



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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Solar - Geophysical Data

NO. 406 JUNE 1978

Part I (Prompt Reports)

DATA FOR
MAY 1978
APRIL 1978

**NATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL AND SOLAR - TERRESTRIAL DATA CENTER
BOULDER, COLORADO**

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SOLAR-GEOPHYSICAL DATA

No. 406

Issued in two parts

Helen E. Coffey, Editor

J. Virginia Lincoln, Director
Solar-Terrestrial Data Services Division

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A = Part I, B = Part II.

----- = no data available.

blank = data not yet received.

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May 78

ALERT PERIODS

INTERNATIONAL URSIGRAM
AND WORLD DAYS SERVICE

MAY 1978

PRESTO MESSAGES (the RAPID report of major events).

BOULDER 01/1937Z SOFLARE M7/3B N22W10 01/1914Z DURATION 79 MINUTES. TENFLARE 2086 FLUX UNITS 01/1917Z IN PROGRESS AT 01/2100Z.
BOULDER 02/0100Z STRONG MAGSTORM IN PROGRESS BEGAN 01/1940Z.
BOULDER 07/0130Z TENFLARE 170 FLUX UNITS 06/2013Z DURATION 21 MINUTES.
BOULDER 07/0430Z SOFLARE X2/BSL N20W90 07/0320Z DURATION 24 MINUTES. TENFLARE 900 FLUX UNITS 07/0321Z IN PROGRESS.
BOULDER 07/2145Z POLCAP ABSORPTION BEGAN AT 07/0515Z MAXIMUM 2.2DB ABSORPTION AT 07/0649Z. ENDED AT 07/0830Z.
BOULDER 20/0040Z SOFLARE M1/2B S20W67 19/2258Z DURATION 37 MINUTES.
BOULDER 28/1630Z SOFLARE X1 N16W10 28/1457Z DURATION 12 MINUTES.
BOULDER 29/1843Z TENFLARE 250 FLUX UNITS 29/1757Z DURATION 6 MINUTES.
BOULDER 30/1532Z SOFLARE M5/2B N17W29 30/0716Z DURATION 10 MINUTES.
BOULDER 31/1328Z SOFLARE M5/2B N23W50 31/1009Z DURATION 140 MINUTES. THREE PARALLEL RIBBONS WITH UMBRAL COVERAGE.

SUMMARY OF THE GEOALERT WWA MESSAGES

SUMMARY OF THE GEALERT WWW MESSAGES														
Message serial number	Date of issue	Date of observation	Wolf number	10 cm solar flux	A index	Active Regions				Outstanding events	Forecasts			Alert Situations
						Location		No of Flares			Date	Location	Desc*	
						Lat-Long	Total	M	X					
121	1	30	162	185	30	N30W61 N28W51 N21E06 N23E25	0 0 9 1	0 0 3 0	0 0 1 0	SOFLARE X2/2B H20 E11 30/1439Z DURATION 41 MIN. TENFLARE 2900 F.U. 30/1437Z DURATION 143 MIN. PCA BEGAN 29/1030Z MAX 9.8 dB AT 30/1745Z IN PROGRESS SSC 30/0952Z.	30	N30W61 N28W51 N21E06 N23E25	Q Q P Q	PROTON FLARE ALERT 01/XX MAGALERT 01/XX
122	2	1	215	179	50	N22W10 N27W70 N23E12 S27W73 S26E73 N31W26 S22E41	2 0 1 4 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	SOFLARE M7/3B 01/1914Z DURATION 79 MIN. TENFLARE 2086 F.U. 01/1917Z DURATION 128 MIN. STRONG MAGSTORM BEGAN 01/1840Z IN PROGRESS. PCA IN PROGRESS 2.2 dB ABSORPTION.	1	N22W10 N27W70 N23E12 S27W73 S26E73 N31W26 S22E41	P Q Q E Q Q Q	PROTON FLARE ALERT 02/XX MAGALERT 02/XX
123	3	2	247	180	55	N21W23 N23W05 S29W87 S26E62 N31W43 S23E23 N17E65 N22E18	5 3 3 1 0 0 1 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		2	N21W23 N23W05 S29W87 S26E62 N31W43 S23E23 N17E65 N22E18	E E E Q Q Q Q Q	SOLALERT 03/XX MAGALERT 03/06
124	4	3	142	179	33	N20W36 N23W15 S26E51 N14E48	8 3 0 3	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0		3	N20W36 N23W15 S26E51 N14E48	E E E E	SOLALERT 04/06 MAGALERT 04/05
125	5	4	106	175	50	N21W51 N22W29 S27E39 N18E37 N16W43	9 5 0 2 0	2 1 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		4	N21W51 N22W29 S27E39 N18E37 N16W43	P E Q Q Q	MAJOR FLARE ALERT 05/07 MAGALERT 05/06
126	6	5	179	172	08	N21W63 N22W45 S27E27 N18E23 N23W30 N15W57 N18E72	10 2 0 1 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0		5	N21W63 N22W45 S27E27 N18E23 N23W30 N15W57 N18E72	P E Q Q Q Q Q	PROTON FLARE ALERT 06/08 MAGNIL
127	7	6	167	170	03	N20W76 N21W59 S27E14 N18E10 N19E66 S19W24 N17E33	8 7 1 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	TENFLARE 07/0130Z 170 F.U. 06/2013Z DURATION 21 MIN.	6	N20W76 N21W59 S27E14 N18E10 N19E66 S19W24 N17E33	P A E Q A Q Q	PROTON FLARE ALERT 07/08 MAGQUIET
128	8	7	114	165	07	N23W87 N21W70 S25W01 N17W01 N17E48 N17E59	5 9 0 0 1 1	0 1 0 0 0 0	0 1 0 0 0 0	TENFLARE X1 N22W64 07/0320Z DURATION 24 MIN. PCA BEGAN 07/0515Z MAX 2.2 dB AT 07/0649Z ENDED 07/0830Z. PROTON EVENT BEGAN AT 07/0430Z MAX OF ABOUT 100 PROTONS/cm ² /sec/ster GREATER THAN 10 MEV AT 07/0530Z. ENDED AT 07/1660Z.	7	N23W87 N21W70 S25W01 N17W01 N17E48 N17E59	A C.P. Q Q Q Q	SOLALERT 08/10 MAGALERT 09/10
129	9	8	120	141	12	N21W83 S27W12 N18W15 N18E35 N18E51 N19E68 S17E69	4 1 1 1 3 0 0	2 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	SUDDEN COMMENCEMENT 08/2345Z	8	N21W83 S27W12 N18W15 N18E35 N18E51 N19E68 S17E69	C.P. Q Q Q Q Q Q	SOLALERT 09/10 MAGALERT 09/10
130	10	9	106	133	49	S26W25 N17W30 N18E25 N18E33 N19E55 S18E62	0 0 0 1 0 1	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0		9	S26W25 N17W30 N18E25 N18E33 N19E55 S18E62	Q Q Q Q Q Q	SOLALERT 10/10 MAGALERT 10/12

ALERT PERIODS

INTERNATIONAL URSIGRAM
AND WORLD DAYS SERVICE

MAY 1978

SUMMARY OF THE GEOALERT WWA MESSAGES

SUMMARY OF THE GEOALERT WWA MESSAGES														
Message serial number	Date of issue	Date of obser- vation	Wolf number	10 cm solar flux	A index	Active Regions				Outstanding events	Forecasts			Alert Situations
						Location	No. of Flares				Date	Location	Desc*	
						Lat-Long	Total	M	X			Lat-Long		
131	11	10	092	127	05	S26W37 N17W43 N17E10 N17E20 N19E41 S18E50 S32E40	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0			10	S26W37 N17W43 N17E10 N17E20 N19E41 S18E50 S32E40	Q Q Q Q Q Q Q	SOLNIL MAGALERT MINOR 11/11
132	12	11	103	131	20	S27W49 N18W57 N17W03 N17E09 S19E37 S32E27	0 0 1 1 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0			11	S27W49 N18W57 N17W03 N17E09 S19E37 S32E27	Q Q Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGNIL
133	13	12	131	135	17	S28W62 N17W70 N15W17 N17W06 S20E24 S32E14 N22E64 S26W82 S26E82	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			12	S28W62 N17W70 N15W17 N17W06 S20E24 S32E14 N22E64 S26W82 S26E82	Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
134	14	13	156	137	08	N17W82 N17W29 N17W18 S20E10 S37E02 N23E51 S25W68 N15E73 S15W44 S26W30	0 0 1 1 0 4 0 0 0 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			13	N17W82 N17W29 N17W18 S20E10 S37E02 N23E51 S25W68 N15E73 S15W44 S26W30	Q Q Q E Q E Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
135	15	14	150	141	11	N18W31 S20W02 N21E38 S28E56 N14E61 S14W63 S26W46	0 2 4 1 1 0 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0			14	N18W31 S20W02 N21E38 S28E56 N14E61 S14W63 S26W46	Q E Q Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
136	16	15	146	143	05	N18W45 S21W16 N21E24 S26E45 N13E48 S14W76 S26W61 N20E48	0 0 2 1 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			15	N18W45 S21W16 N21E24 S26E45 N13E48 S14W76 S26W61 N20E48	Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
137	17	16	195	149	05	N17W58 S21W28 N21E09 S26E31 N13E34 S14W87 S26W74 N20E39 N15W04 S18E56 N21E46 N18E35	2 5 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			16	N17W58 S21W28 N21E09 S26E31 N13E34 S14W87 S26W74 N20E39 N15W04 S18E56 N21E46 N18E35	E E E Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
138	18	17	156	141	08	N18W72 S21W41 N21W01 S27E15 N12E23 S29W91 S28E24 S31E74	1 1 1 2 0 3 1 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			17	N18W72 S21W41 N21W01 S27E15 N12E23 S29W91 S28E24 S31E74	Q E E E Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
139	19	18	121	132	05	N18W86 S22W53 N21W14 S26E00 N12E08 S27E16 S29E62 N18W66	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			18	N18W86 S22W53 N21W14 S26E00 N12E08 S27E16 S29E62 N18W66	Q Q E E Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGALERT 20/21

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May 78

ALERT PERIODS
INTERNATIONAL URSIGRAM
AND WORLD DAYS SERVICE

MAY 1978

SUMMARY OF THE GEOALERT WWA MESSAGES

Message serial number	Date of issue	Date of obser- vation	Wolf number	IO cm solar flux	A index	Active Regions				Outstanding events	Date	Forecasts		Alert Situations
						Location Lat-Long	No. of Total	Flares M X				Location Lat-Long	Desc*	
140	20	19	155	131	04	S21W66 N21W25 S26W10 N12W03 N23E09 N17E15 S27W00 S29E48 N17W80 N17W17	6 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	SOFLARE M1/2B S20W67 19/2258Z DURATION 37 MIN.	19	S21W66 N21W25 S26W10 N12W03 N23E09 N17E15 S27W00 S29E48 N17W80 N17W17	C.A. E E Q E Q E Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGALERT 20/22
141	21	20	148	130	04	S21W79 N20W39 S27W24 N12W17 N23W04 S28W13 S30E34 S17E61 S32E24	7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		20	S21W79 N20W39 S27W24 N12W17 N23W04 S28W13 S30E34 S17E61 S32E24	C.A. E Q Q Q Q Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGALERT 21/23
142	22	21	140	130	12	N21W92 N20W53 S27W37 N12W31 N22W18 S30W22 S29E22 S17E49 N32W11 N18E71	3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 6	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	TENFLARE 100 F.U. 21/0537Z DURATION 8 MIN. TOYOKAWA.	21	N21W92 N20W53 S27W37 N12W31 N22W18 S30W22 S29E22 S17E49 N32W11 N18E71	Q C.A. C.A. Q Q Q Q Q Q Q C.A.	SOLQUIET MAGALERT 22/23
143	23	22	105	135	22	S27W52 N12W43 S29E10 S17E36 N18E61 N18E81 N26E85	4 0 0 0 2 1 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0		22	S27W52 N12W43 S29E10 S17E36 N18E61 N18E81 N26E85	E Q Q Q E Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGALERT MINOR 23/23
144	24	23	111	141	14	S26W66 N12W55 S29W02 N17W68 S17E17 N17E59 N26E70	0 0 0 0 0 2 1	0 0 0 0 0 1 1	0 0 0 0 0 0 0		23	S26W66 N12W55 S29W02 N17W68 S17E17 N17E59 N26E70	Q Q Q Q Q E E	SOLQUIET MAGNIT
145	25	24	115	145	23	S26W80 N17W70 S30W15 S17E07 N17E39 N25E56 S16E20	1 0 1 0 4 0 0	0 0 0 0 1 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0		24	S26W80 N17W70 S30W15 S17E07 N17E39 N25E56 S16E20	Q Q E Q E Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
146	26	25	178	144	14	N11W82 S29W25 N18E27 N26E43 S16W31 N24E16 N18E67 N22E72	0 0 5 1 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		25	N11W82 S29W25 N18E27 N26E43 S16W31 N24E16 N18E67 N22E72	Q Q E Q Q Q Q Q	SOLQUIET MAGQUIET
147	27	26	169	146	10	S29W40 N18E14 N26E30 N22E02 N18E54 N21E60 S16E15 S23E68	1 2 0 1 3 0 0 0	0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		26	S29W40 N18E14 N26E30 N22E02 N18E54 N21E60 S16E15 S23E68	E A Q E A Q Q Q	SOLALERT MAGQUIET
148	28	27	170	148	05	S30W52 N18E01 N26E16 N23W10 N20E42 N23E46 S17E02 S25E58	0 2 0 1 2 1 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		27	S30W52 N18E01 N26E16 N23W10 N20E42 N23E46 S17E02 S25E58	Q A E E A Q Q Q	SOLALERT MAGALERT 28/30
149	29	28	141	145	05	N17W12 N27E04 N23W23 N20E29 N25E34 S16W09 S24E46	5 0 1 0 0 0 0	0 0 1 0 0 0 0	1 0 0 0 0 0 0	SOFLARE X1 N16W10 28/1457Z. DURATION 12 MIN.	28	N17W12 N27E04 N23W23 N20E29 N25E34 S16W09 S24E46	D.P. Q C.A. E Q Q Q	SOLALERT 29/XX MAGALERT 29/30

ALERT PERIODS

INTERNATIONAL URSIGRAM
AND WORLD DAYS SERVICE

MAY 1978

SUMMARY OF THE GEOALERT WWA MESSAGES

Summary of the GEOLERT YWA MESSAGES														
Message serial number	Date of issue	Date of obser- vation	Wolf number	10 cm solar flux	A index	Active Regions				Outstanding events	Forecasts			Alert Situations
						Location Lat-Long	No. of Total	Flares M	X		Date	Location Lat-Long	Desc*	
150	30	29	167	145	09	N17W25	2	1	0	TENFLARE 250 F.U. 29/1757Z DURATION 6 MIN.	29	N17W25	E	SOLALERT 30/31 MAGALERT 30/30
						N26W10	0	0	0			N26W10	Q	
						N22W36	1	0	0			N22W36	Q	
						N19E14	2	0	0			N19E14	Q	
						N23E19	1	0	0			N23E19	Q	
						S17W23	1	0	0			S17W23	Q	
						S22E32	0	0	0			S22E32	Q	
						S23W60	0	0	0			S23W60	Q	
151	31	30	258	146	17	N18W35	6	2	0	SOFLARE M5/2B N17W29 30/0716Z DURATION 10 MIN.	30	N18W35	A	SOLALERT PIANO 31/01 MAGALERT MINOR 30
						N26W21	0	0	0			N26W21	Q	
						N23W50	2	0	0			N23W50	Q	
						N21E05	4	0	0			N21E05	E	
						S15W37	2	0	0			S15W37	Q	
						S23E18	0	0	0			S23E18	Q	
						S22W72	1	0	0			S22W72	Q	
						S15W16	0	0	0			S15W16	Q	
						S18W08	0	0	0			S18W08	Q	
						N35W44	1	0	0			N35W44	Q	
						N19W19	0	0	0			N19W19	Q	
152	01	31	232	148	16	N18W53	2	1	0	SOFLARE M5/2B N23W50 31/1009Z DURATION 140 MIN. THREE PARALLEL RTBBONS WITH UMBRAI COVERAGE.	31	N18W53	A	SOLALERT PIANO 01 MAGNIL
						N25W34	0	0	0			N25W34	Q	
						N23W63	2	0	0			N23W63	Q	
						N21W08	1	0	0			N21W08	Q	
						S15W53	0	0	0			S15W53	Q	
						S24E03	0	0	0			S24E03	Q	
						S22W84	0	0	0			S22W84	Q	
						S17W33	2	0	0			S17W33	Q	
						S19W19	0	0	0			S19W19	Q	
						N35W58	0	0	0			N35W58	Q	
						S27E18	0	0	0			S27E18	Q	

* Q=Quiet E=Eruptive A=Active P=Proton C=Caution D=Doubtful O.G.=Other Groups MF=Major Flare

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May 78

RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS ZURICH, R_Z

1977 FINAL								1978 PROVISIONAL				
DAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY
1	44	42	17	22	43	44	20	84	128	93	70	77
2	43	45	15	29	37	40	20	88	120	83	68	85
3	43	42	24	29	47	25	31	102	131	95	71	91
4	49	39	19	25	47	22	47	102	138	103	75	76
5	40	40	23	20	48	25	58	73	137	76	94	74
6	39	40	26	26	55	27	58	69	129	57	92	73
7	41	25	28	25	57	34	55	42	121	98	88	70
8	38	20	25	18	52	27	45	36	89	99	105	56
9	33	17	30	30	47	31	58	36	94	85	126	59
10	29	23	25	40	38	25	75	15	96	92	111	57
11	27	9	23	45	28	26	71	18	95	85	109	63
12	22	8	29	51	33	27	62	26	92	78	107	65
13	20	10	40	48	53	28	44	26	93	65	93	72
14	25	7	40	47	48	31	37	36	82	62	75	72
15	8	0	42	53	54	39	41	30	59	72	61	78
16	8	0	38	56	53	49	39	23	64	78	85	91
17	8	0	36	53	51	51	29	24	56	66	99	79
18	21	0	40	60	50	54	33	14	55	72	100	85
19	33	7	35	59	54	52	40	8	53	64	107	84
20	21	8	33	68	54	38	23	7	52	51	115	74
21	28	8	33	58	42	32	23	20	63	77	112	73
22	40	23	38	42	35	28	17	30	74	82	109	73
23	57	30	15	41	30	24	23	43	69	85	105	72
24	60	38	19	48	29	18	31	37	78	82	102	82
25	74	42	25	46	28	10	35	32	94	70	139	86
26	71	42	34	49	30	9	41	47	86	53	115	84
27	74	37	38	54	38	14	50	69	79	50	90	97
28	65	25	36	61	37	9	45	79	88	49	75	90
29	50	16	40	64	42	10	58	90		48	72	103
30	45	10	36	60	45	23	64	104		44	70	107
31		8	31		52		67	118		70		109
MEAN	38.5	21.4	30.1	44.0	43.8	29.1	43.2	49.3	89.8	73.5	94.7	79.3

1977 yearly mean = 27.5

DAILY SOLAR FLUX AT 2800 MHZ OTTAWA ARO

FLUX ADJUSTED TO 1 A.U., S₁₁

1977								1978				
DAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY
1	88.9	102.0	83.0*	83.1	93.8*	94.4	88.4	126.9*	139.1	136.3	130.0	181.4
2	90.9*	100.7	82.8	84.2	93.2	93.6	91.2	133.9	152.6	141.1	129.8	183.0
3	93.0*	97.4	82.3	87.2	97.4	98.4	93.7	130.2	156.6*	146.6	134.5	182.2A
4	94.2	94.0	82.9*	84.2	98.8	89.4	95.9	124.8	154.0	148.4	143.3*	178.4
5	90.2*	88.0*	86.4	85.6	104.0*	90.6	96.9	119.2	159.0	154.5	146.7*	173.9*
6	90.6	90.2	88.2	84.9	103.5	91.1	102.0*	118.7*	156.1	162.8	145.3*	173.1
7	92.0	85.2	86.9	89.3	105.5	90.2	105.5	111.6	157.3	165.2	146.9	162.6*
8	91.9*	82.1	85.1	91.6	103.8	90.3	106.7	102.8	157.0*	168.7	148.6	143.4
9	90.9	79.0	85.9	95.9	100.7	91.1	112.6*	97.0	155.2	183.7	156.1	135.1
10	89.2*	76.9	87.2	99.8	96.4	93.1	114.7	93.5	148.7	179.1	155.4	129.5
11	87.2	76.2	87.6	104.6	95.3	94.9	107.4	93.1	154.2	175.2	162.8*	133.8
12	83.3	75.8	86.5	107.8	100.8	91.4	111.0	92.1	159.0	169.8	156.2	138.2
13	84.2	77.8	89.0	112.9	98.5	94.0	100.6	90.3	151.2	160.9	145.6	140.2
14	82.3	76.8	87.5	118.2	98.9	97.9	93.7*	88.6	148.4	160.5	139.1	143.7
15	82.3	76.0	86.9	120.7	98.2	97.9	92.5	89.6	136.8	154.2	141.4	146.1
16	81.4	76.9	87.3	120.4	96.8	95.9	92.5	86.4	130.2	143.3	137.6	147.8*
17	82.4	76.5	87.1	120.6	94.9	100.4	91.1	83.8	125.9	135.4	133.4	143.8
18	84.3	76.9	88.6	120.5	95.4	102.0*	93.6	84.7	124.9	132.3	134.1	139.6
19	85.2	76.9	87.0	104.5	105.0	99.2	91.0	85.4	119.1	128.1	139.5*	133.6
20	88.9	80.1	88.7	108.8	99.6*	95.7*	88.7	87.0	122.2	125.3	138.1	132.3*
21	92.4	81.7	90.8	104.9*	98.6*	92.8	87.8	91.4	122.2	118.2	138.4*	132.7
22	98.8*	83.1	89.6	102.4	93.9	89.3	89.9	96.9	127.7	117.0	146.4	135.7*
23	99.4	85.0	86.0	99.3	87.3	88.0	91.2	99.6	131.8	116.4	162.9	142.9*
24	107.4	84.0	86.0	100.6	88.3	86.7	93.9	100.4	135.6	117.5	159.8	146.5*
25	113.8	86.0	87.7	98.8	88.1	84.7	96.3	103.3	139.3	118.2	159.1*	147.6
26	120.7	86.0	86.4	99.4	88.6	84.1	99.3	112.7	134.8	112.5	166.7	152.8
27	115.9*	85.4	85.4	100.0	88.5	83.8	98.3	116.4	137.5	114.1	172.8	150.6*
28	113.4	87.5	82.4	100.0	90.3*	85.6	98.9	127.7*	135.4	112.7	176.6*	147.1*
29	111.9	86.7	86.1	99.4	90.3	85.6	105.6*	132.2*		111.1	185.2	148.6
30	106.9	84.1	85.5	97.7	94.9	85.3	114.7	134.9		115.4*	182.1*	147.2*
31		80.4	84.7		95.9		120.2	133.3*		124.5		152.6
MEAN	94.5	83.7	86.4	100.9	96.3	91.6	98.9	106.1	141.8	140.3	150.5	149.7

* adjusted for burst

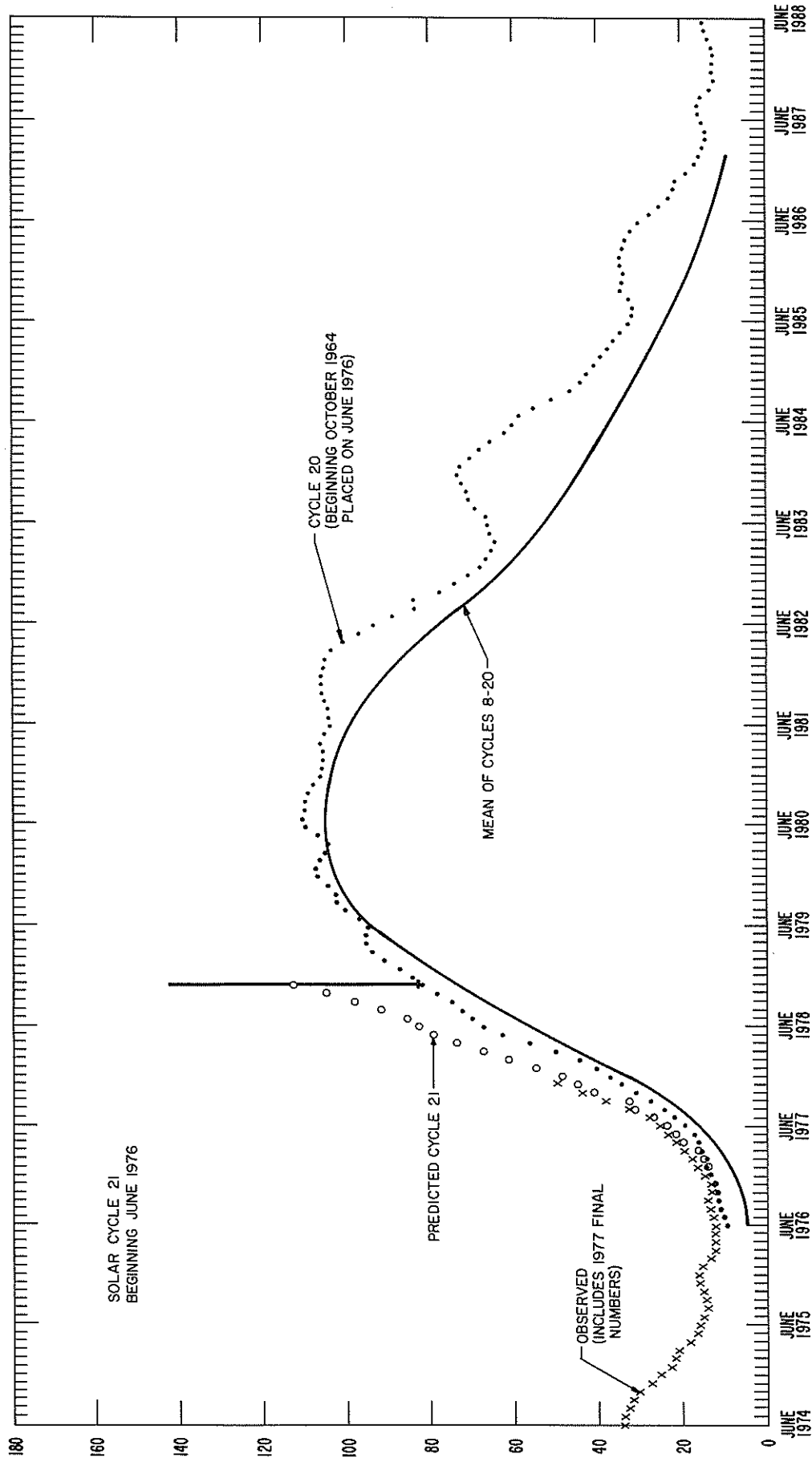
DAILY SOLAR INDICES

MAY 1978

MAY 1978	YEAR DAY	BARTELS 27-DAY CYCLE NUMBER	SUNSPOT NUMBERS		OBSERVED FLUX OTTAWA 2800	SOLAR FLUX ADJUSTED TO 1 A.U.										
			R _Z	R _A '		AFGL 15400	AFGL 8800	AFGL 4995	OTTAWA 2800	AFGL 2695	AFGL 1415	AFGL 606	AFGL 410	AFGL 245		
1	121	03	77	85	178.5	593	371	231	181.4	195.2	117.1	60.0	34.2	17.7		
2	122	04	85	80	180.1	606	378	240	183.0	198.6	122.8	70.0	34.7	11.7		
3	123	05	91	90	179.2A	592	375	233	182.2A	186.5	120.3	69.3	35.6	27.9		
4	124	06	76	84	175.4	603	376	227	178.4	178.4	113.2	66.6	37.3	15.7		
5	125	07	74	79	170.8*	588	369	211	173.9*	190.7	118.0	68.8	35.1	15.6		
6	126	08	73	81	170.0	602	363	212	173.1	184.3	114.2	68.5	23.0	11.2		
7	127	09	70	71	159.6*	607	377	210	162.6*	175.1	105.9	67.8	35.7	14.3		
8	128	10	56	64	140.7	589	335	173	143.4	150.0	100.8	64.8	34.3	15.5		
9	129	11	59	70	132.6	587	327	165	135.1	145.1	102.3	65.5	31.8	13.1		
10	130	12	57	56	127.0	585	319	159	129.5	140.1	97.8	62.4	31.1	10.9		
11	131	13	63	58	131.2	582	325	164	133.8	141.6	97.6	63.1	34.3	10.7		
12	132	14	65	66	135.4	581	323	172	138.2	146.1	98.0	61.7	31.3	11.9		
13	133	15	72	77	137.3	580	322	170	140.2	146.7	100.4	63.4	33.9	12.4		
14	134	16	72	79	140.6	585	327	175	143.7	154.7	104.0	64.1	41.3	13.0		
15	135	17	78	76	143.0	580	324	172	146.1	153.0	111.1	66.7	30.2	12.0		
16	136	18	91	87	144.5*	574	321	169	147.8*	152.0	115.5	67.0	32.5	19.4		
17	137	19	79	88	140.6	583	318	166	143.8	151.8	109.2	66.3	32.5	11.9		
18	138	20	85	90	132.4	577	310	160	135.6	144.8	110.8	66.0	30.9	13.7		
19	139	21	84	77	130.5	582	298	155	133.6	135.5	102.2	67.6	35.4	12.8		
20	140	22	74	70	129.2*	577	316	161	132.3*	137.4	96.3	70.0	42.5	17.8		
21	141	23	73	73	129.5	577	314	162	132.7	137.8	103.4	68.1	47.1	22.0		
22	142	24	73	67	132.4*	582	333	174	135.7*	143.5	99.1	64.9	36.3	13.7		
23	143	25	72	76	139.3*	592	336	182	142.9*	151.5	105.2	64.9	35.4	13.2		
24	144	26	82	72	142.8*	596	335	180	146.5*	150.0	109.6	66.7	33.4	11.0		
25	145	27	86	79	143.9	597	335	180	147.6	150.0	109.6	65.8	31.6	10.3		
26	146	01	84	87	148.8	586	337	183	152.8	151.9	112.4	69.7	36.3	20.4		
27	147	02	97	89	146.6*	579	327	183	150.6*	153.1	112.3	66.6	31.9	13.4		
28	148	03	90	87	143.2*	598	347	193	147.1*	155.9	111.5	67.9	32.8	12.3		
29	149	04	103	95	144.6	583	323	179	148.6	147.6	107.7	63.6	31.4	10.0		
30	150	05	107	102	143.2*	584	329	178	147.2*	150.5	108.4	64.5	31.6	10.9		
31	151	06	109	112	148.4	590	324	180	152.6	147.7	116.1	68.0	37.8	17.4		
MEAN			79.3	79.6	146.5	588	336	184	149.7	156.6	108.1	66.1	34.3	14.3		

* Adjusted for burst.

Note: Data gaps in AFGL Sagamore Hill are due to equipment problems.



OBSERVED AND PREDICTED SUNSPOT NUMBERS

SMOOTHED OBSERVED AND PREDICTED SUNSPOT NUMBERS
CYCLE 21

MONTH	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1976	15.2	13.2	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.2	12.9	14.0	14.3	13.4	13.5	14.8
1977	16.7	18.1	20.0	22.2	24.2	26.3	28.8	33.0	38.5	44.0	49.9	54.9 (3)
1978	60.6 (6)	66.6 (8)	72.5 (10)	78.7 (13)	85.6 (16)	91.6 (19)	96.3 (22)	100.5 (26)	104.5 (29)	108.2 (30)	112.9 (30)	119.4 (29)
1979	125.0 (29)	129.6 (30)	133.8 (32)	136.7 (35)	139.3 (37)	143.7 (39)	148.2 (41)	151.0 (43)	152.6 (46)	153.0 (49)	152.8 (51)	151.7 (52)
1980	149.9 (52)	148.2 (52)	147.4 (50)	147.8 (50)	147.0 (51)	143.5 (51)	139.8 (52)	136.7 (52)	135.1 (52)	134.4 (52)	132.7 (53)	131.2 (55)
1981	130.9 (58)	130.2 (58)	127.7 (56)	124.6 (54)	122.3 (53)	120.4 (52)	119.8 (50)	120.1 (49)	119.5 (48)	118.2 (48)	116.1 (46)	113.0 (43)
1982	109.6 (41)	106.2 (40)	103.7 (40)	101.9 (38)	99.7 (36)	96.7 (35)	92.5 (33)	88.0 (31)	84.0 (29)	79.5 (25)	76.4 (23)	72.9 (23)
1983	69.0 (22)	66.4 (22)	64.4 (23)	62.3 (23)	60.1 (23)	57.8 (23)	55.9 (24)	54.0 (26)	52.3 (28)	51.0 (30)	50.1 (31)	49.5 (31)
1984	48.4 (31)	46.5 (30)	43.8 (29)	40.6 (29)	38.0 (30)	36.8 (31)	35.6 (32)	33.9 (32)	32.5 (31)	31.6 (29)	30.5 (28)	29.0 (27)
1985	28.0 (27)	27.2 (27)	26.3 (26)	25.9 (26)	25.2 (26)	24.3 (25)	23.6 (23)	22.8 (23)	22.1 (22)	21.3 (23)	20.4 (24)	19.9 (24)
1986	19.7 (24)	19.3 (24)	18.8 (24)	17.9 (23)	16.8 (22)	15.7 (21)	14.9 (19)	14.4 (18)	14.0 (17)	13.6 (16)	13.3 (15)	13.1 (13)
1987	13.2 (11)	13.6 (11)	14.3 (11)	15.1 (11)	16.1 (13)							

The table gives observed Zürich smoothed sunspot numbers for Cycle 21 up to the one calculated from the latest observed data, marked by a vertical bar. They are based on final Zürich numbers through 1977 and provisional Zürich numbers thereafter. Some of these data after the June 1976 value will change slightly when final data for 1978 are received. The numbers after the vertical bar are predictions by the McNish-Lincoln method (see *Explanation of Data Reports*, February 1978). Shown in parentheses are the corresponding absolute values of the 90% confidence interval, an indication of the uncertainty above and below the predicted number.

The McNish-Lincoln method is very sensitive to the identification of a minimum epoch. In SGD 390-401 issues, the Cycle 21 predictions were based on March 1976 as the minimum epoch. Latest studies, including one published by Waldmeier, show that June 1976 is the more appropriate epoch of minimum. Thus, we have adopted a June 1976 minimum.

*Prediction of Sunspot Maximum -- The McNish-Lincoln prediction method is recommended for predictions up to only one year ahead. From that point, the predictions regress rapidly towards the mean value. Combining this McNish-Lincoln prediction of sunspot maximum with the Ohl method (as done by Sargent, see *Explanation of Data Reports*, February 1978) indicates that the most probable value for sunspot maximum is 153 ± 38 .

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OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM-PORTANCE	OBS. COND. TYPE	MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS	
	DATE	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMA PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY				TIME UT	MEAS. AREA MIL. OF Disk	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		
					LAT.	MER. DIST.											
MCMA	01	1109	1120	1150	N29	E12	.600	15266	2.4	41	SN	C	1120	100	1.3	E	
MCMA	01	1307	1311	1322	N24	W02	.501	15266	1.4	15	SF	C	1311	35	.4	D	
MCMA	01	1323	1324	1330	N21	E14	.505	15266	2.6	7	SF	C	1324	30	.4	D	
MCMA	01	1332	1340	14000	N18	W05	.415	15266	1.2	280	SF	C	1340	30	.3	E	
MCMA	01	1404	1406	1430	N32	E12	.639	15266	2.5	26	SB	C	1406	40	.5	D	
MCMA	01	1455		1520	N26	W06	.538	15266	1.2	25	SN	C	1501	50	.6	E	
MCMA	01	1541	1543	1551	S28	W74	.957	15252	27.1	10	SF	C	1543			D	
MCMA	01	1646		17100	S29	W74	.957	15252	27.1	240	SF	C	1705			E	
MCMA	01	1714	1715	17370	N34	E23	.714	15266	3.4	230	SB	C	1715	35	.4	E	
MCMA	01	1727E		1747	N22	W08	.486	15266	1.1	200	SB	C	1733	100	1.1		
PALE	01	1739	1743	1826	N16	W72	.964	15265	27.3	47	1B	3		167			
MCMA	01	1759E		18040	S29	W74	.957	15252	27.2	50	SF	P	1759			D	
MCMA	01	1910E		2230	N21	W12	.492	15266	31.9	2000	2B	C	1953	450	5.2	UXYZ	
MCMA	01	1955	1958	2030	S29	W77	.969	15252	27.1	35	SN	C	1958			E	
MCMA	01	2045E	2046	20500	S29	W77	.969	15252	27.1	50	SN	C	2046			E	
MCMA	01	2134	2138	2146	S29	W78	.973	15252	27.0	12	SN	C	2138			D	
MCMA	01	2148	2155	2201	S29	W78	.973	15252	27.1	13	SF	C	2155			E	
MANI	02	0048	0050	0100	N26	E03	.533		2.3	12	SN	3	V		100	1.1	F
MANI	02	0118E	0120	02090	N26	E03	.533		2.3	510	SN	3	V		150	1.7	F
MANI	02	0347E	0349	04090	N30	W05	.594		1.8	220	1N	3	V		210	2.6	FU
MANI	02	0616E	0616U	0623	S27	E76	.965		8.0	70	SN	3	V		30	.7	
MANI	02	0639E	0640	0709	N30	W10	.607		1.5	300	SB	3	V		150	1.8	F
MCMA	02	1050E		11550	N25	W04	.520	15266	2.2	650	SN	C	1055	50	.6	E	
MCMA	02	1130	1146	1203	S29	W85	.992	15252	27.1	33	SN	C	1146			E	
MCMA	02	1200	1221	1305	N25	W03	.518	15266	2.3	65	SB	C	1221	90	1.1	E	
MCMA	02	1307	1308	1313	S29	W85	.992	15252	27.2	6	SB	C	1308			E	
MCMA	02	1330	1340	13550	N25	W05	.522	15266	2.2	250	SN	C	1340	40	.5	E	
MCMA	02	1420	1424	1429	N16	E72	.964	15282	8.0	9	SF	C	1424	20	.6	D	
MCMA	02	1432	1439	1445	S29	W86	.994	15252	27.2	13	SN	C	1439			D	
MCMA	02	1610	1612	1615	S27	E72	.947	15280	8.1	5	SB	C	1612	40	1.4	EV1611	
MCMA	02	1815	1830	1930	N28	E24	.659	15266	4.6	75	SF	C	1830	60	.8	E	
MCMA	02	2003	2012	2045	N15	E68	.943	15282	7.9	42	SN	C	2012	20	.6	D	
MCMA	02	2205	2208	2215	N22	E03	.473	15266	3.1	10	SF	C	2208	25	.3	D	
MANI	02	2314E	2314U	2326	N26	W07	.542		2.4	120	SN	3	P		80	.9	F
MANI	03	0122	0128	0148	S32	W90	.998		27.3	26	1B	3	P				LIMBFL
MONT	03	0748E	0822	09310	S31	W86	.993		27.9	1030	SN	C	0822	110			
MONT	03	0957	1001	1009	S31	W86	.993		28.0	12	SN	C	1001	50			D
MCMA	03	1126	1128	1135	S29	W90	.999	15252	27.7	9	SN	C	1128				CAPSUR
MCMA	03	1211E		12450	N29	W28	.698	15266	1.4	340	SN	C	1220	45	.6	E	
MCMA	03	1228	1230	1242	N22	W27	.624	15266	1.5	14	SN	C	1230	100	1.4	E	
MCMA	03	1346	1348	1410	S33	W90	.998	15266	27.8	24	SF	C	1348			SURGES	
MCMA	03	1355	1420	14550	N23	W23	.599	15266	1.9	600	1N	C	1420	160	2.1	EK	
MCMA	03	1411	1413	1418	N15	E57	.869	15282	7.9	7	SN	C	1413	30	.6	D	
MCMA	03	1435	1442	1447	S32	W90	.998	15252	27.9	12	SF	C	1442			SURGES	
MCMA	03	1500	1505	16550	N20	W33	.665	15266	1.2	1150	SN	C	1505	80	1.1	EK	
MCMA	03	1628	1628	1639	N24	W18	.572	15266	2.3	11	SN	C	1628	20	.3	D	
MCMA	03	1655	1700	1735	N29	W31	.721	15266	1.4	40	1B	C	1700	250	3.6	F	
MCMA	03	1815	1820	1842	N25	W25	.636	15266	1.9	27	SN	C	1820	60	.8	D	
MCMA	03	1847	1855	20150	N23	W27	.634	15266	1.8	880	SN	C	1855	110	1.4	FK	
MCMA	03	2020	2023	2056	N26	W20	.610	15266	2.3	36	SB	C	2023	120	1.5	E	
MANI	03	2243E	2243	2252	N20	W40	.734		31.9	90	SF	3	V		20	.3	
MANI	03	2243E	2244	2302	N24	W20	.587		2.4	190	SN	3	V		80	1.0	F
MANI	04	0150	0152	0158	N25	W23	.621		2.4	8	1N	3	V		250	3.2	F
MANI	04	0259	0302	03090	N20	W40	.735		1.1	100	1N	3	V		150	2.2	F
MANI	04	0638E	0642	07050	N20	W27	.606		2.3	270	SN	3	V		150	1.9	F
BUCA	04	0639E		06550	N21	W24	.588	15266	2.5	160	1N	C	640	429	5.1	C	
MONT	04	0952E	1003	1027	N20	W43	.763		1.2	350	SN	C	1003	110		E	
MANI	05	0338	0344	04010	N18	W60	.899		31.7	230	SF	3	P		40	.8	
RAMY	06	1140E	1146	12080	N15	W80	.990		31.5	280	SN	3	C		35		
RAMY	06	1214	1215	1225	S28	E26	.542		8.5	11	SN	3	C		36		H
RAMY	06	1225	1310	1407	N18	W49	.810		2.8	102	SB	3	C		44		
RAMY	06	1225	1256	1407	N18	W49	.810		2.8	102	SF	3	C		39		
RAMY	06	1255	1300	1441	N15	W80	.990		31.5	106	SF	3	C		53		
RAMY	06	1255	1306	1441	N15	W80	.990		31.5	106	SB	3	C		39		
RAMY	06	1501	1514	1520	N16	W78	.986		31.8	19	SB	3	C		49		
RAMY	06	1535	1543	1551	N19	W71	.963		1.3	16	SB	3	C		27		
PALE	06	1638E	1644	1656	N16	W71	.960		1.4	180	SN	3	C		26		DE

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OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS.		MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS
	DATE MAY	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMA PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY			COND.	TYPE	TIME UT	MEAS. AREA MIL of Disk	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	
					LAT.	MER. DIST.											
[RAMY	06	1643	1645	1658	N20	W51	.835		2.9	15	SN	3	C		38		F
PALE	06	1645	1647	1702	N19	W56	.872		2.5	17	SB	3	C		43		DE
RAMY	06	1702	1705	1713	N16	W78	.986		31.9	11	SB	3	C		23		
PALE	06	1738	1800	1826	N20	W57	.882		2.5	48	SB	3	C		88		DE
RAMY	06	1739	1742U	1752	N17	W78	.986	15292	31.9	13	1B	3	C		0		
MANI	07	0336E	0336U	0355	N24	W68	.956		2.1	190	2N	3	P		250	5.6	FZ
RAMY	07	1237	1241	1307	N18	W81	.994		1.5	30	SB	3	C		0		
RAMY	07	1318	1326	1346	N19	W67	.944		2.5	28	SB	4	C		27		
RAMY	07	1405	1413	1418	N19	W68	.949		2.5	13	SB	4	C		21		
RAMY	07	1425	1429	1433	N19	W68	.949		2.5	8	SB	4	C		22		
RAMY	07	1435	1439	1441	N18	W84	.998		1.3	6	SB	4	C		0		
MCMA	07	1436	1436	1445	N20	W90	1.001	15266	31.9	9	SF		C	1436			
MCMA	07	1455	1501	1504	N24	W90	1.001	15266	31.9	9	SF		C	1501			
MCMA	07	1512	1514	1522D	N22	W70	.962	15266	2.4	100	SN		C	1514			D
RAMY	07	1531	1532	1539	N25	W80	.994		1.6	8	SB	4	C		0		
RAMY	07	1544	1612	1627	N18	W66	.937	15266	2.7	43	1B	4	C		247		FDE
[RAMY	07	1544	1552	1627	N18	W66	.937		2.7	43	SB	4	C		102		FDE
MCMA	07	1552		1625	N22	W70	.962	15266	2.4	33	1N		P	1611	60	2.2	EK
PALE	07	2124E	2126U	2128D	N17	W87	1.000		1.4	40	SB	3	C		0		DE
PALE	07	2228	2229	2240	N21	W72	.969		2.5	12	SN	3	C		39		F
[MONT	08	0752	0812	0829	N16	W06	.395		7.9	37	SN		C	0812	80		E
TEHR	08	0808E	0810	0822	N17	W 7	.414		7.8	140	SB	2	C		127		F
[RAMY	08	1212	1248U	1312	N22	W76	.984	15266	2.8	60	2B	4	C		115		F
RAMY	08	1212	1216U	1312	N22	W76	.984		2.8	60	SB	4	C		45		F
RAMY	08	1441	1447	1502	N16	E46	.775		12.1	21	SB	4	C		32		F
[RAMY	08	1441	1448	1502	N16	E43	.745		11.8	21	SB	3	C		32		F
RAMY	08	1441	1454	1502	N16	E43	.745		11.8	21	SF	3	C		10		
RAMY	08	1739	1741	1752	N18	E57	.877		13.0	13	SB	3	C		63		
[PALE	08	1744E	1744U	1748	N16	E55	.856		12.9	40	SB	3	C		58		DE
PALE	08	2044E	2044U	2101D	N16	E53	.839		12.8	170	SB	3	C		30		DE
[RAMY	09	1442	1443	1508	N22	W90	1.001	15266	2.9	26	1B	4	C		0		
HERS	09	1442E	1442	1510	N21	W90	1.001		2.9	280	1B		P				
[PALE	10	2157E	2215U	2245D	N20	E40	.737	15294	13.9	480	1N	3	C		221		U F
[PALE	10	2157E	2204U	2245D	N20	E40	.737	15294	13.9	480	1B	3	C		216		U F
MANI	10	2210E	2210U	2235	N17	E38	.699		13.8	250	1F	3	V		150	2.1	U
[PALE	11	0249	0251	0338	N20	E38	.718		14.0	49	SB	3	3		120		UF
PALE	11	0249	0309	0338	N20	E38	.718	15294	14.0	49	1F	3	C		314		U
TEHR	11	0254E	0300	0318	N20	E38	.718	15294	14.0	240	1B	1	C		509		U F
RAMY	11	1532	1533	1538	N17	E13	.452		12.6	6	SN	3	C		40		F
PALE	11	2114	2116	2142	N19	E30	.631		14.1	28	SB	3	C		51		DE
PALE	11	2145	2153	2204	N19	E29	.621		14.1	19	SN	3	C		57		DE
PALE	11	2330	2334	2341D	N20	W 1	.449	15291	11.9	110	1B	3	C		413		FDE
[MANI	11	2330E	2335	2350	N18	W04	.422		11.7	200	1N	3	P		200	2.2	FE
MITK	11	2339		2415	N20	E00	.448	15290	12.0	36	1B		P	2339	310	3.5	E
RAMY	12	1851	1852	1852D	N23	E18	.567		14.1	10	SB	2	C		44		F
[MANI	13	0742	0744	0747D	S26	W73	.950		7.8	50	SN	3	P		80	1.8	
TEHR	13	0743	0751	0841	S28	W70	.935	15280	8.1	58	1B	1	C		350		F
TEHR	13	0743	0751	0806D	S28	W70	.935	15280	8.1	230	1B	1	C		350		F
TEHR	13	0743	0751	0806D	N22	E60	.909		17.8	230	1B	1	V		350		F
RAMY	13	1118	1137	1212D	N22	E57	.889		17.7	540	SN	3	C		26		
RAMY	13	1307	1308	1317	S19	E16	.339		14.7	10	SB	3	C		21		
RAMY	13	1836	1838	1840	N13	W21	.480		12.2	4	SN	3	C		61		
PALE	13	2057	2138	2231D	N22	E55	.875		18.0	940	SN	3	C		31		OE
PALE	14	0001	0038	0055	N22	E52	.853		17.9	54	SB	3	C		40		DE
[RAMY	14	1116	1138	1152	N19	E70	.959		19.7	36	SF	3	C		30		F
RAMY	14	1116	1117	1152	N19	E70	.959	15300	19.7	36	1N	3	C		110		F
[TEHR	14	1117E	1118	1135	N18	E67	.943		19.5	180	SB	2	C		96		F

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OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND. TYPE	MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS	
	DATE MAY	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMA PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY				TIME UT	MEAS. AREA Mill of Disk	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		
					LAT.	MER. DIST.											
RAMY TEHR	14	1129	1131	1150	S20	E 4	.238		14.8	21	SB	3	C		53		F
	14	1131	1133	1149	S18	E 9	.246		15.2	18	SB	2	C		127		F
	14	1131	1133	11370	S18	E 9	.246		15.2	60	SB	2	V		127		F
	14	1251	1253	1303	N20	E45	.785		17.9	12	SB	3	C		80		F
RAMY TEHR	14	1254	1256	1304	N21	E41	.754		17.6	10	SN	2	C		159		F
	14	1354E	1355	1402	S28	W82	.984		8.4	80	SB	3	C		0		F
	14	1454E	1455	1502	S28	W82	.984		8.5	80	SB	3	C		0		F
	14	1611	1612	1623	S20	E 1	.229		14.7	12	SB	3	C		82		F
PALE RAMY	14	2139	2141	21550	S27	E60	.868		19.4	160	SB	3	C		35		U F
	14	2140	2141	2152	S26	E58	.851		19.3	12	SB	3	C		56		F
RAMY PALE	15	1606	1610	1618	N21	E33	.678		18.1	12	SB	4	C		62		F
	15	2220	2227	2234	S27	E46	.744		19.4	14	SB	3	C		50		FDE
TEHR RAMY	16	0454	0457	0502	S18	W20	.382	15296	14.7	8	SB	2	C		222		
	16	1234	1240	1254	S20	W23	.437		14.8	20	SB	4	C		94		
	16	1626E	1630U	1656D	N15	W56	.863	15291	12.5	300	SB	3	C		301		
	16	1626E	1640U	1656D	N15	W56	.863		12.5	300	IN	3	C		150		
PALE PALE PALE PALE	16	1634E	1635U	1642D	N16	W56	.866	15291	12.5	80	SB	3	V		159		FDE
	16	1634E	1635U	1710	N16	W56	.866	15291	12.5	360	SB	3	C		159		FDE
	16	1706	1708	1722	N19	E19	.529		18.1	16	SN	3	C		61		U F
	16	1758	1801	1836	N20	E15	.510		17.9	38	SB	3	C		124		FDE
MCMA PALE RAMY MCMA MANI	16	1852	1908	1915D	S19	W28	.497	15296	14.7	230	SF		C	1908	60	.7	E
	16	1856	1858	1910	S21	W27	.495		14.8	14	SN	3	C		36		DE
	16	1858	1901	1909	S20	W26	.476		14.8	11	SB	3	C		67		
	16	2025E		2026D	N26	E17	.599	15298	18.1	10	SF		P	2026	40	.5	E
RAMY RAMY MCMA MCMA RAMY MCMA RAMY RAMY RAMY RAMY RAMY RAMY	16	2300E	2302	2309D	S21	W27	.495		14.9	90	SN	3	V		150	1.8	
	17	1233	1237	1342	S26	W84	.989		11.2	69	SB	4	C		24		
	17	1233	1327	1342	S26	W84	.989		11.2	69	SF	4	C		7		
	17	1434		1439D	S18	W38	.624	15296	14.8	50	SF		C	1438	15	.2	DL
	17	1453E		1523D	S18	W38	.624	15296	14.8	300	SN		P	1454	50	.7	EL
	17	1504	1505	1514	S26	E20	.454		19.1	10	SB	4	C		36		
	17	1507E		1523D	S24	E20	.434	15301	19.1	160	SN		P	1508	50	.6	E
	17	1505	1507	1513	S26	W85	.991		11.3	8	SN	4	C		9		
	17	1521	1522	1527	S26	W85	.991		11.3	6	SB	4	C		9		
	17	2056	2057	2101D	N16	W70	.956		12.6	50	SN	3	C		0		
	17	2118	2126	2135D	N19	W 1	.437		17.8	170	SB	3	C		81		F
	18	1159E		1213D	N18	E33	.656	15303	21.0	140	SF		P	1159	60	.8	
MCMA MCMA	18	1754E		1840D	N20	W01	.453	15298	18.7	460	SN		C	1755	110	1.2	E
MONT MONT MCMA MCMA	19	1002	1011	1021	S29	E03	.378		19.6	19	SN		C	1011	110		
	19	1028	1034	1043	S24	W64	.895		14.6	15	SN		C	1034	50		D
	19	1037E		1054	S24	W62	.880	15296	14.8	170	SN		P	1037	60	1.5	D
	19	1120E		1145D	N20	E20	.550	15303	21.0	250	SF		C	1125	55	.6	E
RAMY TEHR MCMA MCMA MCMA MCMA MCMA MCMA MANI	19	1220	1221	1227	S25	W62	.881		14.9	7	SB	3	C		21		
	19	1222E	1223	1229	S23	W60	.864		15.0	70	SB	2	C		32		
	19	1328	1334	1343D	S24	W64	.895	15296	14.8	150	SN		C	1334	45	1.2	E
	19	1517E		1600D	N21	E04	.473	15300	19.9	430	IF		C	1518	220	2.4	E
	19	1532	1542	1555	S24	W67	.915	15296	14.6	23	SF		C	1542	30	1.0	O
	19	1720	1726	1740	S28	E03	.362	15301	19.9	20	SF		C	1726	50	.6	E
	19	1842	1856	1918	S24	W67	.915	15296	14.8	36	SN		C	1856	60	1.8	E
	19	2343E	2343U	2355	S21	W76	.963		14.3	120	2N	2	P		400	9.7	Z
	20	0226	0236	0240	S25	W70	.933		14.9	14	1N	3	P		150	3.3	
	20	0953	1007	1012	S24	W78	.971		14.6	19	SN		C	1007	50		D
20	1128	1130	1135	S24	W78	.971		14.6	7	SB	3	C		13			
RAMY TEHR RAMY RAMY RAMY RAMY	20	1148	1151	1210	S24	W78	.971		14.6	22	SB	3	C		16		F
	20	1153E	1154	1157D	S23	W75	.959		14.9	40	SB	2	V		64		
	20	1456	1457	1459	S24	W78	.971		14.8	3	SN	3	C		22		
	20	1602	1604	1607	S24	W79	.975		14.7	5	SN	3	C		17		
	20	1610	1612	1617	S24	W79	.975		14.7	7	SN	3	C		23		
	20	1807	1809	1812	S25	W79	.975		14.8	5	SB	3	C		21		

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OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS.		MEASUREMENTS*			REMARKS
	DATE	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCNATH PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY			COORD.	TYPE	TIME UT	MEAS. AREA MIL of Disk	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	
					LAT.	MER. DIST.											
RAMY	21	1235	1238	1245	N25	W90	1.001		14.8	10	SB	4	C		0		
RAMY	21	1250	1251	1254	N17	E81	.994		27.6	4	SN	4	C		0		
RAMY	21	1316	1317	1319	N17	E81	.994		27.6	3	SN	4	C		0		
MCMA	21	1507E		1527D	N17	W10	.438	15303	20.9	200	SN		C	1515	30	.3	EH
MCMA	21	1614		1640	S29	W22	.503	15301	20.0	26	SN		C	1625	50	.6	E
RAMY	21	1636E	1636	1653	N18	E76	.982		27.4	170	SN	3	C		9		
RAMY	21	1716	1721	1724	N18	E76	.982		27.4	8	SB	3	C		10		
MITK	22	0207		0224	S28	W44	.726		18.8	17	SN		C	0208			E
PALE	22	0210E	0211U	0215	S26	W43	.708		18.9	50	SB	3	C		47		DE
RAMY	22	1433	1436	1443	S26	W44	.718		19.7	10	SB	3	C		102		
MCMA	22	1434	1436	1443	S28	W50	.784	15301	18.9	9	SN		C	1436	60	1.1	E
RAMY	22	1459	1509	1522	N19	E66	.940		27.6	23	SB	3	C		28		
MCMA	22	1501	1502	1547	N18	E72	.967	15314	28.0	46	SN		C	1502	40	1.6	E
RAMY	22	1522	1531	1531	N19	E66	.940		27.6	9	SB	3	C		33		
MCMA	22	1625	1628	1638	S26	W53	.807	15301	18.7	13	SB		C	1628	50	.9	E
RAMY	22	1626	1626	1633D	S26	W46	.739	15301	19.2	70	1B	3	C		132		FDE
RAMY	22	1626	1626	1627D	S26	W45	.729	15301	19.3	10	1B	3	V		132		
MCMA	22	1650	1651	1656	N21	E89	1.000	15314	1.4	6	SF		C	1651			
MCMA	22	1816	1844	1909	N18	W24	.566	15300	21.0	53	SB		C	1844	50	.6	E
MCMA	22	1835	1842	1910	N16	E72	.965	15314	28.2	35	SF		C	1842	25	1.0	O
MITK	23	0015	0027	0130	N18	E66	.938	15314	28.0	75	1N		C	0027	140		E
PALE	23	0024E	0024U	0107D	N18	E69	.954		28.2	430	SB	3	C		40		DE
HANI	23	0031E	0032	0050	N17	E70	.958		28.3	190	SN	3	V		80	1.8	
MONT	23	0801	0812	0839	S33	W07	.449		22.8	38	SF		C	0812	40		D
MONT	23	0845	0851	0911	N17	E65	.931	15314	28.2	26	1N		C	0857	250		
RAMY	23	1140	1141	1200D	N19	E53	.851		27.5	200	SB	3	C		20		
MCMA	23	1613	1613	1615D	N22	E67	.950	15314	28.7	20	SN		P	1613	20	.6	O
MITK	24	0439	0534	0640	S30	W03	.391	15314	24.0	121	1F		C	0534	220	2.5	EH
MCMA	24	1239E		1304D	S33	W14	.484	15305	23.5	250	SN		C	1239	25	.3	OH
MCMA	24	1525	1530	1606	N20	E52	.847	15314	28.5	41	SN		C	1530	45	.8	EL
MCMA	24	1800E		1805D	S28	W83	.986	15301	18.5	50	1N		C	1802			E
PALE	24	1901	1914	2023D	N17	E42	.743	15314	27.9	820	1B	3	C		200		FDE
MCMA	24	1913E	1919	2108	N18	E42	.749	15314	28.0	1150	1B		C	1919	175	2.8	EL
PALE	24	2054E	2054U	2142D	N17	E41	.733		27.9	480	SN	3	C		49		DE
TEHR	25	0941	0944	0952	N15	E29	.592		27.6	11	SB	2	C		95		
MCMA	25	1327	1332	1337	N22	W67	.950	15300	20.5	10	SF		C	1332	30	.9	E
MCMA	25	1401	1403	1405	N20	E75	.980	15319	3.2	4	SN		C	1403	15	.6	O
MCMA	25	1657	1708	1719	N21	E74	.978	15319	3.3	22	SN		C	1708	30	1.2	E
MCMA	25	1707	1733	1810	N21	E35	.700	15314	28.3	63	1N		C	1733	150	2.0	EL
PALE	25	1715E	1740	1755D	N18	E31	.638		28.0	400	SB	3	C		87		FDE
PALE	25	1754E	1754U	1757D	N21	W64	.932		20.9	30	SN	3	C		30		DE
MCMA	25	1807	1808	1816	N21	E75	.981	15319	3.4	9	SN		C	1808	15	.6	O
E	25	1837	1842	1853D	N16	E25	.558	15314	27.7	160	SN		C	1842	40	.5	
MITK	26	0041	0047	0127	N25	E35	.730		28.7	46	SF		C	0047			E
MCMA	26	1103	1109	1118	N20	E65	.936	15319	3.3	15	SN		C	1109	25	.6	O
MCMA	26	1157	1205	1215D	N20	E19	.544	15314	27.9	180	SN		C	1205	70	.8	E
MCMA	26	1241	1245	1315	N20	E64	.931	15319	3.3	34	SN		C	1245	20	.6	O
MCMA	26	1323	1332	1347	N20	E63	.925	15319	3.3	24	SN		C	1332	20	.6	O
MCMA	26	1443	1450	1458	N23	E10	.526	15314	27.4	15	SF		C	1450	40	.5	E
MCMA	26	1604	1607	1720D	N20	E61	.912	15319	3.2	760	SN		C	1607	20	.6	DK
MCMA	26	1604	1645	1720D	N20	E61	.912	15319	3.2	760	SN		C	1645	20	.6	DK
MCMA	26	1732	1751	1812	N20	E61	.912	15319	3.3	40	1B		C	1751	100	2.2	E
PALE	26	1744E	1800U	1813	N20	E61	.912	15319	3.3	290	1B	3	C		148		DE
PALE	26	1807	1810	1813	N18	E16	.496		28.0	6	SN	3	C		50		DE
MCMA	27	1208	1211	1245D	N22	W04	.492	15314	27.2	370	SN		C	1211	60	.7	E
MCMA	27	1230	1232	1242	N19	E07	.455	15314	28.0	12	SN		C	1232	30	.3	DL
MCMA	27	1256	1258	1304	N27	E23	.654	15316	1.3	8	SN		C	1258	30	.4	E
MCMA	27	1256	1259	1303	N22	E48	.823	15319	3.1	7	SN		C	1259	40	.7	E
MCMA	27	1620	1625	1700	N20	E48	.814	15319	3.3	40	SN		C	1625	80	1.4	EH
MCMA	27	2040	2041	2054D	N19	E03	.444	15314	28.1	140	SN		C	2041	25	.3	O
MITK	28	0145	0154	0219	N26	E20	.622	15316	1.6	34	1N		C	0154	200	2.4	FH

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OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS.		MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS
	DATE MAY	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMA PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY			COND.	TYPE	TIME UT	MEAS. AREA MIL of Dia	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	
					LAT.	MER. DIST.											
TEHR	28	0716E	0734	0748	N17	W 4	.415		28.0	320	SB	3	C		127		F
TEHR	28	0716E	0719	0748	N17	W 4	.415		28.0	320	SF	3	C		64		F
TEHR	28	1044E	1047	1101	N18	W 5	.433		28.1	170	SB	2	C		95		F
MCMA	28	1057E		11200	N18	W04	.431	15314	28.2	230	SN		P	1057	100	1.1	BE
MCMA	28	1310	1317	14500	N20	W13	.501	15314	27.6	1000	1B		C	1317	180	2.0	EFK
MCMA	28	1310	1333	14500	N20	W13	.501	15314	27.6	1000	1B		C	1333	180	2.0	EFK
MCMA	28	1451	1504	1629	N18	W10	.455	15314	27.9	98	1B		C	1504	280	3.1	EFLX
MONT	29	1040	1105	11300	N22	W08	.504		28.8	500	SN		C	1105	220		
MCMA	29	1113E		1133	N21	W08	.489	15314	28.9	200	SN		C	1113	80	.9	E
MCMA	29	1220	1223	1229	N22	E26	.626	15319	3.5	9	SF		C	1223	30	.4	E
MCMA	29	1512	1516	1526	N18	W23	.558	15314	27.9	14	SF		C	1516	20	.3	E
MCMA	29	1512	1515	15300	N22	E23	.600	15319	3.4	180	SN		C	1515	50	.6	E
RAMY	29	1720	1759	1836	N16	W25	.558	15314	27.8	76	1B	3	C		355		
RAMY	29	1720	1759	18020	N16	W25	.558	15314	27.8	420	1B	3	V		355		DE
PALE	29	1740E	1800U	19000	N19	W21	.550	15314	28.2	800	1B	3	C		475		DE F
PALE	29	2310E	2310U	24250	N21	E17	.541		3.2	750	SN	3	C		45		DE
PALE	29	2310E	2316U	24030	S24	W58	.847		25.6	530	SB	3	C		58		FDE
PALE	30	0411E	0412U	04130	N21	W39	.738	15314	27.2	20	1B	3	C		199		FDE
TEHR	30	0619	0623	0641	N20	E16	.522		3.5	22	SB	1	C		190		F
TEHR	30	0620	0631	0647	N18	W 6	.437		1.8	27	SN	1	C		95		F
TEHR	30	0620	0639	0647	N18	W 6	.437		1.8	27	SB	1	C		190		F
MONT	30	0655E	0725	0811	N16	W30	.612	15314	28.0	760	1N		C	0725	440		
MONT	30	0655E	0712	0746	N22	E15	.540		3.4	510	SN		C	0712	150		
TEHR	30	0716	0721	0813	N17	W26	.578	15314	28.4	57	2B	2	C		541		F
MONT	30	1001	1008	1014	N18	W30	.628		28.2	13	SF		C	1008	50		D
MONT	30	1109	1131	11490	S30	E54	.823		6.5	400	SN		C	1131	180		G
TEHR	30	1119	1123	11300	N20	E16	.522		3.7	110	SB	1	V		190		F
TEHR	30	1120	1123	11300	N18	W16	.496		1.3	100	SB	1	C		95		
MCMA	30	1152E		1250	S30	E53	.815	15300	6.5	580	1F		C	1152	100	2.1	BE
MCMA	30	1233	1241	1310	N21	E12	.509	15319	3.4	37	SN		C	1241	80	.9	E
MCMA	30	1238	1241	1251	N21	W39	.738	15314	27.6	13	SF		C	1241	20	.3	OL
MCMA	30	1307	1309	1326	N22	W44	.789	15314	27.2	19	SN		C	1309	45	.7	E
MCMA	30	1336	1338	1354	N22	W23	.600	15314	28.8	18	SN		C	1338	40	.5	E
MCMA	30	1459E	1459	1518	N22	W23	.600	15314	28.9	190	SN		C	1459	30	.4	DK
MCMA	30	1459E	1510	1518	N22	W23	.600	15314	28.9	190	SN		C	1510	30	.4	OK
MCMA	30	1516	1523	15280	N22	W45	.797	15314	27.3	120	SF		C	1523	70	1.1	E
MCMA	30	1523		15510	N18	W33	.659	15314	28.2	280	SB		C	1532	90	1.2	E
WEND	30	1538E		16060	N18	W33	.659	15314	28.2	280	1N		V		500	6.8	
MCMA	30	1532		1551	N21	E11	.503	15319	3.5	19	SN		C	1539	40	.5	E
MCMA	30	1706E		17180	N19	W37	.706	15314	27.9	120	SF		C	1712	30	.4	EL
MCMA	30	1737	1739	1742	N27	E12	.590	15319	3.6	5	SN		C	1739	20	.3	E
RAMY	30	1756E	1800	1838	N21	E 6	.482		3.2	420	SB	3	C		60		FDE
MCMA	30	1801E	1803	18090	N20	E08	.475	15319	3.4	80	SF		C	1803	50	.6	E
PALE	30	1927E	1927U	2027	N18	W36	.689	15314	28.1	600	1B	3	C		278		UDE
PALE	30	2310E	2316U	24030	S24	W58	.847		26.6	530	SB	3	V		58		FDE
PALE	30	2310E	2316U	24030	S24	W58	.847		26.6	530	SB	3	C		58		FDE
MONT	31	0733E	0733	0802	N17	W43	.754		28.1	290	SN		C	0733	180		
TEHR	31	0738E	0740	0753	N17	W42	.744		28.2	150	SB	1	C		127		
MONT	31	0821	0832	0846	N16	W43	.749		28.1	25	SF		C	0832	60		E
MONT	31	1014	1053	12000	N21	W41	.757	15314	28.4	1060	2B		C	1053	1700		FS
MCMA	31	1031E	1048	14500	N20	W42	.760	15314	28.3	2590	2B		C	1048	360	5.4	BFU
WEND	31	1035E	1048	1308	N20	W40	.741	15314	28.4	1530	2N		P		1200		TW
RAMY	31	1044E	1106	11090	N16	W48	.797	15314	27.8	250	2B	3	C		804		U F
HERS	31	1103E	1130	1305	N20	W48	.814	15314	27.9	1220	3N		P				F
RAMY	31	1130	1132	1206	S16	W26	.452		1.5	36	SB	3	C		23		
RAMY	31	1427	1430	1447	N21	W 4	.477		3.3	20	SB	3	C		53		
RAMY	31	1621	1632	1651	N21	W57	.888		27.4	30	SB	3	C		52		
MCMA	31	1628	1632	1639	N22	W55	.877	15314	27.6	11	SF		C	1632	40	.8	E
RAMY	31	1646	1651	1703	S16	W28	.481		1.6	17	SN	3	C		23		
MCMA	31	1755	1758	1808	S17	W30	.513	15335	1.5	13	SF		C	1758	80	1.0	EL
MCMA	31	1812	1815	1821	N20	W07	.471	15319	3.2	9	SN		C	1815	50	.6	E
MCMA	31	1904	1905	1915	N22	W05	.495	15319	3.4	11	SN		C	1905	20	.2	D

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OBSERVATORY	OBSERVED UT				LOCATION					DURATION — MIN.	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND. TYPE	MEASUREMENTS			REMARKS
	DATE MAY	START	MAX. PHASE	END	APPROX.		CENTRAL DISTANCE	MCMA PLAGE REGION	CMP DAY				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Mill. of Disk	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	
					LAT.	MER. DIST.										
MCMA	31	2044E	2056	2110	N17	E52	.837	15333	7.8	260	SB	C	2056	25	.5	0

"Remarks":

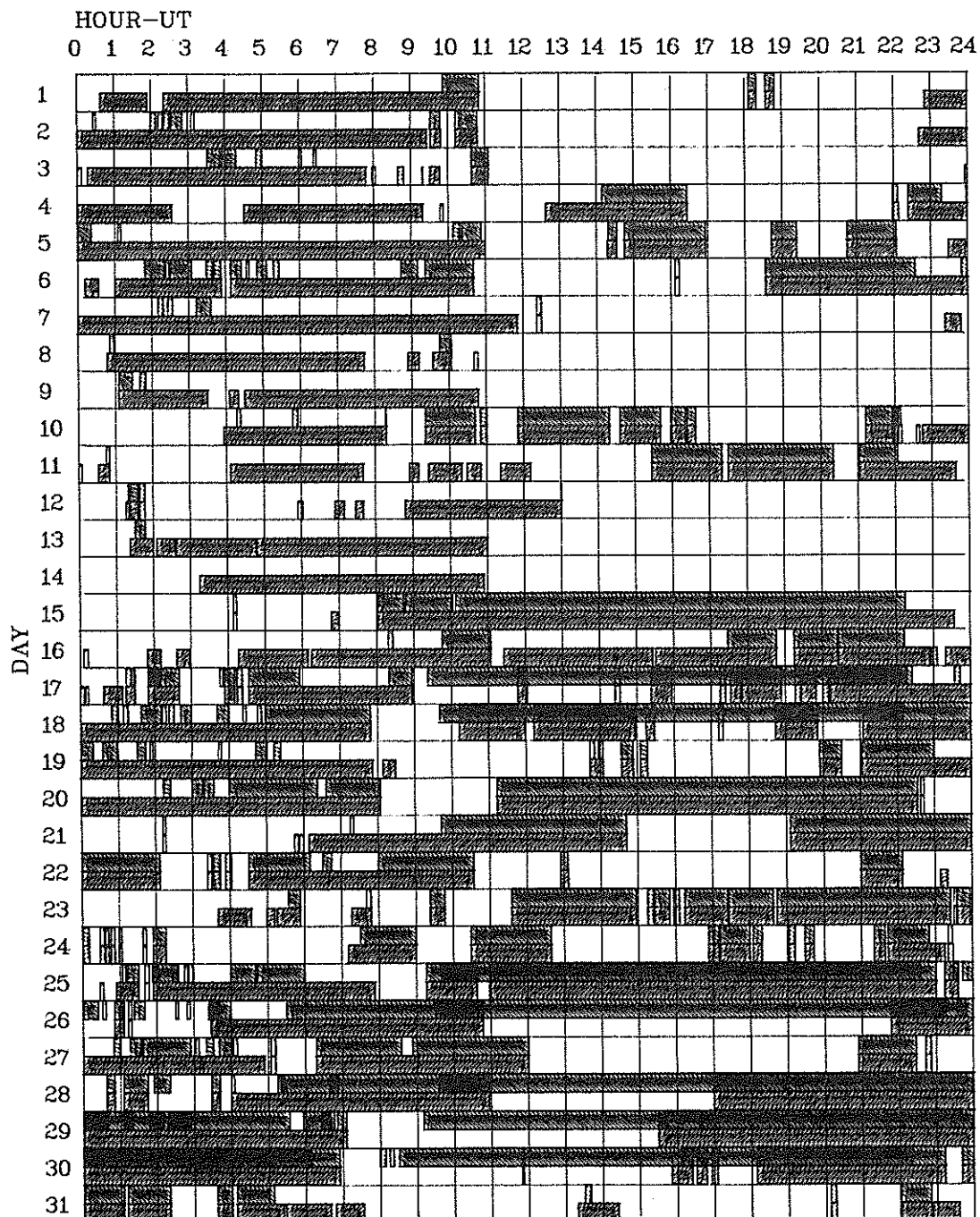
A = Eruptive prominence whose base is less than 90° from central meridian.
 B = Probably the end of a more important flare.
 C = Invisible 10 minutes before.
 D = Brilliant point.
 E = Two or more brilliant points.
 F = Several eruptive centers.
 G = No visible spots in the neighborhood.
 H = Flare accompanied by a high speed dark filament.
 I = Active region very extended.
 J = Distinct variations of plage intensity before or after the flare.
 K = Several intensity maxima.
 L = Existing filaments show signs of sudden activity.
 M = White-light flare.

N = Continuous spectrum shows effects of polarization.
 O = Observations have been made in the calcium II lines H and K.
 P = Flare shows helium D₂ in emission.
 Q = Flare shows the Balmer continuum in emission.
 R = Marked asymmetry in H α line suggests ejection of high velocity material.
 S = Brightness follows disappearance of filament (same position).
 T = Region active all day.
 U = Two bright branches, parallel (||) or converging (Y).
 V = Occurrence of an explosive phase: important and abrupt expansion in about a minute with or without important intensity increase.
 W = Great increase in area after time of maximum intensity.
 X = Unusually wide H α line.
 Y = System of loop-type prominences.
 Z = Major sunspot umbra covered by flare.

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INTERVALS OF NO FLARE PATROL OBSERVATION FOR PRECEDING SOLAR FLARE TABLE

MAY 1978



Observatories included in total patrol:

Bucharest
Herstmonceux

Istanbul
Manila

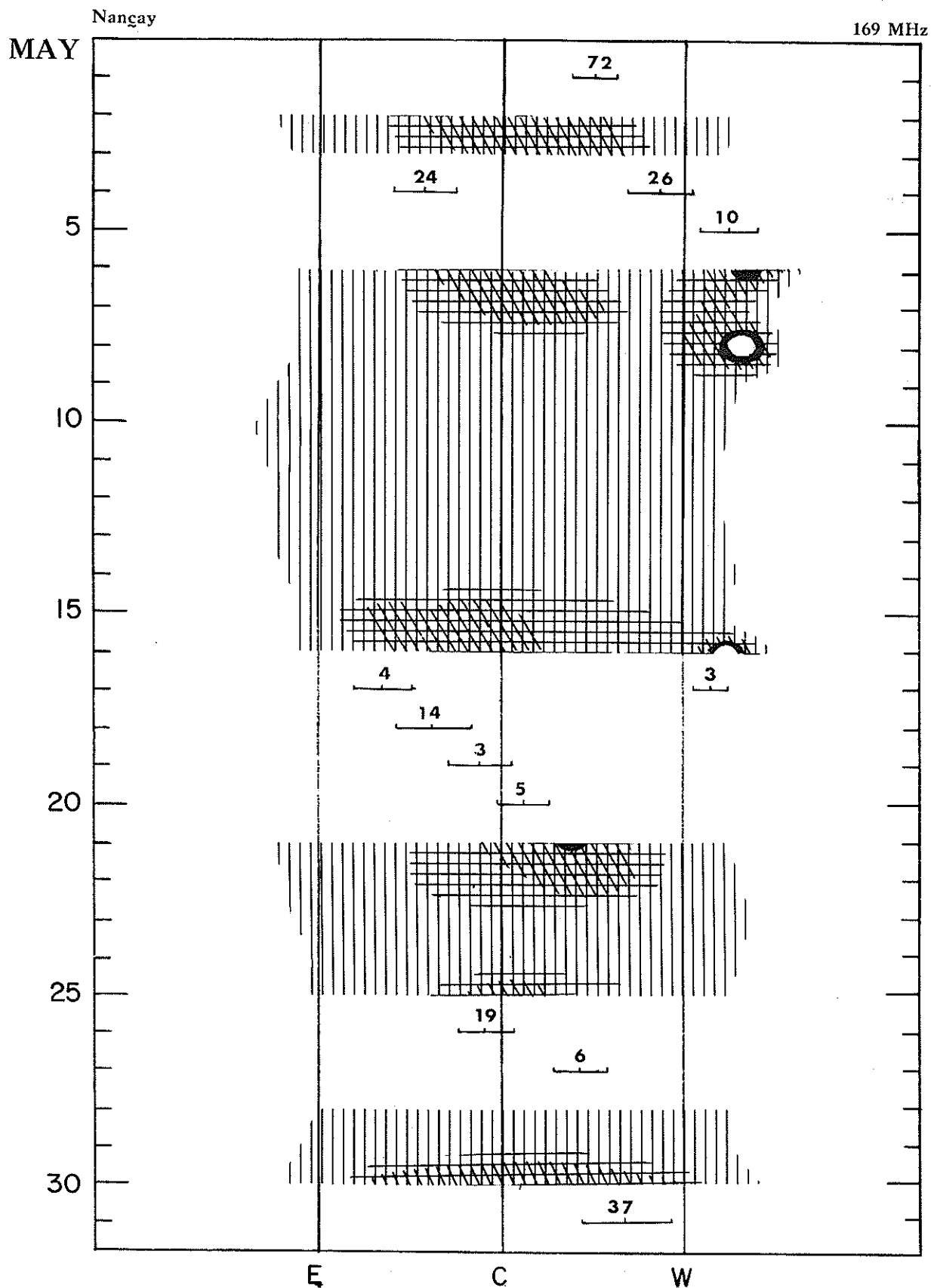
McMath-Hulbert
Mitaka

Monte Mario
Wendelstein

Times of no flare patrol are shown by the shaded area for each day, divided into times of no cinematographic patrol (bottom half of day) and times of neither visual nor cinematographic patrol (top half of day).

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION INTERFEROMETRIC OBSERVATION

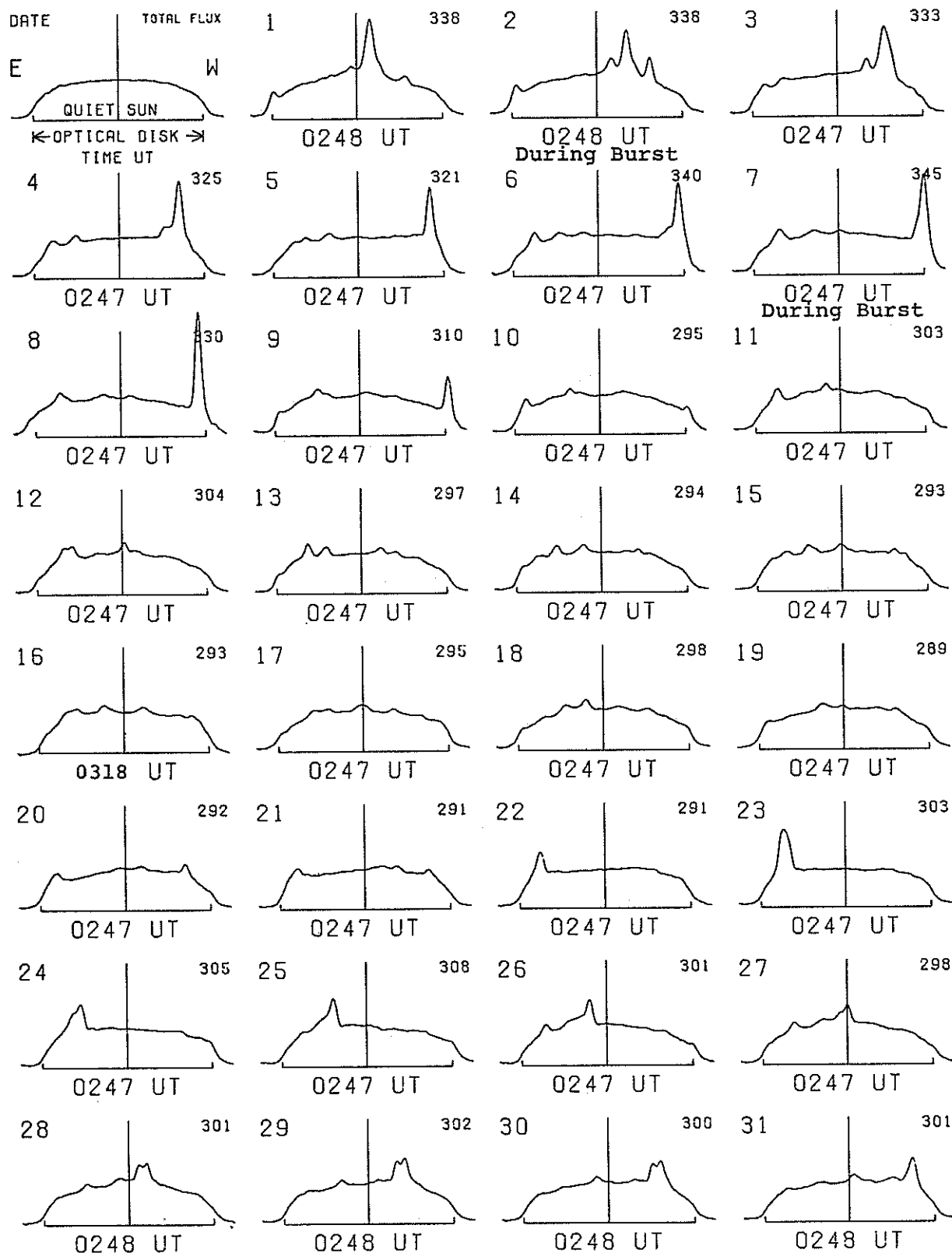
MAY 1978



EAST-WEST SOLAR SCANS
MAY 1978

TOYOKAWA, JAPAN

3 CM
FAN BEAM WITH 1.1 MINUTES OF ARC



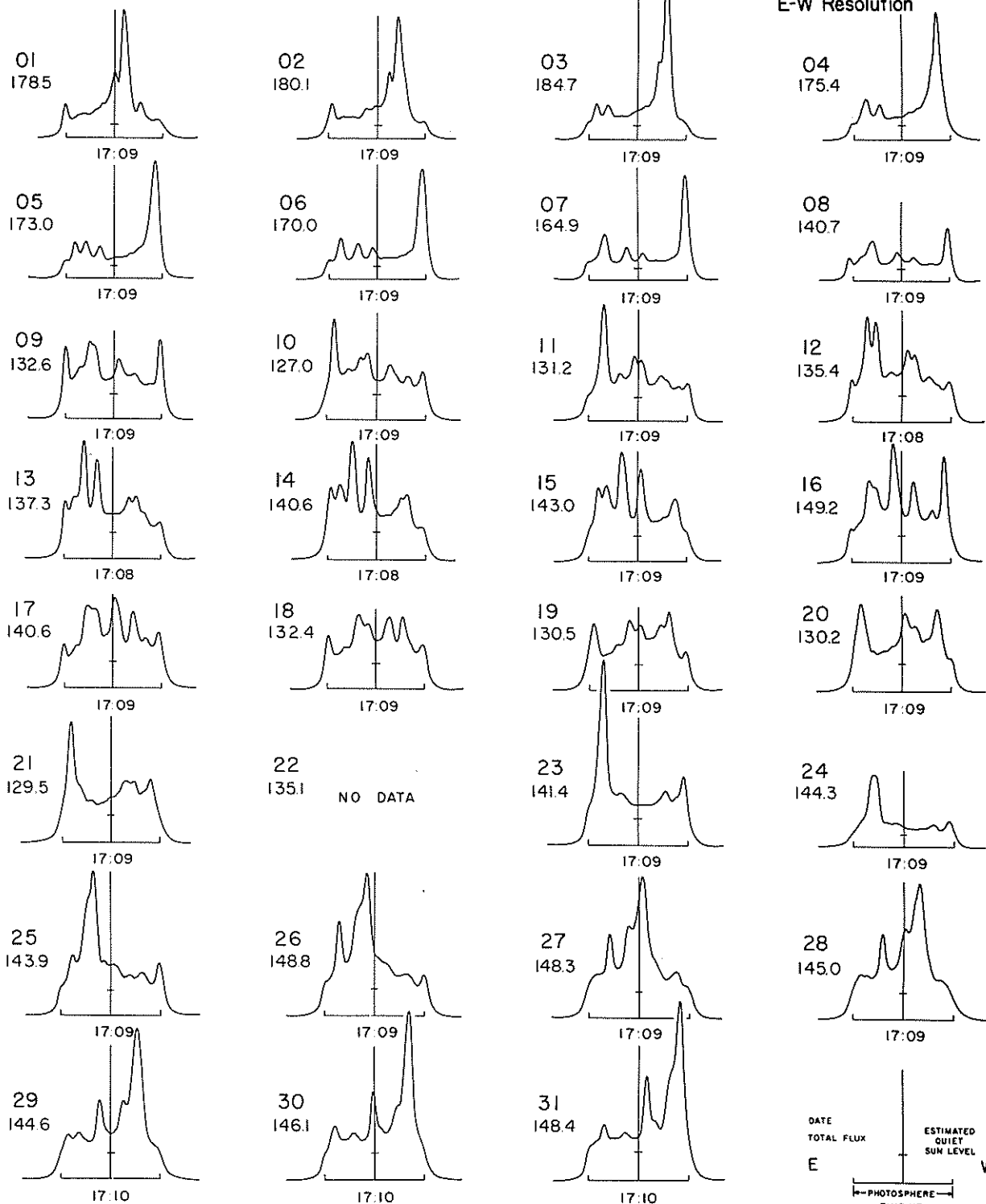
EAST-WEST SOLAR SCANS

MAY 1978

ALGONQUIN RADIO OBSERVATORY
CANADA

10.7cm

Fan Beam with 1.5 minutes of arc
E-W Resolution

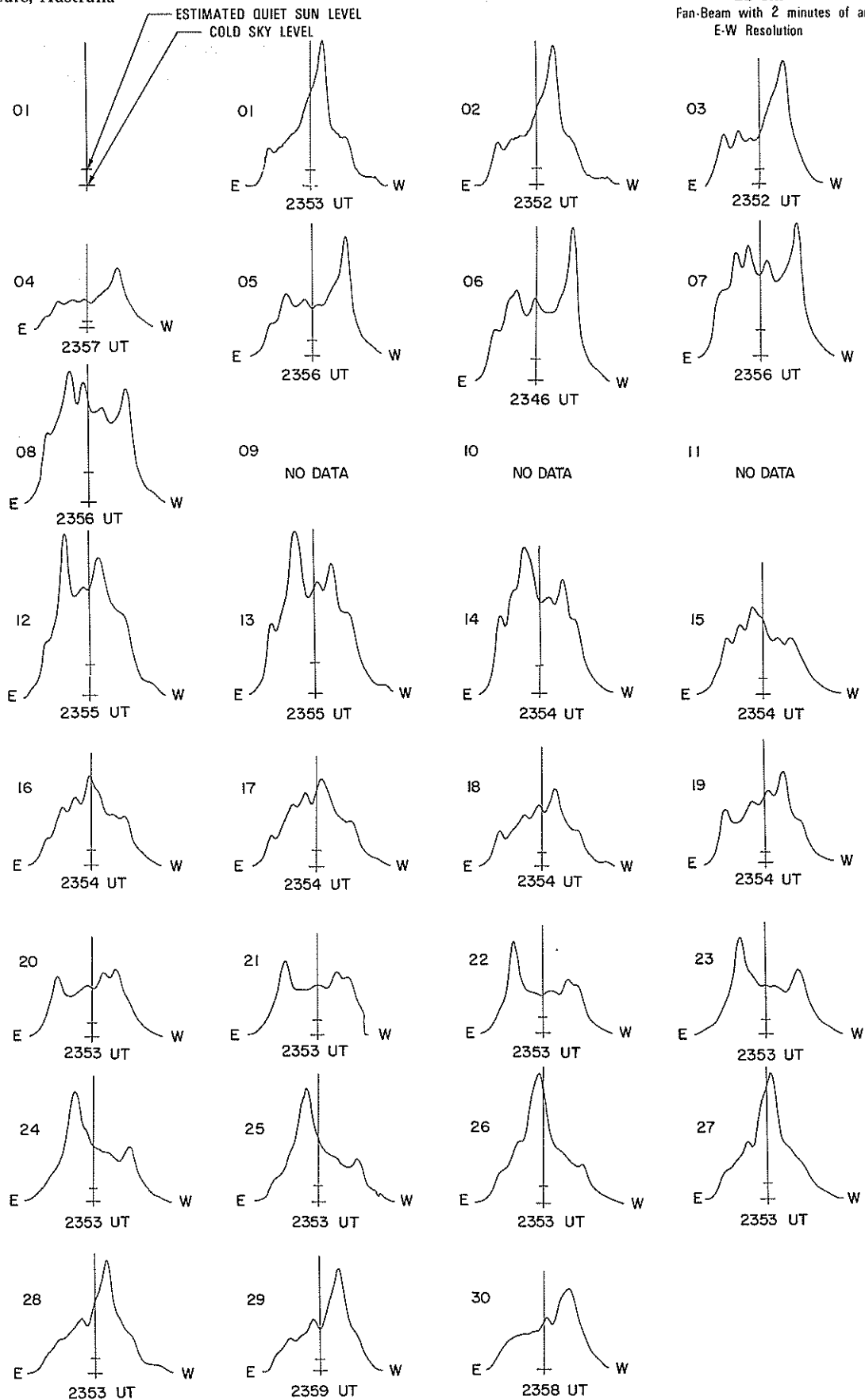


22
May 78

EAST-WEST SOLAR SCANS
MAY 1978

Fleurs, Australia

21 cm
Fan-Beam with 2 minutes of arc
E-W Resolution

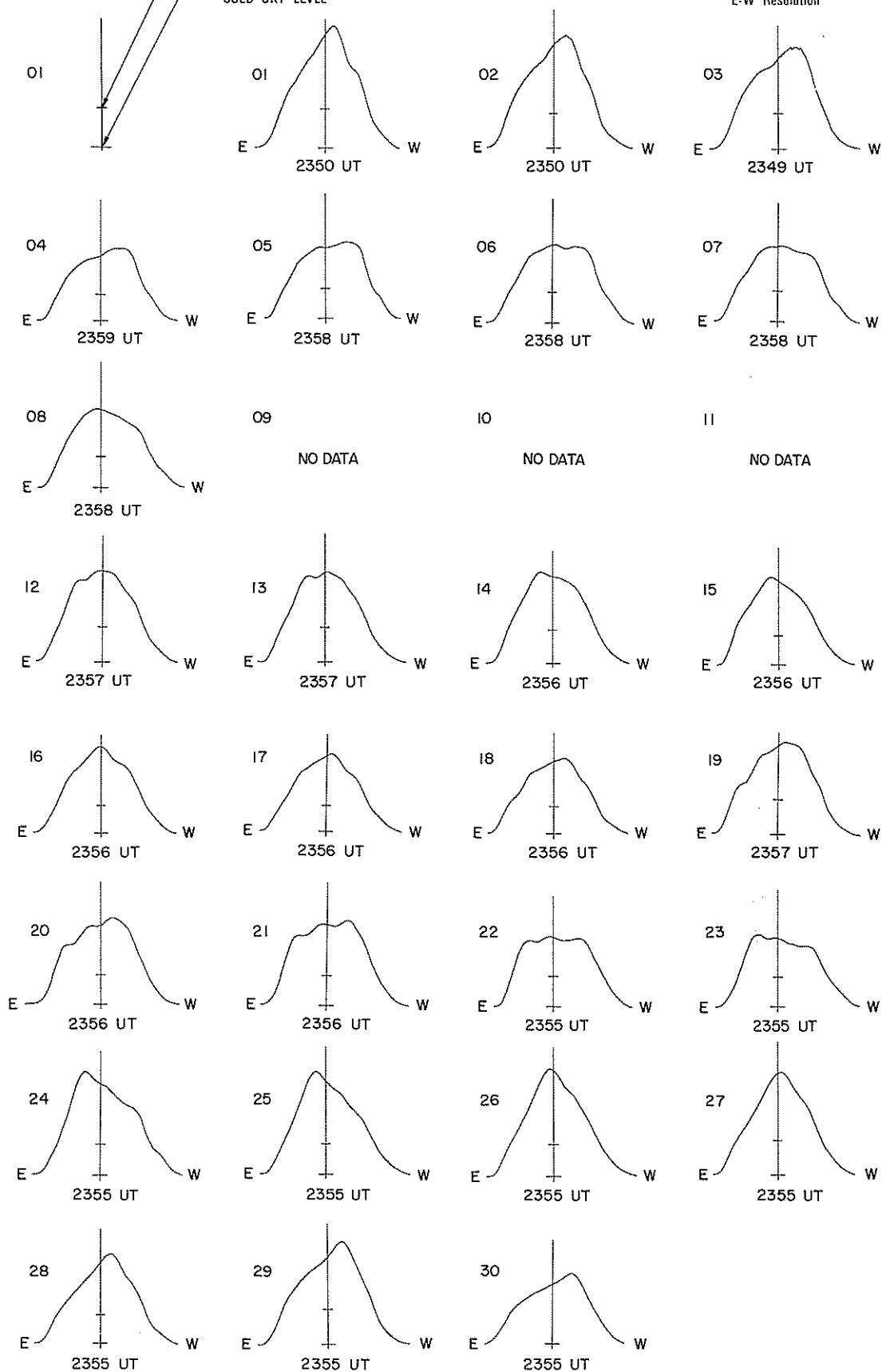


EAST-WEST SOLAR SCANS MAY 1978

Fleurs, Australia

ESTIMATED QUIET SUN LEVEL
COLD SKY LEVEL

43 cm
Fan-Beam with 4 minutes of arc
E-W Resolution



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May 78

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS

MAY 1978

MAY 1978	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
1	2695 PENT	21 GRF	0045	0100	50	7.2	3.6		
	2695 PENT	45 C	0048	0052.5	10	9	4.4		
	2800 OTTA	240 R	1102	1110	8	5.8	2.9		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1111	1111.5	5	6	3		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1140	1147	30	2.2	1.1		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1316	1317.5	3	2.8	1.2		
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1724.7	1725.4	6.3	108	43.2		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1724.9	1725.5	1.5	8.2	2		
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1725.1	1725.5	2.9	11.2	4.5		
	2800 OTTA	28 PRE	1800	1800	101	6.4			
	2695 BOUL	49 GB	1917	1923.5	113 0	1930	643		
	2695 SGHR	47 GB	1917	2015.1	128	2200	880		
	8800 SGHR	47 GB	1917.1	1954	127.9	870	348		
	2800 OTTA	47 GB	1941	2015	84	1665	584		
	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	2105	2105	200	23	7.2		
2	2695 PENT	1 S	0057.2	0057.5	2	8.4	4.2		
	2695 PENT	21 GRF	0107		40 0	20			
	2800 OTTA	45 C	0115.5	0118.5	20	77	22		
	2695 PENT		0116.5	0118.5	9.5	77			
	2695 HANI	3 S	0116.6	0118.7	8.5	89.4	59.6		
	2695 PENT		0126	0130	10.5	30			
	2695 HANI	3 S	0344	0345.9	5.3	23.3	15.5		
	8800 HANI	3 S	0345.8	0346.5	1.5	34.5	23		
	2695 HANI	4 S/F	0613.4	0614.4	6.7	60.3	40.1		
	8800 HANI	4 S/F	0613.6	0616.2	4.3	163.3	108.9		
	8800 HANI	3 S	0638.7	0640.6	14.9	502.4	334.9		
	2695 HANI	4 S/F	0638.7	0640.6	12.2	243.9	162.6		
	2695 BCUL	45 C	0106	0108.5	6.50	31	10		
	2695 BOUL	28 PRE	0113.5E	0116	2.50	5	2		
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1218.8	1219.9	5.2	13.5	4.1		SWF
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1219.7	1219.9	4.3	68.2	20.5		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1219.7	1220	2	14.6	4	SWF	SWF
	2800 OTTA	4 S/F	1610.2	1611.1	3	98	25		
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1610.5	1611.2	3	117	34.9	SWF	SWF
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1610.6	1611.2	3.4	80.8	24.3		
	2695 BOUL	45 C	1611.5E	1612	5.50	95	32		
	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	1613.2	1613.2	7	4.4	2		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1820	1840	70	3.6	1.8		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2000	2025	60	3	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	2200	2201	30	3.8	1.9		
	2800 OTTA	8 S	2202.7	2202.8	0.5	1.8	0.9		
	2695 BOUL	3 S	2307.5E	2308	1 0	16	5		
	2695 PENT	3 S	2307.7	2308	1	16.6	8.3		
	8800 HANI	3 S	2308.1	2308.3	1.2	24.3	16.2		
	2695 HANI	3 S	2308.1	2308.3	1	15	10		
	2695 PENT	29 PBI	2308.8	2308.8	22	4.8	2.4		
	2800 OTTA	27A RF	1115		255	4.4	3.6		
	2800 OTTA	24 R	1115	1155	40	4.4	2.2		
	2800 OTTA	24P R	1155		165	4.4			
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1158.5	1159.2	2	3.6	1.8		
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1227.7	1228.5	4.5	49.5	14.9		
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1313.8	1314.7	3	28.5	8.6		5,CONT
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1314	1314.9	4	15.6	5.2		
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1314	1315	4	14	4.2		4,CONT
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1415	1419	17	7.6	2.6		
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL	1440	1530	50	-4.4	-1.5		
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1654.9	1657.7	23.7	179	71.6		
	2800 OTTA	4 S/F	1655	1657.5	9	169	53.5		SWF
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1656.2	1700.4	22.6	273	109.2		
	2695 BOUL	46 C	1656.5E	1658.5	6.50	165	55		
	2695 BCUL	29 PBI	1703	1703	20.50	16	5		
	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	1704	1704	45	9.6	3.2		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1814	1816.5	25	9.6	2.6		
	2695 SGHR	20 GRF	1814	1816.5	16	9.2	4.6		CONT
	2800 OTTA	40 F	1930.5	1931.9	3	5.8			
	2800 OTTA	3 S	2019.5	2020.5	2.5	67	23		
	8800 SGHR	3 S	2019.5	2020.6	5.5	98	39.2		
	2695 SGHR	3 S	2020	2020.8	5	66.6	26.7		CONT
	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	2022	2022	14	8	2.2		
	2695 PENT	22 GRF	2355	2427	100 0	7.2			
	8800 HANI	4 S/F	0255.9	0257	6.8	165.4	110.3		
4	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1125	1152	95	3.4	1.7		CONT
	8800 SGHR	20 GRF	1242.2	1243	17.3	11	5.5		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1250	1310	70	9.4	4.7		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1332	1333	2.5	3.6	1.6		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1735	1820	100	3	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1839	1840	2	3	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1915	1923	30	3	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2105		17	2	1.6		
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1028	1028.5	7	450	180		
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1028	1028.5	7	450	180		
5	8800 SGHR	3 S	1028	1028.5	7	450	180		5

