

PART B
SOLAR - GEOPHYSICAL DATA

ISSUED
JUNE 1961

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
BOULDER, COLORADO

SOLAR - GEOPHYSICAL DATA

CONTENTS

I DAILY SOLAR INDICES

- (a) Relative Sunspot Numbers and 2800 Mc Solar Flux April - May 1961
- (b) Graph of Sunspot Cycle

II SOLAR CENTERS OF ACTIVITY

- (a) Calcium Plage and Sunspot Regions - May 1961
- (b) Provisional Coronal Line Emission Indices - May 1961

III SOLAR FLARES

- (a-b) Optical Observations - May 1961
- (c) Flare Patrol Observations - May 1961
- (d) Subflares - April 1961
- (e) Optical Observations - February 1961
- (f) Flare Patrol Observations - February 1961
- (g) Revisions to Flare Patrol Observations - May - December 1960
- (h) Ionospheric Effects (SWF-SEA-SCNA-Bursts) April 1961

IV SOLAR RADIO WAVES

- (a) 2800 Mc - Outstanding Occurrences (Ottawa) May 1961
- (b) 169 Mc - Outstanding Occurrences (Nancay) May 1961
- (c-d) 108 Mc - Outstanding Occurrences (Boulder) May 1961
- (e-f) 540-975 Mc - Spectrum Observations (Owens Valley) March - May 1961

V COSMIC RAY INDICES

- (a) Climax Neutron Monitor - April 1961
- (b) Deep River Neutron Monitor - April 1961

VI GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES

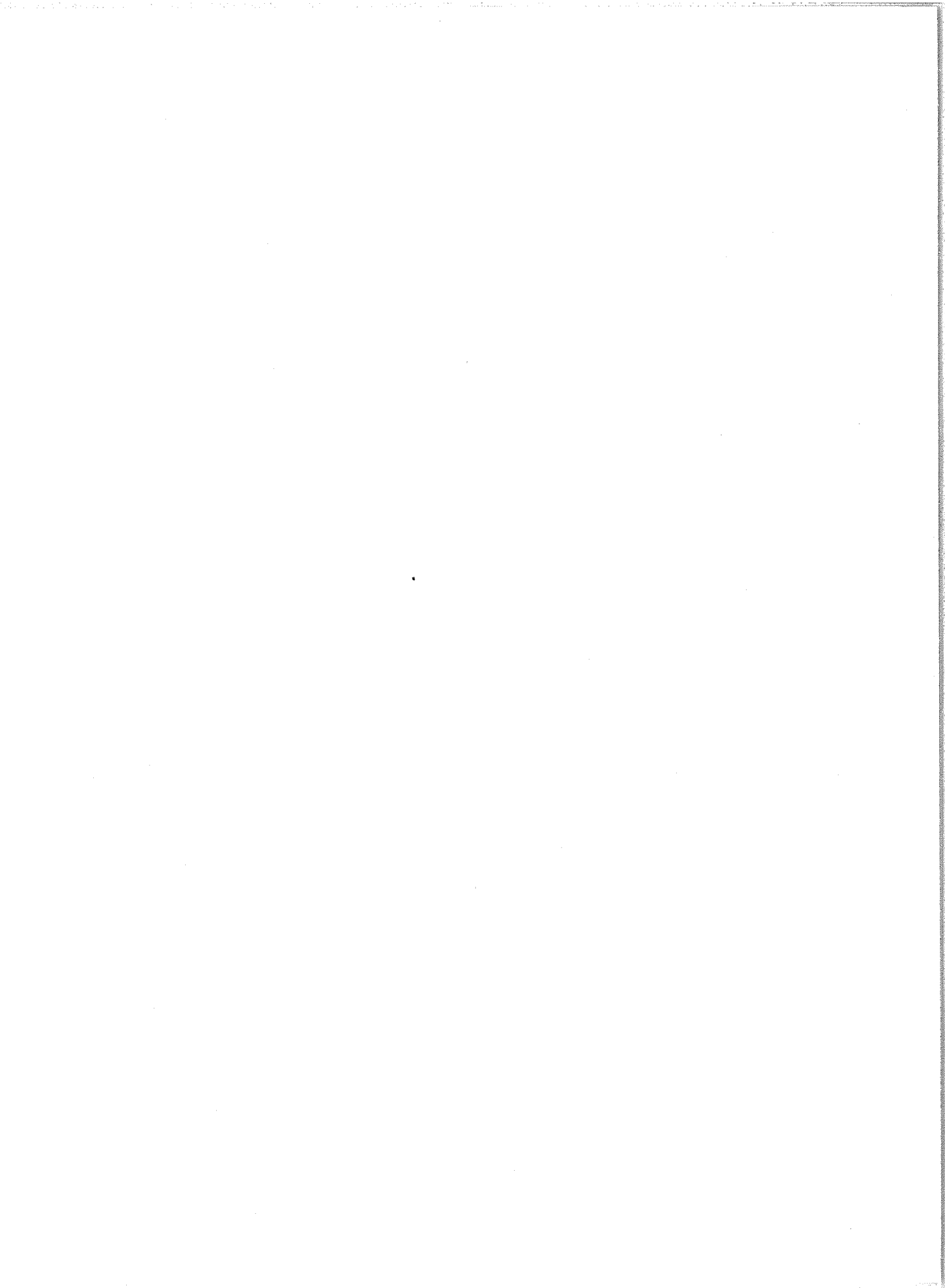
- (a) C, Kp, Ap and Selected Quiet and Disturbed Days, April 1961
- (b) Chart of Kp by Solar Rotations - 1961

VII RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY INDICES

- (a) CRPL Quality Figures and Forecasts - North Atlantic and North Pacific - April 1961
- (b) Graphs Comparing Forecast and Observed Quality - North Atlantic and North Pacific - April 1961
- (c-d) Graphs of Useful Frequency Ranges - April 1961

VIII ALERT PERIODS AND SPECIAL WORLD INTERVALS

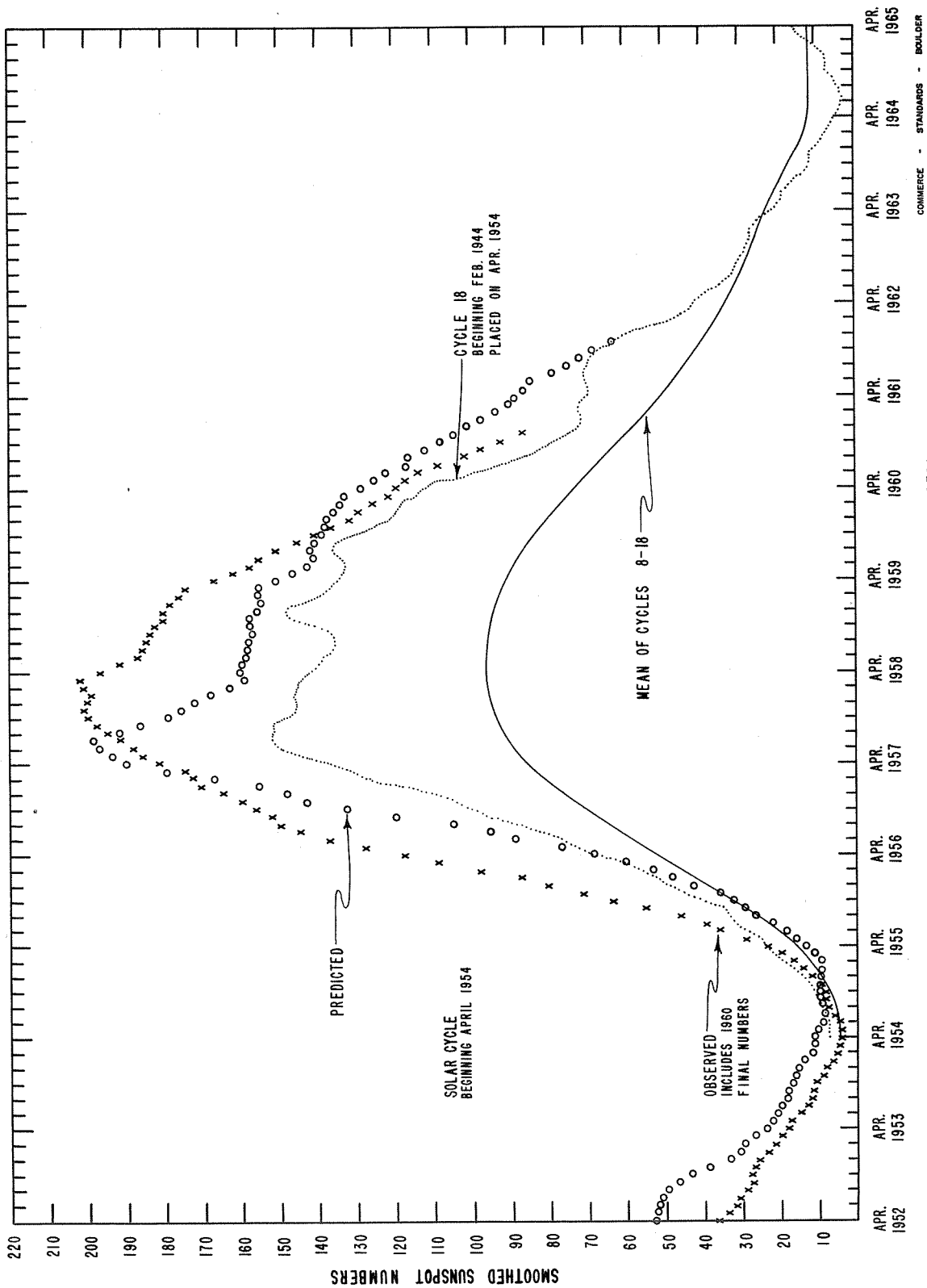
- (a) Alerts and SWI - May 1961



The descriptive text was published separately, November 1960.

DAILY SOLAR INDICES

Apr. 1961	American Relative Sunspot Numbers R _A '	May 1961	Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot Numbers R _Z	Daily Values Solar Flux at 2800 Mc, Ottawa, Canada Flux
1	77	1	102	125
2	58	2	84	119
3	71	3	72	111
4	75	4	55	104
5	82	5	42	103
6	81	6	36	97
7	61	7	31	97
8	51	8	28	94
9	44	9	44	96
10	34	10	46	92
11	40	11	45	98
12	41	12	56	101
13	36	13	52	97
14	49	14	46	93
15	39	15	38	91
16	58	16	31	38
17	68	17	23	88
18	70	18	44	95
19	70	19	47	100
20	60	20	59	105
21	43	21	58	110
22	38	22	66	109
23	27	23	74	110
24	43	24	78	108
25	43	25	72	106
26	54	26	47	88
27	70	27	41	95
28	85	28	38	91
29	77	29	36	91
30	86	30	41	88
		31	24	88
Mean:	57.7	Mean:	50.2	99.3



CALCIUM PLAGE AND SUNSPOT REGIONS

MAY 1961

CMP May 1961	Lat	McMath Plage Number	Return of Region	Calcium Plage Data			Sunspot Data			
				CMP Values Area Int.		History, Age	CMP Values Area Count		History	
01.7	S02	6100	New	300	2	b / l	1			
02.4	N07	6103	New	200	1.5	b ^ d	1			
03.6	N13	6099	6077	1800	2.5	l - l	2	20	1	l - l
06.3	S09	6102	6079	400	2	l \ d	5			
08.5	S07	6107	New	500	1	b / l	1			
09.0	N08	6110	New	(400)	(1.5)	b / l	1			
10.6	N10	6104	6082	2400	3	l - l	3			
12.6	N14	6105	New	1500	3	l - l	1	40	4	l \ d
12.8	N04	6106	New	3100	3	l - l	1	310	17	l - l
14.1	N19	6109	6086	700	2.5	l \ l	2			
14.6	N03	6108	6087	1000	2	l - l	2			
14.9	S17	6113	6089	700	1.5	b / l	4			
15.0	N21	6111	New	500	2.5	b / l	1			
16.7	S10	6112	6089	1000	1.5	l - l	4			
18.0	N04	6120	New	(1300)	(3)	b / l	1			
19.1	N30	6117	6090	600	1.5	l - l	6			
19.4	S14	6116	6091	2100	3	l - l	4	20	2	b ^ d
19.7	N10	6114	6092	1900	2.5	l - l	3	160	1	l - l
21.0	S09	6118	6091	(800)	(1)	l \ d	4			
23.6	N15	6119	New	900	3	l - l	1	20	2	b ^ d
24.0	S14	6121	6093	1400	1.5	l - l	3			
25.6	N17	6122	New	2800	3.5	l - l	1	270	8	l \ d
25.6	N05	6123	6097	800	2.5	l \ d	2			
27.2	S13	6124	*	5300	3	l - l	2,4			
27.4	N07	6125	6097	3400	3	l - l	2	240	8	l - l
30.2	N13	6126	6099	1200	2	l - l	3			

