG	
			CULG	0522	0524	2	0521	0525	3				IIIGG,V	
			CULG				0530.5	0543.5	1					
	0533	0745	CULG							0612	0715	1	II	
			CULG	0613	0715	3	0613	0730	3				S.W.F.	
			DURN	0613	0810	3	0613	0810	3				F	
			WEIS				0614.7	0618.5	3				IIIGG	
			CULG				0615	0615.5	1	0622.0	0629.2	1	IIIG	
			CULG				0616	0617	1				IIIG	
			WEIS				0618.0	0745.0	3				IIIGG,V	
			CULG				0620.5	0622.5	3					
			MANI				0622.5	0630	3	0625	0627.5	3	IV	
			CULG				0630	0643	2				II	
			CULG										IIIS	
			MANI				0825.0	1843.0	3				CONT	
	0825	1843	WEIS				0825.0	1843.0	3	0641.0	0727.2	1	IIIS	
			WEIS				0825.0	1843.0	3				ISDC	
			SGHR				1032.5	2417.00	2				CONT	

JUL 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE	
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND				
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT		
10			SGMR				1304.0	1305.1	3					V
			WEIS				1530.0	1843.0	1					CONT
			WEIS				1653.3	1655.8	3					IIIGG
			DURN	1653.7	1654.5	3	1653.7	1654.5	3					IIIG
			SGMR				1653.8	1730.0	2					IIIS
			SGMR				1730.0	1736.0	3					IIIG
			WEIS				1730.2	1737.2	3					IIIGG
			DURN	1731.7	1738.6	3	1731.7	1738.6	3					IIIG,DCIM
			SGMR				1736.0	1738.6	3					IV
			WEIS				1819.7	1821.3	3					IIIG
			SGMR				1820.2	1821.9	3					IIIG
			SGMR				1859.8	1900.4	3					V
			SGMR				2018.2	2021.0	3					V
	2037	2400	CULG				2101	2400	2					IIIS
			CULG				2103	2400	2					IS,C
			CULG	2116	2117.5	2	2116	2117.5	2					IIIG
			CULG	2117	2400	1								IIIN
			CULG	2119	2120	2	2119	2120	1					IIIG
	2144	2400	CULG	2134	2136	2								IIIGG
			MANI											
			CULG				2225	2225.5	3					IIIG
			SGMR				2227.2	2227.5	3					V
			CULG				2227	2227.5	3					IIIG
			CULG	2327.5	2329.5	2	2328	2329	3	2328	2328.5	2		IIIG
			CULG				2341.5	2342	1	2341.5	2342	1		IIIG
			CULG				2355.5	2356	3	2355.5	2356	1		IIIG
11			CULG				0000	0222.5	2					IS,C,DC
	0000	0737	CULG				0000	0054	2					IIIS
			CULG				0036	0036.5	1	0036	0036.5	1		IIIG
	0000	0950	CULG				0046.5	0048	3	0046.5	0047.5	3		IIIG,V
			MANI							0046.5	0047.0	2		III
			CULG				0049.5	0050	1	0049.5	0050	1		IIIG
			CULG				0054	0136	2					IIIS
			CULG							0055	0120	1		S.W.F.
			MANI							0122.8	0125.8	2		IIIG
			CULG	0123	0127	3	0122.5	0126.5	3	0123	0126	3		IIIGG
			CULG				0128	0139	1					II
			CULG				0128	0129.5	3	0128.5	0129	2		IIIG
			CULG				0136	0448	1					IIIS
			CULG				0153.5	0448	1					IIIN
			CULG				0213.5	0214	2					IIIG
			CULG				0222	0630	2					IS,DC
			CULG	0224	0225.5	1								FAST DRIFT
			CULG				0313	0316	2					IIIGG
			CULG	0336	0347.5	3	0336	0346.5	3	0336	0346	3		IIIGG,V
			CULG	0338.5	0339	1								UNCLF,SLOW
			CULG				0343.5	0354.5	1					II
			MANI							0347.5	0350.2	2		IIIG
			CULG	0349	0349.5	1	0349	0351	3					IIIGG
			CULG	0427	0439	1								IV
	0408	1407	WEIS				0428.3	0453.0	3					II
			CULG	0428.5	0431.5	3	0428.5	0450.5	3	0436	0438.5	2		II, HB
	0428		DURN				0428.7	0429.4	3					II
			WEIS				0428.8	0430.3	3					
			CULG							0428	0555	1		IIIG
			MANI							0429.4	0429.5	1		S.W.F.
			CULG				0429	0430.5	3	0429	0429.5	1		III
			CULG				0438	0522	1					IIIG
			MANI							0439.0	0443.0	1		IV
			CULG				0448	0654	1					IIIG
			WEIS				0456.3	0505.7	2					IIIS
			DURN	0458	0511	0 1	0458	0511	0 1					IIIG
			WEIS				0512.6	0512.8	2					IC
			CULG				0545	0545.5	1					IIIB
	0550	1818	DURN	0550	E 1818	0 1	0550	E 1818	0 1					IIIB,V
			CULG				0630	0710	1					IC
			WEIS				0701.3	0707.8	3					IS,DC
			MANI							0702.1	0702.3	1		IIIGG
			CULG	0703	0708.5	2	0701	0708.5	2					III
														IIIGG

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JUL 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE	
				DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND				
	START UT	END UT		INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT				
11	0920	2417	DURN	0708.0	0708.2	2	0708.0	0708.2	3				IIIG	
			DURN	1051.3	1250	3	1052.4	1250	3				IV, F	
			WEIS				1051.3	1407.0	3				IV	
			WEIS				1051.3	1059.0	3				II	
			WEIS				1051.9	1054.5	2				IIIG	
			SGMR				1053.4	1059.3	2				IIIG	
			SGMR				1059.3	1352.2	3				IV	
			SGMR				1352.2	1615.5	2				IV	
			SGMR				1352.2	2417.00	2					
			WEIS				1424.0	1843.0	3				IIIS	
			WEIS				1424.0	1843.0	3				IIIS	
			WEIS				1611.3	1631.5	3				IS	
	SGMR				1611.3	1631.4	3				IIIGG			
	DURN	1612.0	1613.0	2							V			
	DURN	1617.1	1646.3	3	1617.1	1646.3	3				DCIM			
	SGMR				1621.5	2013.0	2				IIIG,N			
	WEIS				1657.3	1659.5	3				IV			
	SGMR				1658.8	1659.2	3				IIIGG			
	DURN	1658.9	1659.5	3	1658.9	1659.5	3				V			
	WEIS				1724.8	1725.0	2				DCIM			
	DURN	1725.2	1725.2	2							IIIB			
	WEIS				1802.3	1802.7	3				III			
	WEIS				1824.0	1824.9	3				IIIG			
	WEIS				1842.2	1842.5	2				IIIG			
	SGHR				2005.9	2006.5	3				V			
	CULG				2103	2400	2				IS,C			
	CULG	2104	2400	1							N,FASTDRIF			
	CULG				2110	2400	1				IIIS			
	CULG				2140.5	2400	2				IIIN			
	CULG	2205	2206.5	1	2205	2206	3	2205	2205.5	2	IIIG,V			
	CULG							2228	2330	1	S.W.F.			
	CULG	2236	2400	1							IIIG,N			
	CULG	2301.5	2304.5	2	2301.5	2303.5	3				IIIGG,V			
MANI							2301.8	2302.6	1	IIIG				
CULG				2319.5	2320	1	2319.5	2320	1	IIIG				
CULG	2358.5	2359	2	2358.5	2359.5	3	2359	2359.5	2	IIIG				
MANI							2358.9	2359.3	2	III				
12	0000	0737	CULG				0000	0145	2				IS,C	
			CULG				0000	0258	1				IIIS	
			CULG				0007.5	0228	2	0013	0228	1	IIIG,N	
			CULG	0013	0601	1							N,FASTDRIF	
			CULG	0013	0013.5	3	0013	0013.5	2	0013	0013.5	1	IIIG	
			MANI							0042.3	0051.5	2	IIIG	
			CULG	0042	0050	1							IIIG	
			CULG	0050	0053	2	0042	0052	3	0042	0052	3	IIIGG,V	
			CULG	0059.5	0104	1	0059	0104	3	0059.5	0104	3	IIIGG,V	
			MANI							0059.7	0104.0	2	IIIG	
			CULG				0145	0551	2				IS,DC	
			CULG				0215.5	0228	3	0215.5	0227.5	3	IIIGG	
	MANI							0215.8	0220.3	2	IIIG			
	CULG							0250	0313	1	S.W.F.			
	CULG				0258	0716	2				IIIS			
	MANI							0300.3	0301.5	2	IIIG			
	CULG				0300	0710	3	0300	0549	3	IIIG,N			
	MANI							0308.0	0308.2	1	III			
	MANI							0313.4	0313.9	1	III			
	MANI							0317.0	0317.1	1	III			
	MANI							0329.5	0329.7	1	III			
	MANI							0331.4	0331.8	1	III			
	MANI							0335.9	0336.0	1	III			
	MANI							0340.4	0343.7	1	IIIG			
	0408	1843		WEIS				0409.0	1559.0	2		INDC		
				WEIS				0418.0	1838.7	3		IIIN		
				MANI							0419.1	0419.3	1	III
				MANI							0428.0	0428.3	1	III
	0430	1821		DURN	0430	E 1821	0 1	0430	E 1821	0 1				IC,DC
				MANI							0443.4	0443.9	1	III
				DURN	0501.6	0505.6	3	0501.6	0505.6	3				IIIG
				MANI							0508.6	0510.0	1	III

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JUL 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	
12			MANI							0523.0	0523.3	1	III
			MANI							0536.9	0537.0	1	IIIG
			MANI							0545.9	0548.3	1	IIIG
			CULG				0551	0716	2				IS,C,DC
			DURN	0556.8	0600.7	3	0556.8	0600.7	3				IIIG,DCIM
			MANI							0625.7	0625.9	1	III
			MANI							0709.0	0710.0	1	III
			MANI							0713.8	0714.0	1	III
			MANI							0736.2	0736.9	1	III
			MANI							0742.4	0742.8	1	III
			MANI							0822.3	0822.7	1	III
	0921	2416	SGMR				0925.5	1031.5	2				IIIS
			DURN	1006.1	1014.2	2	1006.1	1014.2	3				IIIG
			SGMR				1143.9	1150.6	3				V
			SGMR				1150.6	1331.9	2				IIIS
			SGMR				1150.6	1331.9	2				IIIS
			DURN				1207.9	1212.6	3				IIIGG
			WEIS				1208.3	1212.3	3				IIIGG
			SGMR				1209.0	1210.9	3				V
			SGMR				1209.0	1210.9	3				V
			SGMR				1221.8	1225.1	3				V
			SGMR				1228.8	1230.6	3				V
			DURN				1238.1	1238.6	3				IIIG
			SGMR				1240.0	2416.00	3				IIIS
			DURN	1307.0	1337.4	3	1307.0	1337.4	3				IIIG,N
			SGMR				1331.9	2416.00	2				CONT
			DURN	1452.9	1459.5	2	1452.5	1459.5	3				IIIGG
			DURN	1530.5	1530.5	3	1530.5	1530.5	3				III
			SGMR				1556.0	1607.0	3				IIIG
			WEIS				1559.8	1603.8	3				IIIGG/V
			DURN	1601	1606.5	3	1601	1606.5	3				IIIG,DCIM
			WEIS				1604.7	1606.6	3				IIIG/V,RS
			WEIS				1758.8	1802.3	3				IIIG/V
			DURN	1759.4	1800.9	3	1759.2	1800.9	3				IIIG,DCIM
	2037	2400	SGMR				1759.8	1801.2	3				IIIG
			CULG				2103	2400	2				IS,C
			CULG				2114	2400	2				IIIS,W
			CULG	2117	2117.5	1	2116	2119.5	2				IIIGG,V
			CULG				2127	2400	2				IIIG,N
			CULG				2133	2134.5	3				IIIG,V
	2204	2400	CULG				2212.5	2213	2				IIIB,U
			MANI							2302.9	2306.1	1	IIIG
			MANI							2309.0	2309.1	1	III
			MANI							2320.0	2320.3	1	III
			MANI							2322.0	2322.3	1	III
			MANI							2344.6	2344.8	1	III
13	0000	0737	CULG				0000	0327	1				IS,C,DC
			CULG				0000	0704	1				IIIS
	0000	0952	MANI							0019.7	0020.7	2	III
			CULG	0019	0019.5	1	0019	0021	3	0019.5	0021	3	IIIG,V
			CULG	0058		1							IIIB
			CULG				0211.5	0212	2				IIIG
			CULG	0236	0236.5	1							FAST DRIFT
			CULG				0304	0304.5	2	0304	0304.5	1	IIIB
			CULG				0327	0706	1				IS,DC
			CULG	0409.5	0411	1							FAST DRIFT
	0430	1820	DURN	0430 E	1820 D	1	0430 E	1820 D	1				IC
			DURN	0502.7	0502.7	2							III
	0409	1551	WEIS				0517.0	0713.0	1				IIIN
			DURN	0734.0	0734.2	3	0734.0	0734.2	3				IIIG
			DURN	0811.2	0811.4	3	0811.2	0811.4	3				IIIG
			WEIS				0811.5	0811.6	2				IIIG
			DURN	0837.1	0837.3	2							IIIG
			WEIS				0900.5	0900.8	2				IIIG
			WEIS				1451.1	1452.2	2				IIIB
			DURN	1511.0	1511.2	2							IIIG
	0922	2416	SGMR				1630.2	1630.4	1				III
			SGMR				1722.8	1722.9	1				III
	2038	2400	CULG				2117	2319					IIIN,W

