

PART B
SOLAR - GEOPHYSICAL DATA

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SOLAR - GEOPHYSICAL DATA

INTRODUCTION

This monthly report series is intended to keep research workers abreast of the major particulars of solar activity and the associated ionospheric, radio propagation and other geophysical effects. It is made possible through the cooperation of many observatories, laboratories and agencies as recorded in the detailed description of the tables and graphs which follows. The report is prepared in the Sun-Earth Relationships Section, edited by Miss J. V. Lincoln and Mr. Dale B. Bucknam.

I DAILY SOLAR INDICES

Relative Sunspot Numbers -- The table includes (1) the daily American relative sunspot numbers, R_A' , as compiled by the Solar Division of the American Association of Variable Star Observers, and (2) the provisional daily Zürich relative sunspot numbers, R_Z , as communicated by the Swiss Federal Observatory. Because of the time required to collect and reduce the observations, R_A' will normally appear one month later than R_Z .

The relative sunspot number is an index of the activity of the entire visible disk. It is determined each day without reference to preceding days. Each isolated cluster of sunspots is termed a sunspot group and it may consist of one or a large number of distinct spots whose size can range from 10 or more square degrees of the solar surface down to the limit of resolution (e.g. $1/8$ square degrees). The relative sunspot number is defined as $R=K(10g+s)$, where g is the number of sunspot groups and s is the total number of distinct spots. The scale factor K (usually less than unity) depends on the observer and is intended to effect the conversion to the scale originated by Wolf. The observations for sunspot numbers are made by a rather small group of extraordinarily faithful observers, many of them amateurs, each with many years of experience. The counts are made visually with small, suitably protected telescopes.

Final values of R_Z appear in the IAU Quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity, the Journal of Geophysical Research and elsewhere. They usually differ slightly from the provisional values. The American numbers, R_A' , are not revised.

Solar Flux Values, 2800 Mc -- The table also lists the daily values of solar flux at 2800 Mc recorded in watts/ M^2 /cycle/second bandwidth ($\times 10^{-22}$) in two polarizations by the National Research Council at Ottawa, Canada. These solar radio noise indices are being published in accordance with CCIR Report 25 that a basic solar index for ionospheric propagation should be measured objectively and "preferably refer to a property of the sun such as radiation flux which has direct physical relationship to the ionosphere."

Graph of Sunspot Cycle -- The graph illustrates the recent trend of Cycle 19 of the 11-year sunspot cycle and some predictions of the future level of activity. The customary "12-month" smoothed index, R , is used throughout, the data being final R_z numbers except for the current year. Predictions shown are those made for one year after the latest available datum by the method of A. G. McNish and J. V. Lincoln (Trans. Am. Geophys. Union, 30, 673-685, 1949) modified by the use of regression coefficients and mean cycle values recomputed for Cycles 8 through 18. Cycle 19 began April 1954, when the minimum R of 3.4 was reached.

II SOLAR CENTERS OF ACTIVITY

Calcium Plage and Sunspot Regions -- The table gives particulars of the centers of activity visible on the solar disk during the preceding month. These are based on estimates made and reported on the day of observation and are therefore of limited reliability.

The table gives the heliographic coordinates of each center (taken as the calcium plage unless two or more significantly and individually active sunspot groups are included in an extended plage) in terms of the Greenwich date of passage of the sun's central meridian (CMP) and the latitude; the serial number of the plage as assigned by McMath-Hulbert Observatory; the serial number of the center in the previous solar rotation, if it is a persisting region; particulars of the plage at CMP: area, central intensity; a summary of the development of the plage during the current transit of the disk, where b = born on disk, l = passed to or from invisible hemisphere, d = died on disk, and $/$ = increasing, $-$ = stable, $\backslash$ = decreasing; and age in solar rotations; particulars of the associated sunspot group, if any, at CMP: area and spot count and the summary of development during the current disk transit, similar to the above. The unit of area is a millionth of the area of a solar hemisphere; the central intensity of calcium plages is roughly estimated on a scale of 1 = faint to 5 = very bright.

Calcium plage data are available through the cooperation of the McMath-Hulbert Observatory of the University of Michigan and the Mt. Wilson Observatory. The sunspot data are compiled from reports from the U. S. Naval Observatory, Mt. Wilson Observatory, and from reports from Europe and Japan received through the daily Ursigram messages.

Coronal Line Emission Indices -- In the table are summarized solar coronal emission intensity indices for the green (Fe XIV at $\lambda 5303$) and red (Fe X at $\lambda 6374$) coronal lines. The indices are based on measurements made at 5° intervals around the periphery of the solar disk by the High Altitude Observatory at Climax, Colorado, and by Harvard University observers at Sacramento Peak (The USAF Upper Air Research Observatory at Sunspot, New Mexico, under contract AF 19(604)-146). The measurements are expressed as the number of millionths of

an Angstrom of the continuum of the center of the solar disk (at the same wavelength as the line) that would contain the same energy as the observed coronal line. The indices have the following meanings:

G_6 = mean of six highest line intensities in quadrant for $\lambda 5303$.

R_6 = same for $\lambda 6374$.

G_1 = highest value of intensity in quadrant, for $\lambda 5303$.

R_1 = same for $\lambda 6374$.

The dates given in the table correspond to the approximate time of CMP of the longitude zone represented by the indices. The actual observations were made for the North East and South East quadrants 7 days before; for the South West and North West quadrants 7 days after the CMP date given.

To obtain rough measures of the integrated emission of the entire solar disk in either of the lines, assuming the coronal changes to be small in a half solar rotation, it is satisfactory to perform the following type of summation given in example for 15 October:

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{MEAN DISK EMISSION} \\ \text{IN } \lambda 5303 \end{array} \right)_{15 \text{ OCT}} = \frac{1}{N} \left[\sum_{15 \text{ OCT}}^{22 \text{ OCT}} \left\{ (G_6)_{\text{NE}} + (G_6)_{\text{SE}} \right\} + \sum_{8 \text{ OCT}}^{14 \text{ OCT}} \left\{ (G_6)_{\text{SW}} + (G_6)_{\text{NW}} \right\} \right]$$

where N is the number of indices entering the summation.

Such integrated disk indices as well as integrated whole-sun indices are computed for each day and are published quarterly in the "Solar Activity Summary" issued by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder, Colorado. In the same reports are given maps of the intensity distribution of coronal emission derived from all available Climax and Sacramento Peak observations, as well as other information on solar activity, such as maps made from daily limb prominence surveys in H α and notes regarding the history of active regions on the solar disk.

Preliminary summaries of solar activity, prepared on a fast schedule, are issued Friday of each week from High Altitude Observatory in conjunction with CRPL and include solar activity through the preceding day. These are useful to groups needing information on the current status of activity on the visible solar disk, but are not recommended for research uses unless such a prompt schedule of reporting is essential. The same information is included in the subsequent quarterly reports, with extensive additions, corrections and evaluations.

III SOLAR FLARES

Optical Observations -- The table presents the preliminary record of solar flares as reported to the CRPL on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete data are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: McMath-Hulbert, Wendelstein, Sacramento Peak, Mitaka and Swedish Astrophysical Station on Capri. The remainder report through the URSIgram centers or are available through the IGY World Data Center for Solar Activity in Boulder. Observations are in the light of the center of the H-alpha line unless noted otherwise. The reports from Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (communicated to CRPL by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder) are from observations at the USAF Upper Air Research Observatory at Sunspot, New Mexico, by Harvard University observers, under contract AF 19(604)-146.

For each flare are listed the reporting observatory, the date, beginning and ending times, time of maximum phase, the heliographic coordinates in degrees, McMath serial number of the region, duration, the flare importance on the IAU scale of 1- to 3+, observing conditions where 1 means poor, 2 fair and 3 good, time of measurement for tabulated width of H α or tabulated area, measured (i.e. projected) maximum area in square degrees, corrected maximum area in square degrees which equals measured area times secant h where h is the heliocentric angle, maximum effective line-width in H α expressed in Angstroms, and maximum intensity of H α expressed in per cent of the continuous spectrum. The following symbols are used in the table:

D = Greater than
E = Less than

F = Approximately
G = Plus

A final column lists provisionally the occurrence of simultaneous ionospheric effects as observed on selected field-strength recordings of distant high-frequency radio transmissions; a more nearly definitive list of these ionospheric effects, including particulars, appears in these reports after the lapse of a month (see below). All times are Universal Time (UT or GCT). Subflares (importance 1-) are listed by date, time of beginning and their heliographic coordinates. A graph presents intervals for which there were no patrols for flare observations from the observatories whose complete data are published in the table.

Ionospheric Effects -- SID (and GID--gradual ionospheric disturbances) may be detected in a number of ways: short wave fadeouts, enhancement of low frequency atmospherics, increases in cosmic absorption, and so forth. The table lists events that have been recognized on field-strength recordings of distant high-frequency radio transmissions.

Under a coordinated program, the staffs at the following ionospheric sounding stations contribute reports that are screened and synthesized at CRPL-Boulder: Puerto Rico, Ft. Belvoir, Va., and Anchorage, Alaska (CRPL Stations: PR, BE, AN); Huancayo, Peru (CRPL-Associated Laboratory: HU); and White Sands, N. Mex., Adak, Alaska, and Okinawa (U.S. Signal Corps Stations: WS, AD, OK). McMath-Hulbert Observatory (MC) also contributes such reports. In addition, reports are volunteered by RCA Communications Inc., Marconi Wireless, Netherlands Postal and Telecommunications Services, Swedish Telecommunications, and others; these usually specify times of SID and the radio paths involved.

In the coordinated program, the abnormal fades of field strength not obviously ascribable to other causes, are described as short wave fadeouts with the following further classification:

- S-SWF: sudden drop-out and gradual recovery
- Slow S-SWF: drop-out taking 5 to 15 minutes and gradual recovery
- G-SWF: gradual disturbance; fade irregular in either drop-out or recovery or both.

When there is agreement among the various reporting stations on the time (UT) of an event, it is accepted as a widespread phenomenon and listed in the table.

The degree of confidence in identifying the event, a subjective estimate, is reported by the stations and this is summarized in an index of certainty that the event is widespread, ranging from 1 (possible) to 5 (definite). The times given in the table for the event are from the report of a station (underlined in table) that identified it with high confidence. The criteria for the subjective importance rating assigned by each station on a scale of 1- to 3+ include amplitude of the fade, duration and confidence; greater consideration is given to reports on paths near the subsolar point in arriving at the summary importance rating given in the table.

Note: The tables of SID observed at Washington included in CRPL F-reports prior to F-135 were restricted to events classed here as S-SWF.

IV SOLAR RADIO WAVES

2800 Mc Observations

The data on solar radio wave events made in Ottawa, Canada by the Radio and Electrical Engineering Division of the National Research Council (A. E. Covington) at 2800 Mc (10-cm emission) are presented. Near local noon (about 1700 UT) the sensitivity of the radiometer is determined and a mean flux for the whole day calculated. These values are given in a tabular form (see table I-1) in units of 10^{-22} watts/M²/c/s. Burst phenomena are measured above this level and are given in terms especially suitable for the variations

observed on this frequency. The basis for the classifications is described by Covington - J.R. Astro. Soc. Can. 45, 49, 1951 and Dodson, Hedeman and Covington, Ap. J. 119, 541, 1954. A modification in terminology with a view to simplification has been introduced and consists essentially of the omission of the descriptive word "Single" from the "Single-Simple" and "Single-Complex" classes; in designating the "Single", "Single-Simple" and "Rise and Fall" bursts into a single classification designated as "Simple Bursts" with an appropriate type number; in the addition of the letter "f" to indicate that the burst deviates from the basic pattern by the presence of one or more small fluctuations in intensity; and by the addition of the letter "A" to indicate that the event has another smaller duration event superimposed upon it.