*6096,6098

COMMERCE - STANDARDS FROM BOLLER

PROVISIONAL CORONAL LINE EMISSION INDICES

MAY 1961

CMP May 1961	North East Quadrant (observed 7 days earlier)			South East Quadrant (observed 7 days earlier)			South West Quadrant (observed 7 days later)			North West Quadrant (observed 7 days later)		
	G ₆	G ₁	R ₁	G ₆	G ₁	R ₁	G ₆	G ₁	R ₁	G ₆	G ₁	R ₁
1	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2	41	52	14	39	88	13	34	42	x	35	67	x
3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
4	40	47	x	17	22	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
5	17	19	x	13	17	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
6	32a	48a	12a	29a	38a	12a	14	x	x	x	x	x
7	x	x	x	x	x	x	7	22	6	17	20	8
8	29	45	x	17	25	x	x	12	5	15	17	12
9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
10	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
11	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
12	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
13	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
14	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8a	x	x	7a
15	x	x	x	x	x	x	23	31	x	27	39	15a
16	41	45	x	32	48	x	57a	75a	x	54a	64a	x
17	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
18	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
19	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
20	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
21	34	42	10	30	55	7	x	x	x	x	x	x
22	32	40	5	20	24	9	20	35	14	35	55	11
23	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	2a	54	84	x
24	x	x	x	x	x	x	34	57	x	x	x	8a
25	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
26	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
27	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
28	33	39	12a	56	67	18a	x	x	x	x	x	x
29	35	64	x	24	31	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
30	45	70	x	18	22	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
31	x	x	x	x	x	x	18	22	11	29	50	13

x = no observations. a = index computed from low weight data. * = yellow line observed. COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR FLARES

MAY 1961

OBSERVATORY	DATE MAY 1961	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	APPROX. MER. DIST.	MONTH PLAGE REGION				MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH Rg	MAX. INT. %		
CAPRI S ZURICH	01	1205 E	1233 D	S09 W08		6098	28 D	1	2	2.00	2.00				
	01	1510 E	1532 D	N04 W20		6097	22 D	1	2	5.00	5.00				
	01	1538	1606 D	N04 W20		6097	28 D	1	2	5.00	5.00				
	MEUDON SAC PEAK	01	1619	1640 D	N03 W15	1623	6097	21 D	1	3	2.60	2.60		32	S-SWF
		01	1619	1724	N04 W19	1629	6097	65	1	1	2.60	2.60			
MCMATH	01	1621	1717	N04 W20	1625	6097	56	1	1	2.60	2.60				
	02	1016	1310 D	N04 W28		6097	174 D	1	2	2.00	2.20				
CAPRI S	02	1022 E	1107 D	N03 W25		6097	45 D	1	2	2.00	2.20				
	02	1300 E	1411	N03 W27	1310	6097	71 D	1+	2	7.30	8.40	2.30			
HUANCAYO	02	1735	1900	N05 W34	1735	6097	95	1	2	2.00	2.20			slow S-SWF	
	02	1725	1900	N05 W34	1815	6097	95	1	2	2.00	2.20			30	
LOCKHEED	02	1725	1900	N05 W34	1815	6097	95	1	2	2.00	2.20			30	
	03	0548 E	0607	N03 W38		6097	19 D	1	1			2.20			
ONDREJOV	04	1305	1322	N03 W55		6097	17	1	2	1.00	1.00				
	04	1306	1343 D	N06 W56		6097	37 D	1+	2	6.00	6.00				
WENDEL	04	1309	1323	N04 W56		6097	14	1	2	2.20	2.20				
	04	1407	1431	N12 W23	1313	6099	24	1	2						
LOCARNO	04	1408	1433	N22 W23		6099	25	1	2						
	04	1615	1637	N04 W59	1617	6097	22	1	3	2.45	3.67		19	S-SWF	
SAC PEAK	04	2145	2333 D	S10 W55		6098	108 D	3	3	12.27	16.67		30		
	04	2150 E	2324 D	S10 W56	2210	6098	94 D	2	2	5.60	7.90				
HAWAII	04	2155	2340	S12 W56	2216	6098	105	2	2	6.20	8.60		30	slow S-SWF	
	04	2202	2300 D	S10 W57	2213	6098	58 D	3	1		12.50				
LOCKHEED	05	0021	0026 D	S14 W60		6098	5 D	1	1	2.00	3.10		30		
	05	0804	0828	N12 W33	0026 U	6099	24	1+	2	2.00	2.00				
WENDEL	05	0809	0838	N12 W32		6099	29	1+	2	7.00	7.00				
	05	0810	0832	N15 W30	0814	6099	22	1	2						
ZURICH	05	0811	0830	N12 W34		6099	19	1	2						
	05	1200 E	1210 D	S13 W70		6098	10 D	2	3	3.00	3.00				
CAPRI S	05	1235 E	1241 D	N02 W70		6097	6 D	1	3	3.00	9.00				
	05	1512	1523	S03 W80	1514	6096	11	1	2	.60	2.40		14		
SAC PEAK	05	1609	1627 D	N03 W78		6097	18 D	1	2	.87	3.00				
	05	1724	1731	S03 W80		6096	7	1	2	.83	2.08		16		
SAC PEAK	05	1928	1949	N05 W80	1726	6097	21	1	1	.70	2.10		10		
	05	1928	1949	N05 W80	1933	6097	21	1	1	.70	2.10		10		
LOCKHEED	05	1928	2000	S03 W80	1945	6096	32	1	2	.83	2.08		18		
	05	1929	1948	N04 W90	1933	6097	19	1	2	.83	2.50				
ARCETRI	06	0917 E		N06 E90		6106	□	1	3	1.00	4.80		10		
	06	2203	2240	S02 W90	2216	6097	37	2	1	1.50	7.40		10		
LOCKHEED	06	2347	0003	S02 W90	2353	6097	16	1	1	1.00	5.00				
	09	1438	1750	N08 E12	1620	6104	192	2-	3	12.99	12.99		30		
SAC PEAK	09	1540	1615 D	N09 E11	1552	6104	242	3	3	4.30	4.30		30		
	09	1544 E	1615 D	N09 E14	1615 D	6104	31 D	1	2	4.00	4.30		30		
CAPRI S	09	1545 E	1805	N09 E11	1550	6104	140 D	2	2	6.50	6.40		30		
	09	2248	2327 D	N03 E40	2306	6106	39 D	1	3	4.33	4.83		26		
HAWAII	10	0018	0112	N08 E30	0038	6106	54	1	2	2.80	2.90			slow S-SWF	

SOLAR FLARES

MAY 1961

OBSERVATORY	DATE MAY 1961	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	TIME — U T	MEASUREMENTS		MAX. WIDTH Hr	MAX. INT. %	PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.					McMATH PLACE REGION	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.			
SAC PEAK	10	2030	2142	N07 E24	6106	72	1	3		3.34	3.34		19	
SAC PEAK	10	2212	2256	N01 E24	6106	44	2	3		5.98	5.98		24	
MEUDON	11	0830	0855	N03 E23	6106	25	1							
{	12	0551	0615 D	N05 E05	6106	24 D	1+							
CAPRI S	12	0612 E	0648 D	N03 E07	6106	36 D	1	3	0624	4.00	4.00			
LOCARNO	12	0710 E	0715	N04 W00	6106	5 D	1							
LOCARNO	12	0945 E	1000	N04 W01	6106	15 D	1							
LOCARNO	12	1028	1040	N04 W02	6106	12	1	3						
MEUDON	12	1242	1335 D	N07 W03	6106	53 D	2	3		6.79	6.79		20	
SAC PEAK	12	1248	1354	N08 W05	6106	66	2			2.50	2.50			
MCMAH	12	1256	1343	N08 W04	6106	47	1	3	1316	3.40	3.40	2.30		
HUANCAYO	12	1307 E	1333	N06 W04	6106	26 D	1	3	1311	.70	.70		20	
LOCARNO	12	1320 E	1345	N09 W07	6106	25 D	1	3		3.50	3.50			
LOCKHEED	12	1825	1838	S15 E90	6116	13	1	2	1829	3.60	3.60			
CAPRI S	13	0559 E	0616 D	N03 W10	6106	17 D	1	3	0602	4.00	4.00			
WENDEL	18	0525 E	0605 D	S12 E16	6116	40 D	1			4.00	4.00			
WENDEL	18	0702 E	0718 D	S12 E15	6116	16 D	1							
MEUDON	21	1650	1710	N03 E67	6125	20	1	3		2.89	2.89		16	
SAC PEAK	21	1654	1716	N05 E73	6125	22	2	2	1402	1.10	1.10		20	
LOCKHEED	21	1655	1719	N06 E74	6125	24	1	2		2.00	2.00			
ZURICH	22	1718 E	1722	N18 E40	6122	4 D	1	2	1718	7.00	7.00	2.50		
WENDEL	23	0734 E	0816	N18 E34	6122	42 D	1+							
ONDREJOV	23	0910 E	0923 D	N03 W73	6120	13 D	1	2	0914	3.50	3.50			
CAPRI S	23	0912 E	0925 D	N03 W77	6120	13 D	1	3	0913	5.00	5.00			
WENDEL	23	0936	1006 D	N18 E33	6122	30 D	1+			2.10	2.10			
MCMAH	23	1205 E	1405	N15 E28	6122	120 D	1	2	1207	3.00	3.00			
MEUDON	24	0451 E	0520	N17 E20	6122	29 D	1+	2	1225	3.00	3.00			
ZURICH	24	1225	1235	N17 E14	6122	10	1	3	1238	4.00	4.00			
CAPRI S	24	1228 E	1245 D	N16 E19	6122	17 D	1			3.00	3.00			
LOCARNO	25	0751	0812	N16 E06	6122	21	1	2		3.00	3.00			
WENDEL	25	0754 E	0821	N15 E03	6122	27 D	1			3.00	3.00			
ONDREJOV	25	1518	1537 D	N07 E21	6125	19 D	1+	3	1520	4.00	4.00			
WENDEL	25	1555 E	1606 D	N03 E10	6123	11 D	1			3.00	3.00			