JUL 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
				DECI-METRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
	START UT	END UT		INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT			
13	2142	2400	CULG				2134	2400	1				IN
			MANI										IIIG
			CULG				2151.5		1				IIIG,V,W
			CULG				2254	2255					IIIB
			CULG				2309.5		2				IIIG
			CULG	2329	2331.5	1	2329	2331.5	1				IIIG
			CULG	2336	2336.5	1	2336	2336.5	1				IIIG
			CULG	2348.5	2349	1	2348.5	2349	1				IIIG
14	0000	0737	CULG				0000	0233	1				IN
	0000	0951	MANI										IIIN,W
			CULG				0035	0626					IIIG,U
			CULG	0133	0134	1	0133	0134	2				IIIG
			CULG				0236.5	0237	1				IIIG
			CULG	0316.5	0317.5	1	0316.5	0317	1				IIIG
	0430	1817	DURN	0430 E	1817 D	2	0430 E	1817 D	2				IC
			CULG	0527	0527.5		0527	0527.5					IIIG,W
			CULG	0612.5	0613.5	2	0612.5	0613	1				IIIGG
			CULG	0640	0641	1							IIIG
	0409	1158	WEIS				0810.3	0810.5	1				IIIB
			WEIS				0843.5	0843.6	1				IIIB
			WEIS				1012.7	1012.8	1				IIIB
			WEIS				1105.1	1105.9	2				IIIG
	0922	2415	SGMR				1105.4	1105.6	1				III
	1213	1842	WEIS				1322.4	1322.6	2				IIIU
			WEIS				1331.7	1331.8	2				IIIRS
			DURN	1331.7	1331.9	3	1331.7	1331.9	3				IIIG
			WEIS				1337.9	1338.2	1				IIIB
			WEIS				1345.2	1345.4	1				IIIB
			SGMR				1345.4	1345.6	1				III
			WEIS				1513.7	1513.9	2				IIIRS
			WEIS				1535.4	1536.9	3				IIIG
			SGMR				1535.5	1536.7	3				IIIG
			DURN				1559.0	1559.4	3				IIIG,U
			WEIS				1559.1	1559.3	2				IIIU
			WEIS				1729.3	1729.4	2				IIIG
			WEIS				1731.3	1736.5	3				IIIGG/V
			SGMR				1731.4	1735.4	3				V
			WEIS				1736.7	1747.5	3				II
			SGMR				1736.9	1746.0	3				II
			WEIS				1800.3	1800.5	1				IIIB
			CULG	2106	2106.5	1							IIIG
	2038	2400	CULG				2106	2400					IIIN,W
			CULG				2114	2400					IN,W
	2140	2400	MANI										FAST DRIFT
			CULG	2158.5	2159	1							IIIB
			CULG	2208.5		1							IIIG,W
			CULG	2215.5	2216.5		2215.5	2216.5					
15	0000	0738	CULG				0045	0655					IIIN,W
			CULG	0054	0055.5	3	0054	0055.5	3				IIIGG,V
			CULG							0054	0120	1	S.W.F.
			CULG	0149	0149.5	2	0149	0149.5	2				IIIG
			CULG				0350.5	0435.5	2				II
			CULG	0403.5	0405	2	0404.5	0405	1	0406	0406.5	1	IIIGG
	0000	1002	MANI							0405.8	0408.4	1	III
	0430	0516	DURN										
			CULG				0525.5	0531	1				IIIGG
	0410	0857	WEIS				0526.2	0529.2	1				IIIG
	0919	1842	WEIS				1055.4	1125.1	2				IIIGG
			WEIS				1305.5	1306.3	2				IIIG
	0923	2415	SGMR				1424.0	1431.5	3				V
			WEIS				1424.4	1429.5	3				IIIG/V,RS
			WEIS				1433.0	1344.4	1				IIIG
			WEIS	1445.7	1445.8	2							IIIG
	1631	1821	DURN										
	2138	2400	MANI										
	2038	2400	CULG				2214	2217					IIIG,W
			CULG				2247.5						IIIB,W
16	0000	0305	MANI										

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

JULY 1978

JUL 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE	
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND				
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT		
16	0000	0737	CULG				0106	0107.5						IIIG,W
			CULG				0127	0130						IIIGG,W
			CULG				0129	0129.5	1	0129	0129.5	1		IIIG
			CULG				0315.5	0344	2					II
			CULG				0317	0433						IIIN,W
			CULG				0421.5	0422.5	2					IIIG,U
	0412	1501	WEIS				0421.8	0422.5	1					IIIU
			WEIS				0430.6	0432.4	3					IIIGU
	0307	0940	HANI							0430.9	0431.5	1		III
			CULG	0431	0431.5	1	0431	0432.5	3					IIIGG,V
	1432	1820	DURN	0432 E	1820 D	1	0432 E	1820 D	1					IC,DC
			CULG				0707.5	0711	1					IIIG
			WEIS				0708.4	0708.6	2					IIIU
			WEIS				0719.8	0721.3	2					IIIG
			WEIS				0941.3	0941.4	1					IIIB
	1516	1842	WEIS											
	0924	2414	SGMR				2004.8	2005.0	2					III
	2039	2400	CULG	2117.5	2118	1	2117.5	2118	1					IIIG
			CULG				2119	2120						IIIG,W
			CULG				2139.5	2157.5	1					IS
2149	2210	HANI												
		CULG				2153							IIIB,W	
		CULG				2305	2305.5	2					IIIG	
2306	2400	HANI												
		CULG	2349	2351.5		2349	2352						IIIG,W	
17	0000	0738	CULG	0012.5	0020.5	1								CONT.
			CULG				0014.5	0022.5						IIIGG,W
			CULG				0015.5	0016.5	1					IIIG,U
			CULG				0023.5	0051						W
			CULG				0025.5	0636						IIIN,W
			CULG				0035.5		1					IIIB
			CULG	0138.5	0139	1	0138.5	0139.5	1					IIIG
			CULG	0155.5	0156.5	1	0155.5	0156.5	1					IIIG
			CULG				0405	0406.5	1					IIIG
	0434	1817	DURN	0434 E	1817 D	1	0434 E	1817 D	1					IC
	0412	1833	WEIS				0505.4	0505.9	3					IIIB
			CULG				0505.5	0506.5	2					IIIB,V
	0000	0955	HANI							0505.8	0506.2	1		III
			WEIS				0519.4	0519.5	1					IIIG
			WEIS				0521.2	0521.3	1					IIIG
			DURN	0521.4	0521.9	3	0521.4	0521.9	3					IIIG
			CULG	0521	0522	1	0519.5	0521	1					IIIG
			WEIS				0557.3	0557.7	2					IIIG
			CULG				0557.5	0558	1					IIIG
			WEIS				0922.5	0936.5	2					II
			WEIS				1001.5	1001.9	1					IIIG
			WEIS				1300.1	1300.3	1					IIIB
			WEIS	1355.0	1355.3	2								IIIG
			WEIS	1427.7	1428.1	2								IIIG
			WEIS				1432.5	1432.6	1					IIIB
			WEIS				1537.0	1537.1	1					IIIB
			WEIS				1543.9	1544.0	2					IIIRS
			WEIS				1706.2	1706.3	2					IIIB
			WEIS				1710.0	1710.2	1					IIIB
			WEIS				1717.8	1717.9	1					IIIB
		WEIS				1741.1	1741.3	2					IIIB	
0925	2413	SGMR				1741.2	1741.4	1					III	
2038	2400	CULG				2127	2136.5	1					IIIGG	
		SGMR				2130.0	2135.5	1					IIIG	
		CULG				2133		2					IIIB	
		CULG				2135		2					IIIB	
2145	2400	HANI												
		CULG				2207	2312						IIIN,W	
		CULG				2303	2309	1					IIIG	
		CULG				2303	2309	1					UNCLF,SLOW	
18	0000	0148	HANI											
	0000	0738	CULG				0043	0049						IIIN,W
	0155	0953	HANI											

JUL 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
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SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

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JUL 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE		
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND					
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT			
21	2039	2400	CULG				2232	2400	1				IS		
22	0000	0738	CULG				0000	0019	1				IS		
			CULG			0008	0646					IIIN,W			
			CULG	0009	0536							IN,W			
			CULG				0011.5	0012	1	0011.5	0012	1	IIIB		
			CULG				0019	0119					IN,W		
			CULG				0119	0223					IS,W		
			CULG				0223	0253	1				IS		
			CULG				0253	0350					IN,W		
			CULG				0424	0439					IIIS		
	0426	1336	WEIS				0431.0	0431.7	1				IIIB		
			CULG				0431.5	0432	1	0431.5	0432	1	IIIG		
	0000	0950	MANI							0437.4	0437.6	1	III		
			CULG				0437.5	0438	2	0437.5	0438	2	IIIG		
			WEIS				0437.7	0438.5	2				IIIG		
	0450	1820	DURN	0450	E 1820	1	0450	E 1820	1				IC,DC		
			WEIS				0943.0	0943.2	1				IIIB		
			WEIS				1016.7	1017.3	3				IIIG		
	0929	2409	SGMR				1016.9	1018.2	2				V		
			DURN				1017.8	1017.8	2				III		
			WEIS				1124.1	1126.7	2				IIIG		
			WEIS				1126.0	1126.2	1				IIIB		
			WEIS				1127.8	1128.1	1				IIIB		
			SGMR				1224.3	1229.0	2				IIIG		
			WEIS				1306.5	1306.6	2				IIIB		
			WEIS				1320.6	1320.9	2				IIIG		
			SGMR				1320.7	1321.0	1				V		
	1351	1831	WEIS				1352.2	1352.7	1				IIIG		
			WEIS				1400.5	1400.7	1				IIIB		
			WEIS				1411.7	1411.9	2				IIIG		
			SGMR				1411.8	1730.0	1				IIIS		
			WEIS				1421.9	1423.4	2				IIIG		
			WEIS				1443.2	1443.4	1				IIIB		
			WEIS				1511.7	1512.8	1				IIIG		
			WEIS				1649.2	1649.4	1				IIIB		
			WEIS				1738.7	1744.1	2				IIIGG		
			SGMR				1740.2	1740.8	1				IIIG		
			WEIS				1753.2	1753.3	1				IIIB		
	2038	2400	CULG				2144	2400					IIIN,W		
			CULG				2236	2237	1				IIIG		
			CULG				2309	2309.5	1				IIIG		
			CULG	2338.5	2342	1	2338.5	2345	1				IIIGG		
			CULG				2339.5	2342	2	2340	2342	2	IIIGG		
	2130	2400	MANI							2340.1	2342.0	1	IIIG		
23	0000	0738	CULG				0028.5	0032					IIIG,W		
			CULG				0137						IIIB,W		
			CULG				0145.5	0146	1	0146		1	IIIG		
			CULG	0208	0209	1	0207	0209	1	0207	0207.5	1	IIIGG		
			CULG				0234.5	0235.5	2	0235	0235.5	1	IIIG,V		
			0000	0950	MANI						0234.8	0235.1	1	III	
			CULG				0327	0327.5	1				IIIG		
			CULG				0340	0342.5	1	0342	0342.5	1	IIIG		
			MANI							0427.5	0427.8	1	III		
			CULG	0427		1	0427	0428	3				IIIB,V		
			CULG	0520.5		1							FAST DRIFT		
			0440	1808	DURN	0520.6	0520.6	3	0520.6	0520.6	1			III	
			CULG	0525.5	0526.5		0525.5	0526					IIIG,W		
			CULG	0541.5	0542	1	0541	0542.5	1				IIIG		
			DURN				0541.6	0541.6	2				IIIG		
			0428	1829	WEIS				0541.7	0541.9	2			IIIG	
			CULG				0549						IIIB,W		
			CULG	0607.5	0608.5	1							FAST DRIFT		
						WEIS				0751.4	0753.2	1			IIIG
						WEIS				0927.3	0930.9	2			IIIG
						WEIS				0945.5	0946.0	1			IIIG
						WEIS				0947.7	0947.8	1			IIIB
						WEIS				0950.7	0951.0	1			IIIB
			WEIS				0953.1	0953.4	1			IIIG			