Simple Burst

Any single burst which rises to one maximum and then decreases to the pre-burst level.

1 - Simple 1 -- Simple burst, type 1 (formerly "single"). Bursts of intensity less than 7 1/2 flux units and duration less than 7 1/2 minutes.

2 - Simple 2 -- Simple burst, type 2 (formerly "single-simple"). Bursts of impulsive nature with intensity greater than 7 1/2 flux units.

3 - Simple 3 -- Simple burst, type 3 (formerly "rise and fall"). Bursts of moderate intensity with duration greater than 7 1/2 minutes.

4 - Post-burst increase -- Postburst level is greater than the preburst level. The gradual return to normal flux may require as long as several hours.

5 - Absorption following burst (negative post).

6 - Complex -- (formerly "single-complex"). A single burst which shows two or more comparable maxima before the activity has declined to zero.

7 - Period of irregular activity or fluctuations -- Series of overlapping bursts of moderate intensity and duration.

8 - Group -- Series of single isolated bursts occurring in succession with intensity between the events equal to the level before and after the group.

9 - Precursor -- A small increase of intensity occurring before a larger increase.

Great Burst

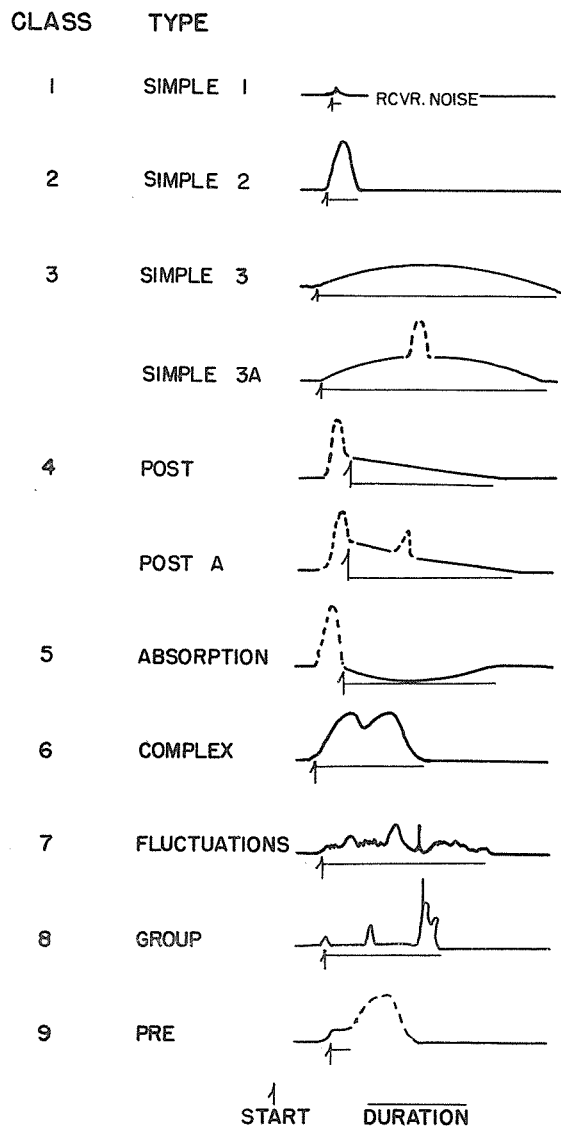
Infrequently occurring bursts of great intensity, often of complicated structure.

Letter "A"

Indicates that this event has another event superimposed upon it.

Letter "f"

Indicates that the basic form of the event is modified by secondary fluctuations.



200 Mc Observations

Data on solar radio waves made at Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y. (Marshall Cohen) on 201.5 Mc are presented. All times are in Universal Time (UT or GCT). The antenna is linearly polarized and has a pattern appreciably broader than the solar disk. Flux is reported in units of 10^{-22} watts/m²/cps and the tabulated numbers are twice the values observed in the one linear component.

Tables of flux and outstanding occurrences are given in general according to the systems used for the NBS 170 Mc and 450 Mc data.

170 Mc and 450 Mc Observations

Data on solar radio emission at the nominal frequencies of 170 Mc and 450 Mc recorded at the Gunbarrel Hill (Boulder) station of the National Bureau of Standards (R.S. Lawrence) are presented. The half width of the antenna lobe is appreciably greater than the solar disk. Polarization is not determined, but the dipole is oriented E-W. All times are in Universal Time (UT or GCT).

3-Hourly and Daily Flux Density and Variability -- Flux density is given in power units. These units are approximately 10^{-22} watts meter⁻²(c/s)⁻¹ for both polarizations together. They will be subject to a correction factor when gain measurements of the antenna have been made. The median flux is measured for every one-hour period having at least thirty minutes of usable record and an applicable gain calibration. A three-hour value of flux is obtained by averaging the available one-hour medians (at least two required). A daily value of flux is obtained by averaging all available one-hour medians (at least four required). A dash indicates that insufficient measurements were made to meet the above requirements or that the records were not of usable quality. Flux values may be followed by the qualifying symbols D, S, and X defined subsequently.

The variability index, given for each three-hour interval, is on a scale 0 to 3 defined as follows:

0 - The instantaneous flux did not drop below one-half the median level or exceed twice the median level at any time.

1 - The instantaneous flux made from one to ten excursions

outside the range described above.

2 - The instantaneous flux made from ten to one hundred excursions outside the range described above.

3 - The instantaneous flux made more than one hundred excursions outside the range described above.

For the purpose of the variability index, an excursion whose maximum intensity is M times the median level is counted as M excursions. The variability index is omitted if measurements were made for less than one hour during the period. The variability for the day is the mean of the three-hourly values. The letter S follows variability indices which are in doubt because of atmospheric or local interference.

The observing periods are given in U. T. to the nearest 1/10 hour and they usually extend into the next Greenwich day.

Outstanding Occurrences -- A separate table lists the occurrences which are not adequately described by the three-hourly values of flux density and variability. Two classifications are given: (1) A system in general accord with that described and illustrated by Dodson, Hedeman, and Owren (Ap. J. 118, 169, 1953) and (2) the system described in the IGY Solar Activity Instruction Manual, prepared by the Radio Emission editor of the I.A.U. Quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity.

In system (1) the occurrences are identified by numbers which do not necessarily indicate the magnitude of the event, as follows:

0 - Rise in base level -- A temporary increase in the continuum with duration of the order of tens of minutes to an hour.

1 - Series of bursts -- Bursts or groups of bursts, occurring intermittently over an interval of time of the order of minutes or hours. Such series of bursts are assigned as distinctive events only when they occur on a smooth record or show as a distinct change in the activity.

2 - Groups of bursts -- A cluster of bursts occurring in an interval of time of the order of minutes.

3 - Minor burst -- A burst of moderate or small amplitude, and duration of the order of one or two minutes.

4 - Minor burst and second part -- A double rise in flux in which the early rise is a minor burst.

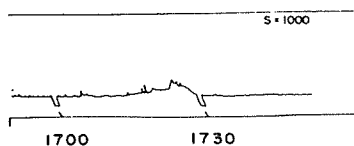
6 - Noise storm -- A temporary increase in radiation characterized by numerous closely spaced bursts, by an increase in the continuum, or by both. Duration is of the order of hours or days.

7 - Noise storm begins -- The onset of a noise storm occurs at some time during the observing period.

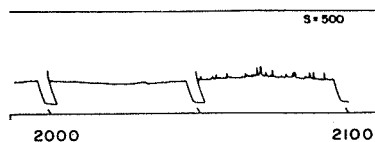
8 - Major burst -- An outburst, or other burst of large amplitude and more than average duration. A major burst is usually complex, with a duration of the order of one to ten minutes.

9A, 9B, or 9 - Major burst and second part or large event without distinct first and second parts -- If there is a double rise in flux, the first part, a major burst, is listed as 9A and the second part as 9B. The second part may consist of a rise in base level, a group or series of bursts, a noise storm. A major increase in flux with duration greater than ten minutes but without distinct first and second parts, is listed simply as 9.

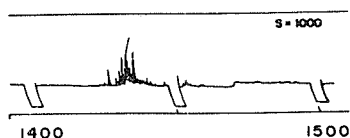
0-RISE IN BASE LEVEL



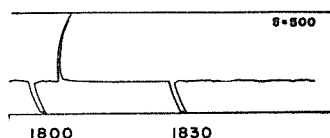
1-SERIES



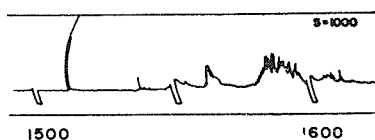
2-GROUP



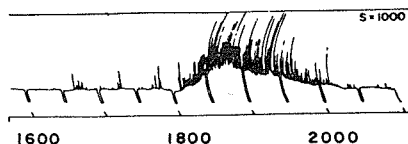
3-MINOR



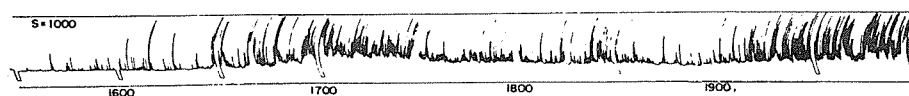
4-MINOR+



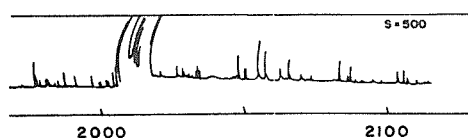
7-ONSET OF NOISE STORM



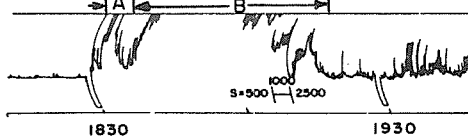
6-NOISE STORM IN PROGRESS



8-MAJOR



9-MAJOR +



In system (2) combinations of the following letters are used to describe some distinctive characteristics of the recorded disturbances:

- S = simple rise and fall of intensity,
- C = complex variation of intensity,
- A = appears to be part of general activity,
- D = distinct from (i.e. apparently superimposed upon) the general background,
- M = multiple peaks separated by relatively long periods of quietness,
- F = multiple peaks separated by relatively short periods of quietness,
- E = sudden commencement or rise of activity.

Starting and maximum times are read to the nearest 1/10 minute if they are very definite and otherwise to the nearest minute. If the duration is less than five minutes, it is given to the nearest 1/10 minute; otherwise to the nearest minute (see also qualifying symbols below).

Maximum flux densities are given in units of 10^{-22} watts meter⁻²(c/s)⁻¹. The instantaneous maximum flux density is the highest peak in the disturbance measured above the sky level. The smoothed maximum flux density is the maximum value of a smooth curve drawn through the outstanding occurrence with a smoothing period of 20 to 50 percent of the total duration; it is measured above the estimated level in the absence of the disturbance. The intention is that (smoothed maximum) x (duration) should give a measure of the energy radiated in the disturbance.