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

E = LESS THAN
 D = GREATER THAN
 U = APPROXIMATE
 □ = NOT REPORTED

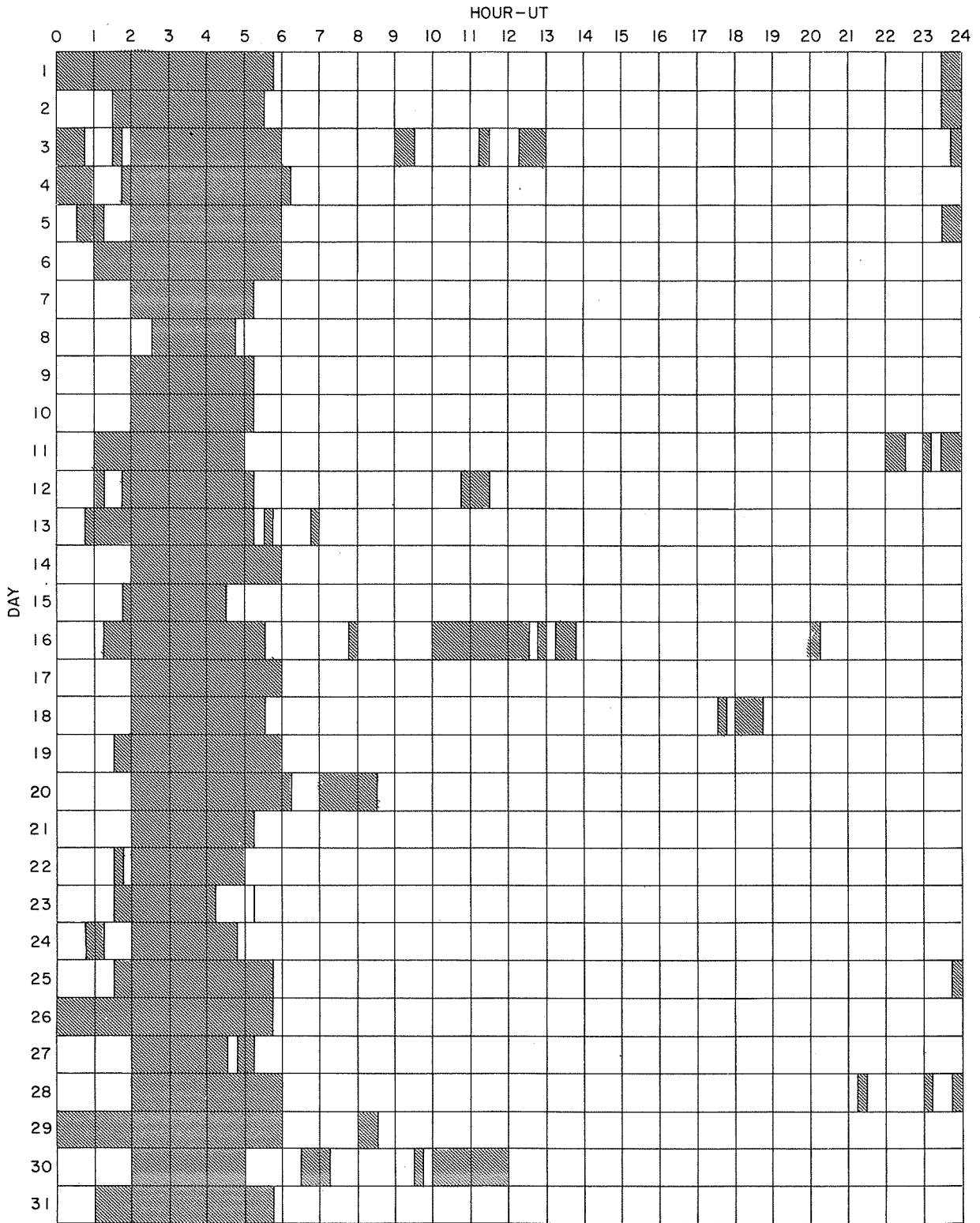
CAPRI G ANACAPRI - GERMAN
 CAPRI S ANACAPRI - SWEDISH
 GOOD HOPE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, CAPE OF GOOD HOPE
 KIEV* KIEV UNIVERSITY
 KODAIKANAL KODAIKANAL
 KRASNAYA KRASNAYA PAKHRA
 LOCKHEED LOS ANGELES

MCMATH MCMATH-HULBERT
 MOSCOW-G MOSCOW - GAISH
 R O HERST ROYAL GREENWICH OBSERVATORY
 HERSHONCEUX HERSHONCEUX
 SAC PEAK SACRAMENTO PEAK
 SCHAUIS SCHAUISLAND
 WENDEL WENDELSTEIN

ALL VALUES IN THE MAXIMUM INTENSITY COLUMN FOR SAC PEAK ARE ARBITRARY UNITS (0-40) AND FOR LOCKHEED ARE ARBITRARY UNITS (10-40), NOT PERCENT OF CONTINUOUS SPECTRUM.
 SEE DESCRIPTIVE TEXT PUBLISHED NOVEMBER 1960 FOR DEFINITION OF CORR. AREA VALUES LISTED FOR CLIMAX, HAWAII, LOCKHEED AND SAC PEAK.

INTERVALS OF NO FLARE PATROL OBSERVATIONS

MAY 1961



Stations Include:

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

Anacapri (Swedish)
Arcetri
Hawaii

Huancayo
Lockheed
McMath-Hulbert

Meudon
Ondrejov
Royal Greenwich Observatory
Herstmonceux

Sacramento Peak
Wendelstein

SUBFLARES

Noted as follows: Date-Universal Time - Coordinates

APRIL 1961

* WENDEL	01 1115 E	S10 W18	SAC PEAK	11 1813 E	N10 W73	LOCKHEED	26 2341	S12 E49
WENDEL	01 1155 E	N06 W68	LOCKHEED	11 1852	N17 E66	LOCKHEED	26 2353	S12 E50
SAC PEAK	01 1218 E	N06 W68	LOCKHEED	11 2025	N10 W76			
LOCKHEED	01 1607	S11 W16	LOCKHEED	11 2151	N11 W79	LOCKHEED	27 0020	S08 E50
LOCKHEED	01 1709	N07 W77	LOCKHEED	12 0042	N11 W79	LOCKHEED	27 0030	N10 W61
SAC PEAK	01 1798	N10 W89	UCCLE	12 0943	S04 W16	ARCETRI	27 1037 E	S08 E44
LOCKHEED	01 2008	S12 W85	UCCLE	12 1622	N04 E65	ARCETRI	27 1100 E	S08 E44
						* CAPRI S	27 1224 E	S11 E45
LOCKHEED	02 2011	S17 W16	ONDREJOV	14 0857	N15 E32	LOCKHEED	27 1607 E	S08 E39
LOCKHEED	02 2205	S14 E13	LOCKHEED	14 2012	N17 E24	LOCKHEED	27 1612	S08 E42
* SAC PEAK	03 1710	S11 W43	LOCKHEED	14 2013	S27 E06	LOCKHEED	27 1708	S10 E42
* LOCKHEED	03 1710	S12 W43	LOCKHEED	14 2013	S27 E06	SAC PEAK	27 1709	S10 E43
			SAC PEAK	14 2014	N14 E25	LOCKHEED	27 1730	S07 E41
ARCETRI	04 0855 E	S10 W10	SAC PEAK	14 2052	S28 E04	HAWAII	27 1754 E	S12 E40
HUANCAYO	04 1316	N13 W24	LOCKHEED	14 2126	S27 E06	LOCKHEED	27 1836	S12 E39
WENDEL	04 1316 E	N11 W28	LOCKHEED	14 2126	S27 E06	LOCKHEED	27 1933	S13 E38
MCMATH	04 1317	N13 W25	SAC PEAK	14 2223	N12 E22	HAWAII	27 1938 E	S23 E35
* MCMATH	04 1346	N12 E22	HAWAII	14 2224	N13 E25	LOCKHEED	27 2054	S10 E41
* HUANCAYO	04 1354	S13 W50	LOCKHEED	14 2225	N13 E24	LOCKHEED	27 2058	N03 E38
* MCMATH	04 1358	S10 W54	LOCKHEED	14 2225	S27 E06	LOCKHEED	27 2202	S12 E37
* SAC PEAK	04 1409	N12 E22	LOCKHEED	14 2357	N17 E24	SAC PEAK	27 2205	S13 E37
HUANCAYO	04 1411	S09 W21	HAWAII	15 0010	S27 E07	LOCKHEED	27 2310	S07 E38
SAC PEAK	04 1411	S10 W23	LOCKHEED	15 0020	N14 E09	KYOTO	28 0490 E	S07 E35
HUANCAYO	04 1413 E	N13 W22	MCMATH	15 1401	N05 E90	WENDEL	28 0848 E	S10 E34
SAC PEAK	04 1431	S09 W23	SAC PEAK	15 1413	S11 E48	UCCLE	28 0853	S11 E34
SAC PEAK	04 1442	N13 E22	MCMATH	15 1422	S13 E48	SAC PEAK	28 1439	S13 W01
SAC PEAK	04 1501	N13 E20	SAC PEAK	15 1525	N14 E14	SAC PEAK	28 1445	S10 W60
WENDEL	04 1516 E	N13 W23	SAC PEAK	15 1602	N14 E15	HUANCAYO	28 1457 E	S12 E42
LOCKHEED	04 1655	S10 W25	LOCKHEED	15 1604	N13 E15	SAC PEAK	28 1523	N02 E27
LOCKHEED	04 1700	S21 W37	SAC PEAK	15 1640	N14 E12	SAC PEAK	28 1622	S10 W61
SAC PEAK	04 1701	S21 W37	LOCKHEED	15 1755	N17 E11	LOCKHEED	28 1623	S11 W60
SAC PEAK	04 1906	S09 W26	SAC PEAK	15 1830	N13 E10	LOCKHEED	28 1715	N03 E36
LOCKHEED	04 1909	S09 W26	LOCKHEED	15 1833	N14 E10	LOCKHEED	28 1806	S11 W60
LOCKHEED	04 1921	N14 E18	SAC PEAK	15 2112	N17 E11	SAC PEAK	28 1807	S10 W62
LOCKHEED	04 1921	S09 W26	LOCKHEED	16 1711	N13 W14	LOCKHEED	28 1840	S08 E25
LOCKHEED	04 2044	N13 E17	LOCKHEED	16 2014	N15 W20	LOCKHEED	28 1905	N03 E25
LOCKHEED	04 2110	N13 E17	SAC PEAK	16 2106	N05 E08	LOCKHEED	28 1945	S11 W60
SAC PEAK	04 2135	S18 W16	SAC PEAK	16 2316	N06 E78	LOCKHEED	28 2011	N03 E24
LOCKHEED	04 2139	S17 W17	LOCKHEED	17 2220	N15 W24	LOCKHEED	28 2024	S03 E23
MCMATH	04 2140	S16 W17	LOCKHEED	17 2300	S01 W49	LOCKHEED	28 2040	S13 W85
SAC PEAK	04 2232	N12 E18	KYOTO	18 0142 E	N03 W50	HUANCAYO	28 2044	S15 W83
LOCKHEED	04 2340	N13 E17	ARCETRI	18 0932 E	N15 W28	SAC PEAK	28 2047	S03 E22
LOCKHEED	04 2340	S08 W29	ONDREJOV	18 0943	N06 E51	LOCKHEED	28 2050	S03 E23
			HAWAII	18 2356	N04 E49	LOCKHEED	28 2050	N15 E57
* CAPRI S	05 0826 E	N12 E15	KYOTO	19 0630 E	S12 E56	LOCKHEED	28 2108	S10 E29
* ARCETRI	05 0933	N14 E13	UCCLE	19 0910	S14 E42	LOCKHEED	28 2145	S09 W61
ARCETRI	05 0925 E	N14 E13	HAWAII	19 1846	N06 W36	LOCKHEED	28 2151	N03 E23
WENDEL	05 0928 E	N13 E08	SAC PEAK	19 1846	N06 W34	LOCKHEED	28 2151	N03 E23
WENDEL	05 1000	N13 E08	SAC PEAK	19 1900	N16 W46	SAC PEAK	28 2224	N03 E22
UCCLE	05 1005	N14 E07	LOCKHEED	19 2308	S12 E30	SAC PEAK	28 2226	N02 E22
* UCCEL	05 1224 E	N14 E07	SAC PEAK	19 2311	S13 E30	* HAWAII	28 2248	S06 E20
WENDEL	05 1315 E	N13 E11	HAWAII	19 2312	S13 E29	* LOCKHEED	28 2250	S07 E22
* CAPRI S	05 1350 E	N14 E14	* KYOTO	20 0040 E	S13 E35	LOCKHEED	28 2305	N03 E22
* MCMATH	05 1352 E	N13 E10	WENDEL	20 0700 E	S13 E29	LOCKHEED	28 2315	S08 W64
* WENDEL	05 1439 E	N13 E10	SAC PEAK	20 1732	N15 W59	LOCKHEED	28 2335	N03 E22
MCMATH	05 1440	N12 E10	SAC PEAK	21 1553	N15 W70	LOCKHEED	29 0011	N03 E23
UCCLE	05 1444 E	N14 E10	LOCKHEED	21 1927	S13 E06	LOCKHEED	29 0037	S09 W64
* UCCEL	05 1531	N14 E10	SAC PEAK	21 1928 U	S14 E04	LOCKHEED	29 0056	S08 E22
MCMATH	05 1532	N12 E10	CLIMAX	21 1931	S14 E03	HUANCAYO	29 1406 E	S12 E18
UCCLE	05 1545	N14 E07	HAWAII	21 1932	S14 W04	SAC PEAK	29 1408	S12 E19
SAC PEAK	05 1545	N13 E04	HUANCAYO	21 1935	S17 E05	SAC PEAK	29 1423	S09 W74
* SAC PEAK	05 1554	N13 E08	MCMATH	21 1939 E	S14 E05	SAC PEAK	29 1435	S08 E15
HAWAII	05 1754 E	N13 E09	LOCKHEED	21 2353	S08 E03	HUANCAYO	29 1437	S07 E16
SAC PEAK	05 1800	N12 E09	ONDREJOV	22 1210	N14 W90	CLIMAX	29 1437 E	S07 E14
SAC PEAK	05 1933	N13 E03	SAC PEAK	24 1537	S04 E72	SAC PEAK	29 1451	S12 E18
HAWAII	05 2210	S18 W41	LOCKHEED	24 1640	N05 E80	SAC PEAK	29 1453	S13 E18
SAC PEAK	05 2213	S19 W40	LOCKHEED	24 1640	N05 E80	LOCKHEED	29 1540 E	N04 E14
			LOCKHEED	24 1722	S07 E73	LOCKHEED	29 1540	N02 E11
HAWAII	06 0010	N13 E01	LOCKHEED	24 2122	N08 W34	LOCKHEED	29 1655	N02 E11
WENDEL	06 0607 E	N14 W04				LOCKHEED	29 1707	S08 E12
WENDEL	06 0614 E	N13 W01				LOCKHEED	29 1714	N04 E09
* ONDREJOV	06 0916 E	N13 W02				LOCKHEED	29 1727	S08 E11
* ARCETRI	06 0920 E	N14 E00				LOCKHEED	29 1736	N03 E08
* ONDREJOV	06 0923	N13 E01				LOCKHEED	29 1813	N02 E11
* UCCEL	06 1115	N15 W05				SAC PEAK	29 1815 U	E02 E10
* WENDEL	06 1356 E	S16 W33				LOCKHEED	29 1836	S12 E15
WENDEL	06 1550 E	S18 W52				LOCKHEED	29 1843	N02 E08
HUANCAYO	06 1740	S13 W07				LOCKHEED	29 1859	S08 E09
* HAWAII	06 2140 E	N15 W09				LOCKHEED	29 2005	S06 E07
						LOCKHEED	29 2057	S07 E11
ONDREJOV	07 1053 E	N14 W15				SAC PEAK	29 2223	S10 E08
WENDEL	07 1055 E	N13 W14				LOCKHEED	29 2224	S08 E08
						LOCKHEED	30 0011	N03 E07
MEUDON	08 0700	N15 E70				CAPRI S	30 1446 E	S09 E07
LOCKHEED	08 1717	S09 W80				LOCKHEED	30 1730 E	N03 W05
LOCKHEED	08 1844	N13 W40				LOCKHEED	30 1812	S12 W03
LOCKHEED	08 2193	N13 W40				SAC PEAK	30 1849	N02 W05
						LOCKHEED	30 1850	N04 W01
LOCKHEED	09 0101	N12 W43				LOCKHEED	30 1916	N04 W06
LOCKHEED	09 0135	N13 W43				LOCKHEED	30 1936	N04 W06
LOCKHEED	09 1810	S11 W78				LOCKHEED	30 2120	N04 W07
LOCKHEED	09 2035	N13 W49				LOCKHEED	30 2135	N03 W10
LOCKHEED	09 2240	N13 W52				LOCKHEED	30 2205	N03 W10
						LOCKHEED	30 2212	S10 W04
UCCEL	10 1132	N16 W52				LOCKHEED	30 2333	N03 W10
SAC PEAK	10 1549	N03 E40						
SAC PEAK	10 1827	N03 E40						
SAC PEAK	10 1924	N03 E40						
LOCKHEED	11 1736	N10 W76						
MCMATH	11 1737	N12 W74						
MCMATH	11 1808	N12 W74						
LOCKHEED	11 1808	N10 W76						