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

JULY 1978

JUL 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE	
				DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND				
	START UT	END UT		START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT		
23			WEIS				0955.8	0956.3	1				IIIG	
			WEIS				1042.5	1043.0	1				IIIG	
			WEIS				1125.9	1126.6	1				IIIG	
			DURN	1200	1808	1	1200	1808	1				I	
			WEIS				1425.0	1427.6	2				IIIG	
	0930	2408	SGMR				1425.1	1427.7	3				V	
			WEIS				1544.5	1546.2	1				IIIG	
			WEIS				1723.0	1724.7	2				IIIG	
	2038	2400	SGMR				1724.9	1725.0	1				III	
			CULG				2059	2155	1				IS,DC	
	2137	2400	CULG				2120	2216					IIIS,W	
			MANI											
			CULG				2155	2241					IS,W	
			CULG				2216.5	2400					IIIN,W	
24	0000	0950	MANI											
	0000	0738	CULG				0316	0316.5					IIIG,W	
			CULG				0318	0318.5	1				IIIG	
	0430	0627	WEIS											
	0442	1820	DURN											
			CULG				0539						IIIB,W	
	0714	1828	WEIS				1324.7	1325.8	2				IIIG	
			WEIS				1354.3	1354.5	2				IIIB	
			WEIS				1356.6	1357.1	3				IIIG	
	2142	2400	MANI											
	2038	2400	CULG				2258						IIIB,W	
			SGMR											
	25	0000	0950	MANI										
		0000	0738	CULG	0016	0016.5								FAST DRIFT
			CULG	0020.5									FAST DRIFT	
0430		1331	WEIS											
0450		1820	DURN											
1402		1827	WEIS											
1545		2407	SGMR											
2038		2400	CULG											
2144		2400	MANI											
26		0000	0115	MANI										
		0000	0730	CULG				0034	0035					IIIG,W
				CULG				0102.5	0103					IIIG,W
				CULG				0104	0105					IIIG,W
		0126	1003	MANI										
	0450	1818	DURN											
			CULG				0533.5	0534					IIIG,W	
			CULG				0536	0536.5	1				IIIG	
	0742	1826	WEIS											
	0933	2406	SGMR											
	2122	2400	MANI											
	2039	2400	CULG				2136	2141.5	2				IIIG	
	27	0000	0950	MANI										
		0000	0738	CULG				0152	0153					IIIG,W
0431		1000	WEIS											
0934		2405	SGMR											
1006		1826	WEIS											
0450		1810	DURN	1118.5	1119.3	1	1118.5	1119.3	1				IIIG	
2136		2400	MANI											
2038		2400	CULG				2235.5	2236.5	1				UNCLF	
28		0000	0955	MANI										
		0000	0738	CULG				0317.5	0318					IIIG,W
				CULG				0352	0352.5					IIIG,W
				CULG				0354.5	0358					IIIG,W
				CULG				0402.5						IIIB,W
				CULG				0409						IIIB,W
			CULG				0614	0617					IIIG,W	
			CULG				0643.5	0644					IIIG,W	
	0935	2404	SGMR											
	0433	1625	WEIS				1044.3	1045.4	1				IIIG	

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Jul 78

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

JULY 1978

JUL 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
				DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
	START UT	END UT			START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	
28	0450	1820	WEIS				1137.3	1137.4	1				IIIB
	1646	1825	DURN				1410	1820	1				IC,DC
	2038	2400	WEIS										
	2146	2400	CULG										
			MANI										
29	0000	0958	MANI										
	0000	0738	CULG	0133.5	0139		0133	0140.5					IIIGG,W
			CULG				0218.5	0221.5					IIIG,W
	0434	1824	WEIS				0959.6	1003.4	2				IIIG
			WEIS				1543.4	1546.0	1				IIIG
	0936	2403	SGMR				1543.5	1546.0	2				V
	0450	1817	DURN	1718.4	1718.6	3	1718.4	1718.6	3				IIIG
	2038	2400	CULG	2111.5	2112.5		2111.5	2112.5					IIIG,W
	2145	2400	MANI										
30	0000	1005	MANI										
	0000	0738	CULG				0118	0657					III,W
	0450	1820	DURN										
	0435	0943	WEIS				0652.7	0652.8	1				IIIB
			WEIS				0741.3	0743.3	2				IIIG
	0937	2402	SGMR										
	0958	1823	WEIS										
	2135	2400	MANI										
	2038	2400	CULG	2251.5	2252	1							FAST DRIFT
31	0000	1000	MANI										
	0000	0738	CULG				0052						IIIB,W
			CULG				0056.5						IIIB,W
			CULG				0342.5						IIIB,W
			CULG				0355						IIIB,W
	0650	1820	DURN				0740	0900	1				IN
	0938	2400	SGMR										
	0435	1618	WEIS				1213.5	1213.7	2				IIIB
	1635	1830	WEIS										
	2038	2400	CULG	2116	2116.5		2116	2116.5					IIIG,W
	2139	2400	MANI										
			CULG	2156			2155.5	2156					IIIG,W,U

The symbols used in connection with the spectral type in describing the important bursts are as follows:

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| B = Single burst | RS = Reverse slope burst |
| G = Small group (< 10 ¹ of bursts | DP = Drifting pairs |
| GG = Large group (> 10 ¹ of bursts | DC = Drifting Chains |
| C = Underlying continuum (particularly with type I) | H = Herringbone |
| S = Storm in the sense of intermittent but | W = Weak |
| apparently connected activity | P = Pulsations |
| N = Intermittent activity in this period | CONT = Continuum |
| U = U-shaped burst of Type III | UNCLF = Unclassified activity |

Note: The 25-580 MHz solar radio burst observations are being continued at the Harvard Radio Astronomy Station at Fort Davis, Texas, but the preparation of data summaries will be delayed somewhat.

SELECTED SOLAR EVENTS

JULY 1978

Culgoora

UT Date 1978 JULY	HELIOGRAPH EVENT							REMARKS	
	Start (UT)	End (UT)	Freq. (MHz)	Positions		Polar- ization	Inten- sity (1-3)		
				Central Dist. (R _g)	Position Angle (Deg.)				
1	0338	0340	43.25 80 160	1.2 1.1 1.0	245	-	3)	IIIG,V	*
							2)		
							1)		
3	0036	0039	43.25 80	1.0	290	-	3)	IIIGG,V, SLOW DRIFT	
							2)		
4	0507	0508	43.25 80 160	.9	80	-	2)	IIIG,U	
							2)		
							1)		
4	2345	2352	43.25 80 160	1.4 1.2 1.0	280	-	3)	II	Complex source structure.
							3)		
							)		
6	0109	0110	43.25 80 160	1.2 .7	290 240	-	3)	IIIGG	*
							2)		
							1)		
6	0117	0118	43.25	1.2	140	-	2	IIIG	
UT Date 1978 JULY	HELIOGRAPH EVENT							REMARKS	
	Start (UT)	End (UT)	Freq. (MHz)	Positions		Polar- ization	Inten- sity (1-3)		
				Central Dist. (R _g)	Position Angle (Deg.)				
7	0153	0154	43.25 80 160	.6	130	-	3)	IIIB,V	
							2)		
							2)		
7/8	2300	0500	80 160	.9	90	varying	1	I	Type I activity persisted from this region until 112th.
7/8	0217	0218	80 160	.6	220 190	-	1)	IIIG	
							3)		
9	0400	0401	80 160	1.1	90	-	1)	IIIB	
							2)		
9	2313	2314	43.25 80	1.3 1.1	300	-	3)	IIIB,V	*
							2)		
9	0442	0447	43.25 80 160	.7 .9 .9	60	-	3)	IIIGG	*
							3)		
							2)		
9	0521	0522	43.25 80	1.1	240	-	3)	IIIG,V,U	*
							3)		
							2)		

Days without heliograph observations:
* Other type III's observed from same position during the day-

Days without heliograph observations:
* Other type III's observed from same position during the day.

SELECTED SOLAR EVENTS

JULY 1978

Culgoora

UT Date 1978	HELIOGRAPH EVENT							REMARKS	
	Start (UT)	End (UT)	Freq. (MHz)	Positions		Polar- ization	Inten- sity (1-3)		
				Central Dist. (R _☉)	Position Angle (Deg.)				
JULY	10	0521	0524	43.25) 80) 160)	1.0	90	-	3) 3) 2)	IIIGG,V *
	11	0122	0127	43.25) 80) 160)	.7	70	-	3	IIIGG *
		0128	0130	43.25) 80) 160)	.7	70	-	3	II
		0336	0340	43.25) 80) 160)	.7	70	-	3	IIIGG,V
		0344	0354	43.25) 80) 160)	.7	70	-	3	II
		0428	0450	43.25) 80) 160)	.7	70	-	) 3))	II,IIIG

Days without Helio graph observations:

* Other type III's observed from same position during the day.

UT Date 1978, JULY	HELIOGRAPH EVENT							REMARKS
	Start (UT)	End (UT)	Freq. (MHz)	Positions		Polar- ization	Inten- sity (1-3)	
				Central Dist. (R _☉)	Position Angle (Deg.)			
12	0042	0052	43.25) 80) 160)	.3	90	-	3	IIIGG,V *
12/13	2300	0500	43.25) 80) 160)	0	0	-	2	IIIS
13	0019	0021	43.25) 80) 160)	.1	90	-	3	IIIG,V
13/14	2348	2349	80) 160)	0	0	-	1) 2)	IIIG *
15	0054	0057	80) 160)	0	0	-	2) 3)	IIIGG,V
	0359	0410	43.25) 80) 160)	1.0	90	-	3) 2) 2)	II Due to equipment failure the early part of the type II (0352-0359) was missed. The type II was suspected to be from a region behind the limb.

Days without Helio graph observations:

* Other type III's observed from same position during the day.

SELECTED SOLAR EVENTS

JULY 1978

Culgoora

UT Date 1978 JULY	HELIOGRAPH EVENT						REMARKS
	Start (UT)	End (UT)	Freq. (MHz)	Positions Central Dist. (R _g)	Polarization	Intensity (1-3)	
15	0404	0406	160	0	0	2	IIIG
16	0316	0331	43.25 80	1.3	300	3	II
17	0014	0310	43.25	.6	110	3)	CONT. II,IIIG continuum moved from position A to B at times indicated.
			(A) 80	.6	130	2)	
			160			2)	
18/19	2305	2308	(B) 80	1.0	130	1	IV
			160				
			43.25	.5	225	2)	IIIG
	2305	2308	80	.4	120	2	IIIG, unclf, slow drift.
			160	.3			
			160	.3			
18/19	2300	0500	80	1.0	300	1	IS

Days without Helio graph observations:

* Other type III's observed from same position during the day.