A dash indicates missing or insignificant data. Observations are interrupted during the period from 26 to 29 minutes after each hour for calibrations. Observing periods are given in the Daily Data tables. The following qualifying symbols are used:

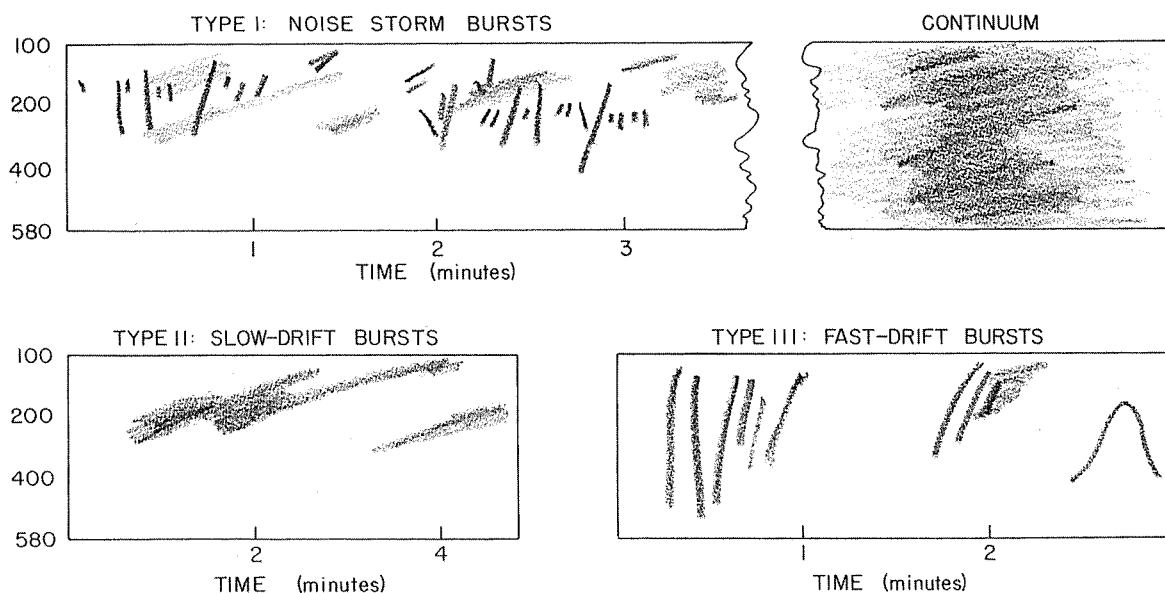
- B - Event in progress before observations began.
- D - Greater than.
- I - Event apparently continued during an interruption of the observations. The period of the interruption may be given in the remarks.
- N - See footnotes.
- X - Measurement is uncertain or doubtful.
- S - Measurement may be influenced by interference or atmospherics.

Spectrum Observations

Data on solar radio emission in the spectral range 100-580 Mc recorded at the Harvard University Radio Astronomy Station, Fort Davis, Texas (A. Maxwell) are presented. The research is sponsored by the Geophysics Research Directorate of the Air Force Cambridge Research Center, Air Research and Development Command, under contract AF19(604)-1394.

The receiving equipment consists of three separate sweep-frequency receivers covering the bands 100-180, 160-320, 300-580 Mc. These are attached to separate broad-band feeds mounted coaxially at the primary focus of an 8.55 meter diameter paraboloid, the 160-320 Mc feed being cross-polarized with the other two feeds. The effective collecting area of the antenna is 40 sq. meters at 100 Mc and 45 sq. meters at 500 Mc.

The four types of recognized spectral activity are idealized below:



Type IV continuum radiation is a steady enhancement of the background level over a wide band of the spectrum. In one form it is frequently associated with noise storms. A second form is characterized by the following properties:

- (1) It is uniformly distributed over a band of frequencies often as wide as 300 Mc. The whole band may drift systematically toward higher or lower frequencies.

- (2) Its intensity is essentially non-fluctuating.
- (3) It is usually of high intensity, i.e., greater than 10^{-20} watts meter⁻²(c/s)⁻¹.
- (4) It often occurs at frequencies higher than the spectral range of noise storms, the upper limit of which rarely exceeds 250 Mc.
- (5) After great radio outbursts it may last for as long as 5 hours. At the other extreme, a miniscule version, occurring after a group of fast drift bursts or an inverted U burst, may last only 10-60 seconds.

The large scale examples of this continuum are listed as "Cont. IV" in the tables. It probably corresponds to the "Type IV" radiation described by Boischot (Comptes Rendus 244, 1326, 1957) from fixed frequency observations taken at 169 Mc at Meudon, France. Photographic examples are published by Maxwell, Swarup and Thompson (Proc. IRE 46, 142, 1958). A few remaining solar radio bursts are tabulated as unclassified.

The symbols used in the tables are:

- b = single burst
- g = small group (<10) of bursts
- G = large group (>10) of bursts
- = Arrows indicate continuity of solar activity between two Greenwich days.

The minimum detectable level of solar activity is a function of frequency: approximately 5×10^{-22} watts meter⁻²(c/s)⁻¹ at 100 Mc and 10^{-21} watts meter⁻²(c/s)⁻¹ at 500 Mc. The equipment records signals over an intensity range of approximately 1000:1. There are three classes of intensity given in the tables. For 100 Mc they are:

- 1 = faint, 5 to 30×10^{-22} watts meter⁻²(c/s)⁻¹
- 2 = moderate, 30 to 100×10^{-22}
- 3 = strong, $>100 \times 10^{-22}$.

The times are Universal Time (UT). The accuracy is to the nearest half minute, except in the case of major outbursts which are specified to the nearest 0.1 minute.

V GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES

C, Kp, Ap, and Selected Quiet and Disturbed Days -- The data in the table are: (1) preliminary international character figures, C; (2) geomagnetic planetary three-hour range indices, Kp; (3) daily "equivalent amplitude," Ap; (4) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

This table is made available by the Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance of IAGA, IUGG. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland collects the data from magnetic observatories distributed throughout the world, and compiles C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary and equivalent amplitude indices. The same data are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm).

Kp is the mean standardized K-index from 12 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed), expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g. 5- is $4 \frac{2}{3}$, 5o is $5 \frac{0}{3}$, and 5+ is $5 \frac{1}{3}$. This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of Kp has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948" of the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity (IATME), International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics.

Ap is a daily index of magnetic activity on a linear scale rather than on the quasi-logarithmic scale of the K-indices. It is the average of the eight values of an intermediate 3-hourly index "ap," defined as one-half the average gamma range of the most disturbed of the three force components, in the three-hour interval at standard stations; in practice, ap is computed from the Kp for the 3-hour interval. The extreme range of the scale of Ap is 0 to 400. The method is described in IATME Bulletin No. 12h (for 1953) p. viii f. Values of Ap (like Kp and Cp) have been published for the Polar Year 1932/33 and for the years 1937 onwards.

The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected in accordance with the general outline in Terr. Mag. (predecessor to J. Geophys. Res.) 48, pp 219-227, December 1943. The method in current use calls for ranking the days of a month by their geomagnetic activity as determined from the following three criteria with equal weight: (1) the sum of the eight Kp's; (2) the sum of the squares of the eight Kp's; and (3) the greatest Kp.

Chart of Kp by Solar Rotations -- The graph of Kp by solar rotations is furnished through the courtesy of Dr. J. Bartels, Geophysikalisches Institute, Göttingen.

VI RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY INDICES

One can take as the definition of a radio propagation quality index: the measure of the efficiency of a medium-powered radio circuit operated under ideal conditions in all respects, except for the variable effect of the ionosphere on the propagation of the transmitted signal. The indices given here are derived from monitoring and circuit performance reports, and are the nearest practical approximation to the ideal index of propagation quality.

Quality indices are usually expressed on a scale that ranges from one to nine. Indices of four or less are generally taken to represent significant disturbance. (Note that for geomagnetic K-indices, disturbance is represented by higher numbers.) The adjectival equivalents of the integral quality indices are as follows:

1 = useless	4 = poor-to-fair	7 = good
2 = very poor	5 = fair	8 = very good
3 = poor	6 = fair-to-good	9 = excellent

CRPL forecasts are expressed on the same scale. The tables summarizing the outcome of forecasts include categories P-Perfect; S-Satisfactory; U-Unsatisfactory; F-Failure. The following conventions apply:

P - forecast quality equal to observed	U - forecast quality two or more grades different from observed when <u>both</u> forecast and observed were > 5, or both < 5
S - forecast quality one grade different from observed	F - other times when forecast quality two or more grades different from observed

Full discussion of the reliability of forecasts requires consideration of many factors besides the over-simplified summary given.

The quality figures represent a consensus of experience with radio propagation conditions. Since they are based entirely on monitoring or traffic reports, the reasons for low quality are not necessarily known and may not be limited to ionospheric storminess. For instance, low quality may result from improper frequency usage for the path and time of day. Although, wherever it is reported, frequency usage is included in the rating of reports, it must often

be an assumption that the reports refer to optimum working frequencies. It is more difficult to eliminate from the indices conditions of low quality for reasons such as multipath or interference. These considerations should be taken into account in interpreting research correlations between the Q-figures and solar, auroral, geomagnetic or similar indices.

North Atlantic Radio Path -- The CRPL quality figures, Qa, are compiled by the North Atlantic Radio Warning Service (NARWS), the CRPL forecasting center at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia, from radio traffic data for North Atlantic transmission paths closely approximating New York-to-London. These are reported to CRPL by the Canadian Defense Research Board, Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, and the following agencies of the U. S. Government:--Coast Guard, Navy, Army Signal Corps, U. S. Information Agency. Supplementing these data are CRPL monitoring, direction-finding observations and field-strength measurements of North Atlantic transmissions made at Belvoir.

The original reports are submitted on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each 6-hour interval are averaged on the original scale. These 6-hour indices are then adjusted to the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale by a conversion table prepared by comparing the distribution of these indices for at least four months, usually a year, with a master distribution determined from analysis of the reports originally made on the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. The 6-hourly quality figure is the mean of the reports available for that period.

The 6-hourly quality figures are given in this table to the nearest one-third of a unit, e.g. 5.0 is 5 and 0/3; 5- is 4 and 2/3; 5+ is 5 and 1/3. Other data included are:

(a) Whole-day radio quality indices, which are weighted averages of the four 6-hourly indices, with half weight given to quality grades 5 and 6. This procedure tends to give whole-day indices suitable for comparison with whole-day advance forecasts which seek to designate the days of significant disturbance or unusually quiet conditions.

(b) Short-term forecasts, issued every six hours by the North Atlantic Radio Warning Service. These are issued one hour before 00^h, 06^h, 12^h, 18^h, UT and are applicable to the period 1 to 7 hours ahead.

(c) Advance forecasts, issued twice weekly by the NARWS (CRPL-J reports) and applicable 1 to 3 or 4 days ahead, 4 or 5 to 7 days ahead, and 8 to 25 days ahead. These forecasts are scored against the whole-day quality indices.

(d) Half-day averages of the geomagnetic K indices measured by the Fredericksburg Magnetic Observatory of the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.

A chart compares the short-term forecasts with Qa-figures. A second chart compares the outcome of advance forecasts (1 to 3 or 4 days ahead) with a type of "blind" forecast. For the latter, the frequency for each quality grade, as determined from the distribution of quality grades in the four most recent months of the current season, is partitioned among the grades observed in the current month in proportion to the frequencies observed in the current month.

Ranges of useful frequencies on the North Atlantic radio path are shown in a series of diagrams, one for each day. The shaded area indicates the range of frequencies for which transmissions of quality 5 or greater were observed. The blacker the diagram, the quieter the day has been; a narrow strip indicates either high LUHF, low MUF, or both. These diagrams are based on data reported to CRPL by the German Post Office through the Fernmeldetechnischen Zentralamt, Darmstadt, Germany, being observations every one and a half hours of selected transmitters located in the eastern portion of North America. Since January 6, 1958 the transmitters monitored are restricted to those located north of 39° latitude. The magnetic activity index, A_{Fr} , from Fredericksburg, Va., is also given for each day.

Note: Beginning with data for September 1955, Qa has been determined from reports that are available within a few hours or at most within a few days, including for the first time, the CRPL observations. Therefore these are the indices by which the forecasters assess every day the conditions in the recent past. Over a period of several years, they have closely paralleled the former Qa indices which excluded CRPL observations and included three additional reports received after a considerable lag. Qa was first published to the nearest one-third of a unit at the same time.