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS

MAY 1978

MAY 1978	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
6	2695 SGMR	3 S	1028	1028.5	7	200	80		5
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	1210		130	3	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	240 R	1420	1435	15	3	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1440	1448	110	4.8	2.6		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1458		9	1.8	1.1		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1527.5	1529.4	6.5	2	1		
	2800 OTTA	27A RF	1637		145	2.8	2.5		
	2800 OTTA	24 R	1637	1650	13	2.8	1.4		
	2800 OTTA	24P R	1650		115	2.8			
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1732	1737	15	2.6	1.3		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1800.6	1801	1.5	2.8	0.9		
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL	1845	1902	17	-2.8	-1.4		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2000	2023	52	2	1		
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	2130	2207	95	5.8	2.7		
	2695 PENT	20 GRF	2320	2345	45	3.4	2.2		
	2800 OTTA	27A RF	1217		225	3.8	3.3		
	2800 OTTA	24 R	1217	1245	28	3.8	1.9		
	2800 OTTA	24P R	1245		165	3.8			
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1300	1310	22	2.4	1.6		
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL	1530	1602	32	-3.8	-2.2		
	8800 SGMR	3 S	2013	2016.8	81	95	38		5, CONT, SWF
	2695 SGMR	3 S	2013.7	2016.8	80.3	172	68.8		5, CONT, SWF
	2695 PENT	4 S/F	2013.5	2016.8	11.5	150	46.6		
	2800 OTTA	30 PBI	2025	2025	75	11	5.5		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	2058	2102	11	14.4	5.8		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	2120	2121	3	26	8.6		
	2800 OTTA	23 GRF	2201	2227	55	9.4	2.4		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	2201.8	2202.5	2.5	4	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	2222	2223	3	3.6	2		
	2695 PENT	1 S	2300	2301	2.5	6.6	3.3		
	2695 BCUL	1 S	2300	2301.5	4	5	2		
	2695 PENT	26 FAL	2318	2350	32	-6.8	-3.4		
7	2695 MANI	47 GB	0321.7	0332.7	48.2	765	250		
	2695 MANI	47 GB		0335.4		740			
	2695 MANI	45 C		0353.1		196			
	2695 MANI	45 C		0358.8		176.4			
	8800 MANI	47 GB	0322.2	0328.5	39.4	3450	1175		NT
	8800 MANI	47 GB		0329.4		3450			
	8800 MANI	46 C		0352.8		171.5			
	8800 MANI	46 C		0358.5		169.7			
	2695 MANI	3 S	0418	0418.1	1	19.6	13.1		
	8800 MANI	3 S	0455.3	0455.8	2.7	78.8	52.5		
	2695 MANI	3 S	0455.3	0455.9	5.7	68.6	45.7		
	2800 OTTA	2 S/F		1231	6	3.8	1.6		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF		1500	260	8.6	4.3		
	2800 OTTA	1 S		1533.5	3	4.4	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	2 S/F		1543	1.5	7.6	1.5		
	2695 SGMR	3 S		1543.5	22.5	149	59.6		SWF
	8800 SGMR	3 S		1548.8	16.2	155	62		SWF
	2800 OTTA	45 C		1553.3	17	110	44.6		
	2695 BCUL	46 C		1550.5E	30.50	87	29		
	2800 OTTA	30 PBI		1606	35	7.6	3.8		
	2800 OTTA	1 S		1609	3	3	1.5		
	8800 SGMR	3 S		1700.6	26.6	132.8	53.1		CONT, SWF
	2695 SGMR	20 GRF		1701.3	13.9	6.8	2.7		CONT, SWF
	2695 PENT	1 S		1710	2	2.8	1.4		
	2695 BCUL	4 SF		1735	2.5	23	8		
	2695 SGMR	1 S		1758	2.3	7.2	2.9		CONT
	8800 SGMR	3 S		1758.2	1.8	10.3	4.1		CONT
	2800 OTTA	2 S/F		1758.3	3.5	5.8	1.6		
	2695 BCUL	2 SF		1758.5	2	6	2		
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL		2035	25	-3.8	-1.9		
8	2695 PENT	1 S	0040	0042	5	6	2.6		
	2695 BCUL	1 S	0040.5	0042.5	6.5	7	2		
	2695 MANI	4 S/F		0159.6	17.4	87	58		
	8800 MANI	4 S/F		0327.2	2.5	47.7	31.8		I
	2695 MANI	4 S/F		0327.3	4.2	64.7	43.1		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF		1107	230	8	4		
	2800 OTTA	2 S/F		1122.2	3	4	1		
	8800 SGMR	3 S		1122.3	4.7	20.8	8.3		
	2695 SGMR	1 S		1122.3	4.8	5.7	2.3		
	8800 SGMR	47 GB		1204	56	759	304		2, 4, CONT, SWF
	8800 SGMR	47 GB		1245.5		452			
	2800 OTTA	45 C		1204.5	62	114	33		
	2695 SGMR	45 C		1204.7	55.3	86	55.2		2, 4, CONT, SWF
	2695 SGMR	45 C		1246.7		138			
	2695 BCUL	45 C		1244.5E	5 D	88	29		
	2695 BCUL	29 PBI		1249.5	13.50	42	14		
	2800 OTTA	1 S		1544	2	5.6	2.6		
	2695 BCUL	1 S		1544.5	2	5	2		
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL		1602	43	-3.2	-1.5		
	2695 BCUL	40 F		1737	4	5	2		

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May 78

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS MAY 1978

MAY 1978	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
9	2800 OTTA	1 S	1739	1739.8	2	3.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1815	1855	125	2.6			
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2035	2100	65	1.6	0.8		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1430	1444	18	2.6	1.3		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1432	1435.2	10	44.4	15.2		
	2695 SGMR	4 S/F	1432	1435.5	29	50	20		2, CONT, SWF
	2695 BOUL	20 GRF	1432.5	1436	16	44	15		
	2800 SGMR	4 S/F	1433	1436.9	20	176	70.4		2, CONT, SWF
	2800 OTTA	45 C	1450	1451.8	8	7.4	3.7		
	2695 BOUL	46 C	1450	1452.5	11.5	8	3		
10	2800 OTTA	31 ABS	1458		250	-2.8	-1.4		
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL	2042	2112	30	-2.6	-1.3		
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	1610	1618	60	2.2	1.1		
	2800 OTTA	8 S	2155	2155	0.1	5			
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	2200	2235	140	5	3.2		
11	2800 OTTA	1 S	2204.5	2205.5	4	3.2	1.6		
	2695 BOUL	1 S	2205	2206.5	3.5	4	1		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1215	1235	50	2.2	1.4		
	2800 OTTA	240 R	1335	1400	25	2.2	1.1		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1402	1530	165	2.8	1.4		
12	2695 PENT	21 GRF	2325	2345	135	5	2.5		
	2695 PENT	3 S	2329.5	2331	4	11.8	5		
	2695 BOUL	4 SF	2330	2332	4.5	13	4		
	2800 OTTA	8 S	1754.4	1754.4	0.2	23.6			
	2695 HANI	3 S	0739.1	0742	10.8	105.1	70		
13	2695 BOUL	2 SF	1658.5	1659	1.5	50	2		
	2695 BOUL	2 SF	1734.5	1735.5	2	3	1		
	2695 PENT	240 R	2215	2245	30	2	1.2		
	2695 PENT	27 RF	2345	2345	65	1.2	0.9		
	2695 PENT	24 R	2345	2355	10	1.2	0.6		
	2695 PENT	24P R	2355		45	1.2			
	2695 PENT	26 FAL	2440	2450	10	-1.2	-0.6		
	2800 OTTA	14 GRF	1055	1130	160	7	3.5		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1250	1253.3	7	4	1.6		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1346	1445	194	5	2.2		
14	2695 SGMR	20 GRF	1358.6	1407.5	25	31.4	9.4		3G, SWF
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1400	1407	20	27.6	8.2		
	2800 SGMR	20 GRF	1401	1405.6	28	12.7	3.8		3G, SWF
	2695 BOUL	20 GRF	1401.5E	1408 U	12.50	28	9		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1611	1612	2	2.2	1		
	2695 BOUL	1 S	1611	1612.5	3	2	1		
	2695 BOUL	1 S	1658.5	1659	1.5	4	1		
	2695 BOUL	2 SF	1734.5	1735.5	2	3	1		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	2139	2140	4	1.6	0.8		
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	1555	1610	95	1.8	0.9		
15	2695 BOUL	1 S	1916	1917	2	4	1		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1916.1	1916.5	1.5	3.4	1.1		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2217	2225	20	2	1		
	2695 PENT	24A R	2315	2325	10	2.6	1.3		
	2695 PENT	1 S	2317	2318.5	2	1.6	0.8		
16	2800 OTTA	1 S	1519	1519.5	1	1.4	0.7		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1600	1635	170	8.2	4.1		
	2695 BOUL	4 SF	1610	1613.5	4.50	26	9		
	2800 OTTA	45 C	1611.5	1612.4	8	20	64		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1730	1731	6	1.2	0.6		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1757	1801	25	5.6	1.9		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1855.2	1856.5	5	1.6	0.8		
	2800 OTTA	8 S	1928.5	1928.8	0.5	1.6	0.8		
	2800 OTTA	27A RF	2110		230	2.6	2.2		
	2800 OTTA	24 R	2110	2145	35	2.6	1.3		
	2800 OTTA	24P R	2145		170	2.6			
	2800 OTTA	8 S	2156.9	2157.2	0.4	7.8	3.9		
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL	2435	2500	25	-2.6	-1.3		
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	1438	1510	80	5.8	2.9		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2025	2125	230	3.6	1.6		
17	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1100	1130	150	5	2.5		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1158.5	1158.8	1.2	2.6	1.3		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1750	1803	240	3	2.6		
	2695 SGMR	S	1751	1753.3	7	3 33.3	13.3		
	2695 BOUL	16 C	1751	1754	5	24	8		
18	2800 OTTA	40 F	1751.5	1753.2	3	25			
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1510	1550	80	1.8	1.4		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1845	1940	70	1.8	1.4		
19	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2107	2125	85	3	2		

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May 78SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS

MAY 1978

MAY 1978	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
20	2695 PENT	20 GRF	2300	2330	100	5.2	2.6		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1328	1330	8	1	0.5		
	2695 BCUL	1 S	1406	1407.5	3	3	1		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1610	1655	100	2.6	1.3		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1628.5	1630	2	1	0.5		
	2695 BCUL	45 C	1629	1630.5	5.5	2	1		
	2800 OTTA	45 C	1818.5	1820	2	2.6	1.3		
	2695 BCUL	40 F	1819.5	1821	3	1	0.3		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1830	1845	150	2.6	1.3		
	2800 OTTA	240 R	2118	2125	7	2.6			
21	2695 BCUL	46 C	0048.5	0050.5	5.5	5	2		
	2695 HANI	4 S/F	0547.6	0548.5	6.2	82.9	55.3		
	8800 HANI	4 S/F	0548	0548.3	4	58.2	38.8		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1701	1703.5	5	1.4	0.7		
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	2045	2103	100	3.2	2		
	2695 PENT	22 GRF	2223	2255	70	1.4	0.7		
	2695 PENT	2 S/F	2349.2	2349.9	7	4.2	2.1		
22	2695 BCUL	21 GRF	0105.5E	0107.5	16.50	30	10		
	2695 BCUL	28 PRE	0026	0037 U	39.5	19	6		
	2695 HANI	3 S	0204.3	0205	2.7	11.6	7.7		
	2695 BCUL	4 SF	1431.5	1434.5	5	13	4		
	2800 OTTA	2 S/F	1433	1434	3	7.4	2.6		
	2800 OTTA	23 GRF	1500	1727	235	5.2	2.3		
	2695 BCUL	1 S	1500.5	1502	2.5	4	1		
	2800 OTTA	4 S/F	1624	1624.5	3	25	8		
	2695 BCUL	4 SF	1624.5	1625	2	28	9		
	2800 OTTA	45 C	1837	1838	4.5	11	3.8		
	2695 BCUL	46 C	1837	1838	4.5	11	4		
	2695 PENT	21 GRF	2240	2517	180 D	17.4			
	2695 PENT	20 GRF	2414	2425	40	14.8	5.3		
	2695 PENT	4 S/F	2504.5	2507	10	34	11		
23	2695 HANI	3 S	0018.4	0022.5	13.6	15.8	10.2		
	2695 HANI	3 S	0104.6	0106.8	4.7	39.5	26.3		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1445	1710	230	3.2	1.6		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1610	1613	8	7.8	1.9		
	2695 BCUL	1 S	1612	1613.5	3	7	2		
	2800 OTTA	240 R	1948	1952	4	2	1		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1953	1954.5	7	3	1.4		
	2695 BCUL	20 GRF	1953.5	1955.5	11.5	5	2		
	2800 OTTA	8 S	2038	2038.3	0.5	5.2	2.6		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2100	2100	120	2	1.4		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1250	1251.5	3	2.4	1.2		
24	2800 OTTA	23 GRF	1350	1450	200	6.8	3.5		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1602	1603.5	6	2.6	1.7		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1750	1950	275	18	9		
	2695 BCUL	4 SF	1750.5	1755.5	11.5	21	7		
	2800 OTTA	4 S/F	1752	1754.1	6	12.2	4		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1906	1911	14	52.8	26.4		
	2695 BCUL	20 GRF	1906	1912.5	19	50	17		
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1906.6	1910.5	19.4	59.2	23.7		
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1911	1911	18	41	16.4		
	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	1920	1920	30	16.4	8.2		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	2243	2243.5	2	3	1.8		
	2695 BCUL	2 SF	2243.5	2244.5	3	3	1		
25	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1705	1729	180	10.4	3.2		
	2695 BCUL	28 PRE	1719	1741.5U	335	16	5		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1736	1740	12	4.4	2.2		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1752	1752.5	3	39.6	9		
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1752.2	1752.7	2.8	41.8	16.7		3,5
	2695 BCUL	3 S	1752.5E	1753.5	17 D	31	10		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	2251.8	2252.7	4	10	3.3		
	2695 HANI	3 S	2252	2252.6	1.7	11.8	7.9		
	2695 BCUL	1 S	2252	2253.5	3	8	3		
	2695 PENT	20 GRF	0030	0048	70 D	15.6			
26	2695 HANI	3 S	0045.1	0048	5.4	11.8	7.9		
	2800 OTTA	26A FAL	1105	1535	270	-12			
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1150	1205	125	6	3.5		
	2800 OTTA	2 S/F	1334	1336.2	5.2	5.8	2		
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	1744	1748	25	3	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1745	1822	185	5.6			
	2800 OTTA	45 C	1746.5	1750.2	13	80	14.6		
	2695 BCUL	41 F	1746.5	1754	26.5	47	16		
	2695 SGHR	45 C	1746.7	1750.2	23.8	91.5	36.6		
	2695 SGHR	45 C		1754.5		77.8			
	8800 SGHR	45 C	1747.2	1749.9	24	140.4	56.2		3G,CONT,SHF
	8800 SGHR	45 C		1754.5		85.4			3G,CONT,SHF
	2695 BCUL	28 PRE	2337.5	2342.5	5	3	1		3G,CONT,SHF
	2695 BCUL	1 S	2342.5	2344.5	4.5	9	3		3G,CONT,SHF

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May 78

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SELECTED FIXED FREQUENCY EVENTS

MAY 1978

MAY 1978	FREQUENCY STATION	TYPE	STARTING TIME	TIME OF MAXIMUM	DURATION	FLUX DENSITY $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ Hz}^{-1}$		INT	REMARKS
			UT	UT	MINUTES	PEAK	MEAN		
27	2800 OTTA	1 S	2344	2345.3	4	4.4	2		
	2695 MANI	2 S/F	2344.6	2345.3	1.4	6.5	4.3		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1209	1210	4	2.4	1.2		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1229.9	1230	2.5	7.6	1.9		
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	1550	1625	90	3	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	22 GRF	2038	2045	12	1.2	0.6		
	2695 PENT	240 R	2125	2305	100	3.8	2.2		
28	2695 PENT	1 S	2314	2317	10	1.6	1		
	2695 PENT	20 GRF	0056	0105	35	7	3.5		
	2695 MANI	4 S/F	0714.3	0717.4	4.7	70.4	46.9		
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1039	1039.9	3.9	35	14		
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1040.2	1041.2	2.8	16.2	6.5		
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL	1105	1300	115	-5.8	-3		
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1306.5	1315.3	15	96.4	38.6		SWF
	2800 OTTA	23 GRF	1307	1604	233	16.2	11.6		
	2695 BOUL	4 SF	1312	1314	5	14	5		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1313	1315	8	85.2	23		
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1313	1315.2	7	61.2	24.5		SWF
	2800 OTTA	46F C	1457	1501.3	7	34.2	18.5		
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1457.6	1501.5	8.9	378	113		SWF
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1458	1458.9	6.3	42.1	12.6		SWF
	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	1604	1604	40	14.8	7.4		
	2800 OTTA	32 ABS	1715	1735	53	-3.8	-2.2		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1810	1820	240	8.8	4		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1959.8	2004	25	2	1		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	2000.2	2001.2	1.6	3	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	2030	2036.5	50	3.6	1.8		
	2800 OTTA	8 S	2036.3	2036.3	0.2	53			
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	2230	2235	30	2.4	1.2		
	2695 PENT	240 R	2305	2345	40	4.4	2		
29	2695 PENT	1 S	0016	0016.7	2	2	1		
	2695 PENT	3 S	0126	0127.8	6	12	4		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1040		70	4.4	2.2		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1505	1515	90	4.4	2.2		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1650		195	4.6	2.3		
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1719.4	1720	2.6	58	23.2		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1746	1747.5	4	3.6	1.8		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1756.5	1757.8	5.5	205	46		
	2695 BOUL	4 SF	1756.5	1758	8	140	47		
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1756.8	1758.2	6.7	230	92		SWF
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1757	1758.1	6	253	101		SWF
	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	1802	1802	38	11.6	3.8		
	2695 BOUL	29 PBI	1804.5	1804.5	30.5	5	2		
	2800 OTTA	23 GRF	2105	2200	105	4.4	2.2		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	2242	2242.5	1.5	4.4	2.2		
	2695 PENT	20 GRF	2310	2410	110	2.8	1.4		
30	8800 MANI	3 S	0713.2	0714.3	3.4	77.6	49.8		
	2695 MANI	3 S	0713.5	0721	13.5	31.5	20.9		
	2800 OTTA	240 R	1120	1130	10	2.8	1.4		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1135	1142	150	5.6	2.8		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1306.8	1308	3	3	1.5		
	2800 OTTA	23 GRF	1450	1530	80	12	4		
	2695 BOUL	46 C	1520.5	1522	9	5	2		
	2800 OTTA	1 S	1521.5	1522.3	3	2.8	1.4		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1526	1528	4	17.6	6.6		
	2800 OTTA	20 GRF	1615	1635	65	3.4	2		
	2800 OTTA	21 GRF	1750	2120	300	5.6	2.8		
	8800 SGHR	47 GB	1924.8	1926.4	16.2	612	245		SWF
	2695 BOUL	1 S	1925.5	1926.5	3	8	3		
	2800 OTTA	3 S	1925.5	1926.7	6	77.8	33.6		
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1926.6	1926.7	14.4	78.2	31.3		SWF
	2695 BOUL	29 PBI	1929.5	1933	26	4	1		
	2800 OTTA	29 PBI	1931.5	1931.5	40	18.8	5.8		
	2695 PENT	20 GRF	2335	2350	50	2.8	1.6		
	2695 BOUL	46 C	2336.5	2337.5	3	26	9		
31	2695 MANI	4 S/F	0733.5	0734.6	4.3	14.3	4.7		
	8800 MANI	3 S	0733.7	0734.8	3.5	104.9	34.9		
	8800 SGHR	3 S	1016	1052	59	84.2	33.7		SWF
	2695 SGHR	3 S	1020	1043	55	123	49.2		SWF
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL	1047	1053.9	373 0	135			
	2800 OTTA	26 FAL	1900	1925	25	-4.2	-2.1		
	2695 PENT	21 GRF	2330	2417	125	3.4	1.7		
	2695 PENT	1 S	2406	2408	6	7.4	3.7		

Observatories:

BOUL = Boulder MANI = Manila OTTA = Ottawa ARO PENT = Penticton SGHR = Sagamore Hill

Explanation of Type Code:

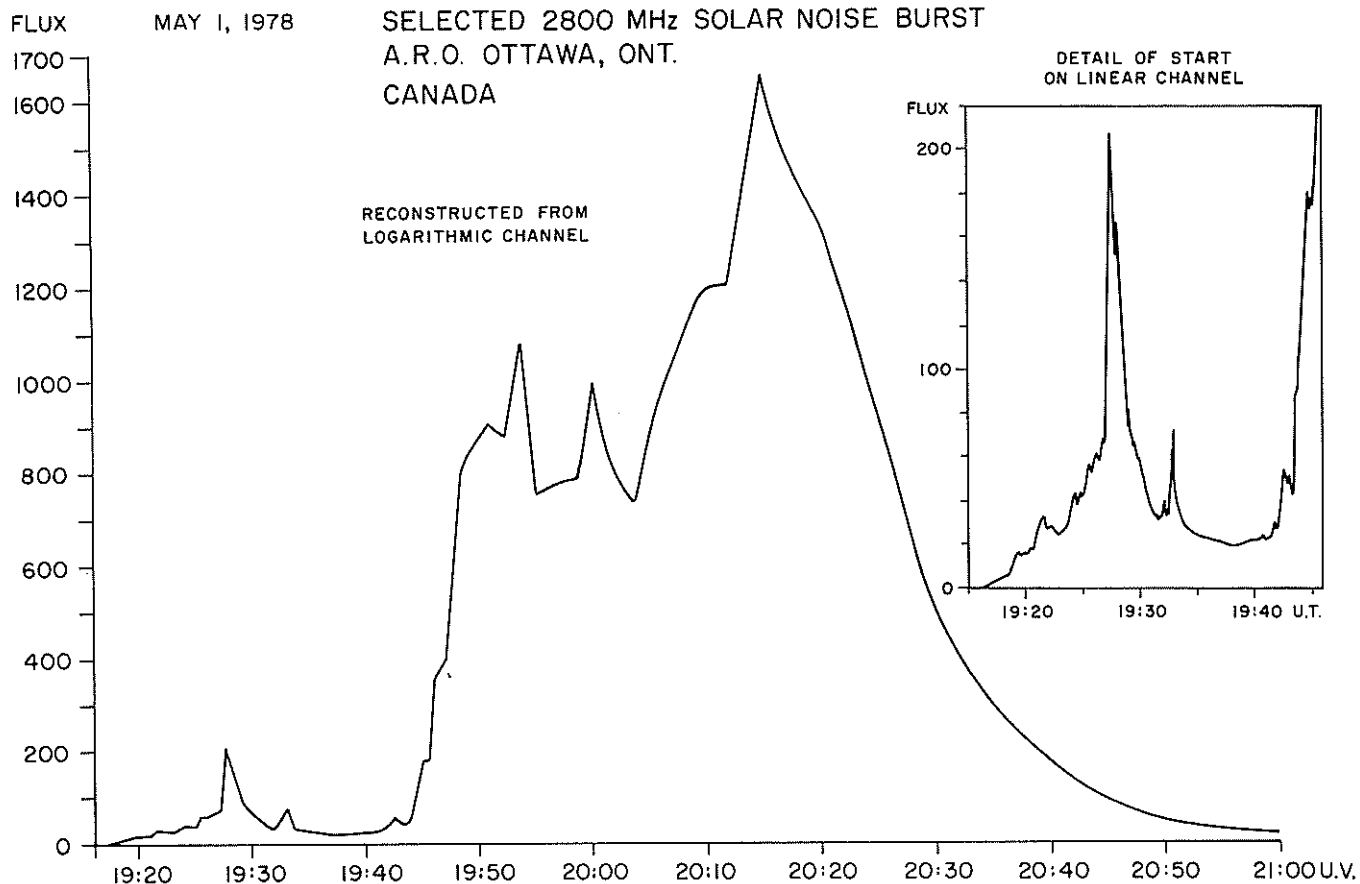
1 Simple 1	6 Minor	22 Simple 3F	27 Rise and Fall	32 Absorption	44 Noise Storm in Progress
2 Simple 1F	7 Minor +	23 Simple 3AF	28 Precursor	40 Fluctuation	45 Complex
3 Simple 2	8 Spike	24 Rise	29 Post Burst Increase	41 Group of Bursts	46 Complex F
4 Simple 2F	20 Simple 3	25 Rise A	30 Post Burst Increase A	42 Series of Bursts	47 Great Burst
5 Simple	21 Simple 3A	26 Fall	31 Post Burst Decrease	43 Onset of Noise Storm	48 Major
					49 Major +

Errata: An error appears on page 26 of SGD, 405 Part I, May 1978 issue. April 28, 1978 Ottawa peak flux density of the great burst beginning at 1308 UT should read "24,000" instead of "2000".

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May 78

SELECTED SOLAR NOISE BURST

MAY 1, 1978



SMS GOES

MAY 1978

5.5 - 4Å Hourly Averages (10^{-5} watts/m²)

MO	DA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	α	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	
5/ 1	.003	.003	.002	.001	.001	.002	.002	.003	.001	.002	.002	.001	.001	.003	-.005	.001	.001	.002	.001	.004	.002	.520	.576	.068	.012	.004	.050
5/ 2	.003	.006	.031	.003	.001	.002	.005	.003	.003	.016	.003	.002	.002	.003	-.007	.002	.002	.002	.003	.002	.002	.003	.003	.002	.003	.006	.009
5/ 3	.002	.006	.005	.005	.011	.003	.003	.003	.005	.003	.004	.002	.002	.003	-.006	.002	.003	.002	.006	.002	.006	.012	.003	.003	.012	.002	.007
5/ 4	.014	.028	.010	.010	.010	.007	.002	.011	.005	.002	.004	.004	.004	.001	-.002	.013	.007	.003	.004	.004	.006	.003	.003	.003	.002	.002	.007
5/ 5	.004	.001	.001	.002	.001	.001	.001	.003	.003	.002	.002	.019	.002	.002	.003	.002	.005	.005	.006	.009	.010	.012	.004	.015	.009	.005	
5/ 6	.002	.006	.007	.001	.011	.009	.009	.017	.001	.002	.003	.002	.002	.002	.003	.004	.006	.004	.004	.004	.004	.004	.031	.012	.015	.002	
5/ 7	.008	.012	.010	.030	.171	.052	.040	.015	.002	.027	.027	.026	.009	.001	.017	.015	.031	.095	.208	.003	.174	.011	.011	.004	.005	.002	
5/ 8	.394	.112	.210	.038	.024	.008	.015	.008	.015	.003	.003	.006	.018	.002	.553	.063	.013	.004	.006	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/ 9	.005	.010	.017	.010	.015	.001	.002	.001	.001	.005	.003	.002	.002	.002	.002	.003	.409	.105	.004	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/10	.002	.001	.001	.003	.001	.001	.002	.003	.003	.002	.003	.002	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.004	.004	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/11	.001	.001	.001	.005	.005	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/12	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/13	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/14	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/15	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/16	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/17	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/18	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/19	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/20	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/21	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/22	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/23	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/24	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/25	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/26	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/27	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/28	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/29	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/30	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	
5/31	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.003	.002	.001	.001	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.002	.002	.002	.001	.005	.003	.018	

Note: "B" indicates the flux was below the cut-off levels.
"M" denotes periods of missing data.

SOLAR X-RAYS BY SATELLITE
SMS GOES
MAY 1978

1 - 8Å Hourly Averages (10 ⁻⁴ watts/m ²)																											
MO	DA	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	
5/	1	0.18	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.19	-	0.14	0.12	0.3	0.14	0.13	0.27	0.13	0.296	0.462	0.122	0.47	0.27	0.51
5/	2	0.20	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.19	0.31	0.15	0.37	0.19	0.15	0.14	-	0.19	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.17	0.15	0.17	0.22	0.17
5/	3	0.14	0.20	0.22	0.33	0.30	0.21	0.20	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.33	-	0.25	0.14	0.19	0.13	0.27	0.42	0.20	0.22	0.28	0.16	0.29	0.13	0.14
5/	4	0.33	0.49	0.29	0.26	0.19	0.16	0.26	0.27	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.12	-	0.14	0.32	0.22	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.24	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.14
5/	5	0.20	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.35	0.14	-	0.14	0.18	0.19	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.31	0.32	0.21	0.22	0.39	0.12	0.12
5/	6	0.20	0.25	0.29	0.18	0.35	0.30	0.40	0.40	0.19	0.19	0.16	0.15	-	0.21	0.25	0.26	0.23	M	M	M	M	0.73	0.42	0.43	0.18	0.18
5/	7	0.31	0.42	0.38	0.39	0.12	0.34	0.73	0.45	0.59	0.66	0.59	0.12	-	0.16	0.39	0.54	0.46	0.202	0.191	0.44	0.35	0.33	0.24	0.19	0.22	0.54
5/	8	0.14	0.17	0.19	0.34	0.55	0.36	0.33	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.22	0.20	-	0.44	0.44	0.40	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.23	0.21	0.41	0.64
5/	9	0.23	0.27	0.37	0.30	0.31	0.19	0.33	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	-	0.44	0.17	0.24	0.19	0.23	0.17	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.27	0.29
5/	10	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.09	-	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.14	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.21	0.09	0.09
5/	11	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.10	-	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.13	0.05
5/	12	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	-	0.07	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.62	0.06	0.06	0.27	0.26
5/	13	0.10	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.23	0.27	0.10	0.07	0.07	-	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05
5/	14	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.23	-	0.12	0.10	0.27	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.13	0.05
5/	15	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	-	0.07	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
5/	16	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.06	-	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.31	0.15	0.12	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.05
5/	17	0.09	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.06	-	0.17	0.03	0.07	0.30	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.05
5/	18	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.13	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.16	-	0.18	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
5/	19	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.09	-	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.13	M	M	M	M	0.05
5/	20	M	0.14	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.13	-	0.36	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.23	0.16	0.09	0.10	0.14	0.11	0.09
5/	21	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.17	0.23	0.10	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.09	-	0.09	0.03	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.31	0.14	0.20	0.23	0.16	0.13	0.09
5/	22	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.10	0.24	0.13	0.10	0.12	0.12	-	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.29	0.20	0.26	0.15	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.09
5/	23	0.06	0.03	0.25	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.07	-	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.20	0.20	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.09	0.12
5/	24	0.09	0.03	0.11	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.07	-	0.07	0.07	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.15	0.27	0.40	0.19	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11
5/	25	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.14	0.10	0.12	0.19	0.11	0.10	0.21	0.10	0.09	-	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.16	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
5/	26	0.14	0.16	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.27	0.10	0.07	0.21	0.29	0.09	-	0.35	0.29	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.56	0.25	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10
5/	27	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.20	0.08	0.12	0.11	0.29	0.09	-	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.19	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.07
5/	28	0.09	0.22	0.09	0.09	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.24	0.11	0.09	0.27	0.15	-	0.14	0.58	0.53	0.26	0.29	0.11	0.11	0.15	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
5/	29	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.20	-	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.14	0.09	0.18	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.09
5/	30	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.14	0.11	0.06	0.21	0.46	0.14	0.14	0.12	-	0.15	0.11	0.10	0.30	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.09	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.09
5/	31	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.15	0.10	0.08	0.172	0.537	-	0.30	0.37	0.77	0.52	0.39	0.34	0.29	0.22	0.19	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.56

Note: "B" indicates the flux was below the cut-off levels.
"M" denotes periods of missing data.

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May 78

SOLAR X-RAYS BY SATELLITE

GOES

MAY 1978

DAY	BEGIN TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²	MAX TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²	1/2P TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²
6	2119	2.5E-07	7.1E-06	2123	8.2E-07	1.2E-05	2127	3.7E-07	9.2E-06
7	0321	1.4E-07	4.3E-06	0331	3.6E-05	1.7E-04	0344	1.2E-05	8.5E-05
7	0521	5.9E-07	8.7E-06	0527	1.3E-06	1.3E-05	0530	7.3E-07	1.1E-05
7	0625	2.3E-07	6.0E-06	0633	1.6E-06	1.5E-05	0638	6.0E-07	1.0E-05
7	0854	2.0E-07	5.9E-06	0858	9.0E-07	9.9E-06	0901	2.2E-07	6.8E-06
7	1111	2.1E-07	5.6E-06	1117	2.3E-06	1.9E-05	1139	8.5E-07	1.2E-05
7	1236	1.3E-07	4.1E-06	1239	6.7E-07	7.6E-06	1241	2.2E-07	5.4E-06
7	1432	1.4E-07	4.1E-06	1443	7.5E-07	8.7E-06	1505	3.0E-07	6.3E-06
7	1548	1.9E-07	5.1E-06	1600	7.2E-06	4.4E-05	1613	2.1E-06	2.3E-05
7	1702	1.4E-06	1.6E-05	1712	4.5E-06	3.5E-05	1724	1.8E-06	2.5E-05
7	1902	9.1E-08	3.4E-06	1908	2.8E-07	6.4E-06	1913	1.3E-07	4.7E-06
8	0645	1.3E-07	3.3E-06	0653	5.4E-07	5.7E-06	0706	1.5E-07	4.5E-06
8	1202	1.3E-07	4.0E-06	1239	1.0E-05	6.0E-05	1254	3.4E-06	3.2E-05
8	1701	1.1E-08	1.6E-06	1706	1.0E-07	2.7E-06	1711	2.5E-08	2.1E-06
8	1914	6.7E-09	1.7E-06	1918	9.3E-08	2.5E-06	1921	2.8E-08	2.1E-06
9	0409	4.5E-08	2.1E-06	0415	9.7E-07	7.9E-06	0420	2.6E-07	4.9E-06
9	0953	4.2E-08	1.4E-06	0956	5.1E-08	2.1E-06	0958	4.8E-08	1.5E-06
9	1201	2.9E-08	1.3E-06	1222	7.4E-07	8.0E-06	1238	2.0E-07	4.5E-06
10	0344	7.0E-08	1.6E-06	0347	1.0E-07	1.2E-05	0350	6.5E-08	1.7E-06
10	0448	2.2E-08	1.0E-06	0451	2.3E-08	7.6E-06	0453	1.9E-08	1.0E-06
10	0630	6.3E-09	7.7E-07	0634	2.1E-08	1.5E-06	0636	6.1E-09	7.6E-07
10	0734	1.2E-08	8.8E-07	0748	7.5E-08	2.1E-06	0752	7.8E-08	1.4E-06
10	0809	9.8E-08	1.7E-06	0812	9.9E-08	1.2E-05	0817	9.4E-08	1.8E-06
10	0818	9.2E-08	1.8E-06	0822	1.6E-07	1.8E-05	0825	8.7E-08	1.8E-06
10	1337	6.0E-09	8.4E-07	1340	1.4E-08	1.3E-06	1342	2.4E-08	8.6E-07
10	1441	2.7E-09	7.6E-07	1446	1.3E-08	1.1E-06	1448	2.9E-09	7.7E-07
10	1451	1.0E-08	7.5E-07	1456	2.2E-08	1.3E-06	1515	1.1E-08	1.0E-06
10	1612	3.5E-08	1.0E-06	1616	1.3E-07	1.1E-05	1623	1.0E-07	2.0E-06
10	2200	6.2E-09	6.5E-07	2213	1.3E-07	3.4E-06	2235	2.8E-08	1.9E-06
11	0247	4.7E-09	6.8E-07	0304	1.1E-07	3.1E-06	0331	1.9E-08	1.9E-06
11	1509	6.2E-09	7.9E-07	1513	3.7E-08	1.3E-06	1519	1.5E-08	1.0E-06
11	1651	9.5E-09	8.1E-07	1700	1.0E-07	2.1E-06	1709	3.3E-08	1.4E-06
11	1733	6.4E-09	7.0E-07	1737	2.1E-08	1.0E-06	1742	9.8E-09	8.4E-07
11	2328	9.5E-09	8.6E-07	2348	7.9E-08	2.3E-06	2356	2.3E-08	1.5E-06
12	0507	1.0E-08	8.2E-07	0512	5.6E-08	1.3E-06	0520	1.8E-08	1.0E-06
12	2350	8.0E-09	6.5E-07	2357	5.3E-08	2.1E-06	0000	3.3E-08	1.3E-06
13	0735	1.1E-08	8.4E-07	0748	4.1E-07	6.5E-06	0816	1.3E-07	3.6E-06
14	1111	3.3E-08	1.6E-06	1119	1.6E-07	3.9E-06	1136	6.4E-08	2.7E-06
14	1251	8.9E-09	7.9E-07	1256	4.1E-08	1.3E-06	1302	1.4E-08	1.0E-06
14	1345	1.6E-09	5.2E-07	1403	3.9E-07	5.9E-06	1418	9.9E-08	3.0E-06
14	1609	6.1E-09	7.7E-07	1613	5.8E-08	2.0E-06	1616	2.8E-08	1.3E-06
14	2137	3.2E-09	5.8E-07	2142	3.3E-08	1.0E-06	2147	1.0E-08	8.1E-07
15	2315	3.3E-09	5.4E-07	2323	6.5E-08	1.4E-06	2326	2.0E-08	9.4E-07
16	0444	3.1E-09	5.4E-07	0447	1.9E-07	2.4E-06	0450	4.3E-08	1.3E-06
16	2146	2.4E-08	1.2E-06	2149	4.3E-08	1.9E-06	2151	3.1E-08	1.4E-06
16	2253	1.5E-08	1.1E-06	2256	4.1E-08	1.8E-06	2300	2.1E-08	1.3E-06
17	0355	1.4E-08	8.1E-07	0400	5.3E-08	1.2E-06	0410	1.9E-08	1.0E-06
17	1230	7.0E-09	6.8E-07	1239	5.8E-07	5.4E-06	1247	1.4E-07	2.8E-06
18	0215	1.7E-08	8.3E-07	0226	9.3E-08	2.3E-06	0237	2.8E-08	1.5E-06
18	0622	3.1E-08	1.2E-06	0630	6.7E-08	2.0E-06	0639	3.1E-08	1.6E-06
18	1027	7.4E-09	7.4E-07	1036	2.4E-08	1.1E-06	1051	9.7E-09	9.2E-07

SOLAR X-RAYS BY SATELLITE

GOES

MAY 1978

DAY	BEGIN TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²	MAX TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²	1/2P TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²
18	1750	3.9E-09	5.0E-07	1848	2.8E-08	1.4E-06	1922	1.2E-08	9.5E-07
19	0812	3.2E-09	5.7E-07	0822	1.2E-07	2.5E-06	0827	3.4E-08	1.4E-06
19	1016	5.9E-09	7.6E-07	1019	2.6E-08	1.1E-06	1026	1.2E-08	9.0E-07
19	1027	1.4E-08	9.3E-07	1033	8.8E-08	2.0E-06	1038	2.2E-08	1.2E-06
19	1227	3.4E-08	1.1E-06	1230	4.9E-08	1.7E-06	1233	4.7E-08	1.4E-06
19	1851	2.8E-08	1.1E-06	1857	1.0E-07	2.2E-06	1903	3.8E-08	1.6E-06
20	0132	2.9E-08	1.1E-06	0139	1.5E-07	3.0E-06	0145	4.4E-08	1.9E-06
20	0228	8.0E-09	7.1E-07	0234	3.0E-07	3.4E-06	0239	6.3E-08	2.0E-06
20	1135	2.7E-08	1.3E-06	1138	5.0E-08	1.9E-06	1141	4.4E-08	1.5E-06
20	1454	8.3E-09	9.0E-07	1458	4.8E-08	1.4E-06	1500	1.6E-08	1.0E-06
20	1600	3.2E-08	1.2E-06	1603	5.1E-08	1.8E-06	1607	4.1E-08	1.5E-06
20	1804	2.1E-08	1.2E-06	1807	3.3E-08	1.9E-06	1809	3.1E-08	1.3E-06
20	1832	9.4E-08	1.6E-06	1848	2.8E-07	4.4E-06	1904	9.6E-08	2.9E-06
20	2238	3.3E-08	1.3E-06	2243	1.1E-07	2.2E-06	2249	4.1E-08	1.7E-06
21	0036	1.0E-08	8.8E-07	0040	5.1E-08	1.4E-06	0045	1.8E-08	1.1E-06
21	0430	5.1E-09	7.3E-07	0435	9.1E-08	2.0E-06	0443	3.3E-08	1.3E-06
21	0850	1.2E-08	8.8E-07	0853	4.2E-07	1.4E-06	0947	1.6E-08	1.1E-06
21	1003	3.0E-08	1.4E-06	1006	3.8E-08	2.0E-06	1008	3.4E-08	1.4E-06
21	1630	1.2E-08	1.0E-06	1633	4.1E-08	1.9E-06	1635	3.6E-08	1.3E-06
21	2044	1.7E-08	1.6E-06	2057	1.5E-07	3.9E-06	2115	5.7E-08	2.8E-06
21	2349	1.2E-08	1.1E-06	2352	5.0E-08	2.0E-06	0000	2.6E-08	1.5E-06
22	0201	7.5E-09	9.6E-07	0207	7.2E-07	7.7E-06	0211	1.1E-07	3.4E-06
22	0707	1.2E-08	1.0E-06	0716	1.5E-07	2.3E-06	0803	5.1E-08	1.7E-06
22	1431	2.3E-09	7.9E-07	1435	5.6E-08	2.0E-06	1439	2.4E-08	1.2E-06
22	1458	4.2E-09	8.5E-07	1542	1.4E-07	3.3E-06	1612	4.2E-08	2.0E-06
22	1622	1.4E-08	1.6E-06	1627	2.7E-07	4.5E-06	1630	8.3E-08	2.8E-06
22	1837	2.9E-08	1.4E-06	1843	9.9E-08	2.3E-06	1849	5.1E-08	1.8E-06
23	0105	4.9E-07	9.6E-06	0109	1.3E-06	1.9E-05	0122	9.5E-07	1.4E-05
23	0950	3.1E-08	1.3E-06	0953	4.2E-08	2.0E-06	1002	2.1E-08	1.6E-06
23	1518	2.5E-08	1.1E-06	1521	3.9E-08	1.7E-06	1523	3.8E-08	1.4E-06
23	1949	1.5E-08	9.3E-07	2004	1.2E-07	2.5E-06	2026	2.4E-08	1.7E-06
24	0523	2.8E-08	1.3E-06	0526	4.2E-08	2.0E-06	0538	2.1E-08	1.6E-06
24	1750	6.2E-09	7.4E-07	1802	4.9E-07	8.4E-06	1809	1.6E-07	4.3E-06
24	1906	5.0E-08	1.5E-06	1930	1.8E-06	1.5E-05	2004	3.7E-07	8.2E-06
24	2241	1.4E-08	1.0E-06	2248	9.4E-08	2.3E-06	2257	1.5E-08	1.6E-06
25	0332	1.2E-08	9.3E-07	0342	1.5E-07	3.0E-06	0351	4.1E-08	1.9E-06
25	0537	9.5E-09	8.2E-07	0554	1.7E-07	3.3E-06	0650	2.3E-08	1.5E-06
25	0933	6.0E-08	8.3E-07	0941	4.4E-08	1.4E-06	0951	1.5E-08	1.1E-06
25	2251	7.8E-09	7.7E-07	2254	3.5E-08	1.2E-06	2257	1.3E-08	9.8E-07
26	0040	2.8E-08	1.2E-06	0053	1.2E-07	2.8E-06	0115	3.0E-08	2.0E-06
26	1640	2.0E-08	1.3E-06	1657	5.5E-08	2.0E-06	1702	3.1E-08	1.6E-06
26	1744	3.6E-09	1.1E-06	1751	6.3E-06	3.8E-05	1756	2.2E-06	1.9E-05
27	0059	5.9E-09	7.0E-07	0105	4.4E-08	1.4E-06	0136	1.8E-08	1.0E-06
27	0318	6.0E-08	7.6E-07	0323	9.1E-08	1.7E-06	0330	3.5E-08	1.2E-06
27	0808	1.1E-08	7.5E-07	0814	6.1E-07	5.5E-06	0818	1.2E-07	2.9E-06
27	0922	1.1E-08	8.2E-07	0925	7.3E-08	1.8E-06	0929	4.1E-08	1.3E-06
27	0937	1.5E-08	9.6E-07	0940	6.1E-08	1.8E-06	0944	4.5E-08	1.3E-06
**	****	3.3E+20	1.9E-72	0000	1.1E+00	2.7E-41	0000	0.0E+00	1.4E+51
27	1146	7.3E-09	7.3E-07	1149	4.3E-08	1.1E-06	1151	2.0E-08	9.2E-07
27	1206	1.3E-08	7.8E-07	1212	5.4E-08	1.5E-06	1224	2.8E-08	1.1E-06
27	1617	2.3E-08	9.0E-07	1627	3.6E-07	4.4E-06	1637	6.4E-08	2.6E-06

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May 78

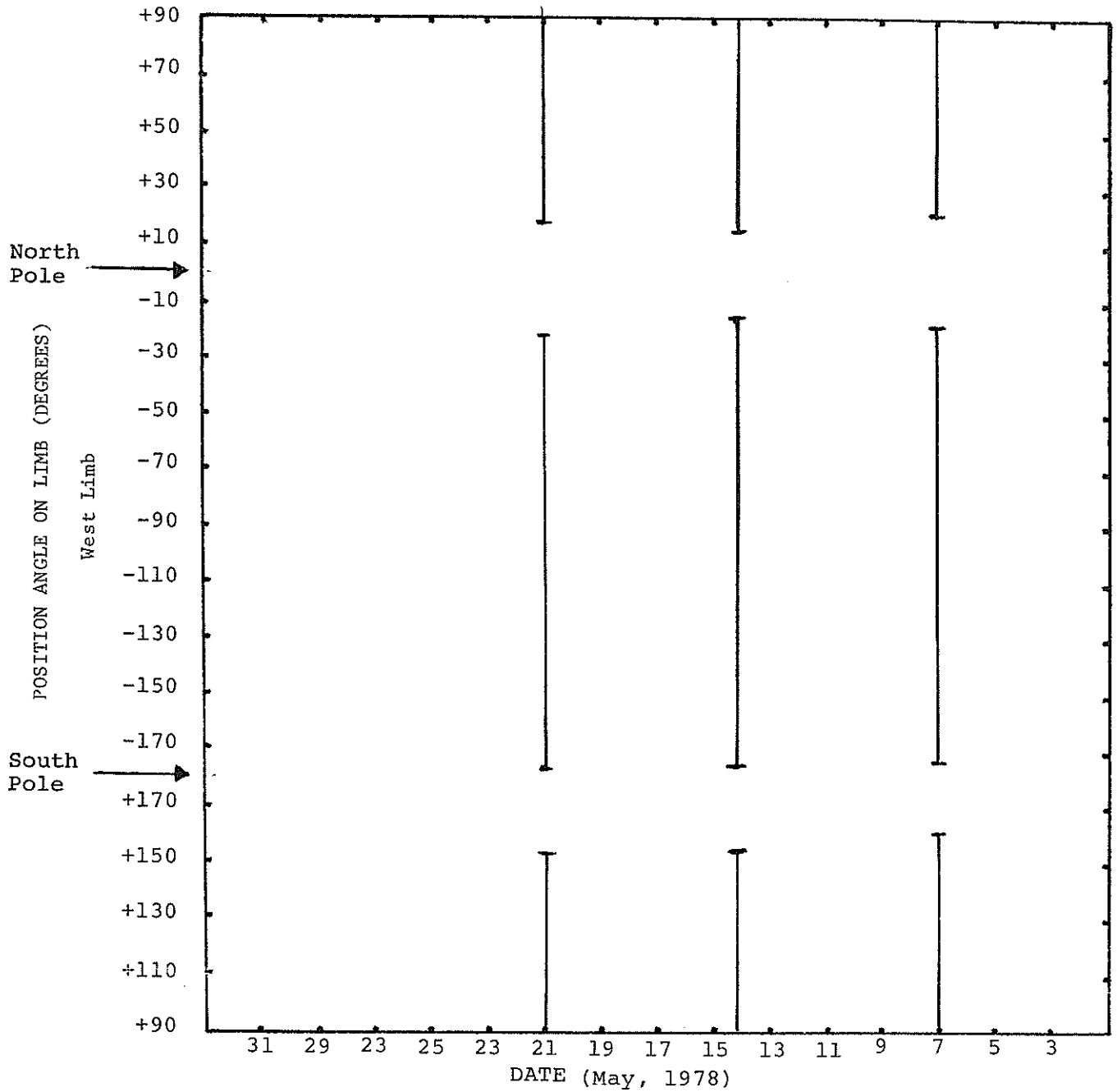
SOLAR X-RAYS BY SATELLITE
GOES
MAY 1978

DAY	BEGIN TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²	MAX TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²	1/2P TIME	.5-4A Wm ⁻²	1-8A Wm ⁻²
27	1729	2.0E-08	9.2E-07	1735	5.8E-08	1.8E-06	1738	3.8E-08	1.2E-06
27	2229	1.2E-08	7.3E-07	2032	2.5E-06	1.3E-06	2034	9.5E-09	7.3E-07
27	2247	7.4E-09	7.2E-07	2320	4.2E-08	1.4E-06	2334	1.7E-08	1.0E-06
28	0333	3.0E-08	8.5E-07	0337	6.8E-08	1.3E-06	0342	1.9E-08	1.0E-06
28	0714	3.9E-08	7.6E-07	0732	7.5E-07	6.8E-06	0740	1.8E-07	3.5E-06
28	0821	2.8E-08	1.1E-06	0824	9.1E-08	2.3E-06	0826	3.3E-08	1.5E-06
28	1023	3.4E-08	1.4E-06	1026	5.0E-08	2.0E-06	1031	6.0E-08	1.7E-06
28	1038	7.8E-08	1.8E-06	1046	9.4E-07	7.6E-06	1054	2.5E-07	4.6E-06
28	1311	3.0E-08	9.8E-07	1340	1.5E-06	1.2E-05	1401	4.8E-07	6.3E-06
28	1456	2.2E-07	3.6E-06	1502	3.0E-05	1.2E-04	1507	9.3E-06	5.9E-05
28	1710	2.9E-08	1.2E-06	1713	3.7E-08	2.0E-06	1717	4.8E-08	1.6E-06
28	1958	1.7E-08	9.9E-07	2006	2.1E-07	3.2E-06	2011	4.4E-08	1.9E-06
28	2033	4.0E-08	1.2E-06	2038	2.0E-07	2.7E-06	2043	4.1E-08	1.7E-06
29	0014	2.3E-08	1.0E-06	0017	6.2E-08	2.2E-06	0022	4.0E-08	1.6E-06
29	0124	3.5E-08	1.2E-06	0127	7.1E-08	2.0E-06	0136	4.2E-08	1.6E-06
29	0655	1.1E-08	8.9E-07	0658	6.9E-08	1.8E-06	0705	3.8E-08	1.3E-06
29	1018	7.9E-09	8.4E-07	1023	5.2E-08	1.7E-06	1029	1.8E-08	1.2E-06
29	1510	2.0E-08	1.0E-06	1519	1.1E-07	2.5E-06	1530	2.0E-08	1.7E-06
29	1717	9.3E-09	8.4E-07	1720	6.1E-08	1.3E-06	1723	1.9E-08	1.0E-06
29	1957	1.1E-08	8.8E-07	2001	6.5E-08	1.9E-06	2003	3.3E-08	1.2E-06
29	2140	3.8E-08	1.3E-06	2147	1.8E-07	2.6E-06	2157	7.5E-08	1.9E-06
29	2313	1.5E-08	1.0E-06	2316	6.7E-08	1.8E-06	2319	2.2E-08	1.2E-06
30	0350	1.2E-08	7.3E-07	0354	3.4E-08	1.1E-06	0400	8.0E-09	9.0E-07
30	0405	1.1E-08	8.9E-07	0416	1.1E-07	2.4E-06	0430	2.8E-08	1.6E-06
30	0547	2.6E-08	1.1E-06	0618	9.2E-07	8.7E-06	0706	1.6E-07	4.9E-06
30	0712	1.5E-07	4.2E-06	0725	8.7E-06	5.4E-05	0737	2.5E-06	2.7E-05
30	0957	1.7E-08	1.2E-06	1006	2.2E-07	3.8E-06	1011	5.6E-08	2.2E-06
30	1128	3.5E-08	1.2E-06	1146	8.0E-08	2.0E-06	1205	5.3E-08	1.6E-06
30	1306	1.3E-08	1.2E-06	1310	4.5E-08	1.9E-06	1314	2.4E-08	1.5E-06
30	1516	1.4E-08	1.0E-06	1531	1.2E-06	1.0E-05	1538	2.2E-07	5.4E-06
31	0024	6.5E-09	9.1E-07	0027	5.0E-08	1.4E-06	0029	1.3E-08	1.0E-06
31	0156	6.4E-09	9.2E-07	0206	6.0E-08	1.9E-06	0212	3.5E-08	1.3E-06
31	0732	1.2E-08	7.7E-07	0736	6.7E-07	5.6E-06	0740	1.3E-07	2.9E-06
31	1009	3.6E-08	1.3E-06	1104	6.4E-06	5.7E-05	1229	1.7E-06	2.9E-05

CORONAL HOLES
Helium D3 Chromosphere at Solar Limb
MAY 1978

Big Bear Solar Observatory

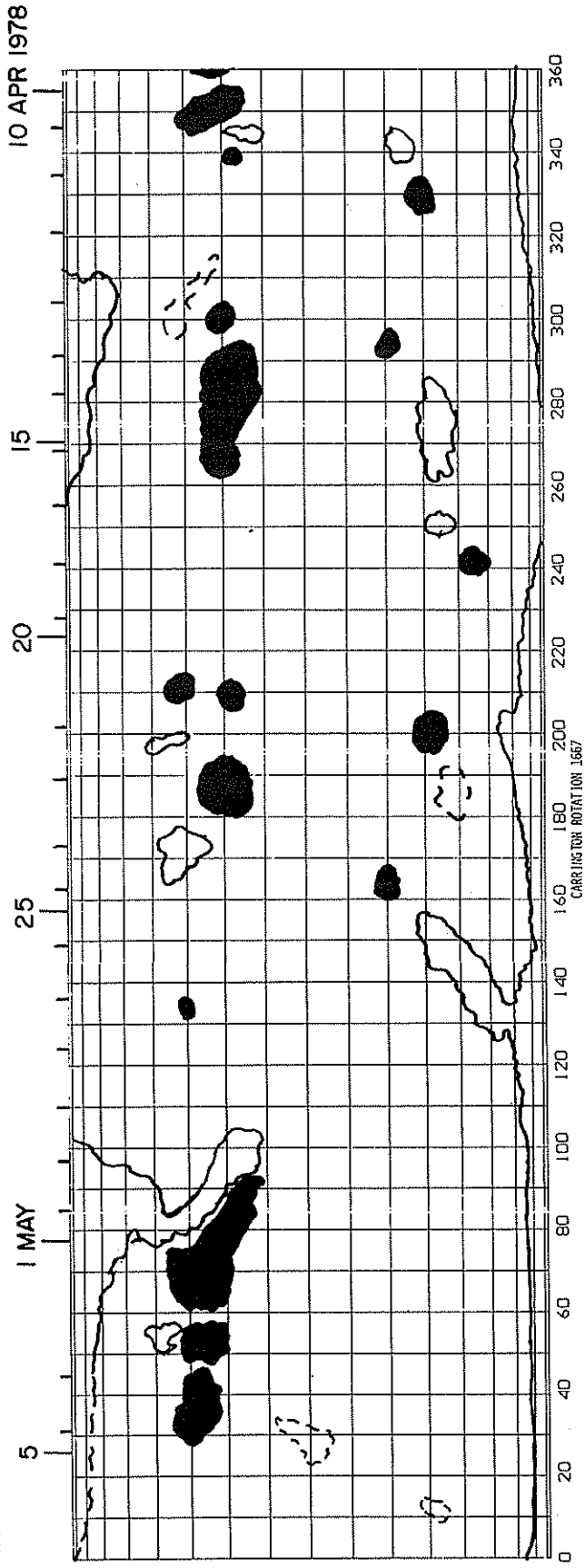
OBSERVATIONS OF D3 CHROMOSPHERE AT SOLAR LIMB



HELIUM 10830Å SYNOPTIC MAPS

CARRINGTON ROTATION 1667

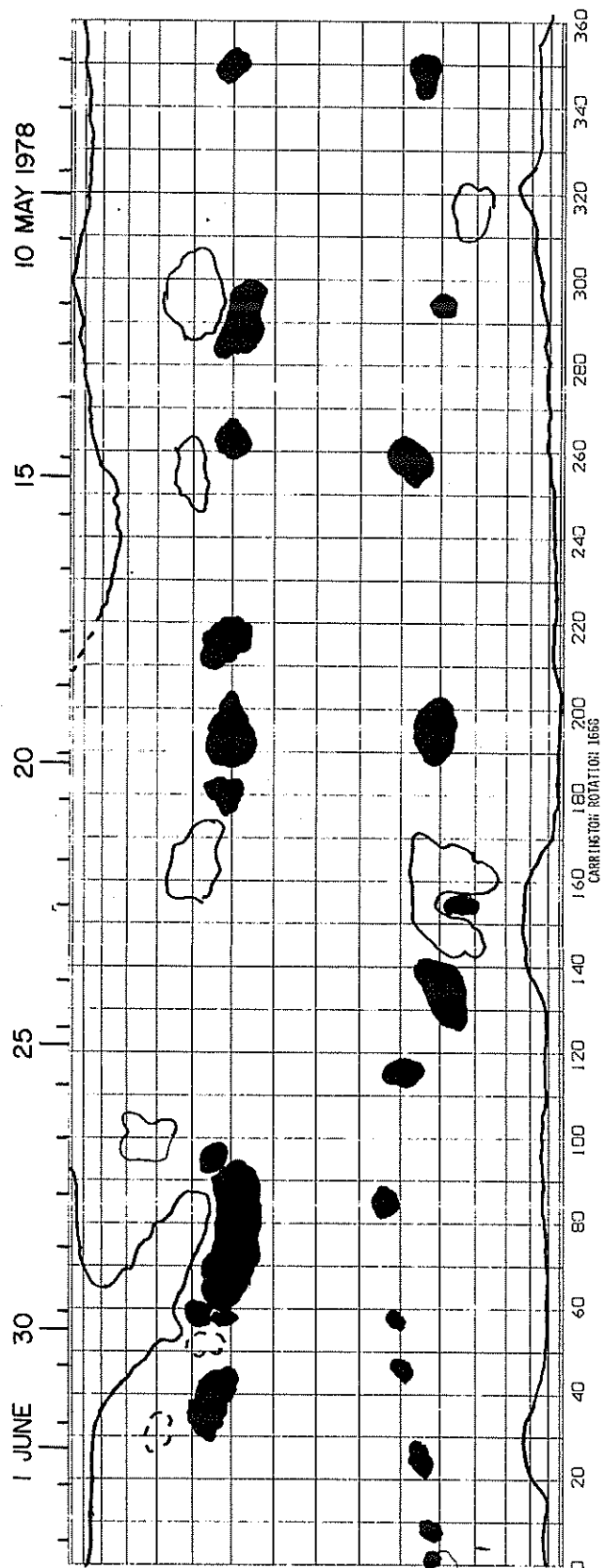
KITT PEAK NATIONAL OBSERVATORY



HELIUM 10830Å SYNOPSIS MAPS

CARRINGTON ROTATION 1668

KITT PEAK NATIONAL OBSERVATORY



INFERRED IP MAGNETIC FIELD

BARTELS ROTATION	DATE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1964	MAR 20		TA		AT					*			-	-						A*				-				
1965	APR 16			TA		TA -	AT TA			TA		AT				-		TA		AT AT				TA				AT
1966	MAY 13	TA		-		TA			TA											AT	-	AT	T*				AT AT	-
1967	JUN 9							TA			-			TA						AT A*					*	A*	TA TA	
1968	JUL 6										A*			T*	TA TA			T*			AT			-	AT		-	
1969	AUG 2		TA					TA	-				TA	*									AT TA					
1970	AUG 29			-	-	-	TA										AT	AT				AT	TA	TA	-	AT		
1971	SEP 25						-	-	-	-	-	-	-				TA				TA							
1972	OCT 22					-	AT														AT AT					*		
1973	NOV 18		TA		AT						-		AT							*			*		*			
1974	DEC 15				-	-	-	AT	-		AT				AT	AT				TA		TA		TA			*	
1975	JAN 11		*	*					*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		TA	-	AT			-	-	-
1976	FEB 7						*	TA				-			-								*			TA	A* TA	
1977	MAR 6	TA		-					AT			T*	*				TA				AT AT		AT		*	TA		
1978	APR 2							*	-		AT											AT AT						
1979	APR 29		TA		*		TA	AT AT TA			-	-	T*							TA TA		AT						
1980	MAY 26				TA																							

☒ = definitely towards the sun ☐ = definitely away from the sun
T = towards the sun A = away from the sun * = effect doubtful or not discernible - = missing data

The table shows daily inferences of the polarity of the interplanetary magnetic field. The first half of the day is based principally on magnetograms produced by the magnetometer at the Vostok Antarctic Station of the USSR. The magnetometer of the U.S. Air Weather Service now operated at Thule by the Danish Meteorological Institute is used for the second half of the day.
Note: The Bartels Rotation numbers after Rotation number 1955 were incorrect in this Table in SGD issues 385 Part I through 389 Part I.
Errata: Thule data for December 5, 6, 10, 11, 12 and 19, 1976 have been corrected.

STANFORD MEAN SOLAR MAGNETIC FIELD

BARTELS ROTATION	DATE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1963	FEB 16																											
1964	MAR 15																											
1965	APR 11																											
1966	MAY 8																											
1967	JUN 4																											
1968	JUL 1																											
1969	JUL 28																											
1970	AUG 24																											
1971	SEP 20																											
1972	OCT 17																											
1973	NOV 13																											
1974	DEC 10																											
1975	1978 JAN 6																											
1976	FEB 2																											
1977	MAR 1																											
1978	MAR 28																											
1979	APR 24																											
1980	MAY 21																											

POLARITY OF THE MEAN SOLAR MAGNETIC FIELD:

 = FIELD $>2\mu T$,
  = $-2\mu T \leq \text{FIELD} \leq 2\mu T$,
  = FIELD $<-2\mu T$
 No box visible indicates no data available for that day.

Note: Data are taken daily at 2000 UT. Dates given are not Bartels Rotation dates. These earlier dates correspond to the occurrence of phenomena on the sun which affect the Earth during the given Bartels Rotation.

STANFORD MEAN SOLAR MAGNETIC FIELD (MICROTESLA)

40
May 78

1977

1978

	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	JAN.	FEB.	MARCH	APRIL	MAY
DAY												
01	13	2	-16	-9	9	6	-14	.	16	.	52	-12
02	15	-12	-23	-13	6	1	-10	.	31	22	46	-34
03	15	-18	-25	.	3	-14	-7	14	26	12	43	-27
04	13	-26	-23	3	13	-16	8	31	.	.	13	-27
05	0	-31	-16	12	13	-11	26	.	-5	8	4	-29
06	-19	-33	-5	18	11	-1	46	27	4	11	-15	-27
07	-32	-26	-1	22	-6	11	55	15	9	4	-32	-23
08	-31	-14	11	17	-13	31	53	.	.	.	-53	-12
09	.	-7	25	8	-13	46	46	-1	.	-31	-52	3
10	0	3	20	4	-4	49	26	11	-28	.	-41	24
11	7	20	17	6	2	51	.	0	-43	-70	-32	41
12	17	29	12	13	12	32	-2	.	.	-78	-4	50
13	28	30	11	19	28	14	10	.	-41	-56	22	47
14	38	24	5	23	35	-4	.	.	-23	-49	.	30
15	40	26	7	40	46	-10	1	.	3	-28	.	16
16	31	18	.	.	39	-18	-6	0	.	-3	58	5
17	24	13	5	38	20	-24	.	-3	31	18	37	1
18	18	4	13	41	6	-5	6	.	22	54	11	-29
19	19	1	19	31	6	-11	8	.	37	48	-9	-49
20	16	-1	23	17	1	-12	.	18	22	24	-30	-75
21	10	6	24	2	3	.	.	39	-1	.	-49	-79
22	2	9	22	-3	7	-7	.	10	-18	-23	-50	-59
23	-2	22	18	-2	3	-4	-5	-4	-49	-49	-62	-37
24	-7	25	8	-6	-3	0	-1	-15	.	-69	.	-21
25	-15	31	4	-1	-9	2	.	-17	.	-79	-13	-9
26	-10	30	0	-3	-5	4	.	-36	.	-73	10	1
27	4	24	2	-8	-5	7	.	-48	-34	-53	13	27
28	15	6	-2	.	-6	5	.	-33	.	-28	6	14
29	19	4	-6	-8	5	-2	-9	-15	.	.	13	-10
30	14	-4	-6	3	6	-11	.	14	.	.	18	-20
31		-10	-11		8		-20	10		.		-27

Dot symbol entry indicates no data available for the day.

SOLAR WIND
Interplanetary Scintillations
MAY 1978

DAY	3C48 VEL ERR	3C144 VEL ERR	3C147 VEL ERR	3C161 VEL ERR	3C237 VEL ERR	3C273 VEL ERR	3C298 VEL ERR	3C459 VEL ERR
1		690 54		771 17	529 37			
2		778 15	467 57	515 38				
3				640 9				
4		624 25		382 6				461 63
5	499 9	426 9		476 17				
6	590 6	389 9	379 58	422 8				
7	621 25	396 62		431 67	494 18	504 11		
8	397 4	310 12	337 45	430 5		540 20		
9	516 12	323 8	214 4	446 15		519 3		572 48
10	408 5	441 7	342 67	516 11		786 32		525 9
11	536 34	357 8		398 38		490 13		459 9
12	450 4	450 11	407 23	408 6	351 70	448 80		461 6
13	352 5	383 16	371 24	361 6		455 48		516 60
14	483 6	345 8		356 6		380 92		371 4
15	515 18	398 61	441 69	273 45	327 42	417 3		356 5
16	508 26	416 19	355 23	352 24	307 64	379 4		360 40
17	415 6	405 10		234 7		381 39		
18	488 18	353 10	405 10	394 14				
19	368 4	375 11	464 11	376 11		335 6		437 45
20	386 7	337 6		395 18				402 52
21	442 6	299 12	300 47	413 28	275 3	349 20		416 12
22	515 15				355 30	390 3		311 5
23		384 16		598 14				
24	523 10		354 29	486 21		509 11		
25	503 9	487 24	386 71	472 9		538 121		
26	402 6	552 91		387 14				
27	281 6			491 33				
28	336 6			361 7	223 16			384 85
29	336 6	554 113	338 40	384 5	275 18	312 19		267 16
30	317 5			455 8		397 4	385 16	334 4
31	354 11			516 18		411 9	426 5	340 16

MAY 5

	UT	LAT	DIST	DLON
3C48	19.	57.	0.40	33.
3C144	23.	-8.	0.62	-52.
3C147	22.	17.	0.74	-37.
3C161	0.	-24.	0.84	-26.
3C237	4.	-6.	1.12	-15.
3C273	6.	-3.	1.25	-9.
3C298	8.	0.	1.28	-4.
3C459	16.	6.	0.81	34.

15

	UT	LAT	DIST	DLON
	18.	44.	0.49	44.
	22.	-9.	0.48	-61.
	21.	25.	0.65	-43.
	24.	-30.	0.76	-31.
	3.	-5.	1.07	-16.
	5.	-2.	1.22	-11.
	7.	1.	1.27	-6.
	16.	4.	0.90	25.

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	UT	LAT	DIST	DLON
	18.	33.	0.59	43.
	22.	-10.	0.33	-71.
	21.	35.	0.56	-45.
	23.	-37.	0.68	-34.
	2.	-4.	1.03	-17.
	4.	-1.	1.18	-13.
	6.	2.	1.25	-8.
	15.	3.	0.96	17.

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May 78

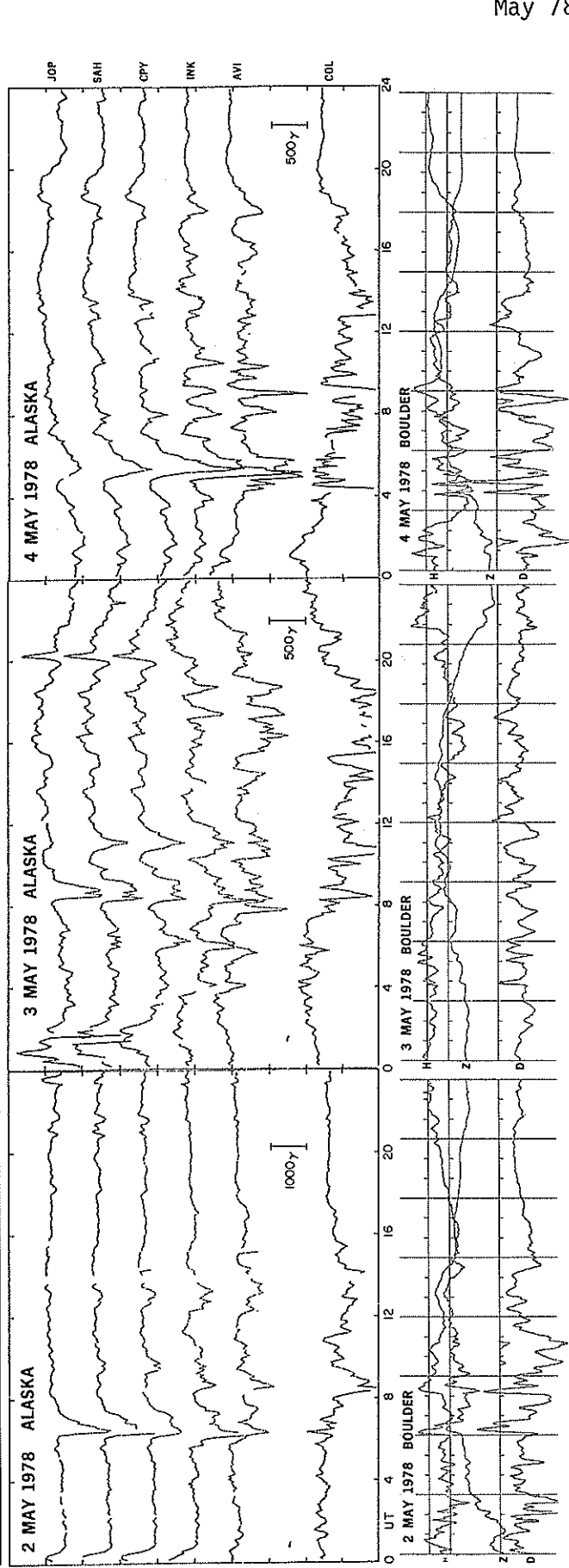
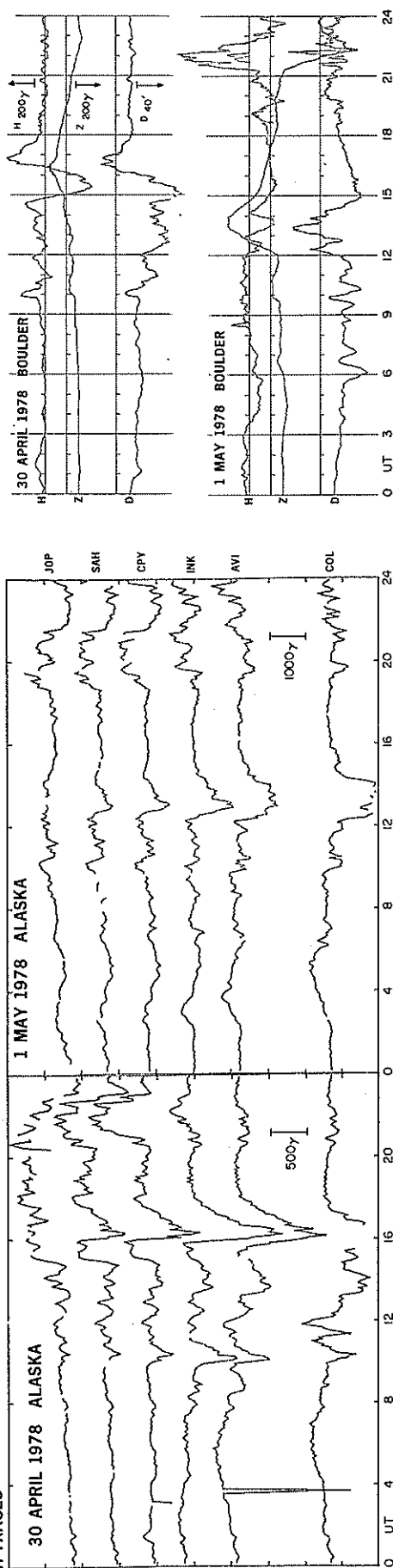
BOULDER GEOMAGNETIC SUBSTORM LOG

MAY 1978

DATE	TIME OF ONSET	DIRECTION	COMMENTS	DATE	TIME OF ONSET	DIRECTION	COMMENTS	
1	0230		Gradual onset of mag storm	21	0245		H-component response only, mid and low latitude	
	1205		Very intense; 140 gamma minus Z component at Boulder		0545		"	
	2110		Very intense; 235 gamma plus H component at Boulder		1830		Network in daylight, 1st of multiple onset	
			210 gamma plus Z component at Boulder		1915		" " 2nd " "	
					1935		" " 3rd " "	
					1950		" " 4th " "	
					2100		" " 5th " "	
					2250		"	
2	2310		Mag storm continues through 1600 UT	22	0350	East	SS evident at Lynn Lake, Back, Island Lake, Tucson and Boulder only	
3			SSc		0940	West	1st onset, College and Talkeetna only	
4			Mag storm continues through 2000 UT		1020	West	2nd onset, College, Arctic Village and Talkeetna only	
5	2010		Boulder daylight; H component only at midlatitudes		1145	West	1st onset, College, Arctic Village and Talkeetna only	
	2100		Boulder daylight; H component only at midlatitudes		1230	West	2nd onset, Lynn Lake westward through Alaska as far north as Inuvik	
6			Unsettled; no distinct onsets		1350		Onset of multiple onset ss period lasting through 2100 UT. Activity from Back-Lynn Lake westward through Alaska along oval	
7	0440	East	Weak	23	0600	Near center		
	0540	East			1105	West	Network in daylight	
	0850	West	Weak		1610		Sharp impulse observed throughout network including low latitude stations. Marks onset of unsettled field conditions	
	1545		Boulder daylight		2005		Generally unsettled throughout the day	
8	1830		"		0730	West	1st of multiple onset	
	1100	West	Midlatitude and stations north of auroral oval strongly unsettled in daylight, oval stations quiet 08/1640 UT to 09/0050 UT.		0815	West	2nd of multiple onset, H-component response moderate at Honolulu, Midway and Tahiti	
9	0050		Gradual onset of magstorm lasting through 09/1800 UT. Intense global SS detected over entire network; propagation time between Hudson Bay and Alaska of 15 minutes.	24	0910	West	3rd of multiple onset	
	0955				0950	West	4th of multiple onset	
10	2005		Network in daylight; excursions most notable midlatitude and north of oval.		1140	West	1st of multiple onset, moderately strong along oval	
	2140		" " " "		1215	West	2nd of multiple onset, moderately strong along oval	
	2250		" " " "		1250	West	3rd of multiple onset, moderately strong along oval	
	2320		" " " "		1340	West	4th of multiple onset, moderately strong along oval	
11	0150	East			2340	East		
	0255	East		25	0035	East	Weak activity	
	0345	East			0225	East	" " "	
	0515	West			0730	West	" " "	
	0545	West			1255	West	" " "	
	0820	West			2030		Beginning of unsettled conditions in network except oval stations quiet	
	0940	West						
12	0045	East	1st of double onset SS-weak	26	0100	East	1st of double onset	
	0110	East	2nd of double onset SS		0145	East	2nd of double onset	
	0245	East			0535	Near center		
	0440	East			0945	West	1st of multiple onset	
	0540	East			1020	West	2nd of multiple onset	
	0730	West			1110	West	3rd of multiple onset	
	0820	West						
	1205		Boulder daylight		27	0400	East	Weak ss
	1245		Boulder daylight - SS propagated slowly northward through network stations north of oval.		0615	Near center		
13	0035	East			0920	West	SS seen at oval stations only	
14	0155	East	Weak	28	0910	West	1st of double onset	
	0940	West	Weak		0945	West	2nd of double onset	
			Midlatitude and stations north of auroral oval unsettled in daylight, oval stations quiet 1800-2300 UT.	29	1825		Marked increase in H-component only at mid and low latitude stations. Pelly Bay, Sachs Harbour and Cape Parry stations become moderately disturbed	
15	2035		Weak - network in daylight				Network in daylight	
			Unsettled conditions for network, 1010-2220 UT	30	2215		1st of double onset	
16	1250		Weak - onset of unsettled conditions lasting through 2300 UT		0020	East	2nd of double onset	
	1745		Boulder daylight		0050	East		
17	0405		Slow increase in H-component only at Boulder and oval stations west of Boulder		0635	West	1st of multiple onset	
	0550	East			0700	West	2nd of multiple onset	
	1010	West	Weak		0730	West	3rd of multiple onset	
18	0335	East	Most evident on Ft. Churchill chain	31	0140	East	Most distinct at mid and low latitude stations. Oval center between Inuvik and Cape Parry and between Norman Wells and Fort Simpson	
	0940	West	Weak				1st of double onset - weak	
	1550		Network in daylight, response evident from Norman Wells through Alaska Chain				2nd of double onset	
19			Network unsettled 0800-1600 UT				Weak ss	
			No distinct onsets.				Weak ss	
20	1710		Network in daylight, response evident at Pelly Bay and Arctic Village northward		0345	East		
			Network in daylight, response evident at Eskimo Pt. northward and Cape Parry northward.		0430	East		
	1955		Midlatitude and oval stations show only minor perturbations.		0720	West		
					1150	West		

GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY FOR STORMS 30 APRIL TO 4 MAY 1978

H-TRACES



The Space Environment Monitor (SEM) aboard the Japanese Geostationary Meteorological Satellite (GMS) -- "HIMAWARI" or "Sunflower" -- has 7 proton channels, 5 alpha particle channels and one electron channel. Table 1 lists the channel names and characteristics. Scanning of all channels is repeated in every 16.4 seconds.

The instrument consists of five single-detector units. Particle type/energy can be observed by a combination of moderator and detector and by appropriate pulse height discriminations. Figure 1 shows a cross-sectional view of the detector system. Geometric factors for each detector (D1-D5) can be separated into two values: 0.0421 cm²-sterad for D1 and D2 with relatively narrow acceptance angle; and 0.389 cm²-sterad for D3-D5 with wide acceptance angle. The characteristics of each detector and their moderators are summarized in Table 2. Each channel's detection efficiency has been calculated.

The direction of all fields of view are perpendicular to the satellite spin axis, which is parallel to the Earth's axis. The satellite spin rate is 100 rpm, and the particle accumulation time of all channels is 0.992 second. Thus, the counting rates represent an average over 1.68 satellite revolutions.

GMS was launched on July 14, 1977, and after a test operation period, continuous (24 hour a day) data acquisition began February 5, 1978. Because a special data recovery effort was made for the observations during September 18 - 26, 1977, nearly all data of that period were obtained. Some interesting September data appear in the Comprehensive Report of this SGD issue. Data quality at present is good except for some noisy channels during quiet times. The counting rate of channel P2, for example, during an undisturbed period is about 80 counts/cm²-sec-sterad -- a value that should be considered as a noise level.

On page 46, are GMS (Himawari) 2-minute average particle flux values for all channels (T. Kohno), GOES-1 x-ray plots for the May 7 proton event (via SELDADS), and stack plots for May 9. Although the flare which caused this event was not large in comparison with the April 28 flare, GMS high-energy proton channels show very clearly that the higher energy channels display a greater relative increase. Kohno noted that the noise level of the P2 channel is reduced and that this channel shows an interesting variation during the April - May events. On pages 47-50 hourly average fluxes of all 13 particle energy windows monitored by the GMS/SEM detectors are tabulated for the period April 28 - May 7, 1978.

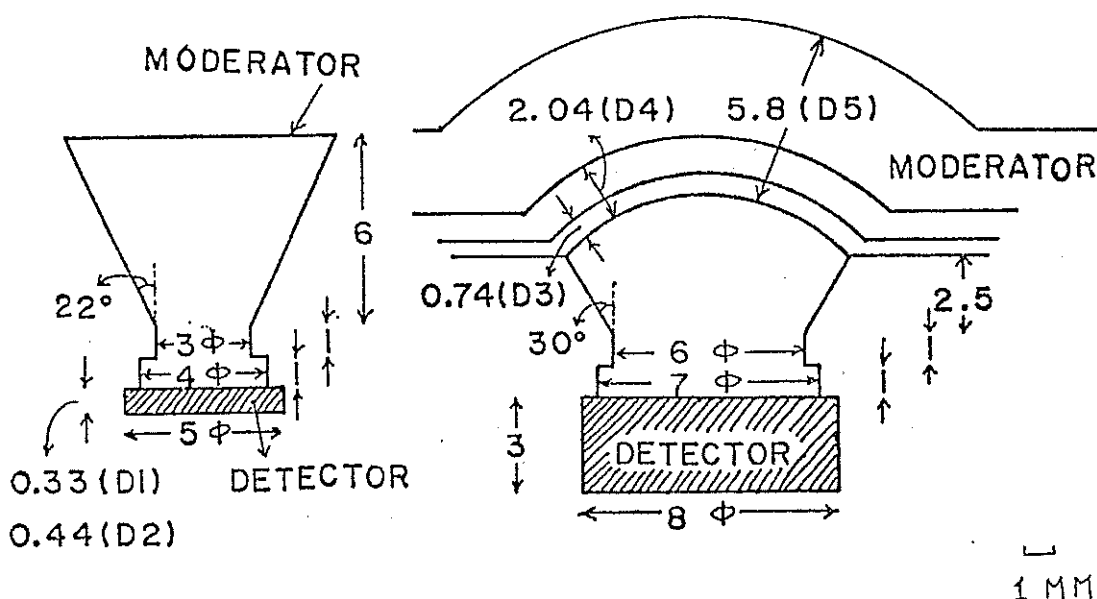


Fig. 1. Cross-sectional view of the five single-detector units of the GMS/SEM particle telescope.

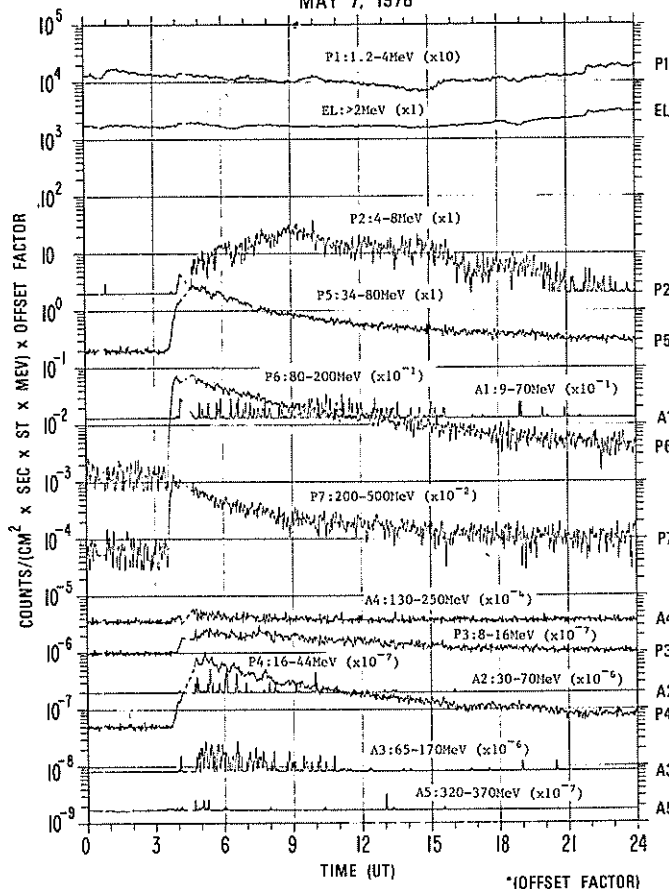
Table 1

Channel Name	Detector	Particle Type	Energy Range MeV	G-factor $\text{cm}^2 \cdot \text{st}$
P1	D1	proton	1.2 - 4	0.0421
P2	D1	proton	4 - 8	0.0421
P3	D2	proton	8 - 16	0.0421
P4	D3	proton	16 - 34	0.389
P5	D4	proton	34 - 80	0.389
P6	D5	proton	80 - 200	0.389
P7	D5	proton	200 - 500	0.389
A1	D1	alpha	9 - 70	0.0421
A2	D2	alpha	30 - 70	0.0421
A3	D3	alpha	65 - 170	0.389
A4	D4	alpha	130 - 250	0.389
A5	D5	alpha	320 - 370	0.389
EL	D3	electron	> 2	0.389

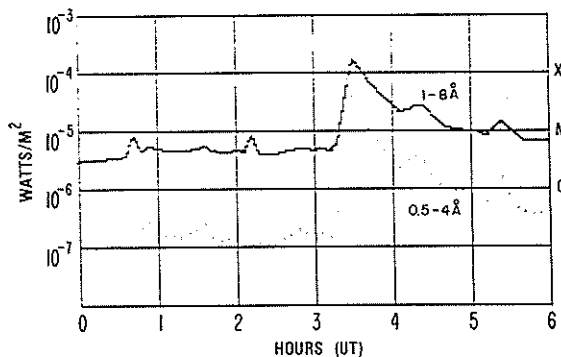
Table 2

	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5
Detector Type	surface bar.	surface bar.	Si(Li)	Si(Li)	Si(Li)
Diameter	5 mm	5 mm	8 mm	8 mm	8 mm
Thickness	0.33 mm	0.4 mm	3 mm	3 mm	3 mm
Moderator Thickness	1.1 mg/cm^2 1.25 μ	106 mg/cm^2 120 μ	200 mg/cm^2 0.74 mm	1.71 g/cm^2 2.04 mm	9.9 g/cm^2 5.8 mm
Material	Ni	Ni	Al	Cu	W
Channel Used	P1,P2,A1	P3,A2	P4,A3,EL	P5,A4	P6,P7,A5

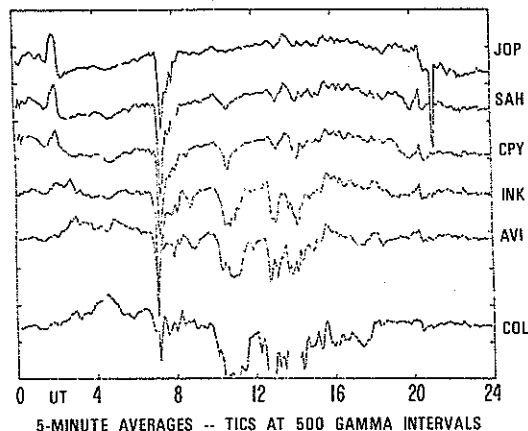
GMS/SEM TWO-MIN. AVERAGES
MAY 7, 1978



GOES-1 X-RAYS
MAY 7, 1978



ALASKA MERIDIAN MAGNETOMETER CHAIN
MAY 9, 1978 H-TRACE



Errata: Several errors appeared in the information about the *INS North American Magnetometer Network* given in the May 1978 issue of SGD, No. 405 Part I, page 39.

- Some satellite telemetry relay data from the network exist for the period July 1977 - January 1978. February 1978 data are not the first received at the Space Environment Laboratory.
- "Van Sabben 3-letter code" should read "International 3-letter code."
- Because the International 3-letter codes were not used in the first data set we received, NGSDC wrongly deciphered 3 station names. Please make the following changes in the station list:

"Cape Prince Alfred CPA"	should read "Cape Parry	CPY"
"Baker Lake BLC"	should read "Back	BKC"
"Norway House NHO"	should read "Norman Wells	NOW"
- Eusebio is in Brazil and San Juan is in Puerto Rico. Data from all the stations are not currently received at Boulder because either all the equipment is not yet installed or some portion of the installed equipment has failed. Although substorm activity can be variable throughout the network, the full array is being used for analysis of activity. The description of the activity (and its variability) will become more specific in the comment portion of the Substorm Log.