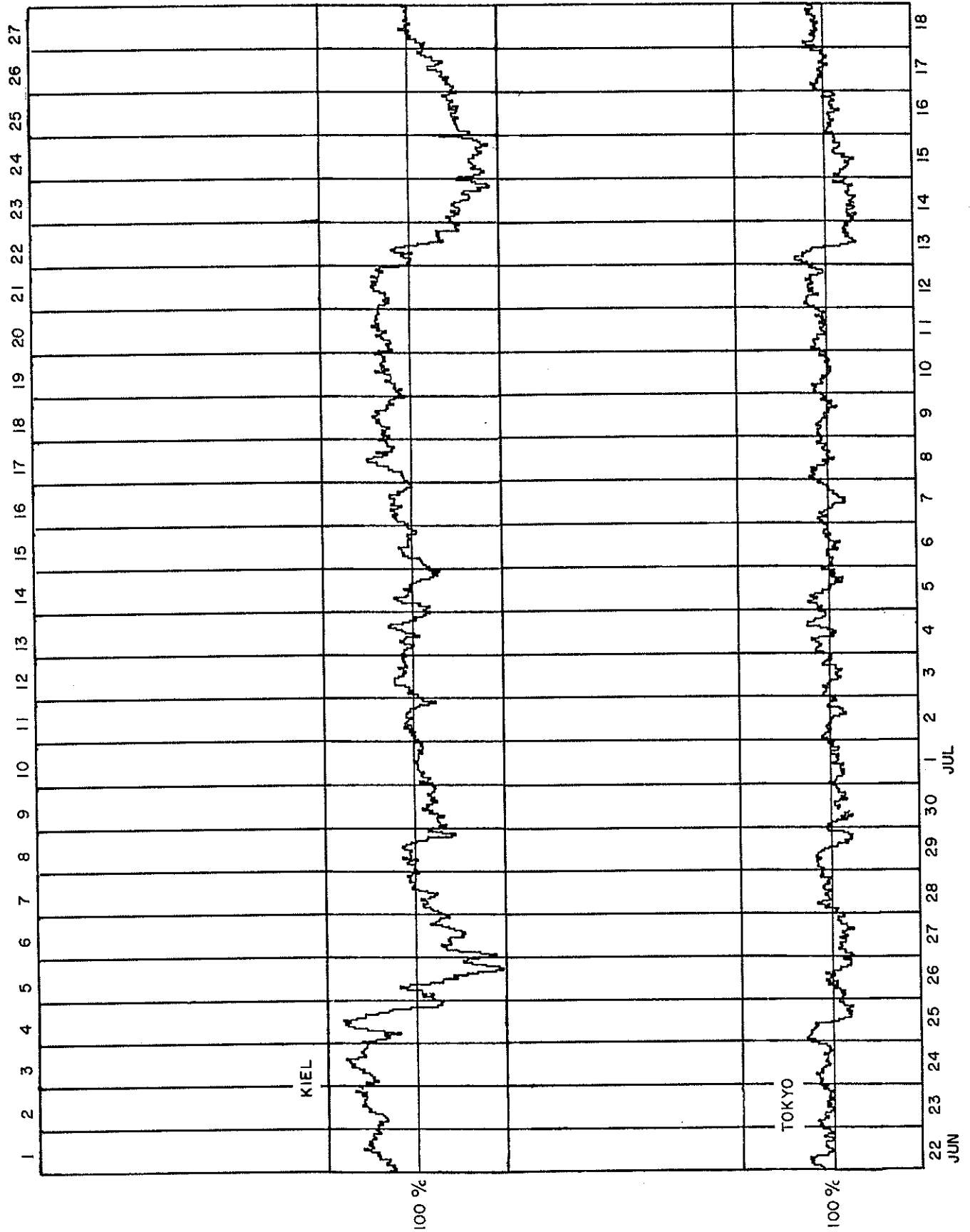
UT Date 1978 JULY	HELIOGRAPH EVENT						REMARKS
	Start (UT)	End (UT)	Freq. (MHz)	Positions Central Dist. (R _g)	Polarization	Intensity (1-3)	
18/19	2300	0500	160	.2	180	1	IS
20	0056	0057	43.25	1.1		3)	Type I activity persisted from this region until 20th.
			80	1.0	300	2)	
			160	.9		2)	
	0230	0241	43.25	.6		3)	* IIIG
			80	.4	260	2)	
			160	.3		2)	
22	0120	0500	160	.5	310	2	IS
			43.25			2)	
			80	.5	310	2)	IIIG
23	0234	0236	43.25	1.2		3)	* IIIG, V
			80	1.0	260	3)	
			160	.9		2)	
29	0134	0136	43.25	.8	340	2	IIIG, W
			80				
			160				
	0218	0220	43.25	.9	310	2	IIIG, W
			80				
							Type III's persisted from this region until 30th.

Days without Helio graph observations:

* Other type III's observed from same position during the day.

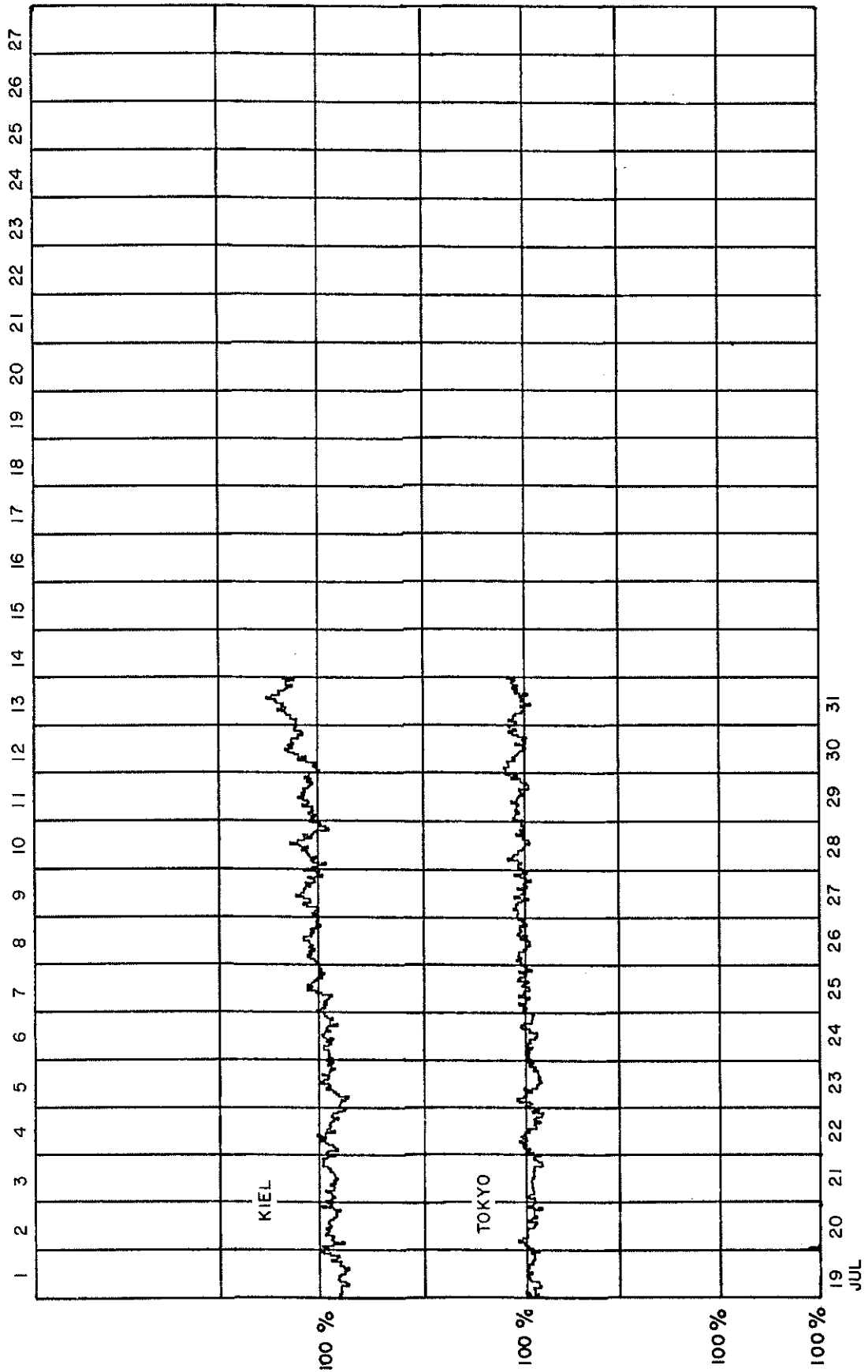
COSMIC RAY INDICES
(Neutron Monitors)

Bartels Rotation 1981 (June-July 1978)



COSMIC RAY INDICES
(Neutron Monitors)

Bartels Rotation 1982 (July 1978)



COSMIC RAY INDICES
(Neutron Monitors)

	THULE	ALERT	DEEP RIVER	CALGARY	SULPHUR MT	KIEL	CLIMAX	TOKYO	KULA
July 1978	Average cts/hr	Average cts/hr	Average cts/hr	Average cts/hr	Average cts/hr	Average cts/hr	Average cts/hr	Average cts/hr	Average cts/hr
1	Data not available at time of publication.	Data not available at time of publication.	Data not available at time of publication.	Data not available at time of publication.	Data not available at time of publication.	6046.7	Data not available at time of publication.	3535.8	Data not available at time of publication.
2						6069.4		3544.0	
3						6100.0		3546.2	
4						6086.1		3565.1	
5						6052.8		3555.5	
6						6070.3		3545.2	
7						6112.2		3545.7	
8						6147.1		3560.3	
9						6157.9		3554.0	
10						6143.5		3554.8	
11						6165.1		3561.4	
12						6166.8		3576.2	
13						6015.4		3538.8	
14						5885.0		3500.0	
15						5849.0		3516.1	
16						5911.5		3534.2	
17						5967.4		3554.9	
18						6061.4		3567.8	
19						6088.5		3568.7	
20						6112.5		3572.1	
21						6114.2		3564.8	
22						6112.3		3570.7	
23						6107.2		3568.7	
24						6120.6		3571.6	
25						6145.4		3580.9	
26						6167.4		3584.4	
27						6175.0		3586.3	
28						6170.2		3586.9	
29						6179.6		3590.6	
30						6204.6		3596.8	
31						6252.1		3591.3	
MEAN						6095.4		3561.0	

() Number of hours for which data are available if less than 24. Number of Section Hours at Climax if sum of both sections is less than 40 hours.

Notes: Thule, Alert, Calgary, Sulphur Mountain, Kiel, Climax and Kula Scaling Factors = 100. Deep River Scaling Factor = 300. Tokyo Scaling Factor = 256.

ERRATA: May 1978 Deep River and Alert graphical plots were reversed in SGD 407 Part I, page 156, July 1978 issue. The upper curve is actually Deep River data and the lower curve is Alert data. Drs. S. P. Agrawal and D. Venkatesan (The University of Calgary) kindly brought this unfortunate error to our attention.

GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES

JULY 1978

Day	Three-Hourly Indices Kp										Three-Hourly Indices Km										Ap	aa *				Cp
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Sum	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	N	S		M				
1	Q8 D1 D3	2-	1+	1	2+	2+	2-	0+	1-	11+	2-	1+	1+	2+	2	1+	0+	1-	6	12	12	13	11	C	0.2	
2		2	1-	2	2-	1+	2	1	1	12-	2-	1-	2	2	1	1+	1	1	5	12	10	12	10	CC	0.2	
3		1	1	2+	2	2-	1	2	5	16	1	1-	2+	2	2-	1+	2	4	11	18	13	11	21		0.6	
4		6	4-	4	4	8-	8	4-	6	43	5+	3+	4+	4-	6-	6-	3+	5	80	95	71	64	103		1.8	
5		6-	7	7-	4+	4	4-	4-	3-	38-	4	6	6-	5-	4	3	3	2+	53	68	69	98	40		1.6	
6		3-	2	3+	2-	3	4-	3-	2+	21+	2	2+	4-	2-	2+	3+	3-	2-	13	25	21	23	23		0.7	
7		3-	2+	2	4-	3+	3+	4-	2	23	3	2	2+	3	3-	3	2	14	26	23	22	27		0.8		
8		3-	3-	3-	2-	3+	4	3	2+	23-	3-	3-	2+	2-	4-	3-	2	14	33	16	20	31		0.8		
9		3	1	1	1	2	3+	2+	2	16-	3-	1+	1+	1+	2-	3-	2-	1+	8	17	8	10	15	C	0.5	
10		2	2+	3+	2	3-	2-	2+	2+	19-	2-	2+	3	2-	2+	1+	2-	2+	10	21	18	21	18		0.5	
11	Q0	2	2-	1+	3-	1+	1	1-	1-	11+	2	2-	1+	3-	1	1-	0+	1	6	11	10	14	8	CC	0.3	
12	Q5	0+	0+	0+	1-	1	2+	2	2	9	0+	1-	0+	1-	1-	2-	1+	2-	4	12	8	5	15	C	0.2	
13	Q4	3	3	4	2	4	3	2-	5-	26-	3	3	4-	2+	3	2	2-	4-	20	38	23	32	29		1.0	
14	D2	6-	5	4	5+	6-	5+	5	3+	39+	5	4+	3+	5	5-	4	4	3	48	48	56	53	51		1.6	
15		3+	2+	1+	1-	0+	1-	1+	1+	11+	3	3	2	1-	1-	0+	1	1	6	11	12	19	4	K	0.3	
16	Q9 D5+ Q6	4-	1-	0+	1-	1+	1	1+	2-	11-	3+	1	0+	1-	1+	2-	1	1+	6	15	11	15	11	KK	0.3	
17		2-	1+	1-	2+	1	1+	2-	2-	12-	2-	1	1	2+	1	1	2-	1+	6	10	7	9	9	CC	0.2	
18		2	2+	1-	1+	3	4+	4	5	23-	2	3-	1+	2	3	4-	3	5-	18	33	32	17	48		1.0	
19		3	3	4-	2+	2+	2-	1+	1	18+	3-	4-	4-	2	2+	2	1	1+	11	21	19	29	11		0.6	
20		1+	2-	2	1+	1	1+	1+	1	11	1+	2-	2+	1+	1	1	1	1	5	11	8	12	8	CC	0.2	
21		2-	1+	2-	2-	2-	1+	2-	2-	13-	2-	1+	2-	2	1+	1+	1+	1+	6	13	9	11	11	CC	0.3	
22		2+	3	2+	2-	1	1	2	3-	16+	2	3-	2+	1+	1	1+	2	3-	8	21	12	16	17		0.5	
23		2+	2+	2	1	1-	2	3-	3-	16-	2-	3-	2	1	0+	1+	3-	3-	8	21	13	14	20		0.4	
24		1+	1	1+	1	1+	1	2	3-	12-	2-	1	1	1	1+	2-	2-	2+	6	15	9	8	16	C	0.3	
25		2+	2-	1	1+	2-	2-	3	3	16-	2	2	1	1+	2-	2-	3	3	8	19	15	14	21		0.4	
26	Q7	2-	2-	1-	1-	2-	1+	2	2	12-	2-	2-	1+	1-	1+	1+	2-	2-	5	14	10	12	12	CK	0.2	
27	Q4	1	0+	0+	2-	2-	1-	1	2	9-	1	0	0+	2-	1	0+	1	2	4	9	8	9	9	CC	0.1	
28	Q3 Q2	2-	2+	3-	2+	2-	1-	0+	0+	12	2-	2+	3-	2+	1	0+	0	0	6	10	10	14	6	CC	0.3	
29		0	0+	1	1+	1	1	1	2	8-	0+	0+	1	1+	1	1	1	2-	4	9	9	5	12	CC	0.1	
30		2-	1-	0+	1	1	1	0+	0+	6+	2-	1-	0+	0+	1-	1-	0+	0	3	8	4	7	5	CC	0.1	
31		Q1	0	0	0+	0+	0+	1-	1-	0+	3-	0	0	0	0	0+	0+	0+	0	2	3	3	2	4	CC	0.0
Mean																			13	21.9	17.7	19.9			0.52	

Day	Three-Hourly Indices Kn									Three-Hourly Indices Ks								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1		2	1+	1+	2+	2+	2-	0+	1		1	1	1+	2	1+	1+	0	0+
2		2-	1-	2+	2+	2-	2	1+	1-		1+	1-	2-	1+	1-	1-	1-	1+
3		1-	1-	3-	2+	2	1+	2	4+		1	1	2-	1+	1+	1	2	4
4		6-	3+	4	4	6	6-	3+	5-		5	3+	4+	3+	5	6	3+	5+
5		4	6	6	5-	4	3	3	3-		4	6-	6-	5-	4-	3-	3	2
6		2+	2+	4	2	3-	3+	3-	2		2	2	3+	1+	1+	3+	3-	1+
7		3-	2	3-	3+	3-	3-	3	2		3	2	2+	3-	3-	3-	3+	2
8		2+	2+	2+	2+	3	4	3-	2+		3-	3-	2	1+	2	4-	2+	2
9		3-	1+	1+	1+	2	3	2+	2-		3-	1+	1+	1+	1	2+	1+	1
10		2-	3-	3+	2	3-	2	2	2+		1+	2	3-	2-	2	1-	1	2
11		2	2-	2-	3	1+	1	1-	1+		2	1+	1-	2+	1-	0+	0	0+
12		1-	1	0+	1-	1-	2+	2	2		0	0+	0+	1-	1-	1	1-	1+
13		3+	3	4	2+	4-	3-	2	4		3-	3	4-	2	2	1+	1+	3
14		5	5-	4-	5	5-	4	4	3+		5	4	3	5-	4	4	4+	3-
15		3+	3	2	1+	1	0+	1+	1+		3-	3	2-	0	0	0	0+	0+
16		3-	1-	0+	1+	2-	2-	1+	2-		4-	1	0+	0+	0+	2-	1-	1
17		2-	1+	1	3-	1+	1+	2	2		2-	1-	1	2-	1-	0+	1+	1-
18		2	3-	1+	2+	3	4-	3	5-		2	3-	1+	2	3-	3+	3	4+
19		3-	3+	4	2+	3	2	1	1+		3	4-	4-	2-	1+	2-	1	1+
20		1+	2	2+	1+	1+	1+	1+	1		1	1+	2+	1	0+	0+	1-	1+
21		2-	1+	2+	2+	2	2-	2-	2-		2-	2-	1+	1+	1	0+	1-	1-
22		2	3-	2+	2-	1+	1+	2	2+		2	3-	2+	1	1-	1	2	3-
23		2	3-	2+	1+	1-	2	3-	3-		1+	3-	2-	1-	0+	1-	3-	3
24		1+	1-	1+	1+	2-	1+	2	2+		2	1-	1	1-	1-	2-	2-	2+
25		2	2	1	1+	2	2	3-	3-		2	2	1	1+	1+	1	3+	3
26		2-	2-	1+	1	2	2-	2	2+		2-	1+	1+	1-	1-	1-	1+	1+
27		1	0	0+	2-	2	0+	1	2		1	0	0+	1+	1-	0	1-	2
28		2-	2+	3	3-	2	0+	0+	0		1+	2+	2+	2-	1	0+	0	0
29		0+	1-	1+	1+	1+	1+	2-	2-		0+	0+	1-	1	1	1	0+	2-
30		2-	1-	0+	1	1	1	1-	0		1+	0+	0+	0	0	0+	0+	0
31		0+	0	0	0+	1-	1-	1-	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0+	0

Quiet days (Q) and disturbed days (D), geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices (Kp) (integers alone are equivalent to those normally given with a small zero), magnetic character figures (Cp), and average amplitude (Ap) (unit 2γ) prepared by Geophysikalisches Institut at the University of Göttingen, F.R. of Germany for the International Service of Geomagnetic Indices. Ten most quiet days [Q1-Q10] and five most disturbed days [D1-D5] are ordered from most quiet or disturbed, respectively. A or K means "not really quiet" (A = "Ap6", K = "Ap56 but one Kp ≥ 30 or two Kp values ≥ 3-"). An * means "not really disturbed" (Ap < 20).
 Geomagnetic three-hourly indices (Kn), (Ks) and (Km) as in IAGA-Bulletin No. 32 and indices (aa), "antipodal", as in IAGA-Bulletin No. 33 prepared by P. N. Mayaud of the Institut de Physique du Globe, Paris, France. Really quiet (C) and quiet but slightly disturbed three-hourly intervals (K) are given for 24-hour and 48-hour intervals centered on 12 UT.