North Pacific Radio Path -- The CRPL quality figures, Qp, are compiled by the North Pacific Radio Warning Service (NPRWS), the CRPL forecasting center at Anchorage, Alaska, from radio traffic data for moderately long transmission paths in the North Pacific equivalent to Seattle-to-Anchorage or Anchorage-to-Tokyo. These include reports to CRPL by the Alaska Communications System, Aeronautical Radio, Inc., U. S. Air Force and Civil Aeronautical Administration. In addition, there are CRPL monitoring, direction finder observations and field strength measurements of suitable transmissions.

The original reports are on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each 8 hours or 24 hour period are averaged on the original scale. This average is compared with reports for the same period in the preceding two months and expressed

as a deviation from the 3-month mean. The deviations are put on the 1 to 9 scale of quality which is assumed to have a standard deviation of 1.25 and a mean for the various periods as follows:

03-10 hours UT	5.33
11-18	5.33
19-02	6.00
00-24	5.67

The 8-hour and 24-hour indices Q_p are determined separately. Each index is a weighted mean where the CRPL observations have unit weight and the others are weighted by the correlation coefficient with the CRPL observations.

The table, analagous to that for Q_a , includes the 8-hourly quality figures; whole day quality figures; short-term forecasts issued by NPRWS three times daily at 02^h, 10^h, and 18^h UT, applicable to the stated 8-hour periods; advance forecasts issued twice weekly by NPRWS (CRPL-Jp report); and half-day averages of geomagnetic K indices from Sitka.

The chart compares the outcome of advance forecasts, on the same basis as the similar chart for the North Atlantic Radio Path.

Note: Beginning with November 1956 the short-term forecast formerly made at 0900 UT was changed to 1000 UT. The North Pacific quality figures used for evaluation are now 8-hourly rather than 9-hourly.

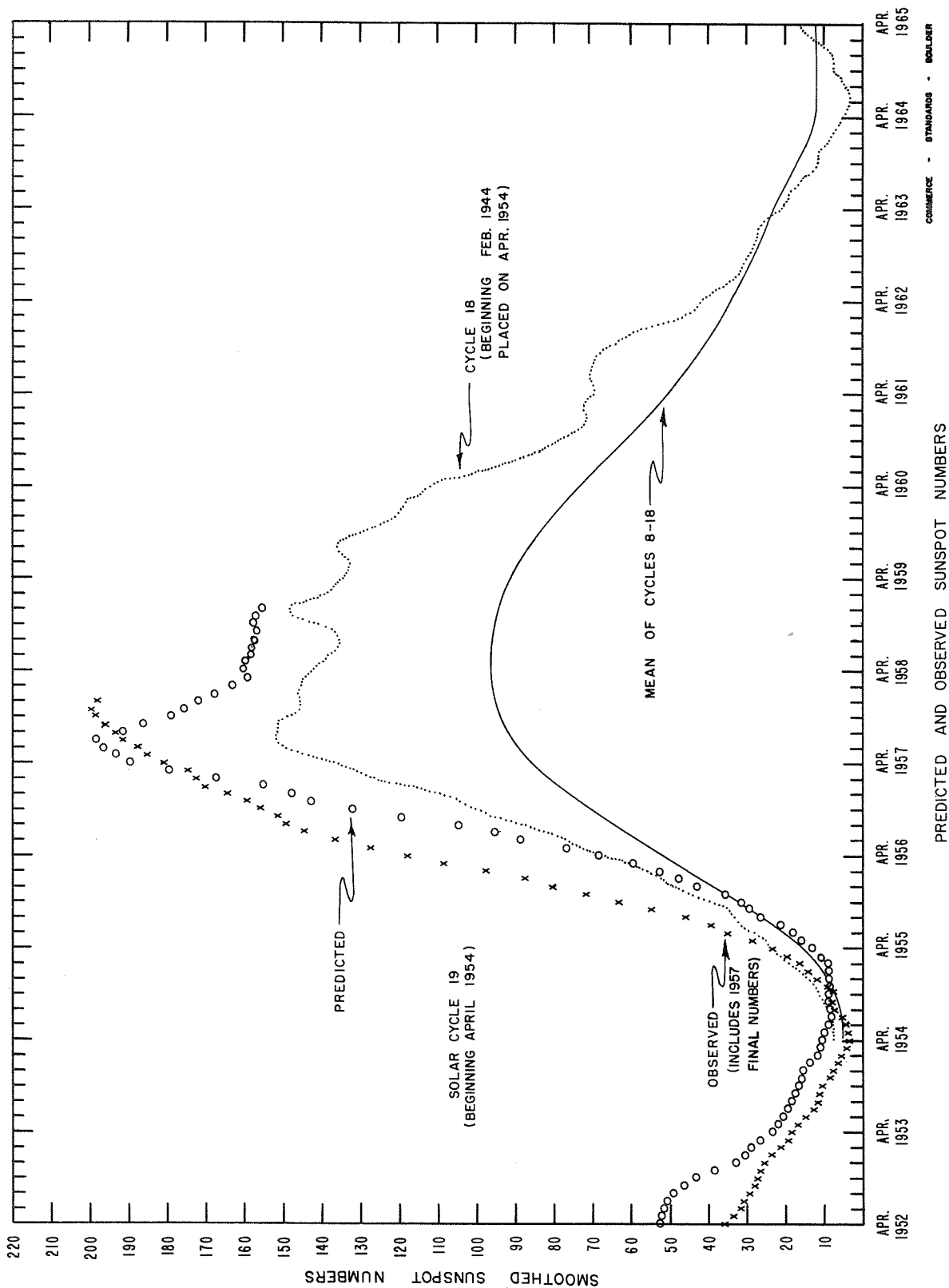
VII ALERT PERIODS AND SPECIAL WORLD INTERVALS

A table gives the Alert Periods and Special World Intervals (SWI) as designated by the IGY World Warning Agency at Ft. Belvoir, Va. For each day of the Alert or SWI are given the number of flares of importance two or greater reported promptly to the IGY World Warning Agency and the magnetic activity index A_{Be} observed at the IGY World Warning Agency.

DAILY SOLAR INDICES

May 1958	American Relative Sunspot Numbers R_A'
1	199
2	211
3	265
4	240
5	212
6	172
7	183
8	153
9	176
10	180
11	188
12	148
13	152
14	107
15	120
16	117
17	120
18	130
19	159
20	161
21	171
22	158
23	197
24	206
25	175
26	173
27	145
28	153
29	189
30	179
31	190
Mean:	171.9

June 1958	Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot Numbers R_Z	Daily Values Solar Flux at 2800 Mc, Ottawa, Canada Flux
1	200	219
2	154	220
3	181	227
4	195	246
5	195	256
6	176	260
7	185	238
8	200	233
9	209	252
10	200	234
11	193	235
12	193	227
13	176	220
14	160	208
15	131	197
16	100	191
17	113	182
18	100	177
19	114	189
20	107	193
21	141	194
22	148	213
23	184	217
24	189	221
25	199	226
26	183	233
27	178	237
28	174	232
29	200	220
30	159	217
31		
Mean:	167.9	220.5



CALCIUM PLAGE AND SUNSPOT REGIONS

JUNE 1958

CMP June 1958	Lat	McMath Plage Number	Return of Region	Calcium Plage Data		Sunspot Data	
				CMP Values Area Int.	History, Age	CMP Values Area Count	History
01.5	N31	4588	+	2200 2	ℓ \ d 6		
02.6	N08	4582	4539	800 1.5	ℓ - ℓ 2	(20) (2)	b - d
02.7	N22	4583	++	3800 3	ℓ ∨ ℓ 2,4	320 8	ℓ ∨ ℓ
03.6	S13	4585	New	(1300) (2.5)	ℓ ∨ ℓ 1		
04.4	N26	4587	4538	2200 2	ℓ - ℓ 4	440 1	ℓ - ℓ
04.8	N12	4586	4540	2500 2	ℓ ∨ ℓ 2	110 2	b - d
05.1	S22	4589	New	800 2	ℓ ∨ ℓ 1	100 2	ℓ ∨ ℓ
06.3	N18	4591	4542,43	5200 3	ℓ - ℓ 2,4	100 6	ℓ - d
09.3	S18	4592	New	4600 3.5	ℓ ∨ ℓ 1	400 1	ℓ ∨ ℓ
10.0	N28	4596	New	10,000 3.5	ℓ ∨ ℓ 1	1870 16	ℓ ∨ ℓ
10.2	N41	4597	New	4000 3.5	ℓ ∨ ℓ 1	930 8	ℓ ∨ ℓ
10.4	N16	4599	New	1400 3	ℓ / ℓ 1	20 2	b - d
11.6	S20	4598	4548	5000 3	ℓ - ℓ 2	70 3	ℓ \ d
11.9	S11	4600	4548	2500 3	ℓ - ℓ 2	10 7	b - d
12.7	N18	4601	4552	3000 3	ℓ ∨ ℓ 4	60 2	b - d
14.3	S14	4602	+++	800 1.5	ℓ - d 3		
14.7	N24	4603	4556	1000 2	ℓ ∨ ℓ 4	(10) (1)	b - d
15.2	S11	4605	4555	500 1.5	ℓ ∨ ℓ 4	(10) (1)	b - d
15.5	N26	4611	**	500 1	b ∨ ℓ 1		
16.6	S24	4604	++++	2700 2	ℓ - ℓ 2,3	10 1	ℓ \ d
16.7	S13	4606	4555	1200 2	ℓ - ℓ 4		
17.9	N12	4607	4563	5400 3	ℓ ∨ ℓ 3	820 6	ℓ ∨ ℓ
18.9	S24	4608	New	4000 3	ℓ - ℓ 1	290 2	ℓ ∨ ℓ
19.6	N40	4609	New	1800 2	ℓ - ℓ 1		
19.8	N13	4610	4561	1600 2.5	ℓ ∨ ℓ 3	80 5	b ∨ ℓ
21.6	N26	4612	4560	1600 2.5	ℓ - ℓ 3		
22.1	N07	4614	4575	600 2	ℓ ∨ ℓ 2	70 3	ℓ \ ℓ
22.7	N19	4613	4568	1300 2	ℓ ∨ ℓ 6	110 7	ℓ \ d
23.0	S18	4615	4576	1000 1	ℓ ∨ ℓ 4		
24.6	N14	4616	4574,77	5000 3.5	ℓ ∨ ℓ 3	780 11	ℓ ∨ ℓ
26.0	N25	4617	4574,77	2100 2.5	ℓ ∨ ℓ 3		
26.4	S16	4618	*	11,000 3	ℓ - ℓ 3,4,2	190 10	ℓ \ d
27.7	N28	4619	4578,88	4500 2.5	ℓ ∨ ℓ 3		
27.7	N18	4621	4578	2600 3	ℓ ∨ ℓ 3	(50) (3)	ℓ \ d
27.8	N08	4620	New	1000 2.5	ℓ ∨ ℓ 1		
29.0	S20	4622	New	6000 3.5	ℓ - ℓ 1	1180 14	ℓ ∨ ℓ
29.7	N11	4623	4582,83	4500 3	ℓ ∨ ℓ 3	300 7	ℓ ∨ ℓ
29.9	S08	4624	New	2700 3.5	ℓ - ℓ 1	220 9	ℓ - d

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

+ = Remnants of 4531.

++ = 4541 and part of 4537.

+++ = Remnant of 4553.

++++ = 4565 and part of 4553.

* = 4579, 4580, 4584.