*Rated as flare of importance by other observatories (See CRPL-F 201 Part B, for May 1961).

SOLAR FLARES
FEBRUARY 1961

OBSERVATORY	DATE FEB 1961	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	TIME — U T	MEASUREMENTS		MAX. INT. %	PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX. LAT. DIB.	MAGNIT. PLACE REGION	DIUR- TION — MINUTES				MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CONR. AREA Sq. Deg.		
{ GOOD HOPE PIRCULI	01	0705	0740	N11 W15	6013	35	1	3	0712	4.56	5.01	62	
	01	0947	1124	N25 E26	6016	97	1+	3	1034	2.70	3.50	66	
	01	0959	1123 D	N24 E25	6016	90 D	1+	3	1028	6.84	8.98	66	
MITAKA	03	0606	0618	N11 W43	6013	12	1	1	0606	.88	1.05	96	
{ ABASTUMANI PIRCULI	04	0816	0826	N04 E76	6022	10	1+	1	0823	1.08	3.50	62	
	04	0819	0830	N04 E79	6022	11	1+	3	0823	2.28	9.50	62	
OTTAWA	06	1412	1432	N23 W46	6016	20	1	1	1415	1.80	2.30	107	
MITAKA	07	2356	0016	S08 E20	6023	20	1	1	2359	2.46	2.63	128	
MITAKA	08	0235 E	0247	S12 E14	6023	12 D	1	1	0236	.98	1.03	128	
PIRCULI	09	0708	0727	S12 E01	6023	19	1	2	0711	1.83	1.86	56	
{ GOOD HOPE ABASTUMANI GOOD HOPE CAPRI G GOOD HOPE	14	0649	0710	N06 W64	6022	21	1	2	0652	1.50	3.50	68	
	14	0656	0823	N06 W64	6022	87	1	2	1042	1.80	4.70	68	
	14	1038	1049	N06 W64	6022	11	1	2	1042	1.00	2.40	68	
	14	1244 E	1250 D	N04 W66	6022	16 D	1	2	1358	4.00	3.40	61	
ALMA-ATA GOOD HOPE	15	0530	0605	S08 W79	6023	35	2	2	0532	2.68	2.68	61	
	15	0641 E	0701	S09 W88	6023	20 D	1	2	0641	.93	.93	61	
GOOD HOPE	15	1059	1129	S09 W88	6023	30	1	2	1102	.93	.93	61	
CAPRI G	16	0849 E	0854	N06 W90	6022	5 D		2					
CAPRI G	20	1238	1258	S11 E43	6036	20	1+	2		5.00			
VOROSHILOV	21	2307 E	2330	S14 E80	6040	23 D	1+	3	2311	.72		88	
PIRCULI PIRCULI CAPRI G	22	0758	0815	S15 E72	6040	17	1	3		1.83		56	
	22	0854 E	0859 D	S13 E72	6040	5 D	1	3		1.19		52	
	22	1335 E	1344	S11 E21	6036	9 D	1	2		4.00		52	
CAPRI G CAPRI G	23	1032 E	1038	S11 E35	6040	6 D	1	2		4.00		56	
	23	1207 E	1220	S12 E37	6040	13 D	1	2		4.00		52	
CAPRI G	25	1354	1407	S12 E11	6040	13	1	2		4.00		56	

COMMERCE - STANBARDIS - BOULDER

These flare reports are addenda to the February 1961 flares published in CRPL-F 199 Part B, March 1961.

- E = LESS THAN
 - D = GREATER THAN
 - U = APPROXIMATE
 - = NOT REPORTED
- ANACAPRI - GERMAN
 ANACAPRI - SWEDISH
 CAPE OF GOOD HOPE
 KIEV UNIVERSITY
 KODAIKANAL
 KRASNAYA PAKHRA
 LOS ANGELES
 MCNATH
 MOSCOW - G
 R O HERST
 HERSTMONCEUX
 SAC PEAK
 SCHAUTINS
 SCHAUTINSLAND
 WENDEL
 WENDELSTEIN

ALL VALUES IN THE MAXIMUM INTENSITY COLUMN FOR SAC PEAK ARE ARBITRARY UNITS (0-40) AND FOR LOCKHEED ARE ARBITRARY UNITS (10-40), NOT PERCENT OF CONTINUOUS SPECTRUM.

SEE DESCRIPTIVE TEXT PUBLISHED NOVEMBER 1960 FOR DEFINITION OF CORRECTED AREA VALUES LISTED FOR CLIMAX, HAWAII, LOCKHEED AND SAC PEAK.

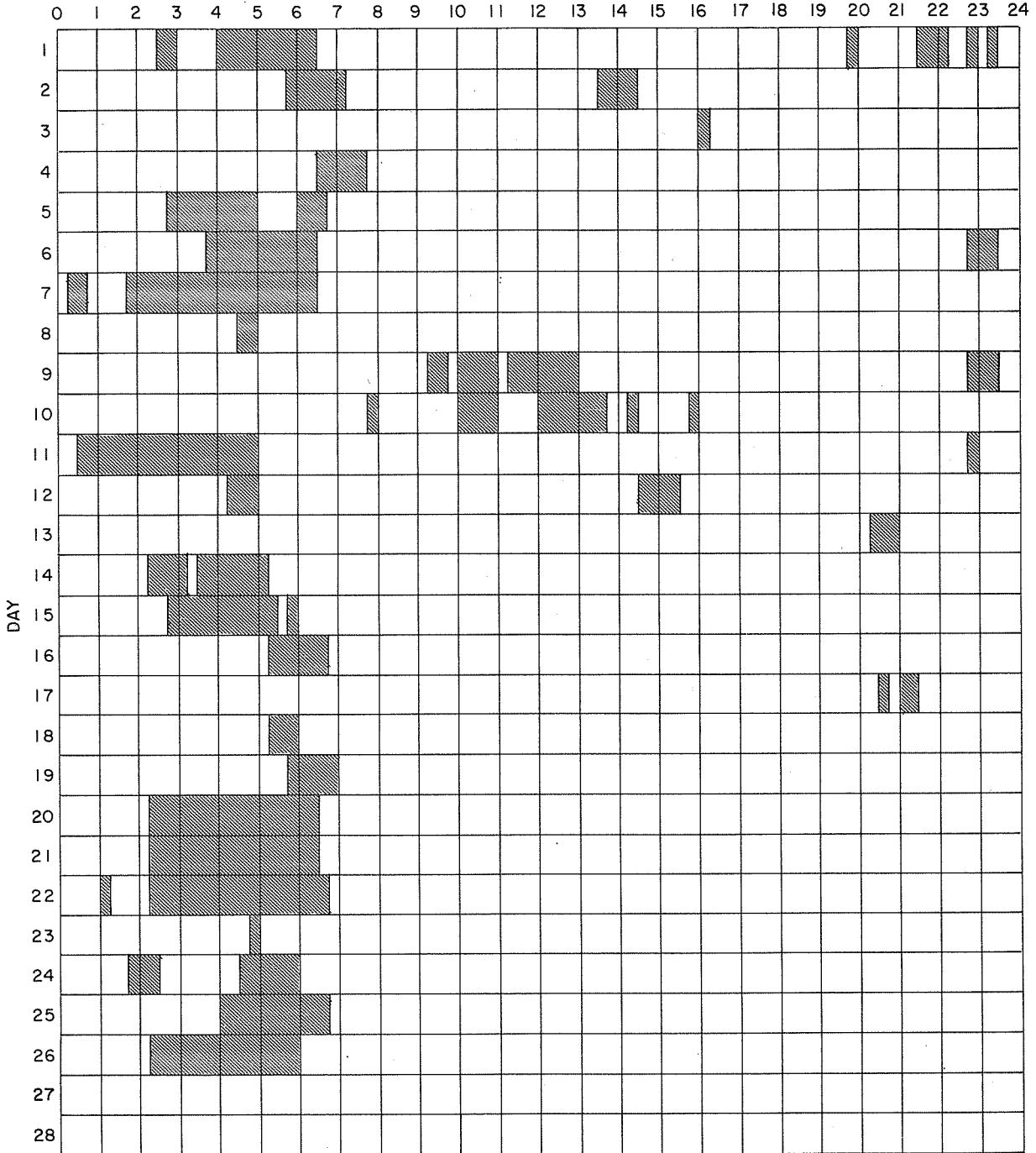
Errata in CRPL-F 201 Part B, May 1961 page IIib:

For the flare observed at Ondrejov, April 26, 1961 the following corrections should be made: The times of beginning, ending and measurement should be 1504E, 1536D and 1517 not 1604E, 1636D and 1617, respectively. Correct the McMath Plage Region number of flare reported by Ruancayo, April 26, 1961 at 1755E, U.T. from 6091 to 6098.