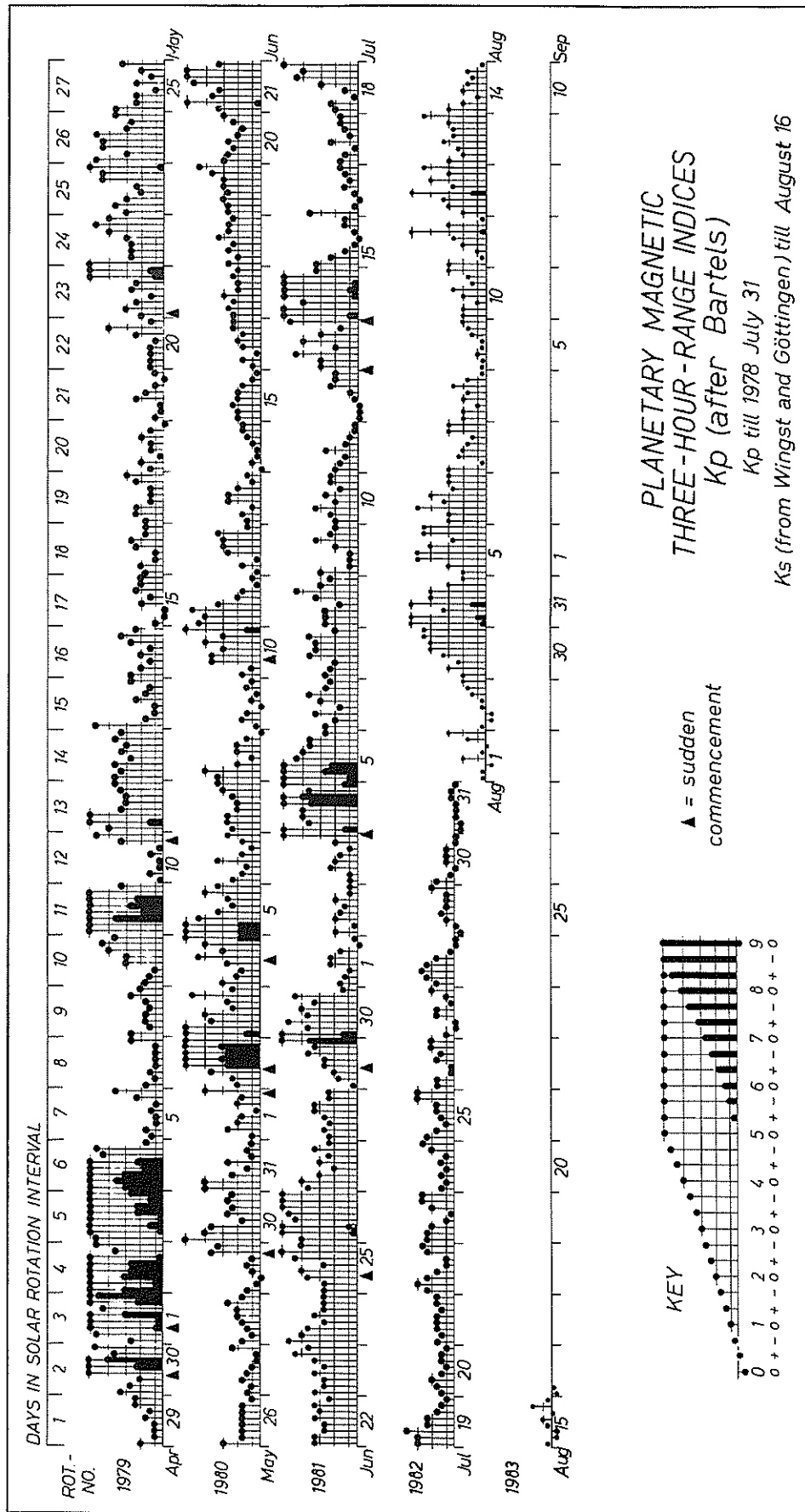
DAILY AVERAGE INDICES Ap

1978

1977

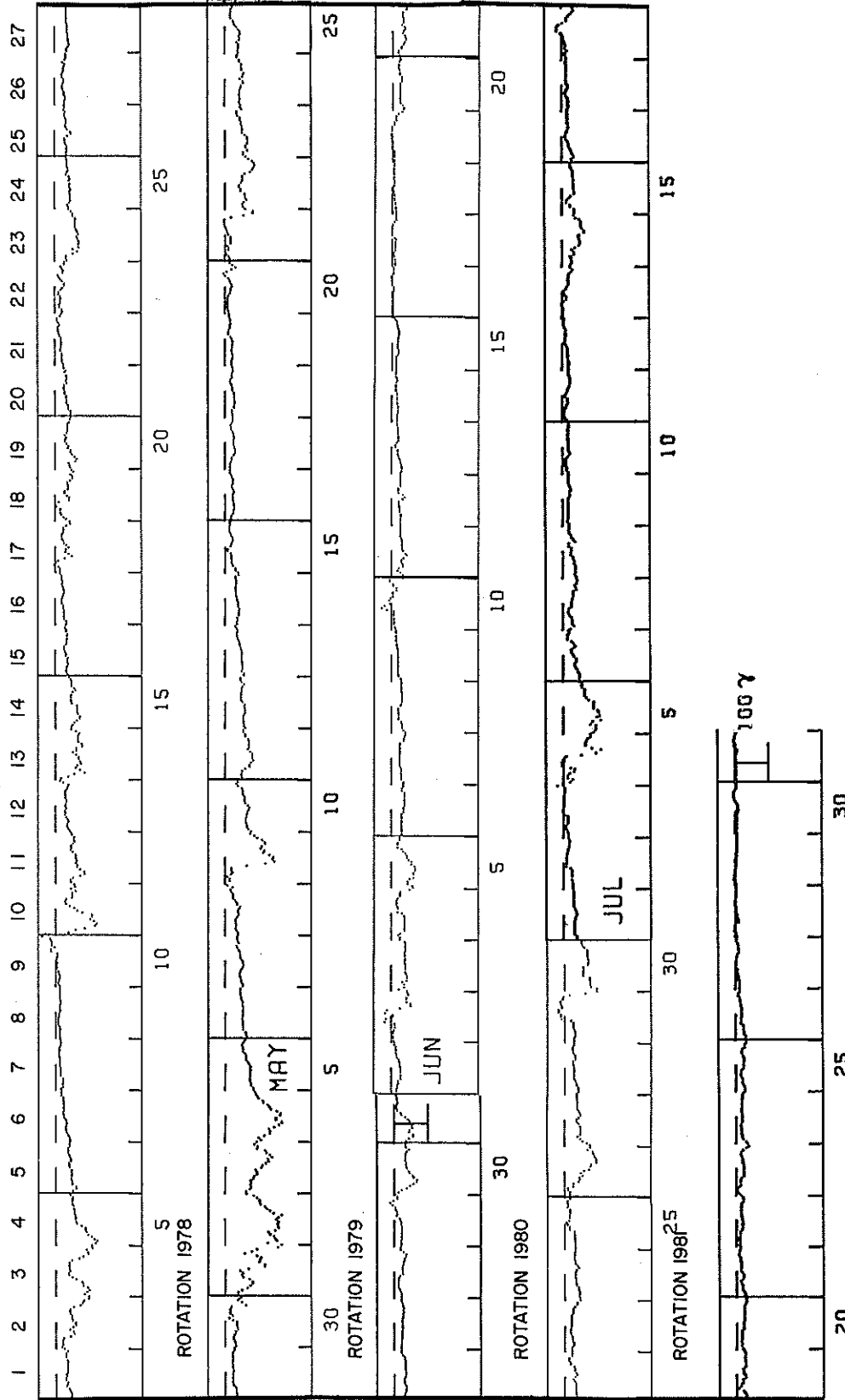
DAY	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL
1	6	4	4	5	6	7	15	33	12	88	9	6
2	4	6	5	6	69	8	14	27	15	94	82	5
3	7	8	10	4	9	13	14	15	41	83	31	11
4	9	6	7	8	14	89	11	3	55	96	26	80
5	40	3	8	10	18	31	17	6	21	7	38	53
6	21	4	8	7	5	34	14	7	9	5	8	13
7	17	6	3	5	3	13	7	9	5	7	11	14
8	12	8	6	3	2	19	10	20	5	16	10	14
9	20	11	2	3	3	23	16	14	6	85	4	8
10	12	13	4	9	4	21	7	12	36	10	24	10
11	28	19	12	6	38	7	5	7	64	30	17	6
12	11	6	28	18	21	4	10	3	29	18	10	4
13	11	28	14	26	16	8	8	12	24	11	7	20
14	12	10	13	42	8	3	11	10	51	9	4	48
15	11	9	19	25	5	2	48	17	19	5	6	6
16	9	7	8	14	9	14	11	24	8	7	6	6
17	29	10	12	8	12	9	10	25	7	8	9	6
18	13	6	22	6	3	12	10	24	19	5	11	18
19	24	42	28	6	3	6	12	15	38	4	17	11
20	8	44	7	4	4	3	12	9	23	8	11	5
21	5	64	5	5	6	1	12	7	9	26	33	6
22	5	63	22	3	6	3	22	13	8	24	15	8
23	6	21	6	2	4	2	6	15	22	24	18	8
24	10	12	6	2	5	6	5	6	48	26	19	6
25	27	10	4	15	5	12	12	3	17	10	24	8
26	13	18	6	19	11	12	37	49	18	7	46	5
27	14	24	62	12	6	5	42	70	16	5	15	4
28	7	9	47	5	10	9	46	17	12	7	12	6
29	6	3	9	6	8	36		14	6	8	32	4
30	5	4	9	12	5	36		16	58	18	31	3
31	4		6		6	23		8		12		2
MEAN	13	16	13	10	10	15	16	16	23	25	20	13

GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES



GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES Hourly Equatorial Dst

by Bartels Rotation



Note: Both the sensitivity indicator placed on the last day of the month and the zero reference level change from month to month.

HOURLY EQUATORIAL DST VALUES (PROVISIONAL)

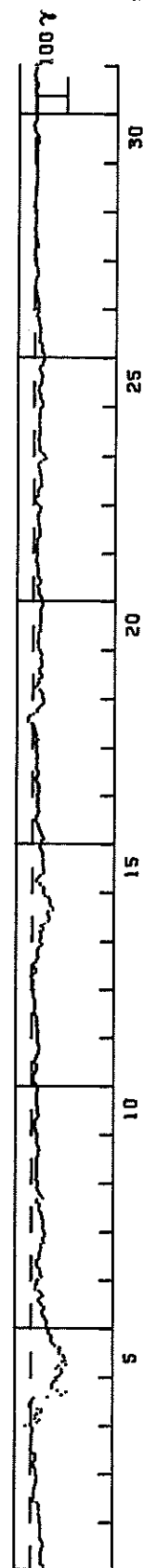
JULY 1978

NASA/GODDARD SPACE FLIGHT CENTER

(Time-UT)

DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1	-45	-41	-35	-35	-35	-35	-35	-33	-35	-38	-38	-43	-42	-40	-36	-32	-31	-33	-33	-32	-32	-32	-32	-30
2	-29	-29	-29	-27	-26	-27	-26	-26	-30	-21	-10	-12	-13	-12	-13	-15	-16	-17	-19	-22	-22	-23	-20	-16
3	-19	-18	-14	-11	-10	-12	-17	-18	-18	-17	-7	-1	-2	-6	-6	-7	-6	-7	-6	-8	-10	-9	-9	15
4	-4	-24	-32	-14	-17	-24	-37	-38	-23	2	2	-6	-9	-13	-58	-100	-114	-85	-66	-68	-72	-76	-84	-83
5	-92	-98	-100	-98	-81	-90	-113	-100	-111	-105	-102	-90	-92	-92	-92	-76	-68	-63	-65	-67	-63	-56	-55	-57
6	-50	-48	-50	-50	-45	-42	-38	-35	-37	-43	-41	-33	-30	-25	-24	-36	-39	-33	-25	-14	-14	-16	-21	-17
7	-26	-35	-30	-29	-28	-26	-20	-17	-17	-20	-27	-30	-28	-31	-34	-36	-33	-35	-41	-38	-37	-44	-46	-41
8	-39	-37	-41	-39	-38	-40	-35	-36	-32	-31	-25	-26	-30	-26	-19	-22	-40	-33	-27	-24	-20	-18	-23	-24
9	-21	-14	-20	-20	-20	-21	-19	-17	-20	-18	-17	-22	-22	-26	-24	-17	-29	-24	-21	-18	-19	-21	-19	-19
10	-18	-13	-15	-11	-11	-14	-9	-16	-24	-27	-21	-19	-22	-21	-18	-17	-20	-21	-20	-19	-21	-23	-24	-19
11	-15	-11	-6	-5	-7	-9	-13	-18	-21	-19	-17	-9	-14	-17	-20	-23	-25	-27	-28	-28	-26	-21	-21	-22
12	-24	-24	-24	-20	-18	-17	-18	-18	-19	-19	-15	-12	-9	-11	-13	-14	-13	-12	-13	-8	-6	-6	-6	-7
13	-2	-5	-6	-4	-3	-1	1	-7	-17	-18	-10	-6	-9	-16	-19	-24	-22	-19	-20	-24	-26	-31	-36	-27
14	-30	-33	-29	-29	-27	-39	-36	-30	-42	-54	-57	-56	-53	-50	-55	-69	-68	-60	-56	-57	-56	-52	-43	-37
15	-38	-41	-37	-28	-25	-15	-15	-23	-30	-39	-38	-36	-35	-36	-34	-34	-34	-33	-35	-34	-31	-27	-25	-26
16	-32	-32	-39	-35	-31	-28	-25	-21	-20	-19	-14	-12	-15	-17	-19	-23	-24	-19	-17	-17	-19	-19	-18	-16
17	-20	-24	-23	-22	-23	-20	-15	-12	-13	-18	-22	-20	-14	-13	-14	-16	-17	-16	-14	-16	-16	-13	-14	-14
18	-15	-12	-14	-20	-12	-14	-12	-9	-6	-5	-4	2	13	10	10	5	-7	-16	-17	-23	-29	-37	-39	-35
19	-33	-31	-31	-27	-23	-7	-16	-20	-23	-24	-31	-31	-24	-22	-21	-29	-32	-29	-28	-26	-27	-32	-27	-23
20	-20	-16	-18	-15	-17	-17	-17	-18	-21	-26	-24	-24	-25	-28	-28	-25	-27	-26	-25	-24	-29	-34	-35	-33
21	-30	-26	-24	-19	-19	-19	-16	-13	-21	-26	-24	-19	-15	-15	-14	-17	-14	-13	-13	-10	-9	-13	-15	-13
22	-12	-13	-12	-11	-15	-16	-15	-21	-24	-23	-22	-20	-18	-17	-16	-15	-18	-17	-17	-20	-25	-26	-23	-15
23	-9	-4	-6	-13	-18	-16	-15	-21	-27	-27	-24	-24	-25	-24	-21	-20	-20	-17	-15	-16	-23	-35	-41	-36
24	-31	-23	-19	-19	-19	-17	-16	-15	-15	-15	-19	-21	-22	-21	-17	-20	-21	-21	-21	-19	-20	-23	-24	-28
25	-32	-31	-27	-22	-21	-22	-19	-15	-17	-20	-25	-28	-27	-28	-30	-27	-24	-19	-18	-24	-31	-30	-35	-36
26	-36	-33	-28	-26	-25	-26	-24	-17	-17	-19	-20	-22	-22	-22	-21	-17	-16	-14	-13	-13	-9	-12	-15	-15
27	-16	-13	-13	-12	-11	-10	-7	-7	-7	-2	-6	-6	-7	-6	-9	-11	-14	-11	-10	-10	-8	-4	-6	-5
28	-5	-3	1	0	-1	-4	-14	-11	-8	-9	-5	-2	-4	-3	-1	-1	-4	-6	-7	-7	-6	-5	-6	-5
29	-5	-1	2	0	-4	-4	-5	-7	-5	-5	-8	-9	-9	-9	-9	-11	-10	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-7	-7
30	-6	-7	2	0	-7	-7	-8	-8	-9	-13	-12	-12	-11	-8	-3	1	2	3	2	-2	-6	-8	-8	-6
31	-4	-5	-8	-7	-7	-8	-7	-5	-3	-3	-2	-5	-8	-11	-7	-1	1	1	2	-1	-4	-6	-5	-5

JUL



NOTE: Hourly values of the provisional equatorial Dst index for July 1978 are based on data from Hermanus, Kakioka, and San Juan. The magnetometer at Honolulu was not operating during May, June and July 1978.