** = In position of 4556.

CORONAL LINE EMISSION INDICES
JUNE 1958

CMP June 1958	North East Quadrant (observed 7 days earlier)			South East Quadrant (observed 7 days earlier)			South West Quadrant (observed 7 days later)			North West Quadrant (observed 7 days later)		
	G ₆	G ₁	R ₆	R ₁	G ₆	G ₁	R ₆	R ₁	G ₆	G ₁	R ₆	R ₁
1	140	178	x	x	65	89	x	x	x	x	x	x
2	x	x	31a	46a	x	x	x	x	140	191	x	x
3	238a	336a	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
4	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
5	233a	320a	x	x	77a	94a	x	x	161a	221a	x	x
6	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	160a	230a	x	x
7	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	180a	272a	x	x
8	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	160a	209a	47a	78a
9	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	220a	250a	75a	150a
10	100a	116a	x	x	117a	151a	x	x	131a	150a	x	x
11	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
12	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
13	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
14	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
15	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
16	71	92	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
17	147a	250a	x	x	100	143	x	x	83a	113a	28a	54a
18	x	x	x	x	204a	300a	x	x	85a	100a	x	x
19	125	200	x	x	x	x	x	x	150a	150a	x	x
20	113a	144a	x	x	63	80	x	x	125	186	29	54
21	173	252	x	x	62a	71a	x	x	149	194	40	60
22	157a	220a	42a	90a	72	90	x	x	129a	180a	x	x
23	107a	130a	27a	40a	93a	140a	x	x	x	x	x	x
24	167a	210a	x	x	85a	125a	x	x	x	x	x	x
25	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
26	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
27	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	156a	200a	x	x
28	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
29	244a	306a	45a	72a	202a	260a	x	x	153	210	47	81
30	152a	180a	x	x	92a	145a	x	x	226	260	58	150

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

* = yellow line observed.
a = index computed from low weight data.
x = no observations.

SOLAR FLARES

JUNE 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE 1958 JUNE	OBSERVED TIME		MAX. PHASE	LOCATION		DURATION — MINUTES	IM- FOR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	END		APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.				MEAS. PLACE REGION	TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX. WIDTH H _z	MAX. INT. %
GOOD HOPE CAPRI S ONDREJOV ZURICH WENDEL ZURICH	01	1037	1110	1042	N20 W10	4578	33	1		1042	2.20	2.40		S-SWF		
	01	1103	1146	1115	N15 W48	4577	43	1		1113	2.00	3.10				
	01	1107 E	1140		N15 W46	4577	33 D	3	5	1120	2.00	3.00				
	01	1112 E	1126 D		N14 W51	4577	14 D	1	2	1112		2.10				
	01	1333 E	1402		N26 E26	4587	29 D	1	2	1333		5.00				
	01	1339 E	1400		N27 E27	4587	21 D	16	2			5.00				
	01	1353 E	1403 D		N20 W10	4578	10 D	1	2	1353		4.00				
	02	1242	1309 D		N29 W37	4578	27 D	16				6.00				
	02	1242 E	1307		N28 W36	4578	25 D	1	2	1243		5.00				
	02	1310	1321	1314	N16 E50	4594	11	1	3	1314		2.00				
ONDREJOV USNRL MCNATH SAC PEAK HAWAII	02	1743	1748 D		N28 W43	4578	5	1	2	1745		2.10		S-SWF		
	02	1907 E	1932		N13 W67	4574	25 D	1	1	1913	.90	2.31				
	02	2106	2135 D	2119	N30 W47	4578	89 D	16	1	2119	3.65	6.03				
	02	2107	2132	2120	N31 W45	4578	25	1	1	2119	2.90		18			
	02	2112	2136	2126	N32 W44	4578	24	1	1	2126	1.60	2.70				
	03	0335	0430	0345	N27 W48	4578	55	2							G-SWF	
	03	0400 E	0430	0405	N23 W47	4578	30 D	2	1	0404	11.40	21.40	2.10			125
	03	0914 E	0920		S18 W39	4581	6 D	1	3	0916			2.10			
	03	1202	1225	1210	N19 W37	4578	23	1	1	1210	2.28	3.05				64
	03	1320 E	1415		S22 E90	4595	55 D	26								
03	1507	1535	1512	N30 W55	4578	27	2			5.40			28			
03	1509	1519 D		N30 W55	4578	10 D	26	1	1512	4.22	8.44		92			
03	1511 E	1535	1511 D	N30 W50	4578	24 D	26	3	1514	3.30	6.10	5.69	150			
03	1512 E	1532		N27 W48	4578	20 D	3	3	1515	7.00	14.00					
03	1512 E	1530	1514	N30 W53	4578	18 D	26	3	1514			4.70	58			
03	1734	1750	1740	S23 E70	4589	16	2	2	1740	.89	2.61					
04	0932	0946	0937	S22 E64	4592	14	1		0937	1.20	2.80					
04	1143 E	1202 D		N16 W22	4583	19 D	1	4	1155	2.00	2.20					
ZURICH USNRL CAPRI S STOCKHOLM STOCKHOLM ZURICH SAC PEAK	04	1228 E	1235 D		N16 W22	4583	7 D	1	4	1228	2.20	2.50			SLOW S-SWF	
	04	1322 E	1345		N28 W62	4578	25 D	2		1322		3.00				
	04	1410	1428		N17 W54	4578	18	16	2	1410		5.00				
	04	1452	1541	1501	N15 W54	4578	49	1	3	1501	.62	1.09	1.00	106		
	04	1457 E	1518		N17 W54	4578	21 D	1	2	1504	2.00	3.40				
	04	1458 E	1513 D		N16 W50	4578	15 D	1	2	1500	2.50	4.00				
	04	1537 E	1543 D		S08 E90	4600	6 D	1		1537	1.50	1.50				
	04	1629 E	1645 D		N43 E64	4597	16 D	1	2	1629		5.00				
	04	2147 E	2302	2152	N15 W58	4578	75 D	16			4.50			28		
	05	0000 E	0007		N44 E55	4597	7 D	1	1	0000	1.84	4.97	3.54	146		
TASHKENT NIZAMIAH LOCARNO CAPRI S SCHAUINS NIZAMIAH NEDERHORST STOCKHOLM ZURICH R O HERST	05	0258	0307		N29 E17	4587	9	2	3	0320	.91	2.60	1.90		S-SWF	
	05	0520 E	0527 D		N46 E60	4597	7 D	1	3							
	05	0700 E	0710 D		N32 W77	4578	10 D	1	2							
	05	0841 E	0917 D		N14 W67	4578	36 D	16	3	0859	2.00	4.80				
	05	0849 E	0938		N16 W62	4578	49 D	2								
	05	0850 E	0913 D	0858	N15 W68	4578	23 D	16	2	0858	1.82	5.12	2.30			
	05	0853 E	0925		N26 W70	4578	32 D	26								
	05	0900 E	0923		N17 W62	4578	23 D	2	2	0905	3.60	8.60				
	05	0900 E	0956		N15 W64	4578	56 D	2	2	0902		10.00				
	05	0905 E	0920	0905 E	N16 W65	4578	15 D	1	2	0906	.90	2.30	2.45	50		
													6 58			

COMMENCE - STOPPED - END

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SOLAR FLARES

JUNE 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE 1958 JUNE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DUR- ATION — MINUTES	IN- FOR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVINCIAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	MEAS. DIST.				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _g		MAX. INT. %	
ZURICH STOCKHOLM USNRL SAC PEAK USNRL USNRL ONOREJOV USNRL MITAKA	05	0940 E	0950	N27 E62	4596	10 D	1	2	0944	3.00	3.60	3.60	2.00	124	S-SWF Slow S-SWF Slow S-SWF
	05	1458 E	1524	S10 W90	4600	26 D	1	3	1502	3.60	3.56	3.60	2.00	128	
	05	1527	1539	N39 E50	4597	12	1	3	1530	6.70	6.70	6.70	2.00	120	
	05	1615	1615	S18 E70	4598	39	26	2	1628	5.20	2.03	5.20	2.00	120	
	05	1619	1658	S18 E70	4598	101	26	2	1711	2.82	2.82	8.30	2.00	143	
	05	1656	1837	S21 E70	4598	17 D	26	2	1732	1.02	1.02	3.26	2.00	126	
	05	1728 E	1745 D	S20 E63	4598	51	16	2	1818	11.40	11.40	24.80	1.80	149	
	05	1811	1902	N18 W70	4576	30	2	2	2310	8.89	8.89	1.94	1.85	105	
	05	2300	2330	N46 E50	4597	8	1	1	0017	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.68	100	
	06	0017	0025	N46 E47	4597	12 D	1	1	0133	8.89	8.89	1.23	2.03	107	
MITAKA MITAKA MITAKA SIMEIZ TASHKENT MAZAMIAH MITAKA KODAIKNI WENDEL WENDEL WENDEL WENDEL WENDEL WENDEL OTTAWA	06	0112 E	0124	N16 W44	4583	17 D	1	3	0448	4.83	1.21	4.83	3.00	64	G-SWF S-SWF Slow S-SWF
	06	0130 E	0147	N16 W44	4583	65	2	2	0502	10.70	3.68	10.70	6.34	2.40	
	06	0400	0518	N15 W78	4578	42	2	3	0503	11.00		11.00			
	06	0436	0503	N10 W80	4578	35 D	2	2	0507	2.44		2.44			
	06	0438	0503	N16 W75	4578	9 D	2	2	0500	4.00		4.00			
	06	0452	0527	N17 W78	4578	23 D	2	2	0500	3.00		3.00			
	06	0458	0507 D	N42 E45	4597	28 D	16	1	0500	5.00		5.00			
	06	0555	0618	N26 E49	4596	8	1	1	0500	9.00		9.00			
	06	0620	0648 D	N41 E50	4597	21 D	1	1	0500	2.44		2.44			
	06	0658	0706	N43 E46	4597	22 D	1	1	0500	4.00		4.00			
WENDEL WENDEL															