INTERVALS OF NO FLARE PATROL OBSERVATIONS

FEBRUARY 1961

HOUR-UT



COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

Stations Include:

Abastumani
 Alma Ata
 Anacapri (Swedish)
 Arcetri
 Climax
 Good Hope

Hawaii
 Huancayo
 Kharkov
 Kiev GAO
 Krasnaya Pakhra
 Kyoto

Lockheed
 McMath-Hulbert
 Meudon
 Mitaka
 Ondrejov

Ottawa
 Pirculi
 Royal Greenwich Observatory
 Herstmonceux
 Sacramento Peak

Simeiz
 Tashkent
 Uccle
 Voroshilov
 Wendelstein

HOURS OF FLARE PATROL OBSERVATIONS
 Kyoto (Ikomasan) Observatory

Corrections to be made to Intervals of No Flare Patrol Observations May 1960 - December 1960

The following hours should be whited out on the charts presented in CRPL-F Part B 190 to 200. The Kyoto, Japan solar flare patrol covered these times.

May		Aug.		Oct.	
26	0345-0400	1	2345-2400	19	0215-0245
31	0445-0500	2	0230-0300	20	0100-0130,
		5	0115-0130		0145-0245
June		12	0245-0300	22	0030-0115
1	0115-0300	16	0215-0300	23	0045-0200
6	0230-0245	20	0215-0300	25	0215-0230
7	0045-0200	22	0200-0230	26	0400-0600
20	0515-0600	25	0200-0215		
		27	0200-0300	Nov.	
July				8	0200-0230,
17	0245-0300	Sep.			0345-0515
20	2330-2400	2	0200-0215	10	0430-0530
21	0015-0030	6	0200-0215	20	0630-0645
22	0030-0045,	21	0600-0615	24	0000-0015,
	0145-0245				0030-0115,
24	0000-0015	Oct.			0600-0645
28	0200-0245	3	0145-0200		
29	0230-0245	5	0200-0215,	Dec.	
			0445-0500	9	0345-0515
			0200-0230	11	0430-0500
		12	0045-0245,	20	0530-0600
		13	0515-0530		

IONOSPHERIC EFFECTS OF SOLAR FLARES

IIIh

(SHORT-WAVE RADIO FADEOUTS)

APRIL 1961

1961 Apr.	Start UT	End UT	Type	Wide Spread Index	Importance	Observation Stations	Known Flare, UT CRFL-F 201
5	1623	1645	S-SWF	5	1+	BE, FM, HU, <u>MC</u> , PR	1555
6	1745	1820	Slow S-SWF	5	1	BE, BO, HU, <u>MC</u> , PR	*
11	1805	1840	Slow S-SWF	4	1-	<u>BE</u> , HU, MC	
26	1430	1555	Slow S-SWF	5	2+	BE, DA, FM, <u>HU</u> , MC, PR	1424
26	1650	1843	Slow S-SWF	5	3	BE, FM, HU, <u>LA</u> , MC, <u>PR</u>	1646
27	0244	0336	Slow S-SWF	5	1+	AD, AN, <u>OK</u>	0245E
27	0407	0454	Slow S-SWF	1	1+	<u>OK</u>	*

DA = Darmstadt, G.F.R.
LA = Los Angeles, Calif.

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

IONOSPHERIC EFFECTS OF SOLAR FLARES

(Sudden Cosmic Noise Absorption
Sudden Enhancements Of Atmospherics
Solar Noise Bursts At 18 Mc.)

APRIL 1961

1961 Apr.	CLASS			WIDESPREAD INDEX	TIME (UNIVERSAL TIME)			PERCENT ABSORPTION SCNA	OBSERVATION STATIONS
	SCNA	SEA	Burst		BEGIN	(MAX.)	END		
5	1	□	1	5	1623	1626	1641	25	BO, MC, RE
				1	1624	1629	1717		
				4	1702		1704		
				5	1902		1906		
				4	1917		1919		
6			2	1	0015		0020		HA
11			1	4	1720		1724		BO, MC
26		□		1	0902	0905	0945		DU
26	1			4	1428	1440		15	BO, <u>MC</u>
26	2			5	1652	1707	1825	30	BO, <u>MC</u> , RE
27			1	1	0251	0300			TY
28			1	1	0208	0213	0245		TY

TY = Research Institute of Atmospherics, Toyokawa, Japan.

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

IVa

**SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES**

MAY 1961

OTTAWA

2800 MC

May 1961	Type	Start UT	Duration Hrs:Mins	Maximum			Remarks
				Time UT	Peak Flux	Mean Flux	
1	2 Simple 2	1207.5	4.5	1208.7	10	3	In Sunset.
1	2 Simple 2 f	1621.7	6 2	1624.1	8	2.6	
1	3 Simple 3 f	1648	1 42	Indet.	4	2.3	
2	3 Simple 3	1437	2 33	Indet.	6	3.2	
2	3 Simple 3	1725	1 42	Indet.	4	2.5	
4	1 Simple 1	1309.5	3	1310.3	4	1.8	
4	3 Simple 3 A	2145	36	Indet.	10	6	
	2 Simple 2 f	2205	9	2208.8	95	31	
5	1 Simple 1 f	1322	1.2	1322.5	4	2.2	
5	1 Simple 1	1559	1	1559.5	4	1.7	
9	3 Simple 3 A	1540	2 50	Indet.	6	3.7	
	2 Simple 2 f	1543	3.3	1544.8	9	4.6	
10	3 Simple 3	2030	> 2 55	Indet.	5	---	
11	3 Simple 3	1122	43	1129	3	1.6	
11	3 Simple 3	1755	57	1808	3	1.7	
11	3 Simple 3	2157	18	2203	4	1.8	
12	1 Simple 1	1243.2	1.8	1244.3	3	1.2	
12	3 Simple 3 A	1250	2 25	Indet.	5	2.2	
	2 Simple 2	1355.2	1.7	1355.8	12	3	
12	1 Simple 1	1637	8	1638.5	2	1.4	

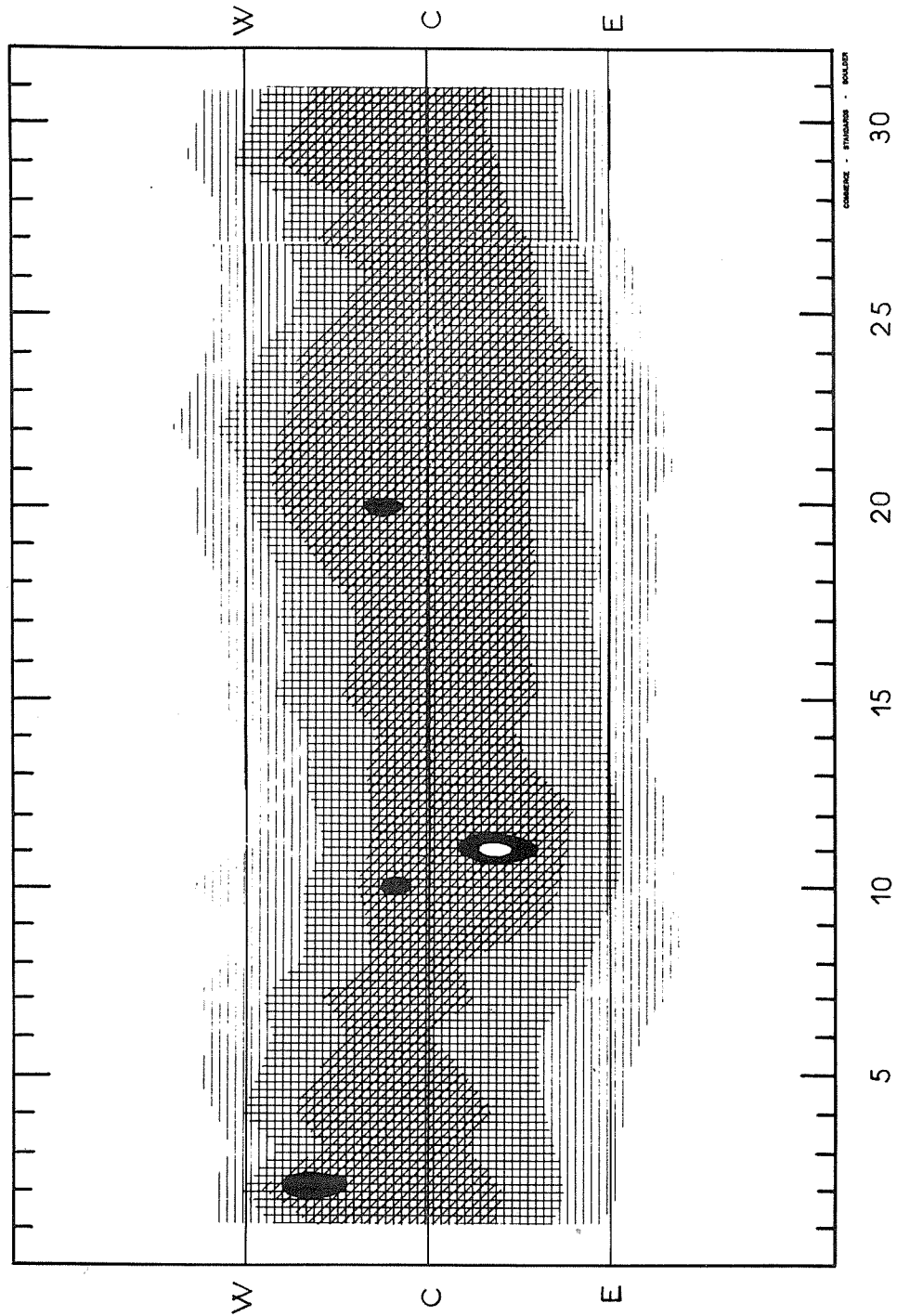
COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
INTERFEROMETRIC OBSERVATIONS