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Jul 78

PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS

JULY 1978

OBS. 3 letter IAGA code	GEOMAG- NETIC LATI- TUDE	COMMENCEMENT		SC - AMPLITUDES			MAXIMUM 3 HOUR - INDEX K		RANGES			UT END	
		hr min	TYPE	D(')	H(γ)	Z(γ)	DAY (3 HOUR PERIOD)	K	D(')	H(γ)	Z(γ)	DAY	HOURL
COL	64.6N	3 2304	SC*	+30	+70	+29	04(6)	8	457	2340	1600	05	20
NEW	55.1N	3 2305	SC*	5	66	3	05(3)	8	78	580	510	06	10
WIT	54.2N	3 2305	SC*	- 4 *	+85 *	+ 3	04(5)	8	40	415	230	05	13
FRD	49.6N	3 2305	SC*	- 2	+80	- 9	04(5,6)	7	35	325	155	07	03
SJG	29.9N	3 2305	SC	- .5	+44	+10	04(1)	6	12	153	66	05	12
GUL	24.5N	3 2305	SC	- .7	38	- 2	--	-	12	211	63	06	02
JAI	17.3N	3 2305	SC	- .7	34	- 6	--	-	10	196	50	06	02
SHL	14.6N	3 2305	SC	..	29	6	--	-	8	202	36	06	02
UJJ	13.5N	3 2305	SC	- .2	42	- 9	--	-	8	221	50	06	02
ABG	09.5N	3 2305	SC	- .3	33	- 4	04(5)	6	9	215	65	06	02
HYB	07.6N	3 2306	SC	- .2	+33	- 2	04(6)	7	7	225	36	06	01
GUA	04.0N	3 2306	SC*	1	35	-12	04(5)	6	10	250	40	05	19
ANN	01.4N	3 2305	SC	- .8	34	18	--	-	7	256	65	06	02
HUA	00.6S	3 2305	SC	1	48	10	04(6)	7	15	471	63	05	20
TRD	01.2S	3 2305	SC	.3	25	39	--	-	5	281	121	06	02
PMG	18.7S	3 2305	SC	+ .4	+29	+24	04(5) 05(4)	6	8	240	80	05	21
HER	33.7S	3 2308	SC	+ 2	+23	+23	04(6) 05(2)	6	46	186	160	06	16
GNA	43.3S	3 2305	SC*	+ 4.8*	+14	+19 *	04(6,8) 05(4)	6	23	180	160	05	20
T00	46.7S	3 2306	SC	-19	+13	--	04(3)	4	38	55	16		
T00	46.7S	4 0847	SC	- 4	+20	--	05(6)	6	171	92	60	05	20
HYB	07.6N	6 0617	SC	- .5	+31	- 5	06(3,6) 07(3,4)	4	6	85	22	07	20
HUA	00.6S	6 0110	..	..	..	..	06(6)	5	6	186	43	07	21
IRK	41.0N	30 2306	SC*	- 2.1	24	5	04(4,5,6)	6	26	226	86	05	21
COL	64.6N	13 2328	SC*	+ 6	+124	..	14(4,5,6)	6	143	1490	760	15	06
NEW	55.1N	13 2328	SC	6	84	6	14(2,4,5)	6	63	239	348	15	08
WIT	54.2N	13 2328	SC	-10	+62		14(1,5,6,7)	5	20	175	115	15	01
FRD	49.6N	13 0015	SC*	- 1	+28	- 6	14(1,4)	6	32	152	71	16	03
GUL	24.5N	13 2328	SC	- .2	22	- 1	--	-	8	118	42	15	01
JAI	17.3N	13 2328	SC	- .2	19	- 2	--	-	9	163	42	15	01
SHL	14.6N	13 2328	SC	2.1	18	4	--	-	7	139	27	15	01
UJJ	13.5N	13 2328	SC	- .1	25	- 3	--	-	6	131	31	15	01
ABG	09.5N	13 2328	SC	- .1	20	6	14(4)	5	6	129	32	15	01
HYB	07.6N	13 2328	SC	+ .9	+24	- 1	14(5)	6	5	179	22	15	10
HYB	07.6N	13 0016	SC	- .1	+12	- 1	13(2,3)	4	5	112	14	13	18
GUA	04.0N	13 2337	SC	1	35	-10	13(3)	5	10	120	36	15	10
ANN	01.4N	13 2328	SC	- .1	19	8	--	-	5	174	77	15	01
HUA	00.6S	13 0015	SC	1	17	3	14(5,6,7)	5	9	208	54	15	06
TRD	01.2S	13 2328	SC	.7	14	25	--	-	3	201	67	15	01
PMG	18.7S	13 2327	SC	+ .3	+24	+21	14(2,3,4)	5	6	110	70	15	09
GNA	43.3S	13 2328	SC	+ 1.0	+ 8	+ 4	14(2,4,5,6,7)	5	13	100	90	15	07
T00	46.7S	13 2330	SC	-15	+11	--	14(4)	5	99	116	36	15	08
T00	46.7S	13 0012	SC	-11	+ 5	--	13(3)	4	19	51	19	13	15
NEW	55.1N	18 0418	SC*	1	22	--	18(8)	5	25	101	71	20	12
HYB	07.6N	18 0100	..	..	..	..	19(2,3)	5	7	112	37	19	19
GNA	43.3S	18 0417	SC*	- 1.3	- 9 *	- 6	18(8)	5	13	50	70	19	09
T00	46.7S	18 0418	SC	+ 5	- 3	--	18(6)	4	12	46	11	19	18

Reports were received from the following observatories:

Alibag	Annamalainagar	College	Fredericksburg	Ghangara	Guam	Gulmarg	Hermanus	Huancayo
Hyderabad	Irkutsk	Jaipur	Newport	Port Moresby	San Juan	Shillong	Toolangi	Trivandrum
Ujjain	Witteveen							

Please note: The Boulder Geomagnetic Observatory converted to digital format in March 1978. Since that time, data which were reduced from the analog recordings are no longer available, e.g., Principal magnetic storms and K indices.

SUDDEN COMMENCEMENTS AND SOLAR FLARE EFFECTS

JULY 1978

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON RAPID MAGNETIC VARIATIONS (by Dr. A. Romaná).

The meaning of the station symbols is given in the IAGA-News No. 16.
Times of ssc are mean values.

Sudden commencements followed by a magnetic storm or a period of storminess (ssc).

03 2305 A: SOD WNG WIT ESK DOU VIC FUR OTT AQU EBR COI TOL FRD HUA LMM LAS TRW
PAF DRV
B: NGK HAD MMB KAK KNY CZT

13 0015 A: VIC OTT FRD HUA
B: ESK WNG WIT HAD FUR AQU EBR TOL FRD LMM LAS TRW PAF DRV
C: NGK MMB CZT

13 2328 A: VIC FUR AQU EBR COI TOL HUA LMM LAS TRW
B: WNG WIT HAD MMB KAK KNY
C: NGK CZT PAF DRV

18 0418 B: FUR HUA DRV
C: VIC MMB CZT PAF

Solar-flare effects (sfe)

Effects confirmed by ionospheric or solar observations are underlined.

06 1113 - 1131 NGK (ssc: B: TOL; C: PAF)

06 1512 - WNG (si: A: HUA; C: NGK)

07 0534 - 0606 KAK

07 1440 - 1455 HUA

08 1946 - 2010 HUA

09 1819 - 1845 HUA

10 0607 - 0640 WNG WIT MMB KAK KNY (bp: B: LMM)

10 1724 - 1748 HUA

11 0359 - 0415 MMB KAK

11 0426 - 0511 MMB KAK KNY

11 0542 - 0609 MMB KAK KNY (b: A: LMM)

11 1051 - 1130 WNG WIT NGK FUR AQU EBR HUA LAS (ssc: B: TOL? - bs: A: LMM)

11 2021 - 2030 HUA

11 2227 - 2300 MMB KAK KNY HUA

12 0242 - 0340 MMB

13 1349 - 1434 NGK

15 0052 - 0118 KNY

21 1854 - 1906 HHUA

Very unusual events

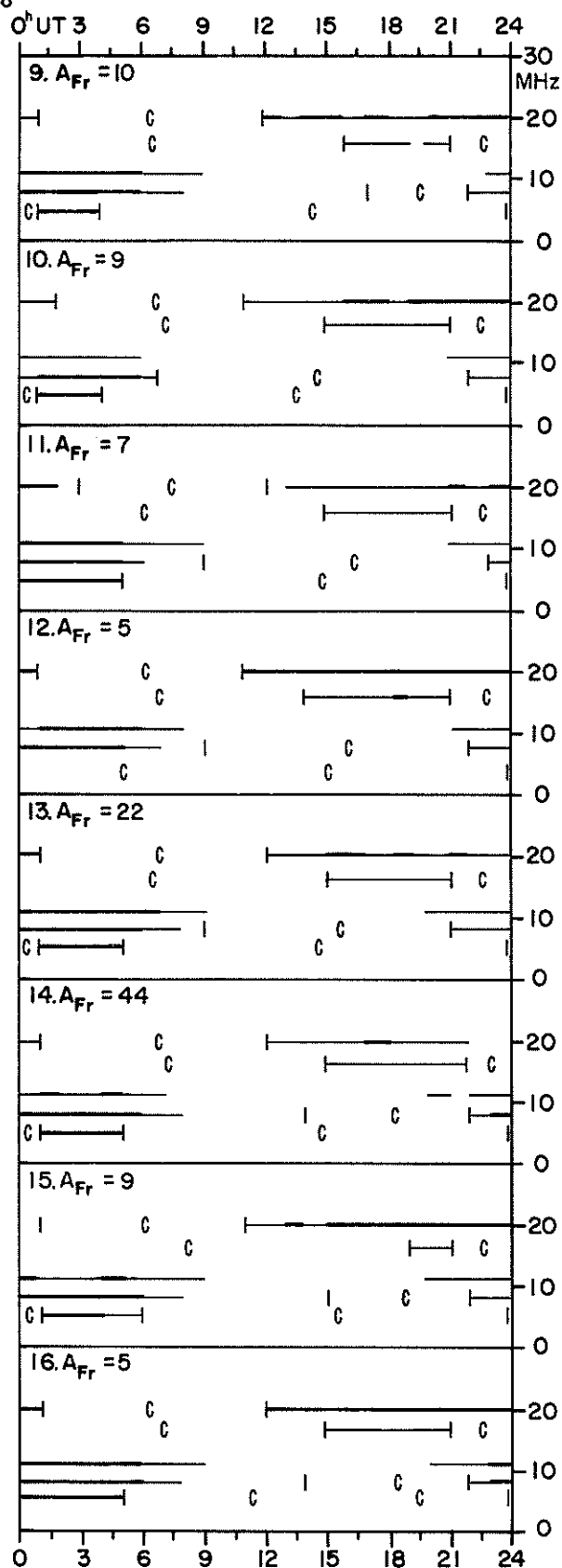
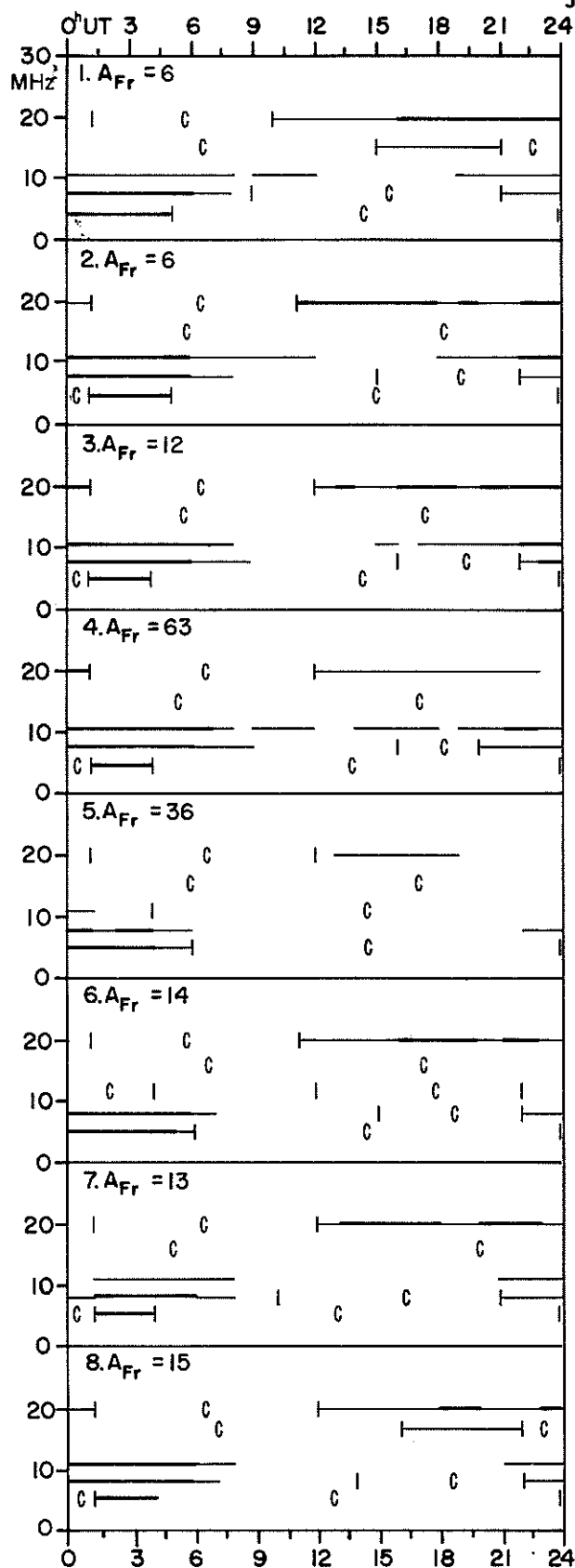
04 1440 - 1630 pg FUR ($\sim 700\text{s} \sim 20\text{nT}$)
1443 si HUA (+ + +)
1452 bp CZT (-64 +98 -110) PAF (+557 +450 -220) DRV (+273 +173 -380)