SOLAR FLARES

JUNE 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE 1958	JUNE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DUR- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS			PROVISIONAL LONGSPHERIC EFFECT	
			START	END	APPROX. LAT.	APPROX. LONG.				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _z	MAX. INT. %
ONDREJOV	07	1514	E	1538	R47 E31	4597	24 D	1	3	1515	8.1	2.37	2.30	58
ACMAH	07	1550	E	1610	R12 E74	4601	20	1	1	1555			2.30	
ONDREJOV	07	1554	E	1604	R09 E70	4601	10	1	3	1556			1.80	
ONDREJOV	07	1610	E	1627	R26 E32	4596	17 D	1	3	1611		5.00		
ZURICH	07	1618	E	1635	R26 E33	4596	17 D	1	2	1618		1.00		
ZURICH	07	1635	E	1705	R17 E38	4598	13 D	1	2	1653				
CLIMAX	07	1835	E	1836	R27 E31	4596	31	1	1	1823	2.40			
HAWAII	07	1812	E	1822 D	R27 E31	4596	10 D	1	1	1812	2.50	3.20		
LOCARNO	08	0845	E	0920 D	R44 E22	4597	35 D	16	2			2.00		
CAPRI S	08	0850	E	1008	R43 E16	4597	78	2	2	0907	4.20	2.90		
GOOD HOPE	08	0850	E	1005	R43 E20	4597	75	1	1	0852	1.50	2.20		
ONDREJOV	08	0854	E	0944	R45 E17	4597	50 D	16	1	0855			2.60	
ZURICH	08	0943	E	1032	R43 E18	4597	49 D	2	2	0943		10.00		
ZURICH	08	1015	E	1116	R26 E32	4587	61 D	1	2	1015		2.00	5.10	
ONDREJOV	08	1034	E	1110 D	R25 E33	4587	56 D	1	2	1039				
CAPRI S	08	1050	E	1103	R25 E30	4587	13 D	1	2	1054	1.20	2.20	2.40	
ONDREJOV	08	1328	E	1334	R41 E13	4597	6	1	2	1329		4.00	2.40	
WENDEL	08	1342	E	1404 D	R43 E15	4597	22 D	1	1					
WENDEL	08	1444	E	1512 D	R21 E01	4592	28 D	1	1			4.00	2.00	
ONDREJOV	08	1445	E	1457	R21 E03	4592	8 D	1	3	1446		3.00		
WENDEL	08	1452	E	1502	R25 E37	4587	6 D	1	3	1543		3.00	2.50	
ONDREJOV	08	1541	E	1547	R26 E34	4587	5 D	1	3	1633			2.10	
WENDEL	08	1644	E	1652 D	R25 E37	4587	5 D	1	3	1651			2.50	
ONDREJOV	08	1633	E	1638 D	R32 E23	4596	8 D	1	3	1608				
CLIMAX	08	1742	E	1836	R40 E14	4597	54	1	1	1752	2.40			25
SAC PEAK	08	1747	E	1800	R42 E13	4597	72	1	1	1752	2.80		3.60	
ONDREJOV	08	1752	E	1804 D	R41 E12	4597	12 D	16	1	1843	2.40			
CLIMAX	08	1815	E	1907	R23 E03	4592	52	1	1		3.20			20
SAC PEAK	08	1822	E	2022	R22 E00	4592	120	1	1	1925	2.60			
IT WILSON	08	1843	E	2137	R25 E00	4592	39	1	1	2230	5.60	10.00		
CLIMAX	08	1912	E	1951	R45 E14	4597	50 D	2	1		7.20			
SAC PEAK	08	2305	E	2355 D	R43 E17	4597	40 D	2	1					
HAWAII	08	2330	E	001	R16 E40	4600	11 D	1	3	0503			2.20	
ONDREJOV	09	0500	E	0511	R31 E18	4596	9 D	1	3	0601			2.30	
ONDREJOV	09	0611	E	0608	R41 E07	4597	10	1	3	0616			2.10	
ONDREJOV	09	0625	E	0625	R24 E65	4587	13	1	3	0827			2.20	
ZURICH	09	0738	E	0800	R26 E67	4587	22 D	1	2	0738		5.00		
ZURICH	09	0804	E	0824	R07 E83	4582	20	1	2	0804		4.00		
ZURICH	09	0841	E	0902	R43 E07	4597	21	1	3	0841				
ONDREJOV	09	0859	E	0906 D	R30 E17	4596	7 D	1	3	0900	2.20	3.10	2.40	
GOOD HOPE	09	0904	E	0930	R42 E07	4597	26	1	1	0911	2.50	3.50		
CAPRI S	09	0925	E	0942	R44 E05	4597	37	1	2	0910		1.00		
LOCARNO	09	0905	E	0925 D	R42 E07	4597	20 D	1	1				2.50	
MOSCOW	09	0906	E	0928	R42 E10	4597	18 D	16	3	0911		7.00		
ONDREJOV	09	0908	E	0926 D	R42 E07	4597	18 D	16	2	0908	2.30		3.00	
ZURICH	09	0908	E	0926 D	R41 E08	4598	25 D	1	2	0915		1.00		
STOCKHOLM	09	0915	E	1005 D	R26 E34	4596	10 D	1	1					
LOCARNO	09	0940	E	1001 D	R16 E35	4598	26 D	1	1					
WENDEL	09	0951	E	1001 D										
SCHAFJINS	09	1357	E	1423										

SOLAR FLARES

JUNE 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED TIME		LOCATION		DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS			PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.				PLAC REGION	TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.		CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH R _g
{SCHAUBINS ONDREJOV MIT WILSON ONDREJOV ONDREJOV	1958 JUNE	09 1528 E	1557	327 372	4587	29 D	1	2	1555			2.40		G-SWF G-SWF G-SWF G-SWF G-SWF
		09 1529 E	1536	324 378	4587	9 D	1					2.60		
		09 1535	1552	326 371	4587	17	1	3	1546			3.50		
		09 1546 E	1552	324 378	4587	6 D	1	3	1546					
		09 1733 E	1743	303 390	4582	10 D	1	3	1734					
{NIZAHIAH ATHENS KODAIKUNL GOOD HOPE ONDREJOV		10 0307 E	0319	344 304	4597	12 D	1	2	0310	1.52	2.12	2.00		G-SWF G-SWF G-SWF G-SWF S-SWF
		10 0557 E	0630	345 E00	4597	33 D	16	2	0605	3.00	4.20	1.60		
		10 0602 E	0612 D	344 303	4597	10 D	1	2	0605	2.70	3.50			
		10 1115	1150	328 E30	4598	35	1	1	1121					
		10 1534 E	1550 D	343 307	4597	16 D	1	1						
{SAC PEAK USNRL MCNATH USNRL MIT WILSON		10 1720	1735	343 306	4597	15	1	2	1724	2.10	2.90		18	
		10 1723 E	1745	346 307	4597	22 D	1	2	1724	2.03	2.90		117	
		10 1834	1850 D	325 305	4596	16 D	1	1	1838	1.86	2.07		65	
		10 1835	1910	326 305	4596	35	1	2	1838	1.92	2.14		93	
		10 2354		343 314	4597		1							
{HAWAII HAWAII KODAIKUNL ATHENS USNRL		11 0030	0046	343 314	4597	16	1	1	0031	4.10	5.70			S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF
		11 0136	0150	320 327	4592	14	1	1	0136	4.10	4.90			
		11 0231 E	0240 D	344 317	4597	9 D	16	3	0232	3.30	4.60	2.60	192	
		11 0556 E	0605	343 317	4597	9 D	1	3	1240	1.80	2.50		126	
		11 1234 E	1305	343 322	4597	31 D	1	1	1246	1.36	1.98		30	
{CAPRI S SAC PEAK USNRL WEDERHORST MCNATH		11 1245 E	1417	343 322	4597	55 D	1	2	1246	1.50	2.20		113	S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF
		11 1245 E	1336	346 321	4597	92 D	16	3	1309	3.80				
		11 1306	1336	343 322	4597	30	16	3	1309	1.47	2.16			
		11 1308	1325	343 319	4597	17	2	1	1309	1.63	2.31			
		11 1514 E	1545	342 322	4597	31 D	1	1	1553	4.00				
{MCNATH MCNATH USNRL MCNATH HAWAII		11 1553	1645	343 E24	4597	52	1	1	1605	1.79	2.54		74	S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF
		11 1557	1650	342 322	4597	33	1	1	1615	1.85	2.95		111	
		11 1559	1647	343 322	4597	46	1	3	2046	7.47	11.20		103	
		11 2037	2110	342 323	4597	33	26	1	2042	2.60	4.30		25	
		11 2038	2050	346 325	4597	12	16	2	2042	10.00				
{SAC PEAK MITAKA MITAKA MITAKA ONDREJOV		11 2059 E	2110	343 325	4597	31 D	2	2						S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF
		12 0353 E	0409 D	325 306	4598	16 D	1	2	0357	1.84	2.06	1.70	120	
		12 0418 E	0423 D	342 328	4597	3 D	16	1	0418	3.80	5.93	2.03	125	
		12 0511	0532	326 331	4596	21	1	1	0511	3.71	4.67	1.69	131	
		12 0629	0643	345 332	4597	14	1	3	0631	2.30		2.30		
{MITAKA CAPRI S SCHAUBINS SCHAUBINS ONDREJOV		12 0630 E	0646	341 331	4597	16 D	1	1	0632	1.84	2.87	2.32	115	S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF
		12 0655 E	0722	317 E77	4607	27 D	1	3	0700	1.50	2.30			
		12 0700 E	0812	314 E76	4607	72 D	2	3	0702			2.40		
		12 0707 E	0735	319 300	4598	28 D	1	3	0702					
		12 0707 E	0711	342 335	4597	9 D	1	1	0702					
{SCHAUBINS ZURICH ATHENS ZURICH ZURICH		12 0707 E	0812	344 329	4597	65 D	2	3	0729					S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF
		12 0729 E	0741 D	342 326	4597	12 D	2	1	0729			8.00		
		12 0709 E	0808 D	304 377	4591	59 D	2	3	0729			5.50		
		12 0735	0741 D	314 E72	4607	6 D	16	1	0735	1.40	5.50			
		12 0817 E	0828	326 323	4596	11 D	1	1	0817			3.00		
{STOCKHOLM ONDREJOV STOCKHOLM ONDREJOV ONDREJOV		12 0900 E	0925	311 E75	4607	25 D	2	3	0914	2.70	9.00	2.20		S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF S-SWF
		12 0914 E	0922	313 E76	4607	8 D	1	1	0916			3.00		
		12 0952 E	1009	311 E75	4607	9 D	1	3	0952			2.70		
		12 1030 E	1036	313 E76	4607	9 D	1	3	1001			2.70		
		12 1030 E	1036	342 329	4597	6 D	1	3	1030			2.40		
{ZURICH ZURICH		12 1032	1056 D	344 335	4597	4 D	1	1	1032	1.00				S-SWF S-SWF