***** SEM HOURLY AVERAGE DATA *****

1978, 4.28, (118)

COUNTS/(CM2*SEC*STERAD)

U.T.	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	EL	SPL*
0 - 1	3877.9	19.03	94.85	11.01	11.01	4.28	2.48	5.49	1.78	0.35	4.85	0.46	345.3	166
1 - 2	3070.2	9.53	81.48	9.83	9.43	2.05	1.43	0.55	0.22	0.16	4.27	0.06	2673.1	216
2 - 3	2690.8	12.72	82.84	9.98	9.64	1.98	1.55	1.50	0.21	0.16	4.35	0.09	2641.6	224
3 - 4	1473.9	11.31	82.14	9.91	9.38	2.18	1.62	0.78	0.44	0.08	4.36	0.04	1420.2	216
4 - 5	1085.0	7.87	81.59	9.95	9.51	2.20	1.43	0.78	0.11	0.05	4.38	0.05	1031.2	216
5 - 6	946.5	6.84	81.67	9.68	9.27	1.92	1.28	1.07	0.32	0.03	4.35	0.06	856.3	224
6 - 7	906.3	5.65	80.70	9.57	9.35	1.85	1.73	0.22	0.11	0.05	4.32	0.10	858.7	216
7 - 8	789.0	4.81	82.31	9.54	9.37	1.82	1.42	0.75	0.11	0.05	4.40	0.01	793.9	224
8 - 9	716.9	7.32	80.70	9.47	9.96	1.88	1.57	0.78	0.11	0.07	4.31	0.05	655.7	216
9 - 10	918.8	5.02	81.03	9.44	9.21	1.94	1.45	0.43	0.0	0.05	4.33	0.07	693.4	224
10 - 11	818.3	4.99	80.92	9.45	9.36	2.09	1.42	0.33	0.0	0.02	4.38	0.10	650.2	216
11 - 12	654.1	6.09	80.81	9.53	9.31	1.90	1.43	0.75	0.21	0.02	4.38	0.05	562.0	224
12 - 13	702.7	8.98	80.59	9.57	9.19	1.98	1.55	0.33	0.22	0.05	4.32	0.05	531.6	216
13 - 14	961.4	2.03	81.13	9.36	9.31	1.90	1.39	0.53	0.11	0.08	4.32	0.10	550.3	214
14 - 15	997.0	3.55	80.04	9.48	9.48	2.03	1.36	0.22	0.11	0.04	4.33	0.02	557.0	216
15 - 16	1049.7	3.10	81.13	10.10	9.85	2.82	1.63	0.53	0.0	0.03	4.30	0.10	625.5	224
16 - 17	1055.6	2.99	85.36	12.21	10.76	3.29	2.22	0.55	0.0	0.05	4.42	0.08	653.3	216
17 - 18	975.0	6.02	86.37	14.09	11.83	4.47	2.48	0.21	0.11	0.08	4.42	0.06	651.7	224
18 - 19	966.6	10.53	93.23	16.32	12.90	5.43	3.07	0.78	0.22	0.11	4.43	0.12	635.3	216
19 - 20	989.9	30.92	108.25	20.83	14.10	7.11	3.50	1.55	0.67	0.22	4.39	0.13	659.4	216
20 - 21	1350.3	44.04	114.70	23.65	15.29	7.84	3.82	1.82	1.07	0.23	4.47	0.15	725.2	224
21 - 22	1769.7	26.27	107.20	24.31	16.39	9.19	4.43	1.33	1.22	0.31	4.43	0.10	955.4	216
22 - 23	1794.8	34.31	119.30	27.26	17.66	10.31	4.64	2.57	0.64	0.30	4.48	0.12	1125.2	224
23 - 24	1901.2	82.03	141.62	30.35	18.72	11.10	4.31	4.32	1.44	0.47	4.43	0.19	1271.4	216

***** SEM HOURLY AVERAGE DATA *****

1978, 4.29, (119)

COUNTS/(CM2*SEC*STERAD)

U.T.	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	EL	SPL*
0 - 1	2082.0	82.81	136.18	32.49	19.65	11.78	4.72	3.42	1.00	0.37	4.43	0.11	1349.5	168
1 - 2	2311.1	60.69	127.48	30.10	20.22	11.59	4.91	3.21	1.33	0.59	4.49	0.17	1248.9	216
2 - 3	2318.8	63.87	136.38	34.33	20.95	12.16	4.84	3.63	2.24	0.52	4.48	0.15	1302.2	224
3 - 4	2172.3	62.41	145.50	40.46	22.75	12.23	4.95	5.10	2.77	0.64	4.50	0.16	1234.7	216
4 - 5	2145.3	75.40	156.21	49.70	24.83	12.93	4.44	5.42	3.42	0.71	4.47	0.15	1225.8	84
5 - 6	1912.1	74.76	159.85	53.45	28.24	12.71	5.05	8.54	4.95	0.96	4.47	0.09	1014.1	213
6 - 7	1941.4	52.10	135.38	46.80	26.75	13.21	4.70	6.41	4.28	0.86	4.59	0.13	908.5	224
7 - 8	1933.7	68.84	168.00	60.32	28.59	12.83	4.55	6.98	4.66	1.04	4.62	0.14	943.7	216
8 - 9	1744.7	96.74	160.18	58.46	27.92	11.56	4.80	9.41	3.85	0.98	4.58	0.10	1001.2	224
9 - 10	1536.9	180.80	207.13	74.49	30.28	12.26	4.73	11.31	3.99	1.32	4.70	0.20	1023.6	216
10 - 11	1424.9	148.38	194.11	71.59	31.42	12.39	4.27	10.97	4.32	1.27	4.65	0.08	1015.5	216
11 - 12	1511.9	188.40	215.13	79.55	32.05	11.82	4.40	13.47	4.60	1.47	4.60	0.17	1141.0	224
12 - 13	1458.8	192.22	228.03	84.97	33.05	11.83	4.82	11.75	5.99	1.44	4.53	0.11	1119.0	216
13 - 14	1526.5	180.17	235.92	97.59	35.53	11.67	4.73	15.07	3.31	1.28	4.56	0.08	1118.6	224
14 - 15	1713.8	136.24	211.79	94.71	35.58	12.50	4.45	12.97	2.88	1.40	4.46	0.12	1124.9	216
15 - 16	1908.7	117.48	220.90	96.04	35.74	11.05	3.79	13.15	5.56	1.39	4.60	0.13	1193.0	224
16 - 17	1863.9	136.96	235.29	103.48	36.62	11.24	3.98	12.42	5.43	1.63	4.62	0.14	1189.6	216
17 - 18	1696.6	188.56	256.87	114.49	37.48	11.33	3.97	16.46	4.28	1.78	4.67	0.09	1184.3	224
18 - 19	1858.4	243.44	287.51	116.90	38.09	10.66	3.73	19.07	5.21	1.72	4.61	0.11	1156.6	216
19 - 20	1926.7	311.97	313.31	124.00	37.95	10.60	3.89	18.17	7.27	2.02	4.62	0.09	1301.6	224
20 - 21	2230.4	321.70	302.30	111.34	35.09	9.71	3.37	19.95	7.54	1.84	4.55	0.08	1375.5	216
21 - 22	2536.1	389.18	324.08	112.66	35.58	10.37	3.26	20.63	8.50	1.68	4.63	0.13	1602.0	217
22 - 23	2753.2	368.98	304.63	107.90	35.11	9.28	3.44	22.95	6.87	1.73	4.55	0.11	1611.6	216
23 - 24	3268.4	333.84	305.85	105.02	34.17	9.66	3.18	21.39	7.32	1.79	4.64	0.13	1898.7	216

***** SEM HOURLY AVERAGE DATA *****

1978, 4.30, (120)

COUNTS/(CM2*SEC*STERAD)

U.T.	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	EL	SPL*
0 - 1	3967.5	344.64	303.05	107.37	34.90	8.93	3.56	23.16	7.25	1.92	4.48	0.12	2176.6	304
1 - 2	5789.7	407.72	293.65	100.30	33.66	9.18	3.54	26.27	8.42	1.56	4.55	0.13	2194.7	216
2 - 3	4994.1	346.13	302.30	108.08	33.58	9.04	3.22	22.02	7.16	1.90	4.48	0.13	2511.3	224
3 - 4	4714.9	527.22	339.82	112.20	33.02	8.99	3.84	25.72	8.20	1.76	4.67	0.14	2469.6	216
4 - 5	4095.0	527.42	324.37	105.33	32.50	7.64	3.46	22.51	8.46	1.76	4.54	0.10	2229.1	130
5 - 6	4224.0	1095.79	469.58	125.92	31.89	7.97	3.24	50.55	9.64	1.78	4.62	0.08	1142.5	216
6 - 7	5064.3	1202.78	423.20	115.13	31.66	7.76	2.48	41.53	7.38	1.79	4.58	0.06	552.3	224
7 - 8	6156.8	1252.65	434.66	113.90	31.51	8.22	3.04	42.12	8.20	1.44	4.53	0.08	436.8	216
8 - 9	8083.0	1206.34	413.58	114.16	31.02	8.29	2.86	39.55	9.19	1.75	4.49	0.10	356.9	224
9 - 10	12417.0	1325.48	423.02	115.25	29.95	7.50	2.80	49.88	8.87	1.69	4.59	0.07	383.4	216
10 - 11	14401.8	2135.34	668.20	182.90	37.89	7.62	2.86	68.57	13.47	2.22	4.49	0.12	277.3	224
11 - 12	13055.5	2212.21	672.77	181.26	37.48	6.74	2.59	65.13	12.86	2.58	4.49	0.07	258.8	216
12 - 13	11531.0	2265.75	699.74	177.24	34.94	6.80	2.46	70.66	11.54	2.22	4.45	0.09	271.4	224
13 - 14	11772.3	2238.05	766.00	214.82	39.05	5.68	2.45	73.94	13.86	2.34	4.48	0.04	422.5	216
14 - 15	11917.4	2378.93	926.52	289.66	44.78	5.51	2.32	91.84	16.41	3.05	4.59	0.08	490.5	216
15 - 16	13617.6	2080.93	924.11	276.73	42.19	5.61	2.24	94.76	17.42	2.92	4.56	0.15	417.3	224
16 - 17	12229.9	2660.95	1105.08	392.50	55.61	5.92	2.33	113.74	24.83	3.43	4.48	0.08	515.8	216
17 - 18	9365.7	2764.74	1338.97	478.86	66.84	6.27	2.46	127.15	29.50	4.11	4.57	0.07	567.3	224
18 - 19	8744.6	2520.82	1207.65	441.36	64.80	5.75	2.51	122.99	26.38	3.95	4.55	0.16	550.8	216
19 - 20	8059.0	2219.14	1119.41	455.95	68.51	6.00	2.44	114.61	25.87	4.11	4.51	0.07	565.7	224
20 - 21	9447.0	2805.50	1418.93	553.85	79.18	6.84	2.45	143.78	30.04	5.11	4.69	0.11	654.0	216
21 - 22	6958.7	2903.27	1662.96	639.53	86.85	6.66	3.10	167.77	37.84	5.47	4.60	0.08	726.5	224
22 - 23	13543.3	3032.09	1585.86	616.04	88.60	6.53	3.00	166.78	35.58	5.64	4.61	0.18	717.6	216
23 - 24	10970.9	2937.69	1105.72	461.09	80.20	7.14	2.86	130.36	28.22	4.96	4.59	0.06	628.6	224

* SPL = Number of data points (Sampling number) per hour
Blank = no data

48
May 78

***** SEM HOURLY AVERAGE DATA *****

1978. 5. 1. (121)

COUNTS/(CM2*SEC*STERAD)

U.T.	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	EL	SPL*
0 - 1	9990.0	2078.04	999.40	454.30	84.14	6.74	3.13	114.09	30.22	5.26	4.60	0.12	669.5	168
1 - 2	8093.2	1741.75	949.02	463.68	79.98	7.09	2.52	105.99	30.04	5.07	4.52	0.20	618.4	224
2 - 3	6997.6	1773.23	1064.64	495.30	76.45	7.55	2.77	112.91	28.71	4.92	4.59	0.10	606.4	216
3 - 4	6251.2	2315.78	1350.87	538.65	81.05	7.57	2.73	138.11	32.07	4.75	4.64	0.09	607.3	224
4 - 5	7023.1	2431.64	1331.89	514.24	80.30	7.35	2.68	133.39	35.39	4.79	4.61	0.21	548.7	113
5 - 6	7627.2	2449.44	1272.39	477.25	70.48	8.03	2.90	127.15	32.48	4.39	4.56	0.12	477.8	216
6 - 7	8036.8	2330.74	1185.04	443.69	69.89	7.65	2.58	125.66	28.86	4.43	4.62	0.19	455.7	224
7 - 8	6510.3	2336.36	1142.46	445.82	75.37	7.71	2.99	144.06	27.38	5.21	4.80	0.11	453.8	216
8 - 9	9350.9	2253.76	1118.95	438.29	77.42	8.60	2.93	150.22	29.25	5.27	4.81	0.07	447.7	221
9 - 10	9510.9	2332.67	1166.41	441.93	71.30	7.93	2.65	131.86	29.15	4.07	4.63	0.08	440.4	216
10 - 11	10896.5	2370.51	1215.40	468.12	76.91	7.25	2.57	135.65	32.60	4.79	4.75	0.10	476.3	224
11 - 12	7075.6	1890.95	1020.52	383.53	62.42	7.75	2.41	122.49	24.06	4.44	4.75	0.13	397.3	216
12 - 13	7753.8	2176.39	937.26	302.69	52.13	9.93	2.82	216.89	30.47	5.01	4.74	0.14	351.7	224
13 - 14	6029.1	1316.51	624.11	202.30	42.18	10.17	2.70	129.09	20.40	3.32	4.76	0.06	240.2	216
14 - 15	4450.3	947.44	482.58	155.28	37.61	9.11	1.96	90.33	18.49	2.71	4.51	0.14	182.3	224
15 - 16	4443.8	947.44	492.86	161.99	36.47	8.32	2.22	97.27	15.74	2.58	4.63	0.08	189.4	216
16 - 17	4371.6	966.36	492.15	159.23	34.64	7.61	2.20	107.38	15.61	2.83	4.52	0.03	197.1	216
17 - 18	4578.3	1056.77	511.81	158.48	35.17	7.94	2.20	106.31	16.52	2.94	4.70	0.12	211.5	216
18 - 19	6152.3	1350.23	567.19	177.12	38.56	7.99	2.17	150.72	17.53	3.75	4.67	0.06	249.2	224
19 - 20	9969.3	1971.54	684.41	172.04	30.55	5.41	1.76	225.75	22.73	3.11	4.56	0.05	248.7	216
20 - 21	8006.6	2312.20	805.02	189.46	32.04	4.88	1.74	275.20	30.04	3.89	4.56	0.05	256.5	216
21 - 22	6718.2	1879.00	636.13	152.43	27.64	5.18	1.50	212.29	22.66	3.16	4.53	0.08	213.4	224
22 - 23	5436.7	1349.32	441.26	96.69	20.10	3.85	1.28	172.88	14.97	2.15	4.40	0.05	128.9	216
23 - 24	6574.5	1465.82	404.49	81.75	17.63	3.40	1.47	221.65	16.68	1.92	4.44	0.01	112.9	224

***** SEM HOURLY AVERAGE DATA *****

1978. 5. 2. (122)

COUNTS/(CM2*SEC*STERAD)

U.T.	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	EL	SPL*
0 - 1	4019.3	769.36	277.86	55.88	15.40	2.67	1.26	122.93	9.12	1.34	4.46	0.05	84.2	168
1 - 2	3075.2	725.39	270.02	56.38	15.66	3.15	1.12	102.83	9.19	1.02	4.52	0.10	84.5	224
2 - 3	3367.1	721.24	264.96	52.49	15.29	2.74	1.19	95.27	7.83	1.25	4.40	0.05	85.9	216
3 - 4	3508.3	573.56	224.37	48.30	15.27	2.53	1.08	80.46	7.65	1.04	4.34	0.04	94.2	216
4 - 5	2664.2	461.99	228.53	45.88	14.86	2.52	0.99	70.78	7.04	0.91	4.42	0.08	88.0	216
5 - 6	2543.4	431.18	199.09	40.93	14.18	2.46	1.17	57.37	5.23	0.86	4.39	0.07	72.0	216
6 - 7	3218.8	569.46	225.87	42.90	14.37	1.91	1.02	70.06	6.76	0.84	4.40	0.13	64.5	216
7 - 8	2608.2	538.64	220.10	43.07	13.89	2.43	1.01	68.09	7.38	0.91	4.43	0.03	59.0	216
8 - 9	2854.7	501.95	204.25	35.14	13.56	2.10	0.97	56.53	6.43	0.82	4.32	0.04	57.6	216
9 - 10	2562.1	484.43	201.15	39.57	13.22	2.36	0.96	60.47	5.32	0.73	4.45	0.06	88.5	216
10 - 11	7193.2	468.79	200.70	39.36	13.05	1.85	1.04	51.31	4.81	0.65	4.41	0.09	238.4	224
11 - 12	4032.0	410.66	186.90	37.18	12.89	1.94	1.00	50.88	5.76	0.83	4.38	0.04	296.9	216
12 - 13	2683.9	411.07	179.37	34.27	12.85	2.12	1.04	49.17	4.38	0.51	4.35	0.06	217.8	224
13 - 14	2261.4	425.24	185.90	34.59	12.81	2.21	0.92	47.89	5.43	0.78	4.37	0.07	67.0	216
14 - 15	6264.5	397.81	178.78	33.69	12.42	1.79	1.23	45.43	3.63	0.54	4.35	0.01	359.2	216
15 - 16	3669.3	301.80	170.49	32.05	11.97	1.88	1.34	40.91	3.66	0.36	4.38	0.04	513.5	216
16 - 17	2923.4	305.77	165.95	31.94	11.70	1.78	1.02	40.35	3.10	0.53	4.40	0.07	452.4	224
17 - 18	4227.5	251.53	155.92	27.11	11.43	2.00	1.08	36.14	2.22	0.40	4.30	0.07	439.8	216
18 - 19	6215.3	171.41	130.52	24.67	11.43	1.57	1.30	34.31	1.82	0.31	4.43	0.02	468.5	216
19 - 20	4959.6	85.19	117.78	23.23	10.99	2.05	1.15	22.06	2.00	0.52	4.38	0.07	579.6	216
20 - 21	4234.8	76.25	125.04	22.45	10.90	1.72	1.31	19.24	2.46	0.35	4.30	0.08	657.7	216
21 - 22	4573.0	107.75	122.99	22.18	10.81	1.80	1.18	24.50	2.77	0.40	4.33	0.06	651.7	216
22 - 23	8332.7	102.51	113.74	19.70	10.72	1.82	1.09	21.27	1.60	0.27	4.33	0.06	690.4	224
23 - 24	30253.9	170.83	109.97	17.11	10.15	1.55	1.18	20.06	1.66	0.31	4.37	0.10	2379.6	224

***** SEM HOURLY AVERAGE DATA *****

1978. 5. 3. (123)

COUNTS/(CM2*SEC*STERAD)

U.T.	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	EL	SPL*
0 - 1	31015.6	88.37	90.08	13.86	9.89	1.42	1.26	11.69	1.00	0.19	4.30	0.11	3175.5	168
1 - 2	13822.8	58.58	105.51	16.46	10.01	1.41	1.30	12.40	2.78	0.21	4.36	0.06	2075.3	224
2 - 3	9776.9	75.05	103.82	15.19	9.95	1.48	1.10	12.86	1.44	0.18	4.36	0.11	1539.6	216
3 - 4	9594.9	86.42	106.73	15.97	9.86	1.67	1.24	15.18	1.50	0.19	4.34	0.02	1706.9	224
4 - 5	23709.3	131.28	106.50	16.10	9.89	1.46	1.26	17.07	1.04	0.27	4.37	0.09	2141.5	115
5 - 6	11410.4	82.47	98.93	13.67	9.51	1.45	1.19	11.22	0.86	0.12	4.30	0.05	1739.6	224
6 - 7	11582.5	79.21	96.78	14.07	9.90	1.62	1.19	12.30	2.00	0.23	4.31	0.05	2582.3	216
7 - 8	4612.4	113.48	106.68	15.02	9.68	1.48	1.12	15.85	1.57	0.21	4.29	0.04	1273.8	213
8 - 9	3408.1	117.06	101.76	14.77	9.59	1.56	1.20	15.52	1.33	0.16	4.30	0.02	1285.9	216
9 - 10	5529.0	104.12	101.39	13.78	9.56	1.38	1.16	11.54	0.86	0.10	4.36	0.08	2753.3	224
10 - 11	4224.0	64.46	94.95	11.85	9.25	1.36	1.39	6.67	0.78	0.08	4.33	0.08	3253.3	216
11 - 12	896.3	69.27	93.11	12.20	9.32	1.28	1.03	6.41	0.53	0.08	4.32	0.03	345.1	224
12 - 13	1182.5	56.04	92.45	11.51	9.26	1.36	1.09	5.21	0.33	0.07	4.32	0.08	1073.1	216
13 - 14	1381.1	35.38	88.83	11.14	9.28	1.32	1.31	3.96	0.43	0.03	4.29	0.03	1244.4	224
14 - 15	260.7	16.52	84.25	10.26	9.25	1.26	0.86	1.55	0.44	0.02	4.33	0.08	226.5	216
15 - 16	8304.0	10.20	83.14	9.88	9.06	1.33	1.27	1.00	0.44	0.08	4.28	0.06	1940.5	216
16 - 17	3526.3	18.39	35.73	9.94	9.19	1.39	1.52	2.46	0.21	0.02	4.30	0.03	2233.4	216
17 - 18	3050.0	19.62	85.47	10.23	9.15	1.28	1.37	1.66	0.22	0.02	4.28	0.08	1444.7	216
18 - 19	2504.3	20.74	83.38	10.42	9.32	1.39	1.56	1.92	0.53	0.06	4.29	0.03	2289.9	224
19 - 20	3071.1	27.49	66.58	11.03	9.33	1.54	1.73	3.33	0.33	0.11	4.30	0.02	2572.4	216
20 - 21	26120.9	13.58	84.55	10.02	9.15	1.31	1.96	1.50	0.53	0.06	4.32	0.01	2243.9	224
21 - 22	18381.0	10.86	82.36	9.80	9.25	1.38	1.98	1.00	0.11	0.01	4.27	0.05	4442.5	216
22 - 23	26309.7	11.76	81.45	9.89	9.10	1.23	2.05	1.39	0.43	0.03	4.28	0.07	4757.1	224
23 - 24	22922.4	6.21	83.69	9.38	9.15	1.34	2.29	0.55	0.55	0.02	4.32	0.02	6995.7	216

* SPL = Number of data points (Sampling number) per hour
Blank = no data

***** SEM HOURLY AVERAGE DATA *****

COUNTS/(CM2*SEC*STERAD)

1978. 5. 4. (124)

U.T.	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	EL	SPL*
0 - 1	9745.4	8.27	81.67	9.26	9.29	1.26	1.79	0.57	0.86	0.05	4.26	0.03	5946.5	168
1 - 2	2781.0	5.88	81.37	9.38	8.99	1.27	1.31	1.00	0.0	0.05	4.32	0.08	1386.3	216
2 - 3	2881.3	6.31	81.67	9.47	9.08	1.40	1.13	0.53	0.0	0.02	4.32	0.02	1043.1	224
3 - 4	287.3	4.55	80.92	9.38	9.01	1.34	1.19	0.67	0.0	0.0	4.28	0.05	367.2	216
4 - 5	227.9	6.29	80.51	9.23	9.10	1.49	0.97	0.60	0.0	0.03	4.34	0.0	283.2	20
5 - 6	510.1	5.65	80.70	9.32	8.99	1.42	0.97	0.55	0.11	0.05	4.31	0.02	452.5	216
6 - 7	229.9	6.98	81.48	9.26	9.07	1.32	1.00	0.44	0.22	0.01	4.38	0.05	162.8	216
7 - 8	265.8	9.73	81.45	9.39	9.16	1.47	1.09	0.32	0.21	0.03	4.33	0.03	273.8	224
8 - 9	229.7	11.42	81.15	9.49	9.03	1.44	1.27	1.11	0.0	0.04	4.30	0.08	119.9	216
9 - 10	327.2	9.19	80.92	9.34	9.13	1.48	1.16	0.86	0.21	0.05	4.33	0.05	152.8	224
10 - 11	147.6	13.41	81.81	9.38	9.17	1.28	0.76	0.89	0.11	0.04	4.32	0.06	23.1	216
11 - 12	151.2	17.32	82.95	9.57	9.21	1.57	1.17	1.28	0.43	0.05	4.35	0.02	16.0	224
12 - 13	148.2	12.08	82.70	9.59	8.89	1.61	1.08	0.55	0.11	0.0	4.28	0.06	17.2	216
13 - 14	470.3	11.01	82.52	9.35	9.69	1.57	1.02	1.07	0.21	0.01	4.32	0.02	123.9	224
14 - 15	1751.9	9.53	81.48	9.43	9.20	1.49	1.19	0.89	0.0	0.04	4.31	0.05	270.8	216
15 - 16	736.2	8.34	81.67	9.32	9.16	1.41	0.93	0.96	0.0	0.06	4.35	0.05	205.4	224
16 - 17	836.4	8.20	82.25	9.41	9.02	1.27	1.19	0.67	0.0	0.04	4.32	0.10	188.3	216
17 - 18	2564.6	5.34	80.81	9.21	9.01	1.33	1.20	1.07	0.0	0.02	4.32	0.02	352.2	224
18 - 19	4085.6	8.09	81.48	9.41	9.06	1.31	1.39	0.89	0.78	0.02	4.33	0.04	460.2	216
19 - 20	5360.2	6.20	80.49	9.22	9.08	1.30	1.34	0.75	0.32	0.05	4.32	0.03	566.8	224
20 - 21	5266.5	4.88	81.03	9.30	9.07	1.81	1.19	1.11	0.44	0.01	4.37	0.05	420.4	216
21 - 22	6472.6	4.10	79.93	9.20	9.13	1.33	1.45	0.78	0.44	0.05	4.33	0.05	646.4	216
22 - 23	7193.6	2.78	80.28	9.30	9.07	1.31	1.46	0.53	0.21	0.09	4.33	0.02	730.8	224
23 - 24	8661.3	3.33	81.03	9.20	9.21	1.36	1.14	0.55	0.33	0.02	4.33	0.06	879.6	216

***** SEM HOURLY AVERAGE DATA *****

COUNTS/(CM2*SEC*STERAD)

1978. 5. 5. (125)

U.T.	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	EL	SPL*
0 - 1	8764.8	1.36	81.36	9.04	8.94	1.35	1.33	0.82	0.0	0.01	4.34	0.09	912.3	176
1 - 2	10135.2	2.44	79.93	9.25	9.08	1.70	1.31	0.67	0.55	0.07	4.32	0.01	993.2	216
2 - 3	11769.6	3.85	80.49	9.24	9.10	1.37	1.31	0.53	1.07	0.03	4.30	0.05	1129.8	224
3 - 4	12631.6	3.66	80.92	9.12	9.11	1.57	1.37	0.44	0.55	0.06	4.34	0.05	1126.4	216
4 - 5	11337.7	4.92	80.89	9.12	8.91	1.55	1.11	0.43	0.43	0.0	4.37	0.07	974.6	112
5 - 6	9769.8	4.21	80.37	9.19	9.25	1.46	1.21	0.55	0.22	0.04	4.37	0.05	773.4	216
6 - 7	8543.1	2.03	80.39	9.16	9.04	1.58	1.10	0.75	0.75	0.05	4.36	0.02	621.9	224
7 - 8	6873.4	1.33	79.15	9.00	9.23	1.49	1.16	0.44	0.67	0.05	4.31	0.05	609.7	216
8 - 9	6199.9	1.28	79.53	9.08	8.99	1.64	1.18	0.53	0.21	0.09	4.32	0.05	576.2	224
9 - 10	6213.6	0.55	79.48	8.93	8.97	1.39	1.14	0.11	0.11	0.04	4.33	0.06	555.3	216
10 - 11	5598.1	1.55	79.82	8.88	9.03	1.56	1.15	0.44	0.11	0.04	4.33	0.06	512.2	216
11 - 12	5271.2	0.75	79.53	8.88	9.04	1.68	1.15	0.32	0.32	0.0	4.32	0.05	485.7	224
12 - 13	5438.5	1.11	79.48	8.88	9.06	1.28	1.33	0.0	0.33	0.0	4.30	0.04	514.5	216
13 - 14	5426.9	0.94	79.53	8.90	8.94	1.75	1.38	0.11	0.21	0.03	4.35	0.08	511.2	224
14 - 15	5284.2	0.22	79.59	8.93	9.02	1.62	1.55	0.33	0.67	0.04	4.34	0.07	550.5	216
15 - 16	5613.3	0.43	79.10	8.84	9.24	1.54	1.26	0.21	0.21	0.02	4.32	0.06	588.2	224
16 - 17	5773.7	0.22	79.26	8.90	9.00	1.32	1.27	0.0	0.0	0.02	4.30	0.02	606.4	216
17 - 18	6189.7	0.43	79.32	8.80	9.04	1.77	1.19	0.11	0.21	0.03	4.32	0.03	653.8	224
18 - 19	5956.4	0.33	79.59	8.95	9.09	1.62	1.32	0.22	0.22	0.04	4.31	0.10	659.8	216
19 - 20	6227.3	0.11	79.21	8.86	8.99	1.47	1.31	0.11	0.21	0.06	4.26	0.07	693.4	224
20 - 21	6149.8	0.43	79.37	8.93	9.14	1.24	1.57	0.22	0.22	0.06	4.30	0.06	675.2	216
21 - 22	5014.7	4.49	80.17	9.14	9.09	1.67	1.28	0.11	0.32	0.03	4.30	0.03	704.3	224
22 - 23	5972.4	2.22	79.26	9.03	9.08	1.76	1.55	0.22	0.67	0.06	4.31	0.01	1088.6	216
23 - 24	5729.6	0.86	79.21	9.00	9.12	1.62	1.20	0.32	0.43	0.03	4.32	0.08	1226.1	224

***** SEM HOURLY AVERAGE DATA *****

COUNTS/(CM2*SEC*STERAD)

1978. 5. 6. (126)

U.T.	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	EL	SPL*
0 - 1	5401.9	0.45	79.62	8.94	9.07	1.44	1.55	0.15	0.15	0.05	4.32	0.02	1264.9	160
1 - 2	5881.9	0.78	79.26	8.94	9.09	1.51	1.64	0.55	0.33	0.04	4.39	0.06	1357.2	216
2 - 3	6465.0	0.43	78.89	8.84	9.14	1.74	1.65	0.43	0.53	0.03	4.28	0.09	1460.0	224
3 - 4	7419.7	0.67	79.15	8.91	8.99	1.57	1.33	0.33	0.44	0.02	4.34	0.05	1702.9	216
4 - 5	6708.0	0.65	78.63	9.07	9.07	1.33	1.79	0.65	0.0	0.07	4.27	0.11	1665.6	74
5 - 6	5426.1	0.43	78.88	8.83	9.02	1.57	1.65	0.43	0.76	0.02	4.33	0.07	1455.5	221
6 - 7	4676.0	0.21	79.64	8.85	8.94	1.61	1.83	0.11	0.21	0.05	4.32	0.05	1352.5	224
7 - 8	4170.3	0.22	79.26	8.95	9.15	1.61	1.72	0.11	0.22	0.01	4.30	0.06	1276.1	216
8 - 9	4593.9	0.75	79.64	8.78	9.02	1.64	1.46	0.43	0.21	0.05	4.28	0.06	1310.8	224
9 - 10	3871.0	1.00	78.93	9.01	8.99	1.67	1.66	0.22	1.00	0.04	4.31	0.05	1176.9	216
10 - 11	3354.6	1.07	79.21	8.95	9.15	1.68	1.43	0.21	0.96	0.03	4.30	0.03	1133.6	224
11 - 12	3055.9	0.53	79.15	8.88	9.15	1.64	1.76	0.44	0.44	0.01	4.31	0.07	1130.9	216
12 - 13	3055.9	0.53	79.96	9.02	9.07	1.62	1.87	0.53	0.32	0.03	4.36	0.06	1323.7	216
13 - 14	2899.1	0.44	79.59	9.11	9.20	1.24	2.00	0.11	0.44	0.06	4.32	0.04	1423.5	216
14 - 15	2937.1	1.28	79.53	9.10	8.99	1.67	1.96	0.43	0.21	0.02	4.33	0.09	1440.5	224
15 - 16	2982.0	0.33	79.70	9.01	9.15	1.98	2.04	0.0	0.0	0.01	4.32	0.06	1491.4	216
16 - 17	3088.0	0.33	79.26	8.95	8.99	1.56	1.96	0.0	0.33	0.04	4.31	0.01	1493.2	216
17 - 18	3217.1	0.96	79.21	8.92	9.10	1.69	1.90	0.21	0.32	0.02	4.36	0.07	1513.6	224
18 - 19	3226.3	0.89	79.70	8.87	9.01	1.25	1.90	0.44	0.0	0.0	4.28	0.02	1544.7	216
19 - 20	3421.1	0.96	79.74	8.93	9.08	1.60	1.93	0.32	0.64	0.09	4.32	0.09	1522.5	224
20 - 21	3792.5	0.22	79.48	9.00	9.07	1.70	2.09	0.11	0.67	0.01	4.31	0.05	1635.9	216
21 - 22	3740.9	1.18	79.85	9.10	9.27	1.60	2.06	0.86	0.86	0.03	4.33	0.07	1639.7	224
22 - 23	4220.0	1.77	79.93	8.96	8.99	1.56	2.22	0.55	0.55	0.04	4.37	0.04	1765.3	216
23 - 24	3916.6	0.64	79.53	8.98	9.20	1.72	2.09	0.11	1.07	0.03	4.34	0.05	1880.4	224

* SPL = Number of data points (Sampling number) per hour
Blank = no data

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May 78

***** SEM HOURLY AVERAGE DATA *****

1978. 5. 7. (127)

COUNTS/(CM2*SEC*STERAD)

U.T.	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	EL	SPL*
0 - 1	3730.8	1.85	80.39	9.04	9.21	1.73	2.13	0.43	1.28	0.05	4.33	0.12	1754.1	216
1 - 2	4585.4	1.39	79.96	9.12	9.23	1.65	2.13	0.86	0.96	0.09	4.32	0.03	1800.7	216
2 - 3	4000.1	1.33	79.59	9.12	9.23	1.49	1.62	0.44	0.55	0.04	4.36	0.0	1717.3	216
3 - 4	3692.6	1.28	82.10	11.57	15.66	19.85	11.07	0.96	0.75	0.12	4.45	0.19	1695.3	216
4 - 5	3666.8	21.66	148.46	95.52	104.24	79.51	23.04	7.30	6.84	1.09	5.82	0.69	1917.1	216
5 - 6	3541.7	37.09	162.84	124.25	99.63	61.00	19.67	7.27	6.73	1.61	5.54	0.44	1838.5	216
6 - 7	3219.2	45.78	161.63	91.79	72.55	45.69	11.72	6.98	6.98	1.08	5.03	0.34	1632.1	216
7 - 8	3310.6	65.65	175.76	72.49	52.49	37.10	10.04	8.09	4.55	1.28	4.99	0.32	1766.7	216
8 - 9	2691.3	87.23	155.16	54.88	42.13	27.44	7.04	5.88	3.21	0.78	4.85	0.22	1765.9	216
9 - 10	3091.1	92.95	148.71	48.81	37.41	24.43	6.89	8.09	4.77	0.74	4.74	0.17	1688.5	216
10 - 11	3138.9	68.04	132.50	40.92	31.19	19.00	5.88	9.19	2.35	0.65	4.69	0.22	1682.4	216
11 - 12	2759.7	52.60	132.33	34.98	26.50	16.51	5.75	8.54	1.66	0.38	4.59	0.12	1698.1	216
12 - 13	2530.4	56.12	123.89	31.65	25.36	15.84	5.31	8.12	2.57	0.29	4.53	0.17	1705.3	216
13 - 14	2311.1	48.22	112.74	28.73	23.35	13.86	4.67	6.54	2.44	0.29	4.49	0.26	1683.1	216
14 - 15	1992.5	49.92	107.80	25.38	21.87	12.17	4.45	4.92	1.07	0.32	4.50	0.12	1595.1	216
15 - 16	2485.4	41.68	104.37	23.62	20.57	10.85	3.47	5.88	1.44	0.12	4.50	0.18	1644.5	216
16 - 17	2908.4	22.98	94.50	19.30	18.86	9.87	3.90	2.57	0.86	0.17	4.60	0.13	1750.1	216
17 - 18	2886.0	22.61	94.45	20.67	18.10	8.15	3.65	2.66	1.11	0.22	4.33	0.08	1845.4	216
18 - 19	3005.0	24.16	94.87	19.91	17.76	7.75	3.49	2.99	1.39	0.12	4.44	0.08	1873.5	216
19 - 20	3145.2	22.61	91.45	19.01	17.26	7.05	3.08	2.66	1.55	0.23	4.38	0.08	1982.4	216
20 - 21	3475.9	13.52	86.58	16.14	15.23	6.25	3.36	2.44	1.55	0.23	4.49	0.14	2208.5	216
21 - 22	3744.3	7.38	86.75	14.57	14.44	6.46	2.89	2.14	2.46	0.21	4.47	0.14	2380.2	216
22 - 23	4966.7	7.54	84.25	14.77	14.46	5.31	3.13	1.11	1.77	0.18	4.36	0.10	2926.1	216
23 - 24	5267.8	5.56	84.87	14.61	14.01	5.57	3.29	1.18	2.14	0.12	4.36	0.15	3096.6	216

***** SEM HOURLY AVERAGE DATA *****

1978. 5. 8. (128)

COUNTS/(CM2*SEC*STERAD)

U.T.	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	EL	SPL*
0 - 1	5509.0	5.27	87.80	14.30	13.86	5.14	3.22	0.86	3.28	0.19	4.41	0.12	3220.5	216
1 - 2	6167.4	5.34	87.01	13.99	13.72	4.44	2.70	1.50	2.46	0.10	4.38	0.05	3501.9	216
2 - 3	7763.8	4.99	84.91	15.20	13.08	4.31	2.96	1.44	3.88	0.06	4.31	0.10	4209.3	216
3 - 4	5799.7	10.48	88.30	15.46	13.33	4.07	3.22	1.18	2.67	0.15	4.37	0.06	3862.0	216
4 - 5	4623.9	9.39	88.22	13.73	12.55	4.14	3.06	1.26	2.75	0.14	4.31	0.05	3496.0	216
5 - 6	4308.3	5.77	84.39	12.96	12.50	4.19	3.45	0.96	2.24	0.10	4.35	0.03	3458.5	216
6 - 7	4212.9	7.21	85.47	12.89	12.03	3.91	3.43	1.44	2.00	0.14	4.28	0.06	3479.7	216
7 - 8	3401.4	8.34	85.30	13.02	11.72	3.78	3.25	0.75	2.03	0.20	4.40	0.07	3166.2	216
8 - 9	3082.6	6.87	81.92	12.83	11.48	3.85	3.58	1.44	2.00	0.11	4.37	0.10	3090.4	216
9 - 10	2776.3	6.20	83.70	11.83	11.37	3.71	3.24	0.89	1.71	0.07	4.29	0.05	3071.0	216
10 - 11	2157.9	12.30	84.91	12.48	11.63	3.17	3.28	0.89	1.44	0.08	4.36	0.05	2881.1	216
11 - 12	1126.1	19.40	85.03	12.24	11.16	3.06	2.09	1.66	0.67	0.07	4.39	0.13	1620.5	216
12 - 13	1051.4	14.97	85.84	12.25	11.14	3.16	1.77	1.60	0.11	0.08	4.33	0.09	1210.6	216
13 - 14	764.8	21.95	86.24	12.66	10.88	3.29	1.48	0.78	1.00	0.07	4.32	0.06	812.5	216
14 - 15	573.8	15.39	84.45	12.03	10.89	2.79	1.55	0.96	0.21	0.09	4.35	0.07	749.1	216
15 - 16	435.5	15.74	85.19	11.57	10.94	3.14	1.63	0.78	0.0	0.08	4.36	0.08	647.3	216
16 - 17	367.6	14.75	85.30	11.80	10.34	2.87	1.38	0.64	0.0	0.07	4.35	0.02	476.4	216
17 - 18	338.9	11.31	84.80	11.60	10.44	2.59	1.62	0.89	0.67	0.04	4.31	0.06	430.3	216
18 - 19	499.1	13.90	82.52	11.45	10.56	2.45	1.49	1.18	0.11	0.07	4.34	0.05	473.1	216
19 - 20	630.9	8.20	84.47	11.13	10.45	2.38	1.36	0.67	0.22	0.07	4.40	0.05	451.9	216
20 - 21	1305.9	6.20	81.88	10.69	10.53	2.67	1.50	0.32	0.32	0.06	4.32	0.10	709.1	216
21 - 22	1464.6	4.43	80.70	10.53	10.28	2.52	1.87	0.33	0.89	0.06	4.28	0.07	1020.7	216
22 - 23	4641.8	6.84	83.16	10.61	10.31	2.28	1.70	0.53	1.07	0.05	4.30	0.02	1322.0	216
23 - 24	7067.2	6.54	82.03	10.69	10.07	2.42	1.70	0.11	0.78	0.10	4.43	0.07	2042.5	216

***** SEM HOURLY AVERAGE DATA *****

1978. 5. 9. (129)

COUNTS/(CM2*SEC*STERAD)

U.T.	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	EL	SPL*
0 - 1	4526.6	11.09	92.99	11.08	10.31	2.34	1.81	0.41	1.77	0.04	4.34	0.06	2352.7	176
1 - 2	4526.4	14.85	81.92	10.37	10.19	2.20	2.30	1.88	1.55	0.06	4.37	0.07	2387.1	216
2 - 3	5337.9	7.54	80.48	9.96	9.69	2.33	2.21	0.55	1.33	0.02	4.38	0.05	2710.3	216
3 - 4	3751.6	6.20	80.92	9.86	9.87	2.15	1.83	0.86	0.64	0.06	4.29	0.05	2059.4	216
4 - 5	2391.6	5.70	80.96	9.63	9.26	1.11	2.10	0.0	1.14	0.0	4.20	0.12	1682.9	21
5 - 6														0
6 - 7														0
7 - 8														0
8 - 9														0
9 - 10														0
10 - 11														0
11 - 12														0
12 - 13														0
13 - 14														0
14 - 15														0
15 - 16														0
16 - 17														0
17 - 18														0
18 - 19														0
19 - 20														0
20 - 21														0
21 - 22														0
22 - 23														0
23 - 24														0

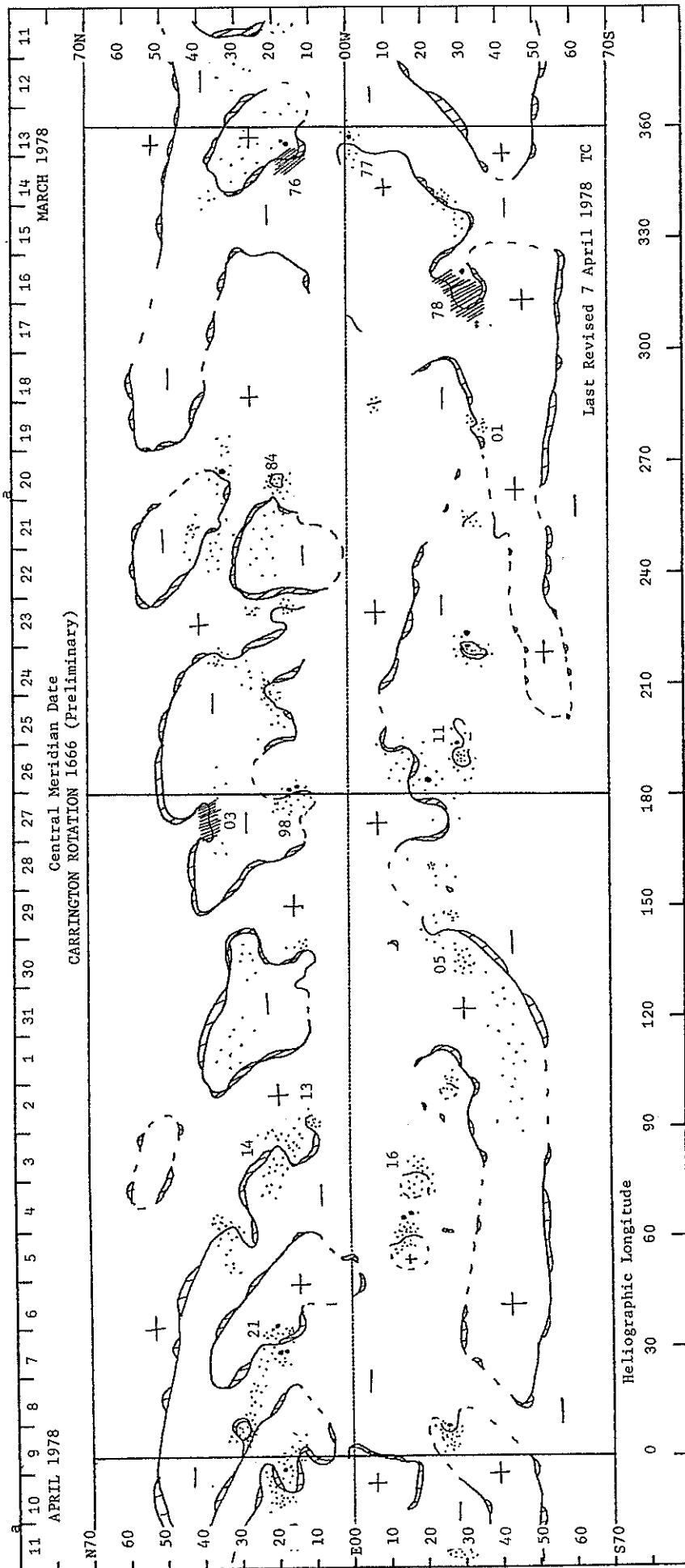
* SPL = Number of data points (Sampling number) per hour
Blank = no data

APRIL 1978 DATA

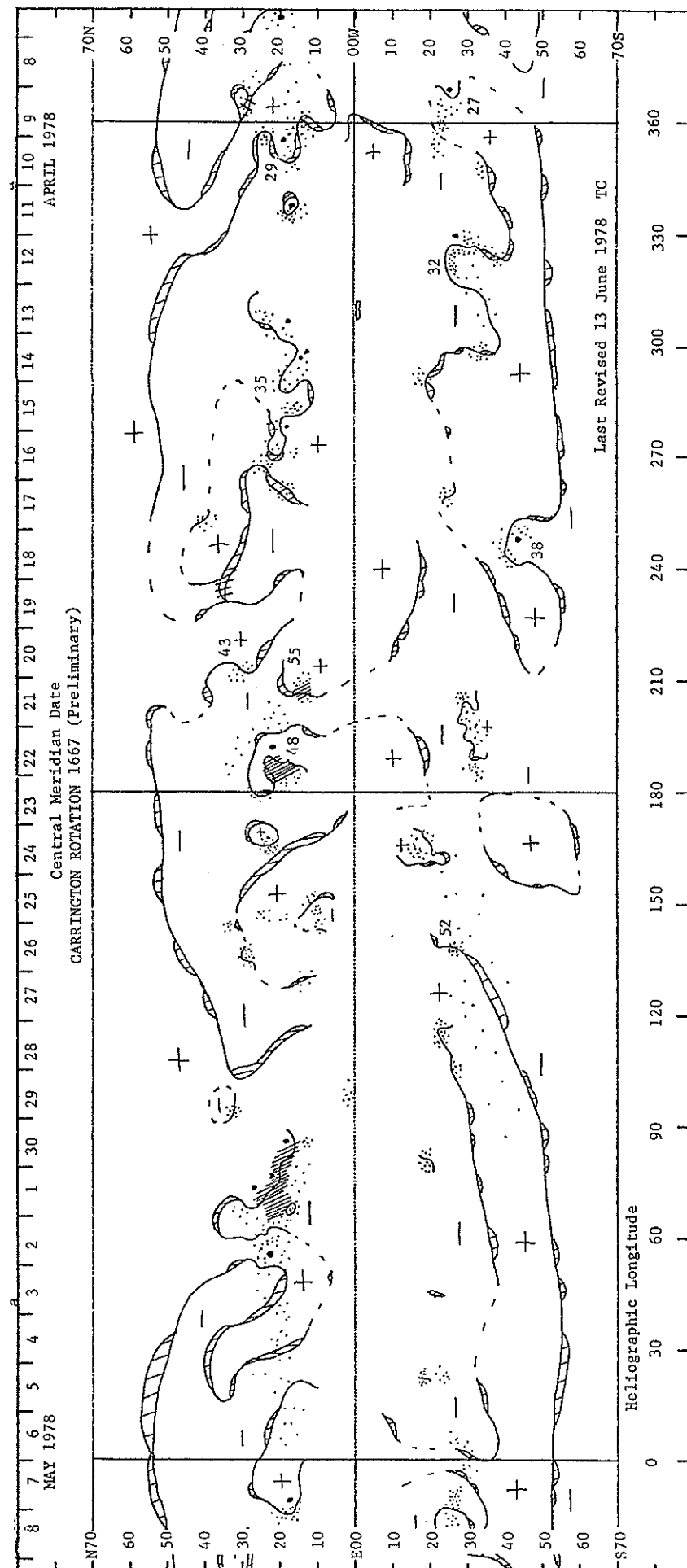
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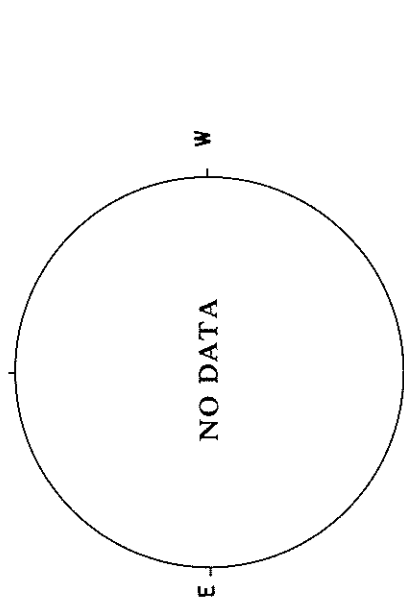
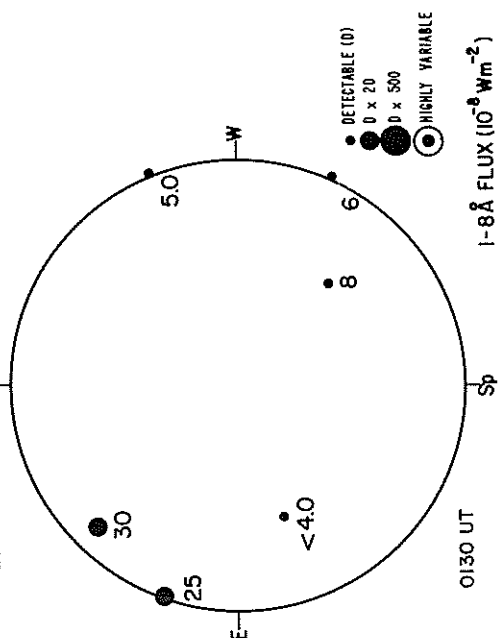
H α SYNOPSIS CHART MARCH - APRIL 1978



H α SYNOPTIC CHART CARRINGTON ROTATION 1667 (PRELIMINARY)



LOCKHEED



0130 UT

1-8 Å FLUX (10^{-8} W m^{-2})

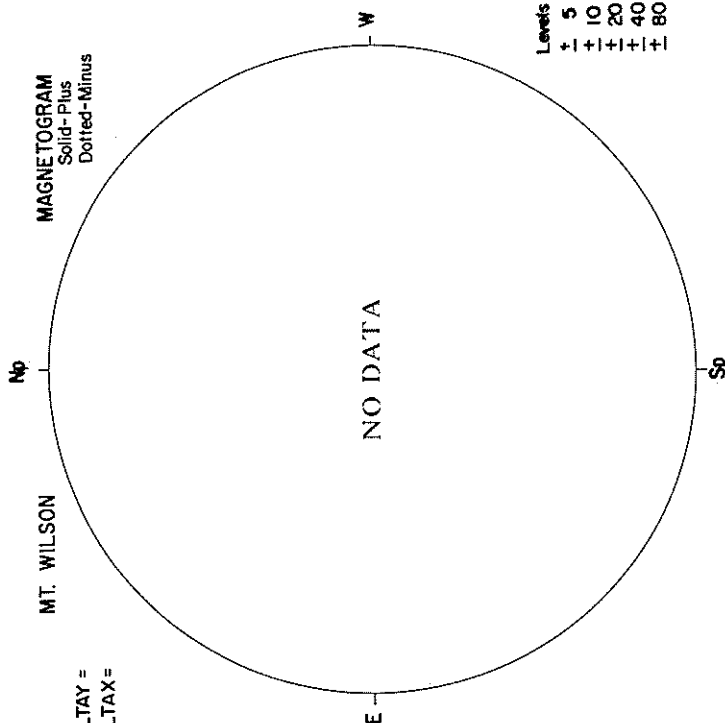
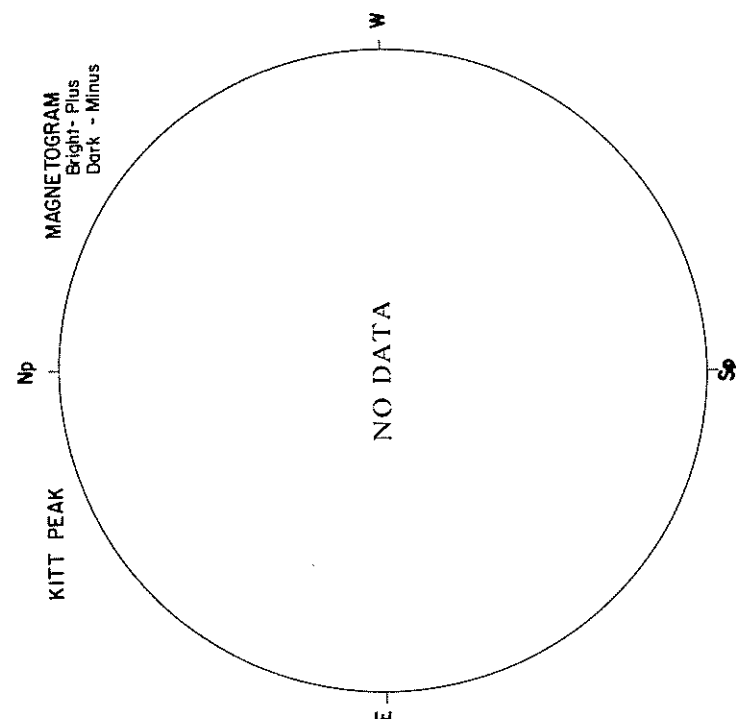
No

KITTT PEAK

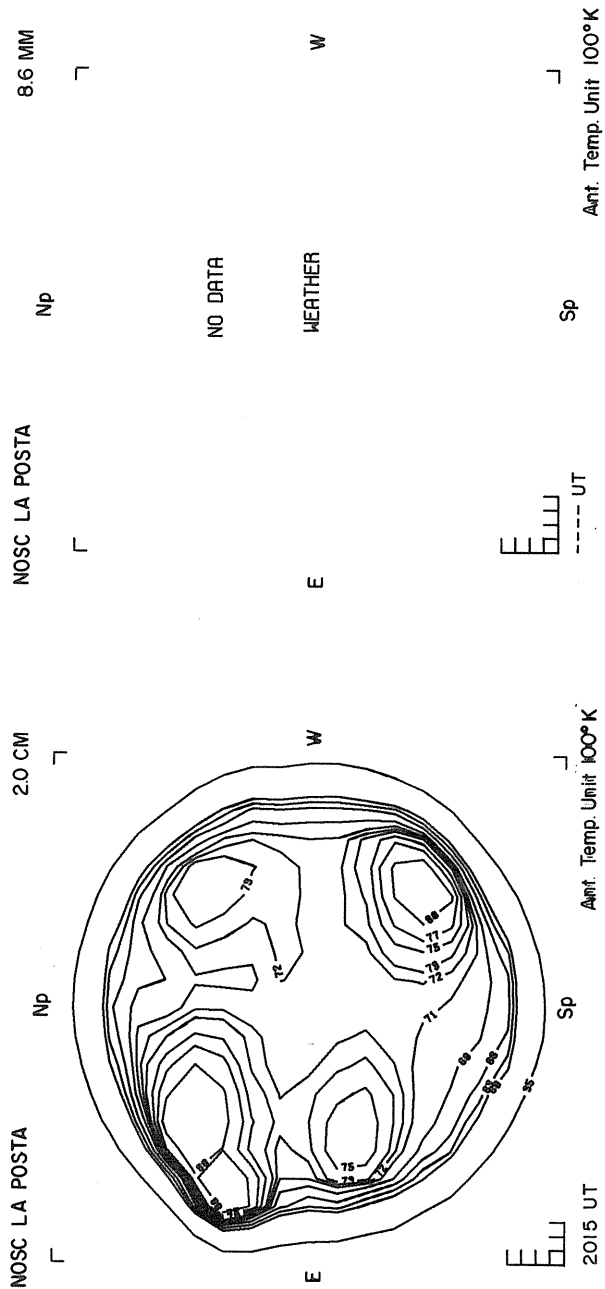
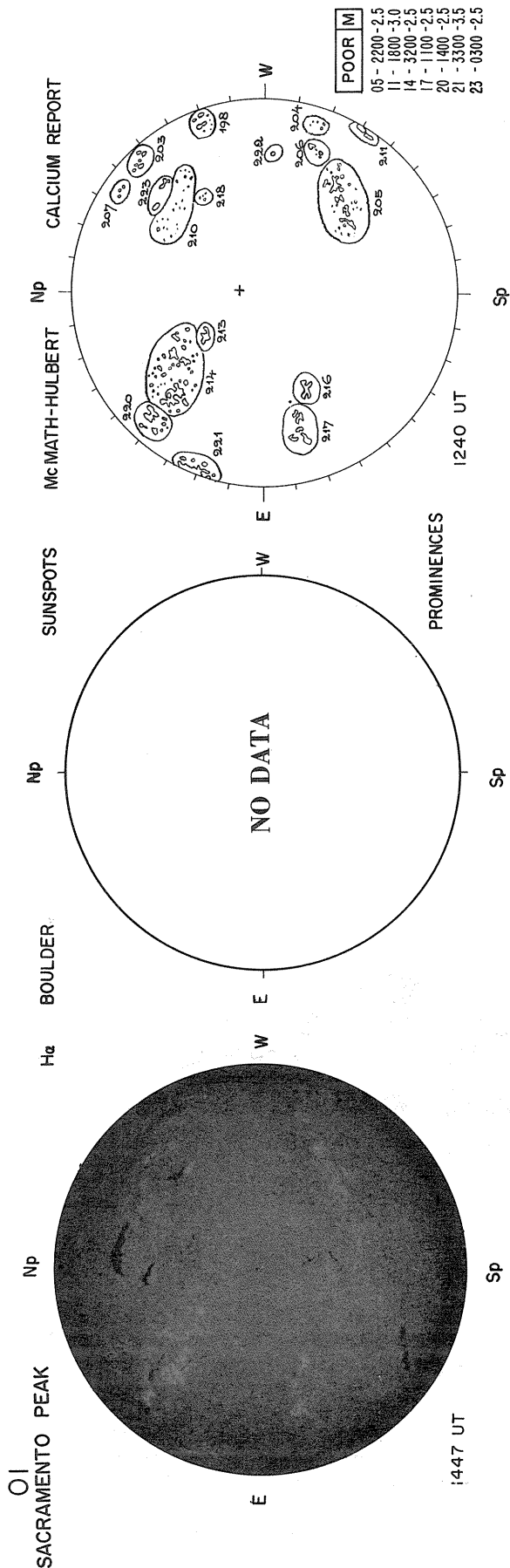
MT. WILSON

DELTA Y =
DELTA X =

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

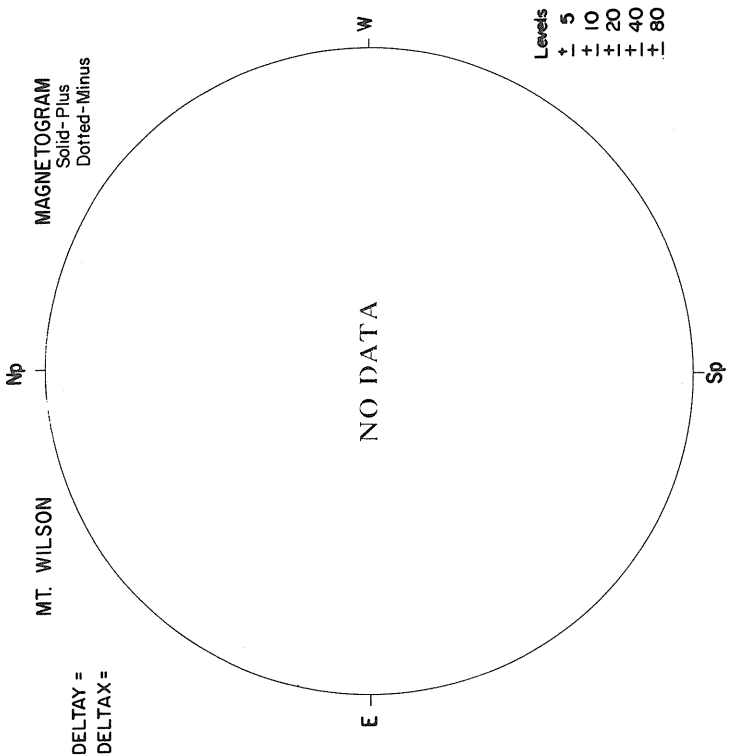
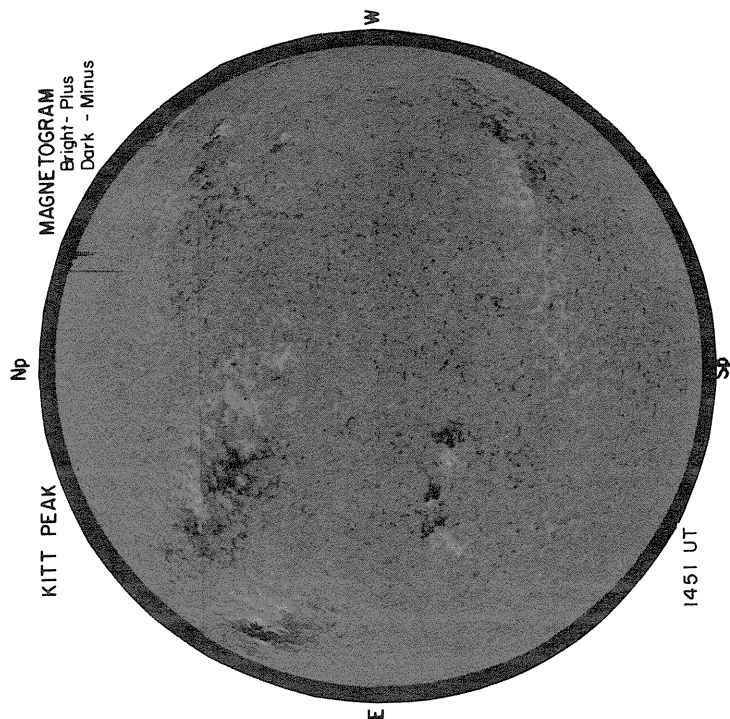
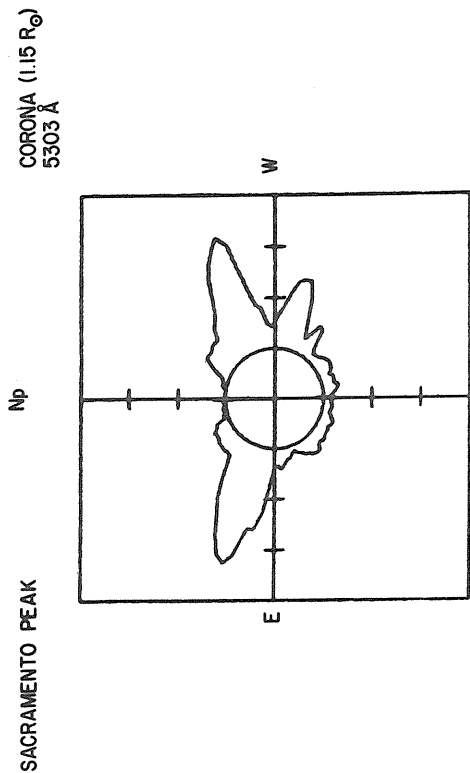
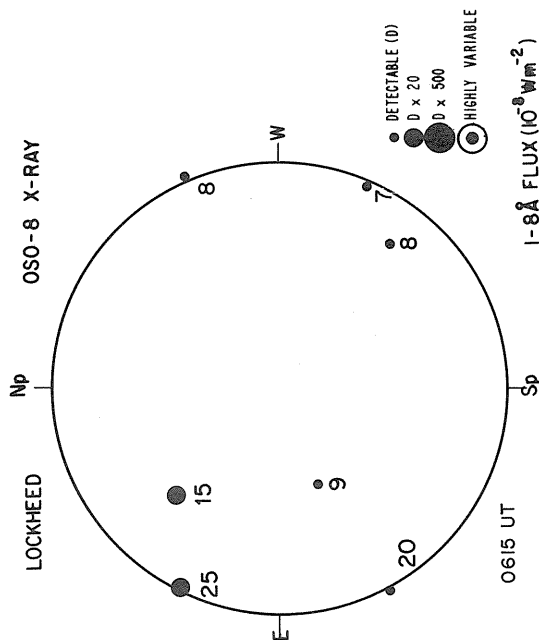


Levels	5	10	20	40	80
+	+	+	+	+	+

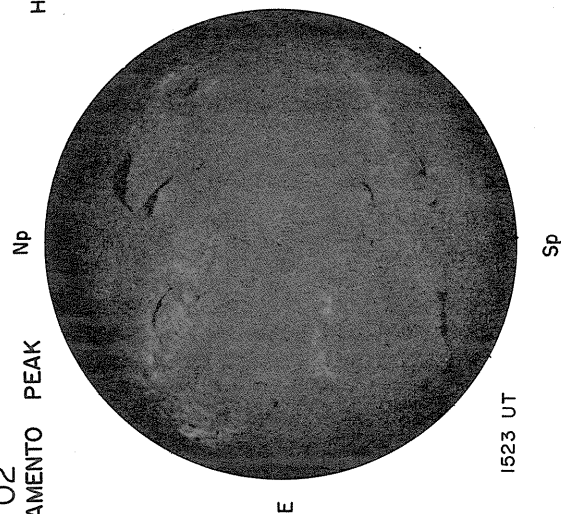


56
Apr 78

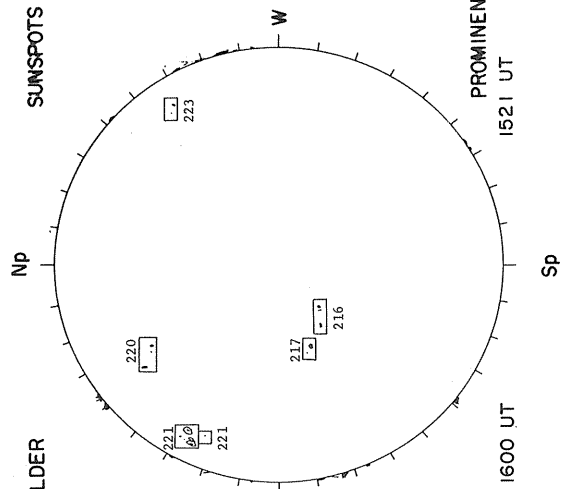
APRIL 2, 1978 (P = -26.23, B₀ = -6.49, L₀ = 101.58)



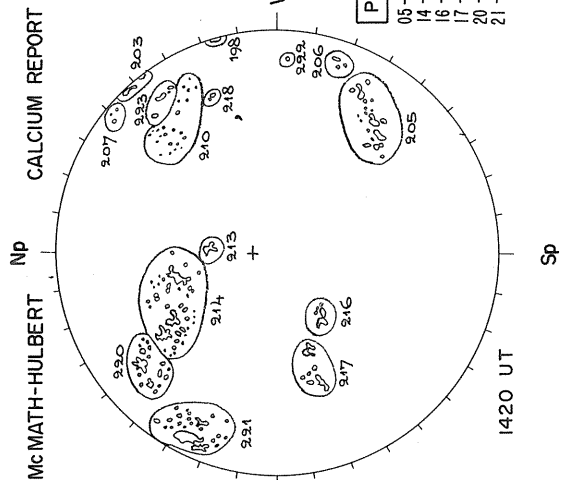
O2
SACRAMENTO PEAK



H α BOULDER



SUNSPOTS



McMATH-HULBERT

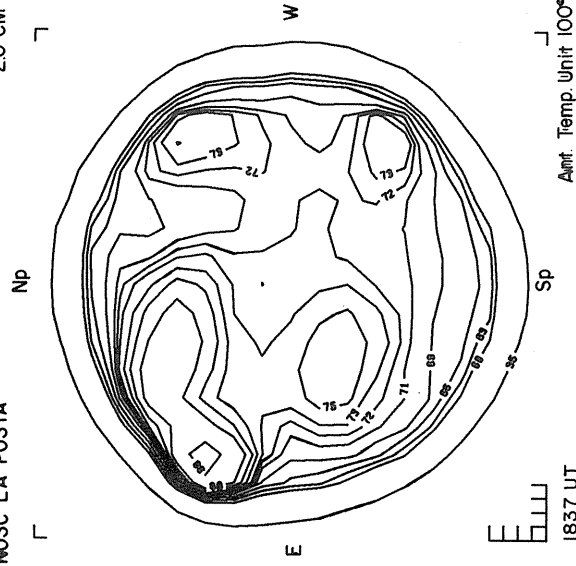
POOR	M
05 - 2300 - 2.5	
14 - 3000 - 2.5	
16 - 0500 - 2.5	
17 - 0800 - 2.5	
20 - 1800 - 2.5	
21 - 3700 - 3.0	

NOSC LA POSTA

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM



Np

8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM

NO DATA

8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM

CLOUDY

8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM



Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

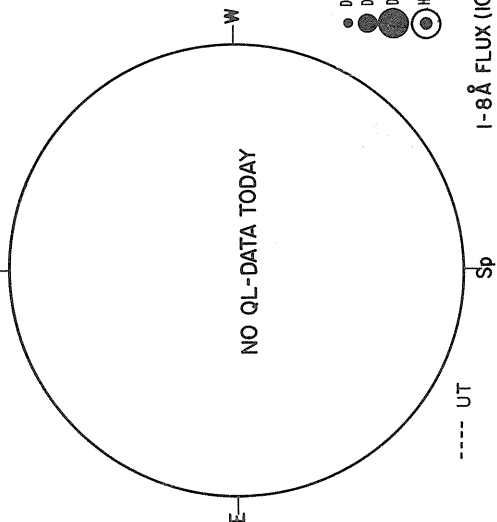
Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

---- UT

---- UT

APRIL 3, 1978 (P = -26.26, B₀ = -6.43, L₀ = 88.38)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY



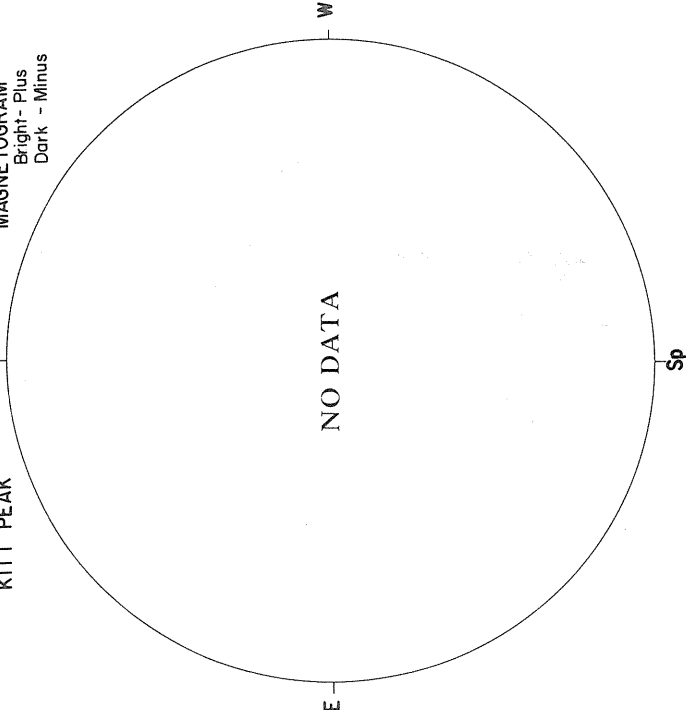
- DETECTABLE (10)
- D x 20
- D x 500
- HIGHLY VARIABLE

1-8 Å FLUX (10⁻⁸ Wm⁻²)

---- UT

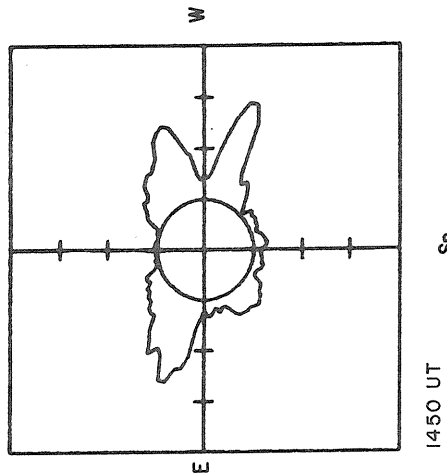
KITT PEAK

MAGNETOGRAM
Bright - Plus
Dark - Minus



SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å

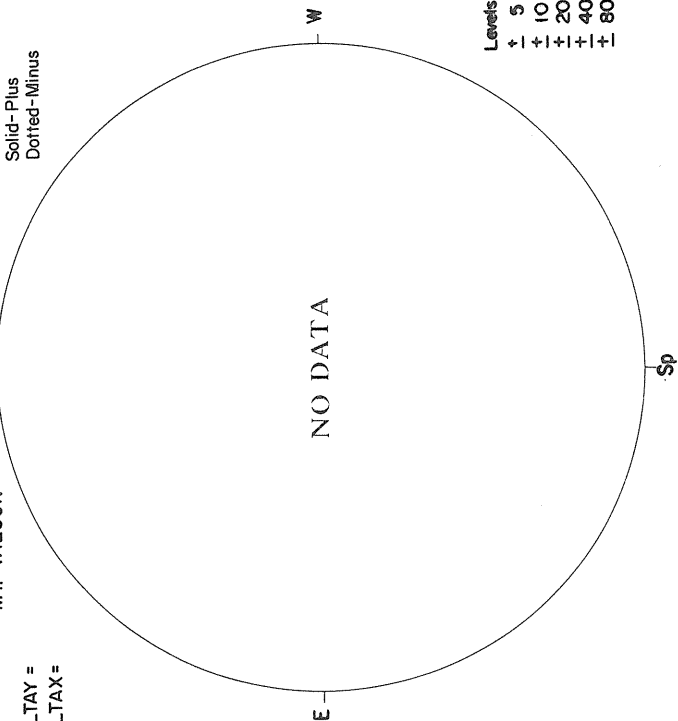


1450 UT

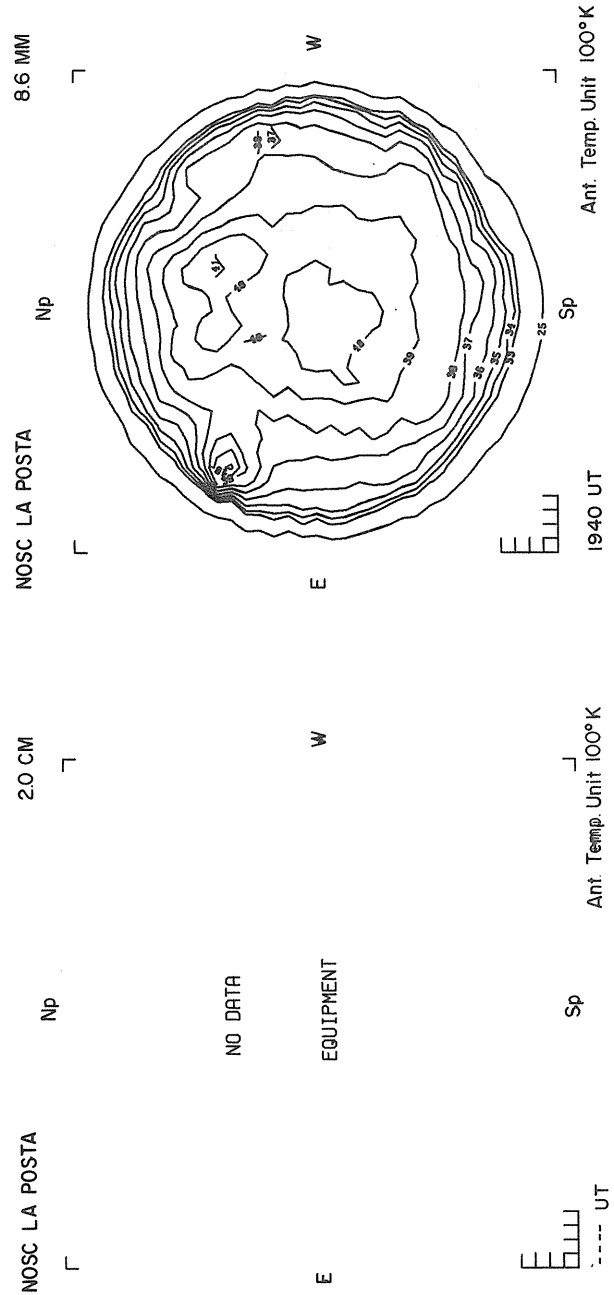
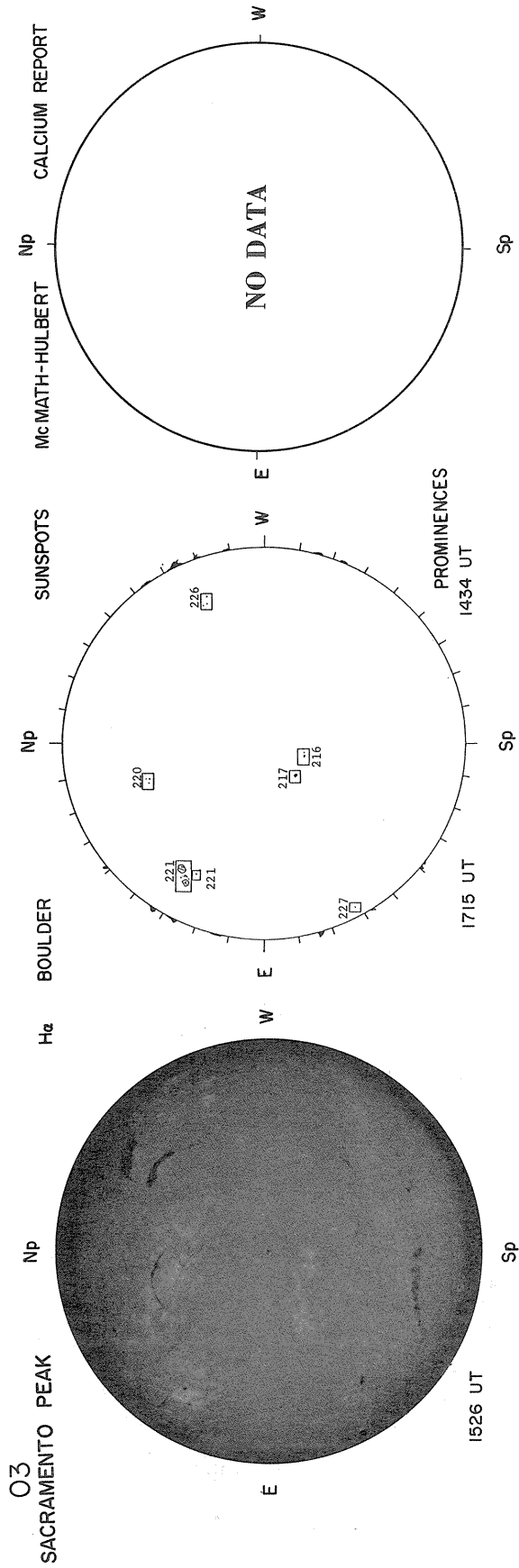
MT. WILSON

DELTA Y =
DELTA X =

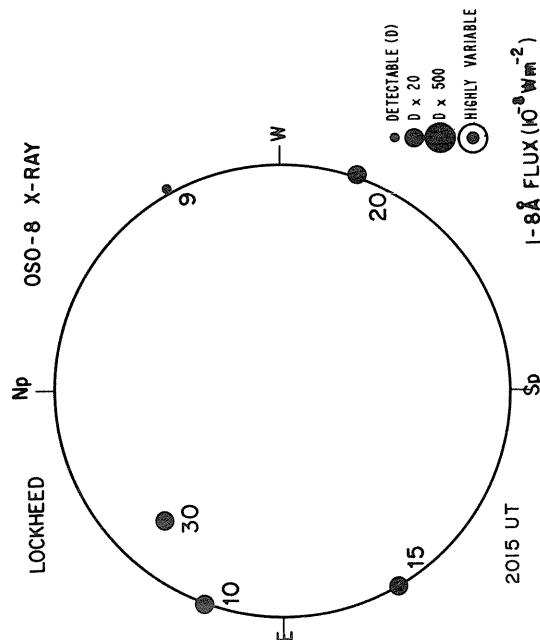
MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus



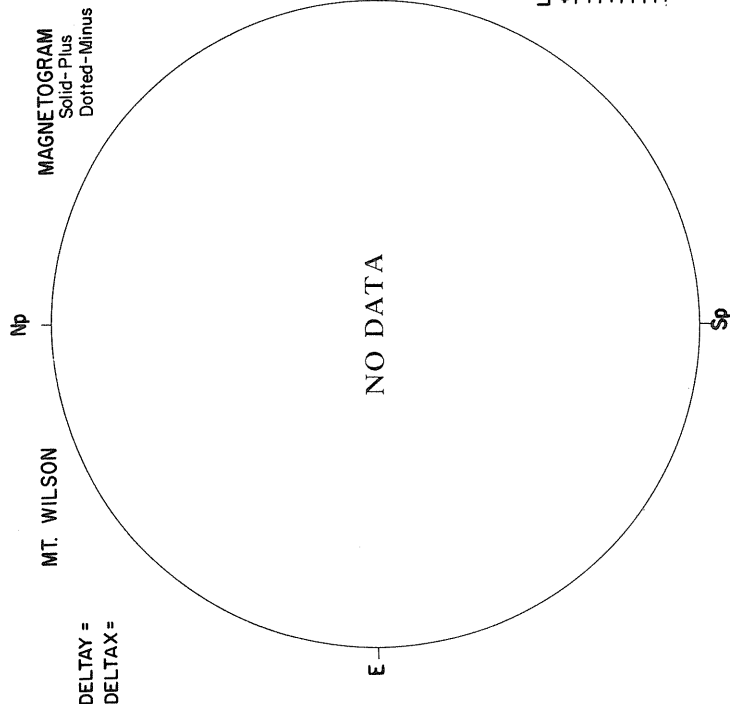
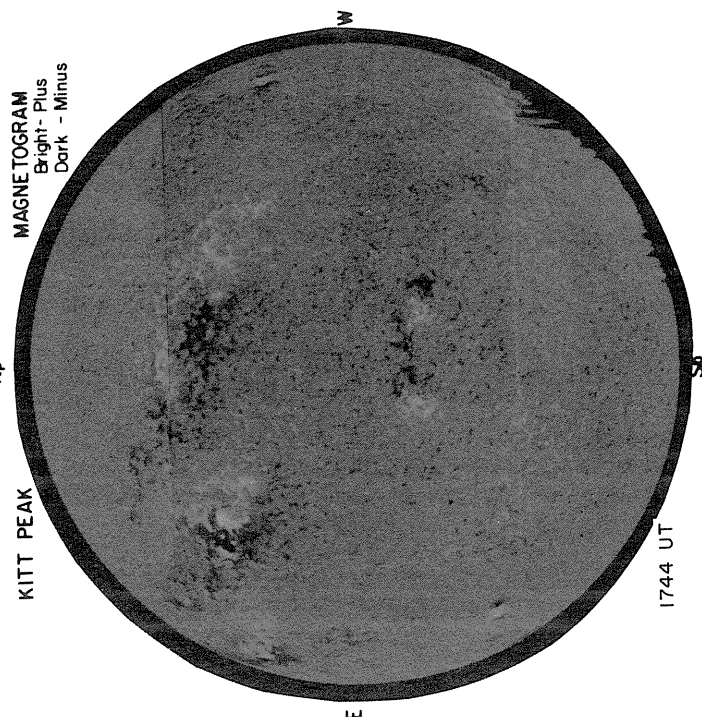
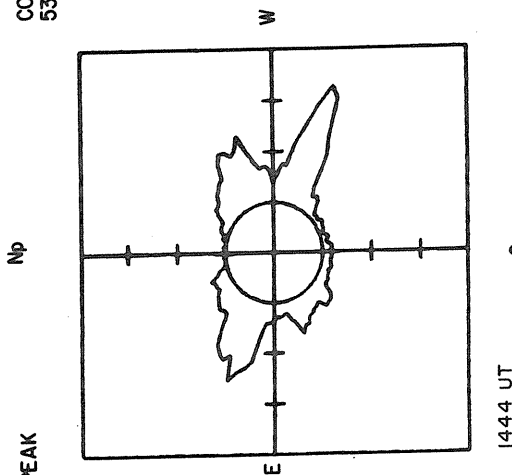
Levels
+ 5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80



APRIL 4, 1978 (P = -26.29, B₀ = -6.37, L₀ = 75.19)



CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å



O4
SACRAMENTO PEAK

Np

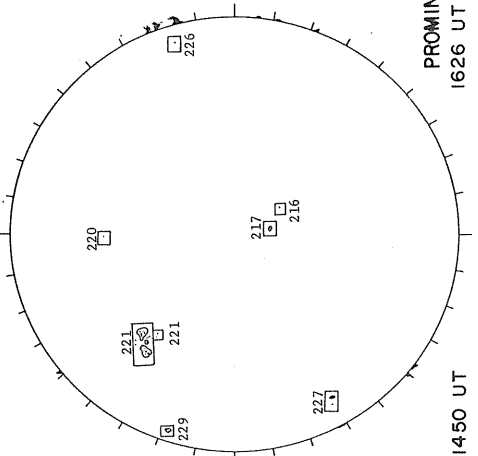


Sp

1524 UT

H α BOULDER

Np

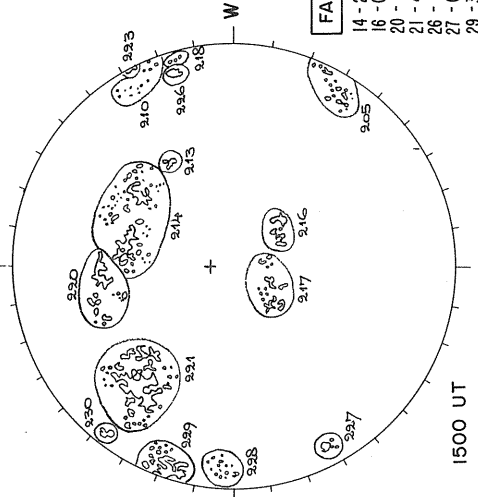


Sp

1450 UT

SUNSPOTS

Np



Sp

1500 UT

McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

FAIR	S
14 - 2800 - 2.5	
16 - 0700 - 2.5	
20 - 1500 - 2.5	
21 - 4500 - 3.5	
26 - 1000 - 3.0	
27 - 0700 - 3.5	
29 - 3600 - 3.0	
30 - 0600 - 2.5	

NOSC LA POSTA

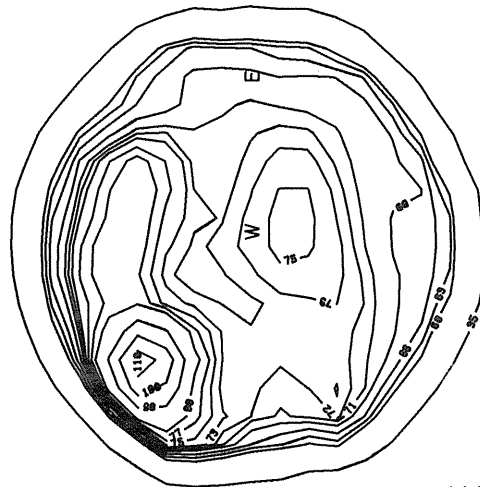
Np

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

Np

8.6 MM



Sp

2123 UT Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

NO DATA

WEATHER

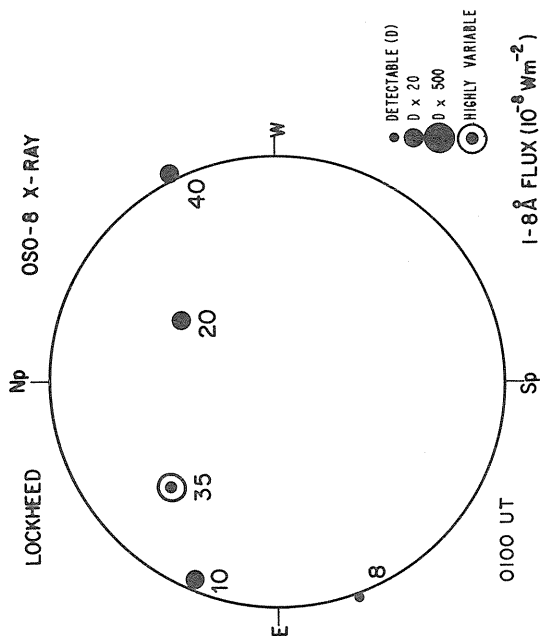


Sp

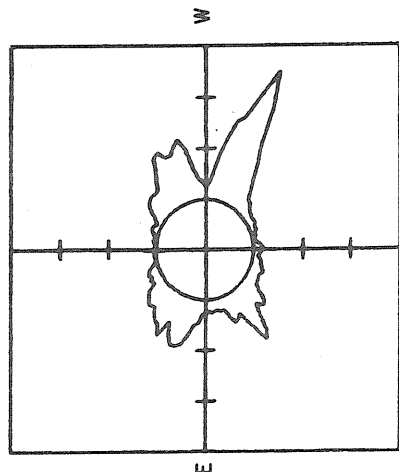
UT Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

APRIL 5, 1978

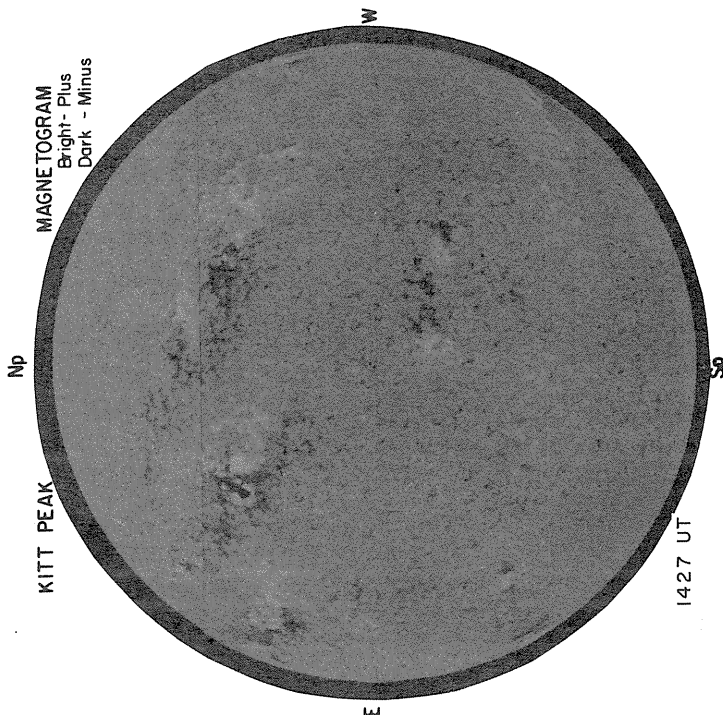
(P = -26.3 l, B₀ = -6.3 l, L₀ = 61.99)



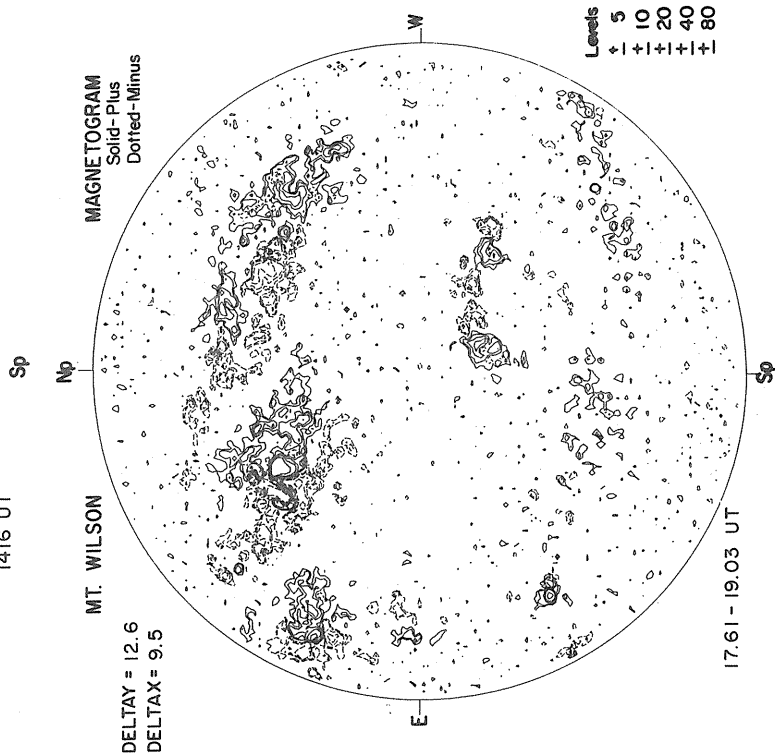
SACRAMENTO PEAK
CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å



1-8 Å FLUX (10⁻⁸ W m⁻²)



MAGNETOGRAM
Bright-Plus
Dark-Minus

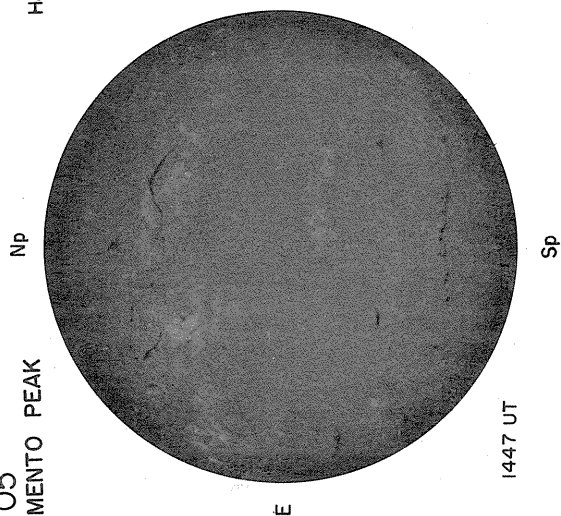


DELTA TAY = 12.6
DELTA TAX = 9.5

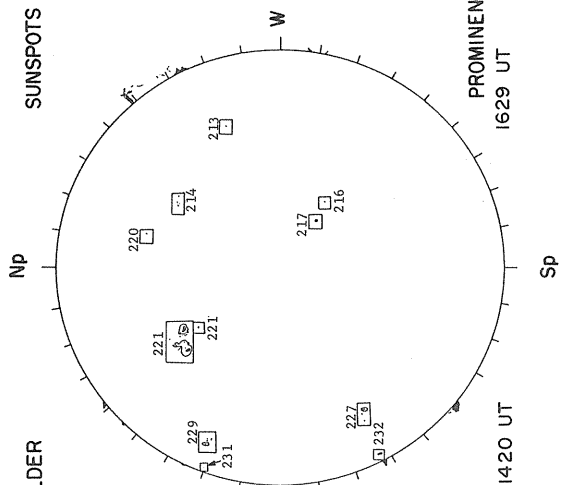
MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

Levels
+ 5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

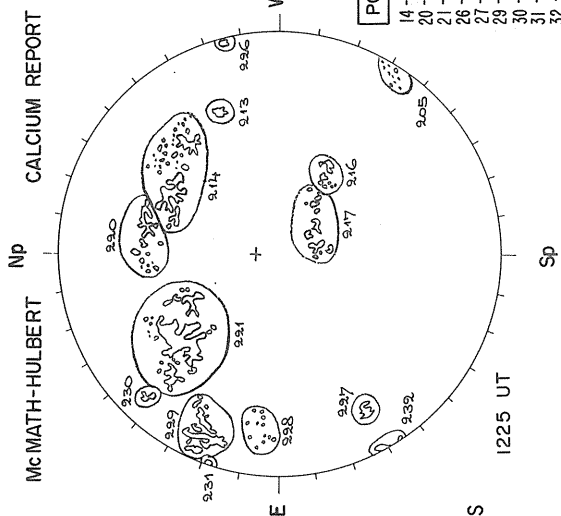
O5
SACRAMENTO PEAK



H α BOULDER



McMATH-HULBERT



POOR	S
14 - 3000	- 2.5
20 - 1500	- 2.5
21 - 5000	- 3.5
26 - 0700	- 3.0
27 - 0800	- 3.5
28 - 3600	- 3.0
30 - 0500	- 2.5
31 - 0700	- 3.0
32 - 1100	- 2.5

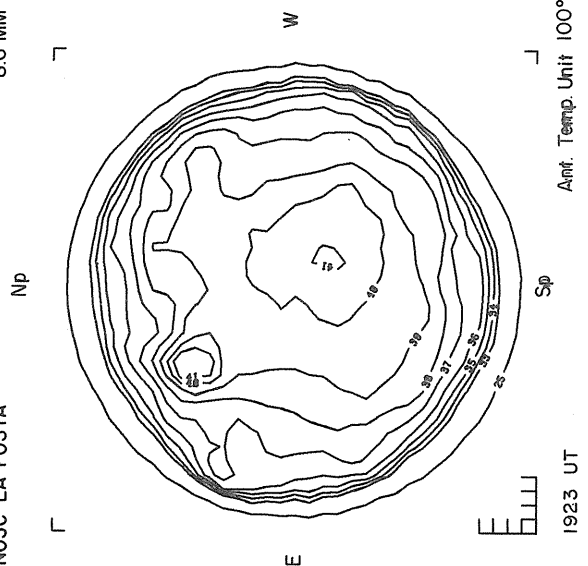
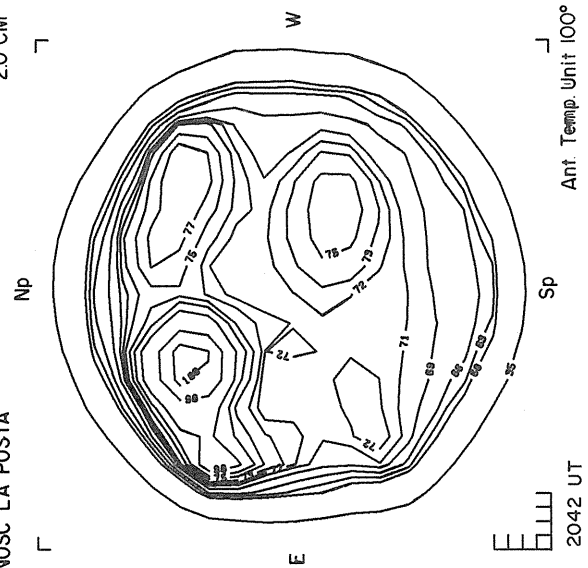
PROMINENCES