09 0500 - 1400 pc3 FUR (20/25s 5nT very clear)
0657 - 1305 pc3 TOL

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Jul 78

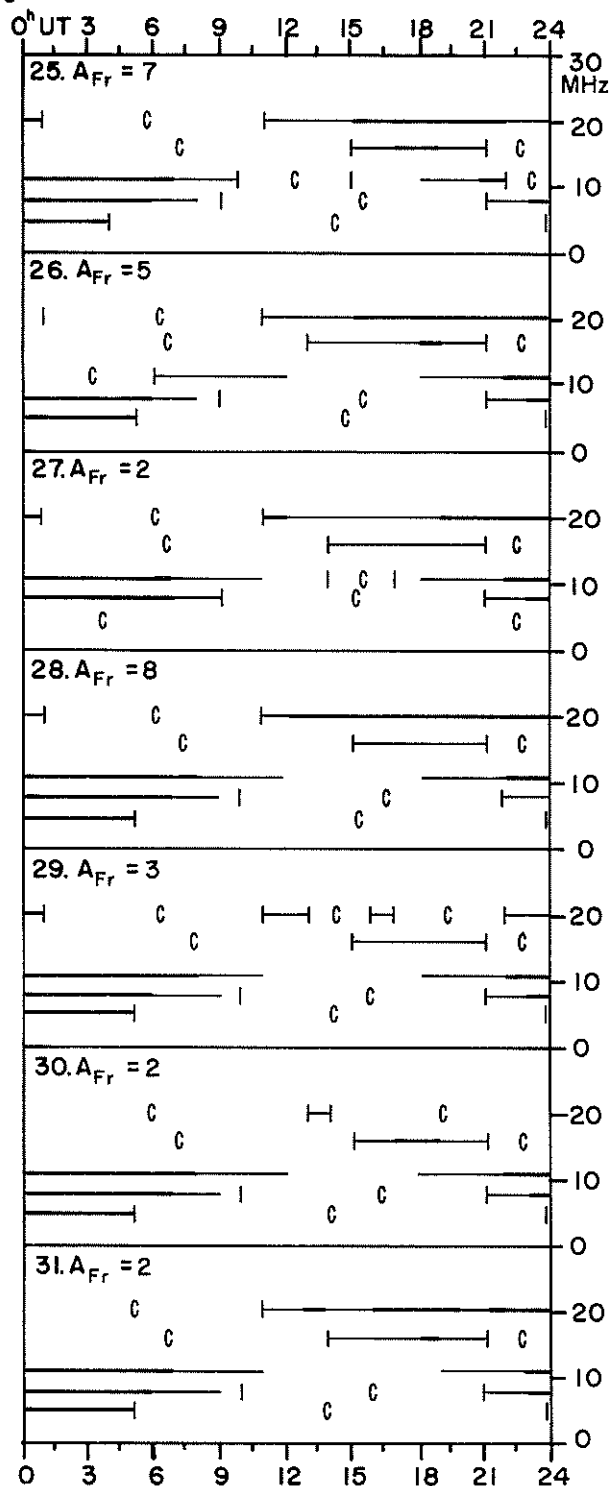
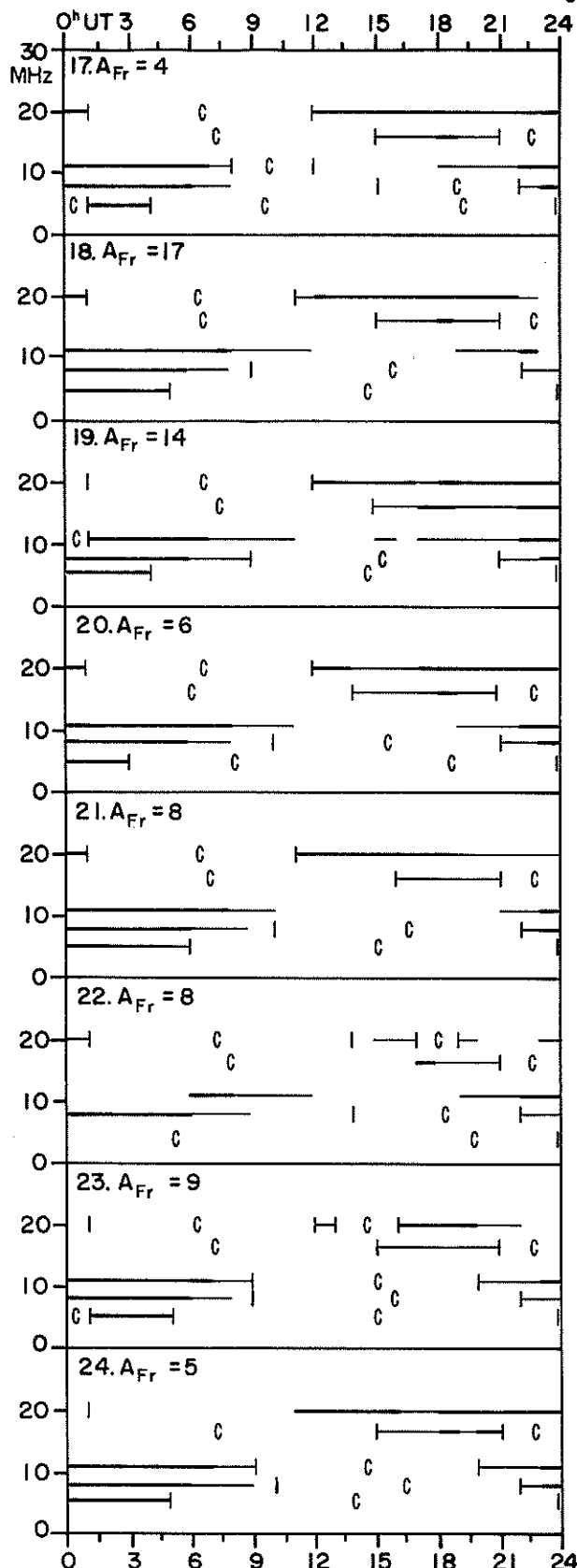
TRANSMISSION FREQUENCY RANGES -- NORTH ATLANTIC PATH

JULY 1978



TRANSMISSION FREQUENCY RANGES -- NORTH ATLANTIC PATH

JULY 1978



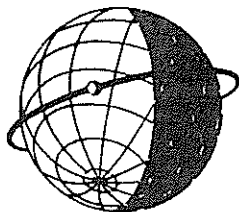
Field strengths from five frequencies, 5.0, 8.1, 10.9, 16.4 and 20.0 MHz, observed on a Lüchow -Norfolk circuit are represented above. Heavy solid lines represent field strengths -12 dB above 1 $\mu\text{V/m}$ (transmitter power reduced to 1 kW). Observed field strengths between -12 dB above 1 $\mu\text{V/m}$ and -40 dB above 1 $\mu\text{V/m}$ are represented by the fine line. Adapted from Observations by Deutsche Bundespost

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY INDICES

JULY 1978

Quality indices calculated for reception at Lüchow

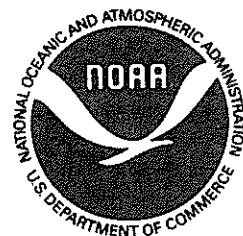
DAY	TOKYO	NORFOLK	MOSCOW	CANBERRA	BRACKNELL
1	8.3	4.6	12.5	4.4	13.1
2	6.9	5.2	11.5	5.0	12.7
3	7.1	4.7	12.7	5.1	13.1
4	2.8	4.0	11.7	3.3	12.0
5	2.1	3.9	11.3	4.3	11.4
6	4.9	4.3	11.7	3.9	12.4
7	5.1	4.8	11.4	4.0	12.0
8	4.4	4.0	11.6	4.2	12.5
9	5.3	4.3	11.1	3.9	11.5
10	5.7	4.2	11.0	3.9	11.5
11	6.6	3.7	10.3	4.3	12.5
12	7.3	5.4	12.6	4.3	12.8
13	5.0	4.4	11.3	4.8	12.4
14	3.2	3.6	11.2	5.5	12.1
15	5.7	5.1	11.4	5.0	12.7
16	7.2	5.7	11.6	5.2	12.3
17	6.7	5.5	11.6	4.5	12.6
18	5.6	5.6	12.0	4.6	12.6
19	6.0	5.4	11.3	5.3	12.2
20	7.3	5.1	11.4	4.6	12.9
21	7.6	4.8	11.8	4.8	12.8
22	5.8	4.1	11.0	5.1	12.5
23	5.3	4.5	12.1	4.6	12.5
24	5.4	5.3	11.5	4.3	12.4
25	5.3	5.1	11.8	4.5	12.7
26	6.0	5.1	11.4	5.2	12.9
27	5.6	4.7	11.5	5.0	12.5
28	7.5	5.4	11.3	4.9	12.4
29	7.3	5.1	11.6	4.5	12.5
30	7.2	4.4	11.9	4.2	12.4
31	7.2	4.9	12.0	4.2	12.9
MEAN	5.9	4.7	11.6	4.6	12.4



WORLD DATA CENTER A

FOR

SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL PHYSICS



The ICSU Panel on WDCs has recommended that it would be appropriate courtesy to acknowledge in publications that data were obtained from the originating station or investigator through the intermediary of the WDCs. The following statement is suggested:

"Data used in this study were provided by WDC-A for Solar-Terrestrial Physics, NOAA E/GC2, 325 Broadway, Boulder Colorado 80303, USA."