Nançay

MAY 1961

169 Mc



IVc

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

MAY 1961

108 Mc.

BOULDER

May 1961	Type	Start UT	Time of Maximum UT	Duration Minutes	Intensity	May 1961	Type	Start UT	Time of Maximum UT	Duration Minutes	Intensity
1	2	1229.0	1230.3	1.3	2	11	3	2103.0	2103.7	0.7	2
1	3	1304.3	1304.8	0.7	2	11	3	2245.0	2245.5	0.5	2
1	3	1558.6	1559.5	1.2	2	11	3	2308.2	2309.0	1.0	3
1	3	1809.9	1810.1	0.3	2	12	3	1244.0	1245.0	1.0	3
2	2	1219.8	1221.4	1.5	2	12	3	1355.2	1356.8	1.7	3
2	3	1259.3	1300.0	0.9	3	12	3	1803.2	1803.8	0.6	3
2	3	1306.5	1307.0	0.5	2	12	3	1859.9	1900.4	0.5	3
2	3	1513.5	1514.9	2.0	2	12	3	2001.5	2001.9	0.4	2
2	3	1616.2	1617.4	1.0	2	14	3	1222.8	1223.3	0.5	2
2	3	1835.0	1836.0	1.5	3	16	3	1730.4	1730.8	0.4	2
2	3	2225.0	2225.6	0.6	3	17	3	1553.5	1553.9	0.5	2
2	3	2350.5	2351.0	0.5	2	17	3	1955.0	1955.5	0.5	2
3	3	0023.7	0024.2	0.5	3	17	3	2215.4	2216.5	1.5	3
3	3	1511.3	1511.9	0.6	2	18	3	1349.9	1350.0	0.5	2
3	3	1541.0	1541.8	0.8	2	18	3	1417.0	1417.5	0.5	2
3	3	1642.4	1643.9	1.8	2	18	3	1633.0	1633.6	0.6	2
3	3	1738.3	1738.8	0.5	3	18	3	1921.0	1922.5	2.2	2
3	3	1800.0	1800.1	0.3	2	19	3	1541.2	1541.9	0.8	3
3	3	1858.2	1858.5	0.5	2	19	3	1615.0	1615.6	0.7	2
4	3	2207.5	2208.6	3.0	2	19	3	1724.9	1725.5	0.6	2
5	3	1230.6	1231.1	1.0	3	19	3	1744.1	1744.1	0.5	2
5	2	1255.3	1257.0	4.0	3	20	3	1255.5	1255.9	0.5	2
5	3	1332.5	1333.9	1.8	3	20	3	1440.6	1440.8	0.3	2
5	3	1604.2	1606.0	1.8	3	21	3	1822.0	1822.8	1.0	2
5	3	1929.0	1930.0	1.0	3	22	3	1340.3	1340.9	0.7	3
5	3	2230.0	2232.0	2.0	3	22	3	1451.0	1451.6	0.6	2
5	3	2242.8	2243.2	0.5	2	22	3	1551.8	1552.4	0.7	3
6	2	1435.0	1436.1	1.2	2	22	3	1657.0	1657.4	0.5	3
6	3	1537.5	1538.0	0.7	2	22	3	1704.0	1704.5	0.3	3
6	3	1558.8	1559.4	0.6	2	22	3	2255.4	2255.8	0.7	2
6	3	1839.2	1839.7	0.5	2	23	3	0113.2	0113.7	0.7	2
7	3	1457.5	1457.9	0.8	2	23	3	1612.6	1612.9	0.7	2
8	3	1711.3	1712.1	1.1	3	23	3	1726.0	1726.5	0.6	2
8	3	1733.5	1734.1	0.6	2	24	3	1211.2	1212.0	0.5	3
8	3	1803.2	1804.5	1.4	3	24	3	1329.9	1330.1	0.5	2
9	3	1604.5	1605.8	1.5	2	26	3	1144.9	1145.8	0.9	3
9	3	1747.0	1747.4	0.5	2	26	3	1325.2	1326.1	0.9	2
9	3	1958.0	1958.5	0.5	2	26	2	1747.0	1747.7	1.2	2
9	3	2028.2	2028.6	0.4	2	27	2	1248.9	1252.4	8	3
9	3	2344.2	2345.0	0.7	2	27	3	1522.5	1523.0	0.6	2
10	3	0041.5	0042.0	0.8	2	27	3	1721.1	1721.9	0.8	3
10	3	1339.3	1340.0	0.6	3	27	3	1906.9	1907.1	1.0	2
10	3	1418.5	1419.5	1.5	3	28	3	1513.5	1514.0	0.5	2
10	3	1506.4	1507.2	0.6	3	28	3	1613.3	1613.9	0.6	3
10	3	1628.0	1628.7	0.7	2	28	3	1726.8	1727.4	0.7	2
10	3	1816.0	1816.7	0.7	2	28	3	1745.0	1745.2	0.4	2
10	3	1830.1	1830.5	0.4	2	29	3	1439.0	1439.6	0.6	2
10	2	1858.3	1859.6	1.8	2	30	3	1533.0	1533.6	0.6	3
10	3	2027.7	2028.0	0.4	2	30	3	1600.0	1600.2	0.3	2
10	3	2133.3	2133.9	0.7	2	30	3	1642.0	1643.2	0.8	3
10	3	2233.8	2234.4	0.8	2	30	3	1915.1	1915.6	0.5	2
11	3	1534.2	1534.8	0.7	2						
11	3	1757.0	1758.8	2.0	2						
11	3	1803.0	1803.4	1.0	2						
11	3	1805.5	1807.8	2.5	3						

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

NOMINAL TIMES OF OBSERVATION

MAY 1961

BOULDER

108 MC

May 1961	U.T.		May 1961	U.T.	
1	1205-0136		17	1148-0149	I 1148-1330
2	1204-0137		18	1147-0150	I 1147-1315
3	1203-0138		19	1147-0152	I 1147-1330
4	1202-0139	I 1202-1400	20	1146-0152	I 1605-0152
5	1201-0139	I 1201-2100	21	1145-0153	I 2246-0030
6	1159-0140	I 1242-1800	22	1144-0154	
7	1158-0141	I 1720-2210	23	1143-0154	I 1810-2040
8	1157-0142	I 1157-1305	24	1143-2218;	I 1605-2218
9	1156-0142	I 1156-1400		2330-0154	
10	1155-0144	I 1155-1400	25	1142-0156	I 1142-0156
11	1154-0144	I 1154-1430	26	1141-0156	I 1445-1515;
12	1153-0145	I 1153-1330;			1840-0022
		2225-0145	27	1141-0158	
13	1152-0146	I 1152-1930	28	1140-0158	I 1820-2305
14	1151-0147		29	1140-0158	I 2031-0158
15	1150-1732;	I 1825-2243	30	1139-0159	
	1752-0148		31	1139-0200	I 1139-0200
16	1149-0148	I 1149-1335;			
		1917-0148			

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION SPECTRUM OBSERVATIONS

MARCH - MAY 1961

OWENS VALLEY, CALIFORNIA

540-975 Mc

Date 1961	Observing Hours	Important Bursts			Frequency Range Mcs	Remarks
		Type	Times U.T.	Int.		
Mar.15	1726-2141 2201-2417					No activity No activity
Mar.16	1623-2225					No activity
Mar.27	1620-1922 1924-2403					No activity No activity
Mar.28	1627-2056					No activity
Mar.29	1617-2310	Cont.	2306	1-	850-950	4 seconds duration
Mar.30	1615-2420					No activity
Mar.31	1620-2039					No activity
Apr. 3	1644-2414					No activity
Apr. 4	1615-1703.5					No activity
Apr. 4	1711-2051.5					No activity
Apr. 4	2226-2401	Cont. Cont. Cont. Cont. Cont.	2234.5 2235 2237 2237.5 2238	1 1- 1 1 1	540-975 540-975 540-650 540-975 540-975	30 seconds 15 seconds 45 seconds 30 seconds 30 seconds, drifted to low frequency by 2238.5
		Cont. Cont. Cont.	2238.5 2240.5 2241.5	1 1- 1-	540-650 540-975 540-975	120 seconds 60 seconds 90 seconds, drifted to low frequency by 2243
Apr. 5	1608-1827	IIIg Cont.	1624 1625	1- 1-	975-600 540-950	Very fast drift Most energy at low frequency
Apr. 5	1850-2412	Cont. IIIg	2056-2104 2104	3 2	540-950 950-650	Peak 2059, 550-800 Mc/s Very short shift in frequency, 0.25 seconds duration
Apr. 6	1647-2219					No activity
Apr. 7	1613-1753					No activity
Apr. 7	1809-2235					No activity
Apr. 8	1645-2402					No activity
Apr. 9	1622.5-2402					No activity
Apr.24	1830-2400					No activity, record obscured between 625-800 Mcs due to camera light leak
Apr.25	1612-2400					No activity, record obscured see Apr.24
Apr.26	1605-2402					No activity
Apr.27	1603-2400					No activity, obscured 1603-2100
Apr.28	1617-2101 2117-2101					No activity, record obscured No activity, record obscured
Apr.29	1638-1952 2028-2041 2132-2144 2205-2302					No activity, record obscured No activity, record obscured No activity, record obscured No activity, record obscured
Apr.30	1758-2402					No activity, record obscured
May 1	1616-2255					No activity, record obscured
May 2	1605-2327					No activity, record obscured
May 4	1755-2357					No activity, record obscured
May 5	1719-1740 1909-2310	IIIb IIIb IIIb	2020 2023 2126	1- 1- 1-	800-600 720-620 600-550	No activity, record obscured 1 second duration 1 second duration 1 second duration, strong at 550 Mc/s

**SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SPECTRUM OBSERVATIONS**

IVf

MAY 1961

OWENS VALLEY, CALIFORNIA

540-975 Mc

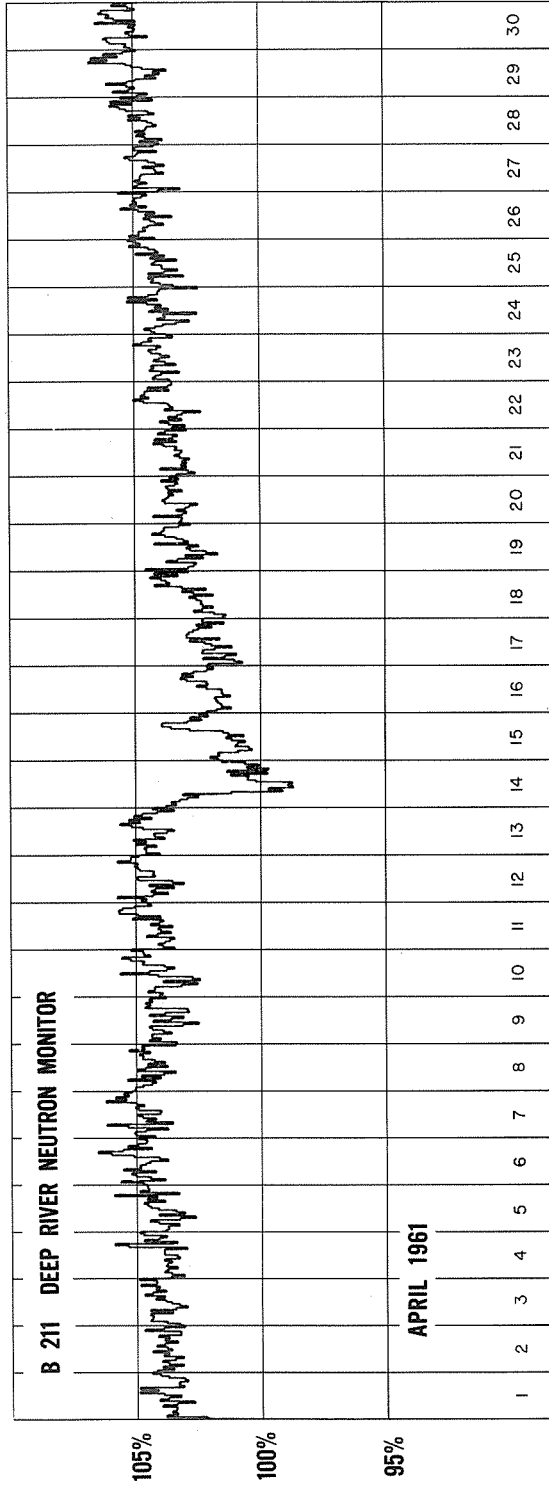
Date 1961	Observing Hours	Important Bursts			Frequency Range Mc	Remarks
		Type	Times U.T.	Int.		
May 6	1630-2402					No activity
May 7	1640-2406					No activity
May 8	1615-1710					No activity, obscured 1635-1710
May 8	1818-2128 2133-2401					No activity, record obscured No activity, obscured 2157-2401
May 9	1614-2020 2033-2401					No activity, record obscured No activity, record obscured
May 10	1614-2402					No activity, record obscured
May 11	1614-1900	Cont.	1804-1807	1-	550-650	Spotty, maximum 1806
May 11	1948.5-2355					No activity, obscured 2040-2355
May 12	1613-2401					No activity, obscured 1637-2401
May 13	1626-2046					No activity
May 17	2236-2257 2259-2351					No activity, record obscured No activity, record obscured
May 18	1626-1928 1936-2359.5					No activity No activity
May 19	1756-2400					No activity
May 20	1641-2400					No activity
May 22	1608-1803 1809-2402	IIIg IIIb	1717.5 1753	1-2 2	750-550 950-550	0.50 seconds duration 0.50 seconds, very fast No activity
May 23	1608-2403	IIIb	2125	1-	600-570	0.25 seconds, very fast
May 24	1605-2220					No activity
May 24	2224-2403.5	IIIg	2322.25	1-	700-875	2 reverse, 1 forward
May 25	1604-2138 2148-2401	IIIg IIIb	1921 2148.25	1- 1-	750-540 625-540	0.25 seconds duration Fast, 0.25 seconds duration
May 26	1606.5-1626					No activity
May 28	1607.5-2403					No activity
May 30	1629-1914					No activity
May 30	2043.5-2355					No activity
May 31	1606-2402					No activity

COSMIC RAY INDICES
(Climax Neutron Monitor)

APRIL 1961

Apr. 1961	Daily average counts/hr	Apr. 1961	Daily average counts/hr
1	2946.3	16	2915.2
2	2950.8	17	2904.0
3	2969.7	18	2883.7
4	2965.7	19	2945.0
5	2974.9	20	2948.1
6	2994.5	21	2967.2
7	2986.6	22	2988.6
8	2989.9	23	2976.0
9	2972.7	24	2984.2
10	2976.0	25	2998.2
11	2989.8	26	3000.6
12	2995.2	27	2992.0
13	2998.1	28	2994.8
14	2898.9	29	3014.8
15	2936.6	30	3013.5