NOSC LA POSTA

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM

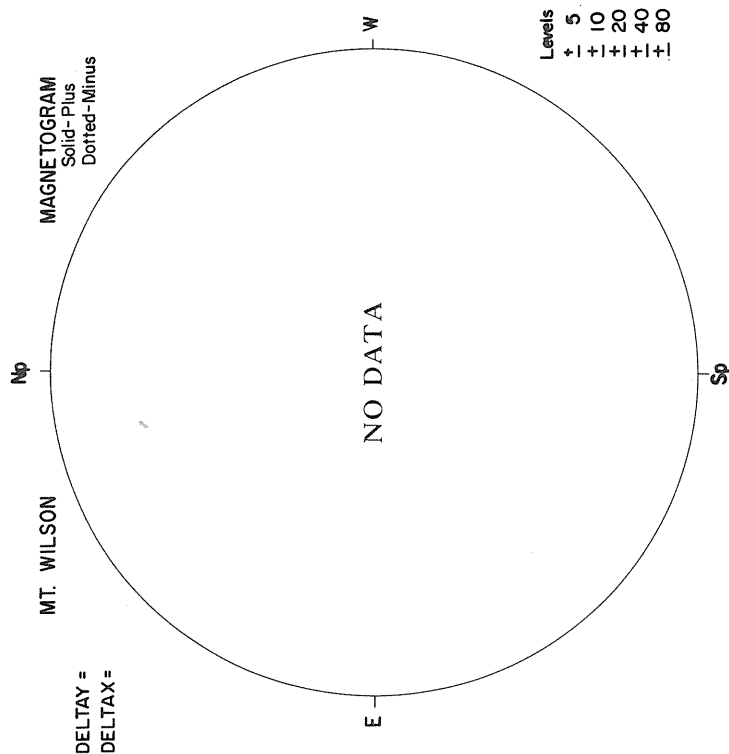
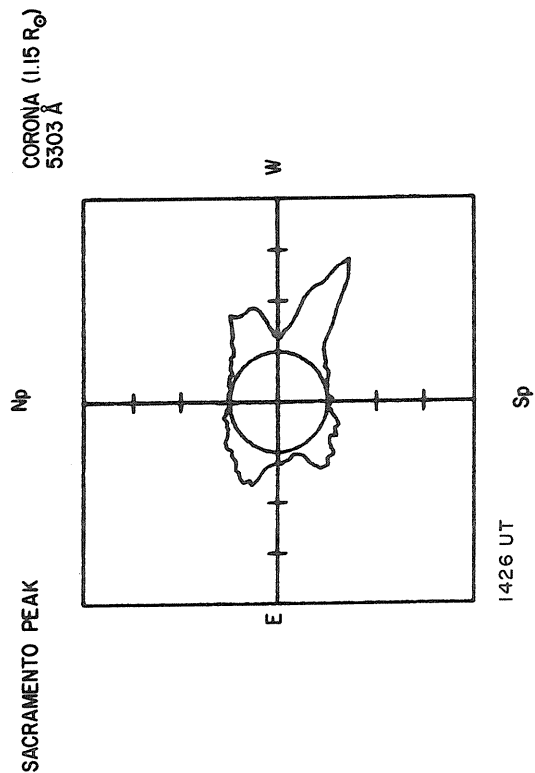
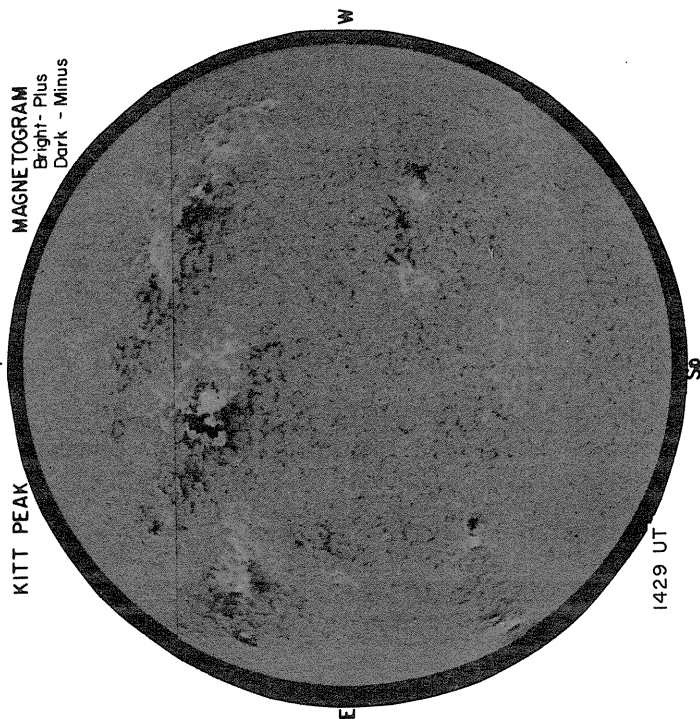
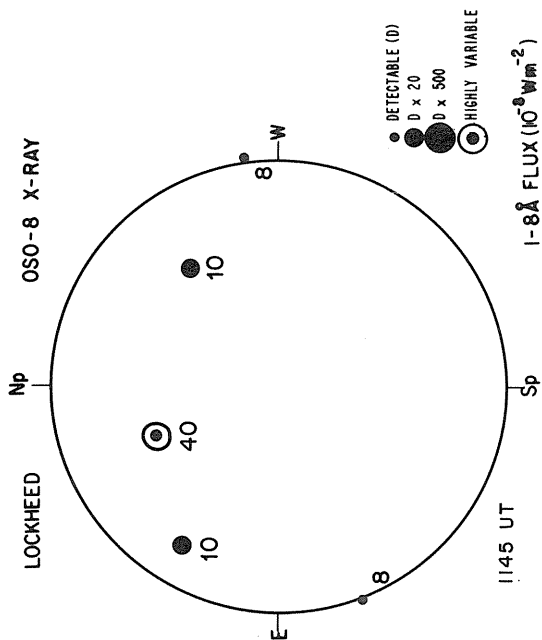


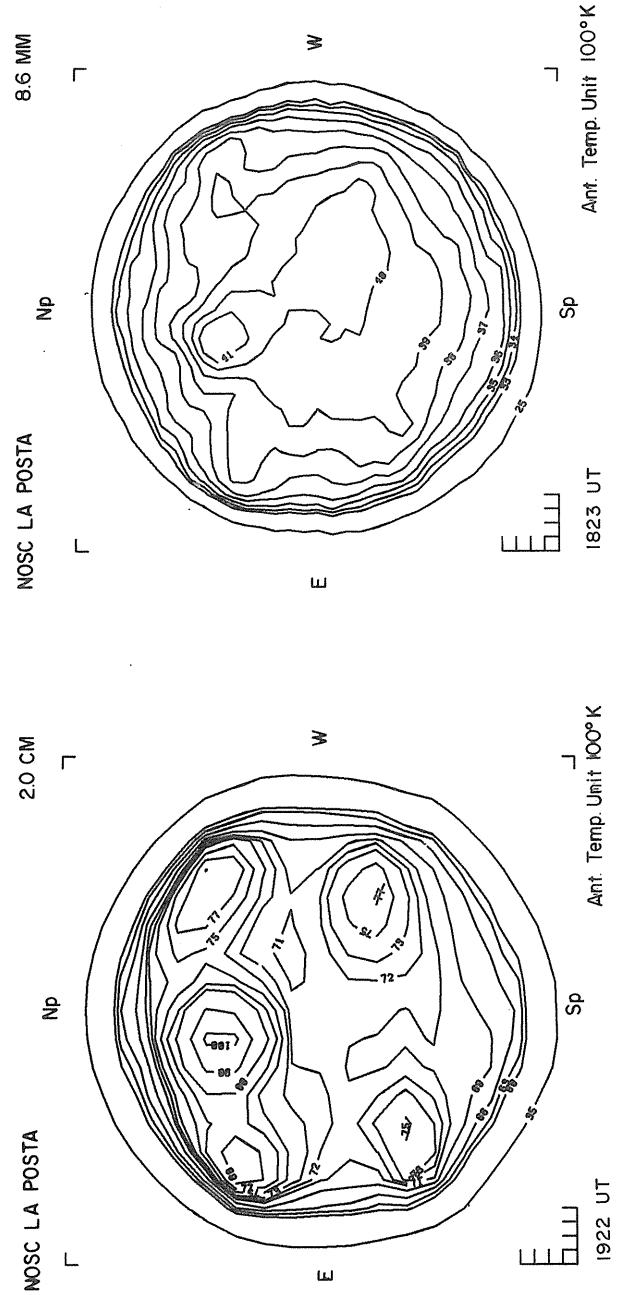
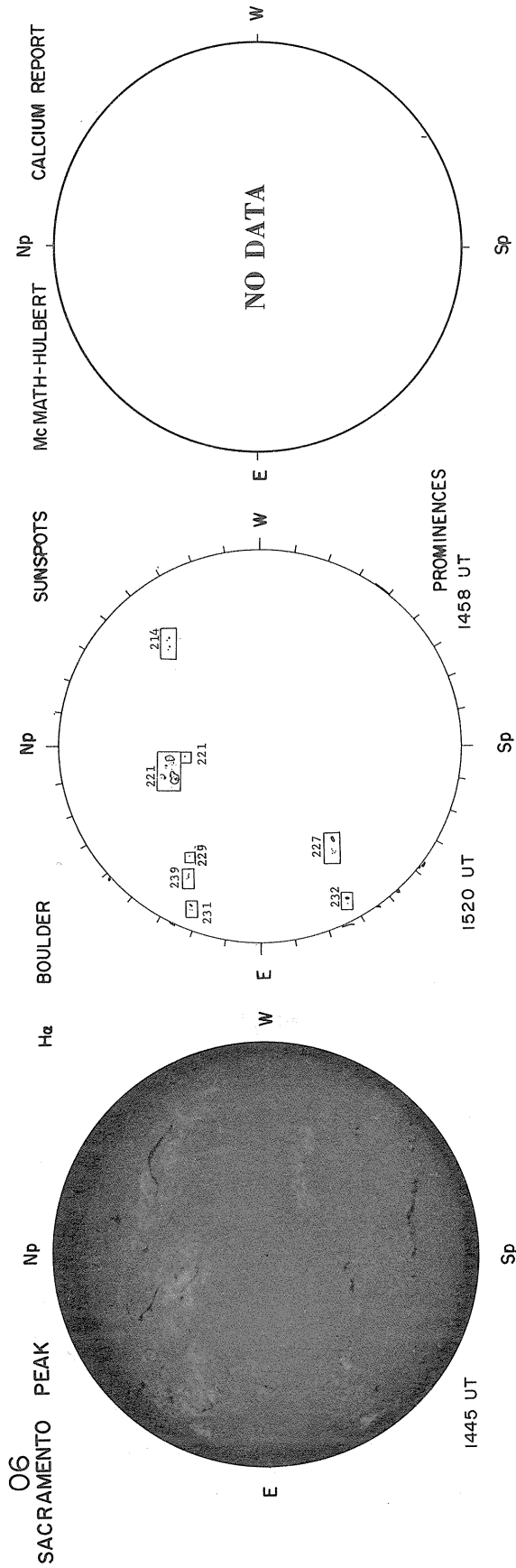
Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

64
Apr 78

APRIL 6, 1978 (P = -26.32, B₀ = -6.25, L₀ = 48.80)

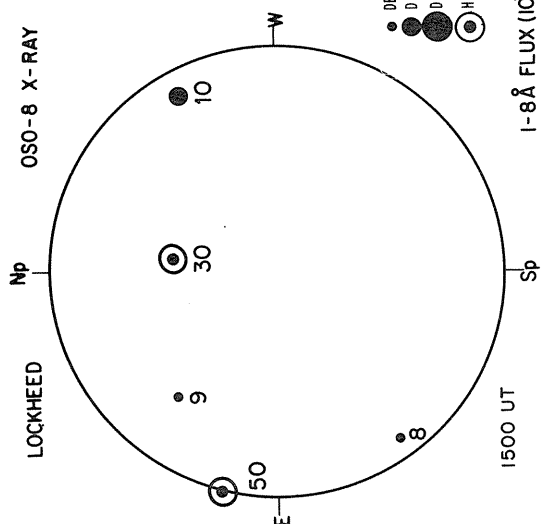




66
Apr 78

APRIL 7, 1978 (P = -26.33, B₀ = -6.19, L₀ = 35.60)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY

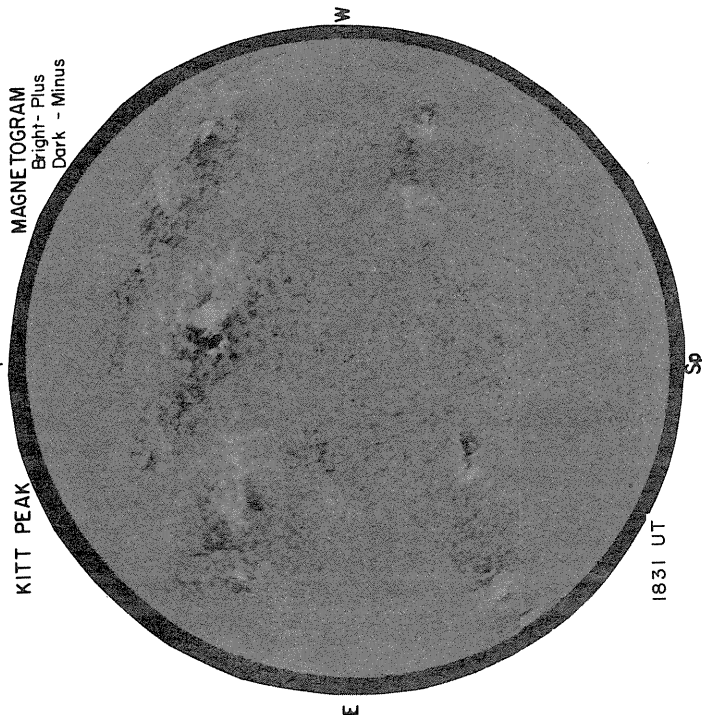


1-8 Å FLUX (10^{-8} Wm^{-2})

1500 UT

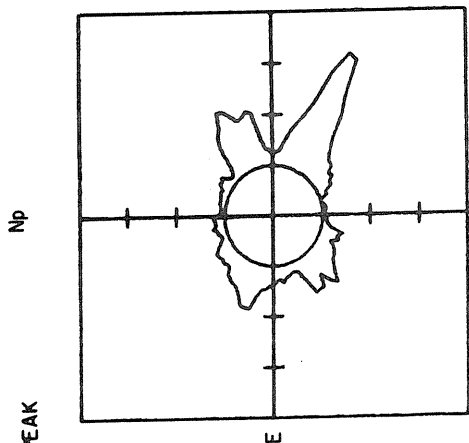
KITT PEAK

MAGNETOGRAM
Bright - Plus
Dark - Minus



1831 UT

CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å

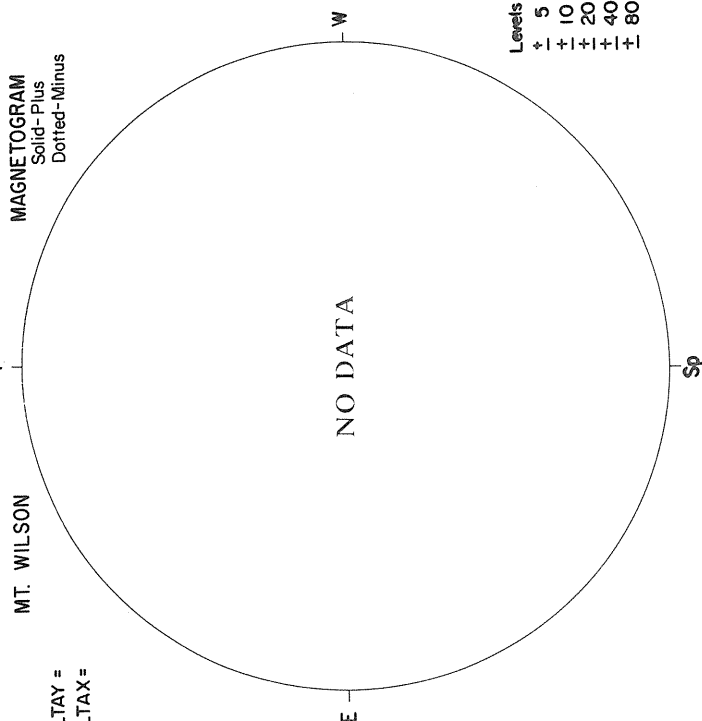


1504 UT

MT. WILSON

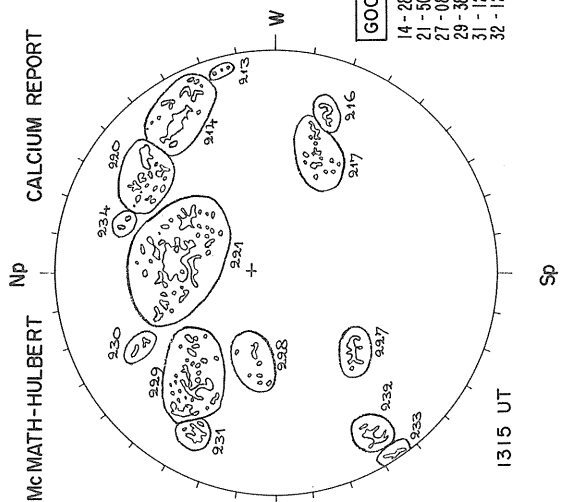
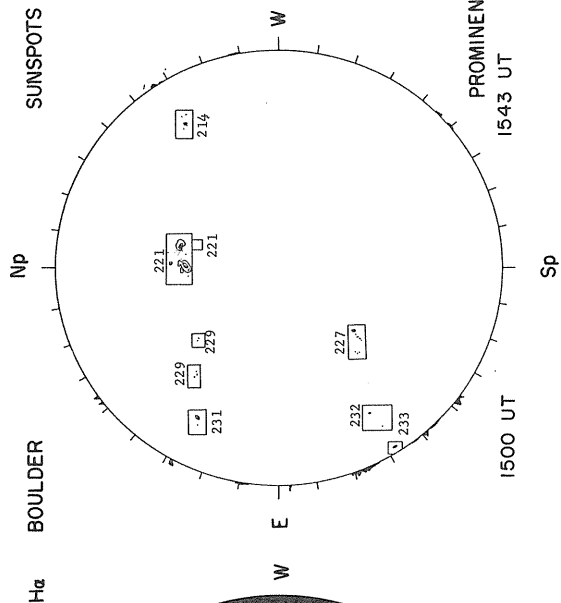
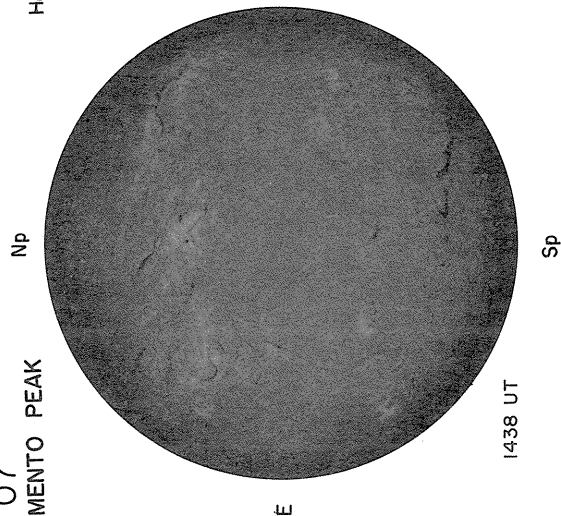
DELTA =
DELTA X =

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus



Levels
+ 5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

O7
SACRAMENTO PEAK



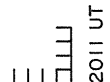
GOOD	S
14 - 2800 - 2.5	
21 - 5000 - 3.5	
27 - 0800 - 3.0	
29 - 3800 - 3.0	
31 - 1200 - 2.5	
32 - 1200 - 2.5	

NOSC LA POSTA

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM



2011 UT



---- UT

Np

NO DATA

HEATHER

W

Sp

Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

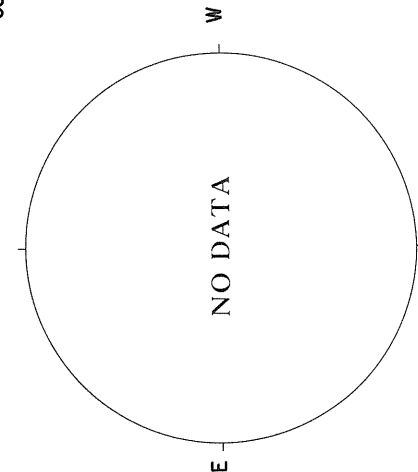
68
Apr 78

APRIL 8, 1978 (P = -26.32, B₀ = -6.12, L₀ = 22.40)

CORONA (1.15 R_☉)
5303 Å

Np

SACRAMENTO PEAK



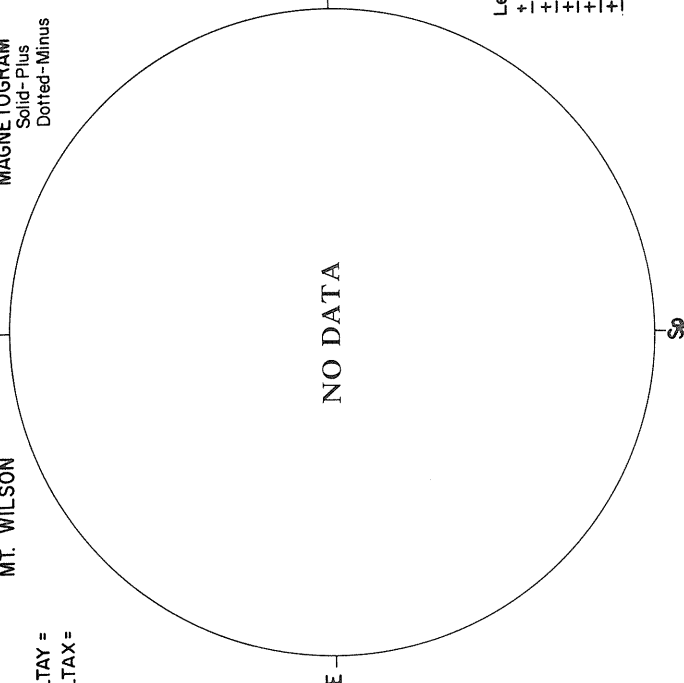
Sp

Np

MT. WILSON

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

DELTA =
DELTA X =

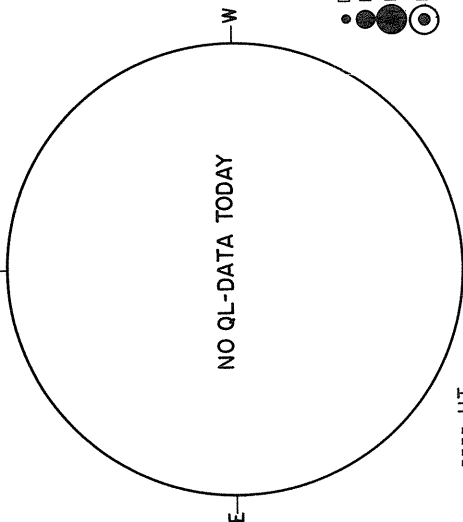


Levels
+ 5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

OSO-8 X-RAY

Np

LOCKHEED



----- UT

1-8 Å FLUX (10⁻⁸ W m⁻²)

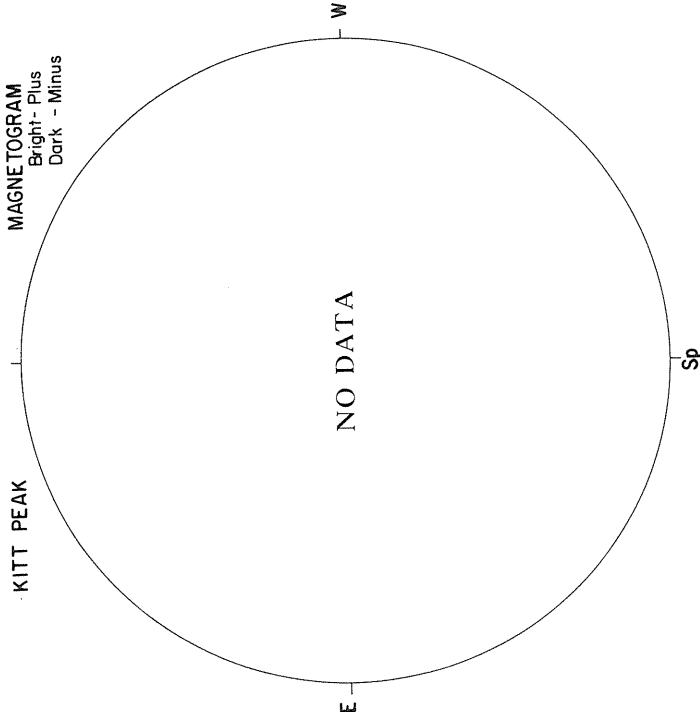
● DETECTABLE (10)
● 0 x 20
● 0 x 500
⊙ HIGHLY VARIABLE

MAGNETOGRAM

Bright-Plus
Dark-Minus

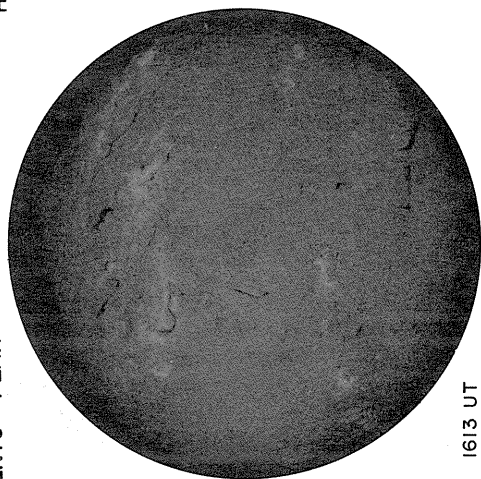
KITT PEAK

Np



O8
SACRAMENTO PEAK

Np



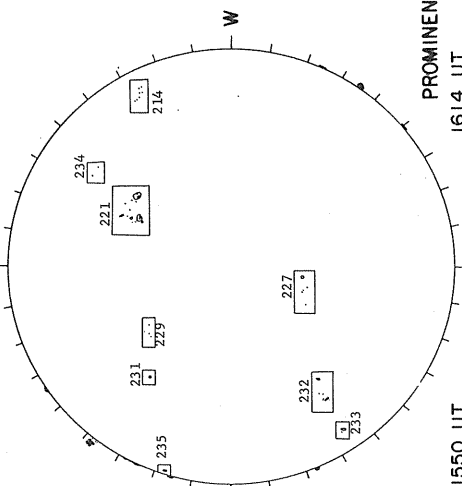
E

1613 UT

Sp

H α BOULDER

Np



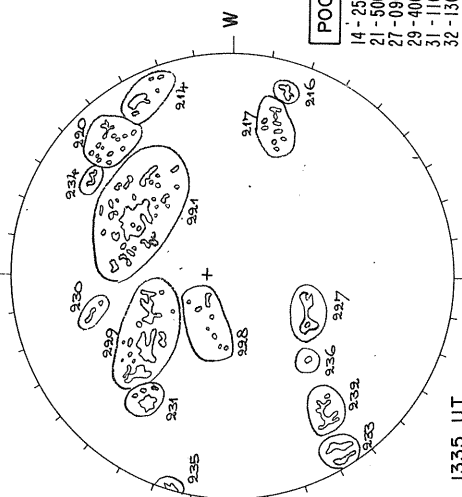
E

1550 UT

Sp

SUNSPOTS

Np



E

1335 UT

Sp

McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

POOR	S
14 - 2500	3.0
21 - 5000	3.0
27 - 0900	2.5
29 - 4000	3.0
31 - 1100	3.0
32 - 1300	3.0

NOSC LA POSTA

Γ

Np

2.0 CM

Γ

NOSC LA POSTA

Γ

Np

8.6 MM

Γ



E

W

Sp

Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K



1834 UT

NO DATA

WEATHER

W

Sp

Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

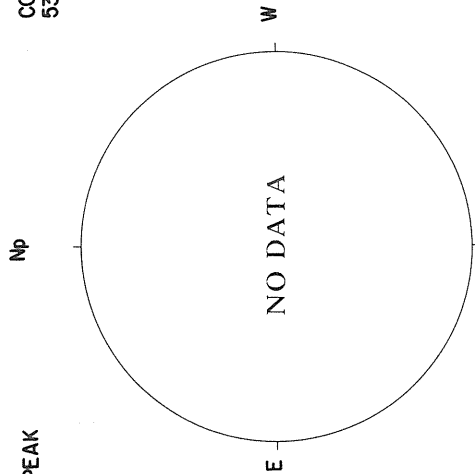


---- UT

70
Apr 78

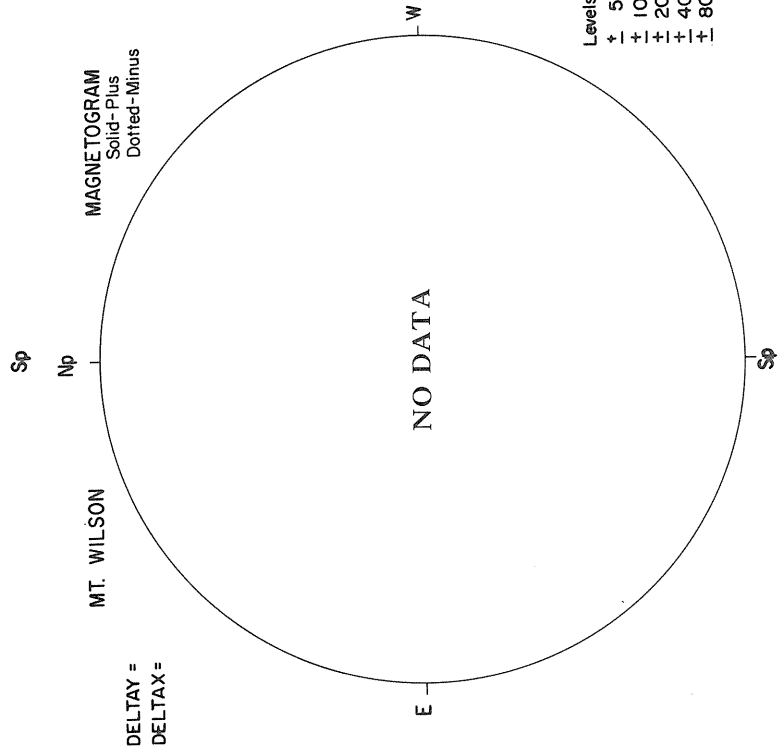
APRIL 9, 1978 (P = -26.31, B₀ = -6.05, L₀ = 9.21)

CORONA (1.15 R_☉)
5303 Å



SACRAMENTO PEAK

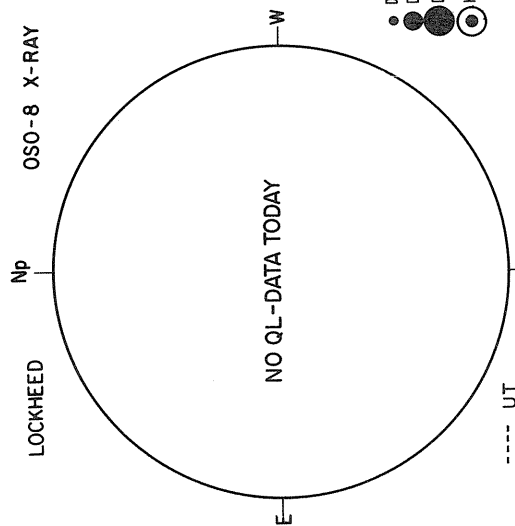
MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus



DELTA =
DELTA =

Levels
5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

OSO-8 X-RAY



LOCKHEED

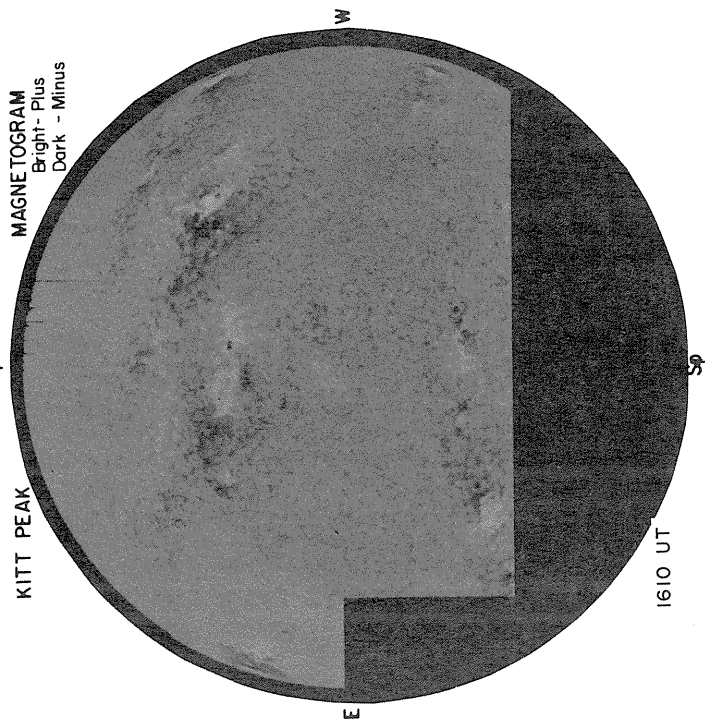
1-8 Å FLUX (10⁸ Wm⁻²)

● DETECTABLE (D)
● D x 20
● D x 500
⊙ HIGHLY VARIABLE

1-8 Å FLUX (10⁸ Wm⁻²)

UT

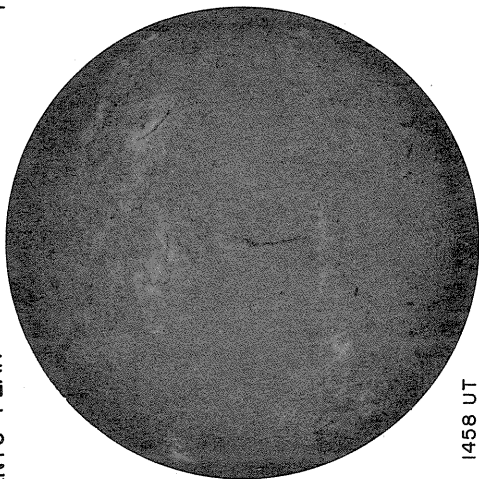
MAGNETOGRAM
Bright-Plus
Dark-Minus



1610 UT

09
SACRAMENTO PEAK

Np



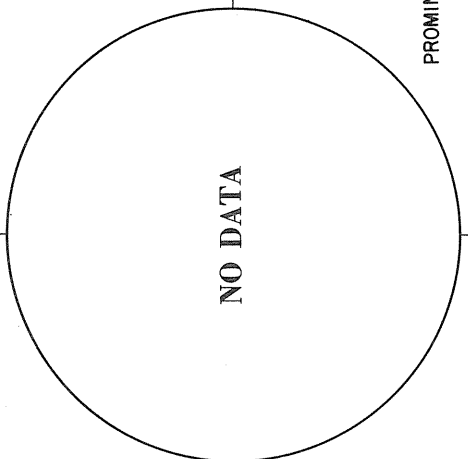
Sp

1458 UT

H α

BOULDER

Np

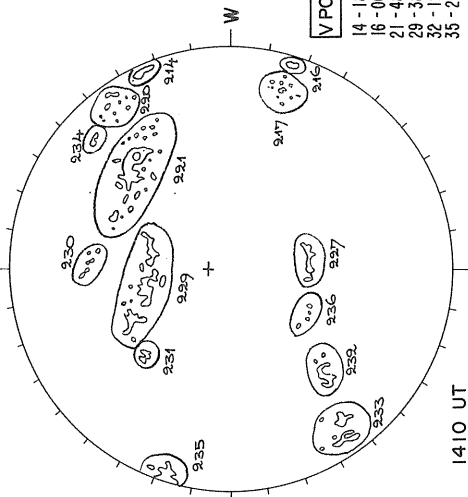


Sp

SUNSPOTS

Np

McMATH-HULBERT



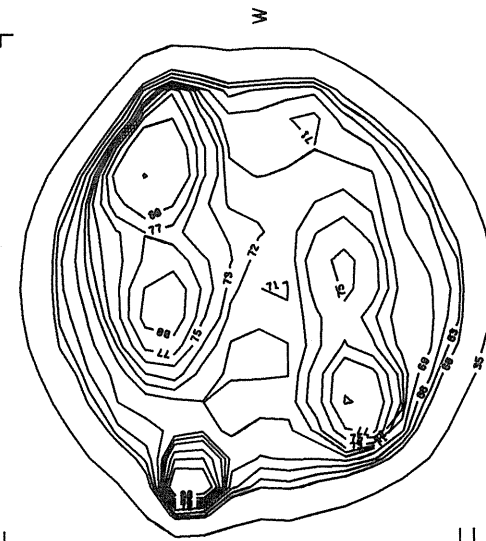
Sp

1410 UT

PROMINENCES

NOSC LA POSTA

Np



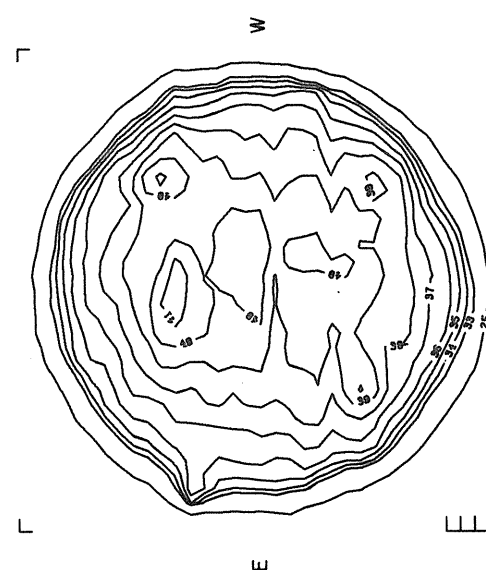
Sp

1858 UT

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

Np



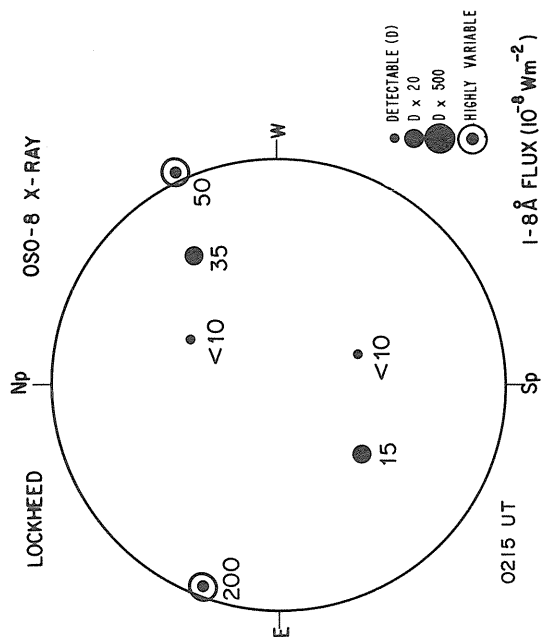
Sp

1928 UT

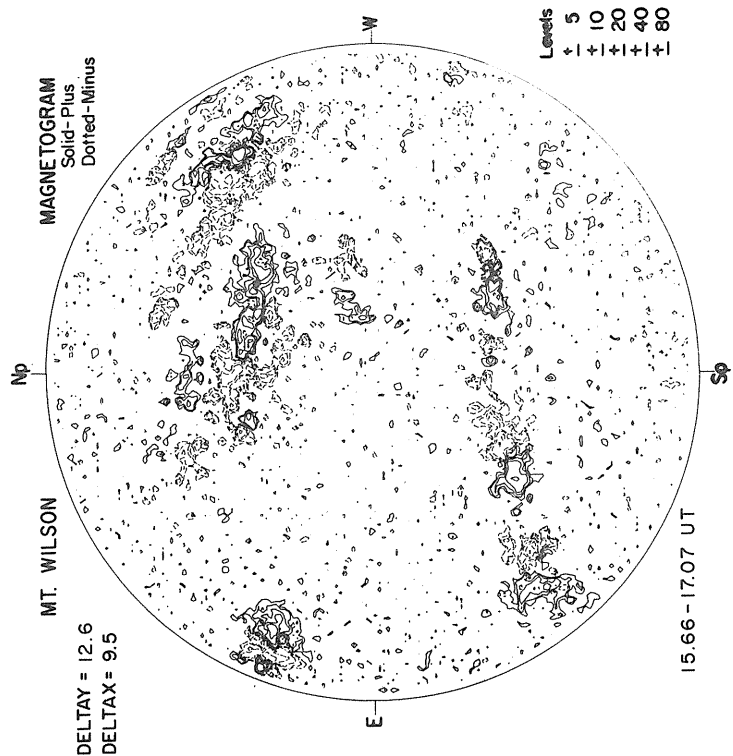
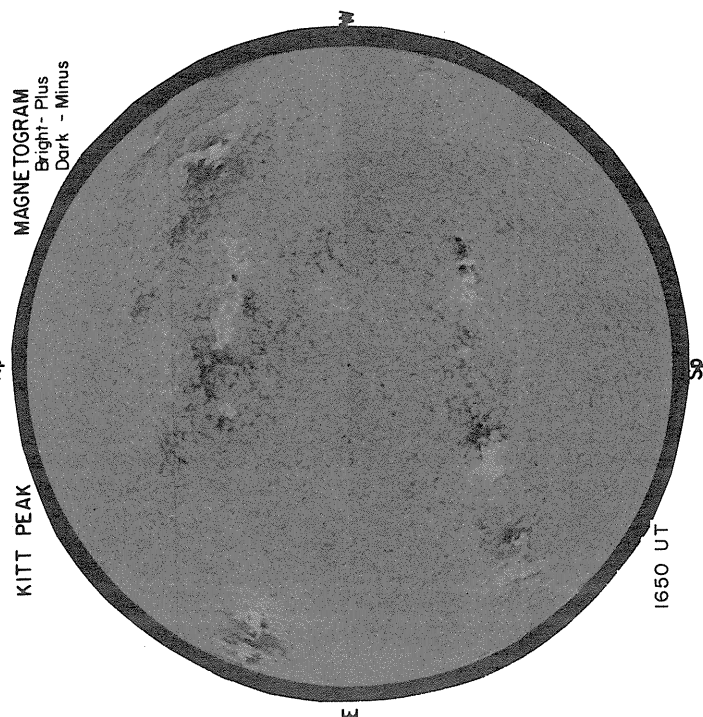
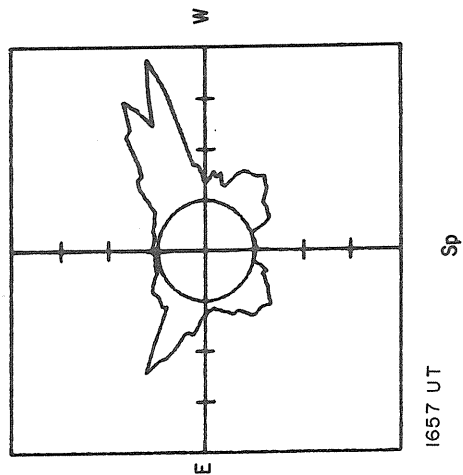
8.6 MM

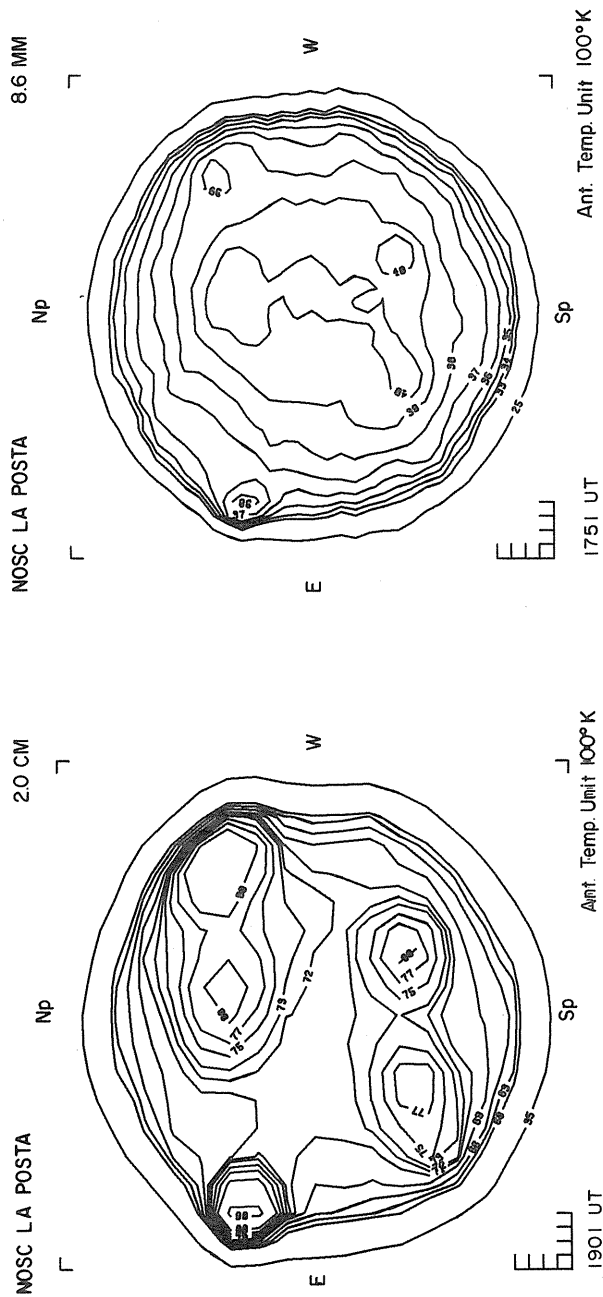
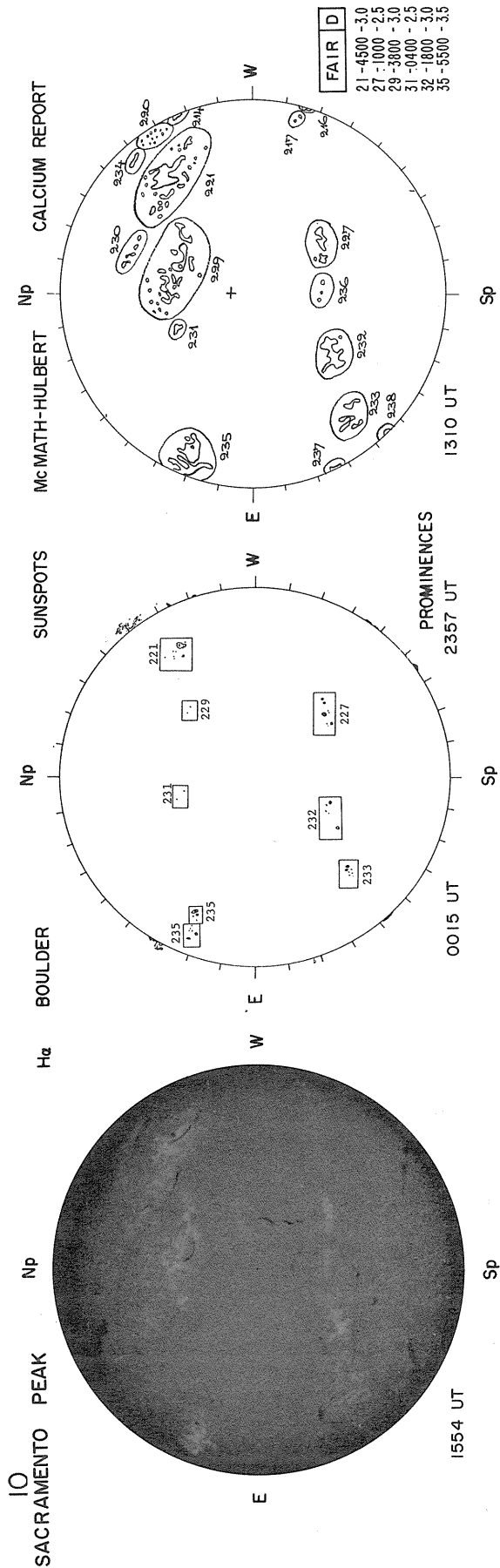
Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

APRIL 10, 1978 (P = -26.30, B₀ = -5.98, L₀ = 356.01)

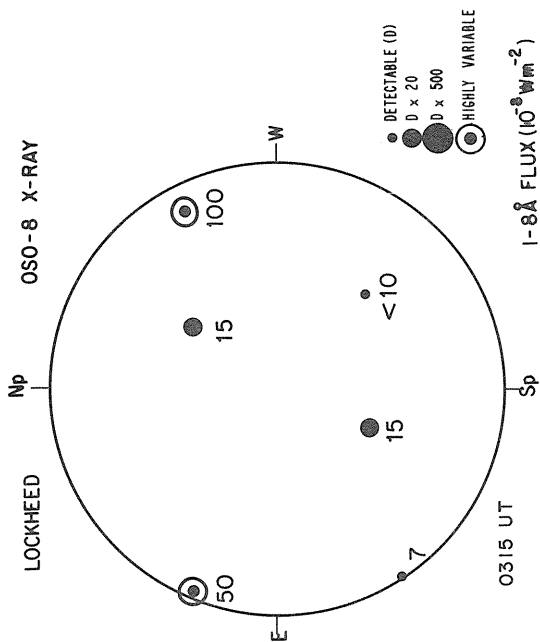


SACRAMENTO PEAK
CORONA (1.15 R_☉)
5303 Å

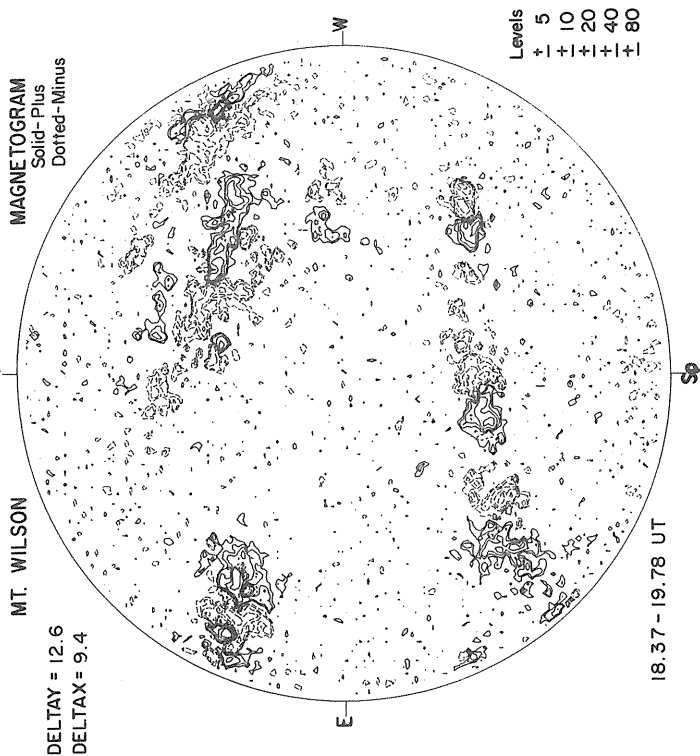
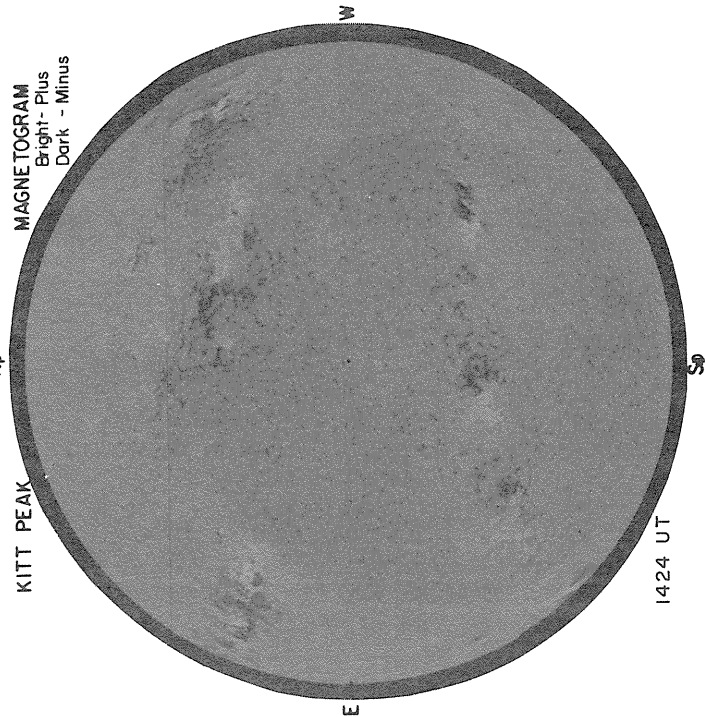
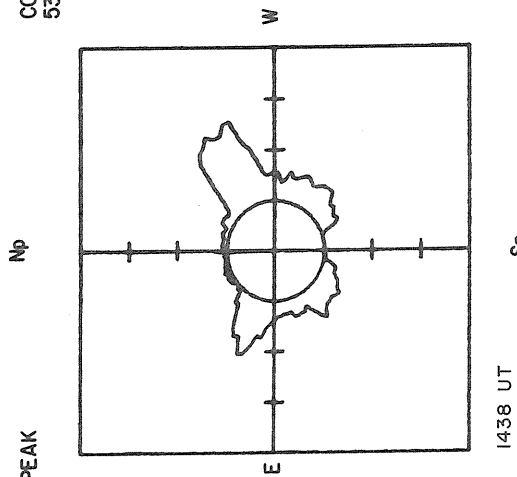


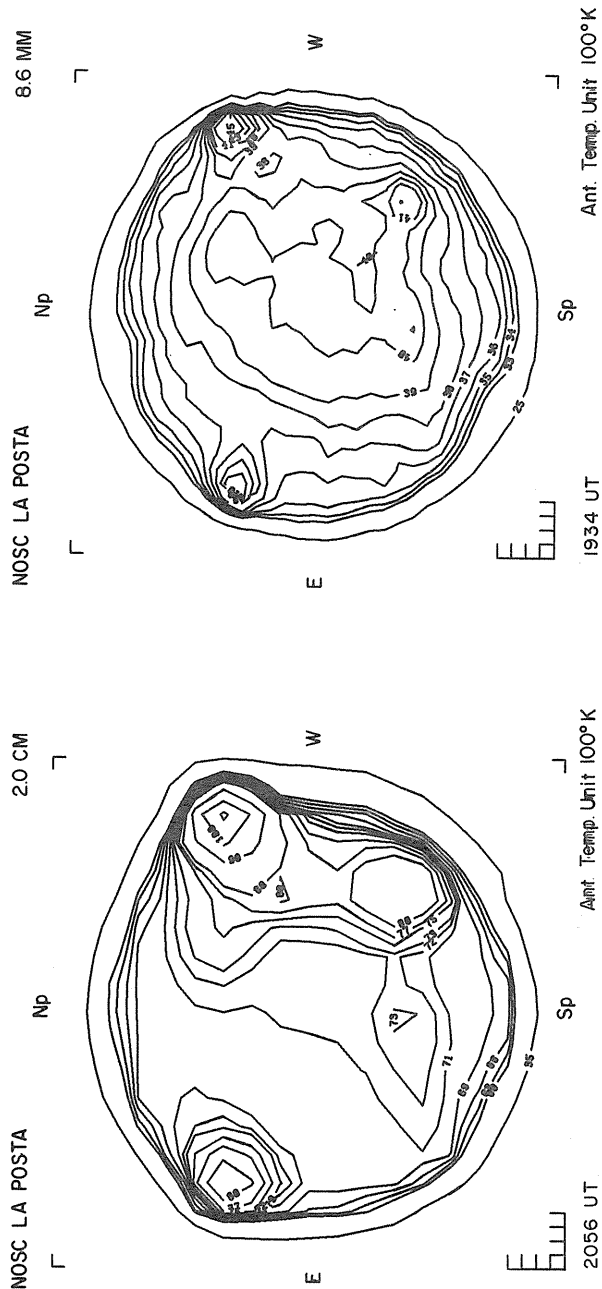
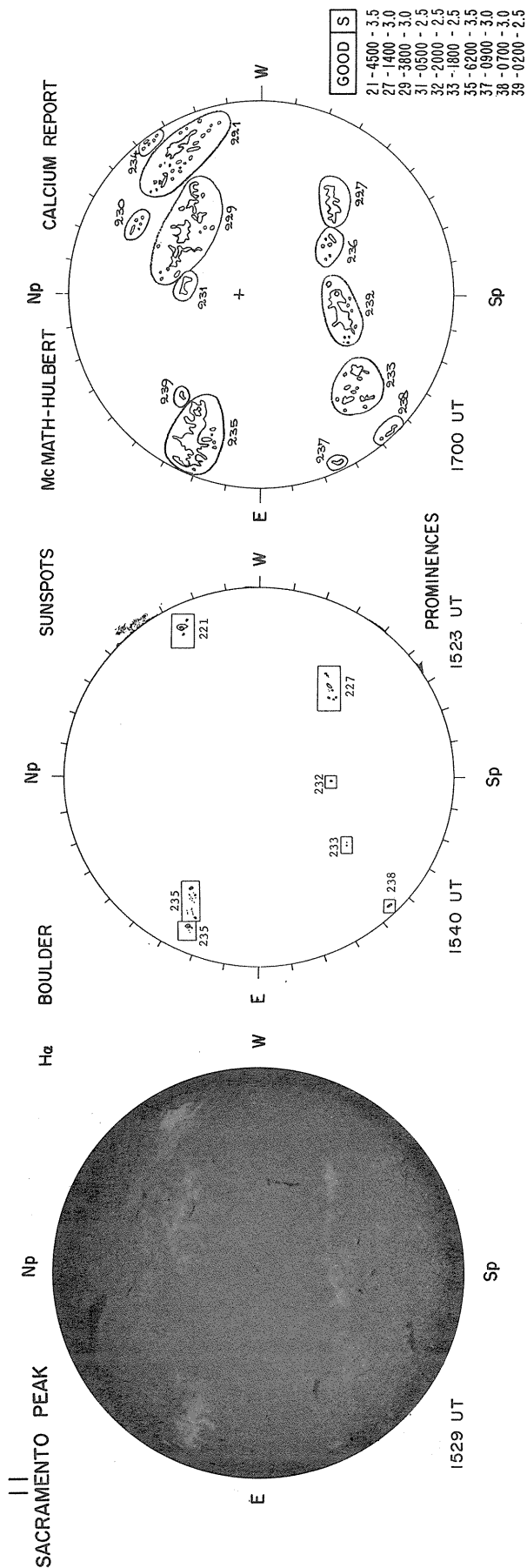


APRIL 11, 1978 (P = -26.27, B₀ = -5.91, L₀ = 342.81)

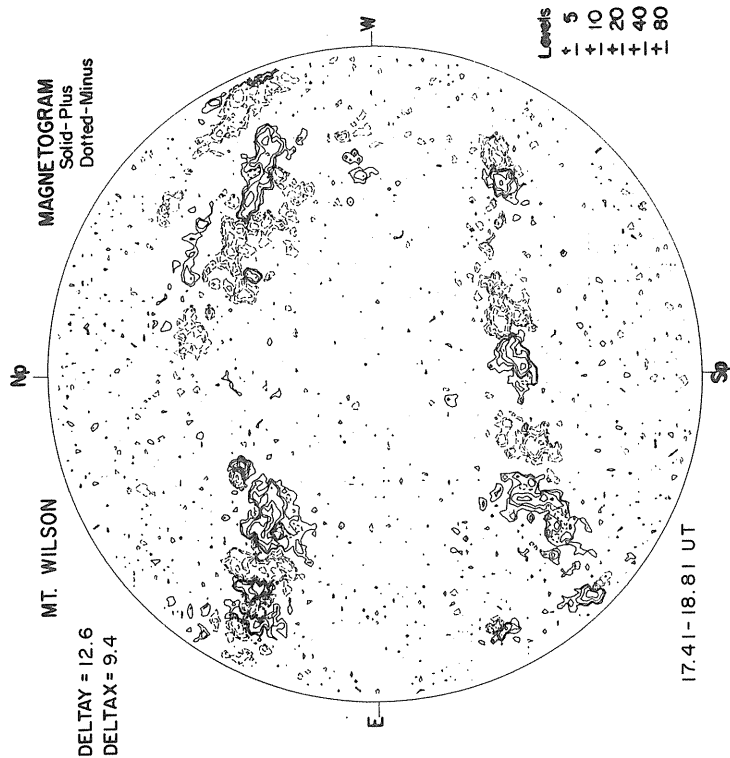
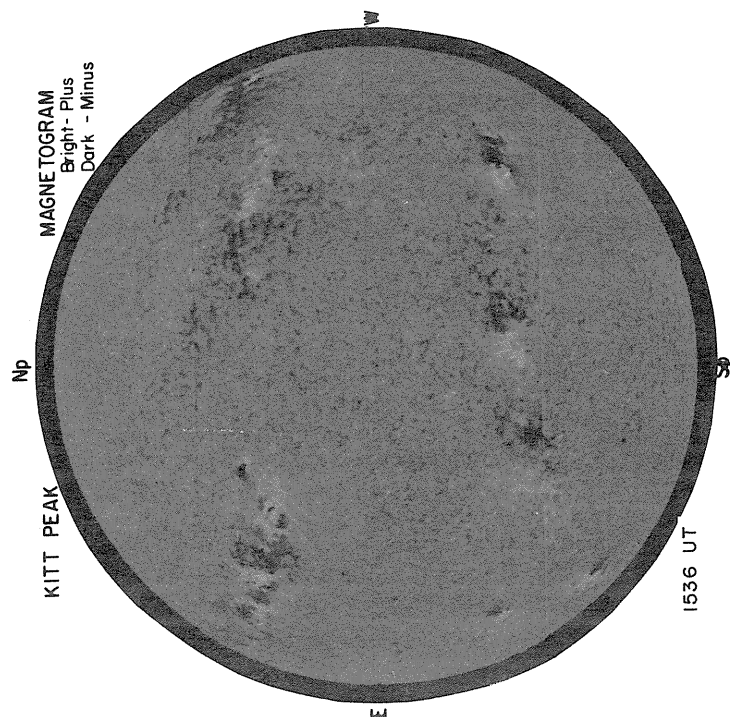


CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å

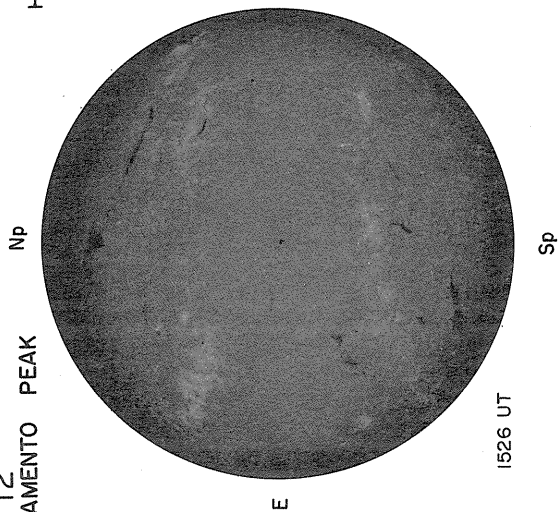




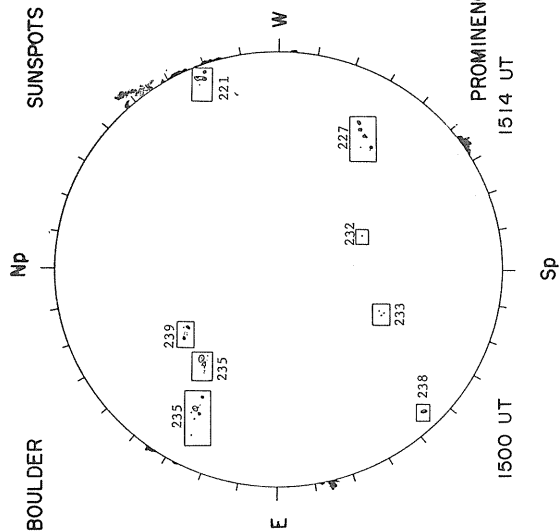
APRIL 12, 1978 (P = -26.24, B₀ = -5.84, L₀ = 329.61)



12
SACRAMENTO PEAK



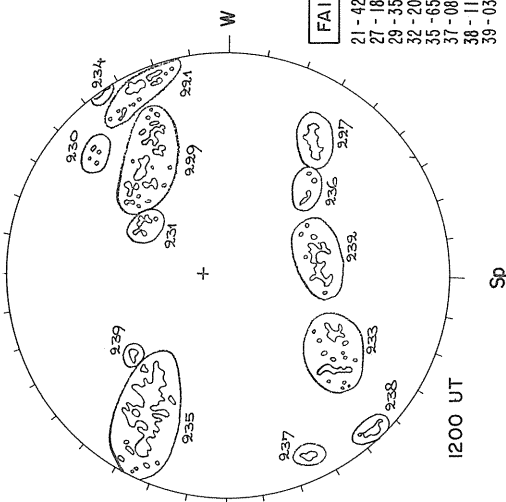
H α BOULDER



SUNSPOTS

McMATH-HULBERT

NP CALCIUM REPORT



FAIR	S
21 - 4200 - 3.5	
27 - 1800 - 3.0	
29 - 3500 - 2.5	
32 - 2000 - 2.5	
35 - 6500 - 3.5	
37 - 0800 - 3.0	
38 - 1100 - 3.0	
39 - 0300 - 3.0	

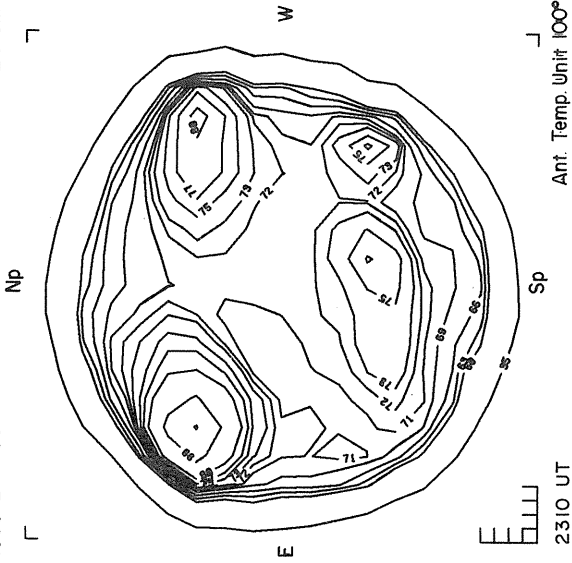
PROMINENCES

NOSC LA POSTA

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM



2310 UT

Ant. Temp. Unit 100° K

1832 UT

Ant. Temp. Unit 100° K

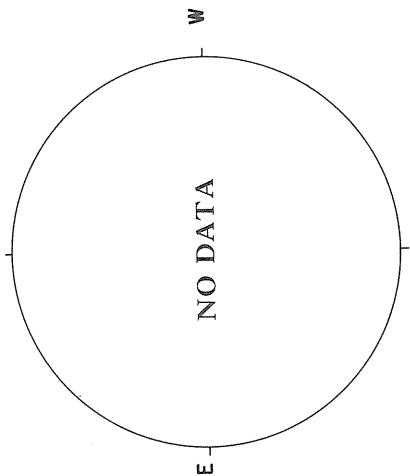
78
Apr 78

APRIL 13, 1978 (P = -26.20, B₀ = -5.76, L₀ = 316.40)

CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å

Np

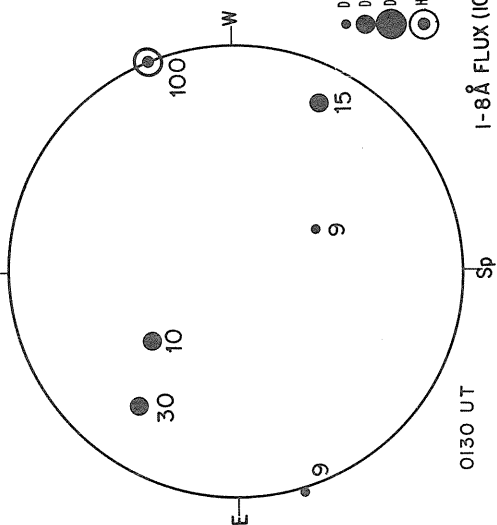
SACRAMENTO PEAK



OSO-8 X-RAY

Np

LOCKHEED



1-8 Å FLUX (10⁻⁸ W m⁻²)

0130 UT

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus

MT. WILSON

Sp

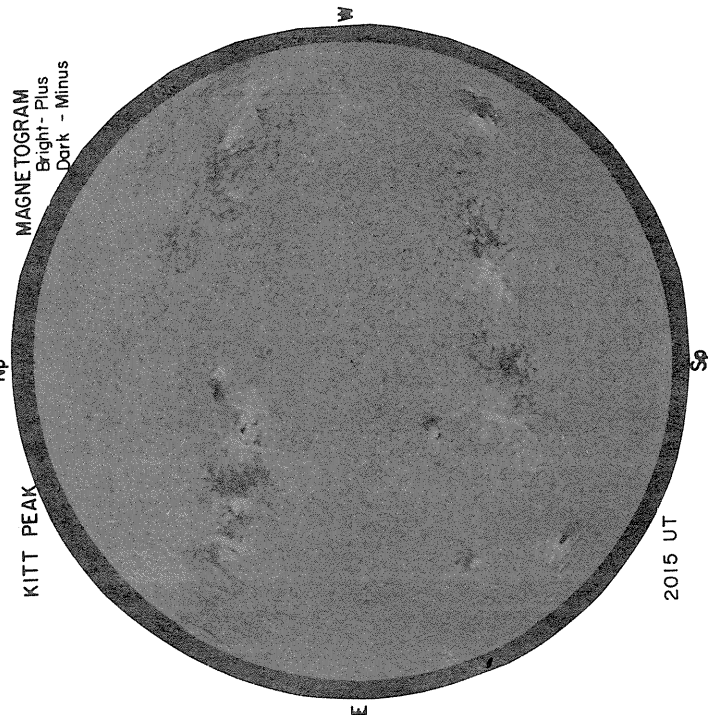
Np

DELTA Y =
DELTA X =

MAGNETOGRAM
Bright - Plus
Dark - Minus

Np

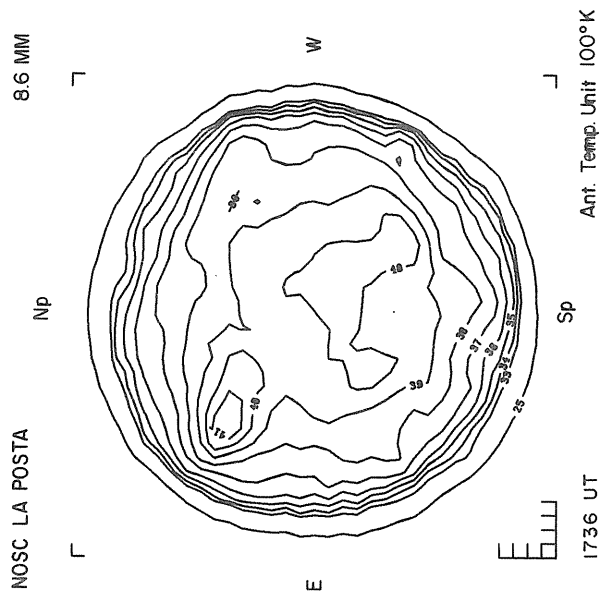
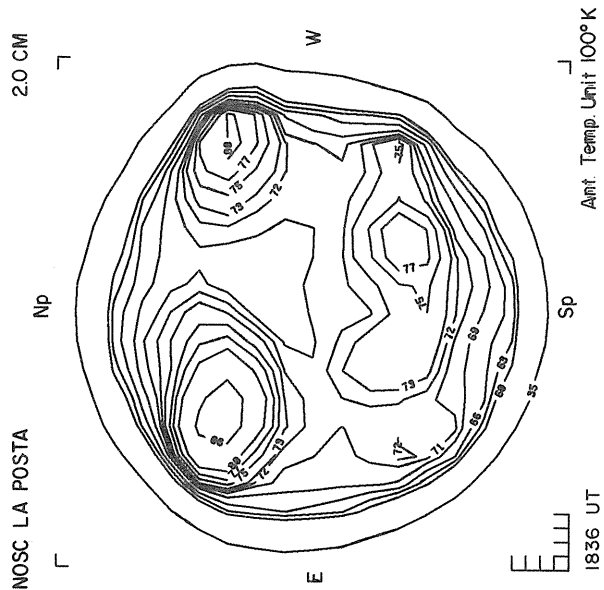
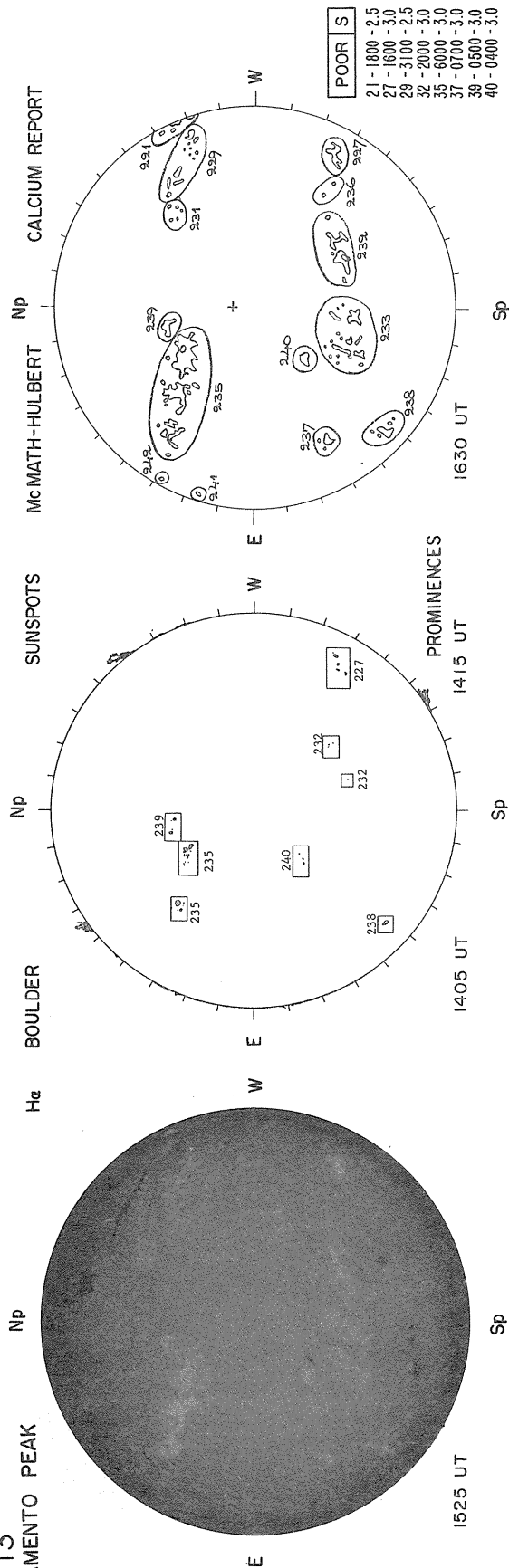
KITT PEAK



2015 UT

Levels
5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

13
SACRAMENTO PEAK



8.6 MM

2.0 CM

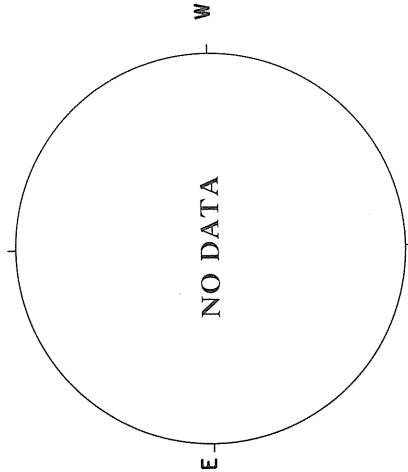
80
Apr 78

APRIL 14, 1978 (P = -26.16, B₀ = -5.69, L₀ = 303.20)

CORONA (1115 R_☉)
5303 Å

Np

SACRAMENTO PEAK



Sp

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus

Np

MT. WILSON

DELTA Y =
DELTA X =

W

NO DATA

E

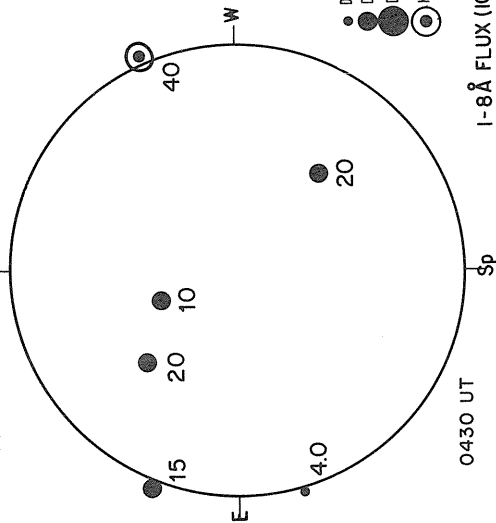
Sp

Levels
+ 5
- 10
+ 20
- 40
+ 80

OSO-8 X-RAY

Np

LOCKHEED



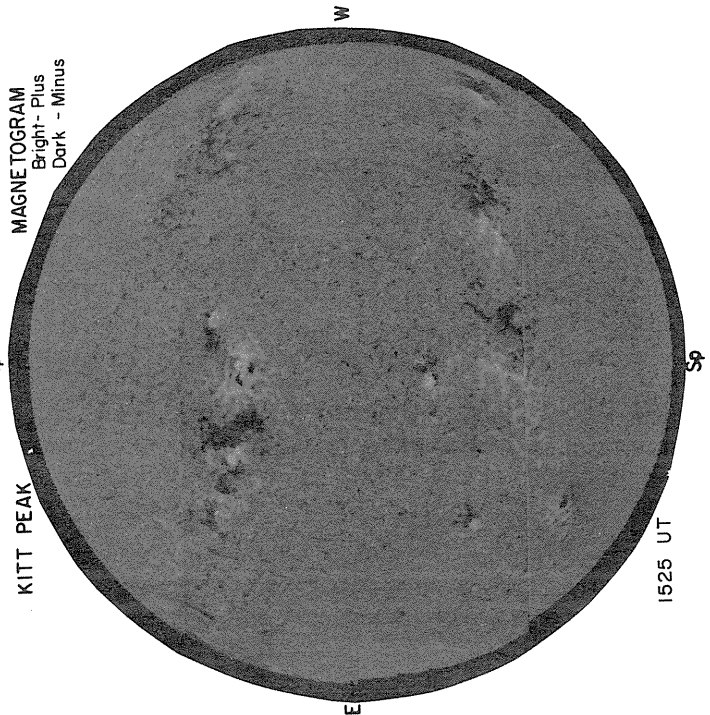
0430 UT

1-8 Å FLUX (10⁻⁸ Wm⁻²)

MAGNETOGRAM
Bright - Plus
Dark - Minus

Np

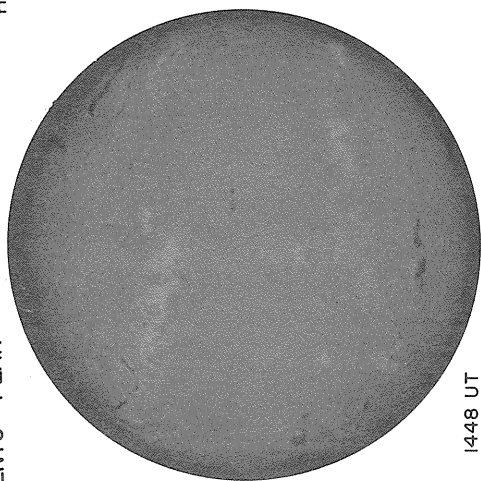
KITT PEAK



1525 UT

14
SACRAMENTO PEAK

Np

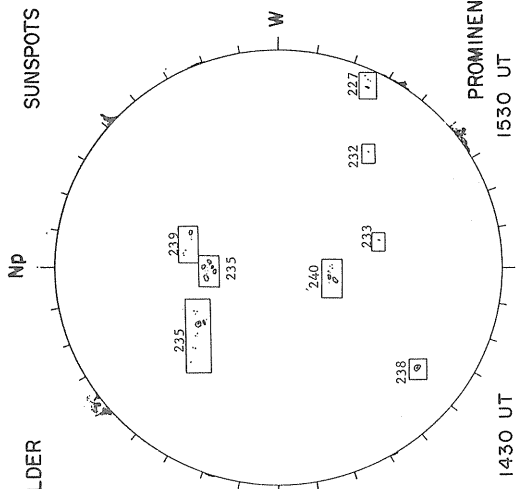


Sp

1448 UT

H α BOULDER

Np



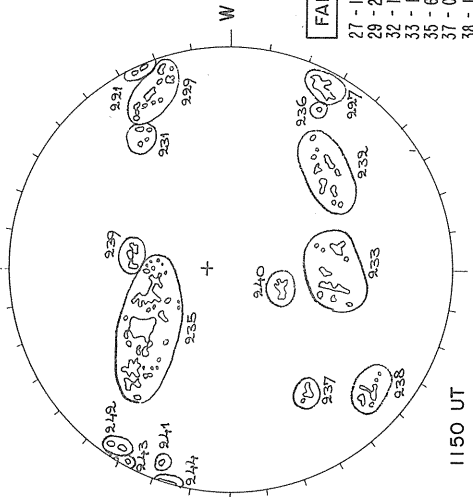
Sp

1430 UT

McMATH-HULBERT

Np

CALCIUM REPORT



Sp

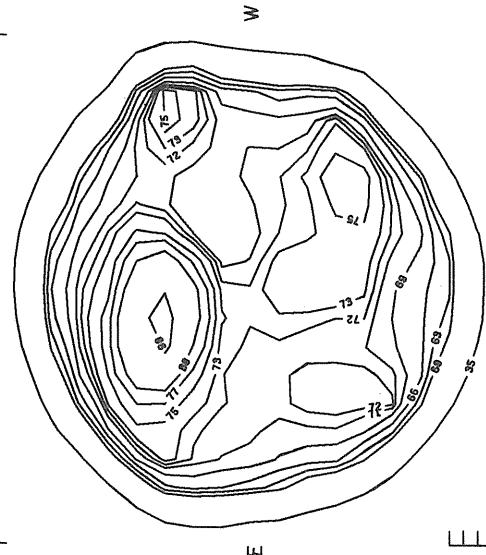
1150 UT

FAIR	D
27	1600 - 3.5
29	2800 - 2.5
32	1800 - 3.0
33	1800 - 2.5
35	6300 - 3.5
37	6300 - 3.0
38	1000 - 2.5
39	0600 - 3.0
40	0500 - 3.0
42	0500 - 2.5

NOSC LA POSTA

Γ

Np



Sp

2051 UT

20 CM

Γ

NOSC LA POSTA

Γ

Np

NO DATA

WEATHER

W

8.6 MM

Γ

Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

Sp

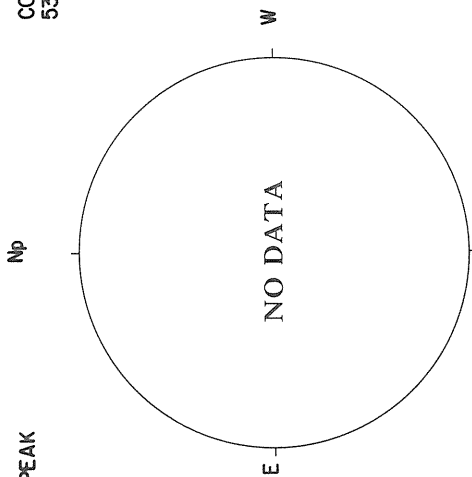
Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K



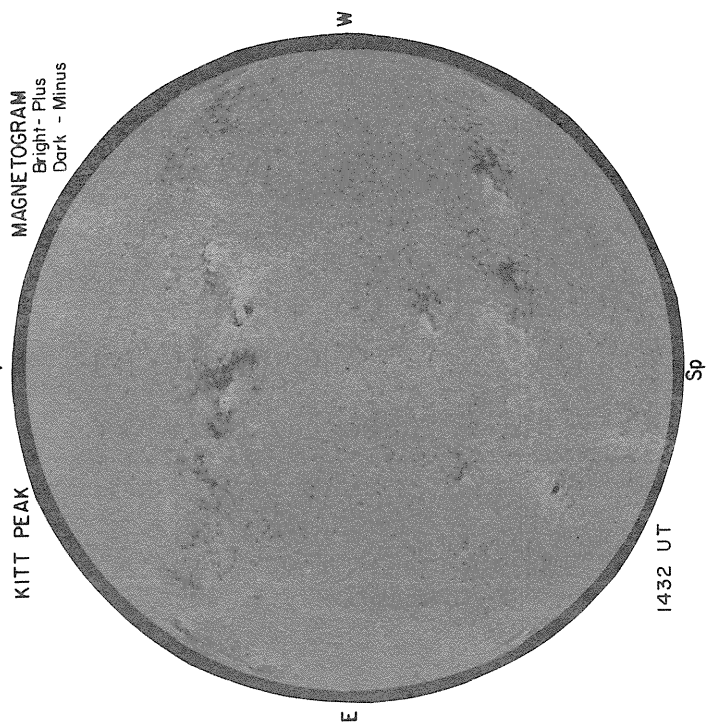
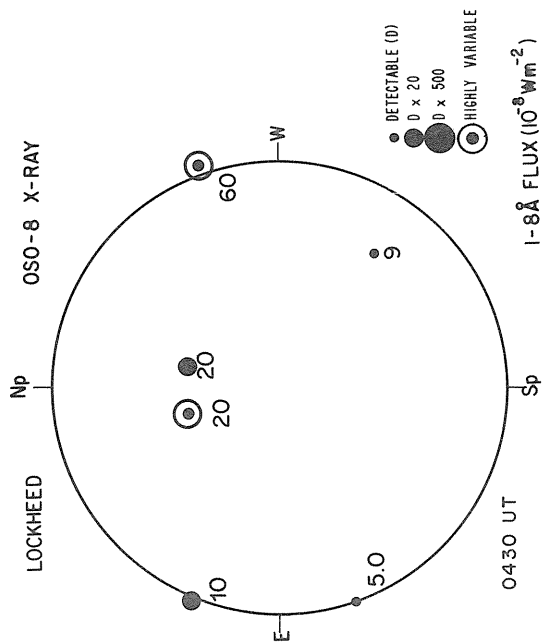
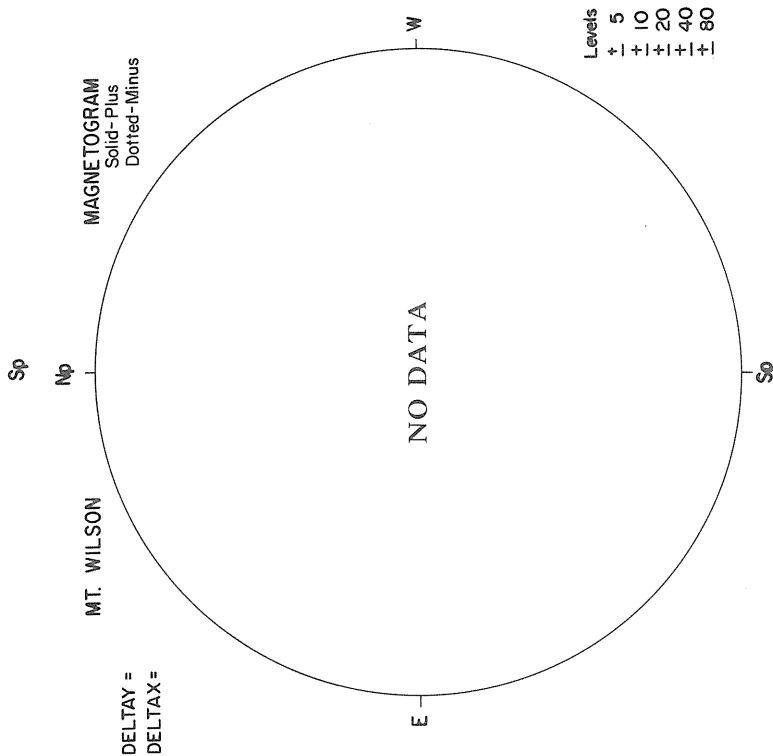
---- UT

APRIL 15, 1978 (P = -26.10, B₀ = -5.61, L₀ = 290.00)

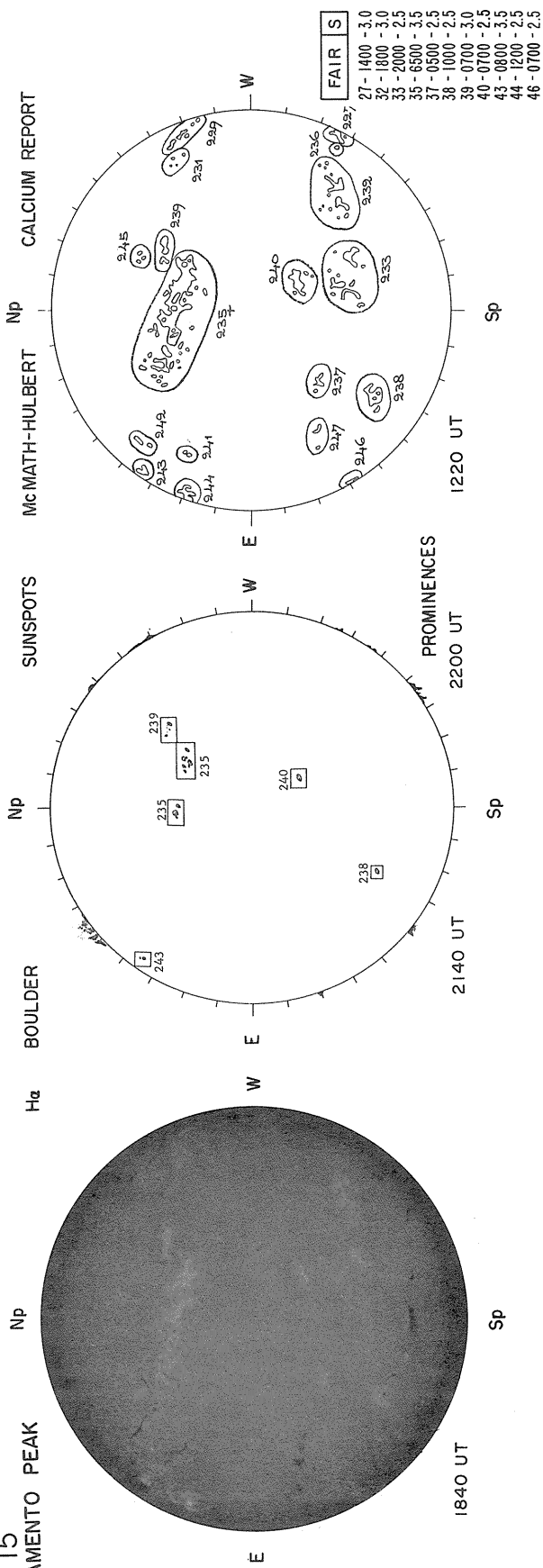
CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å



SACRAMENTO PEAK



15
SACRAMENTO PEAK



8.6 MM

NOSC LA POSTA

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

Np

NO DATA

Np

Np

NO DATA

W

CLOUDY

E

W

E



Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

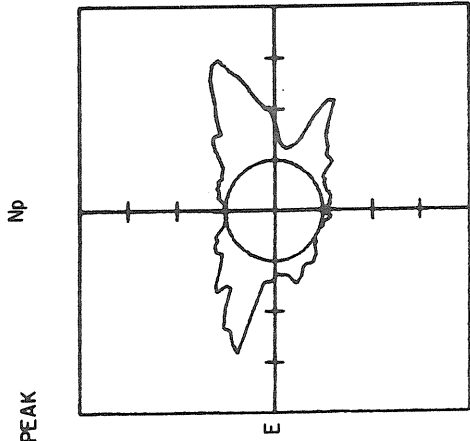
UT

Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

1844 UT

APRIL 16, 1978 (P = -26.04, B₀ = -5.53, L₀ = 276.79)

CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å



1446 UT

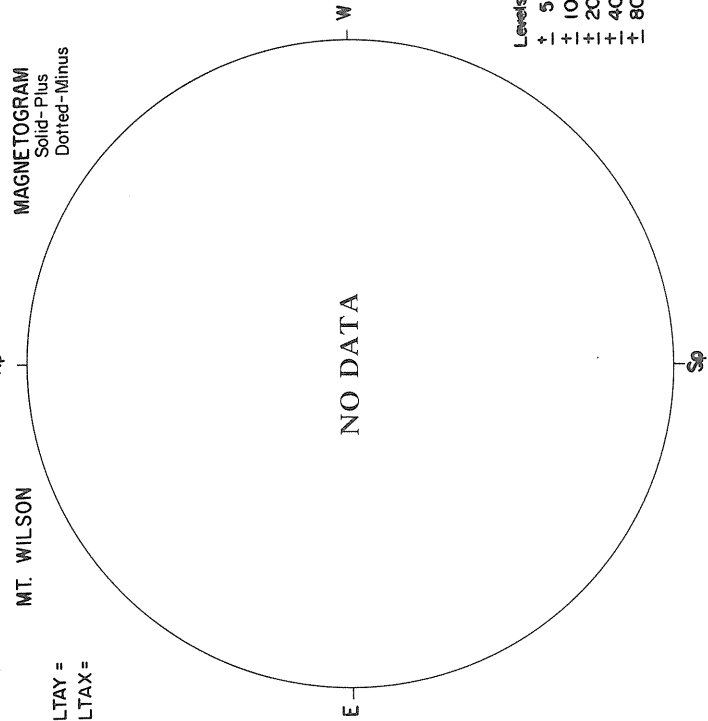
Sp

Np

MT. WILSON

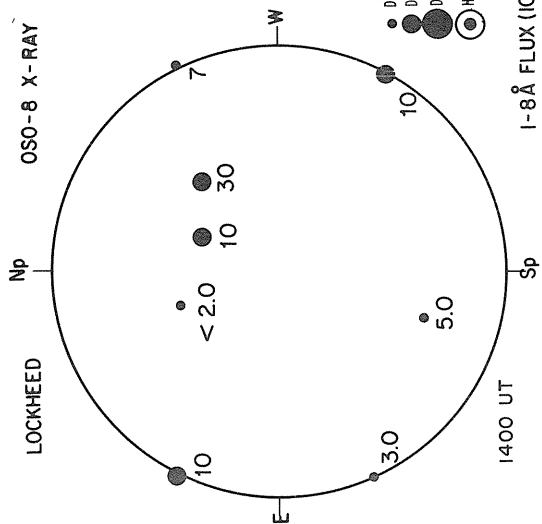
MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