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COMMENTS • COLLOR

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SOLAR FLARES

JUNE 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS			PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT						
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	APPROX. MER. DIST.				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX WIDTH H _g	MAX INT. %				
{ACMATH CAPRI S OTTAWA DUNSINK ZURICH ONDREJOV	12	1419	1500	N45 W27	4597	41	1	1	1436	2.19	3.42		66					
	12	1429	1528	N43 W28	4597	59	D	1	1	1450	1.50	2.30						
	12	1430	1444	N44 W29	4597	14	D	1	2	1444	1.68	2.67	3.40					
	12	1432	1515	N48 W23	4597	43	D	2	2	1442	2.50	5.00	2.30					
	12	1455	1530	N47 W29	4597	35	D	1	3	1455								
	12	1638	1653	N28 W22	4596	15	1	3	1642			2.30						
	{ONDREJOV ATHENS CAPRI S ZURICH ONDREJOV ONDREJOV	13	0659	0717	N26 W36	4596	18	2	3	0707	2.00	2.70	5.20	S-SWF				
		13	0700	0714	N27 W38	4596	14	1	3	0707	2.00	2.80						
		13	0702	0716	N28 W33	4596	14	1	3	0707		5.00						
		13	1000	1015	N13 E60	4607	15	D	1	1	1004			2.90				
		13	1448	1454	N27 W40	4596	6	D	1	2	1449		2.60	2.60				
		13	1510	1529	N13 E56	4607	19	D	1	2	1512		2.20	2.20				
{ONDREJOV WENDEL ONDREJOV ONDREJOV WENDEL HAWAII	13	1656	1720	N18 W47	4599	24	D	2	2	1658								
	13	1701		N45 W39	4597		16					2.30	2.30					
	13	1707	1731	N46 W44	4597	24	D	1	3	1716		3.00	3.00					
	13	1712	1736	N13 E57	4607	24	D	3	3	1716								
	13	1720		N16 E63	4607		16											
	13	2322	2344	N18 E50	4607	22	1	2	2328	3.10	5.20		S-SWF Slow S-SWF					
{MT WILSON ONDREJOV NIZAMIAH ONDREJOV OTTAWA HACATH WENDEL ONDREJOV WENDEL WENDEL WENDEL LOCARNO WENDEL SAC PEAK ACMATH	13	2323		N17 E61	4607		2											
	14	0525	0541	N14 E50	4607	16	D	1	3	0527	1.82	2.97	2.80					
	14	0530	0534	N15 E50	4607	4	D	1	3	0530			1.20					
	14	0830	0850	N15 E47	4607	20	D	1	3	0832			2.30					
	14	1119	1153	N15 E45	4607	34	1	2	1125	3.54	5.24		96	Slow S-SWF				
	14	1122	1147	N14 E47	4607	25	D	1	1	1125	3.01	4.45						
	14	1139	1305	N13 E47	4607	86	D	2	1	1125		11.00	2.20					
	14	1411	1421	N12 E48	4607	36	D	2	1	1141								
	14	1411	1421	S23 E26	4604	2	D	1	3			4.00	4.00					
	14	1423	1424	N22 W16	4601	40	D	1	3			4.00	4.00					
	14	1412	1421	S27 E63	4608	9	D	1	3			3.00	3.00					
	14	1515	1535	N12 E44	4607	20	D	1	3			3.00	3.00					
{WENDEL SAC PEAK ACMATH MT WILSON ONDREJOV ONDREJOV MT WILSON SAC PEAK ACMATH MT WILSON ACMATH MT WILSON	14	1517	1528	N14 E45	4607	11	D	1	1		2.90	6.16		15	Slow S-SWF			
	14	1652	1752	N45 W55	4597	16	1	1	1	1711	2.60		3.00		56	Slow S-SWF		
	14	1706	1759	N43 W50	4597	53	2	1	1									
	14	1707	1721	N43 W60	4597	8	D	1	3	1715		3.00	3.00					
	14	1713		N07 E36	4607		16											
	14	1717	1750	N09 E36	4607	31	D	2	3	1719		2.70	2.70					
	14	2112	2142	N43 W55	4597	30	1	1	1		2.60			20	S-SWF			
	14	2113	2146	N13 E37	4607	23	1	1	1	2118	1.95	2.53		91	S-SWF			
	14	2113	2129	N14 E40	4607	16	1	1	1	2118								
	14	2136	2146	N44 W52	4597	10	1	1	1	2142	1.22	2.89		55	S-SWF			
	14	2139		N45 W58	4597		1											
	{MT WILSON MT WILSON ONDREJOV ONDREJOV AROSA ZURICH OTTAWA CAPRI S WENDEL WENDEL	15	0015		N15 E41	4607		1	1									
15		0031		N43 W65	4597		1	1	3	0713			2.90					
15		0712	0719	N43 W68	4597	7	D	1	3									
15		0947	0952	S18 W47	4600	5	1	1	2	1426		3.00						
15		1226	1243	N14 E27	4607	17	D	1	2	1426		5.23						
15		1349	1401	N14 E29	4607	12	D	2	3	1401	4.52	5.00						
15		1352	1439	N15 E30	4607	47	D	2	3	1412		7.00						
15		1354	1435	N13 E28	4607	41	D	1	3			6.00						
15		1354	1435	N11 E33	4607	41	D	1	3			6.00						
15		1354	1435															
15		1354	1435															

COMMENCE - END OF OBSERVATION

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SOLAR FLARES

JUNE 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED		LOCATION		DURA- TION MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		UNIVERSAL TIME		APPROX. LAT.	MEMATH FLAGE REGION				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _g		MAX. INT. % %
		START	END											
R O HERST ONDREJOV AROSA ONDREJOV HAWAII	1958 JUNE													
	15	1354 E	1435	N17 E31	4607	41 D	16	2	1404	2.80	3.50	3.90	130	SLOW S-SWF
	15	1359 E	1407 D	N14 E29	4607	8 D	2	3	1359					
	15	1410 E	1448	N12 E31	4607	38 D	2							
	15	1715 E	1726 D	N45 W75	4597	11 D	1	3	1717	2.60	2.90	3.40		
15	2300	2326	N14 E23	4607	26	1	2	2006						
MT WILSON WENDEL AROSA ONDREJOV ONDREJOV	16	0037 E	0053	N43 W65	4597		1							SLOW S-SWF
	16	0045	0706 D	S15 W50	4600	8	1				3.00			
	16	0645 E	0703	N13 E19	4607	21 D	1							
	16	0646	0655	N14 E20	4607	17	1	3	0651			2.20		
	16	0738	0740 D	N19 E15	4607	2	1	2	0914			2.00		
WENDEL USNRL LOCARNO WENDEL MT WILSON	16	0904 E	0927 D	N14 E17	4607	23 D	1	2			4.00			S-SWF
	16	0910	0930 D	N13 E18	4607	20 D	1				3.38		56	
	16	1252	1345	N20 E86	4613	53	1	3	1300	.48		1.00	57	
	16	1423	1447 D	N20 E86	4613	24 D	1	2	1423	.45				
	16	1435	1455 D	S22 W11	4604	20 D	1	3			4.00			
WENDEL USNRL WENDEL USNRL USNRL	16	1442 E	1504	S27 E01	4604	22 D	1							S-SWF
	16	1457	1550	S28 W08	4604	22	1	3	1534	.68	4.82		63	
	16	1528	1544 D	N18 E86	4613	14 D	1				3.00	1.00	61	
	16	1838	2019	N20 E82	4613	101	1	3	1856	.45	2.28		64	
	16	1956	2018	N29 W79	4596	22	1	3	1959	.43	2.16			
ONDREJOV KIEV ZURICH ONDREJOV USNRL	17	0913 E	0947	N40 W90	4597	34 D	1	3	0929			2.80		S-SWF
	17	0921 E	0942	N39 W90	4596	21 D	2							
	17	0940 E	0957	N30 W90	4597	17 D	1	3	0940			2.20	63	
	17	1058	1113	N04 E27	4610	15	1	2	1608	.56		2.00	58	
	17	1728	1751	N39 W90	4597	75	1	2	1731	2.12	2.20	1.40	101	
MCMATH USNRL MCMATH NIZAMIAH ONDREJOV	17	1732	1759	N15 E03	4607	27	1	1	1736	1.36	1.40	1.00	84	S-SWF
	17	2103	2134 D	S25 E15	4608	31 D	1	1	2118	1.78	2.07			
	18	0319 E	0321 D	N18 W06	4607	2	1	2	0319	2.43	2.55	1.50		
	18	0432 E	0451	N16 W01	4607	19 D	1	2	0439			1.50		
	18	0538	0543	N18 W07	4607	5	1	3	0540	2.43	2.54	1.90	17	
SAC PEAK MCMATH CAPRI S OTTAWA HAWAII	18	1327	1402	N15 W10	4607	35	1	2	1345	3.60	2.30		72	S-SWF
	18	1328	1404	N15 W10	4607	36	1	2	1344	2.19	2.00			
	18	1333	1400	N14 W08	4607	27	1	2	1344	2.00	2.00			
	18	1341	1345 D	N15 W10	4607	4	1	4	1345	3.77	3.93			
	18	1824	1830 D	N15 W15	4607	6 D	1	1	1830	2.50	2.70			
MITAKA KODAIKUN TASHKENT MT WILSON MITAKA	18	2348	0008	N15 W15	4607	20	1	2	2356	3.70	4.00			S-SWF
	19	0000 E	0032	N15 W17	4607	32 D	16	2	0022	5.46	5.78	1.92	137	
	19	0212 E	0237 D	N15 W19	4607	25 D	2	2	0216	9.70	10.70	2.70	154	
	19	0218	0255	N13 W19	4607	37	2							
	19	0219	0252	N15 W17	4607	30 D	3	1	0231	15.20	16.10	2.46	217	
MEUDON WENDEL LOCARNO MEUDON CAPRI S	19	0730	0755	N17 W17	4607	25	1				4.00			S-SWF
	19	0733 E	0803 D	N15 W17	4607	30 D	1				4.00			
	19	0940	1120 D	N13 W21	4607	100 D	3				25.00			
	19	0943	1200	N13 W20	4607	110 D	26	3			100.00			
	19	0945 E	1118	N17 W17	4607	137	3	3	1020	16.00	17.60			
														PAGE 6

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SOLAR FLARES

JUNE 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE 1958 June	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS			PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	PER. DIST.				TIME UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX. WIDTH H _g	MAX. INT. %
STOCKHOLM KIEV NIZAKIAH OTTAWA OTTAWA USNRL OTTAWA STOCKHOLM CAPRI S SAC PEAK HEUDON OTTAWA USNRL SAC PEAK USNRL CAPRI S HEUDON MT WILSON	19	0946 E	1100 D	N14 W22	4607	74 D	26	1	1028	9.00	9.90	G-SWF		
	19	1003 E	1053 D	N24 W12	4607	50 D	2	2	1007	3.65	4.15		2.70	
	19	1005 E	1033 D	N16 W25	4607	28 D	16	2	1035	22.91	24.84			
	19	1028 E		N11 W22	4607	42 D	3	2	1129	3.65	4.00	SLOW S-SWF		107
	19	1128 E	1210	N14 W22	4607	99	1	2	1129	1.13	1.23			
	19	1256	1435	N15 W22	4607	43	16	1	1318	4.35	4.75			
	19	1257	1340	N14 W22	4607	31 D	1	1	1318	2.70	3.00	S-SWF		
	19	1258 E	1329	N15 W21	4607	32	1	3	1313	2.20	2.40			
	19	1258	1330	N14 W21	4607	22 D	1			5.00	5.00			
	19	1312 E	1335 D	N15 W23	4607	36	1	1	1334	2.15	3.12	S-SWF		101
HAWAII MT WILSON FASHKENT HEUDON SCHAUNS OTTAWA HEUDON CAPRI S OTTAWA MCMAH MT WILSON WENDEL MCMAH CAPRI S ONDREJOV OTTAWA ONDREJOV MCMAH SCHAUNS SCHAUNS SAC PEAK MT WILSON MT WILSON ATHENS LOCARNO SIREIZ ATHENS HEUDON LOCARNO	19	1324	1400	N15 W17	4607	25	1	1	1334	.90	1.36			
	19	1328	1353	N21 E44	4613	39	1	3	1442	7.23	8.17			
	19	1328	1407 D	N22 E45	4607	8 D	2	1	1442	4.40	3.09		2.00	126
	19	1434	1442 D	N13 W26	4607	75	16	3	1442	2.71	20.00	S-SWF		
	19	1435	1550	N15 W23	4607	112	16	3	1500	4.50	5.00			
	19	1437	1629	N15 W24	4607	40	2	3		3.80	4.60			
	19	1438	1518	N15 W17	4607	38	2					S-SWF		
	19	1440	1518	N14 W22	4607	13	1	2	0022					
	19	1453	1942	N15 W26	4607	24	1	2						
	19	1929		S26 W12	4608	6	16					S-SWF		
	20	0016	0040	N15 W31	4607	53	1							
ONDREJOV OTTAWA ONDREJOV MCMAH SCHAUNS SCHAUNS SAC PEAK MT WILSON MT WILSON ATHENS LOCARNO SIREIZ ATHENS HEUDON LOCARNO	20	0021	0027	N15 W29	4607	21	1	1						
	20	0340	0433	N13 W32	4607	89 D	2	1	1051	1.86	2.29	S-SWF		
	20	0635	0656	N15 W44	4607	37	1	3	1102	1.70	5.00			
	20	1001 E	1130	N14 W19	4607	26 D	16	3	1401	2.61	3.30			
	20	1048	1120	N18 W33	4607	4 D	1	1	1550	2.76	3.62	S-SWF		
	20	1050	1127	N20 W45	4607	29 D	1	1						
	20	1051 E	1117 D	N17 W35	4607	8 D	1	1						
	20	1357	1431 D	N12 W38	4607	13 D	1	1				S-SWF		
	20	1526 E	1555 D	N14 W40	4607	13 D	1	3						
	20	2152 E		S26 W29	4608	8 D	1	3						
ONDREJOV OTTAWA ONDREJOV MCMAH SCHAUNS SCHAUNS SAC PEAK MT WILSON MT WILSON ATHENS LOCARNO SIREIZ ATHENS HEUDON LOCARNO	21	1218 E	1226 D	N17 W51	4607	8 D	1	1				S-SWF		
	21	1239 E	1252 D	N22 E75	4619	13 D	1	1						
	21	1242 E	1255 D	N37 E80	4619	13 D	1	3						
	22	0854 E	0902 D	N16 W61	4607	8 D	1	2				S-SWF		
	22	1108	1114 D	N30 E75	4619	6 D	1	3						
	22	1120 E	1126 D	N29 E80	4621	6 D	1	3						
	22	1124 E	1136	N28 E74	4619	12 D	16	1				S-SWF		
	22	1655 E	1722 D	S09 E90	4624	27 D	16	1						
	22	1713 E	1722 D	S19 E90	4622	9 D	1	1						
	22	1753	1905	S11 E43	4618	70	16	4				S-SWF		
ONDREJOV OTTAWA ONDREJOV MCMAH SCHAUNS SCHAUNS SAC PEAK MT WILSON MT WILSON ATHENS LOCARNO SIREIZ ATHENS HEUDON LOCARNO	22	1805	1905	S14 E50	4618	60	16	2						
	22	2024	2040	N20 W04	4613	16	1	4						
	22	2339	2351	N16 E22	4616	12	1	2				S-SWF		
	23	0553 E	0606	S18 E77	4622	13 D	16	4						
	23	0700	0750	N17 E61	4619	50	2	2						
	23	0702	0852	N27 E54	4619	108	26	2				S-SWF		
	23	0707	0807	N27 E54	4619	60	26	4						
	23	0734 E	0820	N26 E52	4619	25 D	16	2						
	23	0755 E		S19 E72	4622	25 D	16	2				S-SWF		
	23													
	23													