COSMIC RAY INDICES
(Pressure Corrected Hourly Totals)



COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES

APRIL 1961

Apr. 1961	C	Values Kp								Sum	Ap	Final Selected Days
		Three hour Gr. interval										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
1	1.0	5-	4-	4o	3-	2o	2-	2+	3-	24-	17	Five Quiet
2	0.9	2-	3+	4o	2+	3o	2o	3+	3o	23-	14	
3	1.2	4o	6o	5-	4o	2+	3-	2+	3-	29-	27	
4	0.2	3o	1+	3-	1-	1-	0+	1o	0+	10o	6	
5	0.2	2+	3o	1o	2-	1-	1o	0+	0o	10o	5	
6	0.6	1+	1-	1o	1o	1+	2-	4-	4-	14+	9	
7	0.5	4-	3+	1-	2o	1o	1-	1o	1o	13+	8	
8	0.2	1o	1+	2+	3-	1-	1-	2-	1+	12-	6	
9	1.2	2-	2+	3-	6+	5-	3o	3-	2+	26-	24	
10	1.0	4-	4-	3+	4-	3+	3o	3+	3-	27-	17	
11	1.3	4o	5o	3o	3+	3+	5+	3+	2-	29o	26	Five Disturbed
12	0.6	2o	2-	3+	2o	3+	3-	2+	2-	19o	10	
13	0.8	2-	2+	2-	1+	4-	5+	3-	2o	21-	15	
14	1.5	3-	3o	3-	4-	4+	5+	7o	7+	36o	54	
15	1.5	8-	7o	6o	3+	3+	4+	3+	3-	38-	61	
16	0.9	3-	3-	2o	2+	3o	3-	3+	4-	22+	13	
17	0.1	1+	2-	1+	1+	3-	1+	1-	0o	9+	4	
18	0.1	1+	2o	2+	2-	1o	1o	0+	1o	11-	5	
19	0.5	2-	2+	2o	1o	1+	2o	3-	2+	15+	7	
20	0.3	3+	2o	3-	1o	1-	1o	1+	1o	13o	7	
21	0.0	0o	0+	0o	0+	1+	0+	1o	1+	5-	2	Ten Quiet
22	0.6	0+	0o	1-	2-	3-	3o	3-	3+	14+	8	
23	0.5	1o	2-	2+	2o	3-	1+	3-	3-	16+	8	
24	0.7	3+	3-	1+	2o	2+	2+	3-	3o	20-	11	
25	0.4	4-	2+	1+	1+	1o	1+	2o	1+	14+	8	
26	0.6	3-	3+	2+	2-	3o	4-	4-	1o	21+	14	
27	0.8	2-	3o	3+	3+	3+	2+	2-	2o	21-	12	
28	0.4	3+	2+	2+	1+	1o	1-	2-	1o	14-	7	
29	0.3	2+	0o	0o	2o	1-	1o	1+	3o	10+	5	
30	0.6	2+	2-	1+	2o	3-	3-	2-	3+	18+	9	
Mean:	0.65									Mean:	14	

DAYS IN SOLAR ROTATION INTERVAL

ROT. =
NR.

1745

Jan

1746

Feb

1747

Mch

1748

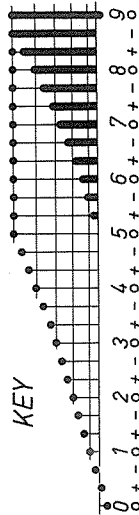
Apr

1749

Apr

May

KEY



▲ = sudden commencement

PLANETARY MAGNETIC
THREE-HOUR-RANGE INDICES

Kp till 1961 April 30

(Ks from Wingst and Göttingen till May 15)

J.B.

CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS

APRIL 1961

NORTH ATLANTIC

NORTH PACIFIC

DATE	NORTH ATLANTIC 6-HOURLY QUALITY FIGURES				SHORT-TERM FORECASTS ISSUED ABOUT ONE HOUR IN ADVANCE OF:		WHOLE DAY INDEX	ADVANCE FORECASTS (P-REPORTS) FOR WHOLE DAY, ISSUED IN ADVANCE BY:		GEOMAGNETIC K _{pr}	NORTH PACIFIC 12-HOURLY QUALITY FIGURES		SHORT-TERM FORECASTS ISSUED AT:		WHOLE DAY INDEX	ADVANCE FORECASTS (P-REPORTS) FOR WHOLE DAY, ISSUED IN ADVANCE BY:		GEOMAGNETIC K _{SI}	
	00 TO 06	06 TO 12	12 TO 18	18 TO 24	00	06		12	18		1-7	1-3	1-7	0600		1800	1-7		1-3
APR 01	6-	50	5+	60	6	5	6	5	6	(4)	2	5	6	7	6	6	6	(4)	2
02	6-	4+	60	60	6	4	5	6	5	3	2	6	4	5	6	5	5	(4)	3
03	4+	4-	5+	5+	6	3	6	6	5	(5)	2	4	5	5	5	5	5	(5)	2
04	5-	3+	60	6+	4	4	6	6	5	2	1	4	6	5	6	5	5	2	0
05	6+	50	6+	7-	6	4	7	7	6	2	0	5	6	6	7	6	6	2	1
06	7-	6-	7-	6+	6	5	7	7	6	0	2	5	5	7	6	6	6	1	2
07	60	5-	6-	60	5	5	6	6	6	3	2	5	6	5	5	6	6	2	1
08	6+	4+	6+	7-	6	6	6	7	6	2	2	6	6	6	5	6	6	1	1
09	7-	5-	6-	60	6	5	5	5	6	3	3	5	6	5	6	6	6	2	3
10	5+	4+	60	60	5	4	6	6	5	3	3	5	6	6	5	5	5	(4)	3
11	5-	40	60	60	5	4	6	6	4	(4)	3	5	5	4	5	5	5	(4)	1
12	5+	40	60	6+	5	4	6	6	4	2	2	5	6	5	6	5	5	2	2
13	6-	4+	6-	6-	6	4	6	6	6	2	(4)	5	6	6	6	6	6	0	3
14	60	40	5+	3+	5	4	6	5	6	3	(5)	4	2	6	4	6	6	3	(6)
15	2-	2-	4-	50	(3-)	3	2	4	4	(5)	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	(6)	3-
16	50	40	50	6-	5-	3	3	6	5	3	3	5	3	4	5	5	5	2	3
17	6-	4-	6-	7-	50	5	4	6	6	1	1	5	5	5	5	6	6	1	1
18	6+	5+	6+	6+	6	5	6	7	60	2	2	6	4	6	5	5	6	2	1
19	6+	5-	6-	60	6-	6	5	6	6	2	2	7	6	6	6	6	6	2	2
20	6+	5-	60	7-	60	5	5	6	6	2	1	7	6	6	6	5	5	2	1
21	7-	50	6+	7-	6+	6	5	7	7	0	1	7	5	7	6	6	6	0	1
22	70	6-	6+	7-	6+	6	6	7	7	1	3	7	5	7	6	6	6	1	3
23	7-	5+	6-	60	7	6	6	6	6	2	3	6	5	7	6	6	6	2	2
24	6+	50	6+	60	6	5	6	6	60	2	2	6	5	5	5	5	5	2	2
25	6-	4+	60	6+	5+	6	4	5	5	2	1	6	5	5	5	5	5	2	1
26	5+	50	6-	60	5+	4	5	6	6	3	3	6	6	5	6	6	6	2	2
27	60	4+	50	6+	6	5	5	5	5	3	2	6	6	6	6	6	6	3	2
28	6+	5-	60	6+	6	5	5	6	6-	6	1	7	7	5	6	5	5	2	0
29	6+	5-	6+	6+	6	5	6	6	60	1	2	7	6	6	7	6	4	1	1
30	7-	5+	6-	60	60	6	5	6	6	2	2	8	5	6	6	5	5	1	2
Score: Quiet Periods	P	17	12	17	17	19				19		9	13		13				
	S	10	4	12	12	8				8		13	11		11				
	U	1	0	0	0	0				0		4	0		1				
	F	0	0	0	0	0				0		0	0		1				
Disturbed Periods	P	0	9	1	0	0				0		2	0		0				
	S	1	4	0	0	1				1		1	2		2				
	U	0	0	0	1	1				1		0	3		1				
	F	1	1	0	0	1				1		1	1		1				

() Represent disturbed values.
All times are Universal Time (U.T.)

CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS

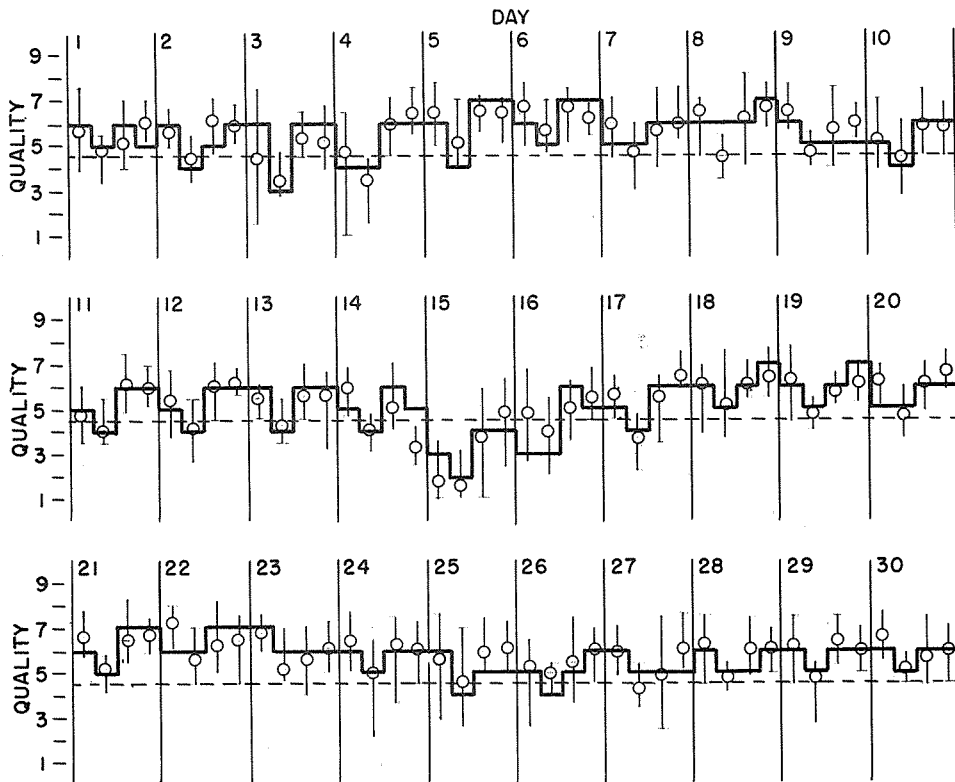
NORTH ATLANTIC

APRIL 1961

— Short-term forecast

| Range of reports

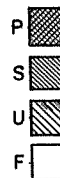
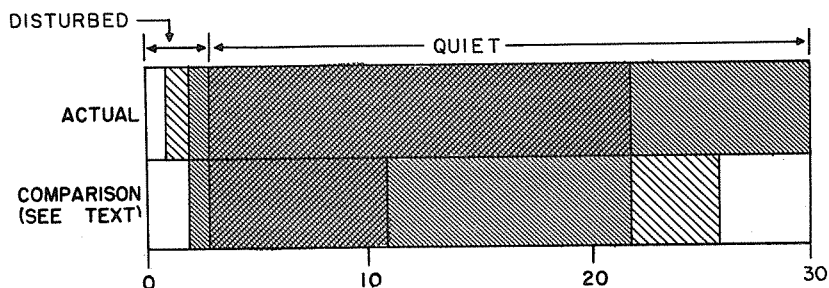
o Quality figure