DELTA Y =
DELTA X =



Levels
+ 5
+ 10
+ 20
+ 40
+ 80

OSO-8 X-RAY



1-8 Å FLUX (10⁻⁸ Wm⁻²)

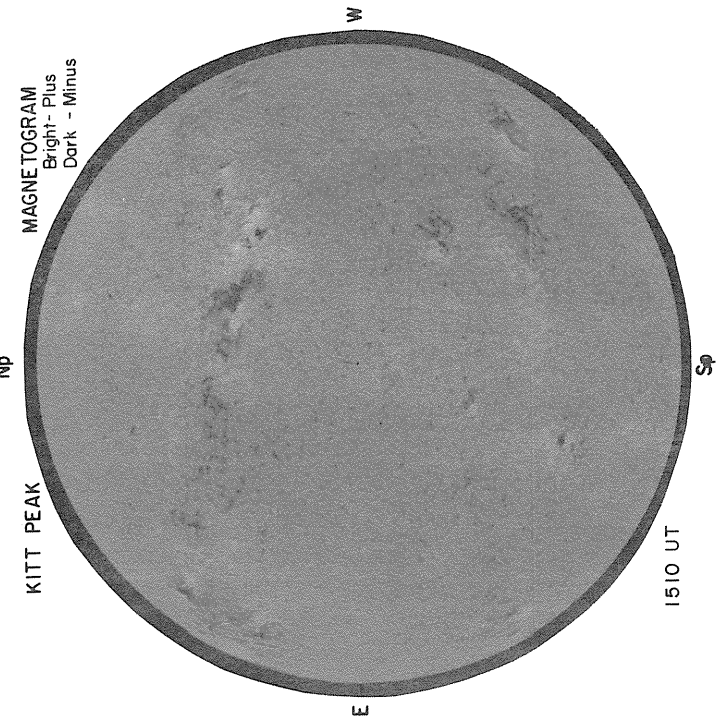
1400 UT

Sp

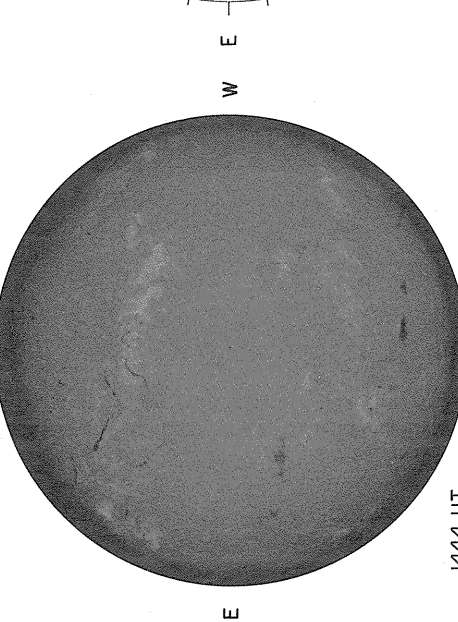
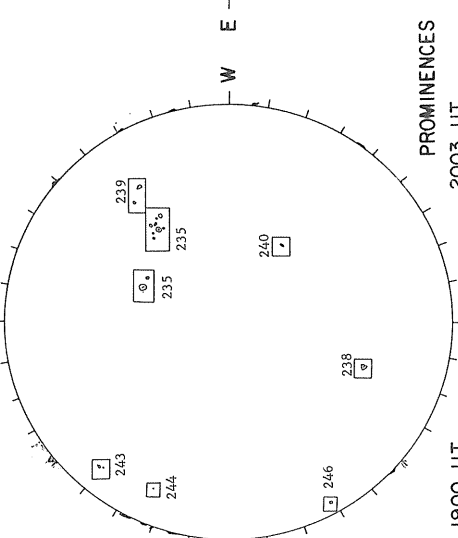
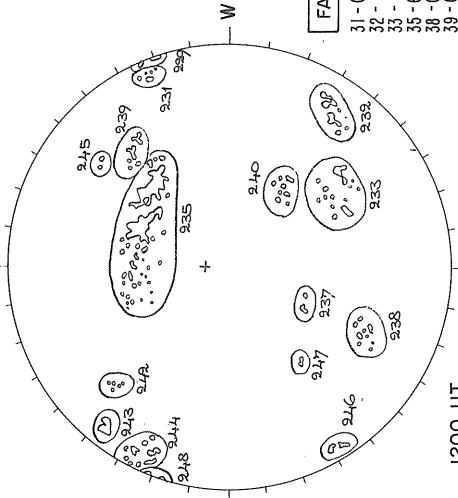
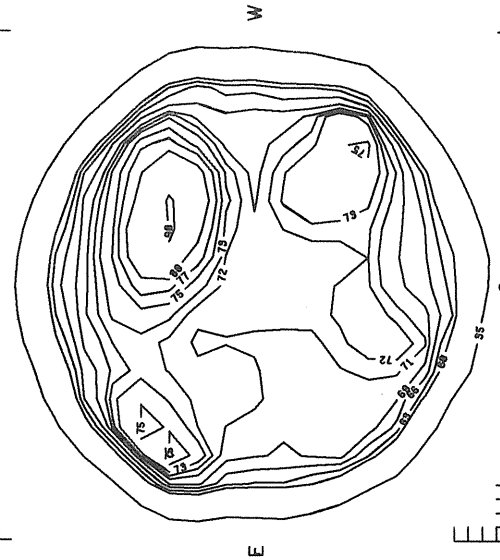
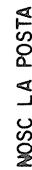
Np

KITT PEAK

MAGNETOGRAM
Bright-Plus
Dark-Minus

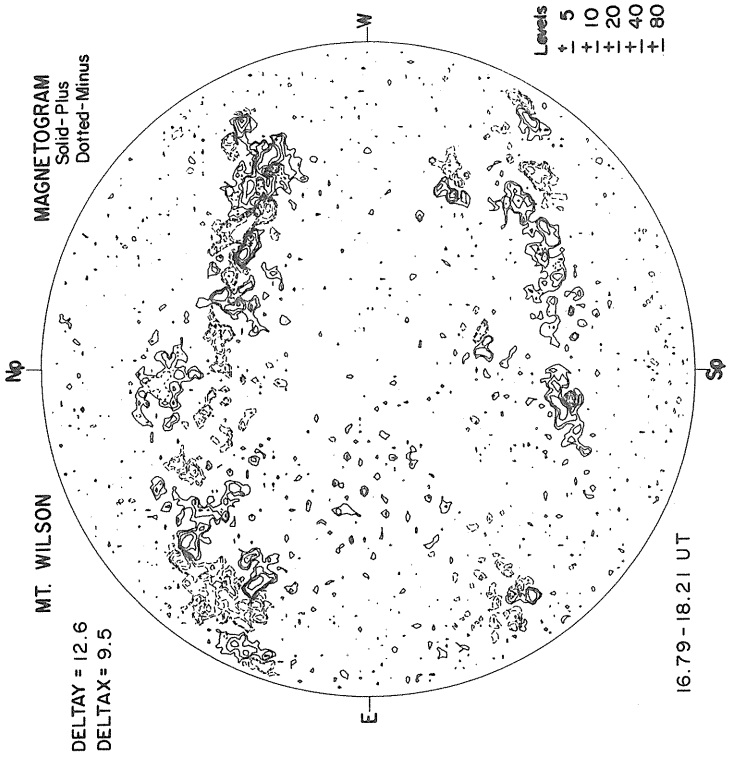
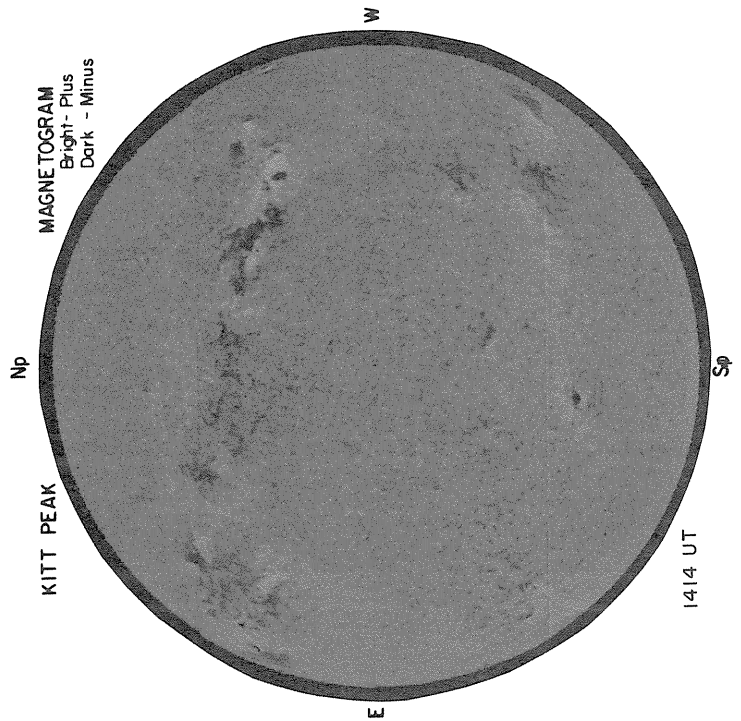
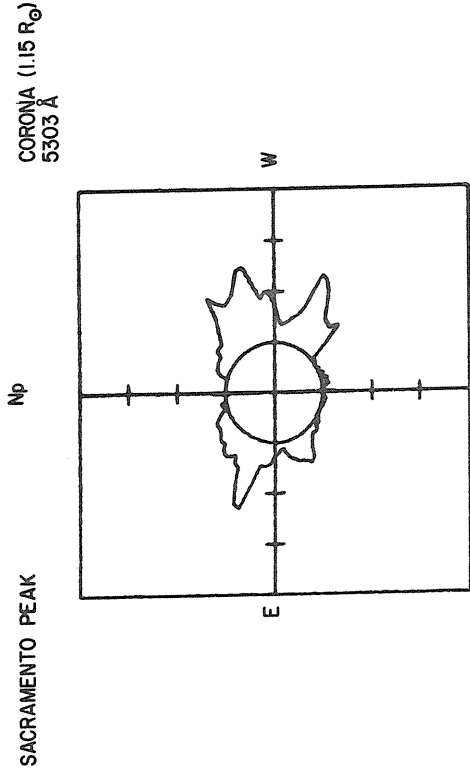
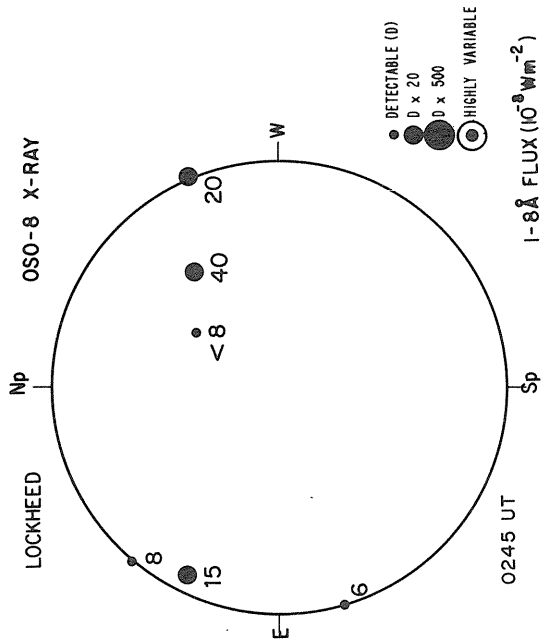


1510 UT

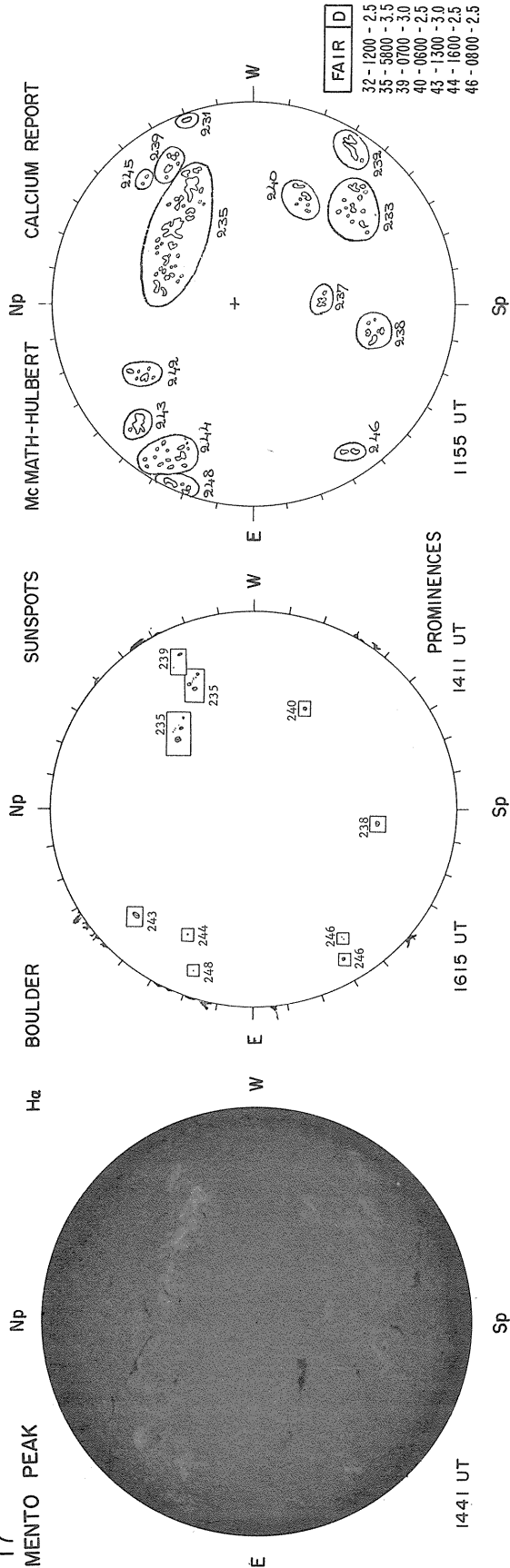


FAIR	D
31	- 0300 - 3.0
32	- 1500 - 3.0
33	- 1800 - 2.5
35	- 6300 - 3.5
38	- 0800 - 2.5
39	- 0700 - 3.0
40	- 0600 - 2.5
43	- 1200 - 3.5
44	- 1800 - 3.0
46	- 0700 - 2.5

APRIL 17, 1978 (P = -25.97, B₀ = -5.45, L₀ = 263.59)



17
SACRAMENTO PEAK

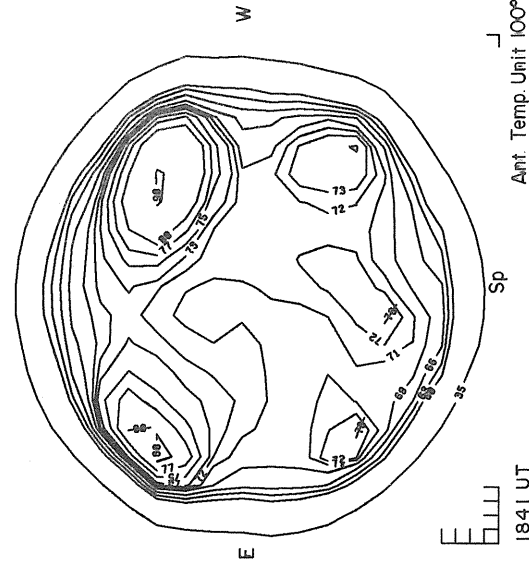


NOSC LA POSTA

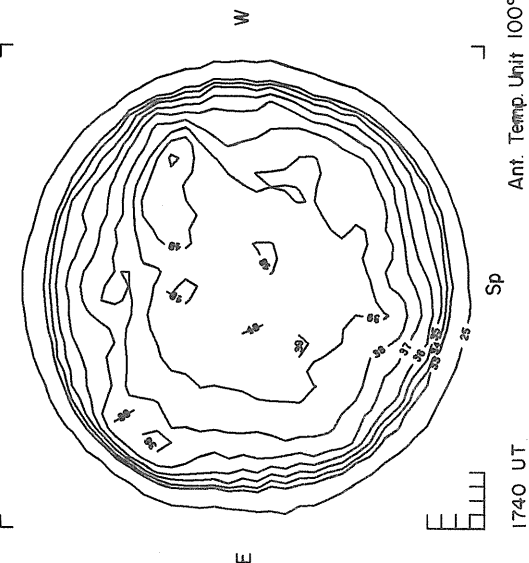
2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

8.6 MM

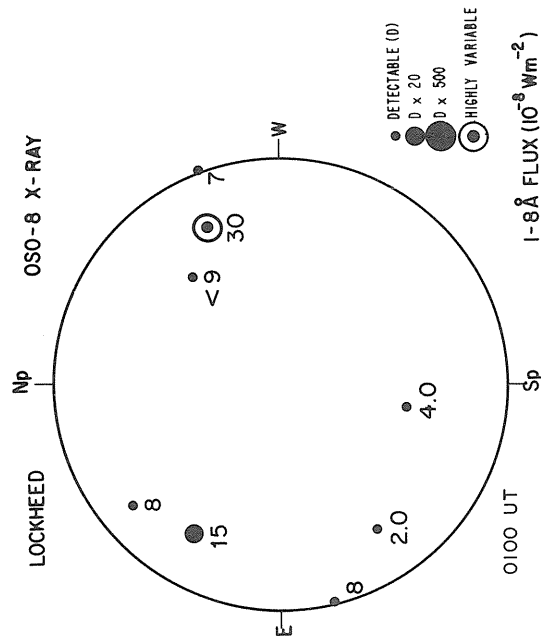


Ant. Temp. Unit 100° K



Ant. Temp. Unit 100° K

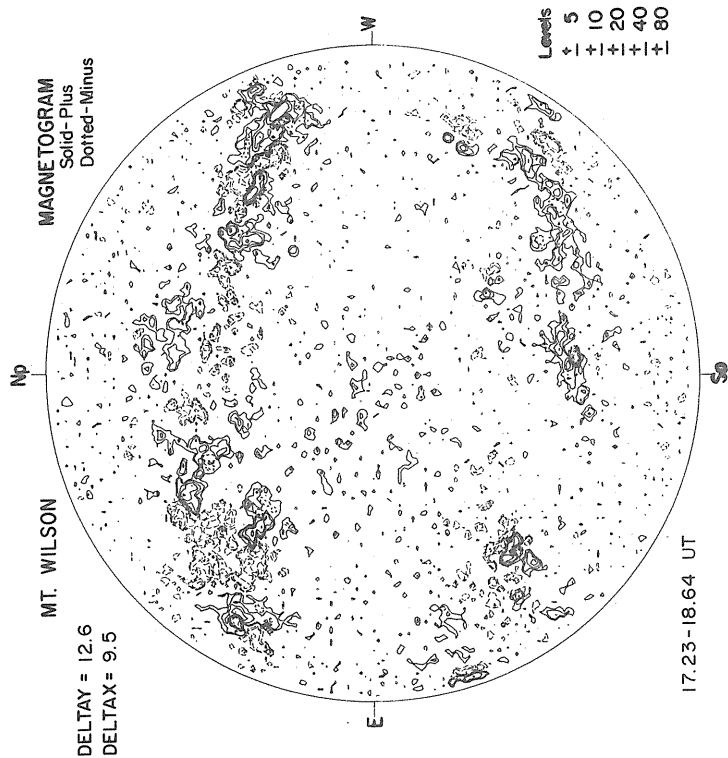
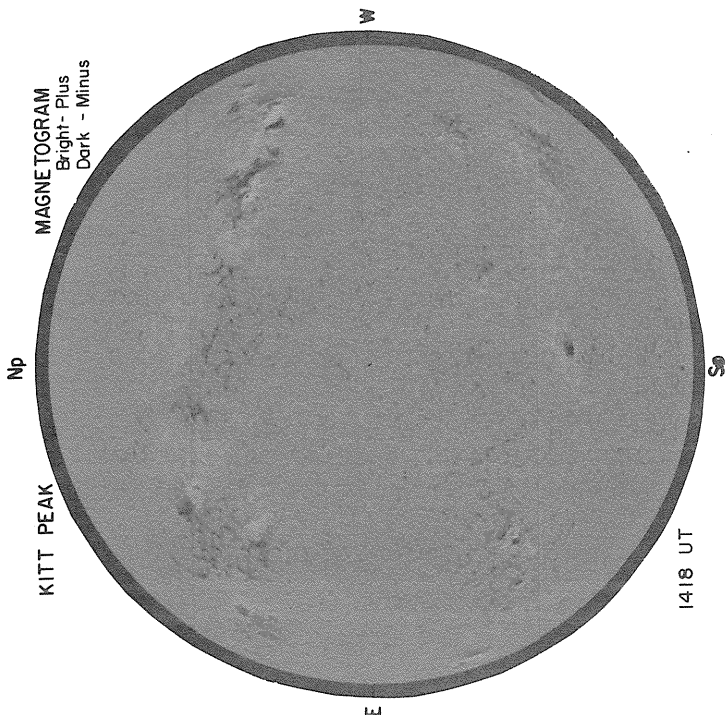
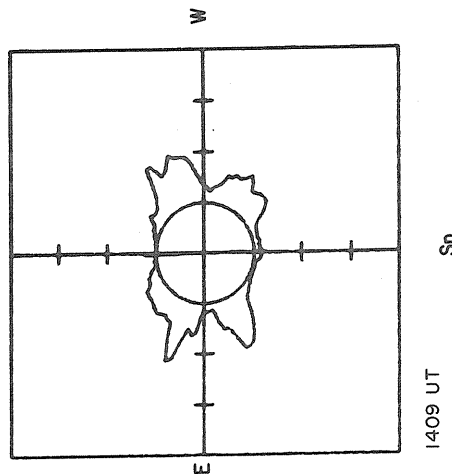
APRIL 18, 1978 (P = -25.90, B₀ = -5.37, L₀ = 250.38)

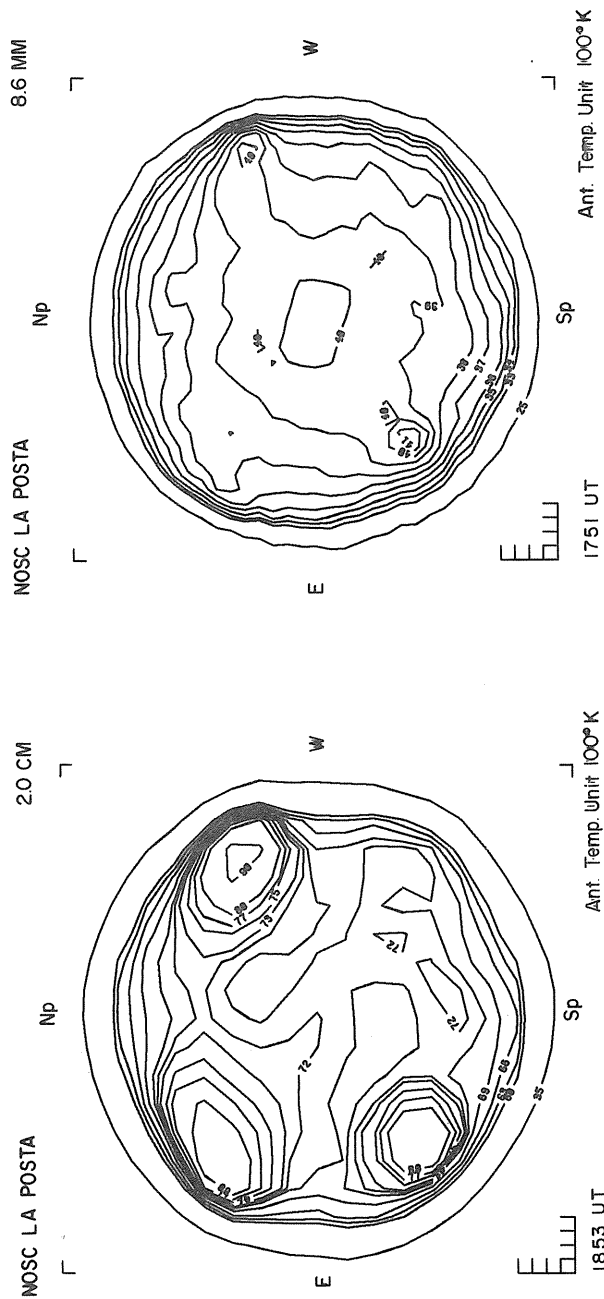
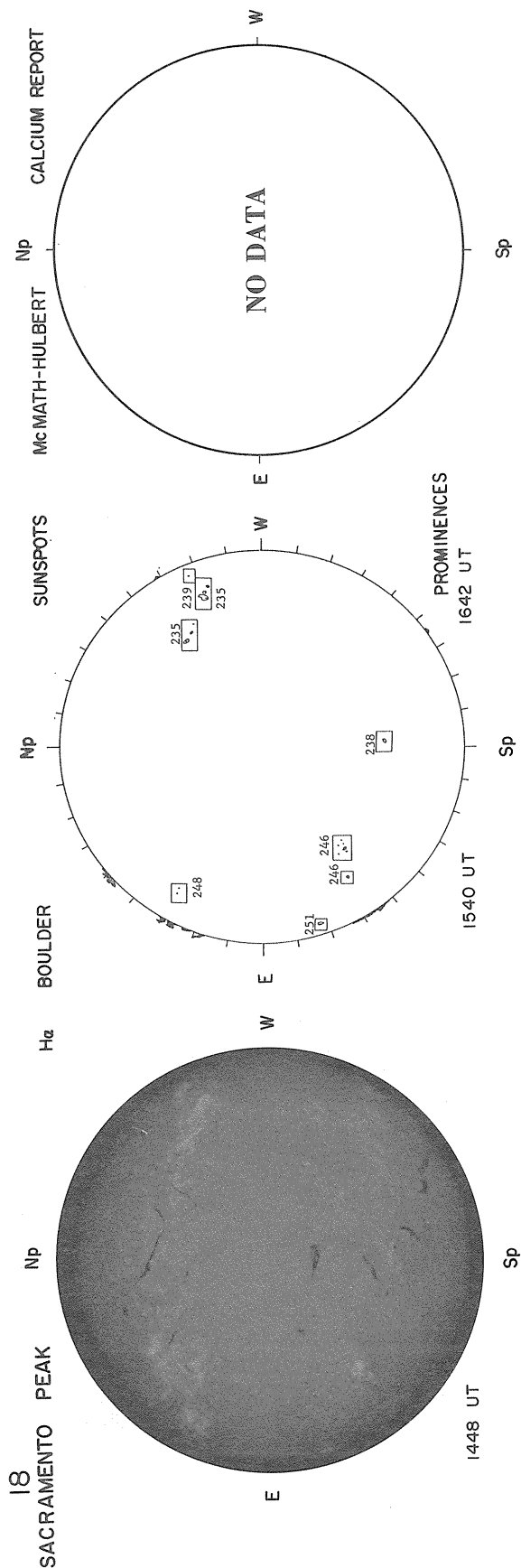


SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1.15 R₀)

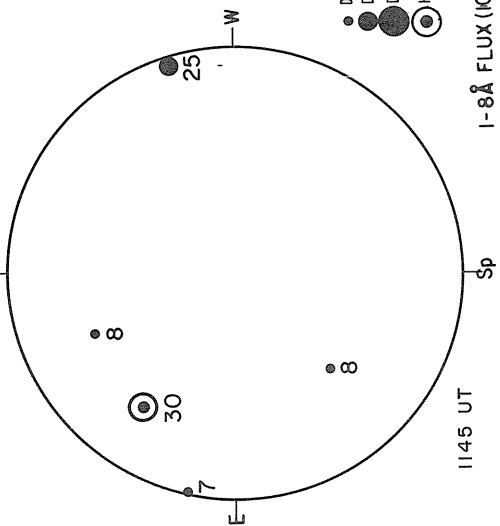
5303 Å



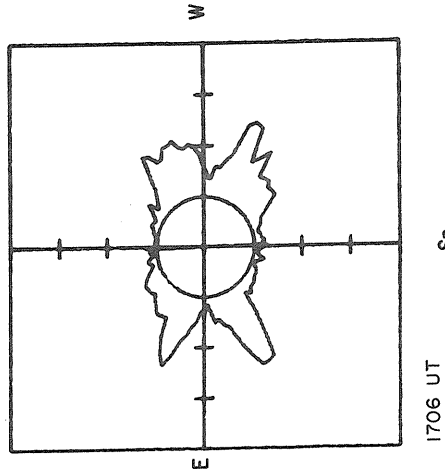


APRIL 19, 1978 (P = -25.8l, B₀ = -5.28, L₀ = 237.18)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY



SACRAMENTO PEAK

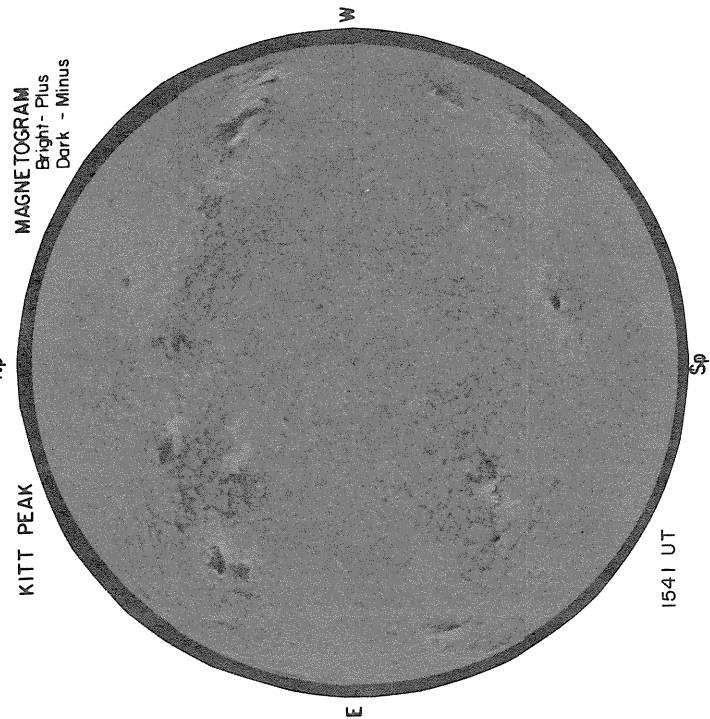


CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å

1-8 Å FLUX (10⁻⁸ W m⁻²)

1706 UT

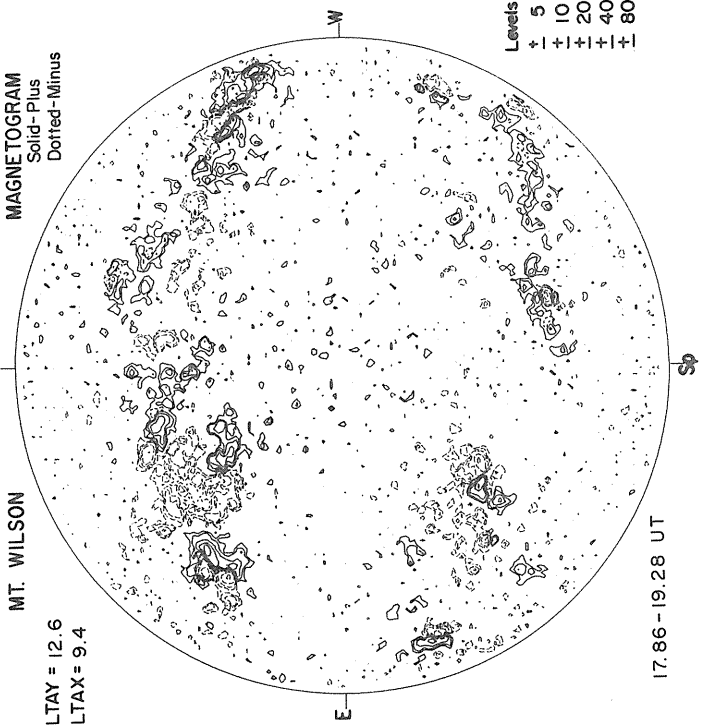
KITT PEAK
MAGNETOGRAM
Bright-Plus
Dark-Minus



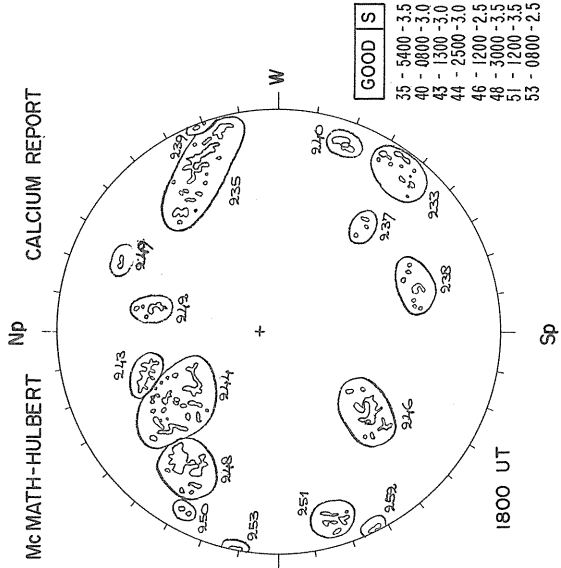
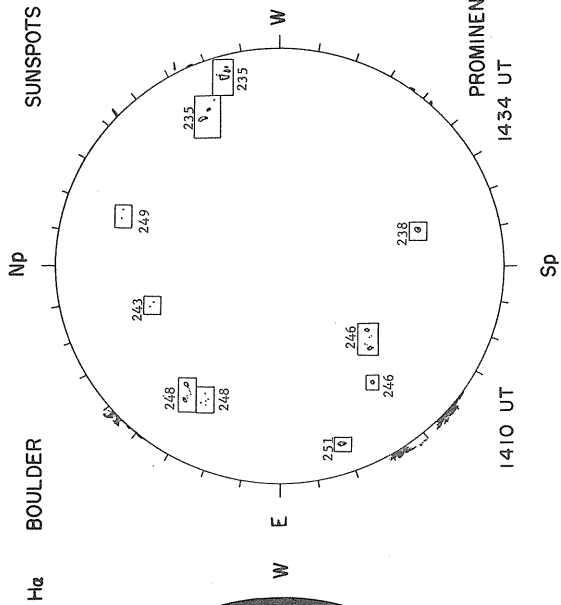
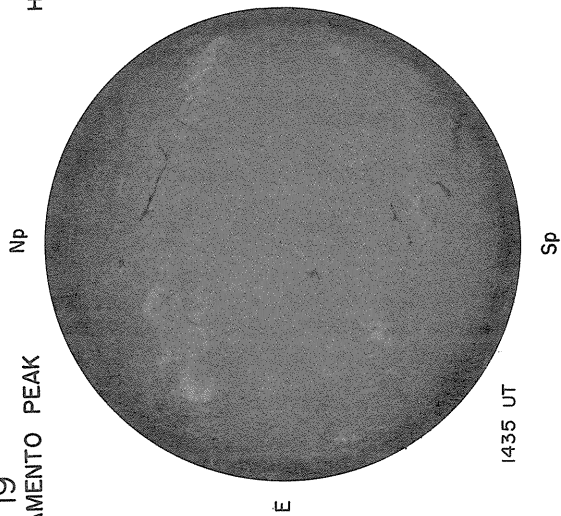
MT. WILSON

DELTA Y = 12.6
DELTA X = 9.4

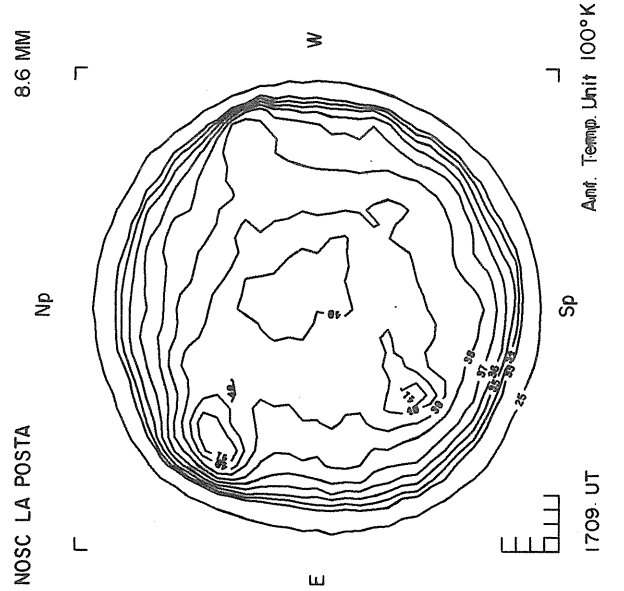
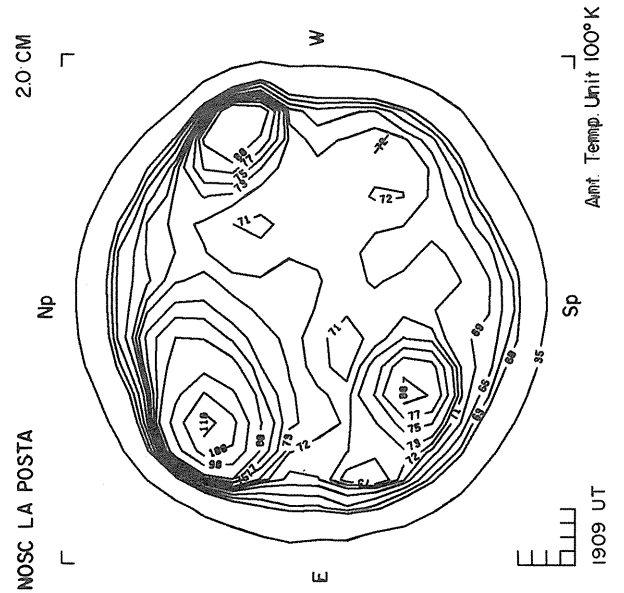
MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus



19
SACRAMENTO PEAK



GOOD	S
35 - 5400 - 3.5	
40 - 0800 - 3.0	
43 - 1300 - 3.0	
44 - 2500 - 3.0	
46 - 1200 - 2.5	
48 - 3000 - 3.5	
51 - 1200 - 3.5	
53 - 0800 - 2.5	



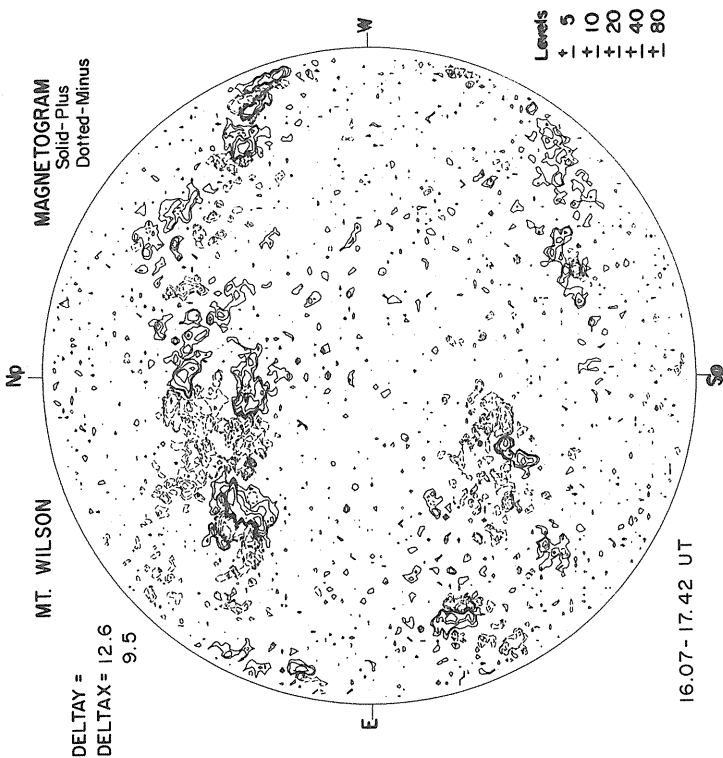
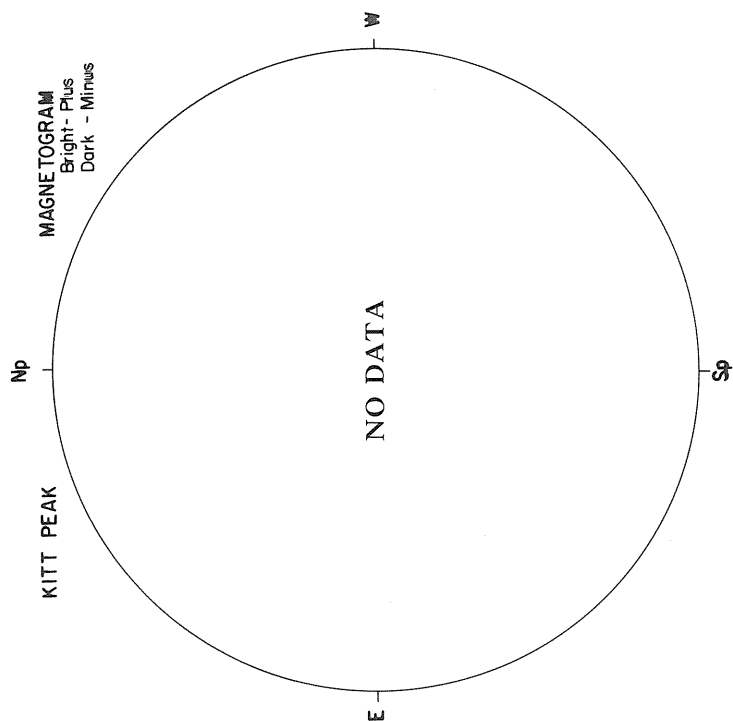
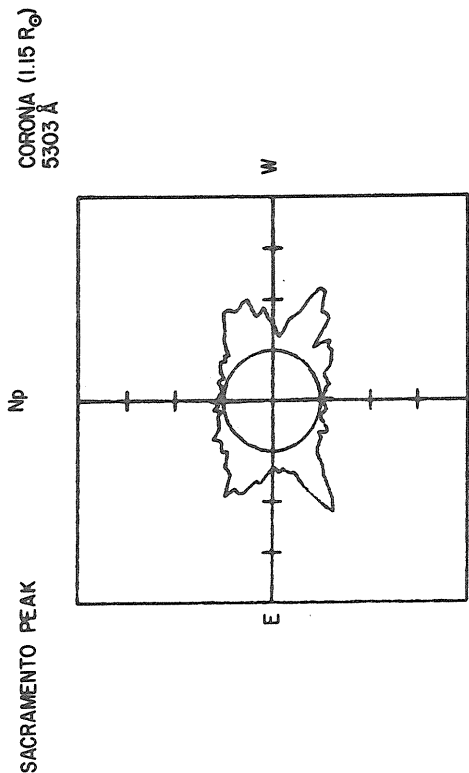
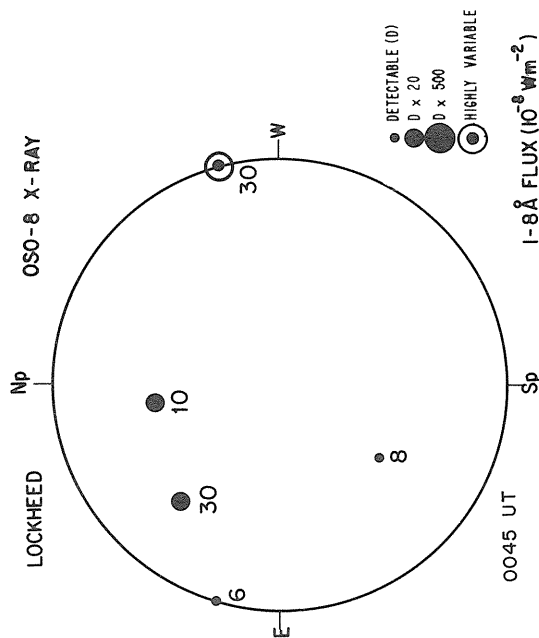
1909 UT

Ant. Temp. Unit 100° K

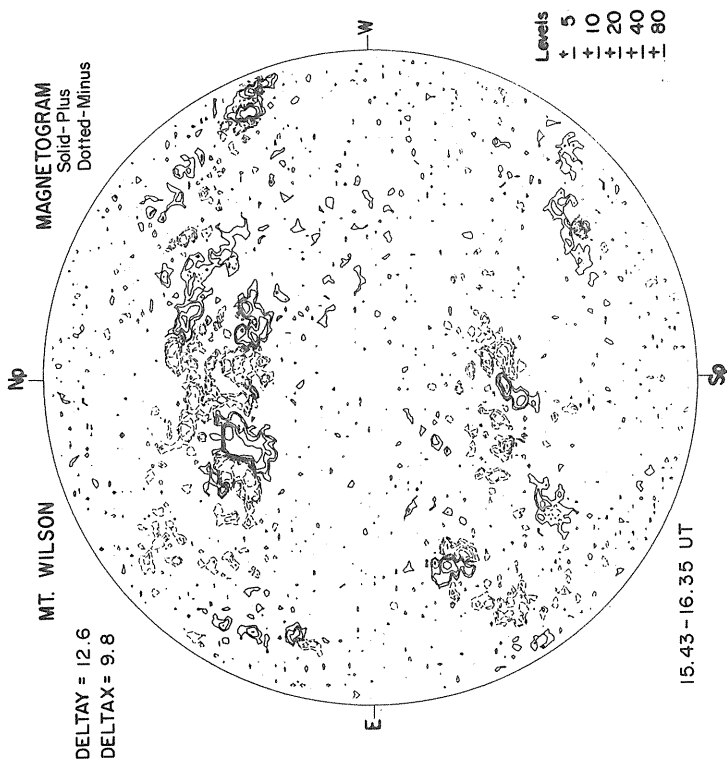
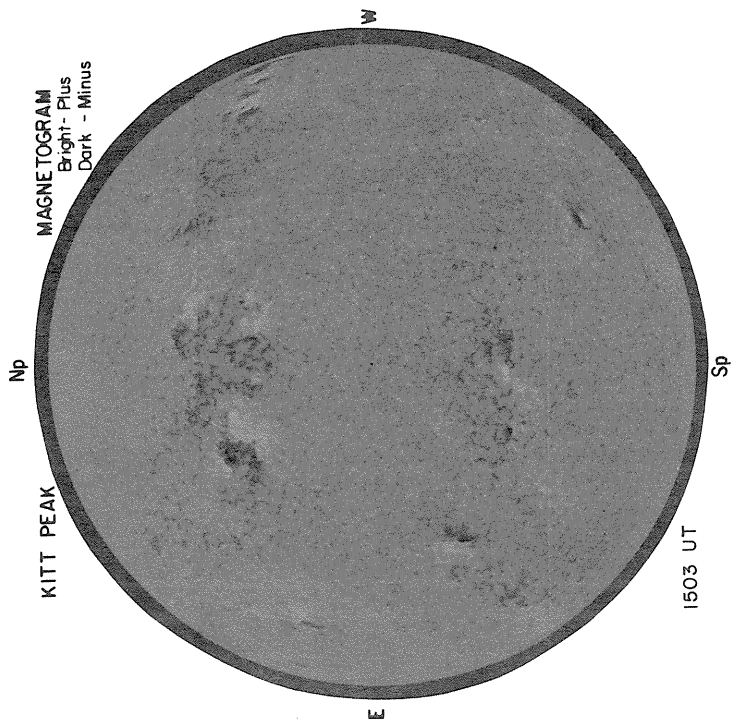
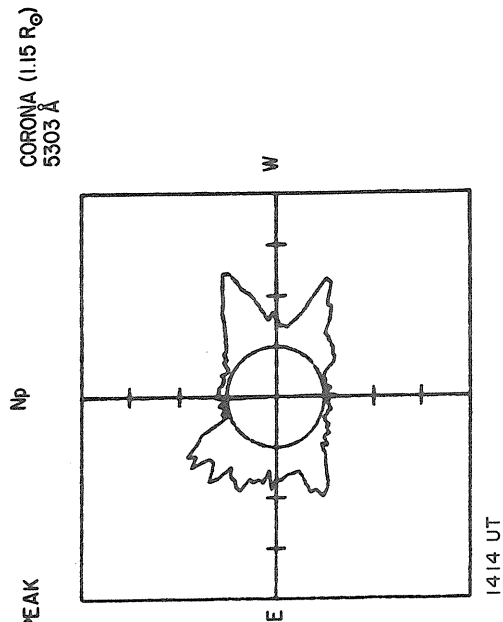
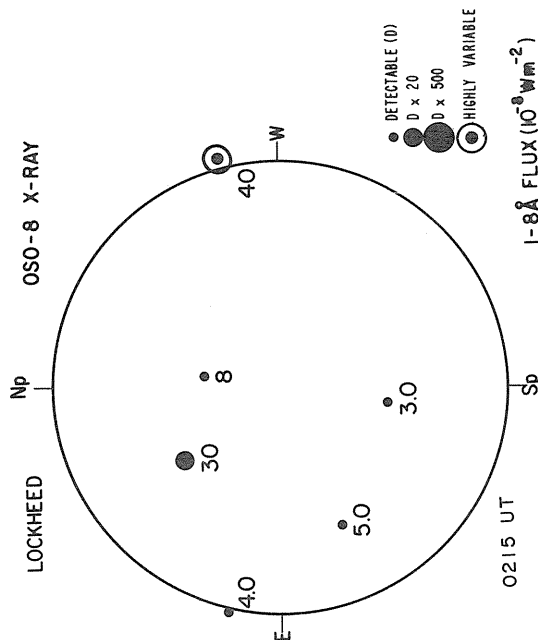
1709 UT

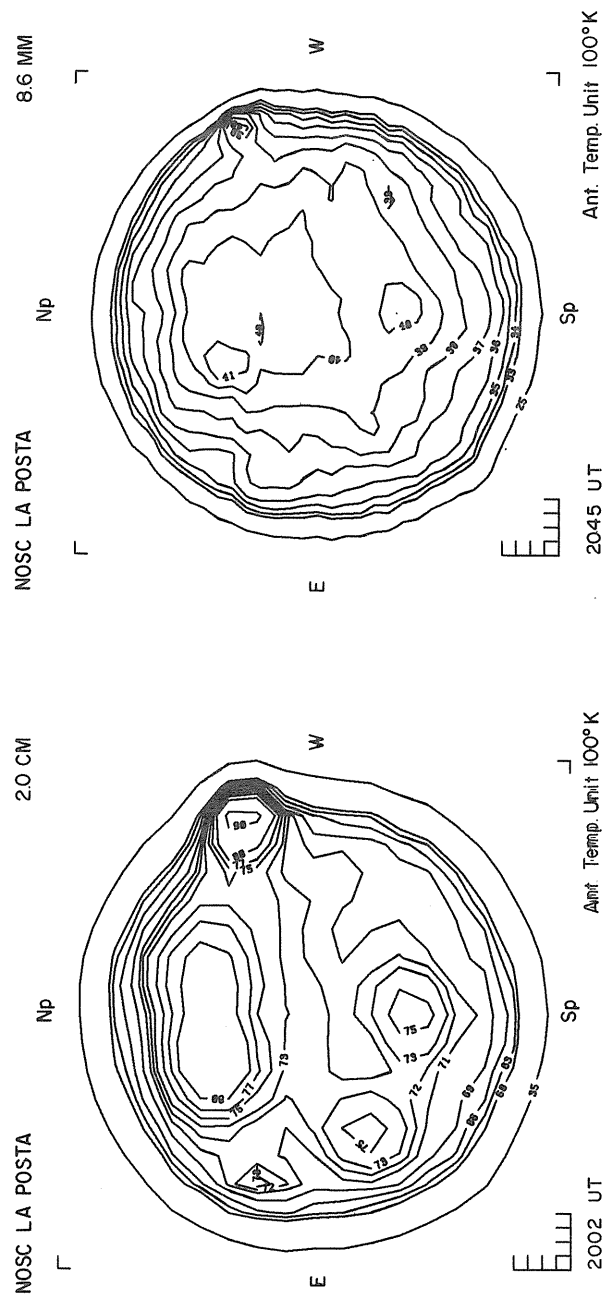
Ant. Temp. Unit 100° K

APRIL 20, 1978 (P = -25.72, B₀ = -5.20, L₀ = 223.97)

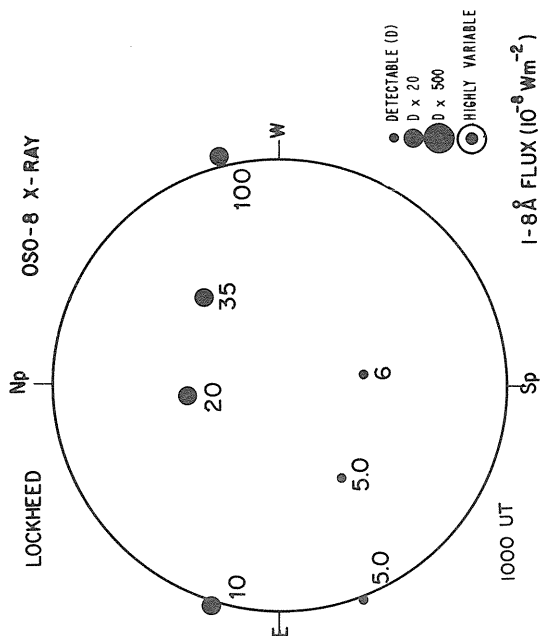


APRIL 21, 1978 (P = -25.62, $B_0 = -5.11$, $L_0 = 210.76$)



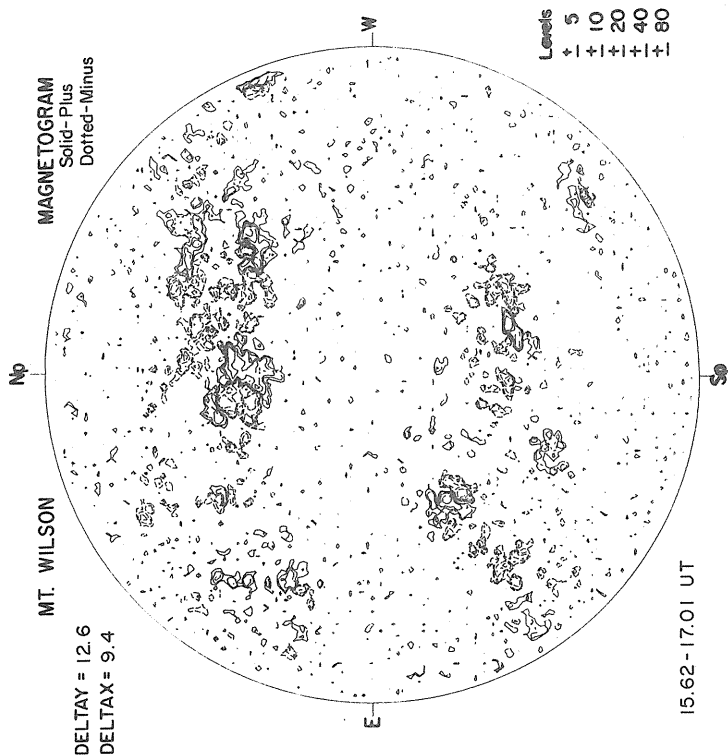
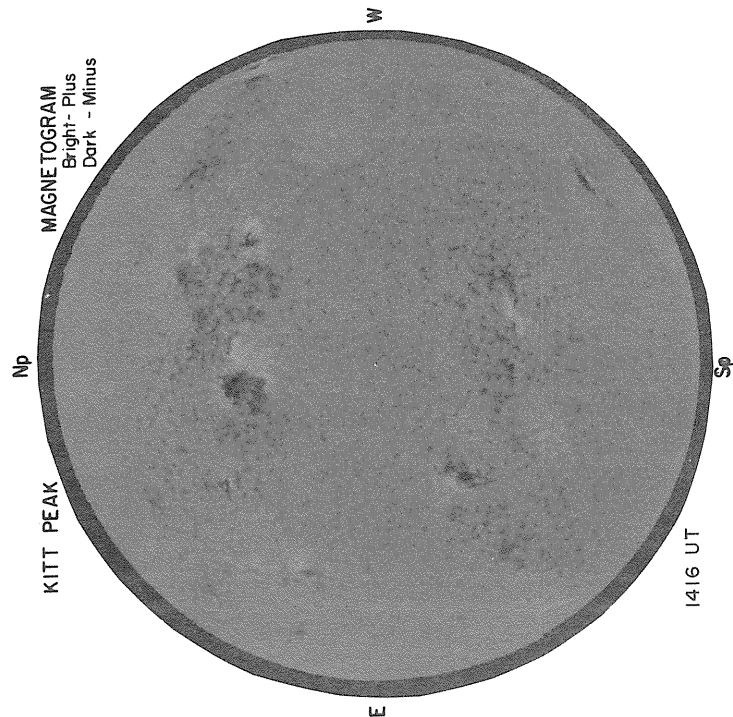
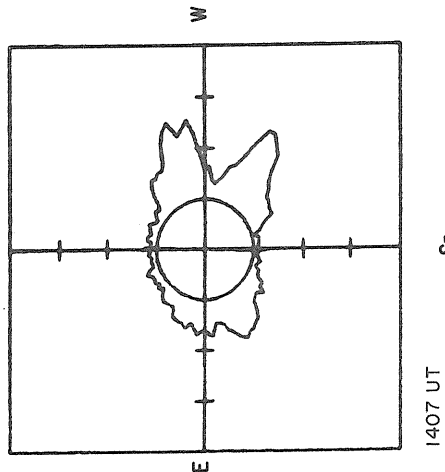


APRIL 22, 1978 (P = -25.52, B₀ = -5.02, L₀ = 197.55)



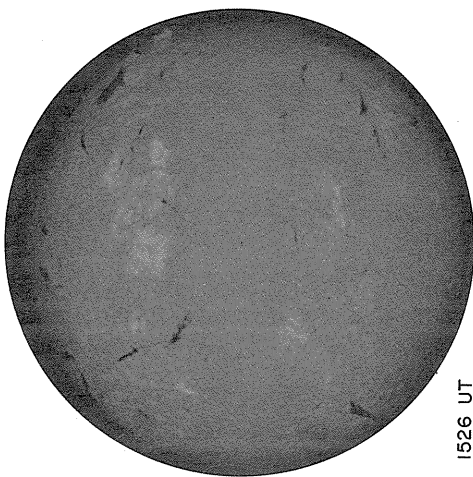
SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å



22
SACRAMENTO PEAK

Np



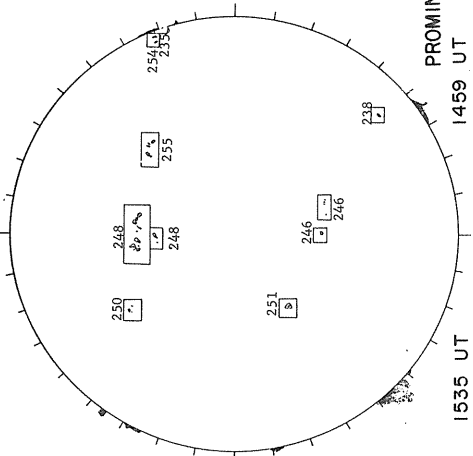
E

Sp

1526 UT

H α BOULDER

Np



E

Sp

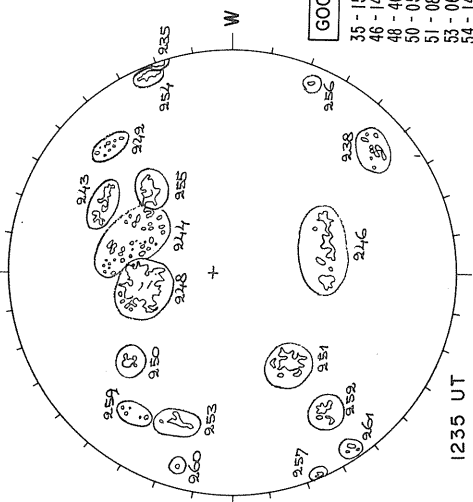
1535 UT

SUNSPOTS

McMATH-HULBERT

Np

CALCIUM REPORT



E

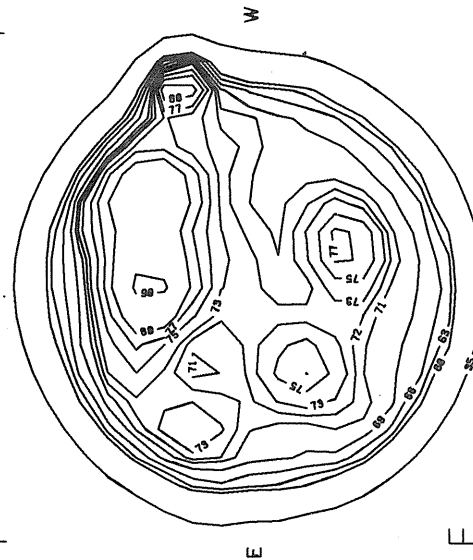
Sp

1235 UT

GOOD	M
35 - 1500	- 3.0
46 - 1400	- 2.5
48 - 4000	- 3.0
50 - 0500	- 2.5
51 - 0600	- 2.5
53 - 0600	- 2.5
54 - 1400	- 3.5
55 - 1300	- 3.0

NOSC LA POSTA

Np



E

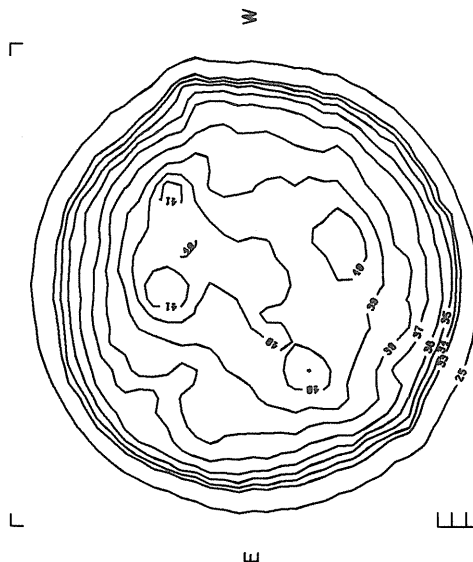
Sp

1845 UT

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

Np



E

Sp

1742 UT

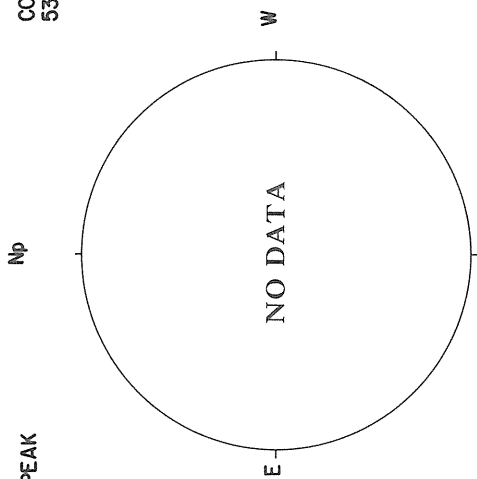
8.6 MM

Ant. Temp. Unit 100° K

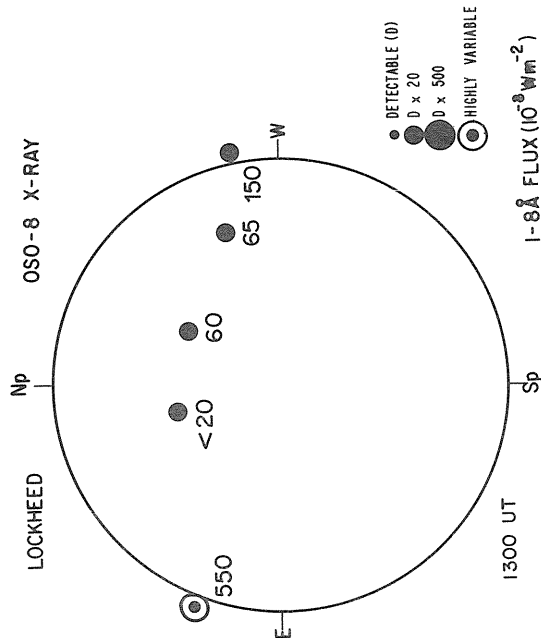
Ant. Temp. Unit 100° K

APRIL 23, 1978 (P = -25.41, B₀ = -4.93, L₀ = 184.34)

CORONA (1.15 R_⊙)
5303 Å



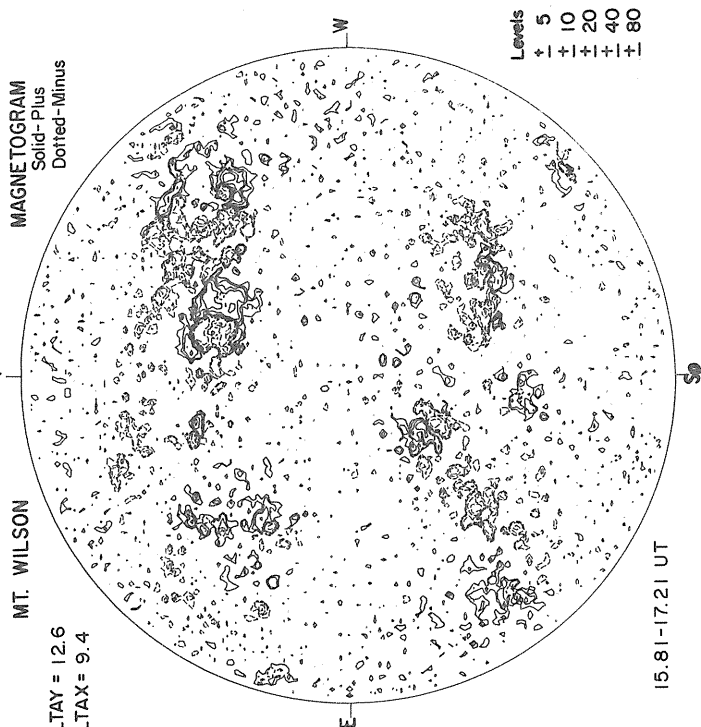
SACRAMENTO PEAK



MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

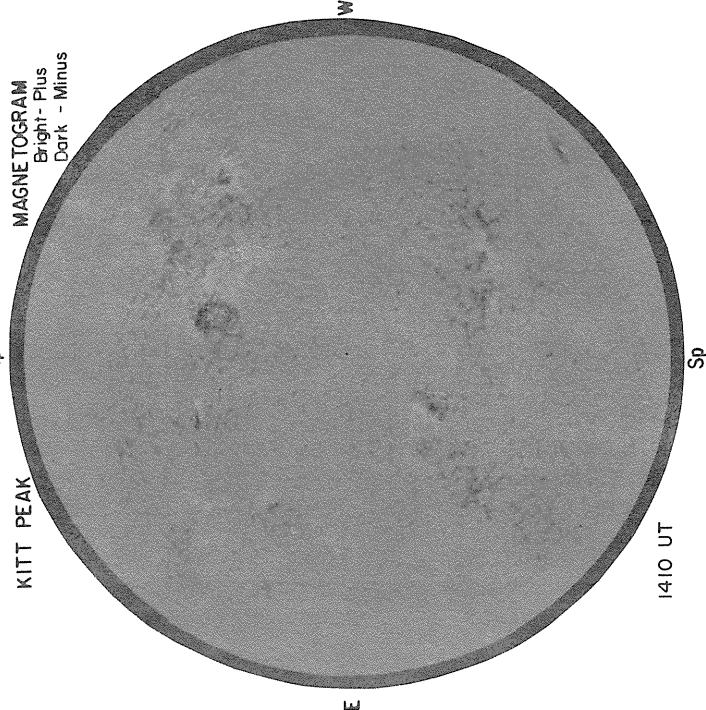
MT. WILSON

DELTA TAY = 12.6
DELTA TAX = 9.4

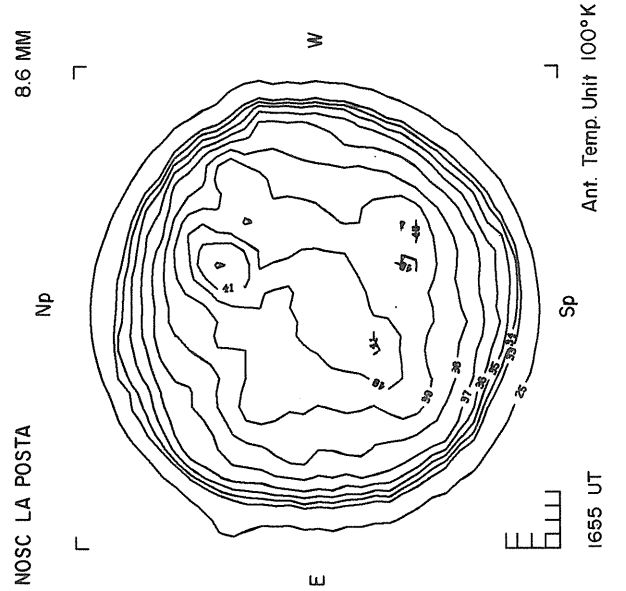
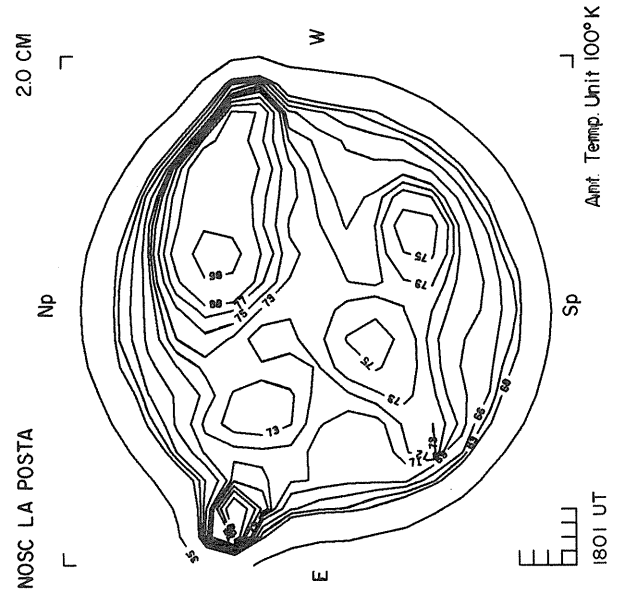
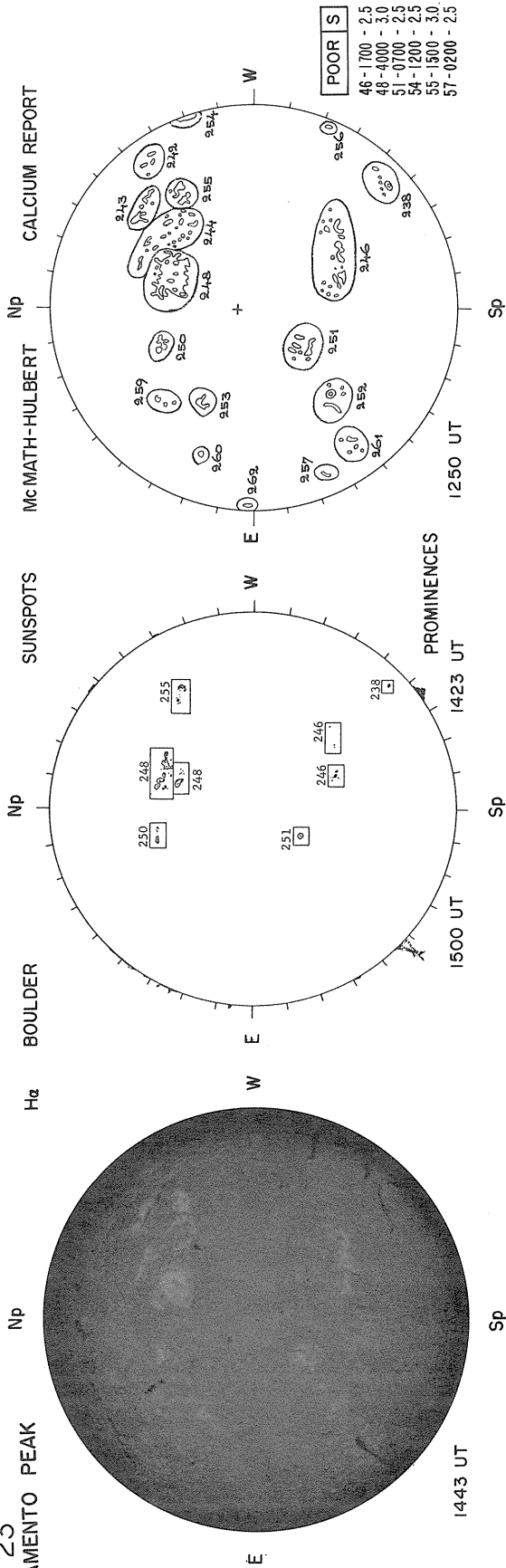


MAGNETOGRAM
Bright-Plus
Dark-Minus

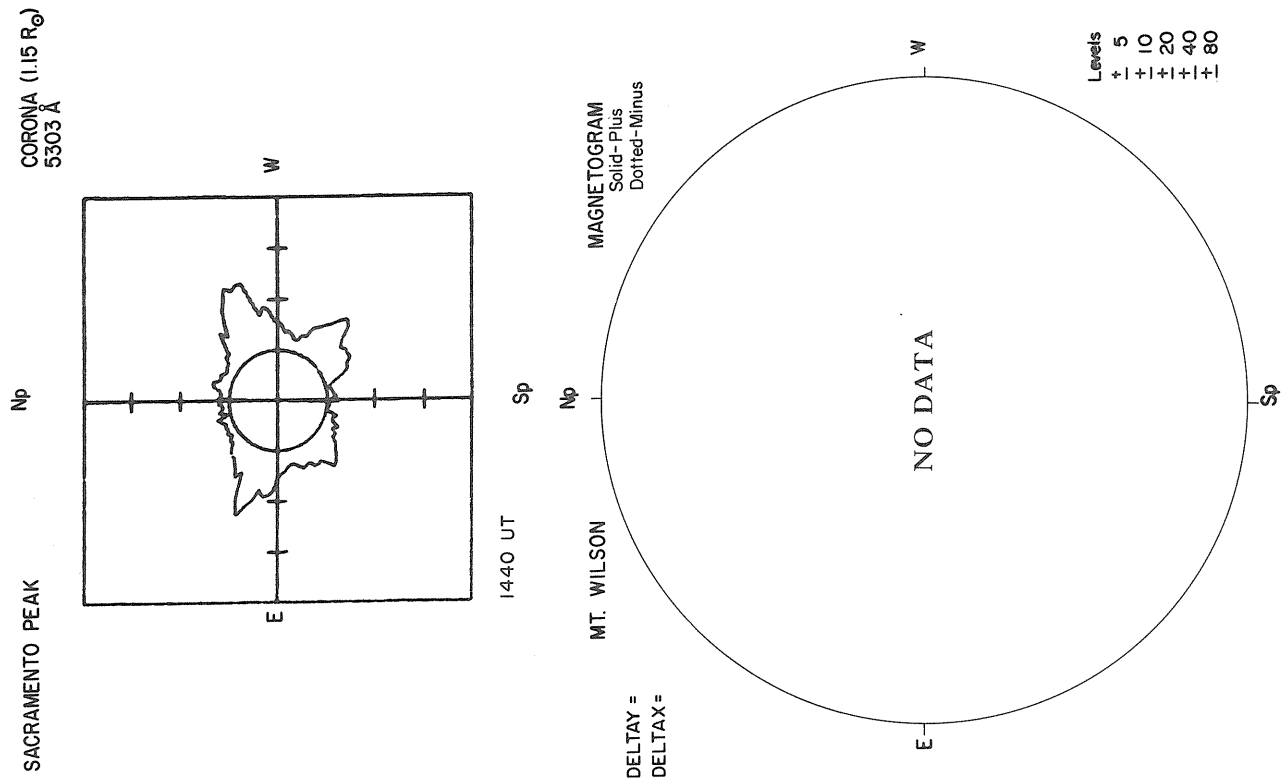
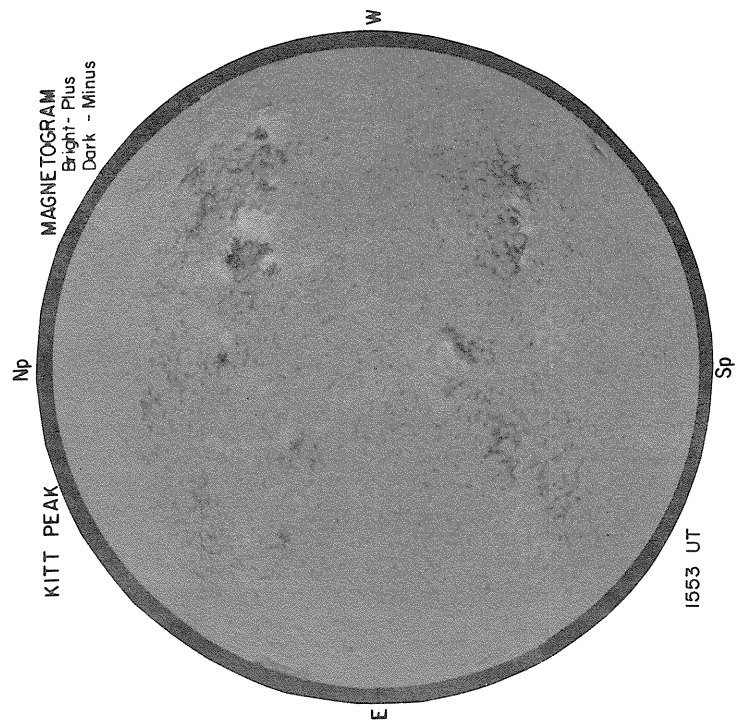
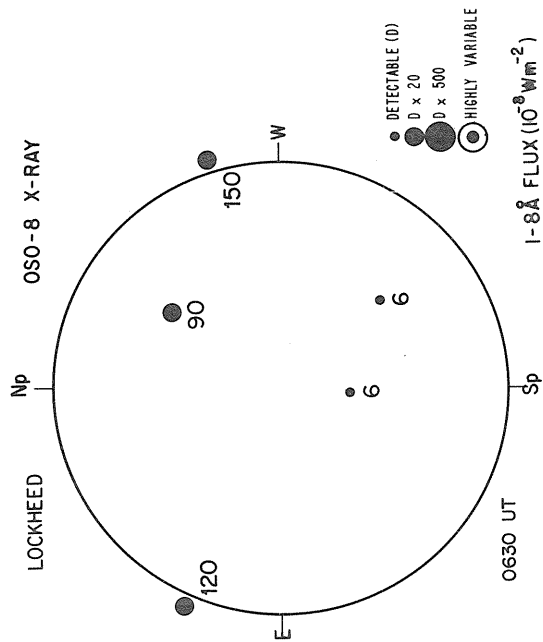
KITT PEAK



23
SACRAMENTO PEAK



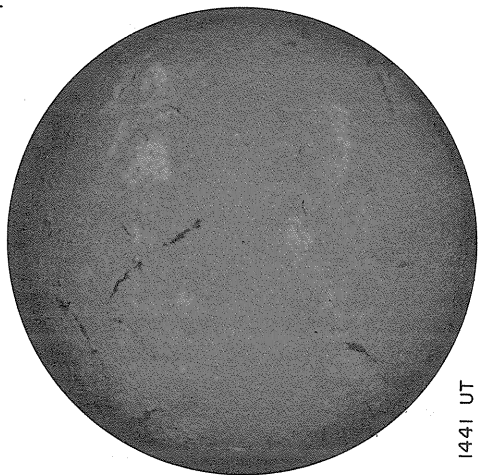
100
Apr 78



24

SACRAMENTO PEAK

Np

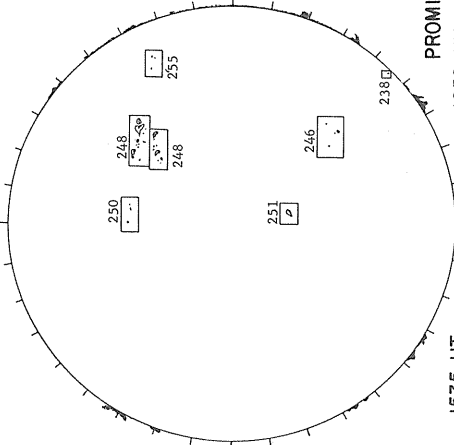


Sp

1441 UT

H α BOULDER

Np

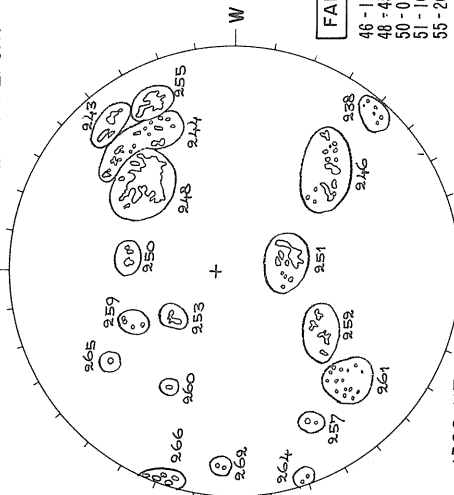


Sp

1535 UT

SUNSPOTS

Np



Sp

1800 UT

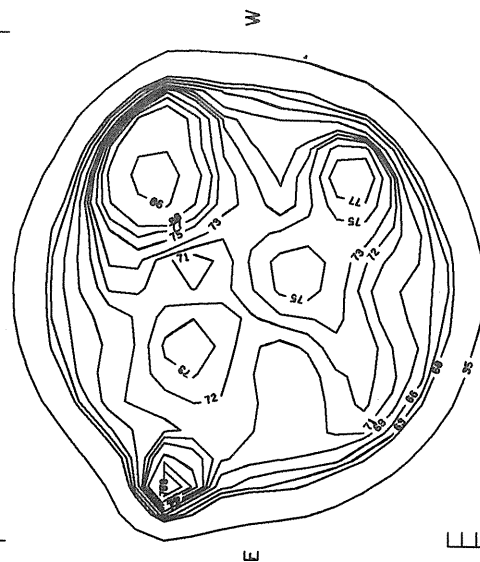
McMATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

FAIR D
46 - 1700 - 3.0
48 - 4500 - 3.0
50 - 0400 - 2.5
51 - 1000 - 2.5
55 - 2000 - 3.0

NOSC LA POSTA

Np



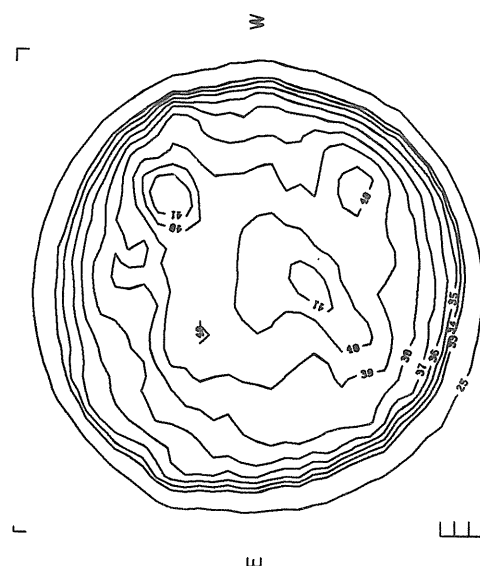
Sp

1858 UT

Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

NOSC LA POSTA

Np



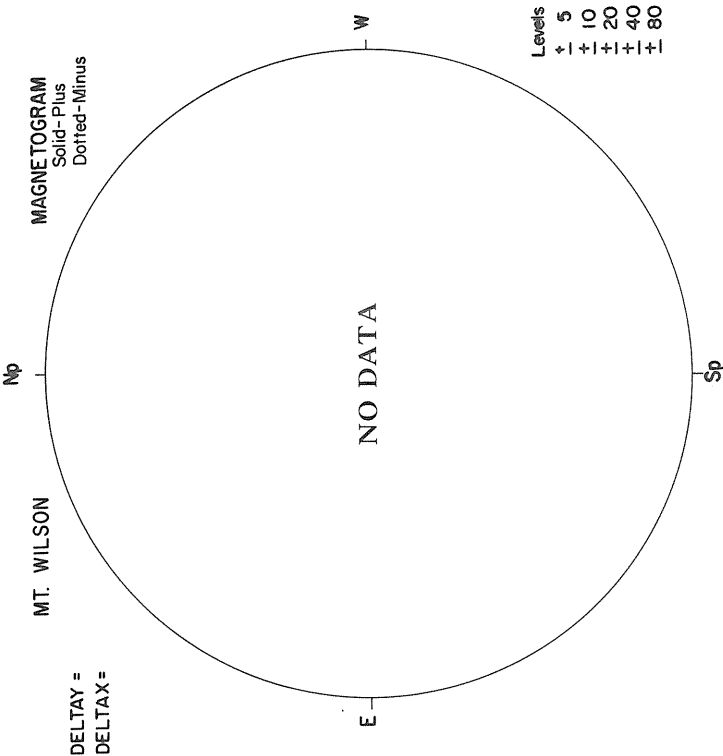
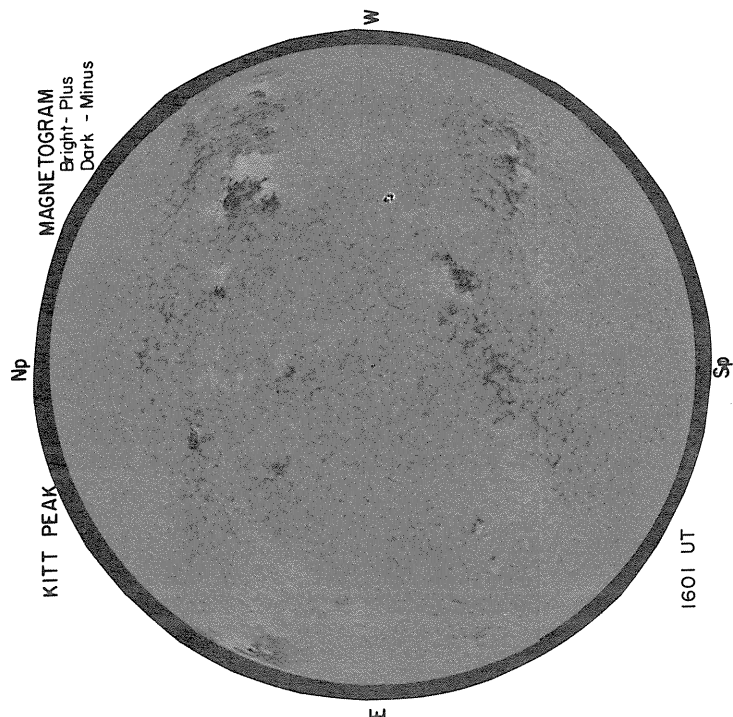
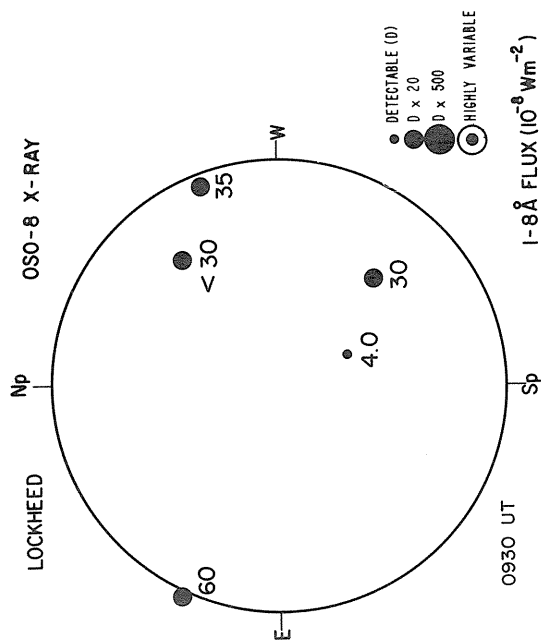
Sp

1801 UT

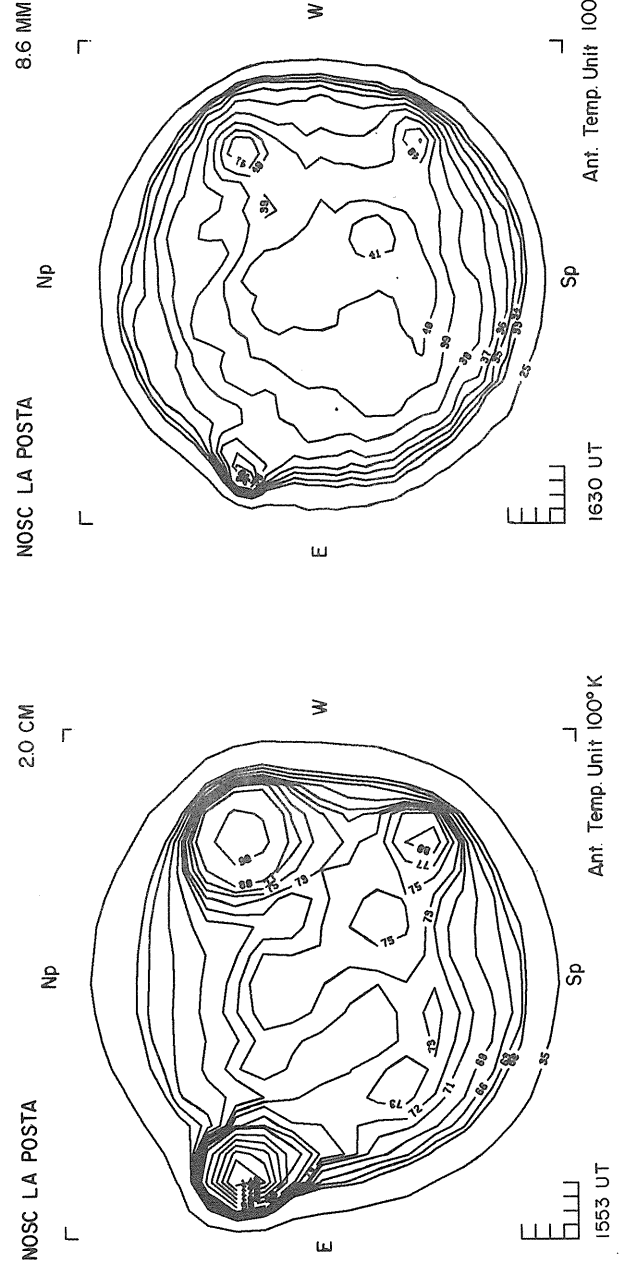
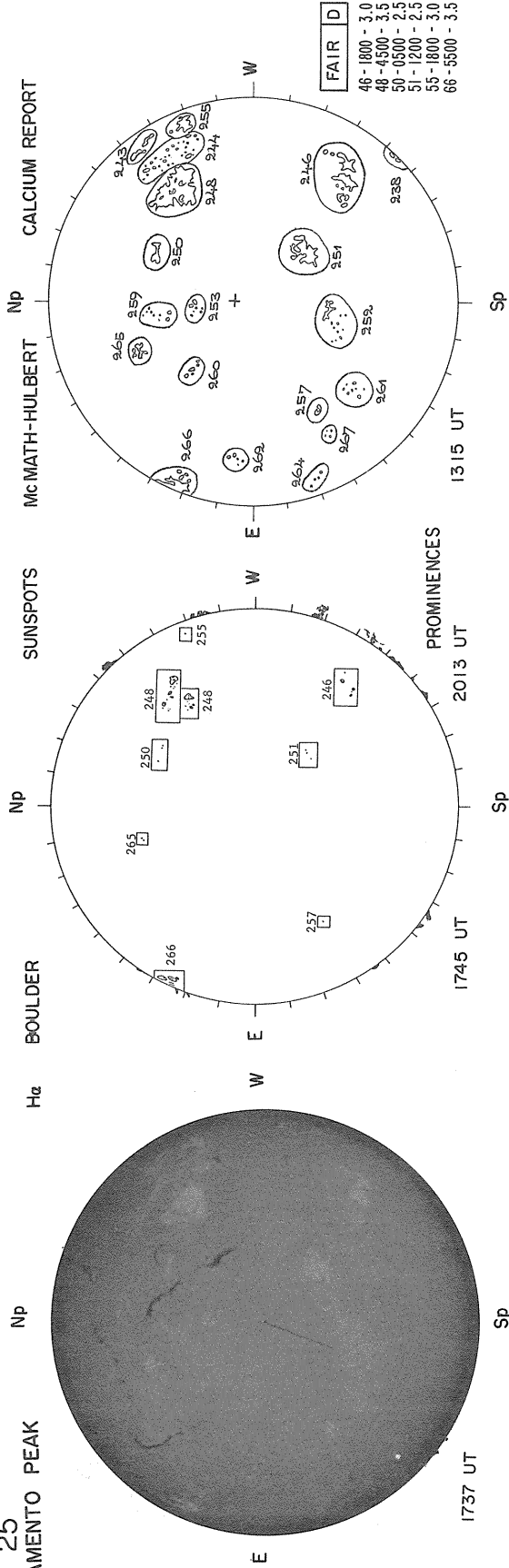
Ant. Temp. Unit 100°K

8.6 MM

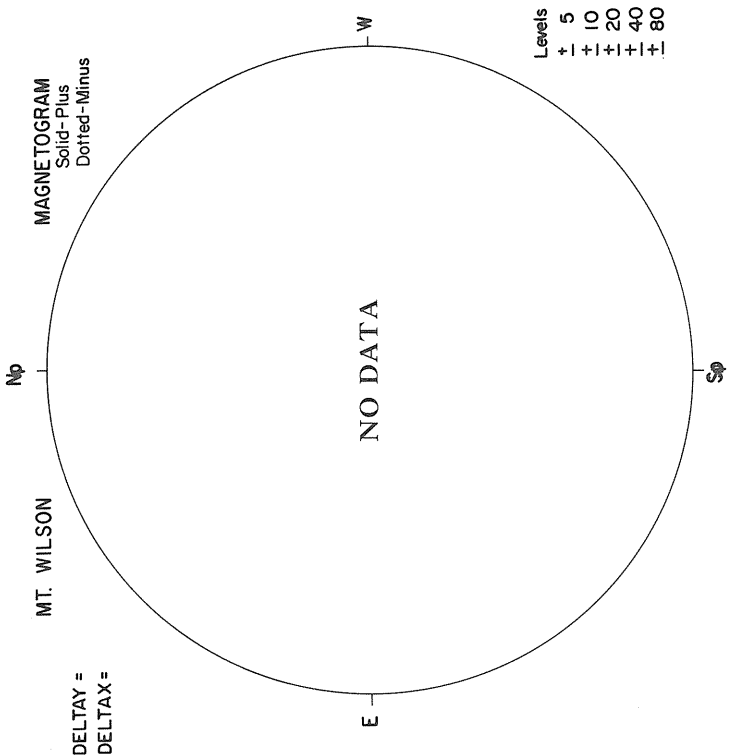
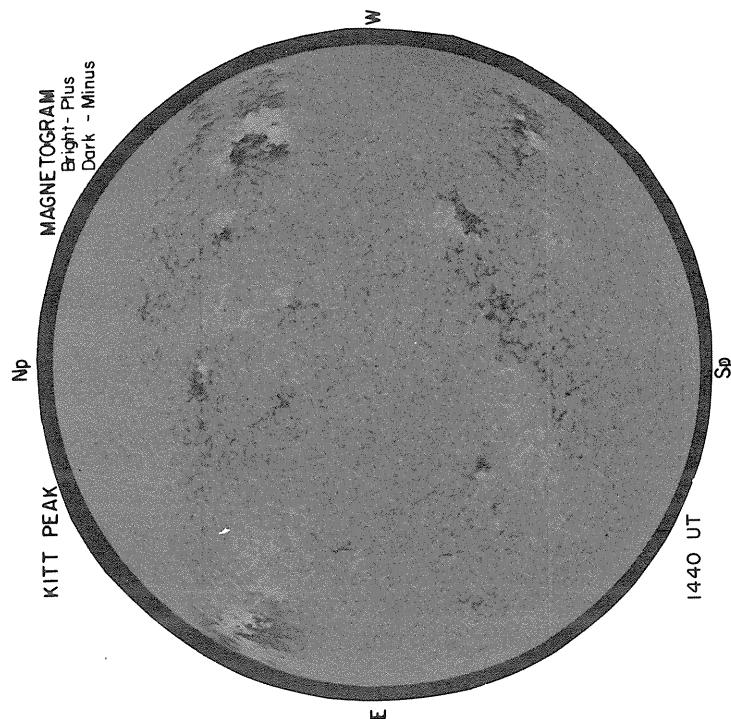
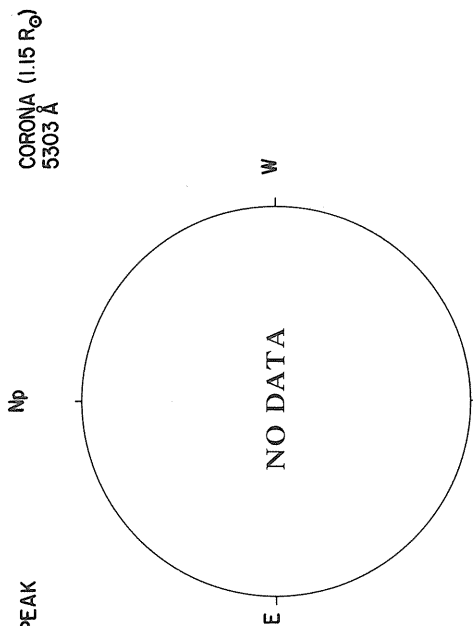
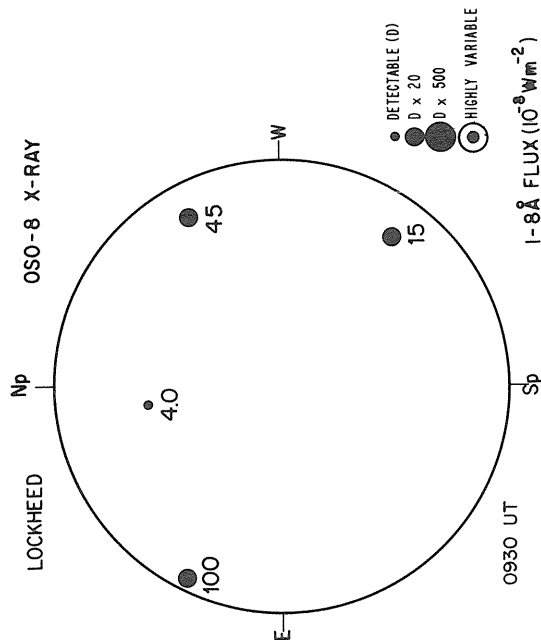
APRIL 25, 1978 (P = -25.16, B₀ = -4.75, L₀ = 157.92)



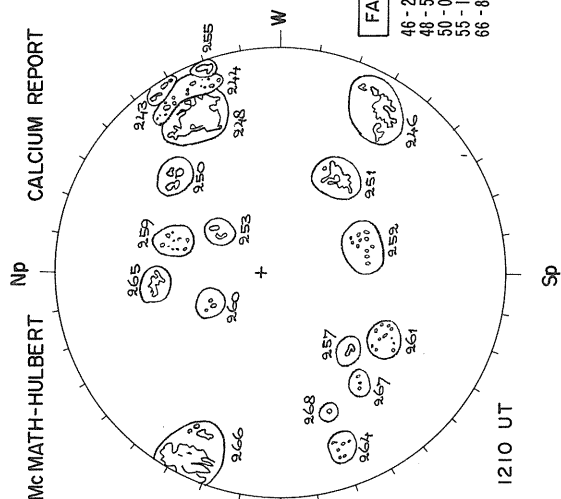
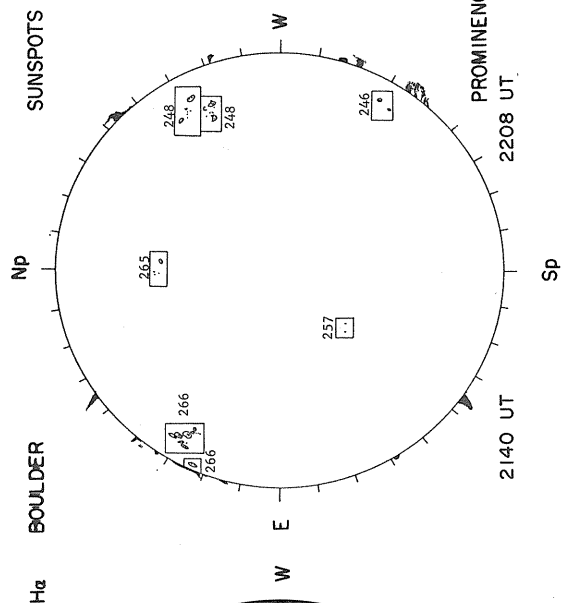
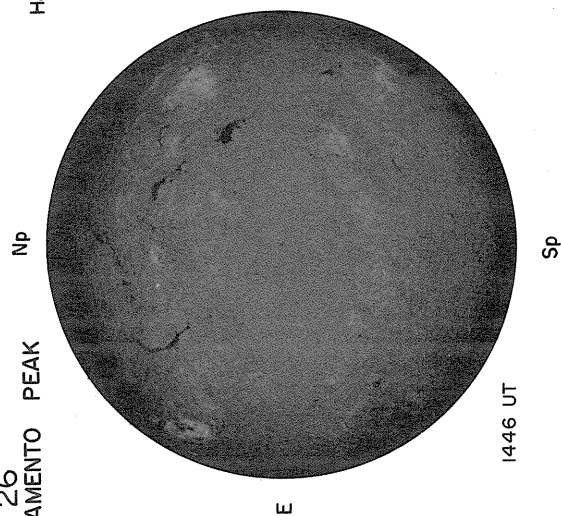
25
SACRAMENTO PEAK



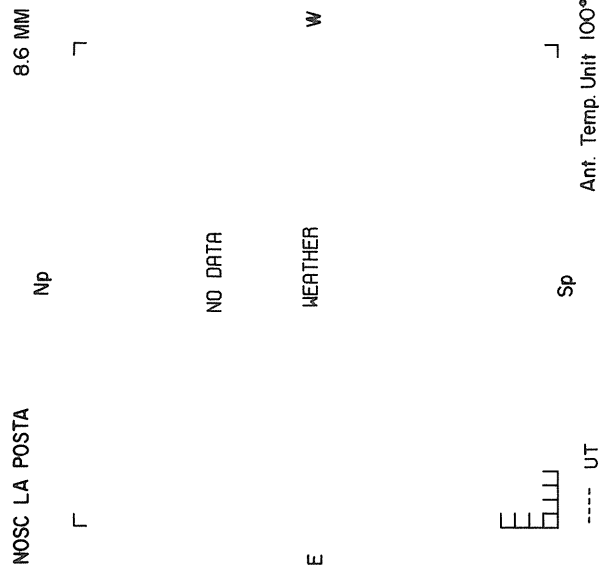
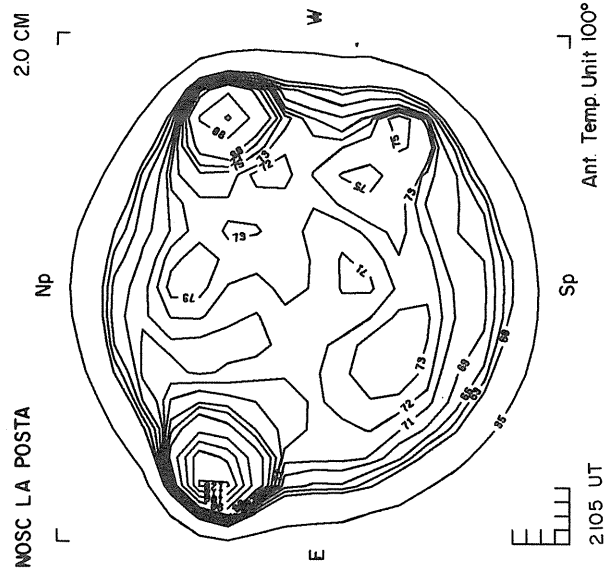
APRIL 26, 1978 (P = -25.02, B₀ = -4.66, L₀ = |44.71)



26 SACRAMENTO PEAK

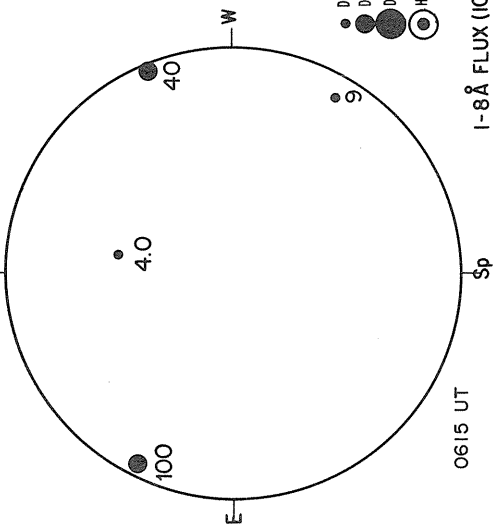


FAIR	D
46 - 2300	3.0
48 - 5100	3.5
50 - 0800	2.5
55 - 1700	3.0
66 - 8500	3.5

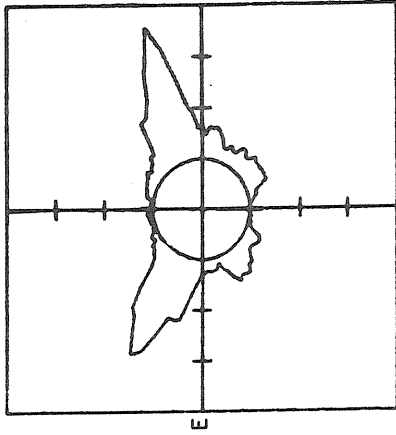


APRIL 27, 1978 (P = -24.88, B₀ = -4.56, L₀ = 131.49)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY

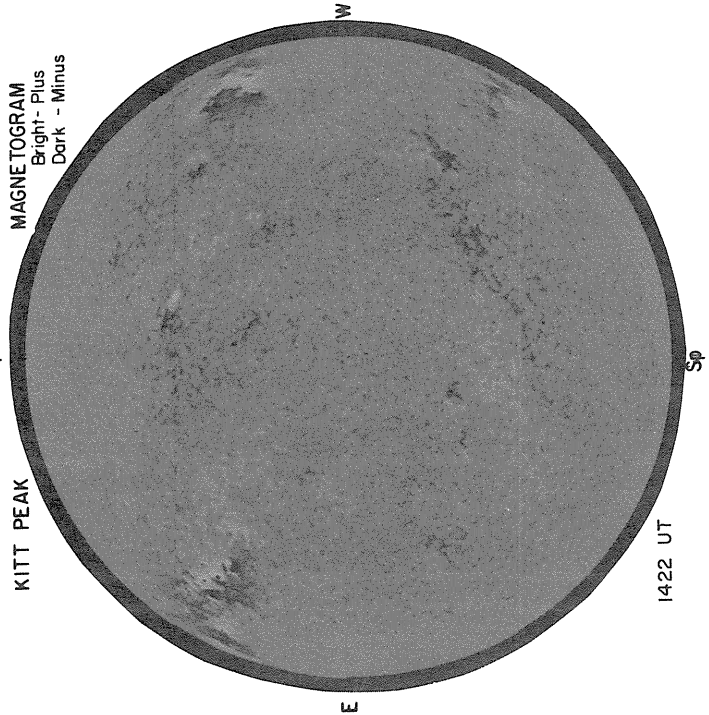


SACRAMENTO PEAK



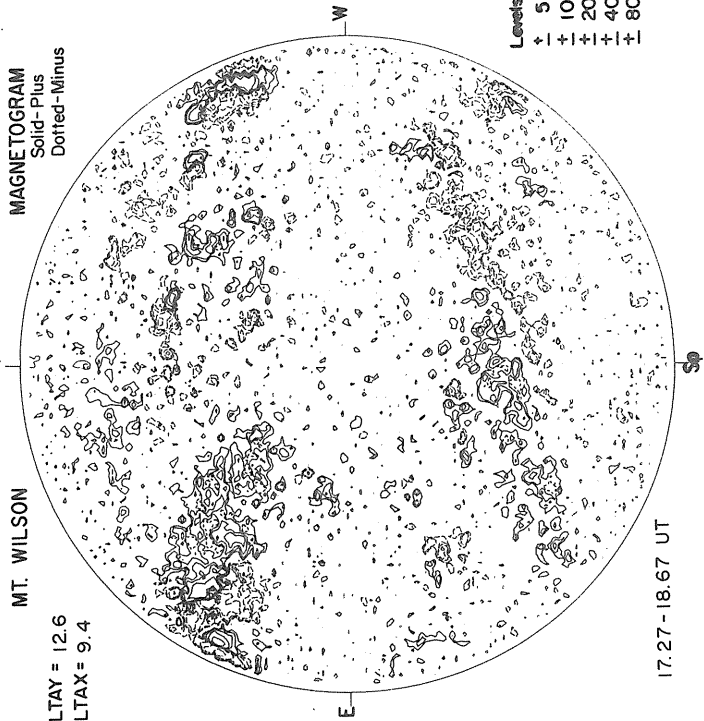
CORONA (1.15 R₀)
5303 Å

KITT PEAK



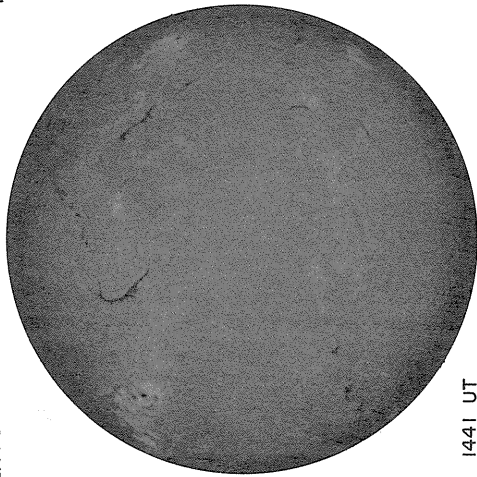
MT. WILSON
DELTA = 12.6
DELTA X = 9.4

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid - Plus
Dotted - Minus



27
SACRAMENTO PEAK

Np



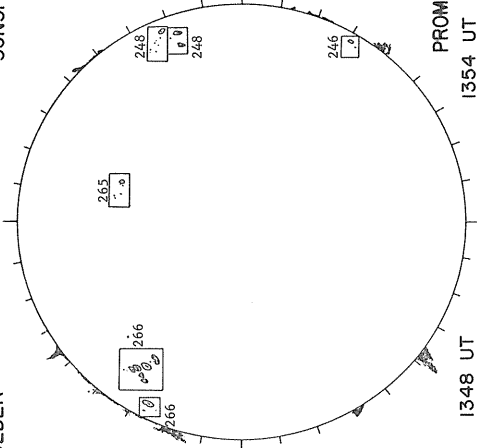
Sp

1441 UT

H α

BOULDER

Np

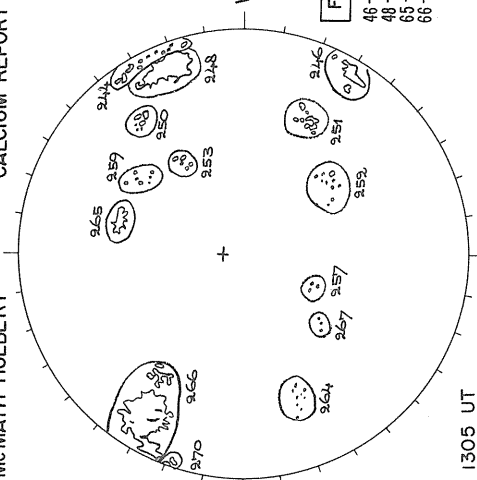


Sp

1348 UT

SUNSPOTS

Np



Sp

1305 UT

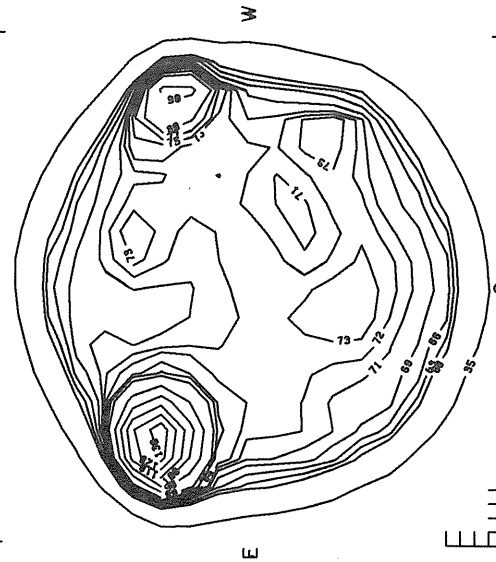
Mc MATH-HULBERT

CALCIUM REPORT

FAIR	M
46-2400	-3.0
48-5500	-3.0
63-0800	-2.5
66-11000	-3.5

NOSC LA POSTA

Sp



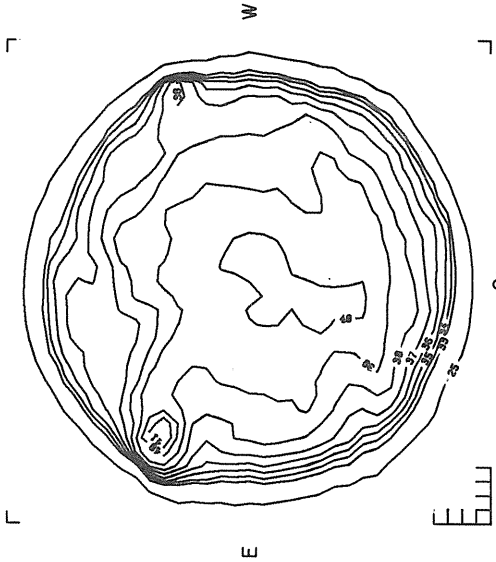
Sp

1811 UT

2.0 CM

NOSC LA POSTA

Np



Sp

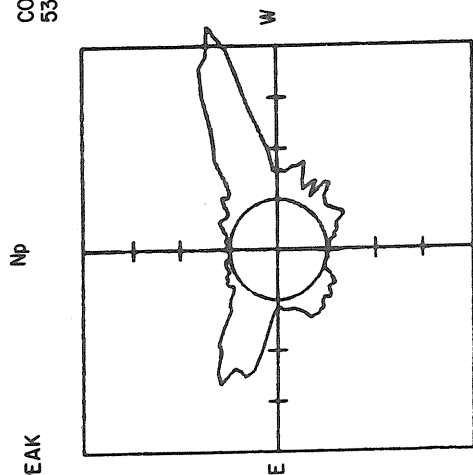
1712 UT

8.6 MM

Ant. Temp Unit 100°K

APRIL 28, 1978 (P = -24.73, B₀ = -4.47, L₀ = 118.28)

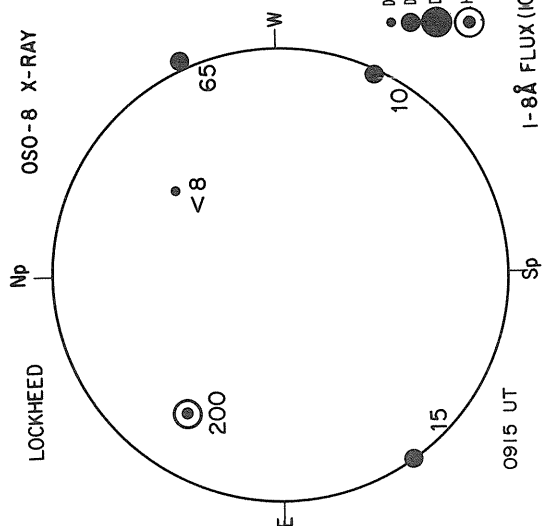
CORONA (1.15 R_☉)
5303 Å



SACRAMENTO PEAK

1538 UT

OSO-8 X-RAY



0915 UT

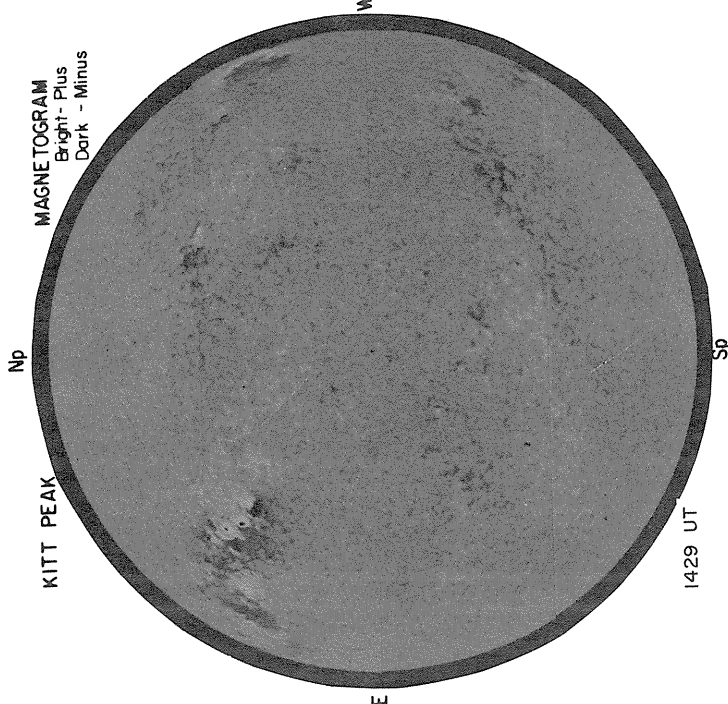
MAGNETOGRAM
Solid-Plus
Dotted-Minus

MT. WILSON

DELTA TAY = 12.6
DELTA TAX = 9.5

MAGNETOGRAM
Bright-Plus
Dark-Minus

KITT PEAK



1429 UT

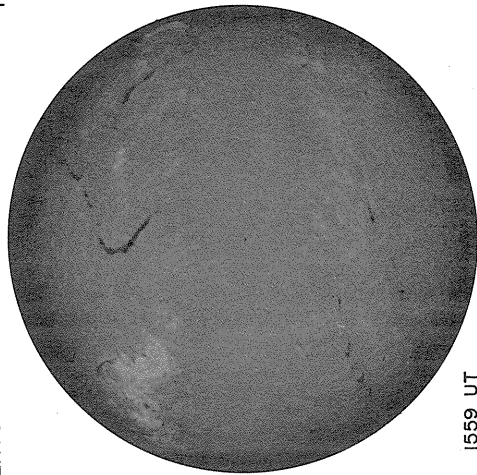
16.86 - 18.25 UT

Levels
5
+1 +10
+1 +20
+1 +40
+1 +80

28

SACRAMENTO PEAK

Np



Sp

1559 UT

H α

BOULDER

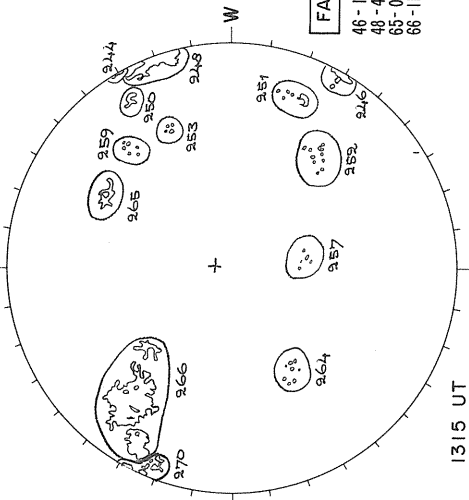
Np

SUNSPOTS

McMATH-HULBERT

Np

CALCIUM REPORT



FAIR D

46-1500-2.5
48-4800-3.0
65-0800-2.5
66-11500-3.5

Sp

1315 UT

PROMINENCES

1350 UT

Sp

1430 UT

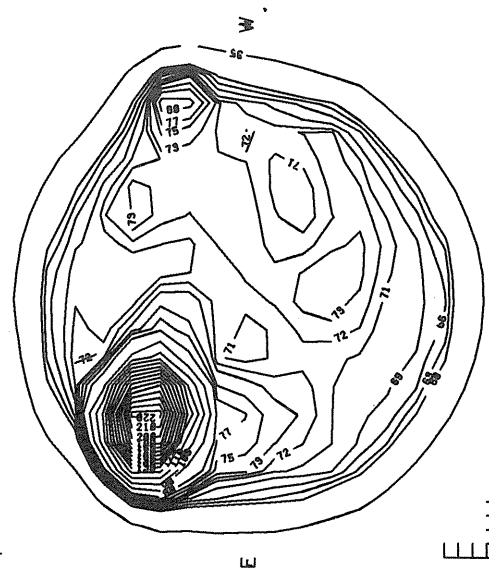
NOSC LA POSTA

┌

Np

2.0 CM

┌



Sp

Ant. Temp Unit 100°K

1936 UT

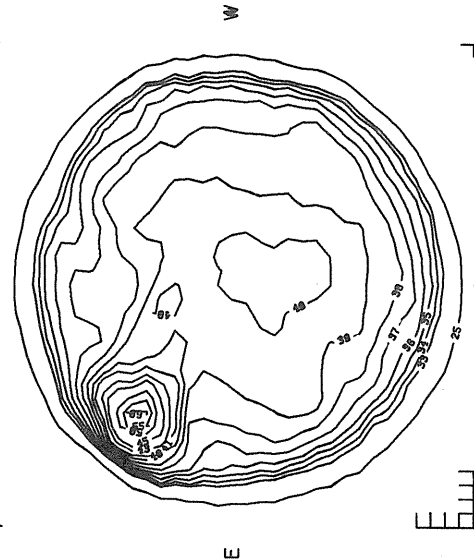
NOSC LA POSTA

┌

Np

8.6 MM

┌

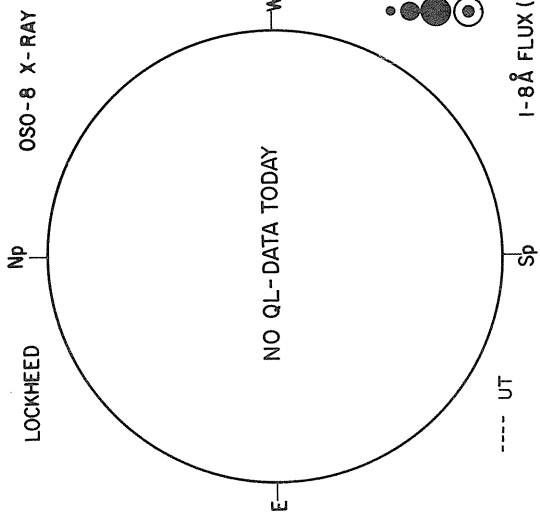


Sp

Ant. Temp Unit 100°K

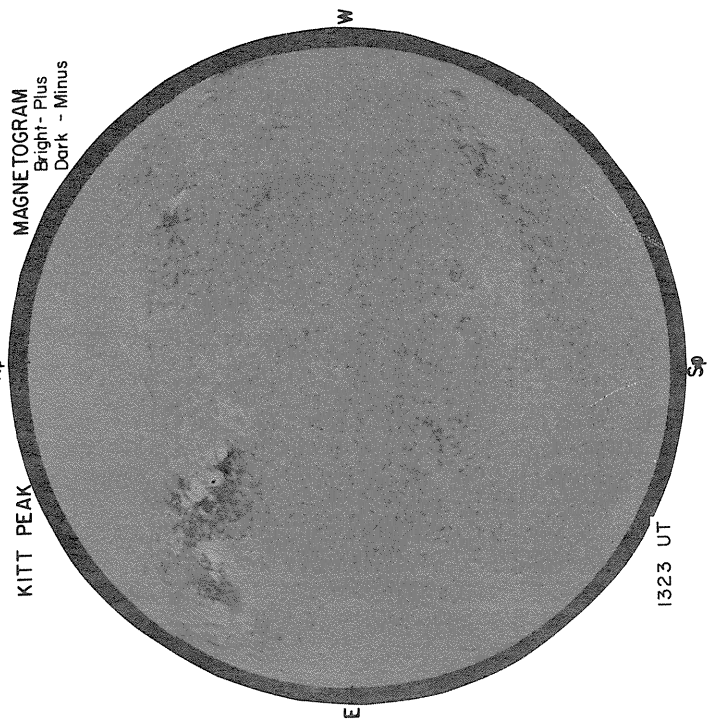
1824 UT

APRIL 29, 1978 (P = -24.58, $B_0 = -4.37$, $L_0 = 105.06$)

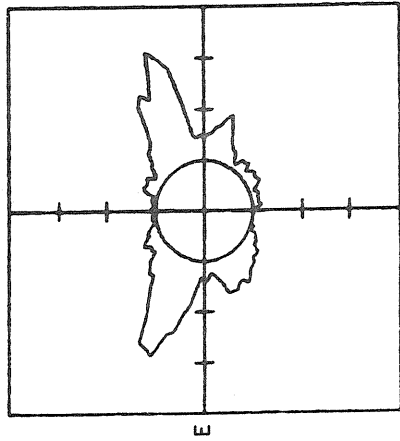


- DETECTABLE (D)
- 0 x 20
- 0 x 500
- ⊙ HIGHLY VARIABLE

1-8 Å FLUX (10^{-8} Wm^{-2})



CORONA (1.15 $R_\odot$)
5303 Å



1453 UT

MT. WILSON

MAGNETOGRAM

Solid-Plus

Dotted-Minus

Np

W

E

NO DATA

Sp

DELTAY =

DELTAX =

Levels

+ 5

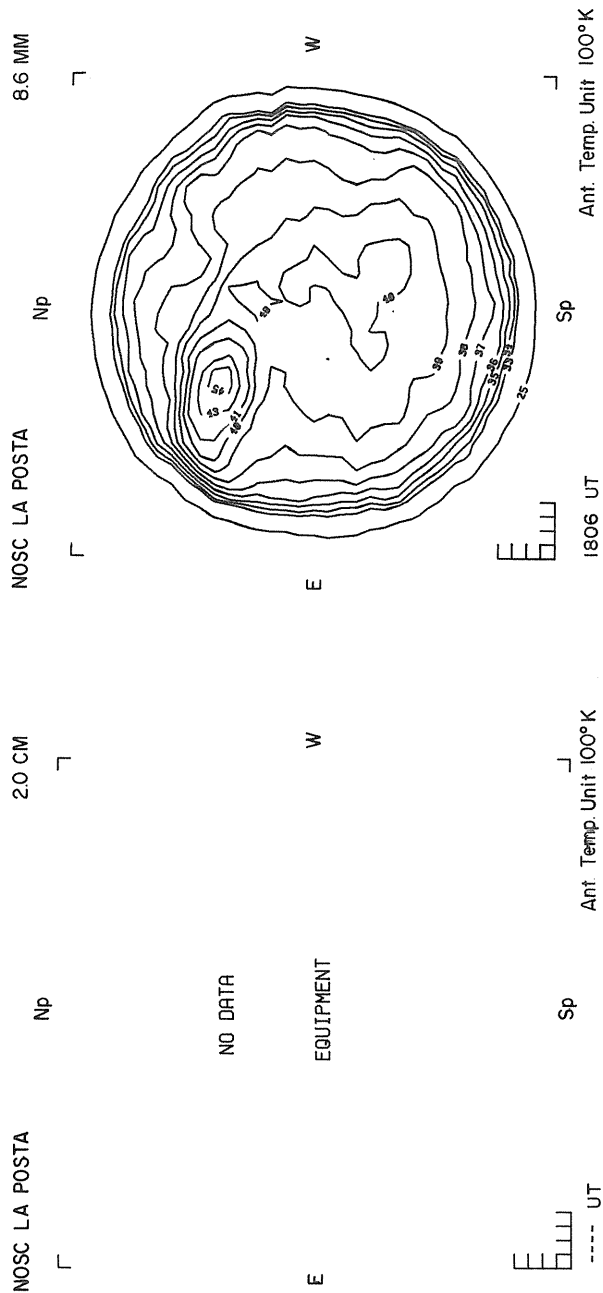
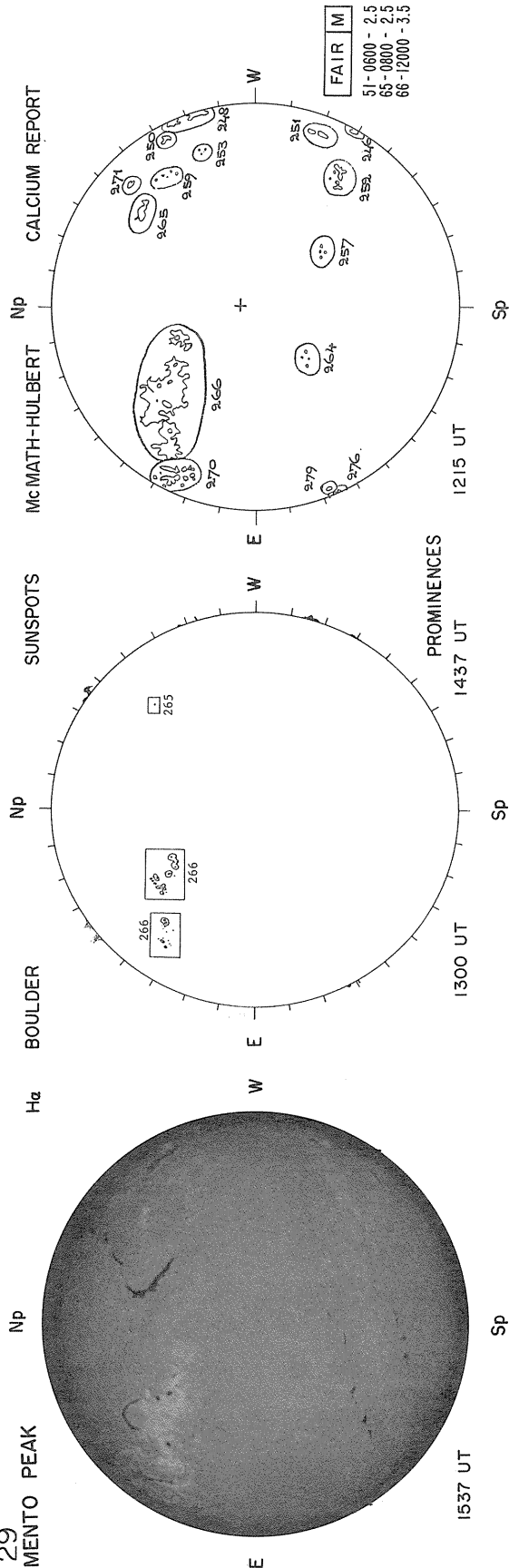
+ 10

+ 20

+ 40

+ 80

29
SACRAMENTO PEAK

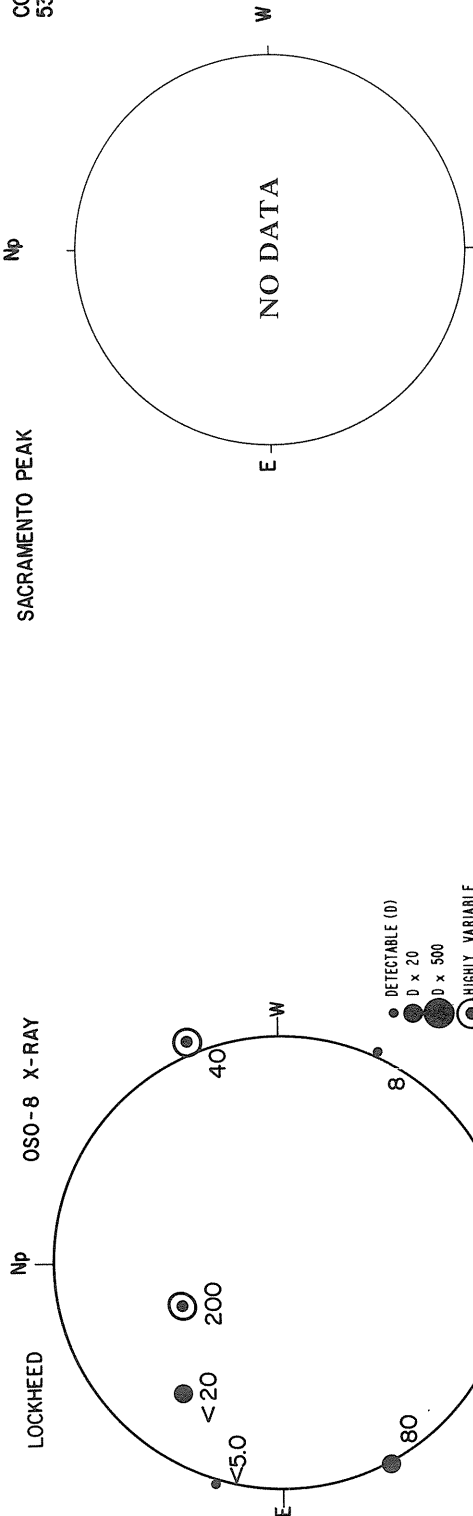


APRIL 30, 1978 (P = -24.41, $B_0 = -4.27$, $L_0 = 91.85$)

LOCKHEED OSO-8 X-RAY

SACRAMENTO PEAK

CORONA (1.15 $R_\odot$)
5303 Å

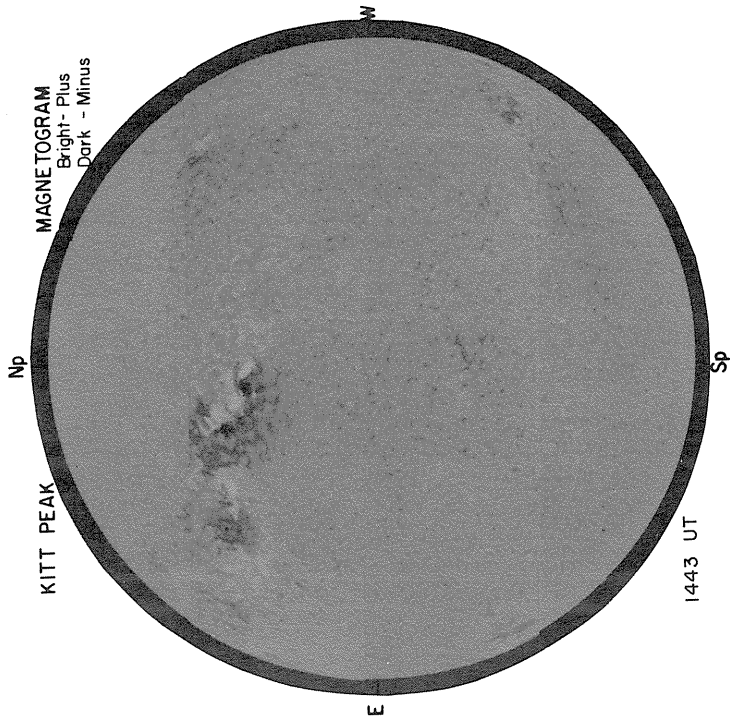


1-8 Å FLUX (10^{-8} W m^{-2})

0545 UT

KITT PEAK

MAGNETOGRAM
Bright- Plus
Dark - Minus



1443 UT

DELTA Y =
DELTA X =

MT. WILSON

MAGNETOGRAM
Solid- Plus
Dotted- Minus

Sp

Np

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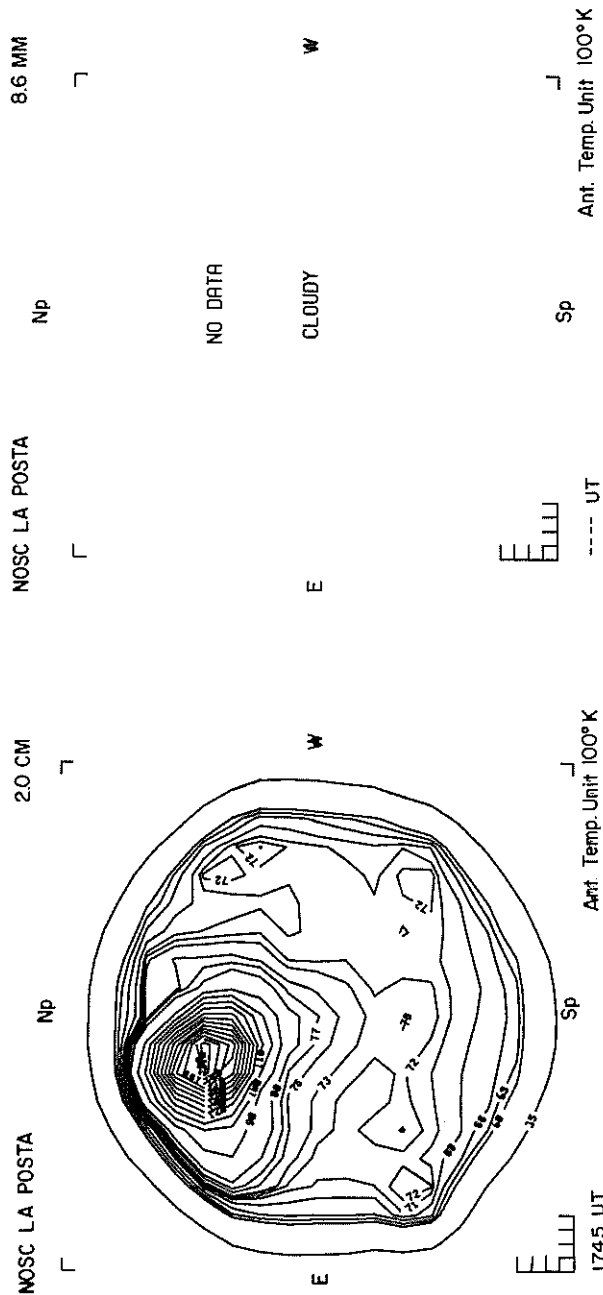
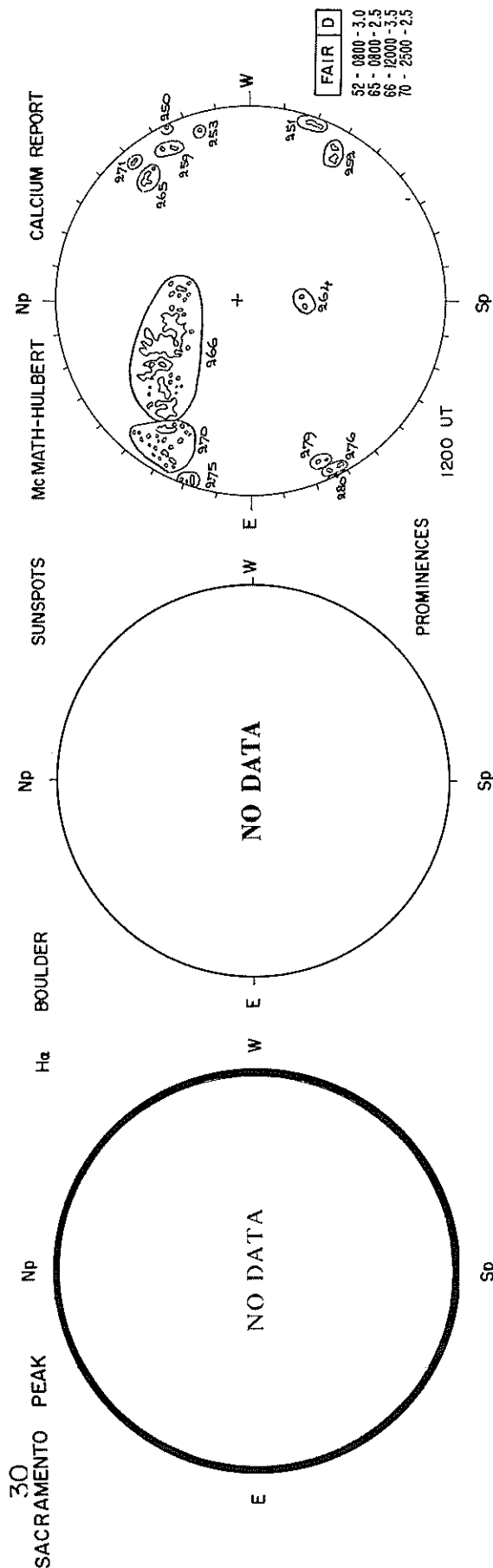
Np

Sp

Np

Sp

Np



114
Apr 78

REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

APRIL 1978

MCMATH REGION 15219

CMP DATE 2.0

				CALCIUM	PLAGE	DATA	SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	3	29	15219	S29 E43	104	200	1.0									
78	3	30	15219	S29 E31	101	200	1.5									
78	3	31	15219	S29 E18	101	100	1.5									

MCMATH REGION 15215

CMP DATE 2.5

				CALCIUM	PLAGE	DATA	SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	3	29	15215	S14 E52	95	100	2.0									

MCMATH REGION 15213

CMP DATE 2.5

				CALCIUM	PLAGE	DATA	SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	3	28	15213	N14 E67	89	800	3.0									
78	3	29	15213	N14 E56	91	700	3.0									
78	3	30	15213	N13 E41	91	700	2.0									
78	3	31	15213	N13 E26	93	700	2.0									
78	4	1	15213	N12 E14	94	700	2.0									
78	4	2	15213	N12 W01	94	400	2.0									
78	4	4	15213	N12 W28	94	400	2.0									
78	4	5	15213	N12 W41	96	500	2.0	19993	N10 W47	97	X	1				
78	4	7	15213	N13 W68	95	400	1.5									

MCMATH REGION 15214

CMP DATE 3.6

RETURN OF REGION 15172

ROTATION 3 AND 4

				CALCIUM	PLAGE	DATA	SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	3	28	15214	N24 E78	78	1000	2.5	19985	N21 E58	87	(B)	3	B	10	2	BX0
78	3	29	15214	N23 E68	79	2400	2.5									
78	3	30	15214	N23 E54	78	3400	2.5									
78	3	31	15214	N23 E41	78	3500	2.5									
78	4	1	15214	N23 E28	80	3200	2.5									
78	4	2	15214	N23 E15	78	3000	2.5									
78	4	4	15214	N23 W13	79	2800	2.5									
78	4	5	15214	N23 W25	80	3000	2.5	19994	N21 W25	75	(B)	1				
78	4	7	15214	N23 W51	78	2800	2.5									
78	4	8	15214	N23 W64	78	2500	3.0									
78	4	9	15214	N23 W75	76	1800	3.0	19994	N22 W77	75	(B)	3				
78	4	10	15214	N23 W87	76	1300	1.5									

MCMATH REGION 15216

CMP DATE 3.9

				CALCIUM	PLAGE	DATA	SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	3	29	15216	S16 E71	76	100	2.5	19986	S17 E67	78	(AP)	3				
78	3		15216					19987	S16 E78	67	(AP)	3	B	60	1	HSX
78	3	30	15216	S18 E57	75	300	3.5									
78	3	31	15216	S18 E43	76	300	3.0									
78	4	1	15216	S18 E31	77	400	2.0	19986	S18 E28	77	B	2				
78	4		15216					19987	S15 E37	68	AP	2				
78	4	2	15216	S18 E17	76	500	2.5									
78	4	4	15216	S18 W10	76	700	2.5									
78	4	5	15216	S18 W22	77	500	2.0	19987	S15 W18	68	(AP)	2				
78	4	7	15216	S18 W48	75	600	2.0									
78	4	8	15216	S18 W60	74	600	2.0									
78	4	9	15216	S17 W73	74	600	2.5									
78	4	10	15216	S17 W85	74	600	1.5									

MCMATH REGION 15217

CMP DATE 5.2

				CALCIUM	PLAGE	DATA	SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	3	29	15217	S14 E88	59	400	1.5									
78	3	30	15217	S14 E74	58	1100	2.0									
78	3	31	15217	S15 E59	60	1100	3.0									
78	4	1	15217	S15 E48	60	1100	2.5									
									S15 E51				B	30	1	HSX

(Con't)

REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

APRIL 1978

MCMATH REGION 15232

CMP DATE 12.1

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	
78	4	5	15232	S29 E83	333	1100	2.5	19998	S29 E75	336	(AP)	3					
78	4	7	15232	S29 E57	331	1200	2.5										
78	4	8	15232	S29 E45	330	1300	3.0										
78	4	9	15232	S30 E33	329	1200	2.5	19998	S30 E29	330	(B)	3					
78	4	10	15232	S30 E20	329	1800	3.0	19998	S29 E15	331	(B)	3					
78	4	11	15232	S30 E05	329	2000	2.5	19998	S29 E03	332	(BP)	3					
78	4	12	15232	S30 W05	328	2000	2.5	19998	S30 W10	331	(BP)	3					
78	4	13	15232	S31 W20	327	2000	3.0		S27 W23				B	10	3	BXO	
78	4	14	15232	S31 W30	327	1800	3.0		S28 W38				B	10	1	AXX	
78	4	15	15232	S30 W42	326	1800	3.0		S29 W43				R	10	3	BXO	
78	4	16	15232	S30 W55	326	1500	3.0										
78	4	17	15232	S30 W67	324	1200	2.5										

MCMATH REGION 15245

CMP DATE 14.1

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	
78	4	15	15245	N28 W18	302	200	1.5		N28 W17				R	10	1	AXX	
78	4	16	15245	N28 W31	302	200	1.0										
78	4	17	15245	N28 W43	308	200	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 15239

CMP DATE 14.2

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	
78	4	11	15239	N19 E33	301	200	2.5	20005	N19 E33	302	(AP)	1					
78	4	12	15239	N19 E22	301	300	3.0	20005	N19 E20	301	(B)	4					
78	4	13	15239	N19 E07	300	500	3.0		N17 E06				B	50	4	DSO	
78	4	14	15239	N20 W04	301	600	3.0		N18 W08				B	40	6	CRO	
78	4	15	15239	N20 W19	303	700	3.0		N19 W22				R	30	15	CRO	
78	4	16	15239	N20 W33	304	700	3.0										
78	4	17	15239	N20 W46	303	700	3.0	20005	N20 W60	311	(AP)	3	B	40	2	CSO	
78	4	18	15239					20005	N20 W74	312	(AP)	2					
78	4	19	15239	N20 W81	309	500	2.0	20005	N20 W85	314	AP	2					

MCMATH REGION 15233

CMP DATE 14.4

RETURN OF REGION 15178

ROTATION 2

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	
78	4	7	15233	S35 E82	306	900	2.0										
78	4	8	15233	S32 E70	305	1500	2.0										
78	4	9	15233	S33 E60	302	1800	1.5	20001	S33 E51	308	(AP)	3					
78	4	10	15233	S33 E49	300	1800	2.0	20001	S34 E39	307	(AP)	2					
78	4	11	15233	S34 E35	299	1800	2.5	20001	S34 E28	307	(AP)	3					
78	4	12	15233	S33 E25	298	1800	2.0	20001	S35 E15	306	(AP)	2					
78	4	13	15233	S33 E10	297	2000	2.0										
78	4	14	15233	S33 E00	297	1800	2.5		S33 W10				B	10	1	AXX	
78	4	15	15233	S33 W12	296	2000	2.5		S35 W18				R	10	2	BXO	
78	4	16	15233	S33 W23	294	1800	2.5										
78	4	17	15233	S33 W35	292	1800	2.0										
78	4	19	15233	S33 W65	293	1500	1.5										

MCMATH REGION 15240

CMP DATE 14.8

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	
78	4	13	15240	S20 E15	292	400	3.0		S20 E17				B	20	3	BXO	
78	4	14	15240	S19 E04	293	500	3.0		S20 E04				B	80	11	DAI	
78	4	15	15240	S19 W09	293	700	2.5		S20 W09				R	40	9	CRO	
78	4	16	15240	S19 W22	293	600	2.5										
78	4	17	15240	S19 W35	292	600	2.5	20007	S20 W38	289	(AF)	2	B	20	2	HSX	
78	4	18	15240					20007	S20 W50	288	(AF)	2	M	20	2	HRX	
78	4	19	15240	S19 W64	292	800	3.0	20007	S17 W62	291	AF	1					

REGIONS OF SOLAR ACTIVITY

APRIL 1978

MCMATH REGION 15238

CMP DATE 18.3

RETURN OF REGION 15201

ROTATION 2

			CALCIUM PLAGE DATA						SUNSPOT DATA									
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	10	15238	S44	E89	260	500	1.0										
78	4	11	15238	S44	E78	256	700	3.0	20006	S44	E79	256	(AP)	2				
78	4	12	15238	S43	E69	254	1100	3.0	20006	S44	E67	254	(AP)	3				
78	4	13	15238	S43	E58	249	900	2.0		S45	E54				B	100	1	HSX
78	4	14	15238	S43	E49	248	1000	2.5		S43	E40				R	80	1	HSX
78	4	15	15238	S43	E36	248	1000	2.5		S43	E34				B	70	1	HSX
78	4	16	15238	S43	E23	248	800	2.5										
78	4	17	15238	S43	E10	247	700	2.0	20006	S44	E05	246	(AP)	4	B	60	1	HSX
78	4	18	15238						20006	S44	W05	243	(AP)	3	M	80	1	HSX
78	4	19	15238	S43	W15	243	800	2.0	20006	S44	W15	244	(AP)	4	B	70	1	HAX
78	4	20	15238						20006	S44	W28	243	(AP)	4				
78	4	21	15238	S43	W40	241	600	1.5										
78	4	22	15238	S43	W50	241	600	1.5	20006	S45	W53	240	(AP)	3				
78	4	23	15238	S43	W60	237	600	1.5	20006	S45	W67	239	(AP)	2	B	30	1	HRX
78	4	24	15238	S43	W72	234	300	1.0		S44	W82				B	20	1	HRX
78	4	25	15238	S43	W82	233	300	1.0										

MCMATH REGION 15247

CMP DATE 18.5

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA								SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	15	15247	S24 E43	241	300	1.0									
78	4	16	15247	S24 E27	244	200	1.0									

MCMATH REGION 15241

CMP DATE 19.1

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA								SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMO	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMO	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	13	15241	N14 E72	235	100	1.0									
78	4	14	15241	N15 E65	232	200	1.5									
78	4	15	15241	N15 E48	236	100	1.0									

MCMATH REGION 15242

CMP DATE 19.2

RETURN OF REGION 15185 (REMNANTS) ROTATION 2

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA										
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMO	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMO	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	13	15242	N26	E71	236	200	2.0										
78	4	14	15242	N27	E65	232	500	2.5										
78	4	15	15242	N28	E49	235	400	2.0										
78	4	16	15242	N28	E36	235	400	2.0										
78	4	17	15242	N28	E23	234	400	2.0										
78	4	19	15242	N28	W07	235	500	1.0										
78	4	21	15242	N29	W33	234	300	1.0										
78	4	22	15242	N29	W42	233	400	1.0										
78	4	23	15242	N28	W55	232	400	1.5										

MCMATH REGION 15255

CMP DATE 20.7

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA										
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CHD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CHD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	21	15255	N18	W14	215	400	2.5										
78	4	22	15255	N18	W24	215	1300	3.0	20015	N18	W27	214	(B)	4				
78	4	23	15255	N17	W37	214	1500	3.0	20015	N18	W42	214	(B)	3	B	80	17	OSO
78	4	24	15255	N17	W54	216	2000	3.0		N19	W55				B	10	3	BXO
78	4	25	15255	N18	W65	216	1800	3.0		N18	W69				B	10	1	AXX
78	4	26	15255	N18	W77	216	1700	3.0										

MCMATH REGION 15243

CMP DATE 20.9

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA								SUNSPOT DATA										
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT	CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT	CMD	L	MAG.	H	STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	14	15243	N28	E85	212	600	1.5										
78	4	15	15243	N30	E70	214	800	3.5										
78	4	16	15243	N30	E57	214	1200	3.5		N32	E67				R	60	4	CRO
78	4	17	15243	N30	E44	213	1300	3.0	20008	N33	E41	210	(AF)	1	B	40	3	HRX
78	4	18	15243						20008	N33	E29	209	(AF)	2	M	20	4	CSO
78	4	19	15243	N31	E14	214	1300	3.0	20008	N30	E13	216	(AP)	2	B	10	1	BXO

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MCMATH REGION 15243 (CONT) CMP DATE 20.9

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CHD	L	AREA	INT	HW NO.	LAT CHD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	21	15243	N31 W12	213	900	2.5								
78	4	22	15243	N31 W21	212	900	2.0								
78	4	23	15243	N30 W34	211	800	2.0								
78	4	24	15243	N30 W50	212	800	2.0								
78	4	25	15243	N32 W62	213	600	2.0								
78	4	26	15243	N32 W74	213	500	1.5								

MCMATH REGION 15244 CMP DATE 21.7

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CHD	L	AREA	INT	HW NO.	LAT CHD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	14	15244	N17 E89	208	700	1.0								
78	4	15	15244	N20 E76	208	1200	2.5		N17 E71			R	10	1	AXX
78	4	16	15244	N22 E65	206	1800	3.0								
78	4	17	15244	N21 E52	205	1600	2.5		N16 E56			B	10	1	AXX
78	4	18	15244						N17 E38			M	0	1	AXX
78	4	19	15244	N21 E22	206	2500	3.0								
78	4	21	15244	N22 W01	202	2800	2.0								
78	4	22	15244	N22 W10	201	2500	2.0								
78	4	23	15244	N21 W22	199	2200	2.0								
78	4	24	15244	N21 W37	199	1800	2.0								
78	4	25	15244	N22 W48	199	1700	2.0								
78	4	26	15244	N22 W61	200	1500	1.5		N22 W55			B	230	17	EKI
78	4	27	15244	N22 W75	199	1400	1.0								
78	4	28	15244	N28 W88	199	400	1.0								

MCMATH REGION 15246 CMP DATE 21.9

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

RETURN OF REGION 15211

ROTATION 2

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CHD	L	AREA	INT	HW NO.	LAT CHD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	
78	4	15	15246	S31 E80	204	700	2.5		S29 E79			R	20	3	BXD	
78	4	16	15246	S31 E68	203	700	2.5									
78	4	17	15246	S31 E56	201	800	2.5	20009	S29 E52	199	(AP)	2	8	10	2	AXX
78	4		15246					20010	S29 E58	193	(AP)	2	8	20	1	HSX
78	4	18	15246					20009	S29 E34	204	(AP)	2				
78	4		15246					20010	S29 E49	189	(AP)	3	M	30	1	HSX
78	4	19	15246	S30 E26	202	1200	2.5	20009	S29 E24	205	(B)	3	8	60	12	DAI
78	4		15246					20010	S30 E40	189	(AP)	3	B	50	1	HSX
78	4	20	15246					20009	S30 E10	205	(B)	3				
78	4		15246					20010	S30 E25	190	(AP)	3				
78	4	21	15246	S30 E01	200	1000	2.5									
78	4	22	15246	S30 W09	200	1400	2.5	20009	S30 W11	198	B	1				
78	4		15246					20010	S30 W01	188	(AP)	3				
78	4	23	15246	S30 W19	196	1700	2.5	20010	S30 W15	187	(AP)	3	B	20	7	CRO
78	4		15246						S28 W26				B	10	3	BXD
78	4	24	15246	S30 W33	195	1700	3.0		S30 W30				B	40	4	DRO
78	4	25	15246	S30 W44	195	1800	3.0		S30 W46				B	90	7	DSO
78	4	26	15246	S30 W57	196	2300	3.0		S29 W62				B	80	2	DSO
78	4	27	15246	S30 W70	194	2400	3.0	20010	S30 W75	198	(B)	2				
78	4	28	15246	S30 W83	194	1500	2.5									
78	4	29	15246	S29 W90	189	300	1.0									

MCMATH REGION 15248 CMP DATE 22.9

CALCIUM PLAGE DATA

SUNSPOT DATA

YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CHD	L	AREA	INT	HW NO.	LAT CHD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS	
78	4	16	15248	N21 E85	186	800	1.0									
78	4	17	15248	N20 E71	186	900	2.0									
78	4	18	15248					20012	N22 E51	187	(B)	3	M	10	1	AXX
78	4	19	15248	N20 E41	187	3000	3.5	20012	N22 E41	188	(B)	4	B	100	16	DAI
78	4		15248					20013	N17 E43	186	(BY)	2	B	20	5	BXI
78	4	20	15248					20012	N22 E26	189	(B)	4				
78	4		15248					20013	N17 E27	188	(B)	3				
78	4	21	15248	N21 E15	186	4000	3.0									
78	4	22	15248	N20 E05	186	4000	3.0	20012	N21 W01	188	()	4				
78	4		15248					20013	N16 E02	185	(BP)	3				
78	4	23	15248	N19 W09	186	4000	3.0	20012	N21 W15	187	(B)	4				
78	4		15248					20013	N15 W09	181	(B)	3	B	440	27	EAI
78	4		15248						N17 W10				B	160	14	CRO
78	4	24	15248	N19 W26	188	4500	3.0		N17 W22				B	80	13	DAX
78	4		15248						N21 W27				B	300	22	EKI
78	4	25	15248	N19 W37	188	4500	3.5		N14 W34				B	250	12	DAI
78	4		15248						N21 W39				B	350	13	EAI
78	4	26	15248	N19 W49	188	5100	3.5		N15 W50				B	220	17	DAO

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MCMATH REGION 15271

CHP DATE 25.9

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA			SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CHD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CHD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	29	15271	N36 W48	147	200	1.5								
78	4	30	15271	N36 W60	146	200	1.5								

MCMATH REGION 15252

CHP DATE 26.2

RETURN OF REGION 15205 AND NEW ROTATION 1 AND 4

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA			SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CHD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CHD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	19	15252	S27 E80	148	700	1.0								
78	4	21	15252	S27 E55	146	400	1.0								
78	4	22	15252	S27 E45	146	500	2.0								
78	4	23	15252	S27 E32	145	500	1.5								
78	4	24	15252	S27 E19	143	700	2.0								
78	4	25	15252	S27 E08	143	700	2.0								
78	4	26	15252	S27 W06	145	400	1.5								
78	4	27	15252	S27 W20	144	400	1.5								
78	4	28	15252	S27 W33	144	400	1.0	20021	S32 W18	128	X	1			
78	4	29	15252	S27 W45	144	700	2.0								
78	4	30	15252	S27 W50	144	800	3.0								
78	5	01	15252	S27 W70		1000	4.0	20022	S27 W71		(B)	3	8	80	7 F
78	5	02	15252	S28 W83		1400	4.0	20022	S29 W76		(B)	2	8	140	7 D
78	5	03	15252	S30 W90		1200	4.0								

MCMATH REGION 15265

CHP DATE 26.8

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA			SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CHD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CHD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	24	15265	N29 E28	134	200	1.0								
78	4	25	15265	N29 E17	134	500	2.0								
78	4	26	15265	N29 E04	135	600	2.0					B	10	2	AXX
78	4	27	15265	N29 W10	134	800	2.5	20017	N29 W11	134	(BP)	4	8	20	6 CSO
78	4	28	15265	N30 W22	133	800	2.5	20017	N28 W27	137	(AP)	3	8	20	1 HSX
78	4	29	15265	N30 W34	133	800	2.5	20017	N28 W41	137	AP	3	8	20	1 HRX
78	4	30	15265	N30 W47	133	800	2.5		N32 W12			R	10	1	AXX
78	5	01	15265	N30 W59		500	2.5					B	10	1	A
78	5	02	15265	N30 W73		500	2.5								

MCMATH REGION 15260

CHP DATE 27.1

RETURN OF REGION 15226 ROTATION 2

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA			SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CHD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CHD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	21	15260	N12 E78	123	200	1.0								
78	4	22	15260	N12 E63	128	100	1.0								
78	4	23	15260	N12 E49	128	200	1.0								
78	4	24	15260	N12 E32	130	200	1.5								
78	4	25	15260	N12 E20	131	300	1.5								
78	4	26	15260	N12 E08	131	100	1.0								

MCMATH REGION 15261

CHP DATE 27.9

RETURN OF PART OF 15205 ROTATION 4

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA			SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CHD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CHD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	22	15261	S34 E68	123	300	1.0								
78	4	23	15261	S34 E54	123	400	1.0								
78	4	24	15261	S34 E38	124	500	1.0								
78	4	25	15261	S34 E30	121	300	1.0								
78	4	26	15261	S33 E19	120	300	1.0								

MCMATH REGION 15257

CHP DATE 28.2

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA			SUNSPOT DATA								
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CHD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CHD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	22	15257	S23 E79	112	200	1.5								
78	4	23	15257	S23 E65	112	200	2.5								
78	4	24	15257	S23 E48	114	200	1.5								
78	4	25	15257	S23 E36	115	200	2.0								
78	4	26	15257	S23 E22	117	300	1.5		S24 E40			B	10	1	AXX
78	4	27	15257	S23 E09	115	100	1.5		S22 E16			B	10	2	BXD

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MCMATH REGION 15257 (CONT) CMP DATE 28.2

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	28	15257	S23 W02	113	100	1.0								
78	4	29	15257	S23 W16	115	100	1.0								

MCMATH REGION 15284 CMP DATE 28.2

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	5	03	15284	N11 W69		500	1.5								
78	5	04	15284	N11 W83		500	1.5								

MCMATH REGION 15273 CMP DATE 28.3

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	5	01	15273	S30 W41		200	1.0								

MCMATH REGION 15267 CMP DATE 29.1

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	25	15267	S25 E46	105	200	1.5								
78	4	26	15267	S25 E33	106	100	1.0								
78	4	27	15267	S25 E20	104	100	1.0								

MCMATH REGION 15262 CMP DATE 29.3

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	23	15262	N01 E80	97	200	1.0								
78	4	24	15262	N01 E62	100	200	1.5								
78	4	25	15262	N01 E50	101	200	1.5								

MCMATH REGION 15268 CMP DATE 29.5

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	26	15268	S17 E40	99	100	1.5								

MCMATH REGION 15277 CMP DATE 30.0

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	5	01	15277	N31 W20		200	1.5								
78	5	02	15277	N31 W34		300	2.0								
78	5	03	15277	N32 W47		200	1.0								

MCMATH REGION 15263 CMP DATE 30.3

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	5	01	15263	N17 W16		600	2.0								

MCMATH REGION 15264 CMP DATE 30.6

RETURN OF REGION 15216

ROTATION 2

				CALCIUM PLAGE DATA				SUNSPOT DATA							
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA	CNT	CLASS
78	4	24	15264	S20 E85	77	200	1.0								
78	4	25	15264	S20 E72	79	200	1.5								
78	4	26	15264	S20 E55	84	300	1.5								

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MCMATH REGION 15264				(CONT)	CMP DATE	30.6	RETURN OF REGION 15216				ROTATION 2		
				CALCIUM	PLAGE	DATA	SUNSPOT DATA						
YR	MO	DA	MC NO.	LAT CMD	L	AREA	INT	MW NO.	LAT CMD	L	MAG.	H STA	AREA CNT CLASS
78	4	27	15264	S19 E43	81	200	1.0						
78	4	28	15264	S19 E30	81	300	1.0						
78	4	29	15264	S19 E16	83	200	1.0						
78	4	30	15264	S19 E01	85	200	1.0						
78	5	01	15264	S20 W11		300	1.0						

DAILY CALCIUM PLAGE INDEX

APRIL 1978

YR	MO	DAY	INDEX	YR	MO	DAY	INDEX	YR	MO	DAY	INDEX
78	4	1	22.3	78	4	11	44.2	78	4	21	27.7
78	4	2	23.4	78	4	12	42.3	78	4	22	30.2
78	4	3	*	78	4	13	35.8	78	4	23	28.3
78	4	4	32.3	78	4	14	39.4	78	4	24	28.6
78	4	5	35.4	78	4	15	39.5	78	4	25	31.4
78	4	6	*	78	4	16	36.8	78	4	26	33.4
78	4	7	41.6	78	4	17	32.0	78	4	27	33.8
78	4	8	40.0	78	4	18	*	78	4	28	33.9
78	4	9	32.5	78	4	19	35.7	78	4	29	38.8
78	4	10	37.6	78	4	20	*	78	4	30	43.7

* NO OBSERVATIONS

Note: No calcium spectroheliograms were secured at the McMath-Hulbert Observatory on April 3, 6, 18 and 20, 1978. No sunspot observations were made at Mt. Wilson on April 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 13, 14, 15, 16, 21, 24, 25, 26 and 30, 1978.

SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES

APRIL 1978

DAY	UNIVERSAL TIME				WIDE SPREAD INDEX	NUMBER OF STATION REPORTS BY TYPE								KNOWN FLARE	MATH REGION
	START	END	MAX	IMP		SWF	SCNA	SEA	SPA	LF- SPA	SES	SFD			
01	0822	0832	0825	1-	1				1				NF		
02	0106	0202	0114	1-	1				1				0107	15221	
02	0313	0438	0320	1-	1				1				0307E	15214	
02	1209	1245	1215	2	5	2	1	7	3		3		NF		
02	1720	1745	1725	1-	3				1		14		1718	15221	
04	0256	0412	0313	1-	1				1				----	X-RAY	
04	0914	0925	0918	1-	1			1	1				0915E	15221	
04	2114	2340	2206	1+	1				1				----	X-RAY	
04	2143	2330	2206	1+	5	1			2	1	7		2142	15221	
05	0255	0423	0340	1-	1				1				0339	15221	
05	0616	0708	0618	1-	5				2		1		0615	15221	
05	0750	0832	0758	1-	5			1	3				0750	15221	
05	0912	0944	0916	1	5	2		3	4		2		0915E	15221	
05	1358	1408	1358	1-	1				1				1353	15221	
05	1728	1740	1733	1-	3						11		1728	15221	
06	0942	1040	1011	1+	5	1		1	4		2		----	X-RAY	
06	1859	1930	1905	1-	3						2		1858	15221	
06	2352	0015	2357	1-	1				1				2356	15221	
07	0500	0611	0517	1-	1				1				0528	15221	
07	0642	0806	0650	1-	1				1				0707	15221	
07	1140	1205	1147	1	5	2		4	3		3		1140	15221	
07	1255	1429	1323	1	3			2					NF		
07	1622	1645	1625	1-	3						10		1618	15221	
07	1845	1930	1855	1	5				2		13		1840	15221	
07	1921	1939	1923	1-	3				1		7		1917	15221	
07	2001	2012	2004	1-	5	1			2		10		2016	15221	
07	2015	2047	2020	1	5	3			2		12		2016	15221	
07	2135	2204	2139	1-	3				1		4		----	X-RAY	
08	0124	0604	0234	3	5	1			1		1		0120	15221	
08	0805	0853	0811	2	5	3	1	5	3		2		*		
08	1105	1123	1111	1	5				3		2		*		
08	1122	1205	1127	1+	5	3		5	4		3		*		
08	1205	1245	1210	1-	3				1		2		1206	15214	
08	1418	1423D	1423	1-	3						2		*		
08	1437	1504	1446	1-	5			1	2		10		----	X-RAY	
08	1826	1838	1830	1-	3						3		1826	15221	
08	1903	1918	1906	1-	3				1		7		1856	15214	
08	2214	2302D	2220	1-	3				2				----	X-RAY	
08	2302	2340	2314	1-	5				2		6		----	X-RAY	
09	0040	0143	0048	1	5	1		1	1		1		----	X-RAY	
09	0210	0312D	0220	1-	5	1		1	1		1		0215E	15214	
09	0312E	0423D	0322	1	3			1	1		1		0316	15221	
09	0423E	0606D	0457	1+	3	2			1				0422	15214	
09	0606E	0747D	0620	1	1				1				NF		
09	0744	0854	0757	1-	3				1		1		0755E	15214	
09	1200	1250	1208	1-	5	1			3		1		1159	15221	
09	1317	1530	1335	1-	1				1		1		1321	15221	
09	2147	2306	2158	1+	5	2	1		2	1	13		2149E	15235	
10	0113	0148	0126	1-	1				1				----	X-RAY	
10	0220	0317D	0229	1-	3	1			1		1		----	X-RAY	
10	0523	0733	0538	1-	5	1			2				NF		
10	1053	1100	1215	3	5	4	1	6	4		3		NF		
10	1210	1230	1213	2	1			1					*		
10	1435	1451	1437	1-	3	2			1				1419	15239	
10	1454	1610	1508	1	5			5	3		15		*		
10	1518	1542	1523	1-	5	1			1		8		1519	15239	
10	1608	1640	1614	1+	5	3		6	3		17		1609	15239	
10	1704	1745	1715	1+	5	2		2	2		15		1706	15239	
10	1924	2000	1938	1	3						13		1919	15239	
10	2236	2300	2239	1	1	1							2230	15227	
10	2306	2345	2314	1-	1				1				2304	15227	

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SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES

APRIL 1978

DAY	UNIVERSAL TIME				WIDE SPREAD INDEX	NUMBER OF STATION REPORTS BY TYPE								KNOWN FLARE	McMATH REGION
	START	END	MAX	IMP		SWF	SCNA	SEA	SPA	LF- SPA	SES	SFD			
11	0055	0145	0058	1-	1				1				0053	15239	
11	0223	0248	0230	1-	1				1				0226	15221	
11	0302	0409D	0306	1-	1				1				0300	15221	
11	0408	0601D	0418	1	3	1			1		1		0410	15221	
11	0601E	0700D	0612	1	1				1				----	X-RAY	
11	0700E	0741D	0709	1-	5	1			3		1		----	X-RAY	
11	0741E	0850	0748	1-	5				3		1		----	X-RAY	
11	0930	0938D	0938	1-	3			1	1				*		
11	0951	0955D	0955	1	5			3	4		3		----	X-RAY	
11	1022	1027D	1027	1	5			1	3		2		----	X-RAY	
11	1043	1052D	1052	1-	5			2	3		1		----	X-RAY	
11	1057	1125	1104	1+	5	2		3	1		1		----	X-RAY	
11	1159	1300	1212	2	5			4	2		1		NF		
11	1344	1705	1418	3+	5	5	2	7	3		17		1340	15221	
11	1401	1800D	1415	3	5	2		1	1		9		1438	15239	
11	2119	2202	2123	1-	3				1		5		2106	15239	
11	2307	2354	2311	1-	1				1				NF		
12	0116	0210	0134	1-	1				1				NF		
12	0222	0400	0228	1-	3	1			1				*		
12	0450	0612	0510	1-	3	1			1				NF		
12	0642	0720	0649	2	5	3		3	3		2		0644	15221	
12	0740	0822	0743	2	5	2		2	2		2		0740	15235	
12	0910	0937	0920	1-	5			1	2		1		0909	15235	
12	1736	1810	1746	1-	5			1	1		14		1737	15235	
12	2344	0200	0046	1-	1				1				NF		
13	0018	0145	0032	1-	3	1			1				NF		
13	0443	0656	0459	2	3	1			1		1		0450	15235	
13	0707	0717	0712	1-	5				2		1		0706	15239	
13	1030	1052	1038	1	3		1	1					NF		
13	1209	1227	1213	1	3			2					---	X-RAY	
13	1437	1520	1451	2	5	4	1	6	2		16		1439	15221	
13	1713	1807	1727	1	3	1					7		1706	15235	
13	2050	2132	2101	1-	3						7		*		
13	2335	0018D	2342	1-	5				2		3		2340	15221	
14	0756	0815	0759	1-	5				3				----	X-RAY	
14	0841	0940	0847	1	5	2		1	3		2		*		
14	1015	1100	1025	1	5	2		1	3		2		*		
14	1104	1145	1111	1	5	2		2	3		2		1059	15239	
14	1706	1750	1715	1-	3						12		----	X-RAY	
14	1803	1842	1805	1	3	1		1			14		----	X-RAY	
14	2241	0057D	2252	2	5	3		1	2	1	14		2230	15227	
15	0057E	0155D	0118	1-	1				1				NF		
15	0538	0543	0541	1-	3			2	1				NF		
15	0631	0715	0647	2	5	3		2	2		1		0631	15239	
15	0812	0915	0817	2	5	3		4	2		2		0814	15239	
15	1146	1210	1152	1	5	3		2	1		2		1146	15239	
15	1224	1243	1232	1-	3	1	1		1		1		1222	15235	
16	0919	1010	0924	2+	5	3		5	3		3		0919	15239	
16	1151	1230	1211	1-	3	1			1				1153	15239	
17	0519	0700	0525	1+	1				1				NF		
18	0107	0330	0122	2+	3	1		1	1		1		0109	15239	
18	1246	1313	1255	1	5	2		3	2		2		----	X-RAY	
18	1350	1430	1354	1	5	1		4	1		6		----	X-RAY	
18	1518	1533	1525	1	5				1		4		NF		
19	0657	0957	0720	1+	5	1		1	3				0654	15244	
19	0921	0933	0926	1-	3				1		1		*		
21	0731	0818	0740	2	5	2		1	2				NF		
21	2015	2035	2025	1-	3	2					14	2021		15244	
22	0606	0626	0614	1	1				1				0618	15235	
22	0648	0702	0653	1-	1				1				0649	15254	
22	1307	1320	1311	1-	1				1				1300	15255	

SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES

APRIL 1978

DAY	UNIVERSAL TIME				WIDE SPREAD INDEX	NUMBER OF STATION REPORTS BY TYPE								KNOWN FLARE	McMATH REGION
	START	END	MAX	IMP		SWF	SCNA	SEA	SPA	LF- SPA	SES	SFD			
23	0402	1148	0524	2+	5			2	1				----	X-RAY	
23	1025	1115	1028	2	1			1					NF		
23	1745	2000D	1810	2+	1	1							NF		
23	2016	2323	2035	2+	5	3	1	2	2	1	15		2016	15248	
24	0130	0158	0140	1-	1				1				----	X-RAY	
24	0326	0411	0336	1-	1				1				----	X-RAY	
24	0442	0538D	0505	1-	1				1				----	X-RAY	
24	0538	0600	0543	2	3				2				----	X-RAY	
24	1325	1405	1335	1	3		1		1		1		NF		
24	2206	2252	2212	1-	1				1				NF		
25	0108	0140	0120	1-	1				1				0111E	15266	
25	0304	0346	0314	1-	1				1				0326	15266	
25	0451	0630	0500	1-	1				1				----	X-RAY	
25	1324	1410	1342	1	5	1		1	2		2		1320	15266	
25	1420	1505	1432	1+	5	1		2	3		15		1420	15266	
25	1534	1650	1553	2	5	5	2	5	4		17		1535	15266	
25	1619	1630D	1630	1	5			1	1		8		1603	15266	
25	2212	2249	2218	1-	5				2				2210	15266	
26	0744	0758	0749	1-	1					1			0727	15246	
26	0824	0855	0835	1	3			1	1		1		*		
26	1040	1105	1049	1	1				1				*		
26	1243	1400	1253	1	1				1		1		NF		
26	1342	1420	1352	1	5			2	2		11		1339	15266	
26	1858	1920	1903	1-	5			1	1		13		1855	15266	
26	1938	1945D	1945	1	3	1		1			2		1920	15266	
26	1943	2112	2002	1+	5	4	1	1	2		18		1940	15266	
26	2202	2301D	2216	1-	3				1		2		2203	15266	
26	2301E	2350	2311	1-	3				1		2		NF		
27	0052	0124	0057	1-	1				1				*		
27	0311	0352	0312	1-	1				1				NF		
27	0418	0554	0432	1-	1				1				*		
27	0452E	0523	0455	1-	1				1				*		
27	1011	1125	1017	2	5	3		4	4		3		----	X-RAY	
27	1926	2004	1932	1	5	2		1	1		10		1923	15266	
27	2023	2027D	2027	1-	5			1			6		NF		
27	2045	2130	2050	1-	5	1			2		7		2046	15266	
27	2144	2226	2200	1	5	1			2		7		*		
27	2315	2355	2322	1-	5				2		2		NF		
28	0010	0130	0017	1-	5	1			2		2		0010	15266	
28	0643	0746	0649	1-	5				2		1		----	X-RAY	
28	1306	1800	1332	3+	5	6	2	7	3		13		1304	15266	
29	0442	0512	0447	1-	1				1				0442	15266	
29	1145	1150D	1150	1-	1				1		1		*		
29	1634	1700	1644	1-	5	1		1	2		12		1629	15266	
29	1818	1830D	1830	1+	5	2			2		14		1755	15266	
29	1854	2126D	1922	3	5	2	1	1	3	1	16		----	X-RAY	
29	2125	2220	2133	1	5			1	2		11		*		
30	0108	0146	0116	1-	1				1				0108	15266	
30	0207	0314	0214	1-	1				1				*		
30	0419	0540	0438	1-	1				1				----	X-RAY	
30	0844	0945D	0858	1	5	3		3	3		1		*		
30	0948	1035	0953	1	5	2	1	2	4		3		*		
30	1109	1135	1115	1	5	1		2	2		1		*		
30	1220	1250	1226	1-	1				1		1		1218	15266	
30	1324	1339D	1339	1	5	1		2	3	1	10		1320	15266	
30	1423	1436D	1436	1+	5	1		2	2		14		1420	15266	
30	1443	1630	1457	3	5	5	2	7	4	1	12		1437	15266	
30	2235	2320D	2246	1-	1				1				2234	15266	

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SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES

APRIL 1978

PERIODS OF NO OBSERVATIONS:

DATE	TIME (UT) and STATION	DATE	TIME (UT) and STATION
01-08	0000-2400 A46	21	1358-1428 TM
03	1541-1600 TM	22	0000-2400 A37
04	0000-2400 TN	24	1820-1850 TM
07	0000-2400 A28	25	1520-1532 TM
10	1216-1346 TM	26-27	0000-2400 A40
15	0000-2400 TN	26-30	0000-2400 A30
19-20	0000-2400 A37	30	0000-2400 A35

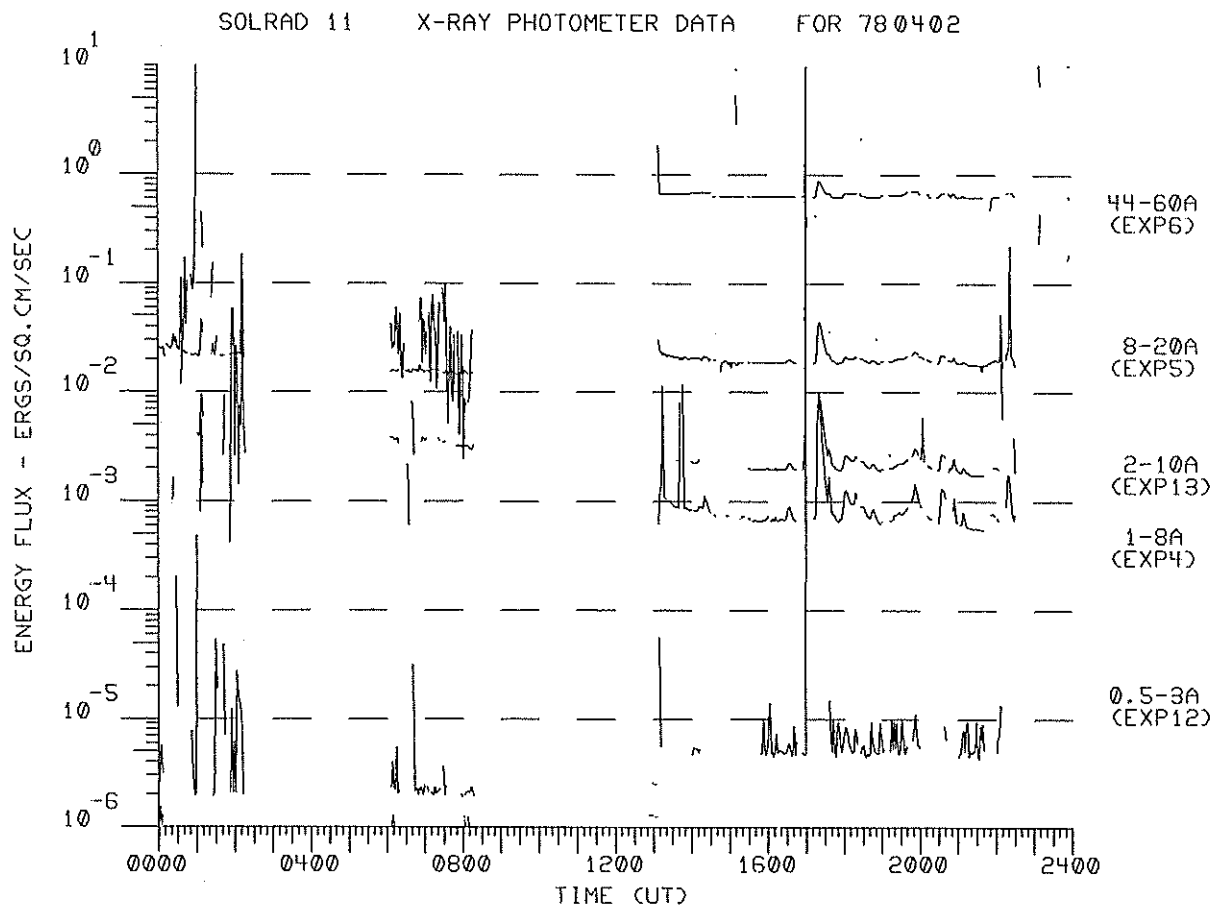
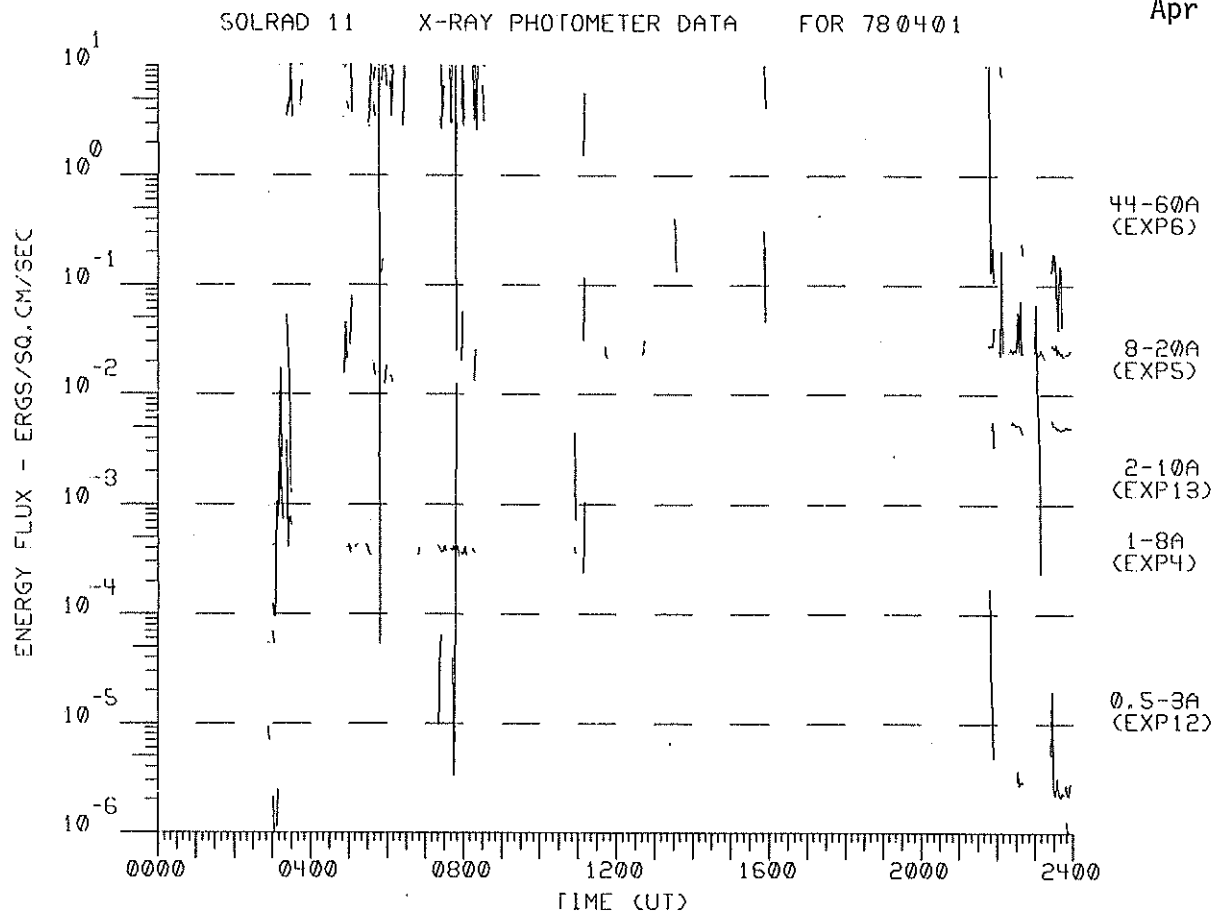
STATIONS REPORTING FOR APRIL 1978

AAVSO (A1, A5, A19, A21, A26, A28, A30, A34, A35, A37, A40, A45, A46)
(SES) (A1, A31) (SES) (A31) (SWF)
CHILWORTH (CL) (SCNA)
DARMSTADT (DA) (SWF)
HERSTMENCEUX (HC) (SEA)
HIRAISO (HI) (SWF)
HOBART (TA) (SEA, SES)
HUANCAYO (HU) (SWF)
INUBO (IN) (SPA)
KUHLLUNGSBORN (KU) (SEA, SPA)

JULIUSRUH (JU) (SWF)
MC MATH (MC) (SWF, SCNA)
NEW JERSEY (NJ) (SES)
PANSKA VES (PU) (SWF, SES, SEA)
PRESTON (LO) (SEA)
SAO PAULO (UM) (SES, SPA)
SOFIA (SF) (SEA)
SOMERTON (SO) (SWF)
ST CLOUD (SC) (SES)
TABLE MOUNTAIN (TM) (SPA, LF-SPA)
UPICE (UI) (SEA)
VSETIN (VA) (SEA)

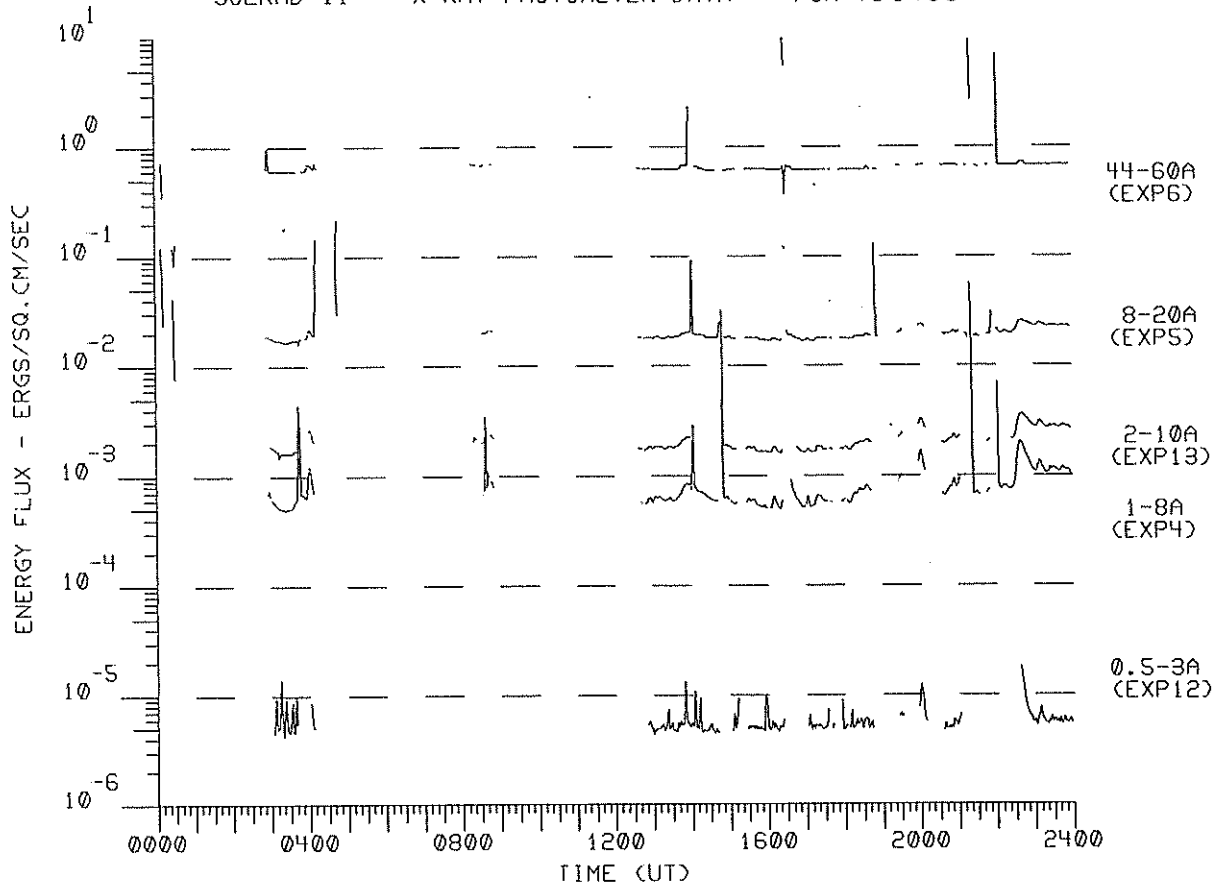
SIDs BY McMATH REGION

DAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
REGION																															
15214		1							2	3																					
15221		2		2	6	2	8	2	3		4	1	2																		
15227										2				1																	
15235									1			3	2		1							1									
15239										5	3		1	1	3	2		1													
15244																		1		1											
15246																											1				
15248																								1							
15254																						1									
15255																						1									
15266																						1				7	5	2	2	3	6
X-RAY				2		1	1	3	1	2	7		1	3				2					1	4	1		1	1	1	1	
UNKNOWN	1	1					1		1	2	2	3	2		2		1	1			1		2	2		2	3				
NO FP								4		2	1	1	1	2					1							2	4		2	4	