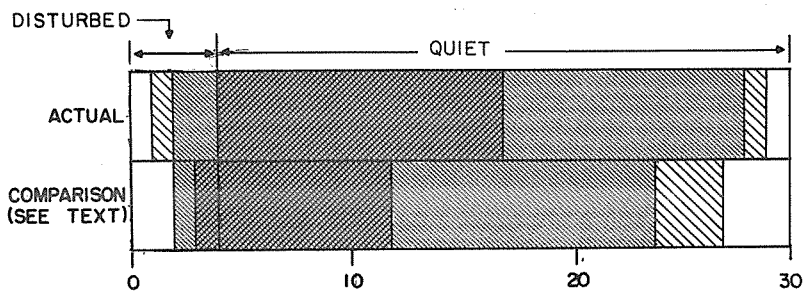
OUTCOME OF ADVANCED FORECASTS

FINAL ESTIMATE

NORTH ATLANTIC

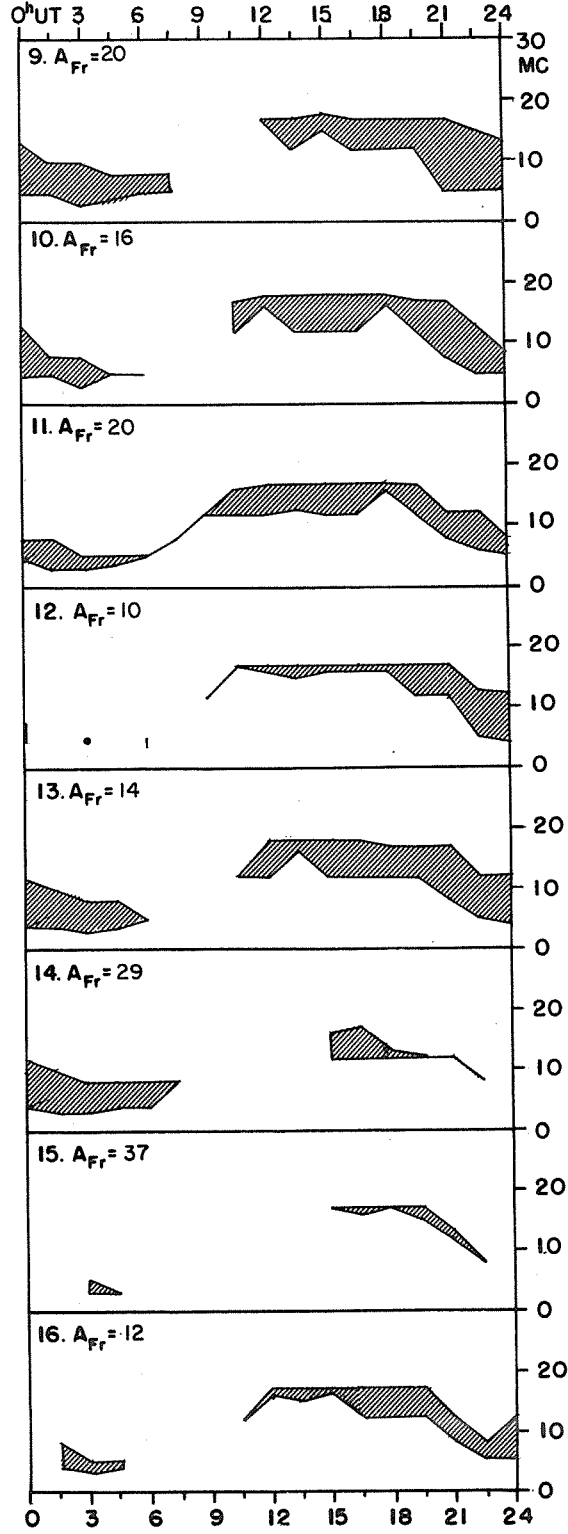
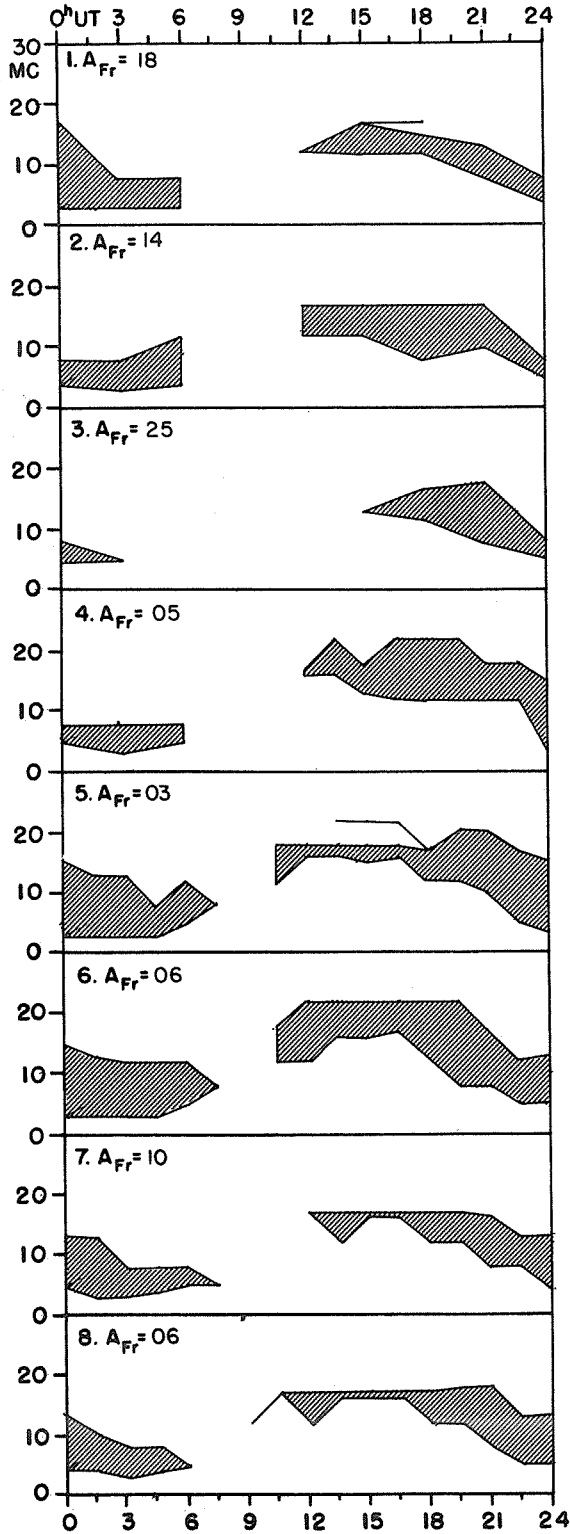


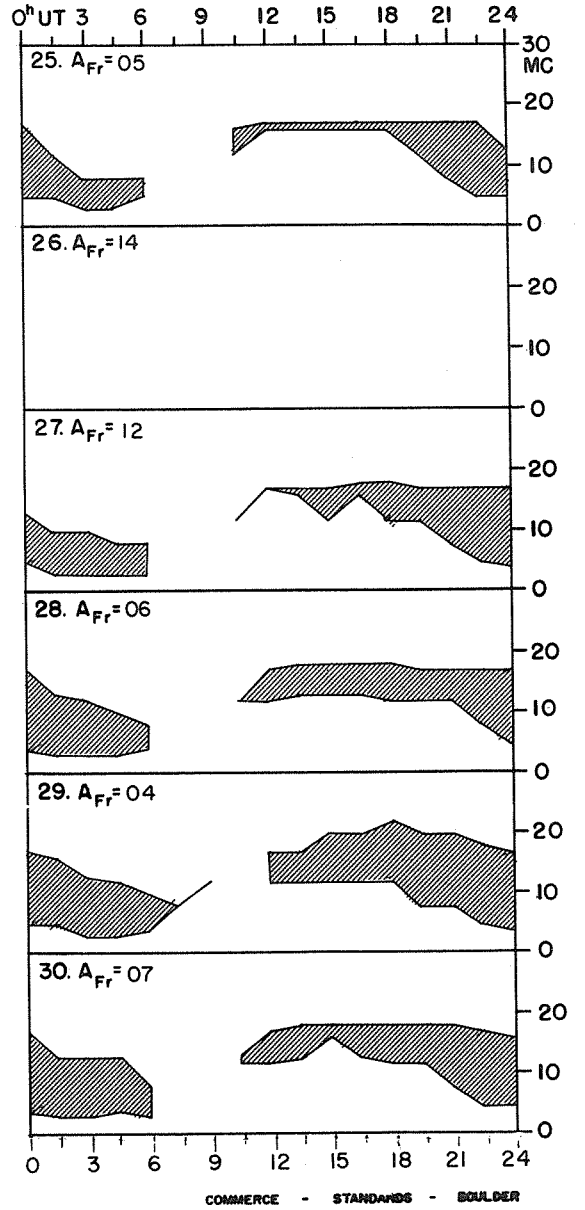
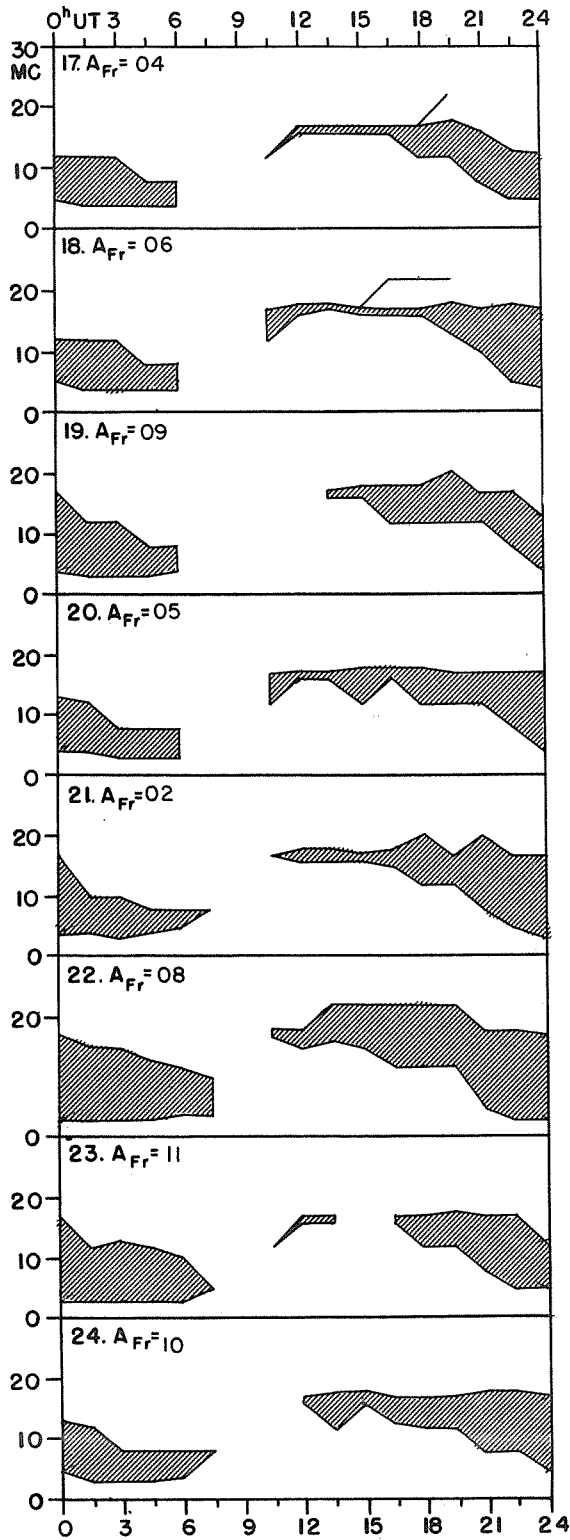
NORTH PACIFIC



USEFUL FREQUENCY RANGES -- NORTH ATLANTIC PATH

APRIL 1961





VIII a

ALERT PERIODS AND SPECIAL WORLD INTERVALS

INTERNATIONAL WORLD DAY SERVICE

MAY 1961

Issued Day/Time UT May 1961	Advance Geophysical Alert	No.	World-Wide Geophysical Alert	Special World Interval
02/0410	Ft. Belvoir, Magnetic Storm 01/22XXZ*			
06/1600		119		Start (Predicted).
07/1600	Sacramento Peak, Solar Flare 09/1535Z	120		Finish (Predicted).
09/1640				
25/1600		121	Magnetic Storm 24/23XXZ	

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

*Magnetic activity later proved to be bay-type, not storm-type.