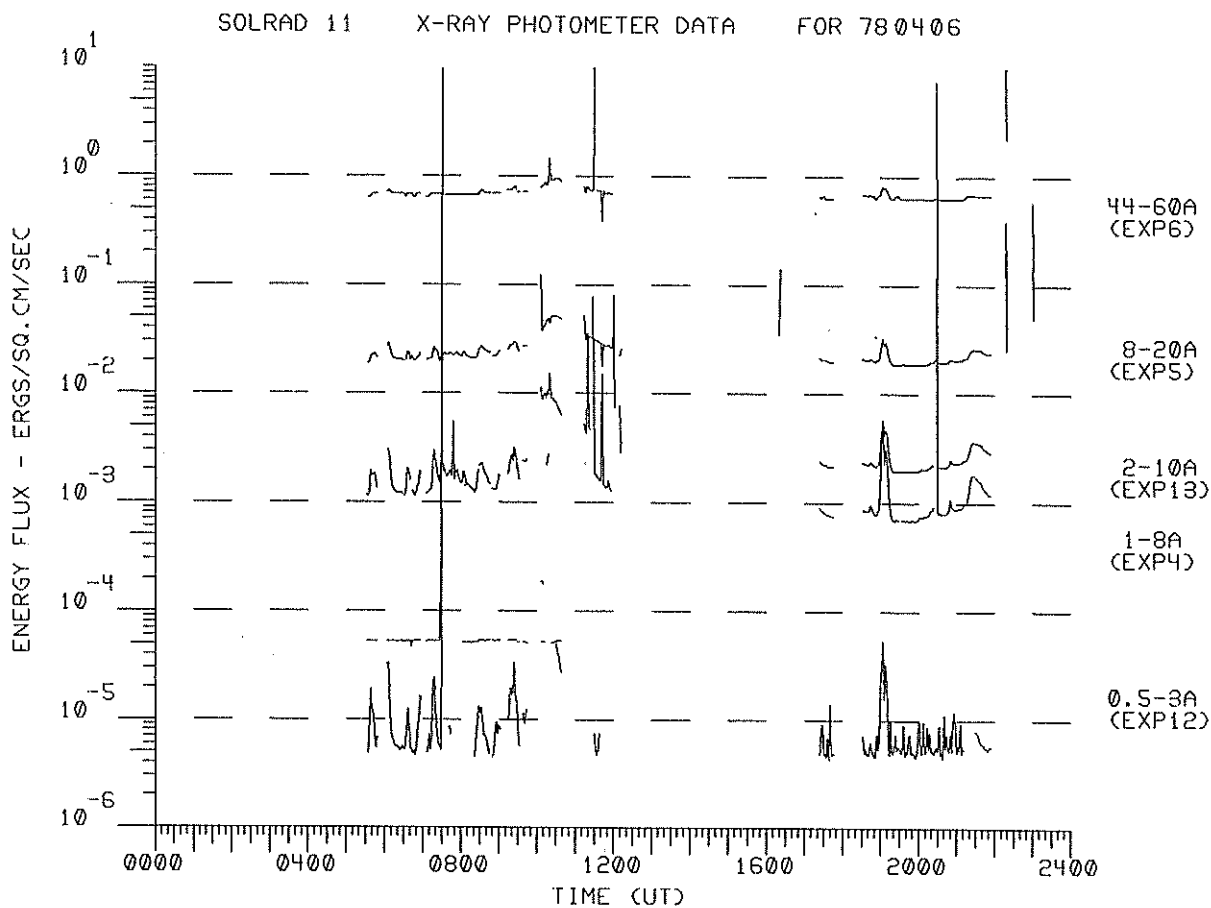
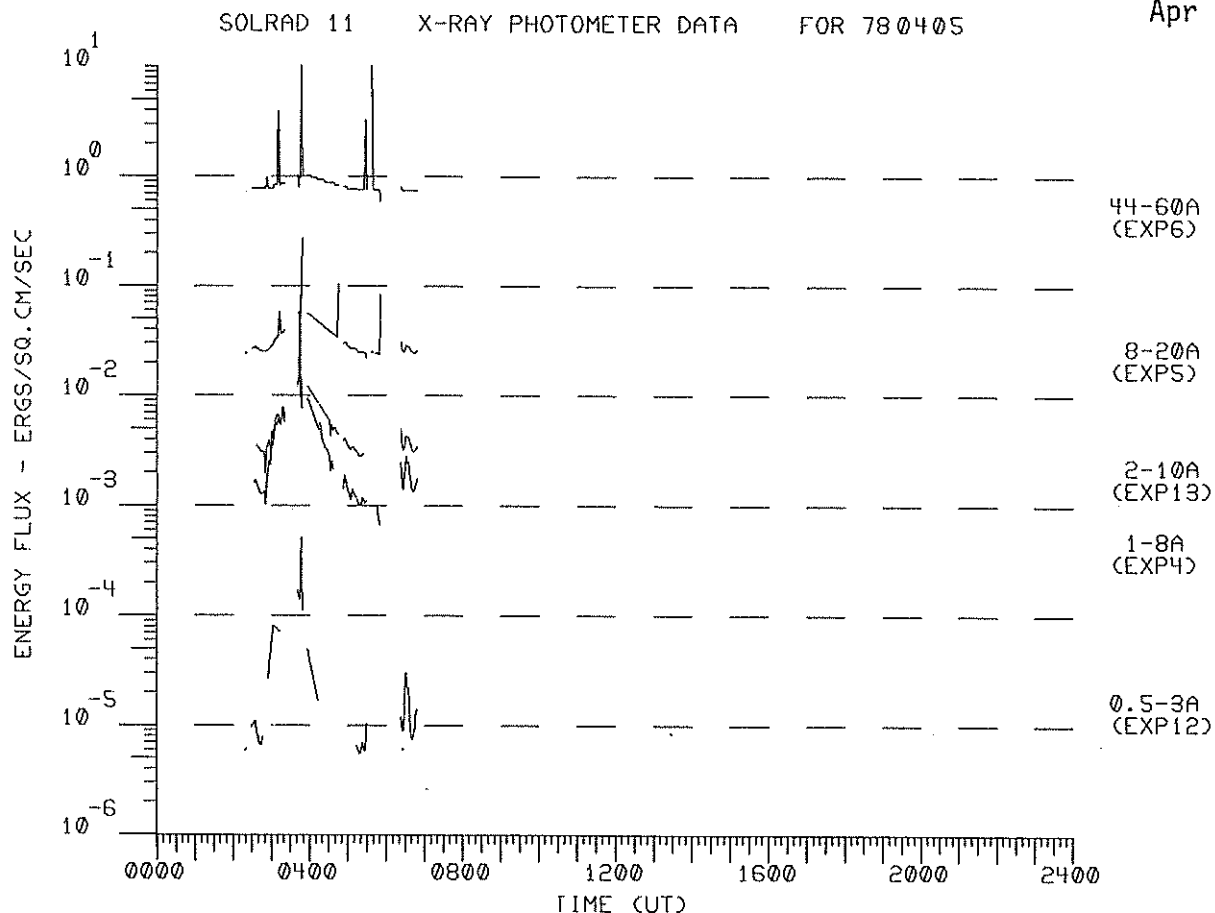
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SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780403



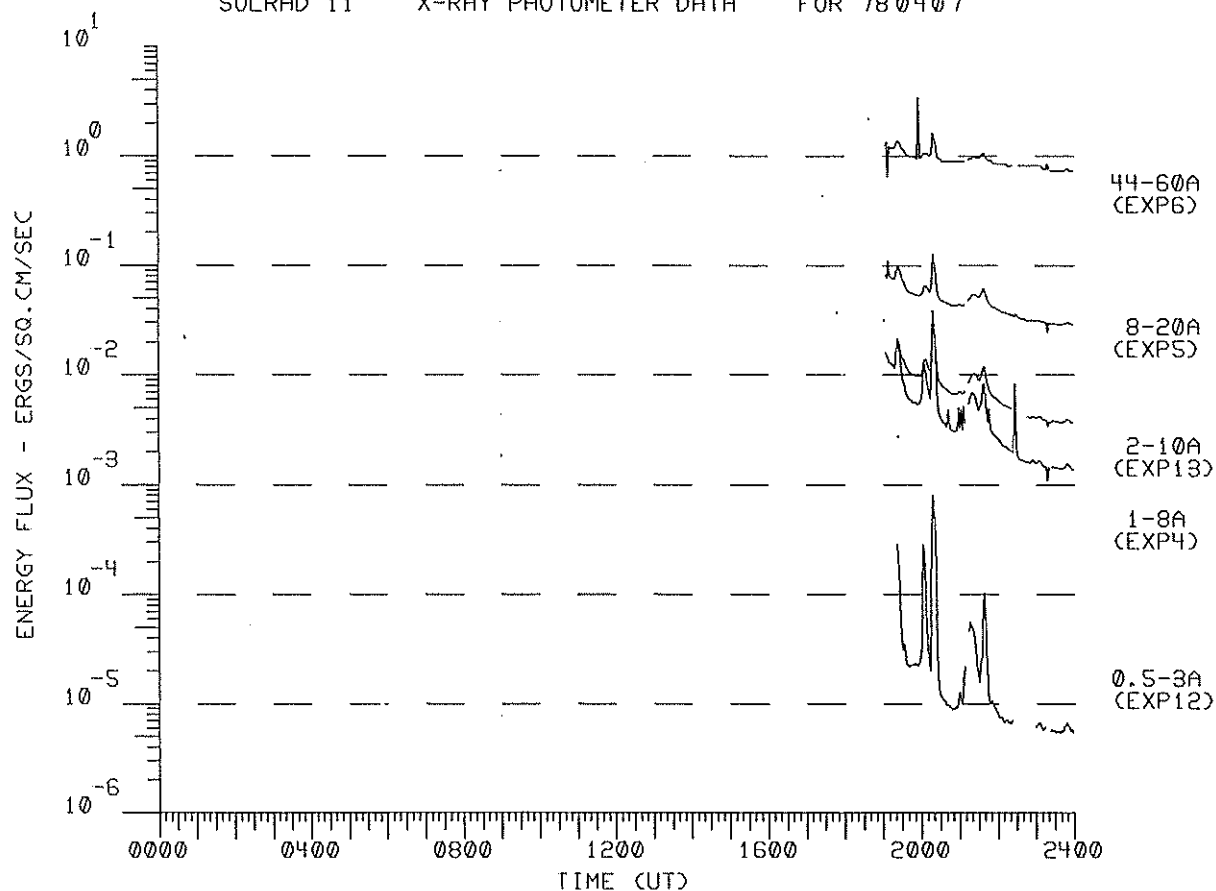
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780404



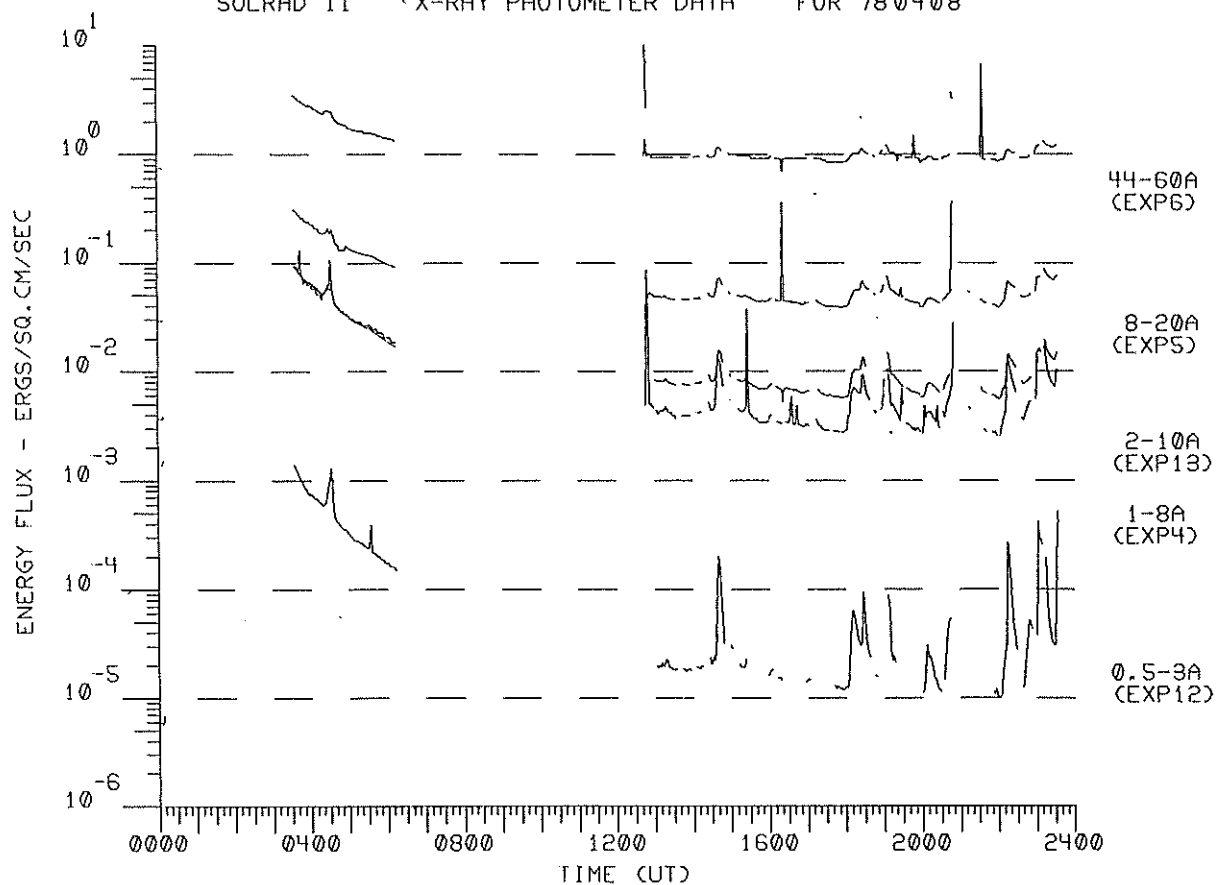


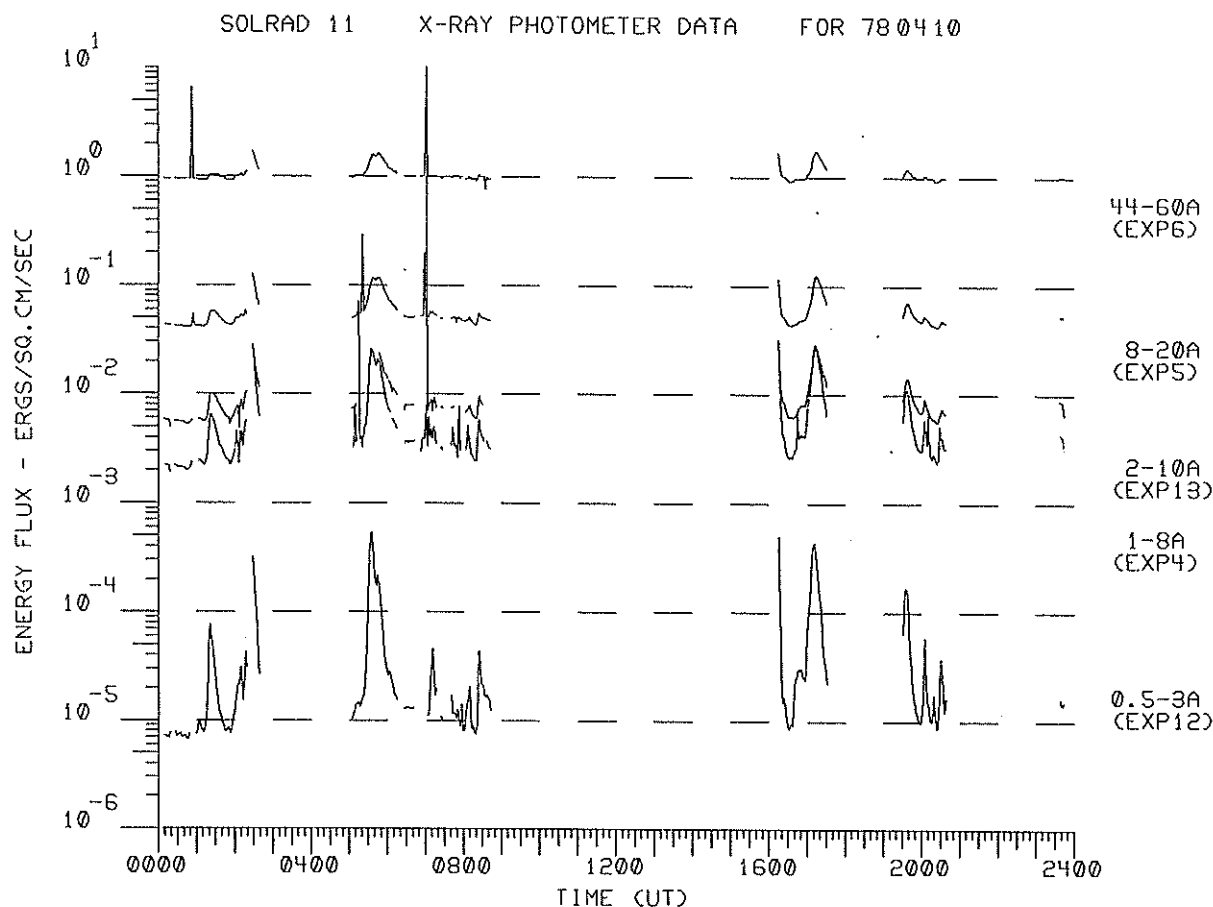
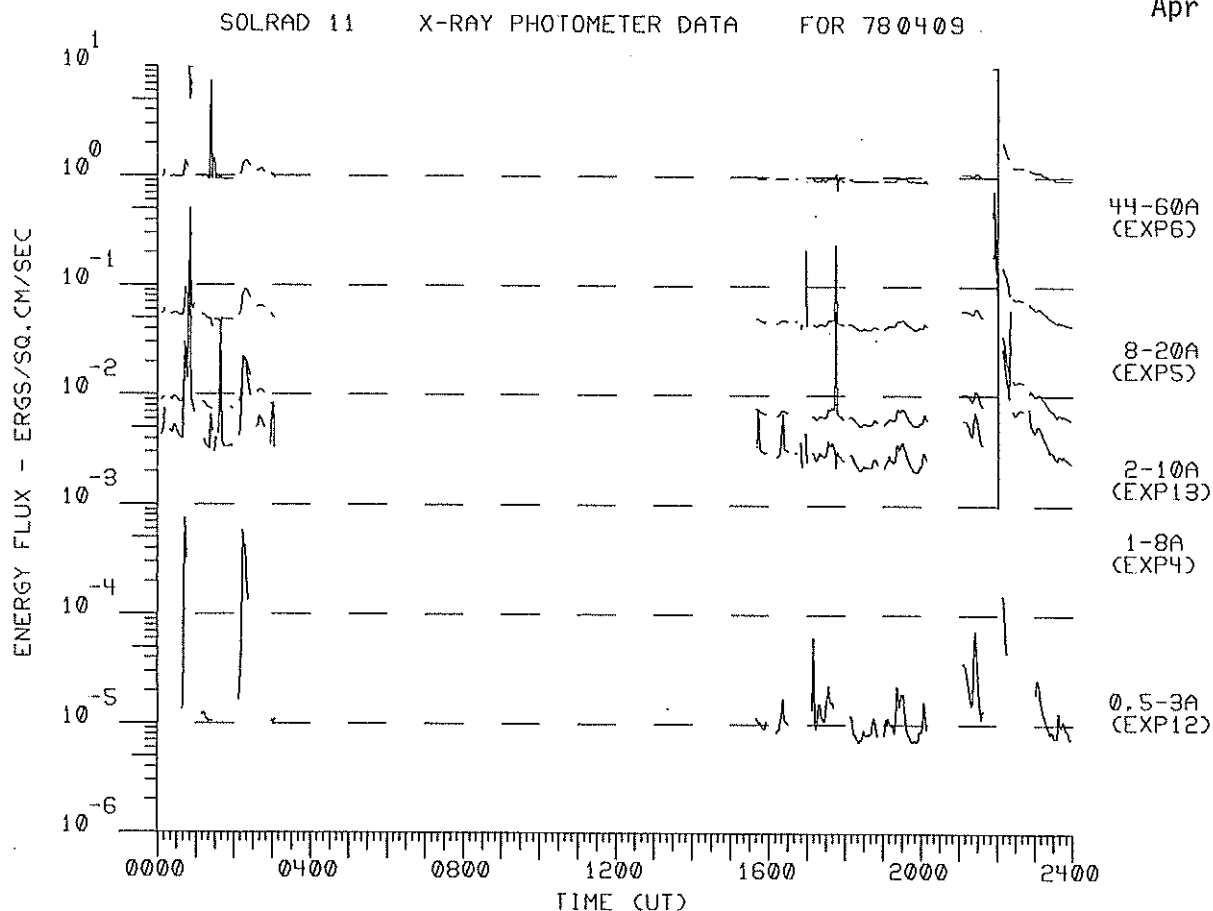
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SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780407



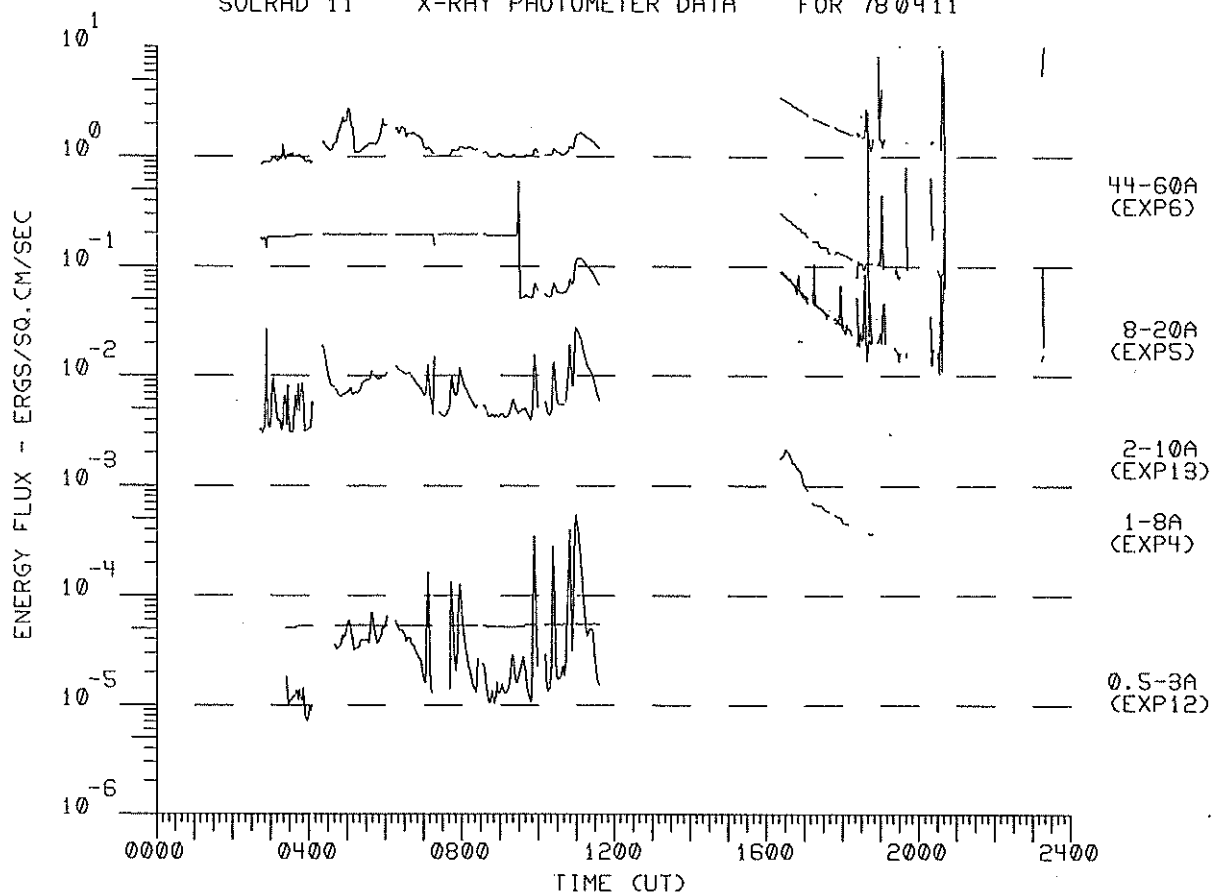
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780408



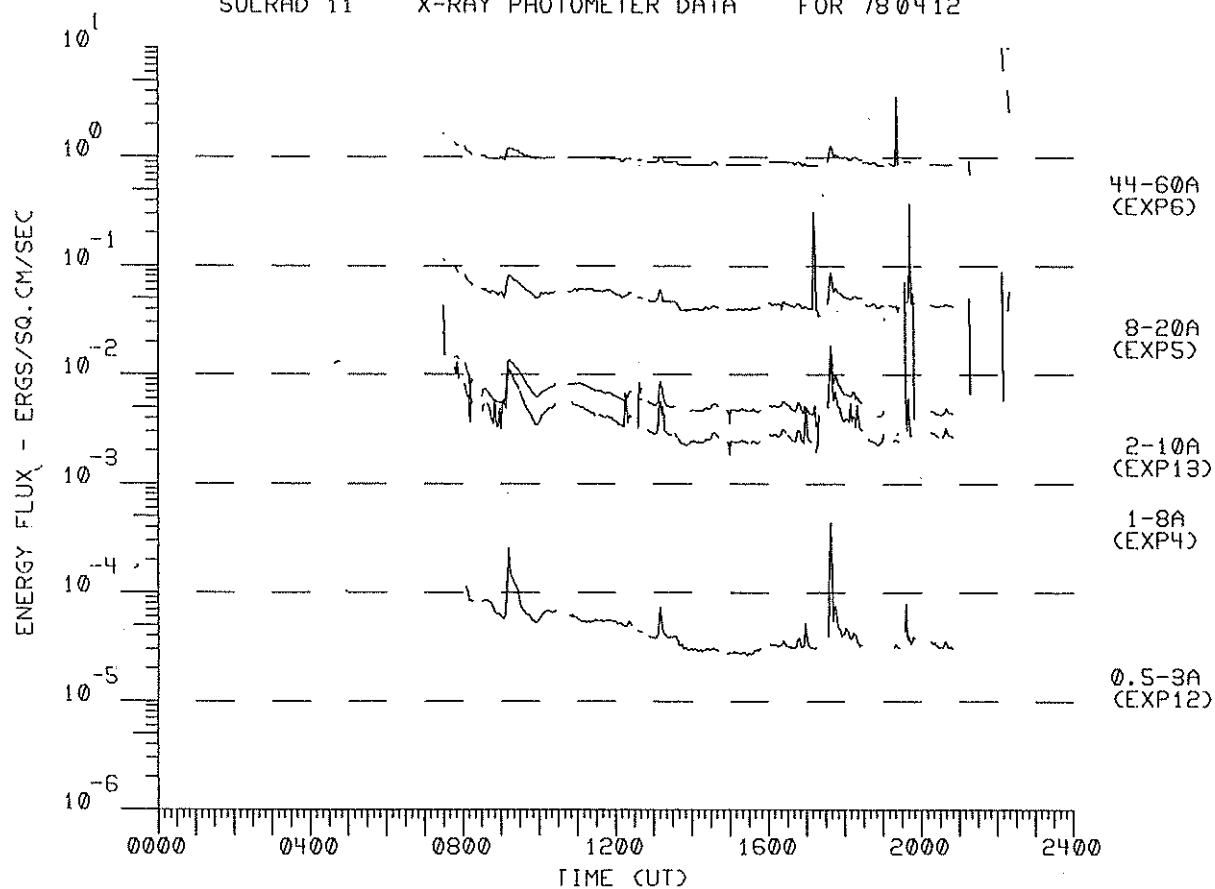


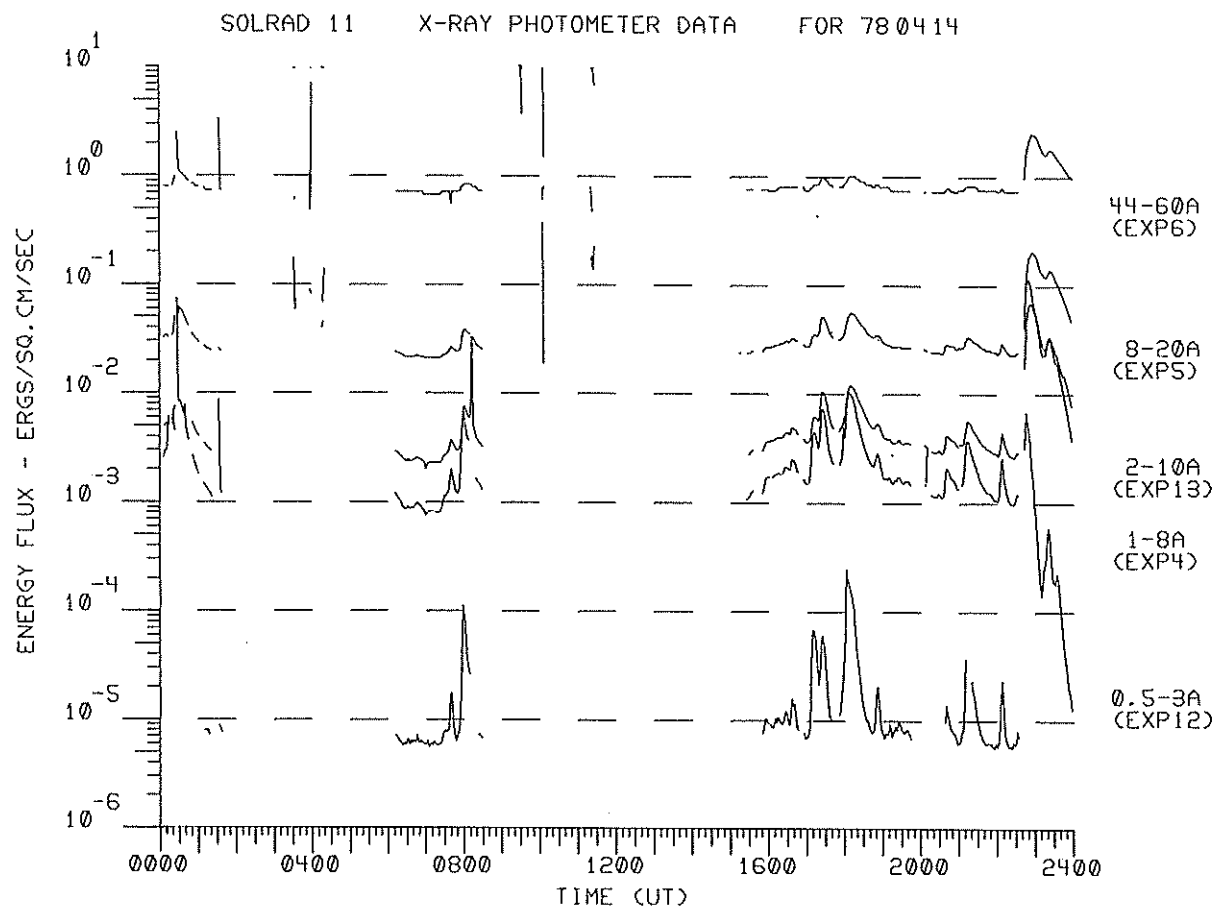
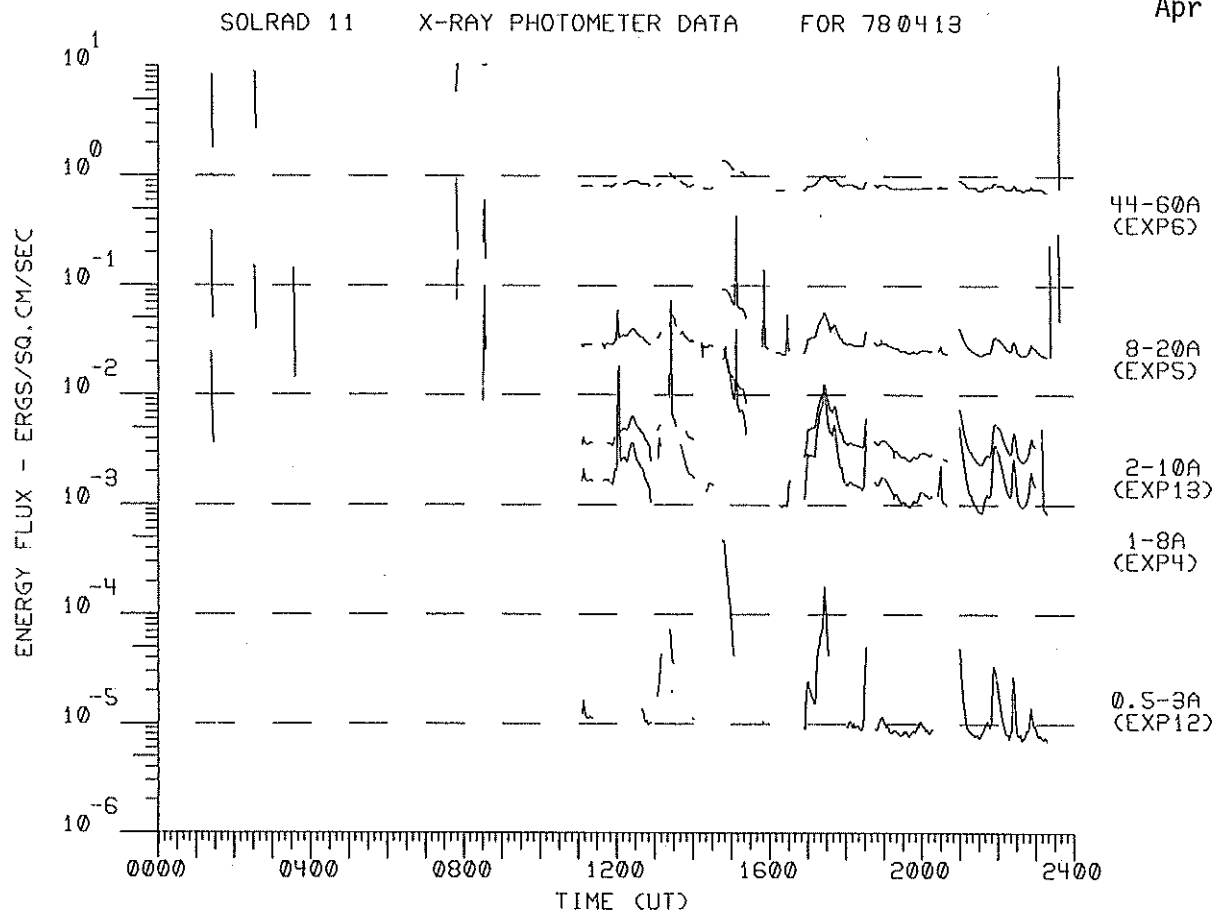
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SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780411



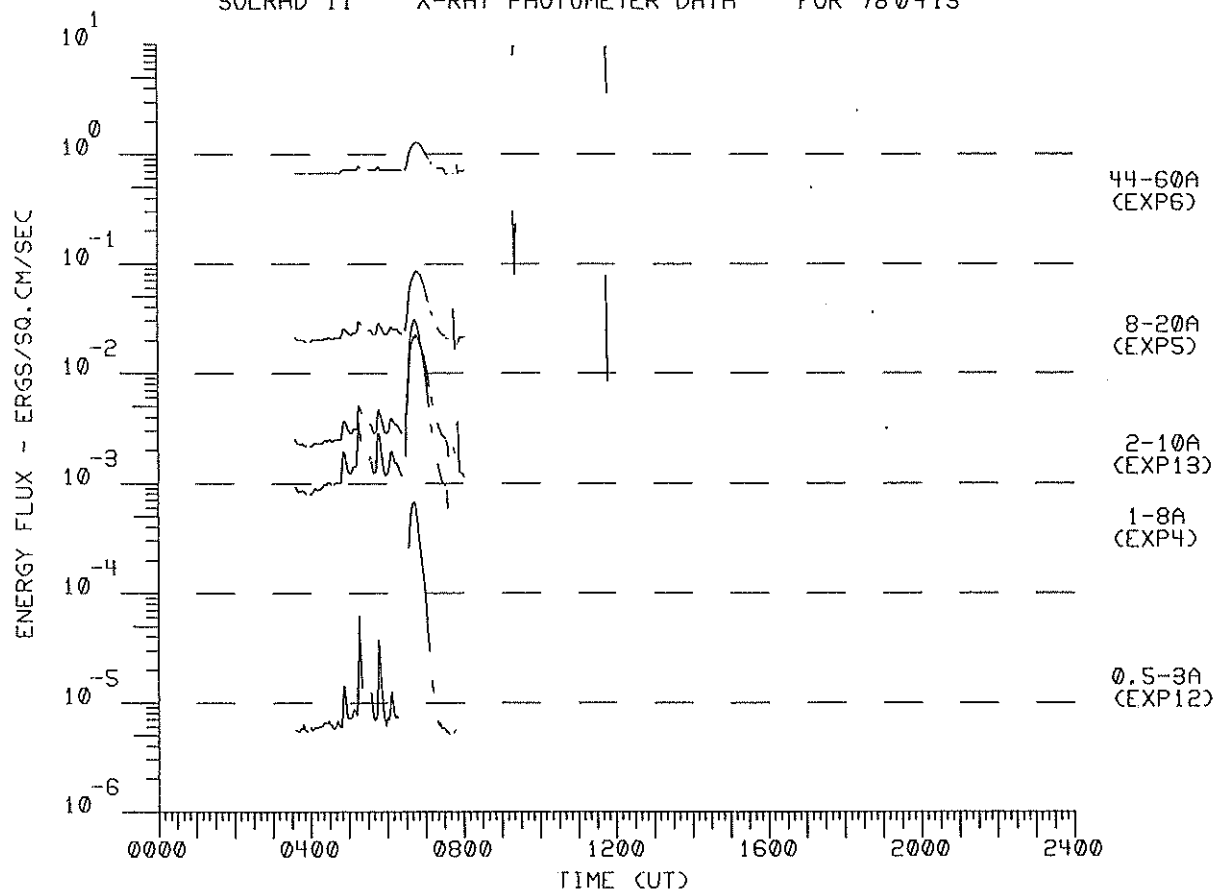
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780412



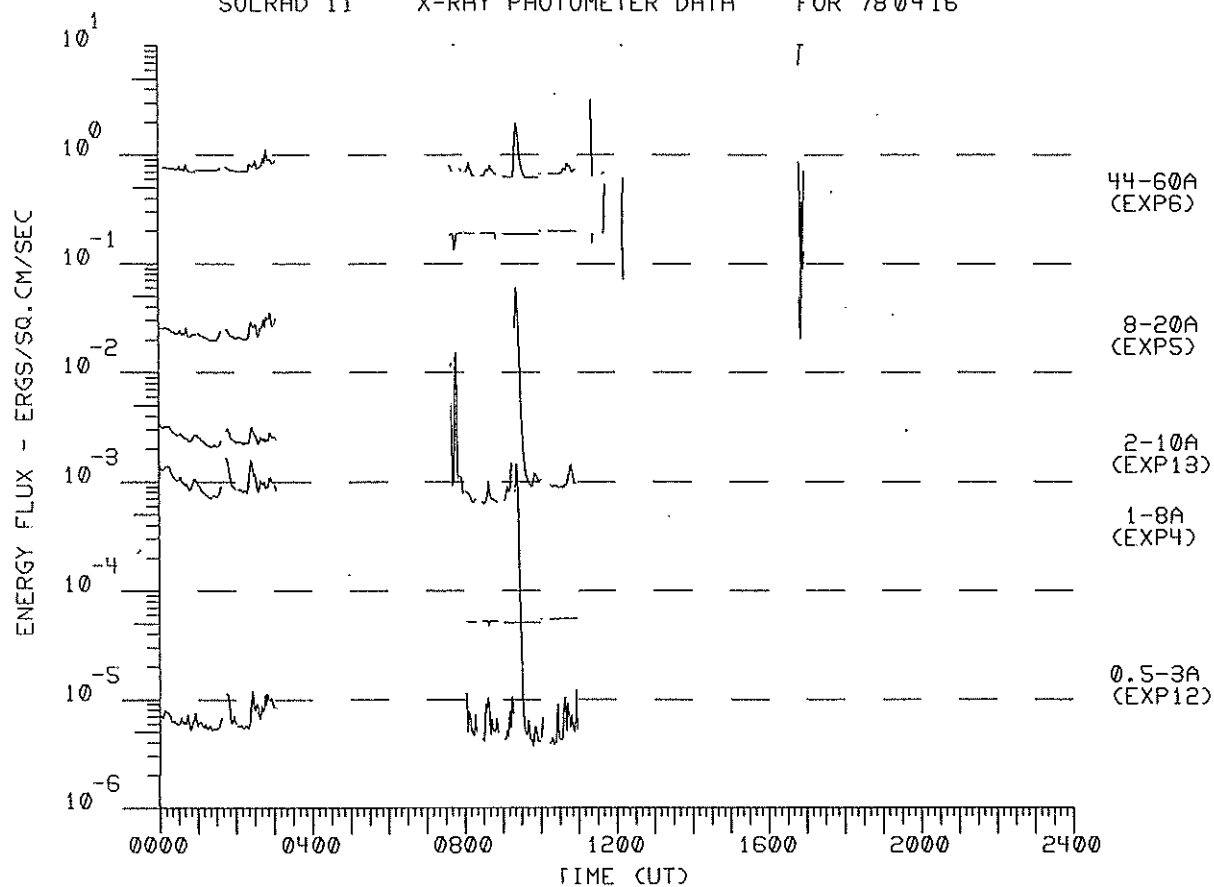


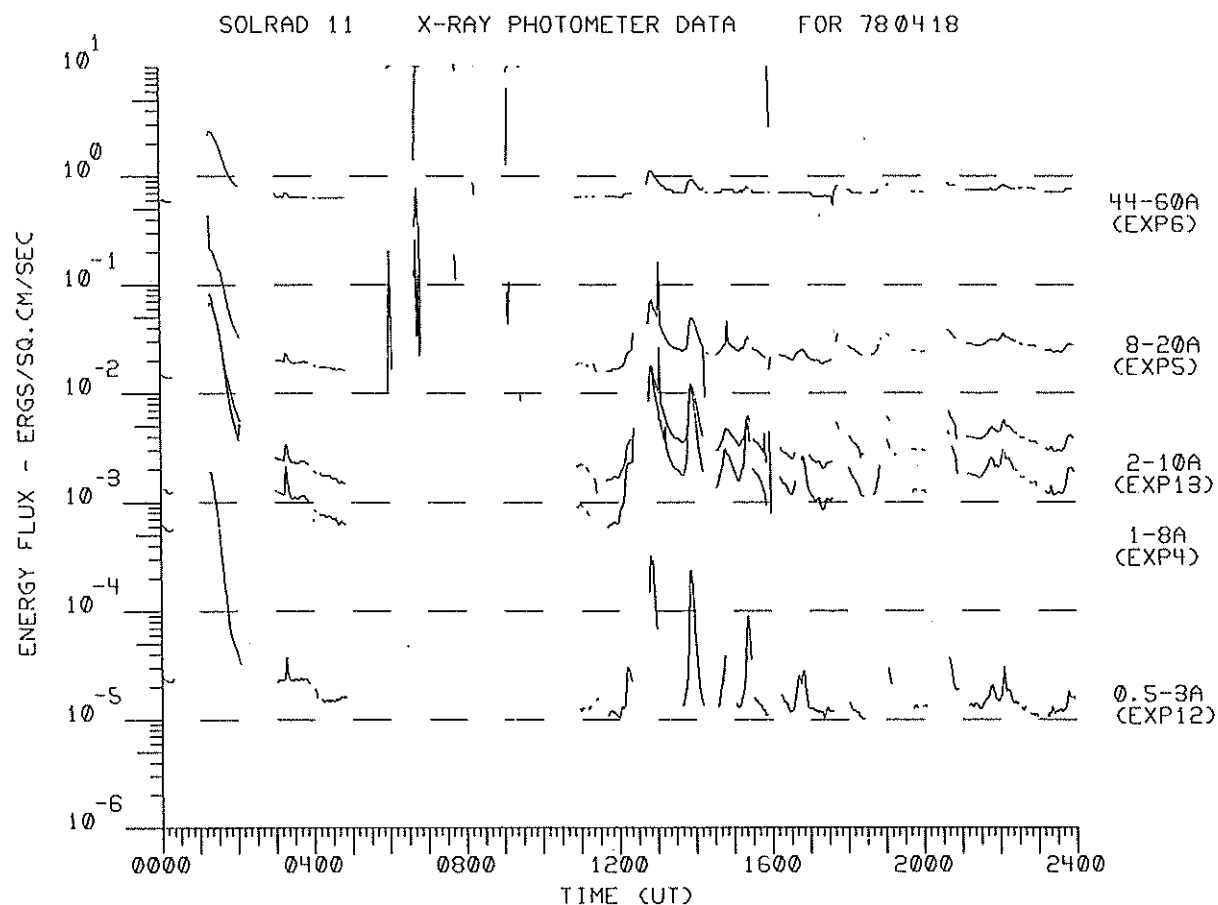
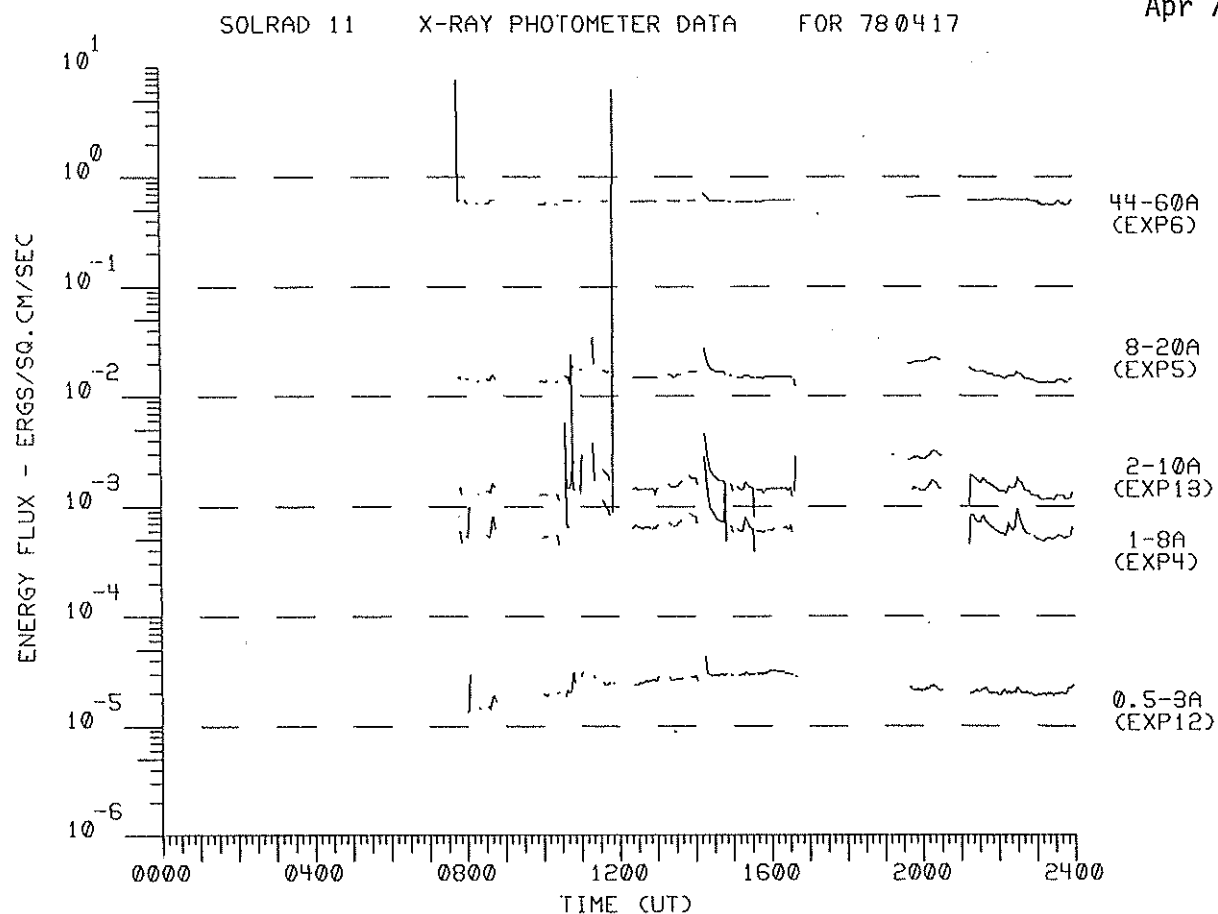
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SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780415

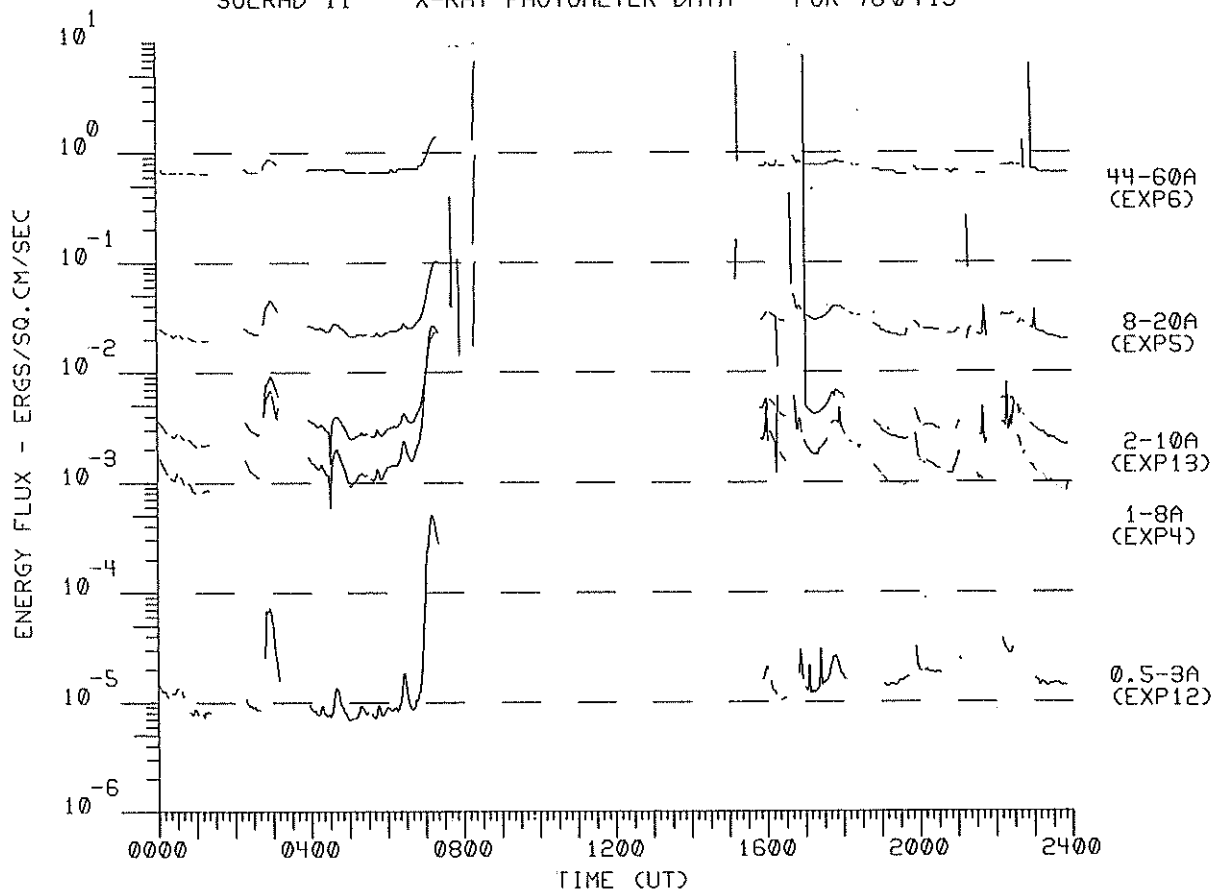


SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780416

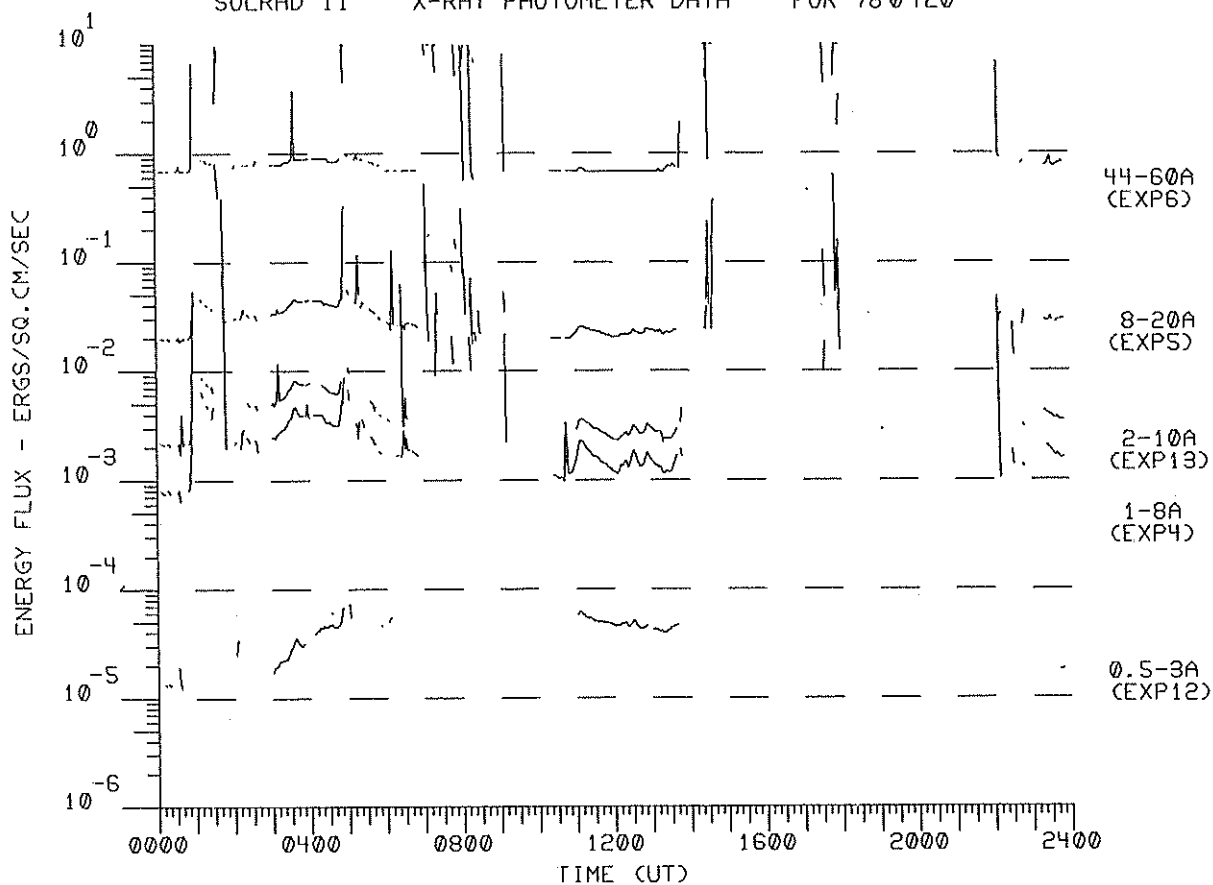


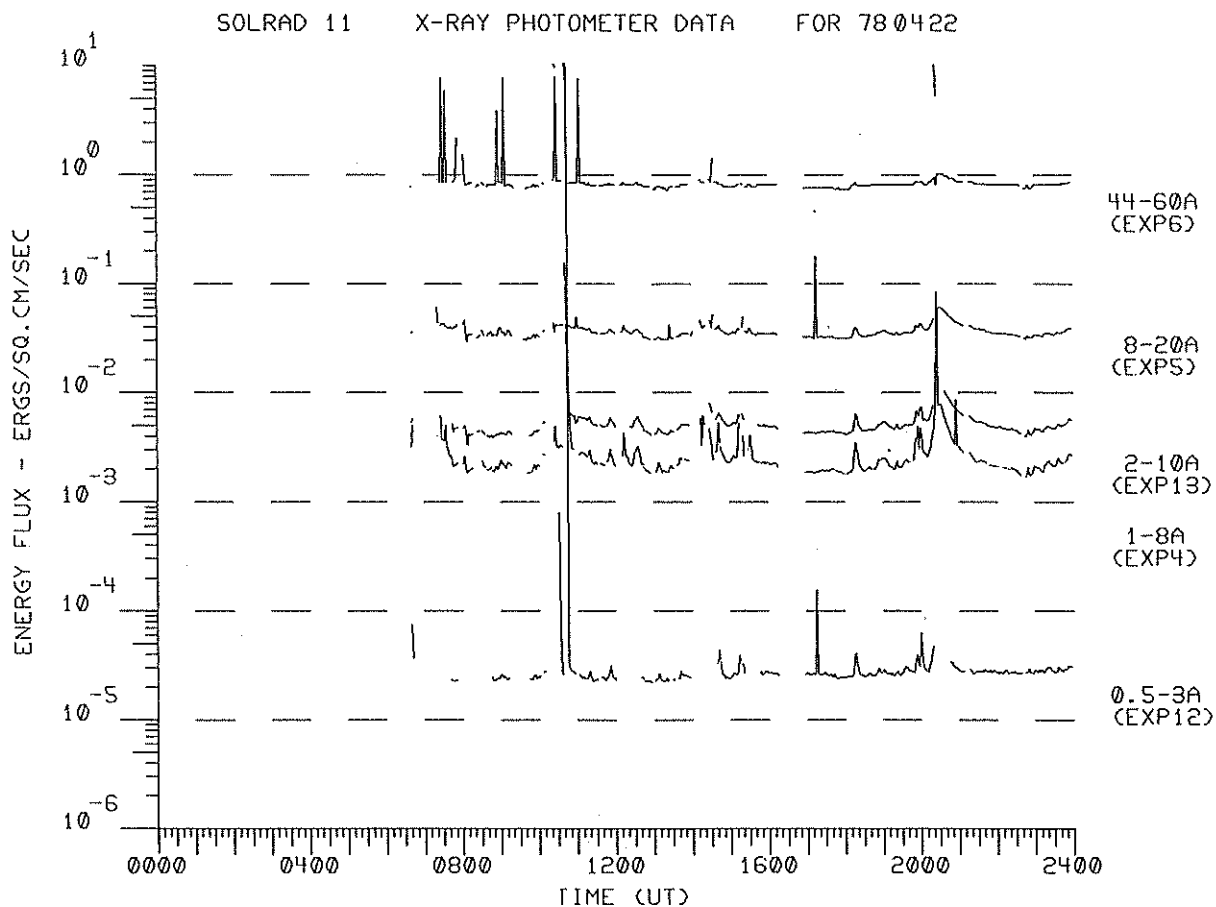
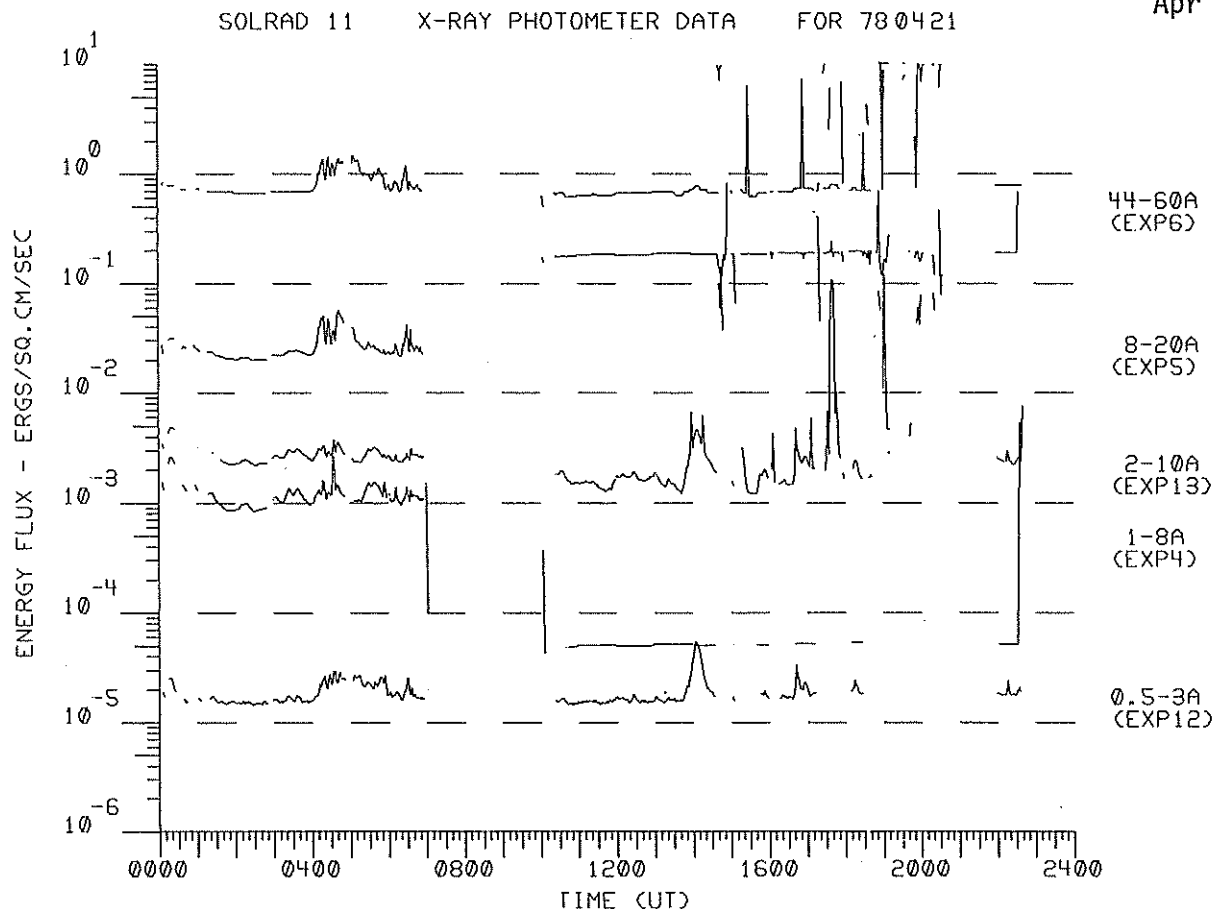


SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780419



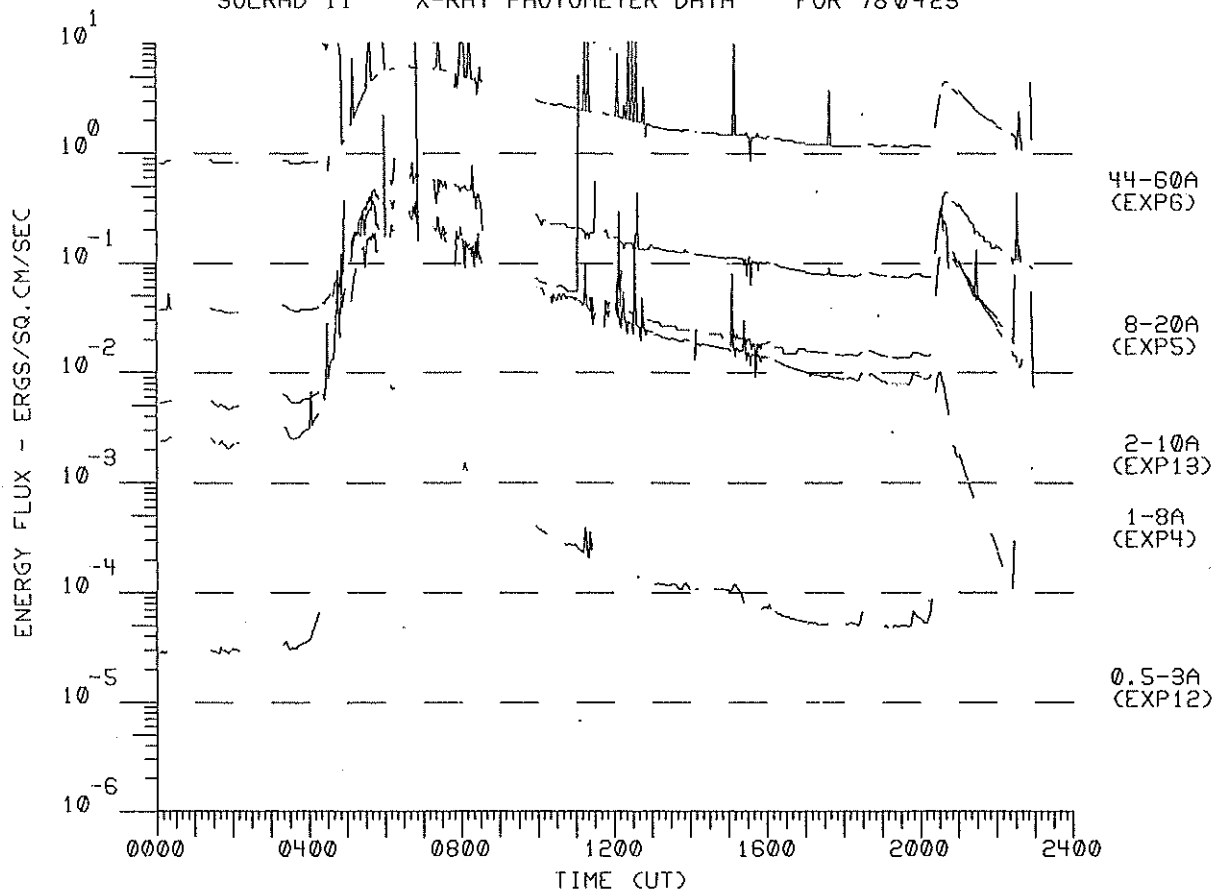
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780420



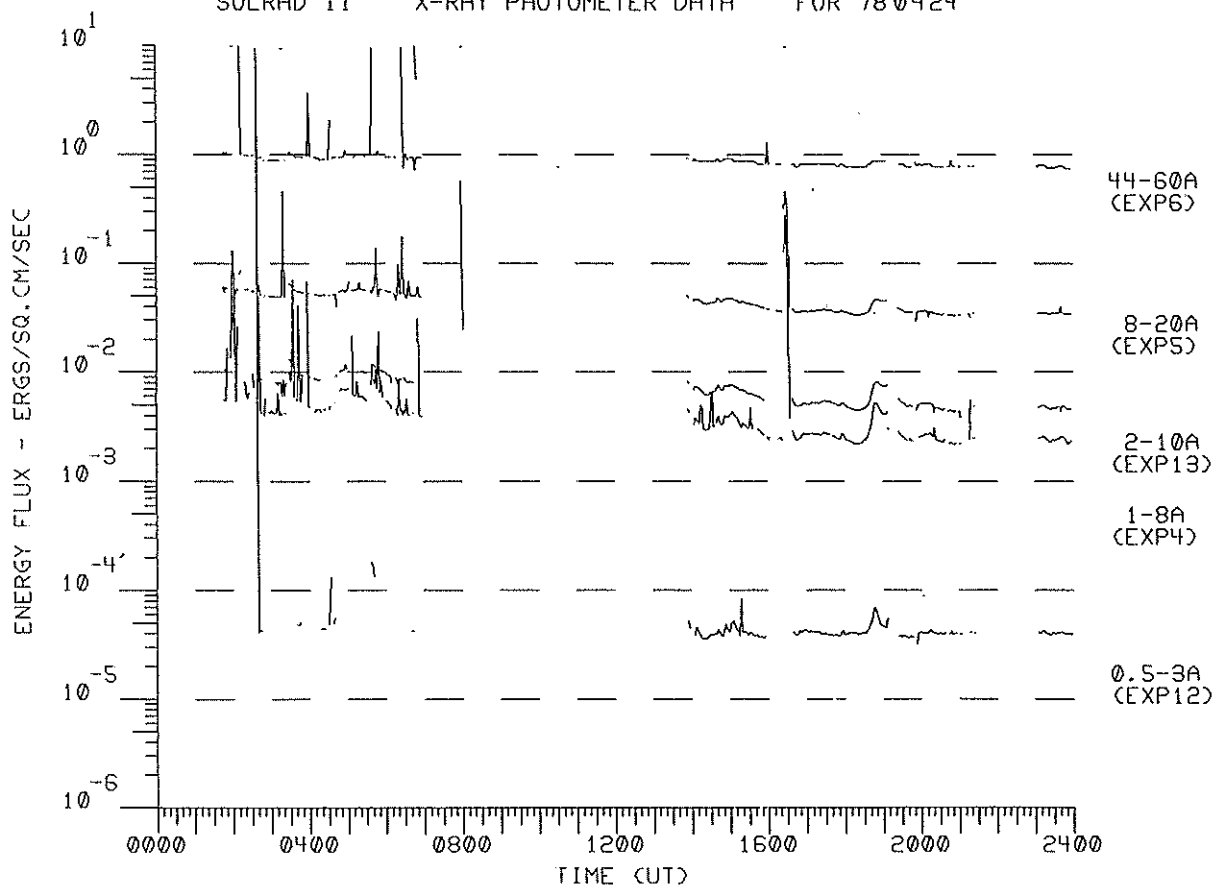


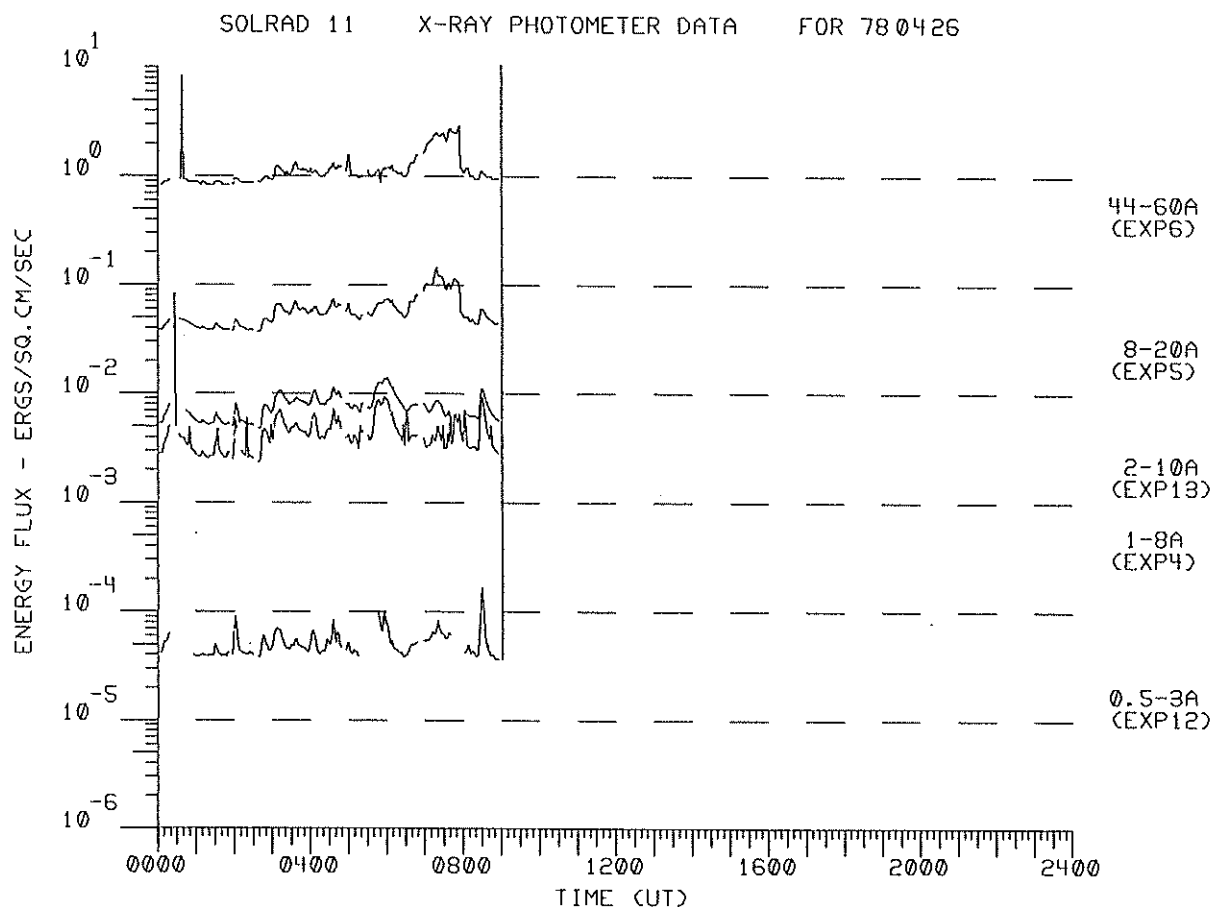
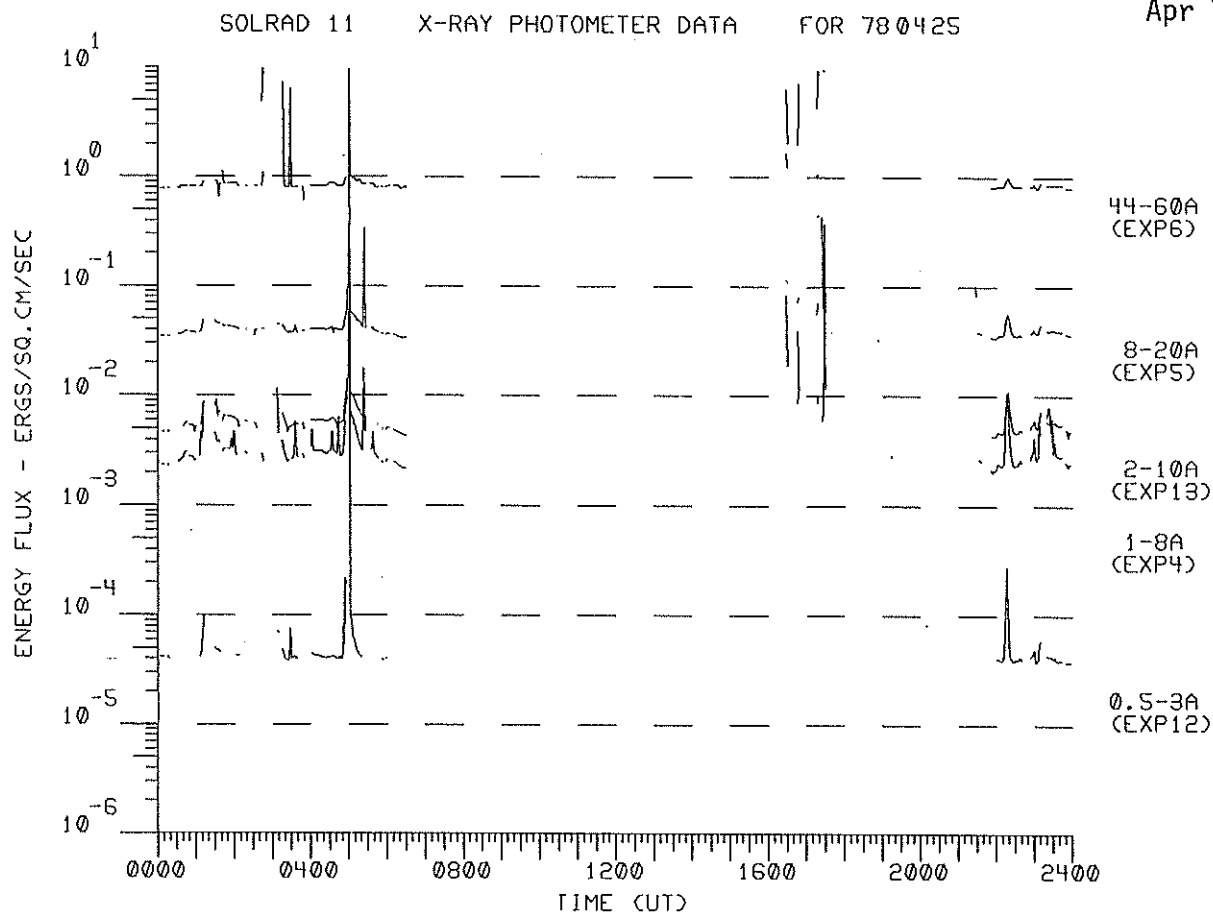
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SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780423



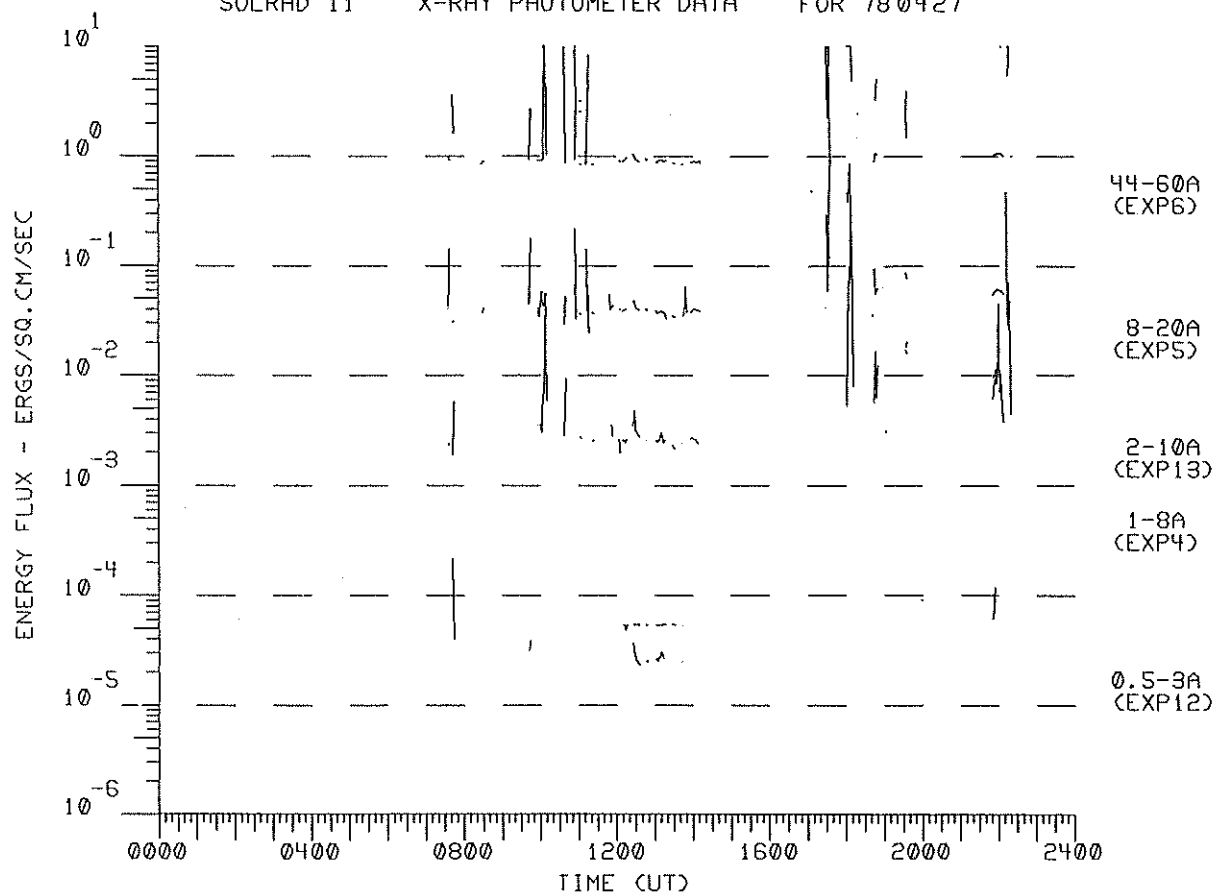
SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780424



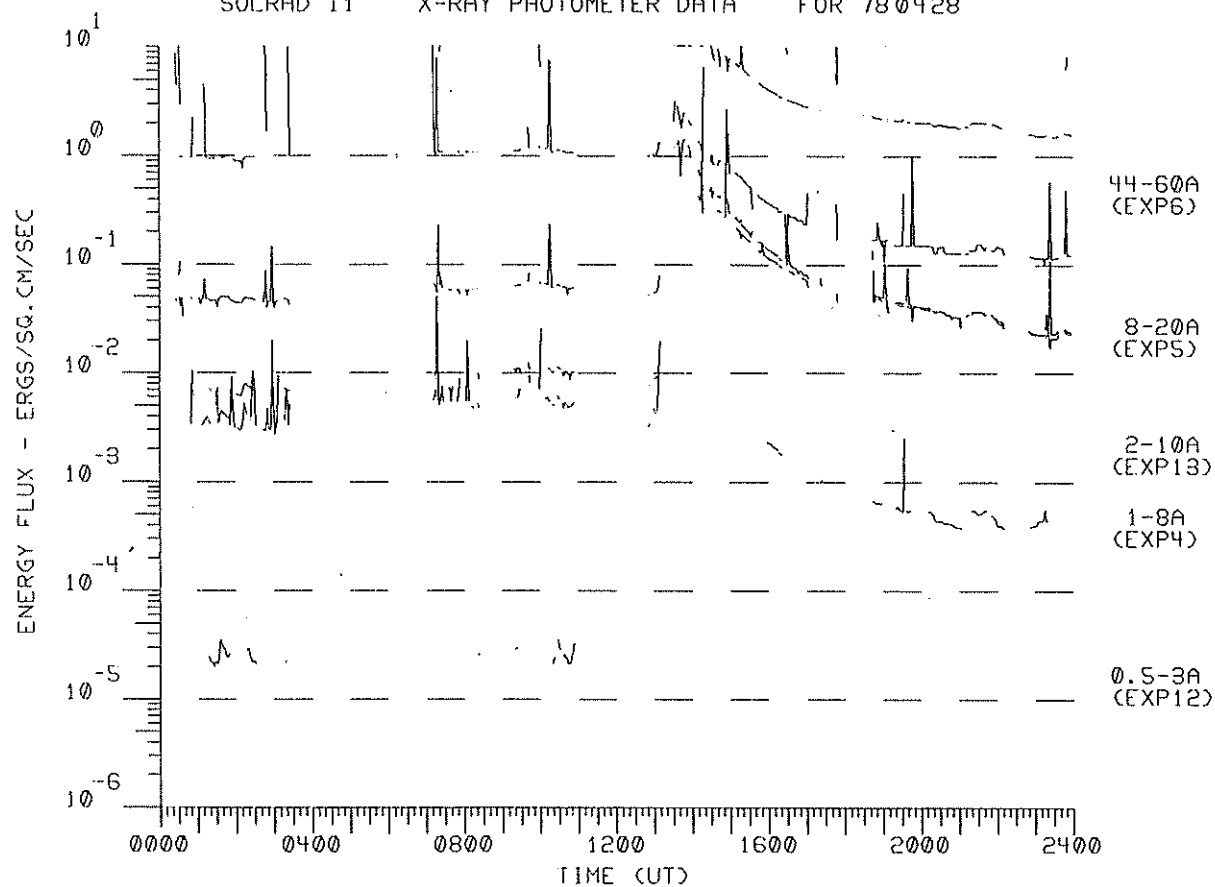


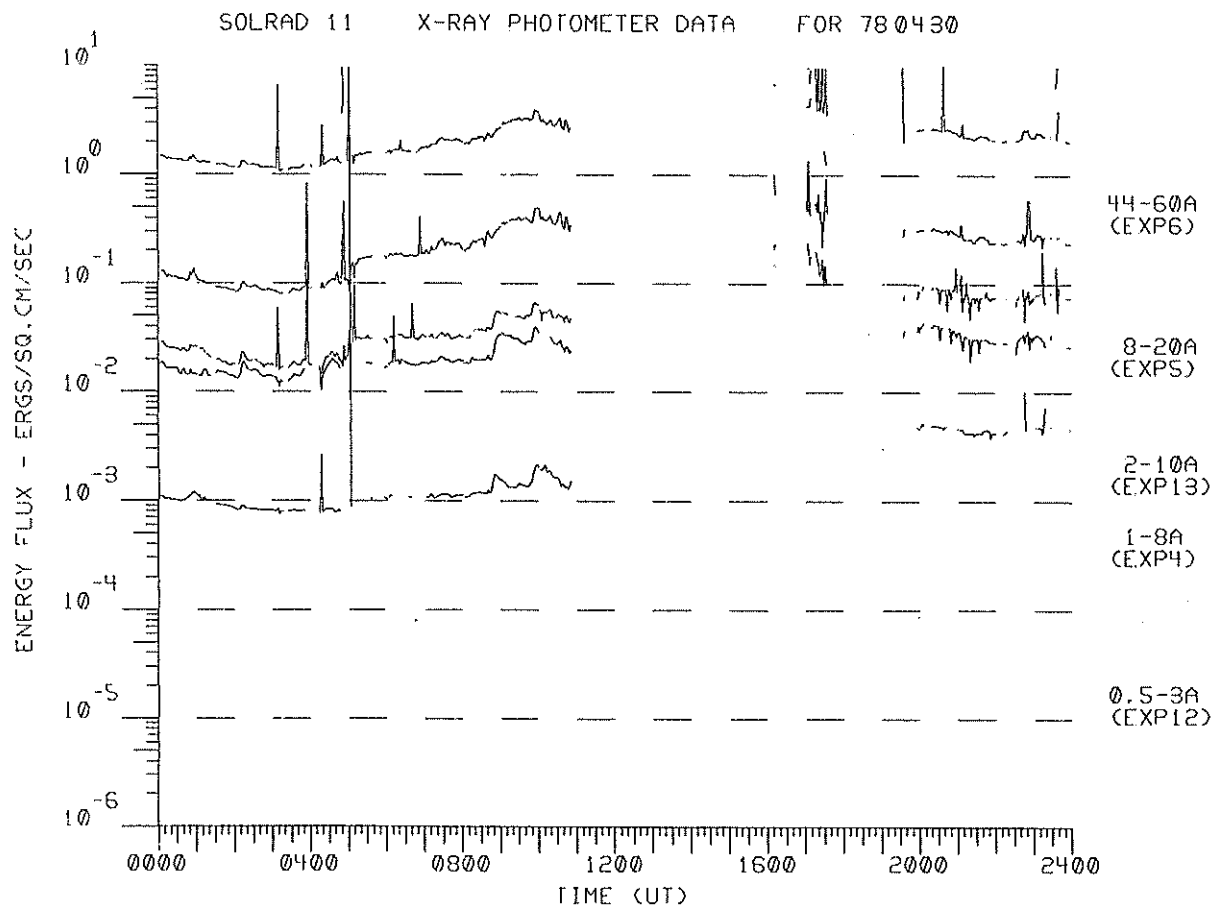
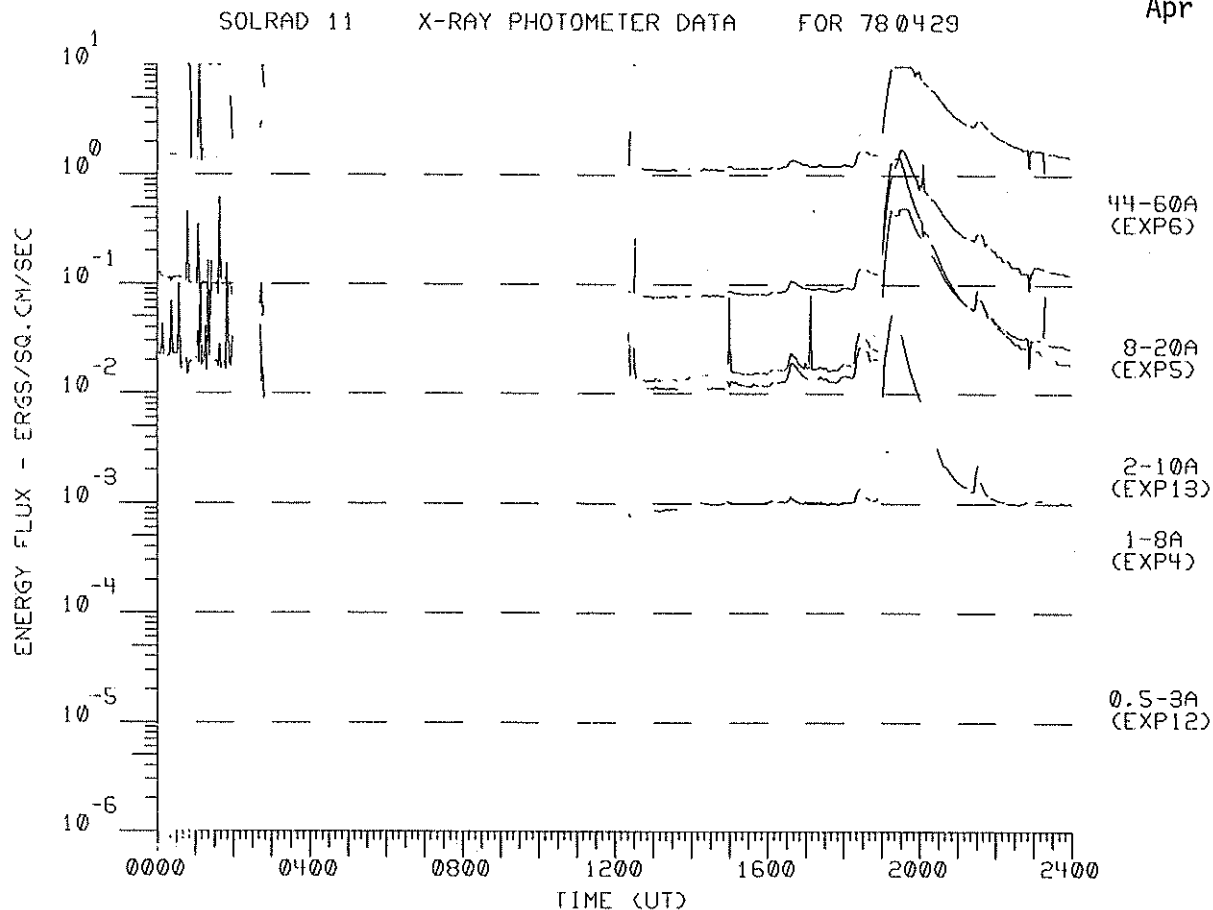
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SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780427



SOLRAD 11 X-RAY PHOTOMETER DATA FOR 780428





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SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

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APR 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	
07	1020	2312	DURN	0817.6	0818.0	3	0817.6	0818.1	3				IIIGG
			DURN	0826.3	0827.7	3							IIIGG
			DURN	0830.0	0830.2	1							IIIG
			DURN				0832.5	0833.1	1				IIIGG
			DURN	0858.7	0902.1	2	0858.7	0902.1	3				IIIGG
			DURN				0918.5	0918.5	2				III
			WEIS				0948.0	1706.3	2				IN
			SGMR				1118.8	2312.0	1				CONT
			DURN	1140.4	1142.8	3							IIIGG
			DURN	1217.7	1217.8	1	1217.7	1217.8	1				IIIG
	1301	2345	DURN	1249.7	1249.8	2	1249.7	1249.8	2				IIIG
			HARV	1309		1	1309	1310	2				IIIG
			DURN	1334.6	1335.0	3	1334.6	1334.9	3				IIIGG
			HARV	1335	1341	2	1335	1341	2				IIIGG
			DURN	1340.3	1340.9	3	1340.3	1340.9	3				IIIGG
			HARV				1417		2				IIIG
			DURN	1434.4	1458.5	3	1434.4	1458.5	3				IIIGG,N
			WEIS				1434.5	1438.0	3				IIIG
			SGMR				1435.8	1437.0	3				III
			HARV	1435	1458	3	1430	1458	3				IIIGG,V
			WEIS				1443.8	1445.1	3				IIIG
			WEIS				1452.2	1454.4	3				IIIG
			WEIS				1456.0	1458.5	3				IIIG
			HARV				1518	1539	1				IIIN
			DURN				1538.5	1538.5	3				III
			DURN	1547.4	1556.9	3	1547.1	1556.9	3				IIIG,N
			HARV	1547	1554	3	1547	1558	3				IIIGG
			WEIS				1550.0	1555.3	3				IIIG
			HARV	1637		1	1637	1643	1	1643		1	IIIG
			DURN				1659.5	1700.8	3				IIIGG
			HARV				1659	1705	2				IIIGG
			HARV				1712	1804	2				I
			DURN	1733.5	1733.5	1	1733.5	1733.5	1				III
			HARV	1733		1	1733		2				IIIB
			HARV				1745	1747	3	1745	1747	3	IIIGG
			HARV				1814	1815	1	1814	1815	1	IIIG
			HARV	1841	1842	3							IIIG
			HARV				1919	2200	2				I
			HARV				1924	1926	1				IIIG
			HARV	1930	1932	3							IIIGG
			HARV				1940		2				IIIB
			SGMR				2015.7	2023.0	3				III
			HARV	2015	2020	3	2015	2020	3	2015	2018	3	IIIGG,V
			HARV				2023	2027	1				II
			HARV				2028	2029	3				IIIG
			HARV				2056		1				IIIG
			HARV				2111	2124	2				IIIGG
			HARV	2130	2135	2	2130	2135	2				IIIGG
			MANI										
			HARV				2204		3				IIIG
			HARV				2206	2236	1				IN
			HARV	2225		3	2223	2225	3				IIIGG
			HARV				2335		1				IIIG,W
			HARV				2342	2343	1				IIIG,W
08	0000	1004	MANI							0219.1	0541.0	1	CONT
	0523	0845	WEIS				0525.0	0738.0	2				I
	0901	1725	WEIS				0526.0	1707.0	2				IN,DC
	0529	1749	DURN	0529	E 0806	3							IV, F
			DURN				0529	E 1749	D 1				I,DC
			WEIS				0553.0	1648.0	3				IIIN
			WEIS				0803.5	0819.5	3				IIIGG,V
			MANI							0804.3	0808.2	1	IV
			DURN	0804.5	0809.6	3	0804.2	0811.3	3				IIIGG
	1018	2313	DURN	1052.4	1053.6	3	1052.4	1053.6	3				IIIGG
			SGMR				1111.5	2313.0	2				CONT
			WEIS				1118.8	1130.5	3				IIIGG,V
			SGMR				1119.8	1130.6	3				IV
			DURN	1121.5	1125.8	3	1121.2	1125.0	3				IIIGG
			DURN	1140	1720								IV, F

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APR 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	
09	1301	2345	WEIS				1308.3	1309.7	2				IIIG
			HARV				1308	1309	2				IIIG
			WEIS				1331.1	1333.5	3				IIIGG
			HARV				1331	1333	3	1333		3	IIIG
			WEIS				1352.5	1353.6	3				IIIG
			HARV				1353		2				IIIG
			DURN				1400.1	1400.2	2				IIIG
			HARV				1427	1437	2				IIIN
			WEIS				1444.5	1445.0	2				IIIG
			DURN				1444.6	1444.6	2				III
			HARV				1445	1450	3				IIIG
			HARV				1640	1650	1				IIIN
			HARV				1701	1703	2				IIIG
			HARV				1732	1734	3	1733		3	IIIG
			HARV				1743		1				IIIB
	HARV				1750	1758	3	1750	1756	3	IIIGG		
	SGMR				1752.8	1754.3	3				V		
	HARV				1831	1834	1				IIIG		
	HARV				1847		1				IIIB		
	SGMR				1912.3	1921.4	3				V		
	HARV	1917	1921	1	1917	1929	3	1917	1927	3	IIIGG		
	HARV				1954	1958	3	1954	1958	2	IIIGG		
	HARV	2045	2053	2	2045	2059	3	2053		2	IIIG		
	HARV				2110		1				IIIB		
	HARV				2140	2141	1				IIIG		
	2122	2400	MANI					2151.7-	2152.2	1	III		
			HARV				2157		2			IIIB	
			HARV				2213	2215	1			IIIG	
			HARV				2239		2			IIIG	
			HARV	2250	2256	1	2249	2257	3	2252	2257	1	IIIGG
									0219.5	0222.0	1	IIIG	
									0248.6	0249.2	1	III	
									0313.5	0316.7	2	IIIG	
									0447.3	0448.3	1	III	
0529	1321	DURN	0610.0	0619.0	2	0610.0	0619.3	3	0551.9	0552.3	1	III	
0748	1728	DURN				0706	1321.0	1				IIIG,N	
		WEIS				0801.5	1606.5	1				IS	
		DURN	0822.5	0826.2	3	0822.5	0826.2	3				IIIN	
		WEIS				0828.3	0831.8	2				IIIG	
		DURN	1047.0	1047.2	2	1047.0	1047.2	1				IIIG	
		DURN	1054.0	1058.5	3	1054.0	1059.5	3				IIIGG	
		WEIS				1054.2	1100.7	3				IIIG	
		WEIS				1055.3	1124.0	3				IIH	
		DURN	1055.3	1058.5	3	1055.3	1059.5	3				B	
		SGMR				1103.2	1104.3	2				II	
1015	2315	WEIS				1143.0	1208.0	2				V	
		DURN				1218.1	1218.4	3				CONT	
		WEIS				1218.2	1218.6	3				IIIG	
		DURN	1225.5	1225.6	2	1225.5	1225.6	2				IIIG	
		WEIS				1233.7	1235.3	2				IIIG	
		HARV				1334	1335	1				IIIG	
		HARV				1455		2				IIIB	
		SGMR				1457.0	2315.0	1				CONT	
		HARV				1510	1515	3	1510		2	IIIG	
		HARV				1531		1				IIIB	
1301	2352	HARV				1549	1552	2				IIIG	
		WEIS				1608.3	1609.3	2				IIIG	
		HARV	1608		1	1608	1610	2	1610		2	IIIG	
		WEIS				1610.3	1611.2	3				IIIG	
		WEIS				1616.0	1617.5	3				IIIG	
		WEIS				1628.4	1629.7	3				IIIG	
		HARV				1629	1630	3	1629	1630	3	IIIG	
		SGMR				1717.1	1718.0	3				V	
		HARV				1717	1718	3	1717	1718	3	IIIG	
		WEIS				1727.1	1727.7	3				IIIG	
		HARV				1750		3	1750		3	IIIG	
		HARV				1817		2				IIIB	
		SGMR				1827.3	1827.9	3				V	

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

APRIL 1978

APR 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	
10			HARV	1827		2	1827		3	1827		3	IIIG
			SGMR				1850.7	1851.0	3				V
			HARV				1850	1851	3	1850	1851	3	IIIG
			HARV				1906		2	1906		2	IIIB
			HARV				1913	1924	3	1913	1924	3	IIIG
			HARV				1936	1939	3	1936	1939	3	IIIG
			HARV	1957		1	1954	1957	3	1954	1957	3	IIIGG,V
			HARV				2030	2031	2				IIIG
			SGMR				2101.4	2101.9	3				V
			HARV	2101		3	2101	2104	3				IIIG
			HARV				2202		2				IIIB
			HARV				2228		2				IIIG
			HARV				2325	2329	3				IIIG
			HARV	2348	2351	1	2350	2352	1				IIIG
	2129	2400	MANI							2351.7	2351.9	1	III
11	0000	1000	MANI							0300.7	0300.9	2	III
	0517	1559	WEIS				0520.0	1656.5	2				IIIN
	0543	1755	DURN				0543 E	1755 D	1				I
			WEIS				0604.8	0607.5	3				IIIG,V
			MANI							0605.0-	0606.3	1	III
			DURN	0605.4	0605.8	3	0604.9	0605.8	3				IIIGG
			DURN	0635.4	0635.5	2							IIIG
			DURN	1023.2	1023.2	1							III,RS
			DURN				1042.1	1042.3	1				IIIG
	1013	2316	SGMR				1229.6	2208.5	2				CONT
			WEIS				1331.7	1432.8	2				IIIG
			WEIS				1334.1	1335.7	3				IIIG
	1300	2345	HARV				1341	1342	1				I
			HARV				1344	1346	2				IIIG
			WEIS				1349.0	1521.0	3				IV, P
			DURN	1349.0	1402.0	3	1351.0	1402.0	3				II
			DURN	1349.0	1620.0	3	1349.0	1620.0	3				IIIG,N,RS
			HARV	1350	1417	3	1351	1417	3				IV
			HARV	1350	1407	3							IIIN
			DURN	1355.0	1620.0	3	1400.0	1620.0	3				IV
			WEIS				1358.7		3				II
			SGMR				1358.8	1432.0	3				II
			HARV				1359	1425	3				II
			HARV				1401	1438	1				IN
			WEIS				1404.3	1433.0	3				IV, P
			HARV				1406	1413	3	1406	1413	3	IIIGG,RS
			WEIS				1436.4	1450.4	3				IIIGG,V
			HARV	1436	1441	1	1436	1452	3	1436	1449	2	IIIGG
			SGMR				1437.9	1443.9	2				IV
			SGMR				1447.0	1448.8	2				IIIG
			WEIS				1533.2	1536.7	3				IIIG,RS
			HARV	1537		1	1533	1536	2	1533		1	IIIG
			HARV				1549		2				IIIB
			HARV				1555		1				IIIG
			HARV	1622	1623	1							IIIG
			HARV				1626		1				IIIB
			HARV				1632		1				IIIB
			WEIS				1633.8	1639.7	3				IIIG,VU
	1614	1729	SGMR				1633.9	1639.2	3				V
			DURN				1634.4	1634.6	3				IIIG
			HARV				1634	1640	3	1634	1639	3	IIIGG
			DURN	1637.1	1637.1	3							III
			HARV				1642	1648	1				IIIN
			DURN	1655.5	1656.0		1654.8	1656.0	2				IIIGG
			HARV	1656		1	1655	1656	1				IIIG
			HARV				1708	1709	1				IIIG
			HARV				1748	1750	3	1748	1750	3	IIIGG
			HARV				1756		1				IIIB
			HARV				1801	1802	1				IIIG
			HARV				1811	1812	2				IIIG
			HARV				1820	1821	2				IIIGG
			HARV				1835	1836	2				IIIG
			HARV	1854		1	1851	1858	2	1851	1858	2	IIIGG
			HARV				1903		1				IIIB

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SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

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APR 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	
11			SGMR				1911.4	1912.5	2				IIIG
			HARV	1912		3	1911	1913	3	1911	1913	3	IIIGG
			HARV				1924	1941	2	1924	1941	2	IIIN
			HARV				1953	2005	3	1953	2005	3	IIIN
			HARV	2015		2							IIIG
			HARV				2018	2021	3	2018	2021	3	IIIG
			SGMR				2024.7	2026.3	3				V
			HARV				2025	2026	3	2025	2026	3	IIIG,V
			SGMR				2028.9	2102.1	3				IIIG
			HARV				2028	2030	3	2028	2030	3	IIIG,V
			HARV	2035		1	2032	2037	3	2032	2037	3	IIIGG
			HARV	2046	2121	2	2042	2121	2	2042	2121	2	IIIN
	2110	2400	MANI										
			HARV				2150		1				IIIG
			SGMR				2154.2	2154.8	3				V
			HARV	2154		3	2154		3	2154		3	IIIG,V
			HARV				2208	2314	2	2208	2217	2	IIIN
			HARV	2344		2	2344	2345	2				IIIG
12	0000	1004	MANI							0023.8	0024.0	1	III
			MANI							0202.7	0203.0	1	III
			MANI							0206.5	0206.8	1	III
			MANI							0222.8	0223.1	1	III
			MANI							0236.3	0236.5	1	III
			MANI							0303.2	0303.4	1	III
			MANI							0309.8	0310.0	1	III
			MANI							0327.8	0328.4	1	III
			MANI							0426.5	0426.8	1	III
			MANI							0435.7	0435.9	1	III
			MANI							0507.4	0507.6	1	III
	0616	1729	WEIS				0529.5	1721.0	2				IIIN
			WEIS				0544.8	0545.9	3				IIIG
	0530	1756	DURN				0546.0	0546.4	3				IIIG
			WEIS				0632.5	0632.7	3				IIIB
			WEIS				0636.2	0637.4	3				IIIG,U
			DURN				0637.3	0638.6	2				IIIG
			WEIS				0712.5	0712.6	3				IIIB
			DURN	0740.3	0742.9	3	0740.3	0741.5	3				IIIG
			WEIS				0740.4	0742.6	3				IIIG
			DURN	0740.5	0741.2	3	0740.5	0741.2	3				V
			WEIS				0757.0	0759.4	3				IIIG
			DURN	0758.7	0800.4	3	0758.7	0800.4	3				IIIGG
			WEIS				0907.5	0911.0	3				IIIG
			DURN	0908.7	0914.5	1	0908.7	0912.1	2				IIIGG,RS
	1011	2317	SGMR				1309.4	1323.0	1				IIIS
	1301	2345	HARV				1310	1323	1				IIIN
			SGMR				1501.4	1501.8	1				III
			HARV				1501		1				IIIG
			SGMR				1526.8	2317.0	2				IIIS
			HARV				1526	1549	2				IIIN
			WEIS				1547.9	1548.2	2				IIIG,U
			HARV				1618	1705	2				IIIN
			DURN	1719.5	1721.4	1	1719.5	1721.4	3				IIIGG
			HARV				1719	1721	2				IIIGG
			DURN				1721	1756	1				I,DC
			DURN	1735.6	1737.9	3	1736.1	1737.9	3				IIIG
			HARV	1736	1739	2	1737	1741	1				IIIG
			HARV				1741	1743	2				II
			HARV				1744	1834	2				IIIN
			DURN	1754.2	1754.3	1	1754.2	1754.3	1				IIIG
			HARV				1850	1952	2				IIIN
			HARV				1956		3				IIIG,V
			HARV				2009	2012	3				IIIG
			HARV				2017	2023	3				IIIGG
			HARV				2024	2041	1				IIIN
			SGMR				2026.9	2027.2	3				III
			HARV				2027		3				IIIB,V
			SGMR				2036.1	2036.5	3				III
			HARV				2036		3				IIIB,V
			HARV				2111	2344	2				IIIN

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APR 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	
14	1008	2320	WEIS				0931.9	0932.7	3				IIIG
			WEIS				1032.4	1043.0	3				IIIGG,V,RS
			SGMR				1033.2	1037.7	3				V
			DURN				1033.3	1038.1	3				IIIGG,RS
			WEIS				1101.0	1118.0	3				IIIGG,V
			SGMR				1102.3	1112.3	3				V
			DURN	1103.4	1115.3	2	1103.5	1115.3	3				IIIGG,RS
			SGMR				1112.3	2320.0	3				CONT
			WEIS				1229.4	1243.5	3				IIIGG
			HARV				1301	2343	2				I
			HARV				1315	2326	2				IIIN
			WEIS				1358.7	1403.3	3				IIIGG
	1301	2345	DURN	1400.7	1401.1	3	1400.7	1401.0	3				IIIGG
			HARV	1401		2	1359	1404	2				IIIGG
			HARV				1633	1638	2				IIIGG
			DURN	1634.1	1634.3	1	1634.1	1634.3	3				IIIG
			WEIS				1642.9	1648.3	3				IIIGG
			WEIS				1705.1	1706.7	3				IIIG
			HARV				1705	1706	2				IIIG
			HARV				1847	1853	2				IIIGG
			HARV				2036	2037	3				IIIG
HARV						2205	2208	3				IIIGG	
MANI									2206.8	2207.2	1	III	
2134			2400										
15	0000	1006	MANI							0342.0	0342.2	1	III
	0509	1200	DURN	0509	E		0509	E	2				I,DC
			WEIS				0512.0	1644.5	2				IN
			WEIS				0513.0	0935.0	2				CONT
	0511	0935	WEIS				0516	1653.5	2				IIIN
			WEIS				0529.5	0532.7	3				IIIGG,RS
			DURN	0529.5	0531.1	3	0529.5	0531.1	1				IIIGG,RS
			WEIS				0630.1	0646.0	3				IIIGG,V
			DURN	0630.7	1200	0	3						DCIM,N
			DURN	0630.7	0658.0	3	0630.7	0658.0	3				IIIGG,N
			MANI							0631.0	0639.2	1	IV
			WEIS				0650.0	0657.0	2				IIIGG
			DURN	0812.0	0818.0	3	0812.2	0818.0	3				IIIGG
			WEIS				0812.3	0817.5	3				IIIGG
			DURN				0858.4	0858.8	1				IIIG
	1007	2321	SGMR				1007.0	2321.0	1				CONT
			DURN				1009.2	1012.4	2				IIIGG
			WEIS				1051.8	1052.4	2				IIIG
			DURN	1052.0	1052.2	2	1052.0	1052.0	2				IIIG
			SGMR				1052.0	1052.4	3				V
			DURN	1114.5	1117.6	2							IIIGG
			DURN	1145.8	1150.7	3							IIIGG
			WEIS				1145.9	1150.8	3				IIIG,V
			SGMR				1146.0	1151.0	3				V
			WEIS				1225.8	1239.3	2				IIIGG
	1300	2345	HARV				1300	2330	2				I
			HARV				1430	2343	1				IIIN
			DURN				1438	E 1801	0				IG,DC
			SGMR				1447.0	1456.3	3				V
			WEIS				1454.2	1456.3	2				IIIG
			HARV				1454	1456	2	1455	1456	2	IIIG
			HARV				1602	1631	3	1602	1631	3	IIIGG
			WEIS				1606.5	1625.5	3				IIIGG
			DURN	1612.7	1615.4	2							OCIM
			WEIS				1612.8	1613.2	2				IIIG
			HARV				1653		3	1653		3	IIIB
			HARV				1852	1854	2	1852	1854	2	IIIGG
			HARV				1924		3	1924		3	IIIG,V
			HARV				1932	1935	3	1932	1935	3	IIIGG
			HARV				2121	2126	2	2122	2124	2	IIIGG
			HARV				2132	2139	2	2132	2138	2	IIIGG
			HARV				2158		3	2158		3	IIIG
HARV			2157	2158	2	2341	2343	2	2342	2343	1	IIIGG	
2123	2400	MANI							2342.3	2342.7	1	III	
16	0000	1003	MANI							0144.8	0145.2	1	III

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APR 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
				DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
	START UT	END UT			START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	
16	0508	1802	MANI				0508 E	1802 D	2	0355.4	0355.7	1	III
	0505	1736	DURN				0520.5	1453.0	2				I,DC
			WEIS										IIIN
			MANI				0919.0	0926.5	3	0702.8	0703.0	1	III
			WEIS	0919.4	0924.0	3	0919.4	0924.0	3				IIIGG,V
			DURN							0919.5	0920.2	1	IIIGG,DCIM
			MANI										III
			DURN	0921.1	0922.5	3	0921.1	0923.0	3				II
			WEIS				0921.2	0022.3	2				II
			WEIS				1035.0	1706.0	2				IN
	1005	2322	SGMR				1234.0	1238.0	1				IIIG
			SGMR				1304.0	1500.0	1				IIIS
	1301	2351	HARV				1316	2351	1				IN,W
			SGMR				1500.0	2322.0	1				CONT
			HARV				1832	2349	1	1832	1917	1	IIIN
	2134	2400	MANI										
17	0000	1002	MANI										
	0506	0614	WEIS										
	0507	1803	DURN	0507 E	1803 D	1	0507 E	1803 D	2				I,DC
	0748	1737	WEIS				0755.0	1530.0	2				IN
			DURN	1031.5	1031.6	2	1031.5	1031.6	2				IIIG
			WEIS				1041.0	1313.2	2				IIIN
			SGMR				1058.8	1100.1	1				IIIG
			SGMR				1100.1	2323.0	1				CONT
			SGMR				1236.0	1236.6	2				III
			WEIS				1433.8	1434.3	3				IIIG
		SGMR				1434.1	1434.4	3				IIIG	
	1301	2345	HARV				1434		2	1434		2	IIIG
			WEIS				1518.8	1519.2	2				IIIG
			HARV				1519		1	1519		1	IIIG
			HARV				1616		1	1616		1	IIIB
			DURN				1658.9	1659.4	2				IIIG
			HARV				1711	1736	1				IN,W
			HARV				1717	1730	1	1717	1730	1	IIIN
			HARV				1855	1903	1	1855	1903	1	IIIG
			HARV				1906	2250	2				I
			HARV	1906	1909	2	1906	1913	2	1906	1913	2	IIIGG
			HARV				1929	2023	2				IIIN
	2135	2400	MANI										
18	0000	1002	MANI							0109.1-	0121.7	2	IIIG
			DURN				0507 E	1805 D	1				IS
	0504	1423	WEIS				0600.0	1716.0	2				IIIN
			WEIS				0808.5	0811.7	3				IIIGG
	0508	1804	DURN				0809.3	0809.5	3				IIIG
			WEIS				1013.7	1014.7	3				IIIG
	1002	2324	SGMR				1013.9	1104.8	2				IIIS
			SGMR				1244.8	1249.0	2				IIIG
			WEIS				1247.0	1249.7	2				IIIGG
			SGMR				1340.6	1345.0	2				IIIG
		WEIS				1343.0	1344.0	3				IIIG	
		DURN				1344.8	1344.9	3				IIIG	
	1301	2345	HARV				1345		1				IIIB
			WEIS				1347.5	1353.7	3				IIIGG
			SGMR				1348.5	1356.0	3				
			HARV				1349	1351	1	1349	1351	1	IIIG
			DURN				1350.7	1350.8	3				IIIG
			SGMR				1430.2	2029.0	2				IIIS
	1444	1738	WEIS										
			HARV				1535	1935	2	1535	1935	2	IIIN
			DURN				1628.1	1628.1	2				III
			HARV				1740	1745	2	1740	1745	2	IIIG
			DURN				1750.7	1750.7	2				III
			HARV				1854	1911	3	1854	1911	3	IIIGG
			SGMR				1918.8	1923.1	3				IIIG
			HARV				1919	1928	3	1919	1928	3	IIIGG
			HARV				2029		2	2029		2	IIIB
	2152	2400	MANI										
19	0000	1002	MANI							0325.3	0325.7	1	III

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APR 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	
19	0504	1740	WEIS				0544.0	0549.7	3				IIIGG
			MANI										III
	0507	1805	DURN				0544.2	0544.9	2	0544.1	0545.0	1	IIIG
			WEIS				0555.3	0615.0	2				II
			WEIS				0810.7	0811.1	2				IIIGG
			WEIS				0853.0	0853.5	1				IIIG
			WEIS				0952.8	0953.0	1				IIIB
			WEIS				1421.3	1422.2	2				IIIG
	1301	2345	HARV				1422		1				IIIG,W
			WEIS				1453.2	1453.5	1				IIIB
			WEIS				1455.2	1456.3	1				IIIG
			WEIS				1459.6	1500.3	2				UNCL
			HARV				1500	1501	1				I
			WEIS				1526.8	1527.0	1				IIIB
			WEIS				1536.5	1536.7	1				IIIB
			WEIS				1650.5	1650.7	2				IIIG
	1000	2325	SGMR				1650.8	1650.9	1				III
			HARV				1651		2	1651		2	IIIB
			HARV				2001		2	2001		2	IIIB
20	0000	1009	MANI										
	0542	1806	DURN										
	0503	1011	WEIS				0628.0	0628.7	2				IIIG
			WEIS				0655.0	0657.0	2				IIIB
	0959	2326	SGMR										
	1018	1741	WEIS										
	1301	2345	HARV				1854		1				IIIB,W
			HARV				2103		1	2103		1	IIIB,W
	2134	2400	MANI				2305		1				IIIG
21	0000	1000	MANI										
	0500	1727	WEIS				0619.3	1423.0	1				IIIN
			WEIS				0724.3	0727.8	3				IIIGG
			WEIS				0729.5	0732.2	2				II
			WEIS				0735.1	0739.5	3				IIIGG,RS
			WEIS				0749.5	0755.5	2				III,RS
			WEIS				0934.7	0935.8	2				IIIG
	1301	2345	HARV				1832	1834	1	1832	1834	1	IIIG
	0957	2328	SGMR				1837.5	1840.0	3				IIIG
			HARV				1837	1840	3	1837	1840	3	IIIGG
			HARV				1845	1848	2	1845	1848	2	IIIG
	2151	2400	MANI										
	0000	1001	MANI							0853.8	0100.0	1	IIIG
	0507	1808	DURN	0759.9	0800.0	1	0759.9	0800.0	3				IIIG
22	0956	2329	SGMR				1301.4	1301.6	1				III
			DURN				1339.5	1339.5	2				III
	1301	2345	HARV				1543		1				IIIB
			DURN	1550.3	1550.5	3	1550.3	1550.5	3				IIIG
			HARV	1550		1							IIIG
			HARV				1645		1	1645		1	IIIG
			HARV				1724	1726	2	1726		2	IIIG
			SGMR				1725.9	1726.1	1				III
			HARV				1738	1739	2	1738	1739	2	IIIG
			HARV				1754		1	1754		1	IIIB,W
			SGMR				1807.2	1813.9	2				IIIG
			HARV				1807	1813	3	1807	1813	3	IIIG,V
			HARV	1816		2	1816		1				IIIG
			HARV				1852	1853	1	1852	1853	1	IIIG
			HARV				1909		1	1909		1	IIIB,W
			HARV	1930		1							IIIG
			HARV	1935	1937	2	1937		1				IIIG
			HARV				2000		1				IIIB,W
			HARV				2036		1				IIIG
			HARV				2045		1	2045		1	IIIB,W
			HARV				2105		1	2105		1	IIIB,W
	2136	2200	MANI				2135		1				U,W

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APR 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE	
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND				
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT		
22	2205	2400	HARV MANI HARV HARV	2200	2202	2								IIIG
				2249	2252	1	2259		1					IIIG,W IIIB
23	0000	1008	MANI MANI MANI							0009.3	0010.2	1		III
										0120.2	0121.1	1		III
										0441.5	0442.3	1		III
	0457	1250	WEIS				0502.6	1741.0	2					IIIN
	0507	1802	DURN	0507 E	1802 D	1	0507 E	1802 D	2					I,DC
			WEIS				0538.2	0541.6	2					IIIG,U
			MANI							0539.5	0540.2	1		III
			DURN	0626.1	0633.9	3	0627.0	0627.2	2					IIIG,N
			WEIS				0632.5	1118.0	2					IN,DC
			WEIS				0713.3	0713.7	3					IIIG
			WEIS				0716.7	0717.0	2					IIIG,U
			WEIS				0754.3	0757.2	2					IIIG
			MANI							0754.4	0754.7	1		III
			DURN				0822.9	0823.4	2					IIIGG
			WEIS				0904.5	0907.2	3					IIIG,V
			MANI							0905.0	0905.6	1		III
			DURN	0910.5	0910.8	1								DCIM
			DURN	0927.4	0927.6	2	0927.4	0927.6	2					IIIG
			WEIS				0937.3	0940.6	2					IIIG
			DURN	0940.4	0940.4	3	0940.4	0940.4	3					III
			WEIS				1105.3	1105.6	3					IIIG
0954	2330		SGMR				1105.4	1111.9	2					IIIS
			WEIS				1110.3	1112.5	3					IIIG
			DURN	1156.5	1156.6	3	1156.5	1156.6	3					IIIG
			SGMR				1207.0	2330.0	1					CONT
			DURN	1216.9	1216.9	1								III
			DURN	1219.2	1220.3	1	1219.2	1220.3	3					IIIG
			SGMR				1219.3	1310.0	2					IIIS
1301	2345		HARV				1301	1312	1					I,W
			SGMR				1308.0	1310.1	3					IV
			HARV				1308	1309	2	1308	1309	2		IIIG
			HARV				1350	1351	1					IIIG,W
1330	1744		WEIS				1507.2	1511.8	3					IIIG
			HARV	1507		1								IIIB
			DURN				1508.3	1508.3	2					III
			HARV				1508	1512	2	1508	1512	2		IIIG
			DURN				1511.4	1511.7	3					IIIG
			HARV				1531	1538	1					IIIN
			HARV				1618	1629	1					IIIN
			WEIS				1635.9	1637.5	3					IIIG
			HARV				1637	1639	2	1637	1639	2		IIIG,V
			HARV				1708	1721	1					IIIN
			HARV				1724		3	1724		3		IIIG
			HARV				1739	1746	2	1739	1742	2		IIIGG,V
			HARV				1818	1905	1	1818	1905	1		IIIN
			SGMR				1946.6	1949.3	3					V
			HARV				1946	1949	3	1946	1949	3		IIIGG,V
			HARV				2017	2029	2					IIIN
			HARV				2018	2045	3	2024	2045	2	II	I
			HARV				2018	2025	1					II
			SGMR				2019.2	2030.8	3					
			HARV				2046	2047	1	2047		1		IIIG,W
			HARV				2131	2150	2	2131	2150	2		IIIN
	2132	2400	MANI HARV				2243		1					IIIB,W
24	0000	1002	MANI							0200.0	0202.0	2		IIIG
	0458	1810	DURN				0458 E	1810 D	1					IS,W
	0455	0727	WEIS				0530.2	1740.0	2					IIIN
			WEIS				0723.3	0724.8	2					IIIG
			MANI							0724.3	0724.4	1		III
	0729	1746	WEIS											
	0953	2331	SGMR				1227.5	1227.9	1					III
			SGMR				1318.8	1600.0	1					IIIS
	1301	2345	HARV				1605		1					IIIB,W

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APR 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	
24			HARV				1740		2	1740		2	IIIB
	2132	2400	HARV				2000	2002	1	2000	2002	1	IIIG
			MANI										
			HARV				2144	2146	1	2144	2146	1	IIIG
25	0000	0214	MANI										
	0239	1003	MANI										
	0451	0545	WEIS										
	0621	1748	WEIS				0900.9	0903.1	3				IIIG
			WEIS				0905.0	1707.3	2				IIIN
	0457	1812	DURN	1325.5	1326.8	1	1325.5	1326.8	1				IIIGG
			DURN	1334.5	1339.9	3	1334.5	1339.9	3				IIIGG,N
	1301	2345	HARV	1335	1340	1	1335	1338	1				IIIG
			WEIS				1430.1	1430.4	3				IIIG
	0951	2332	SGMR				1431.4	1431.6	2				III
			HARV				1431		2	1431		2	IIIB
			DURN	1544.6	1544.8	3							IIIGG
			HARV				1707		1	1707		1	IIIB
	2131	2147	MANI										
			HARV				2159		1				IIIB
	2202	2400	MANI										
			HARV	2208	2216	2	2209	2216	2				IIIN
			HARV				2247		1				IIIG
26	0451	1403	WEIS				0455.0	1726.0	2				IIIN
	0000	0932	MANI							0750.2	0750.4	1	III
	0456	1813	DURN				0750.3	0750.5	2				IIIG
			WEIS				0750.3	0751.3	3				IIIG
			DURN	0910.8	0911.3	2	0910.8	0911.3	2				IIIG
			WEIS	1111.5	1114.3	2							IIIG
			DURN	1111.6	1114.3	3	1111.6	1114.3	1				IIIGG
			DURN				1229.4	1229.5	3				IIIG
	0950	2333	SGMR				1338.0	2333.0	1				CONT
			DURN	1456.2	1456.3	2	1456.2	1456.3	1				IIIG
			SGMR				1521.2	1521.6	1				III
			DURN	1634.8	1635.5	2	1635.2	1635.5	2				IIIG
	1301	2345	HARV	1635		1							IIIG
			HARV				1707	1726	2	1707	1726	2	IIIN
			SGMR				1715.2	1755.0	2				IIIS
			DURN				1719.2	1719.5	2				IIIG
	1420	1749	WEIS				1719.2	1719.7	3				IIIG
			HARV	1955	1958	2	1955	1958	2	1958		1	IIIN
			HARV				2133	2136	2	2133	2136	2	IIIGG
	2231	2400	MANI										
27	0000	1001	MANI							0035.7	0036.3	1	III
	0455	1750	WEIS				0612.7	1649.0	2				IIIN
			WEIS				0812.9	0813.6	3				IIIG
	0740	1814	DURN	0813.1	0813.4	3	0813.1	0813.4	3				V
			WEIS				1010.7	1018.0	3				IIIGG,V,RS
			DURN	1012.5	1014.7	3	1012.5	1014.7	3				IIIGG
	0948	2334	SGMR				1012.9	1015.5	2				IIIG
			SGMR				1153.1	1153.4	1				III
			SGMR				1439.9	1446.5	2				IIIG
			SGMR				1604.9	1607.0	2				IIIG
			WEIS				1604.9	1607.8	3				IIIG
	1301	2345	HARV				1605	1608	2	1605	1608	2	IIIG
			HARV				1615		1	1615		1	IIIB
			HARV				1648		1	1648		1	IIIB
			HARV				1754	1757	2	1754	1757	2	IIIG
			HARV				1830	1839	1	1830	1839	1	IIIN
			HARV				1934		1	1934		1	IIIB
			HARV				1957	1958	1	1957	1958	1	IIIG
	2133	2400	MANI										
28	0000	1002	MANI										
	0453	0556	DURN										
	0448	0809	WEIS				0509.5	1000.7	1				IIIN
	0825	1752	WEIS				0516.8	1023.0	1				IN
	0634	0823	DURN	0822.1	0822.9	1	0822.1	0822.9	3				IIIGG

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APR 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
	START UT	END UT		DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
				START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	
28	0947	2335	WEIS				1201.2	1203.7	3				IIIG
			SGMR				1205.6	1207.7	3				IIIG
			DURN	1315.5	1324	3	1318	1324	3				II
	1103	1816	WEIS	1315.5	1318.6	3							IV, P
			WEIS				1315.5	1322.5	3				IIIGG
			DURN	1317	1416	3	1317	1416	3				IV, F
			DURN				1317	1816	D 1				IS
			WEIS				1318.5	1323.0	3				IIIG
			SGMR				1318.6	1324.2	3				V
			WEIS				1319.0	1540.0	3				IV, P
			SGMR				1323.0	1337.9	3				II
			SGMR				1324.0	1338.3	3				IV
			SGMR				1338.3	1603.0	2				CONT
			DURN	1422	1800								DCIM,N
			HARV				1528	1554	1				IN
			HARV	1530	1717	3							IVN
			DURN				1806.0	1806.4	1				IIIG
			HARV				1806	1817	1	1815	1817	2	IIIN
			HARV				1951		1				IIIB
			2132	2400	MANI								
			HARV				2158		2	2158		2	IIIB
			HARV	2342	2346	1	2338	2346	2				IIIN
29	0000	1005	MANI										
	0452	1817	DURN				0452 E	1530	1				I,DC
	0447	1554	WEIS				0623.3	1352.5	2				IIIN
			DURN	0630.1	0630.3	1	0629.9	0630.3	3				IIIG
			DURN	0943.3	0945.7	3							IIIG,RS
			WEIS	1135.5	1149.6	3							IIIGG
			DURN	1135.5	1135.8	1	1135.5	1135.8	3				IIIG
	0945	2337	SGMR				1135.7	1144.7	2				IIIG
			SGMR				1326.4	1327.0	2				V
			HARV				1327		1				IIIB
	1301	2345	SGMR				1353.3	1353.5	1				III
			WEIS										
			HARV	1857	2031	3	1900	2031	3	1908	2050	3	IV
	1610	1753	HARV	1857	2031	3	1900	2031	3	1908	2050	3	IV
			HARV				1903	2056	3	1903	2056	3	
			SGMR				1906.0	1908.0	2				IIIS,I
			SGMR				1908.0	2015.0	3				IIIG
			HARV				1908	1913	2				IV
			SGMR				1916.5	1925.0	3				II
			HARV				1916	1921	3	1916	1921	3	II
			SGMR				2015.0	2115.0	2				H
			MANI										CONT
HARV						2208	2210	2				IIIG	
SGMR						2209.3	2209.7	1				IIIG	
30	0000	1005	MANI										
	0450	1818	DURN	0454.7	0455.2	3							DCIM
	0444	1754	WEIS				0501.8	1434.0	3				IIIN
			WEIS				0750.3	0750.4	2				IIIB
			WEIS				0808.8	0815.3	3				IIIGG
			DURN	0808.9	0816.8	3	0808.9	0816.8	3				IIIGG
			WEIS				0920.7	0921.2	2				IIIG
			WEIS				0948.2	0949.8	3				IIIG
			DURN	0948.9	0949.6	2	0948.8	0949.1	1				IIIG,RS
			WEIS				1003.6	1005.9	3				IIIG
	0944	2338	SGMR				1005.0	1120.0	1				IIIS
			DURN				1100	1818	1				I,DC
			DURN	1219.5	1220.5	3							IIIG
			WEIS				1256.9	1257.3	3				IIIG
			SGMR				1257.0	1257.4	1				III
			WEIS				1339.6	1340.5	3				IIIG
	1245	2245	SGMR				1340.3	1340.7	2				III
			HARV				1340		2				IIIB
			HARV	1438	1443	2							IV
			WEIS	1440.0	1631.0	3							IV, P
			DURN	1441	1632	3	1441	1632	3				IV
			WEIS				1442.5	1445.6	3				IIIGG

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRAL OBSERVATIONS

APRIL 1978

APR 1978	TIMES OF OBSERVATION		STATION	EVENTS									SPECTRAL TYPE
				DECIMETRIC BAND			METRIC BAND			DEKAMETRIC BAND			
	START UT	END UT		START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	START UT	END UT	INT	
30			HARV	1443	1606	3	1442	1550	2	1446	1502	3	IIIN
			HARV				1446	1620	3				IV
			WEIS				1445.5	1720.0	3				IV, P
			SGMR				1445.7	1457.8	3				IV
			HARV				1446	1502	3				II
			HARV	1446	1548	2	1552		3	IIIGG,RS			
			SGMR	1450.8	2338.0	2				CONT			
			SGMR	1551.8	1552.5	3				IV			
			HARV	1551	1552	3				IIIGG			
			HARV	1606	1735	1				I			
			DURN	1633.6	1633.9	2	1633.6	1633.9	1	IIIG			
			HARV	1640	1646	2	1640	1646	2	IIIN			
			HARV	1736	2058	2	1736	2058	2	I			
			HARV	1808	2058	2	1808	2058	2	IIIN			
			SGMR	1958.1	1958.8	3				III			
	HARV	1958	1959	1	1958	1959	3	1958	1959	3	IIIG		
	2127	2400	MANI										
			HARV				2138	2245	2				IN
			HARV				2145	2220	2				IIIN

The symbols used in connection with the spectral type in describing the important bursts are as follows:

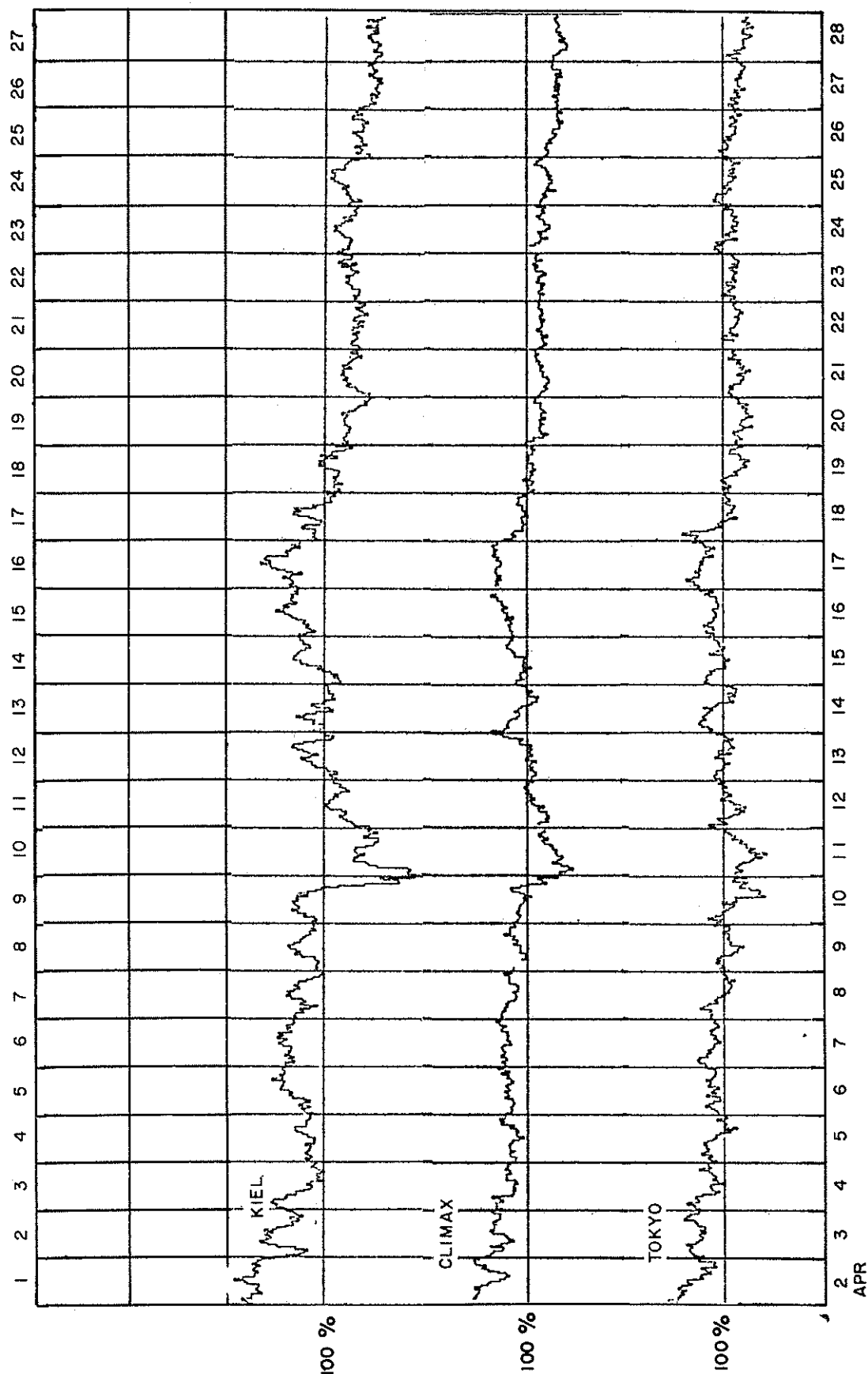
- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| B = Single burst | RS = Reverse slope burst |
| G = Small group (< 10) of bursts | DP = Drifting pairs |
| GG = Large group (> 10) of bursts | DC = Drifting Chains |
| C = Underlying continuum (particularly with type I) | H = Herringbone |
| S = Storm in the sense of intermittent but
apparently connected activity | W = Weak |
| N = Intermittent activity in this period | P = Pulsations |
| U = U-shaped burst of Type III | CONT = Continuum |
| | UNCLF = Unclassified activity |

Note: No data from Dwingeloo Solar Radio Observatory were recorded because the radio spectrograph is being retuned.

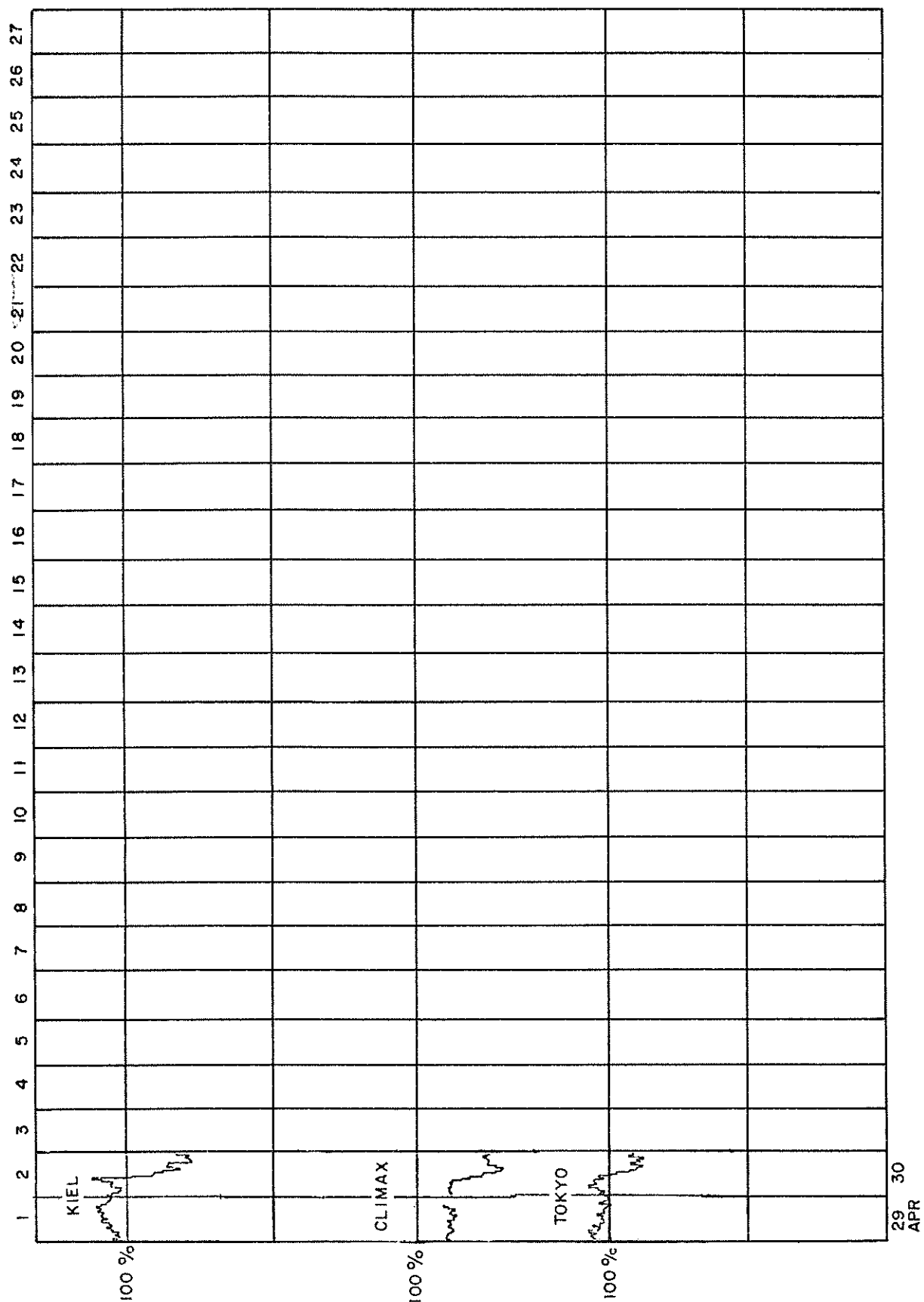
Errata: Manila January 1978 spectral data are reprinted correctly in this SGD issue, 406 Part II, pages 70-71.
Some of these data appeared incorrectly in the SGD, 403 Part I, page 136, March 1978 issue.

COSMIC RAY INDICES (Neutron Monitors)

Bartels Rotation 1978 (April 1978)



COSMIC RAY INDICES
(Neutron Monitors)
Bartels Rotation 1978 (April 1978)



COSMIC RAY INDICES
(Neutron Monitors)
APRIL 1978

April 1978	THULE Average cts/hr	ALERT Average cts/hr	DEEP RIVER Average cts/hr	CALGARY Average cts/hr	SULPHUR MT. Average cts/hr	KIEL Average cts/hr	CLIMAX Average cts/hr	TOKYO Average cts/hr	KULA Average cts/hr
1	Data not available at time of publication.	Data will be published next month -- NGSDC computer problems.	Data not available at time of publication.	Data not available at time of publication.	Data not available at time of publication.	6343.1	4303.6	3641.6	Data not processed at time of publication -- NGSDC paper tape problems.
2						6336.6	4287.2	3633.4	
3						6243.1	4233.9	3626.5	
4						6186.7	4194.0	3606.9	
5						6173.1	4173.5	3590.4	
6						6221.2	4187.0	3596.0	
7						6232.8	4203.6	3599.5	
8						6189.0	4181.9	3583.4	
9						6174.5	4152.7	3570.1	
10						6123.1	4119.0	3554.8	
11						5969.4	3996.2	3542.8	
12						6072.6	4073.3	3568.5	
13						6147.0	4111.1	3576.2	
14						6132.5	4135.8	3588.2	
15						6159.5	4146.2	3587.8	
16						6210.1	4196.5	3595.6	
17						6242.8	4232.3	3616.2	
18						6153.5	4136.2	3583.1	
19						6098.0	4090.4	3555.6	
20						6043.2	4057.6	3542.6	
21						6041.1	4046.9	3551.2	
22						6023.3	4047.1	3555.7	
23						6044.5	4054.8	3558.9	
24						6057.9	4045.1	3566.0	
25						6066.0	4030.7	3567.5	
26						6016.9	3994.9	3562.5	
27						5977.6	3983.6	3548.3	
28						5971.0	3972.3	3540.3	
29						5976.7	4500.2	3533.6	
30						5857.3	3865.3	3502.6	
MEAN						6116.1	4123.2	3502.6	

() Number of hours for which data are available if less than 24. Number of Section Hours at Climax if sum of both sections is less than 40 hours.

Notes: Tokyo neutron monitor counting rate increased by 2.0/1.5 since the beginning of September 1977. The number of counters changed from 27 to 36. Since the scaling factor has been changed, the listed figures are nearly the same as those in and before May 1977. The level in June, July, and August, 1977 is slightly lower than before. The level in September 1977 has been adjusted, so that direct comparison with the data in and before May, 1977 is possible.

Thule, Alert, Calgary, Sulphur Mountain, Kiel, Climax and Kula Scaling Factors = 100. Deep River Scaling Factor = 300. Tokyo Scaling Factor = 256.

Kula data are available on magnetic tape from the World Data Center A for Solar-Terrestrial Physics. These data include the periods July 1967-December 1970 and October 1975 to the present.

GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES

APRIL 1978

Day	Three-Hourly Indices Kp									Three-Hourly Indices Km								Ap	aa * *				Cp		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Sum	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	N	S	M			
1	Q0A	4	4	3	1+	1	2	2	2-	19	3+	3-	3-	2-	1	3-	2+	2+	12	17	20	19	19	0.7	
2		4	4	1	2	2	2	3	5-	22	3+	3-	1	2-	2	2+	3-	4+	15	35	18	23	31	0.9	
3		2	5	5	3+	3	4	6	6	35-	2	4	4	4	3	3+	4	5	5	41	55	51	46	60	1.5
4		5	5	5	2+	2	5	7	6+	38-	5	5	4	3	2	2	5	5	6-	55	73	57	50	81	1.6
5		5	5	3	1+	2	2	3	3	24+	5	4	3	1+	2	2	2	3	3-	21	29	28	40	18	1.1
6	Q9A	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2-	18-	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2-	9	14	13	14	13	CC	0.5
7	Q2	2	0	0	1+	2	1	2	2	10+	1	0	1	1	2	0	2	2	5	10	5	8	9	CC	0.2
8	Q1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	11	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	5	9	7	5	11	CC	0.2
9	Q3	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	13	1	2	2	2-	1	1	1	1+	6	11	7	10	8	CC	0.3
10		1	2	1	2	4	5	5	7	26	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	6	36	52	26	6	73		1.4
11	D1	8	6	5	3	4	6	5	4	41	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	4	64	79	48	68	60		1.7
12		7	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	29	5	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	29	32	29	41	21		1.3
13		3	2	2	2	4	3	5	6	27+	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	24	36	33	16	53		1.1
14		6	4	4	6	6	4	5	4	40	5	4	4	5	6	4	5	4	51	73	56	63	65		1.6
15		5	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	26	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	19	31	26	32	25	
16	Q6A	3	2	2	1+	1	1	2	2	15	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	8	15	18	20	14		0.4
17	Q5A	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	13+	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	7	14	10	11	14	C	0.3
18		4	5	3	2	1	4	3	3	25-	4	4	3	2	1	3	3	3	19	33	20	30	24		1.0
19		2	4	5	4	5	5	6	4	35-	1	3	4	3	4	4	5	4	38	51	55	32	73		1.4
20		6	4	3	3	2	4	2	3	27	5	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	23	38	27	43	23		1.1
21	Q8A	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	18-	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	9	18	16	11	23		0.5
22	Q7A	1	2	1	2	3	2	3	3	16+	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	8	16	7	8	16	C	0.5
23		3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	28	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	4	22	38	31	24	25		1.1
24	D5	6	6	5	4	5	6	3	4	39	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	48	62	61	67	57		1.6
25		5	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	25-	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	17	23	32	32	23		0.9
26		4	4	4	2	3	3	3	3	26-	4	4	4	2	3	3	3	3	18	30	28	32	26		1.0
27		3	2	2	3	2	4	3	4	24+	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	4	16	32	30	28	35		0.9
28		3	3	2	3	3	2	3	1	21	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	12	25	12	18	20		0.7
29	Q4	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	13+	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	6	13	10	7	16	C	0.3
30		3	3	2	5	7	8	4	5	36	3	2	2	5	5	6	3	4	58	85	40	33	93		1.7
																			23	35.0	27.4	31.4		0.95	

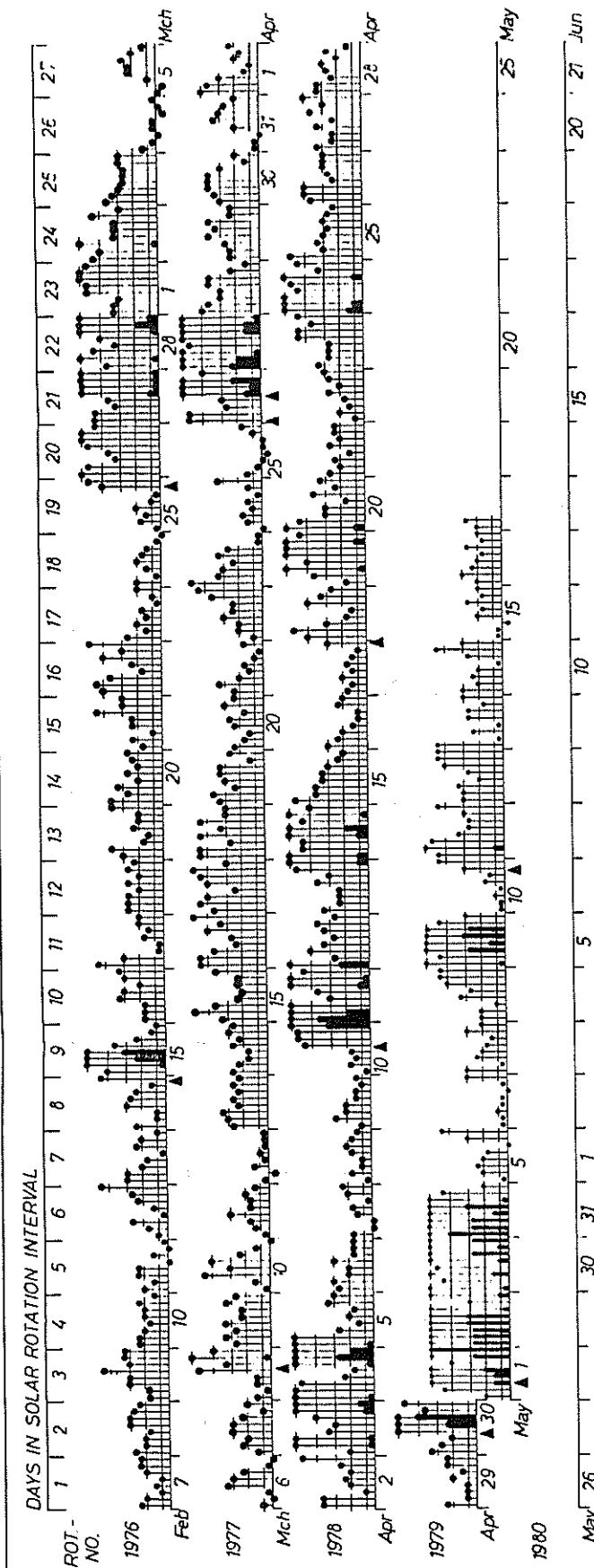
Day	Three-Hourly Indices Kn								Three-Hourly Indices Ks							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	3+	3	3	2	1	3	2	3	3+	3	3	1+	1	3	2	2+
2	3+	3	1	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	1	2	2	3	2	5
3	2	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	2	4	4	3	3	4	5	5
4	4	5	4	3	1	5	5	6	5	4	4	3	2	5	5	6
5	5	5	3	2	2	2	3	3	5	4	3	1+	2	1	3	2
6	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1+
7	1	0	1	1	2	1	2	2+	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	2
8	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1+
9	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1+	1	0	0	1
10	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	6+	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	6+
11	6	5	5	3	3	5	5	4+	6	5	5	3	3	4	4	4
12	5	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
13	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	5
14	5	4	4	5	6	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	5	3
15	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2+	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2+
16	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	0	2	2
17	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	2	1+	2	1	0	2+
18	3	4	3	2	2	4	3	3	4	4	3	2	1	3	3	2
19	2	4	5	3	4	4	5	4	1	3	4	3	4	4	5	4
20	5	4	3	3	2	3	2	3	5	4	3	3	2	3	2	2+
21	3	2	2	1+	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2
22	1	2	1	2	3	2	3	3	1	1	0	1+	2	1	2	3
23	3	2	2	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	4
24	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	4
25	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	2	3	3	1+
26	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	2	2	3	3
27	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	2	4	2	4
28	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	1+
29	2	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
30	3	3	2	5	5	7	3	4	3	2	2	4	4	6	3	4

Quiet days (Q) and disturbed days (D), geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices (Kp) (integers alone are equivalent to those normally given with a small zero), magnetic character figures (Cp), and average amplitude (Ap) (unit 2y) prepared by Geophysikalisches Institut at the University of Göttingen, F.R. of Germany for the International Service of Geomagnetic Indices. Ten most quiet days [Q1-Q10] and five most disturbed days [D1-D5] are ordered from most quiet or disturbed, respectively. A or K means "not really quiet" (A = "Ap6", K = "Ap6 but one Kp ≥ 3 or two Kp values ≥ 3-"). An * means "not really disturbed" (Ap < 20). Geomagnetic three-hourly indices (Kn), (Ks) and (Km) as in IAGA-Bulletin No. 32 and indices (aa), "antipodal", as in IAGA-Bulletin No. 33 prepared by P. N. Mayaud of the Institut de Physique du Globe, Paris, France. Really quiet (C) and quiet but slightly disturbed three-hourly intervals (K) are given for 24-hour and 48-hour intervals centered on 12 UT.

DAILY AVERAGE INDICES Ap

DAY	1977											1978				
	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR				
1	13	9	15	6	4	4	5	6	7	15	33	12				
2	66	14	11	4	6	5	6	69	8	14	27	15				
3	15	6	9	7	8	10	4	9	13	14	15	41				
4	19	5	8	9	6	7	8	14	89	11	3	55				
5	11	7	5	40	3	8	10	18	31	17	6	21				
6	10	5	28	21	4	8	7	5	34	14	7	9				
7	6	6	15	17	6	3	5	3	13	7	9	5				
8	3	6	14	12	8	6	3	2	19	10	20	5				
9	7	6	16	20	11	2	3	3	23	16	14	6				
10	9	8	14	12	13	4	9	4	21	7	12	36				
11	24	4	10	28	19	12	6	38	7	5	7	64				
12	19	4	4	11	6	28	18	21	4	10	3	29				
13	6	6	9	11	28	14	26	16	8	8	12	24				
14	8	9	18	12	10	13	42	8	3	11	10	51				
15	14	3	12	11	9	19	25	5	2	48	17	19				
16	22	10	27	9	7	8	14	9	14	11	24	8				
17	18	8	14	29	10	12	8	12	9	10	25	7				
18	11	10	7	13	6	22	6	3	12	10	24	19				
19	5	10	23	24	42	28	6	3	6	12	15	38				
20	10	11	29	8	44	7	4	4	3	12	9	23				
21	4	6	10	5	64	5	5	6	1	12	7	9				
22	7	10	11	5	63	22	3	6	3	22	13	8				
23	7	10	6	6	21	6	2	4	2	6	15	22				
24	8	7	7	10	12	6	2	5	6	5	6	48				
25	5	5	5	27	10	4	15	5	12	12	3	17				
26	2	6	3	13	18	6	19	11	12	37	49	18				
27	4	7	3	14	24	62	12	6	5	42	70	16				
28	7	12	4	7	9	47	5	10	9	46	17	12				
29	2	7	61	6	3	9	6	8	36		14	6				
30	5	9	17	5	4	9	12	5	36		16	58				
31	7		8	4		6		6	23		8					
MEAN	11	8	14	13	16	13	10	10	15	16	16	23				

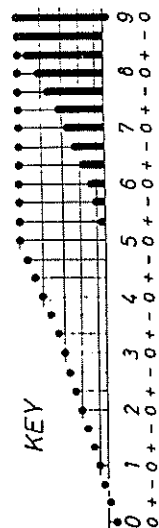
GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES



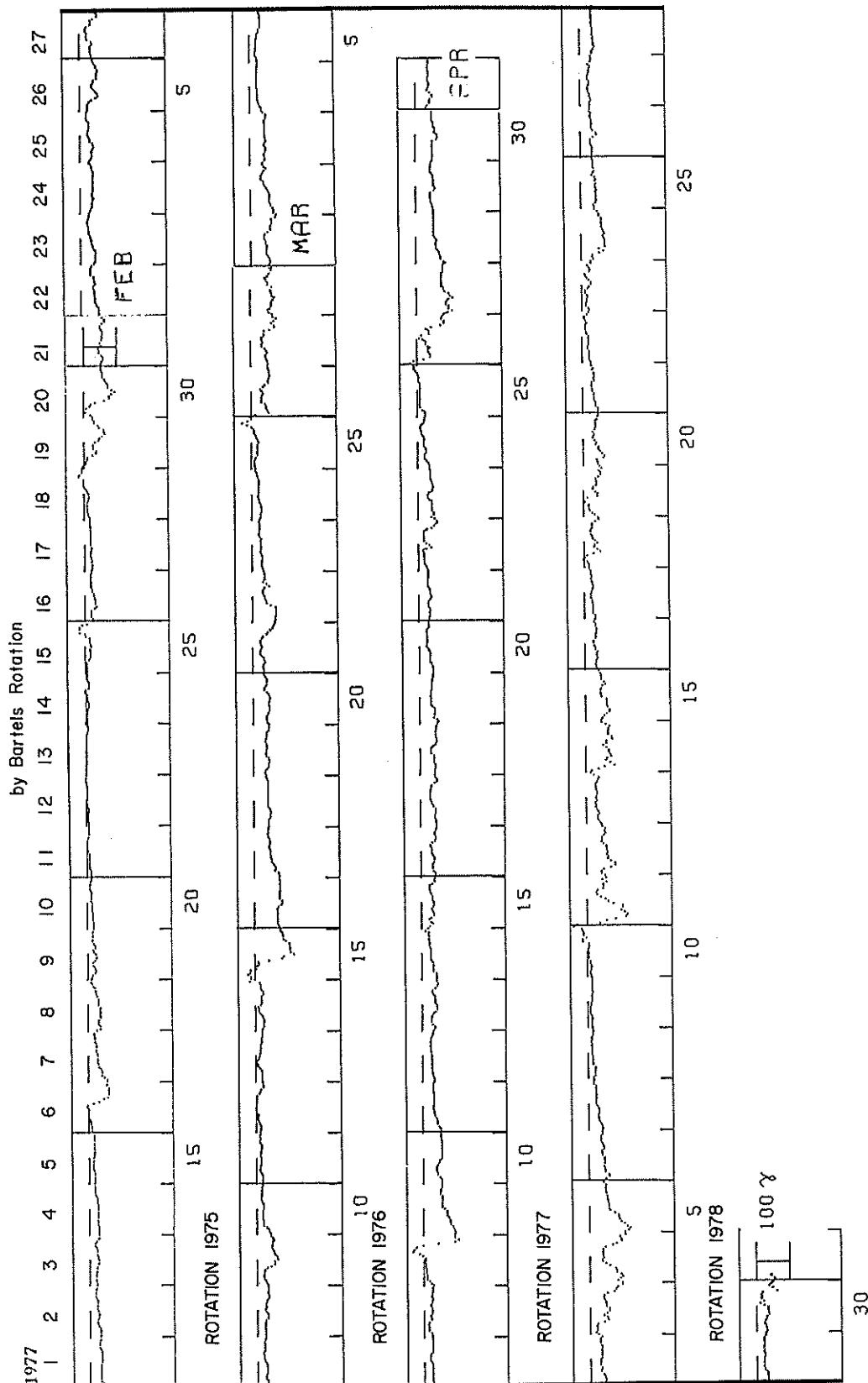
PLANETARY MAGNETIC THREE-HOUR-RANGE INDICES Kp (after Bartels)

Kp till 1978 April 30
Ks (from Wingst and Göttingen) till May 17

▲ = sudden
commencement



GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES Hourly Equatorial Dst



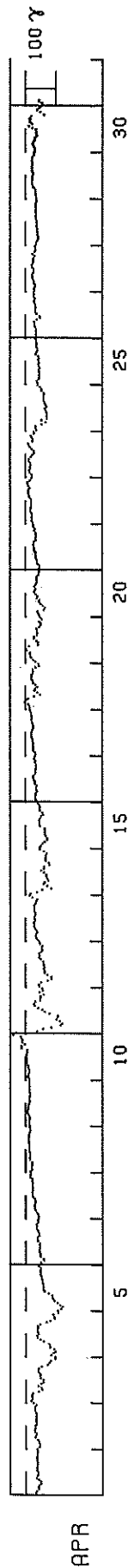
Note the sensitivity indicator for each month on the last day of the month and also note that the zero reference level is different for each month.

HOURLY EQUATORIAL DST VALUES (PROVISIONAL)

APRIL 1978

NASA/GODDARD SPACE FLIGHT CENTER

DAY	(Time-UT)																								(Units-Gammas)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
1	-33	-35	-42	-41	-43	-50	-49	-42	-37	-38	-41	-40	-37	-36	-36	-39	-38	-37	-37	-36	-39	-39	-38	-37	
2	-44	-48	-44	-42	-38	-33	-36	-36	-31	-29	-32	-32	-35	-34	-34	-35	-34	-37	-33	-30	-30	-29	-35	-25	
3	-16	-21	-21	-19	-24	-42	-34	-31	-40	-56	-57	-58	-49	-47	-46	-41	-35	-42	-52	-71	-77	-82	-96	-95	
4	-82	-50	-56	-51	-79	-79	-75	-59	-47	-38	-37	-41	-38	-38	-39	-39	-46	-68	-80	-95	-92	-89	-107	-104	
5	-115	-120	-111	-104	-94	-89	-87	-85	-75	-62	-58	-58	-57	-55	-53	-54	-51	-50	-47	-48	-48	-50	-43	-39	
6	-50	-60	-58	-45	-47	-46	-42	-47	-47	-46	-45	-40	-38	-39	-44	-45	-41	-38	-36	-36	-37	-40	-39	-42	
7	-41	-40	-36	-32	-30	-29	-31	-33	-31	-30	-30	-32	-32	-31	-30	-31	-31	-29	-24	-24	-25	-25	-29	-28	
8	-31	-32	-29	-23	-21	-21	-25	-20	-18	-19	-21	-19	-17	-18	-19	-15	-20	-22	-24	-24	-21	-20	-19	-19	
9	-22	-22	-18	-14	-14	-16	-16	-18	-20	-22	-20	-20	-21	-23	-21	-22	-20	-20	-20	-20	-19	-18	-15	-17	
10	-20	-21	-20	-15	-15	-12	-11	-12	-13	-11	-11	-13	-14	-6	-6	-5	-2	3	6	9	31	22	-46	-66	
11	-92	-124	-127	-119	-110	-113	-112	-87	-71	-63	-50	-39	-36	-40	-50	-58	-58	-65	-53	-64	-62	-53	-51	-58	
12	-80	-92	-93	-73	-70	-70	-67	-69	-66	-67	-65	-59	-53	-53	-53	-59	-63	-60	-63	-55	-53	-48	-44	-40	
13	-43	-46	-43	-38	-36	-37	-35	-39	-37	-37	-40	-39	-37	-36	-36	-37	-40	-44	-46	-31	-22	-26	-45	-63	
14	-92	-75	-67	-71	-83	-79	-75	-74	-68	-59	-67	-69	-86	-84	-74	-73	-72	-74	-78	-66	-53	-54	-58	-63	
15	-70	-78	-80	-73	-70	-71	-72	-69	-55	-53	-52	-52	-54	-59	-65	-62	-56	-54	-55	-51	-47	-43	-40	-38	
16	-41	-42	-46	-42	-43	-45	-39	-38	-35	-35	-33	-39	-40	-41	-42	-43	-42	-39	-39	-35	-39	-40	-38	-33	
17	-33	-34	-33	-32	-31	-30	-27	-26	-28	-29	-32	-34	-34	-31	-29	-26	-30	-26	-26	-24	-21	-20	-20	-16	
18	-5	-16	-15	-36	-56	-48	-36	-39	-46	-40	-34	-31	-27	-27	-28	-32	-33	-31	-40	-51	-49	-39	-33	-27	
19	-23	-22	-22	-12	-8	-19	-45	-51	-42	-36	-37	-44	-47	-44	-43	-51	-58	-59	-52	-61	-55	-52	-49	-47	
20	-67	-71	-64	-53	-53	-53	-45	-47	-42	-37	-38	-40	-36	-41	-45	-45	-45	-44	-49	-52	-53	-53	-54	-53	
21	-45	-45	-44	-40	-41	-41	-40	-36	-35	-34	-33	-36	-41	-40	-42	-42	-35	-36	-39	-34	-32	-31	-28	-28	
22	-28	-29	-27	-24	-24	-26	-27	-27	-27	-25	-21	-18	-16	-16	-17	-21	-16	-13	-14	-21	-27	-30	-27	-20	
23	-20	-23	-24	-23	-23	-17	-19	-24	-29	-35	-36	-29	-23	-19	-19	-31	-34	-28	-24	-35	-37	-42	-39	-40	
24	-61	-73	-60	-73	-77	-77	-76	-73	-70	-76	-73	-69	-66	-66	-66	-68	-68	-60	-59	-55	-47	-47	-44	-50	
25	-59	-53	-54	-51	-52	-54	-51	-50	-52	-45	-52	-48	-41	-44	-47	-46	-42	-44	-43	-41	-40	-41	-43	-43	
26	-42	-42	-39	-37	-38	-36	-45	-56	-53	-43	-39	-40	-42	-39	-39	-36	-37	-39	-34	-37	-35	-37	-36	-39	
27	-39	-35	-36	-31	-30	-29	-33	-36	-34	-29	-29	-33	-35	-33	-35	-38	-33	-38	-40	-39	-38	-43	-43	-47	
28	-51	-47	-47	-46	-45	-47	-43	-45	-45	-44	-41	-41	-42	-42	-42	-40	-40	-41	-42	-44	-42	-42	-41	-40	
29	-39	-40	-37	-32	-29	-29	-29	-31	-32	-33	-31	-29	-29	-29	-31	-30	-29	-30	-32	-35	-37	-39	-38	-36	
30	-34	-30	-35	-38	-35	-45	-42	-43	-41	-20	-13	-29	-23	-22	-23	-27	-69	-56	-45	-51	-56	-63	-61	-52	



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PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS

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OBS. 2 letter IAGA code	GEOMAG- NETIC LATI- TUDE	COMMENCEMENT		TYPE	SC - AMPLITUDES			MAXIMUM 3 HOUR - INDEX K		RANGES			UT END	
		hr min	(UT)		D(')	H(γ)	Z(γ)	DAY(3 HOUR PERIOD)	K	D(')	H(γ)	Z(γ)	DAY	HOUR
		DAY												
CO	64.6N	2	21--	..	..	..	..	03(6) 04(6,7)	6	171	1330	800	05	11
NE	55.1N	2	2058	..	..	..	..	04(2,8) 05(2)	6	53	253	264	05	10
FR	49.6N	2	20--	..	..	..	..	03(8) 04(2,8) 05(1,2)	5	19	112	117	06	06
SJ	29.9N	2	2057	SC	--	+7	+2	03(7)	5	7	136	39	05	06
HD	07.6N	2	2055	SC		+ 9	- 1	03(2,4,7,8) 04(3)	4	6	130	28	04	11
GU	04.0N	2	2057	..	..	..	..	03(2)	5	10	150	30	05	09
HU	00.6S	2	1100	..	..	..	..	04(6)	6	6	353	23	05	06
PM	18.7S	2	20..	..	..	..	..	03(2,4),4(3,7)	5	6	150	70	05	09
HR	33.7S	2	2100	..	..	..	..	04(6,8)	6	36	143	131	05	09
SI	60.0N	3	05--	..	..	..	..	04(3)	6	60	530	400	05	06
WI	54.2N	3	16--	..	..	..	..	04(7)	7	45	230	125	05	06
IR	41.0N	3	0400	..	..	..	..	04(7)	6	26	151	59	05	12
GM	24.5N	3	0400	..	..	..	..	--	-	11	111	53	06	04
JP	17.3N	3	0400	..	..	..	..	--	-	9	104	38	06	04
SH	14.6N	3	0400	..	..	..	..	--	-	7	137	41	06	04
UJ	13.5N	3	0400	..	..	..	..	--	-	8	118	38	06	04
AL	09.5N	3	0400	..	..	..	..	04(6,7,8) 05(1)	5	7	124	37	06	04
AN	01.5N	3	0400	..	..	..	..	--	-	5	194	125	06	04
TV	01.1S	3	0400	..	..	..	..	--	-	5	220	..	06	04
KG	56.5S	3	0855	SC*	--	--	--	03(7,8),4(1)	6	--	--	--	04	09
HD	07.6N	4	1500	..	..	..	..	05(1)	6	6	87	19	05	23
CO	64.6N	10	1306	SC*	-14	+78	-14	11(3)	6	173	1110	500	12	13
SI	60.0N	10	1306	SC*	-10.7*	+32.9	+13.3	11(3)	7	80	780	610	12	20
NE	55.1N	10	1305	SC	4	22	3	10(8) 11(3)	7	59	361	522	13	05
WI	54.2N	10	1307	SC*	- 4 *	+86 *		10(8) 11(1)	7	56	310	135	12	04
FR	49.6N	10	1306	SC	- 4	+14	- 6	10(8)	7	31	261	112	13	03
IR	41.0N	10	1256	SC*	-02	66	11	10(8)	6	28	225	53	12	12
SJ	29.9N	10	1306	SC	+3	+14	+4	10(8)	7	16	215	60	12	04
GM	24.5N	10	1306	SC	- .8	40	- 4	--	-	9	143	53	12	04
HO	21.1N	10	1306	SC	4	23	8	14(2)	7	5	127	27	15	17
JP	17.3N	10	1306	SC	- 1.2	38	-- 9	--	-	8	141	43	12	04
SH	14.6N	10	1306	SC	- .4	33	7	--	-	6	145	32	12	04
UJ	13.5N	10	1306	SC	- .8	45	-10	--	-	7	182	43	12	04
AL	09.5N	10	1306	SC	- 1.0	33	- 8	10(8)	6	6	141	42	12	04
HD	07.6N	10	1305	SC	- .5	+37	- 2	11(1)	7	5	168	48	12	22
GU	04.0N	10	1307	SC	--	29	- 8	11(1)	7	10	170	50	12	16
AN	01.5N	10	1306	SC	- 1.7	42	23	--	-	5	233	53	12	04
HU	00.6S	10	1307	SC*	3	97	7	11(6)	7	12	589	75	12	22
TV	01.1S	10	1306	SC	- .3	33	45	--	-	3	..	..	12	04
PM	18.7S	10	1306	SC	+00.3	+29	+25	10(8)	6	9	140	70	12	12
HR	33.7S	10	1307	SC	+2	+28	+16	10(8)	6	33	122	161	12	12
GN	43.3S	10	1306	SC	+ 2.1	+27	+13	10(8) 11(1)	6	21	160	100	12	12
TO	46.7S	10	1305	SC	+ .7	+33	- 6	10(8) 11(1)	5	26	190	47	12	03
KG	56.5S	10	1308	SC*	--	--	--	10(8)	8	--	--	--	11	10
CO	64.6N	13	08--	..	..	..	..	14(4)	7	264	1540	1120	15	16
SI	60.0N	13	08--	..	..	..	..	14(5)	8	150	..	850	15	16
NE	55.1N	13	19--	..	..	..	..	14(5)	7	55	280	413	16	07
WI	54.2N	13	18--	..	..	..	..	13(8) 14(7)	6	40	250	85	15	05
FR	49.6N	13	12--	..	..	..	..	13(7,8) 14(1,5)	5	23	133	134	16	03
IR	41.0N	13	0400	..	..	..	..	14(5)	6	16	146	84	15	18
SJ	29.9N	13	1926	SC	+1	+14	+4	13(8)	6	06	126	59	15	05
GM	24.5N	13	1100	..	..	..	..	--	-	8	184	50	14	23
JP	17.3N	13	1100	..	..	..	..	--	-	6	169	38	14	23
SH	14.6N	13	1100	..	..	..	..	--	-	5	192	31	14	23
UJ	13.5N	13	1100	..	..	..	..	--	-	4	166	38	14	23
AL	09.5N	13	1100	..	..	..	..	14(4)	6	5	164	34	14	23
HD	07.6N	13	1924	SC	- .4	+24	- 1	14(5)	7	4	198	23	15	16
AN	01.5N	13	1100	..	..	..	..	--	-	4	210	61	14	23
HU	00.6S	13	1215	..	..	..	..	14(5)	6	8	340	69	15	20
TV	01.1S	13	1100	..	..	..	..	--	-	3	234	114	14	23
PM	18.7S	13	1925	SC	0	+14	+13	13(8)	6	5	170	60	15	09
HR	33.7S	13	1800	..	..	..	..	13(7),14(1,7)	5	22	117	73	15	12
KG	56.5S	14	09--	..	..	..	..	14(5,7)	7	--	--	--	15	03
GU	04.0N	17	2345	SC*	--	27	- 7	18(2)	5	--	110	20	18	09
SI	60.0N	17	2346	SC*	+ 2.6*	+17.1*	+ 5.2*	19(3)	7	70	660	510	20	11
NE	55.1N	17	2345	SC*	3	31	1	19(3,5,7) 20(1,2)	5	28	155	258	21	10
FR	49.6N	17	2345	SC*	+ 2	+25	- 5	19(5,6,7)	5	18	110	57	22	00
HO	21.1N	17	2345	SC	4	17	5	11(2)	8	6	241	49	18	20
HD	07.6N	17	2344	SC	- .1	+15	- 1	18(2,6)	4	4	72	15	18	22
HR	33.7S	17	2348	SC	+2	+13	+9	19(3,7),20(1)	5	19	103	93	20	12
KG	56.5S	17	2347	SC*	--	--	--	18(1,2)	4	--	--	--	18	09

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OBS. 2 letter IAGA code	GEOMAG- NETIC LATI- TUDE	COMMENCEMENT		SC - AMPLITUDES			MAXIMUM 3 HOUR - INDEX K		RANGES			UT END	
		hr min	TYPE	D(')	H(γ)	Z(γ)	DAY (3 HOUR PERIOD)	K	D(')	H(γ)	Z(γ)	DAY	HOURL
GM	24.5N	18 1700	..	..	..	..	--	-	11	73	67	21	02
JP	17.3N	18 1700	..	..	..	..	--	-	9	96	56	21	02
SH	14.6N	18 1700	..	..	..	..	--	-	7	107	52	21	02
UJ	13.5N	18 1700	..	..	..	..	--	-	8	122	56	21	02
AL	09.5N	18 1700	..	..	..	..	19(3,7)	5	7	122	48	21	02
AN	01.5N	18 1700	..	..	..	..	--	-	6	202	78	21	02
TV	01.1S	18 1700	..	..	..	..	--	-	5	233	..	21	02
KG	56.5S	18 1712	..	..	..	..	19(6,7,8),20(1)	5	--	--	--	20	01
CO	64.6N	19 04--	..	..	..	..	19(3)	7	155	1210	620	20	18
WI	54.2N	19 04--	..	..	..	..	19(7)	6	34	155	95	20	11
IR	41.0N	19 0300	..	..	..	..	19(3,5,7),20(4)	5	18	121	38	20	20
SJ	29.9N	19 0300	..	..	..	..	19(7)	5	08	84	26	20	11
HD	07.6N	19 0300	..	..	..	..	19(7)	5	7	144	29	20	17
GU	04.0N	19 0254	..	..	..	..	19(3)	5	--	120	20	20	17
HU	00.6S	19 0047	..	..	..	..	19(6,7)	6	6	289	41	20	22
PM	18.7S	19 03..	..	..	..	..	19(3,5)	6	6	110	50	20	12
GN	43.3S	19 03--	..	..	..	..	19(7)	6	19	70	110	20	19
TO	46.7S	19 04--	..	..	..	..	19(4,7)	5	21	128	64	20	11
HO	21.1N	19 0656	SC	4	20	8	20(1)	6	6	59	24	21	00
CO	64.6N	23 08--	..	..	..	..	23(6) 24(2,6)	6	225	1270	1020	24	19
SI	60.0N	23 09--	..	..	..	..	24(1)	7	70	640	410	28	10
NE	55.1N	23 14--	..	..	..	..	24(2)	6	36	177	245	29	02
WI	54.2N	23 14--	..	..	..	..	24(6)	6	25	220	105	25	04
FR	49.6N	23 14--	..	..	..	..	22(6) 23(1,2)	5	27	133	65	28	13
IR	41.0N	23 0600	..	..	..	..	23(6),24(1)	6	16	170	48	25	21
GM	24.5N	23 1400	..	..	..	..	--	-	8	95	31	25	03
JP	17.3N	23 1400	..	..	..	..	--	-	7	79	41	25	03
SH	14.6N	23 1400	..	..	..	..	--	-	6	84	40	25	03
UJ	13.5N	23 1400	..	..	..	..	--	-	7	95	40	25	03
AL	09.5N	23 1400	..	..	..	..	24(6)	5	7	69	42	25	03
HD	07.6N	23 1100	..	..	..	..	24(1,6)	5	6	127	32	26	22
GU	04.0N	23 2350	..	..	..	..	24(1)	5	10	130	40	25	13
HU	00.6S	23 1113	..	..	..	..	23(5,6)	5	8	381	48	24	22
TV	01.1S	23 1400	..	..	..	..	--	-	4	139	90	25	03
PM	18.7S	23 08..	..	..	..	..	24(1,2,3,4)	5	5	120	70	25	16
HR	33.7S	23 1400	..	..	..	..	24(2)	5	22	76	65	25	09
KG	56.5S	23 14--	..	..	..	..	24(1,6)	6	--	--	--	25	04
HR	33.7S	29 2000	..	..	..	..	30(6)	6	15	136	135	30	24
CO	64.6N	30 00--	..	..	..	..	02(3)	8	447	2290	2330	04	21
SI	60.0N	30 04--	..	..	..	..	04(5)	8	--	--	--	04	20
NE	55.1N	30 0953	SC	5	44	--	02(3)	9	129	1049	968	04	23
WI	54.2N	30 0952	SC*	+ 2 *	-25 *	--	30(6)	8	31	365	135	30	24
FR	49.6N	30 0952	SC	- 5	+36	- 7	--	-	--	--	--	--	--
SJ	29.9N	30 0951	SC	-1	+21	+4	30(6)	6	12	118	43	01	16
GM	24.5N	30 0951	SC	- .5	28	- 2	--	-	10	148	29	01	02
HO	21.1N	30 0941	SC	4	28	11	30(2)	5	117	71	24	--	--
JP	17.3N	30 0951	SC	- .9	28	- 5	--	-	8	144	29	01	02
SH	14.6N	30 0951	SC	- .4	24	5	--	-	7	133	20	01	02
UJ	13.5N	30 0951	SC	- .5	34	- 7	--	-	7	169	31	01	02
AL	09.5N	30 0951	SC	- .8	25	- 7	30(6)	6	7	151	34	01	02
HD	07.6N	30 0951	SC	- .4	+27	- 3	30(6)	6	6	173	16	01	02
GU	04.0N	30 0951	SC	--	27	- 9	30(4)	5	--	90	30	01	08
HU	00.6S	30 0951	SC	1	34	7	30(6)	8	10	564	62	30	23
TV	01.1S	30 0951	SC	.1	44	53	--	-	4	202	136	01	02
PM	18.7S	30 0951	SC	+00.3	+33	+28	30(4)	6	4	100	60	30	18
GN	43.3S	30 0951	SC*	+ 9 *	- 3.2*	-10	01(8)	8	40	160	220	--	--
TO	46.7S	30 0950	SC	3- 3.5	+40	- 9	01(8)	7	56	300	122	03	15
KG	56.5S	30 0951	SC*	--	--	--	30(6)	7	--	--	--	01	07
IR	41.0N	30 0951	SC*	26	23	03	30(6),1(5,8),2(3,4)	7	33	296	176	02	20

Reports were received from the following observatories:

Alibag Annamalainagar College Fredericksburg Ghangara Guam Gulmarg Hermanus Honolulu Huancayo
Hyderabad Irkutsk Jaipur Kerguelen Newport Port Moresby San Juan Shillong Sitka Toolangi Trivandrum
Ujjain Witteveen

SUDDEN COMMENCEMENTS AND SOLAR FLARE EFFECTS

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PRELIMINARY REPORT ON RAPID MAGNETIC VARIATIONS (by Dr. A. Romaná)

The meaning of the station symbols is given in the IAGA-News No. 16.
Times of ssc are mean values.

Sudden commencements followed by a magnetic storm or a period of storminess (ssc).

- 10 1306 A: SOD NUR WNG WIT ESK DOU VIC FUR CLF OTT MMB EBR COI TOL FRD KAK KNY
SZT LMN LAS TRW CZT PAF
B: NGK HAD HUA GNA DRV
- 17 2345 A: SOD NUR ESK DOU VIC TOL FRD SZT LMN LAS TRW PAF
B: WNG WIT HAD CLF EBR KSA CZT
C: NGK DRV (si: A: FUR OTT HUA)
- 30 0951 A: SOD NUR ESK FUR COI TOL FRD SZT HUA LMN LAS TRW CZT PAF DRV
B: WNG WIT HAD VIC OTT MMB KAK KSA KNY GNA
C: NGK CLF EBR

Solar-flare effects (sfe).

Effects confirmed by ionospheric or solar observations are underlined.

- 08 1121 - 1128 WNG
- 09 0421 - 0440 MMB KAK KNY (bs: A: TRW - bps: A: HUA)
- 09 1225 - 1305 WNG
- 09 2054 - 2108 HUA
- 10 1054 - 1125 SOD WNG WIT NGK CLF EBR LAS
- 12 1733 - 1743 HUA
- 17 0646 - 1657 GNA
- 28 1314 - 1451 NGK EBR (bp: B: TOL LMN)

Very unusual events.

- 04 1958 b-bp CZT (+177 +196 +114) PAF (-430 -738 +392)
- 18 1721 si FUR (+20 -3) LAS (-29 -20 -12)
- 19-20 1850-0545 pc3 MMB (14s +2.20 -0.65 -0.19 nT/s)
- 20 0855-1100 pc3+4 DOU FUR (25-55s +0.5 +1) LAS
- 23 1459 bp GNA DRV (+172 -143 -208)

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY INDICES

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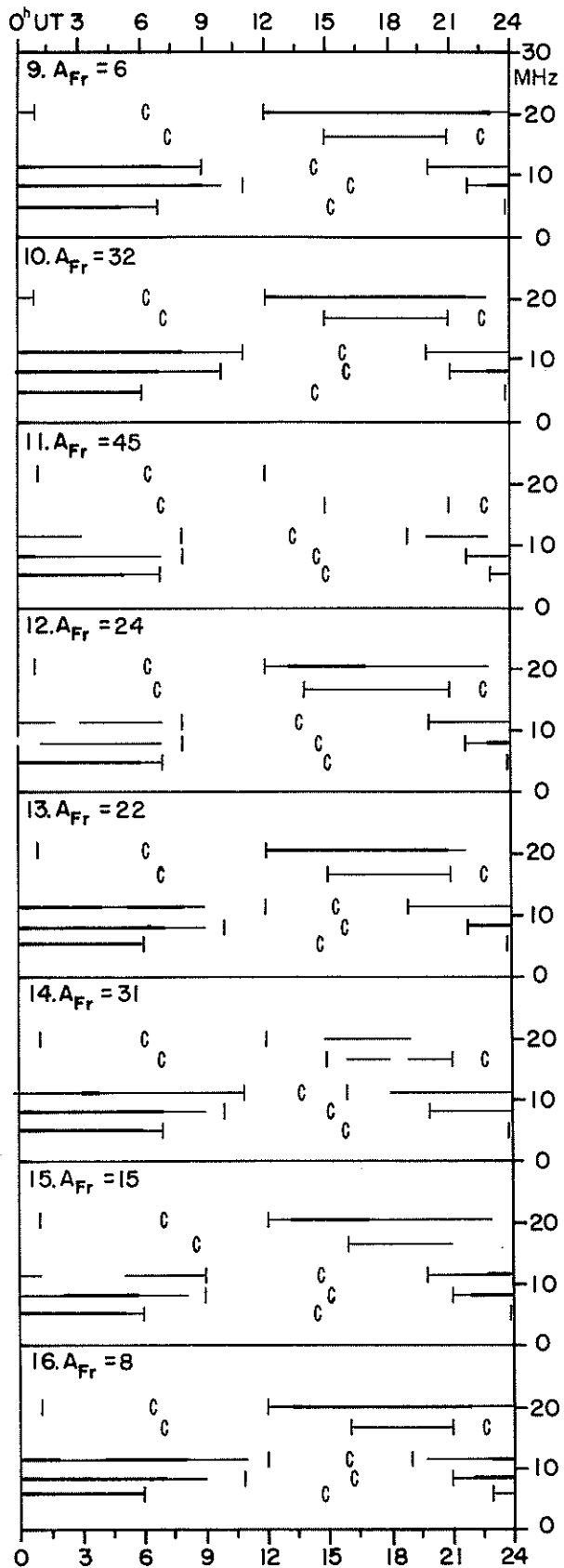
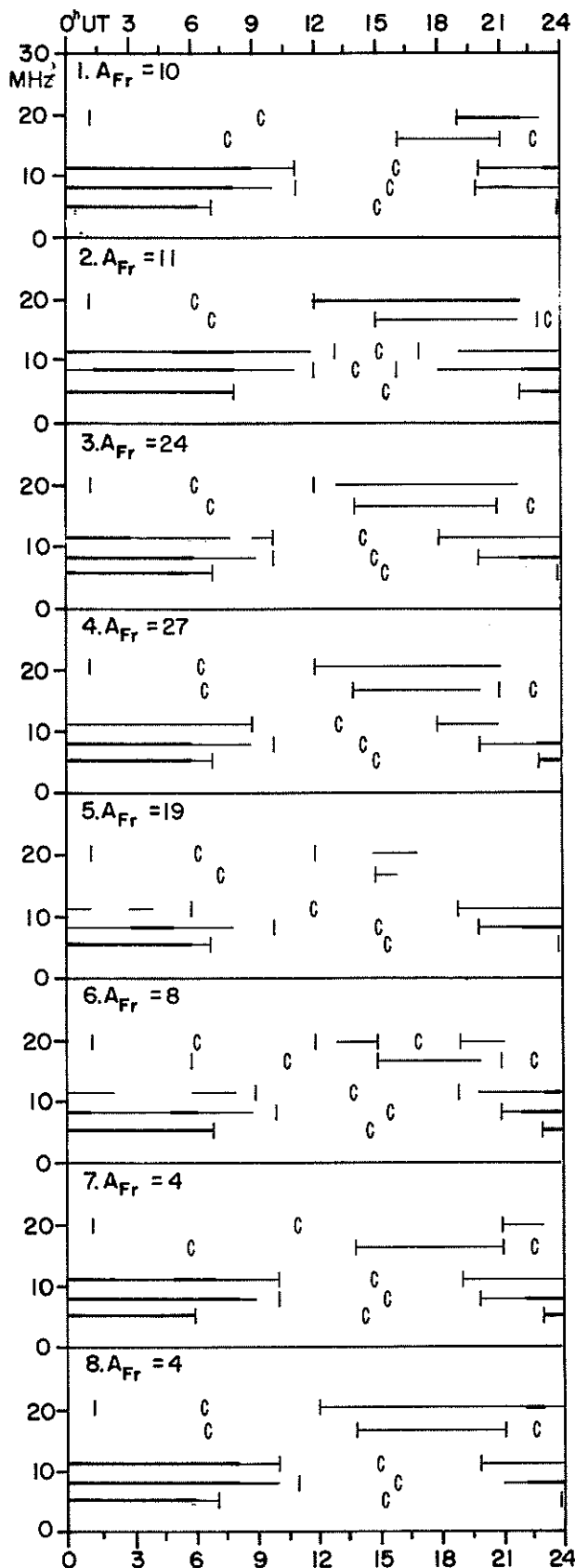
Quality indices calculated for reception at Lüchow

DAY	TOKYO	NORFOLK	MOSCOW	CANBERRA	BRACKNELL
1	4.9	5.7	12.6	5.1	12.4
2	6.1	6.4	12.5	3.9	12.3
3	4.9	3.8	12.7	3.9	12.3
4	3.5	4.0	12.6	3.2	11.8
5	3.0	3.9	11.9	2.8	11.9
6	6.7	4.7	12.4	3.7	12.6
7	6.9	4.8	13.3	5.1	13.0
8	6.3	4.9	12.2	4.7	12.6
9	7.1	6.4	12.8	5.2	12.9
10	5.3	5.5	12.7	4.3	12.3
11	3.3	3.9	11.3	4.6	10.9
12	5.3	4.4	13.2	6.5	13.4
13	5.6	5.2	11.8	5.8	13.2
14	4.1	3.5	12.2	5.2	12.0
15	6.0	4.9	12.3	6.8	13.5
16	5.1	5.4	12.8	7.3	13.5
17	6.3	5.6	13.2	6.1	13.9
18	4.7	4.6	12.3	6.3	12.9
19	4.2	4.1	12.6	4.8	13.8
20	4.7	4.1	11.9	5.9	12.2
21	5.9	4.5	12.9	7.1	13.8
22	6.3	6.1	12.4	6.6	13.7
23	4.4	4.4	12.2	5.3	12.2
24	3.9	4.2	11.8	5.9	12.2
25	6.0	5.4	13.5	5.1	12.2
26	5.6	5.5	13.6	6.2	13.5
27	6.5	6.2	13.0	5.5	12.6
28	5.1	5.4	11.5	6.0	12.4
29	5.5	5.4	12.1	6.1	13.4
30	3.6	3.8	10.6	5.6	12.1
MEAN	5.2	4.9	12.4	5.4	12.7

TRANSMISSION FREQUENCY RANGES -- NORTH ATLANTIC PATH

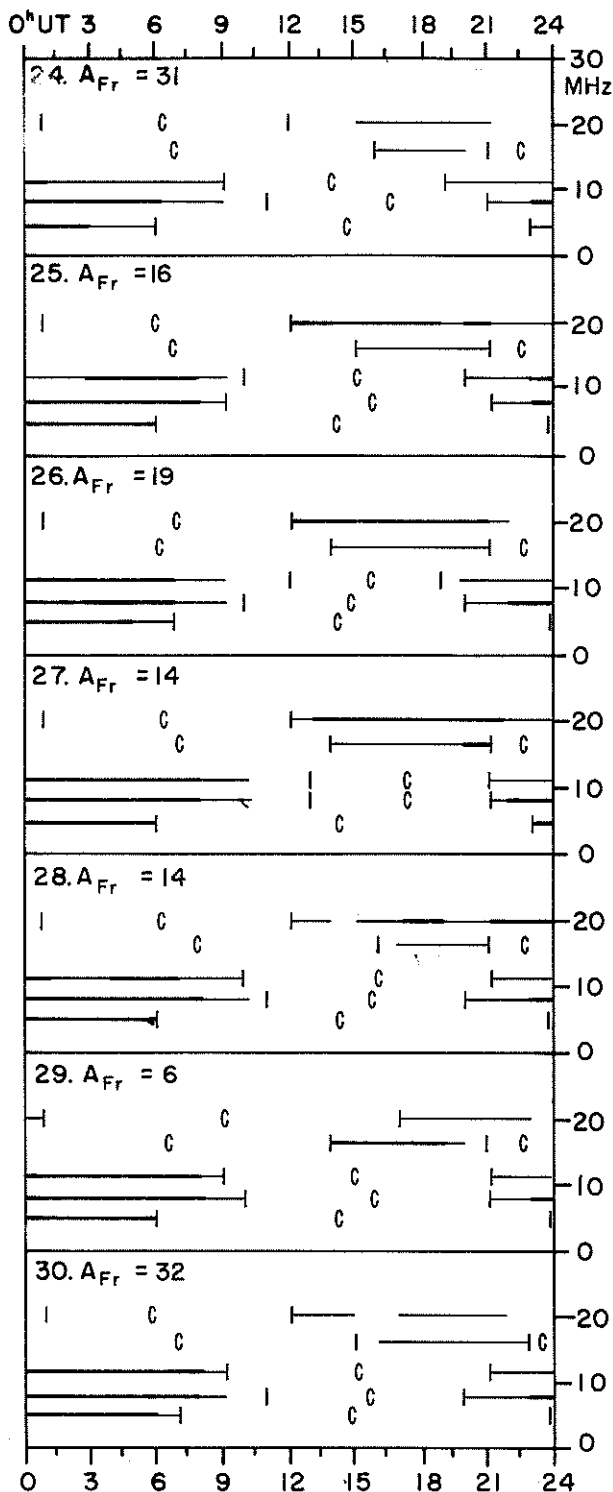
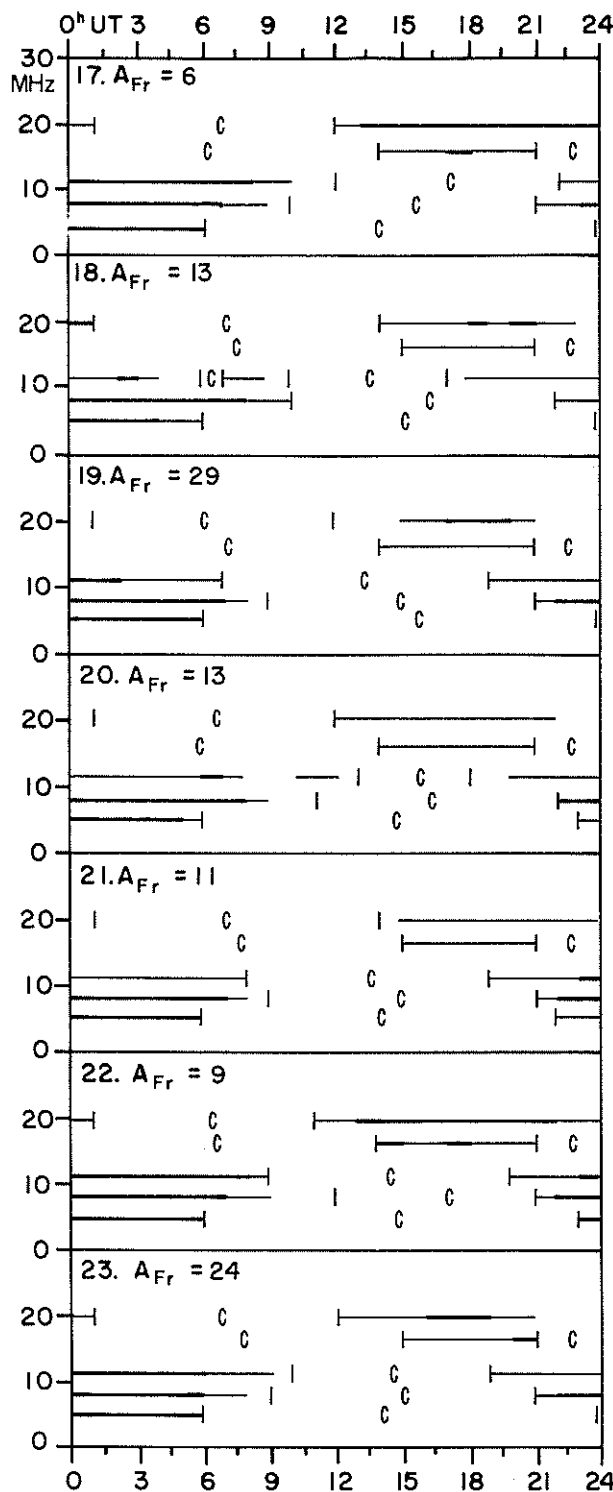
171
Apr 78

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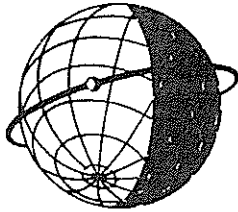
TRANSMISSION FREQUENCY RANGES -- NORTH ATLANTIC PATH

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Field strengths from five frequencies, 5.0, 8.1, 10.9, 16.4 and 20.0 MHz, observed on a Lüchow - Norfolk circuit are represented above. Heavy solid lines represent field strengths ≥ -12 dB above $1 \mu\text{V/m}$ (transmitter power reduced to 1 kW). Observed field strengths between -12 dB above $1 \mu\text{V/m}$ and -40 dB above $1 \mu\text{V/m}$ are represented by the fine line.

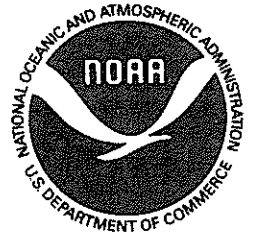
Adapted from Observations by Deutsche Bundespost



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The ICSU Panel on WDCs has recommended that it would be appropriate courtesy to acknowledge in publications that data were obtained from the originating station or investigator through the intermediary of the WDCs. The following statement is suggested:

"Data used in this study were provided by WDC-A for Solar-Terrestrial Physics, NOAA E/GC2, 325 Broadway, Boulder Colorado 80303, USA."