SOLAR FLARES

JUNE 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE 1958 JUNE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	BL- FOR- TANCE	ONS CORD.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX.					TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH He		MAX. INT. %
					LAT.	MEER. DIST.									
SIMEIZ ATHENS LOCARNO STOCKHOLM ONDREJOV R O EDIN MCNATH OTTAWA ONDREJOV ONDREJOV ZURICH LOCARNO STOCKHOLM OTTAWA ONDREJOV ZURICH ONDREJOV MT WILSON	23	0758	0841	0800	S12 W24	43	16	4		3.00	3.80				
	23	0759	0814	0801	S13 E34	15	16				1.00				
	23	1035	1115 D		N06 E65	40 D	16	2		1.80	4.10				
	23	1043	1120 D		N20 E62	37 D	16	3	1057			2.60			
	23	1049	1135 D		N17 E61	46 D	1	3	1118			1.94			
	23	1050	1117		N17 E60	27 D	2	2	1050	6.00	12.80			57	
	23	1126	1206 D		S20 E73	40 D	2	1	1143	1.78	6.89				
	23	1300	1307		S22 E75	7		3	1301			2.50			
	23	1337	1416		S19 E72	39	1	3	1357	.64	2.31			S-SWF	
	23	1340	1354 D		S22 E75	42	14 D	3	1343			2.60		S-SWF	
ZURICH LOCARNO STOCKHOLM OTTAWA ONDREJOV ZURICH ONDREJOV ZURICH ONDREJOV MT WILSON	23	1345	1443		S21 E73	58 D	2	2	1400		6.00				
	23	1355	1505 D		S13 E35	70 D	16	2		.90	3.50				
	23	1403	1419		S21 E74	16 D	1	3	1405	.99	3.57				
	23	1445	1458 D	1458	S19 E72	13 D	1	3	1458						
	23	1446	1513 D		S22 E74	27 D	16	2						S-SWF	
	23	1451	1529		S20 E72	38	1	2	1451	2.00	2.00				
	23	1641	1657		S21 E71	16	1	2	1641		5.00			S-SWF	
	23	1711	1733	1713	S22 E72	22	1	3	1713			3.00			
	23	1827	1834		N20 W20	7	1								
	23	0910	0923 D		S20 E65	13 D	1	2	0917			2.20		S-SWF	
ZURICH LOCARNO ONDREJOV ONDREJOV MT WILSON WENDEL MT WILSON SAC PEAK	24	1153	1209	1156	S09 E18	16	1	4	1156	2.03	2.16				
	24	1306			N14 E04		1	2	1309	2.32	2.38				
	25	0847	0915		S10 E70	28	1	2	0847		3.00				
	25	1300	1310		S10 E23	10 D	1	2			1.00				
	25	1557	1603	1628	N17 E58	6 D	1	3	1558			2.70			
	25	1620	1631 D		N07 E53	11 D	1	2	1628			3.10			
	25	1625			N08 E53		1								
	25	1630	1644		N06 E54	14 D	1				4.00			S-SWF	
	25	2315	0047		S22 E44	92	16								
	25	2315	2343	2322	S23 E42	28 D	16			3.90			25		
MITAKA KODAIKUN MITAKA NIZAMIAH HAWAII	26	0029	0043	0246	S21 E39	14 D	1	1	0029	.89	1.26	1.79		Slow S-SWF	
	26	0245	0250 D	0305	N10 E48	5 D	1	1	0247	5.30	7.90	1.60			
	26	0246	0358	0305	N47 E07	12 D	26	1	0305	15.20	24.70	2.94		G-SWF	
	26	0300	0320 D		N10 E49	20 D	26	2	0306	1.29	11.19	2.60			
	26	2057	2110	2059	N12 E45	13	1	3	2059	2.20	3.10	2.10		Slow S-SWF	
	26	2240	2256	2244	N10 E41	16	1	3	2244	3.70	4.90				
	27	0133	0141		N16 E71	8	1	1	0133	.89	2.14	2.16		G-SWF	
	27	0254	0306 D	0258	N07 E35	12 D		1	0256	2.78	3.50	1.92			
	27	0304	0405	0307	N10 E37	61	2	1							
	27	0305	0321	0307	N11 E38	16	16	1	0309	7.57	10.40	149		S-SWF	
NIZAMIAH SIMEIZ MCNATH USNRL HUANCAYO CAPRI 3 MT WILSON MT WILSON LOCARNO	27	0307	0318	0309	N12 E38	11	16	2	0318	3.04	3.90	2.10			
	27	0615	0635	0720	S17 W16	20	16								
	27	1121	1130	1125	N11 E58	423	9	1	1125	1.63	2.08	64			
	27	1210	1341	1239	S22 E20	4622	91	1	1229	1.13	1.36	103			
	27	1534	1547	1538	S22 E21	4622	13	1	1536	2.90	3.40	2.20			
	27	1538	1555	1544	S24 E22	4622	17	1	1540	2.00	2.40				
	27	1539	1544		S20 E14	4622	5	1							
	27	1834			N10 E35	4623	1	1							
	27	2138	2154		S22 E18	4622	16	1							
	28	0850	0920		S20 E15	4622	30	1				1.00			

CONTINUED - OVERLEAF

SOLAR FLARES

JUNE 1958

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED TIME		MAX. PHASE	LOCATION			DUR. OF TON — MINUTES	IM. FOR. TANCE	ORE. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END		APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.	MCNATH PLACE REGION				MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	COORD. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _g	MAX. INT. %		
1958 JUNE											TIME — UT					
CAPRI S MEUDON SAC PEAK SAC PEAK CAPRI S HUANCAYO SAC PEAK USNRL SAC PEAK SAC PEAK HAWAII	28	0853 E	0928 D		S19 E13		4622	35 D	1	1	0913	2.00	2.20			S-SWF
	28	1250 E	1320 D		N18 E20		4623	30	16			2.30	6.00		14	
	28	1305 E	1332 D		N16 E17		4623	27 D	1			2.30			14	
	28	1305 E	1320 D		S40 E04			15 D	1		1441	2.00	2.20			
	28	1437 E	1454 D		S27 W18		4618	17 D	1	1	1440	2.10	2.60	2.00		
	28	1438 E	1520 D	1439	S24 W22		4618	42 D	1	3		7.90				
	28	1555 E	1637 D	1632	S23 E03		4622	162	2	2	1641	8.36	9.16	1.00	22	S-SWF
	28	1557 E	1658 D	1637	S20 E04		4622	61 D	2			2.60			25	
	28	1837 E	1922 D	1845	S22 E07		4622	45	1			5.80	4.70		22	
	28	2030 E	2137 D	2035	N17 E13		4623	67	2	2	2036	4.30				
TASHKENT LOCARNO WENDEL ONDREJOV MT WILSON MT WILSON MT WILSON MCNATH SAC PEAK MT WILSON HAWAII MT WILSON MT WILSON HAWAII	28	2034 E	2058 D		N18 E12		4623	24	2	2						
	29	0314 E	0338 D		S15 W44		4618	24	16				1.00			
	29	0856 E	0925 D		N18 E11		4623	29	1	2		2.00				
	29	0900 E	0936 D		N11 E09		4623	36 D	1		1510		2.80			
	29	1509 E	1512 D		S16 W18		4622	3 D	1							
	29	1510 E	1519 D		S17 W20		4622	9	1							
	29	1528 E	1537 D		N09 E01		4623	9	1							
	29	1734 E	1800 D		S17 W19		4622	26	1	2	1744	.73	2.13		54	S-SWF
	29	1742 E	1748 D	1744	S14 E70		4624	6	1			2.60			18	
	29	1800 E	1900 D	1805	S19 W13		4622	60	1							
SAC PEAK MT WILSON HAWAII HAWAII MT WILSON MT WILSON HAWAII	29	1802 E	1818 D		S18 W14		4622	16	1	3	2026	1.00	5.00			S-SWF
	29	2024 E	2036 D	2026	N25 E80		4630	12	1							
	29	2027 E	2041 D		N22 E80		4630	14	1							
	29	2041 E	2104 D		S18 W22		4622	16	1							
	29	2118 E	2134 D		S18 W22		4622	16	1							
	29	2128 E			S19 W22		4622		1	1	2128	2.80	3.10			
	30	0051 E			S20 W28		4622	10	1							
	30	0041 E	0051 D		S18 W27		4622	13 D	1	1	0047	3.80	4.64	1.45	120	
	30	0047 E	0100 D		S12 W25		4622	7 D	16		0255	5.67	6.41	2.88	125	
	30	0255 E	0302 D		N29 E74		4630	12 D	16	2	0615	1.20	4.40			S-SWF
CAPRI S ATHENS STHEIZ WENDEL ZURICH ZURICH STOCKHOLM WENDEL ZURICH STOCKHOLM SAC PEAK MT WILSON	30	0609 E	0621 D	0615	N29 E74		4630	13	2	4		2.00	6.30			
	30	0610 E	0623 D	0614	N30 E80		4630	16	2							
	30	0614 E	0623 D		N28 E73		4630	16	16							
	30	0614 E	0626 D		N15 W44					2	0722	1.00	1.00			
	30	0722 E	0731 D		N26 E23				2		0724	1.00	1.00			
	30	0724 E	0734 D		N10 E02		4624	26 D	1	2	1024	2.30	4.00			
	30	1018 E	1044 D		S11 E03		4624	22 D	1							
	30	1018 E	1044 D		S11 E03		4624	22 D	1	2	1023	1.40	3.90		14	
	30	1023 E	1045 D		N25 E67		4630	21 D	1							
	30	1352 E	1413 D	1717	N28 E90		4630	47	1		1554					
SAC PEAK MT WILSON	30	1715 E	1802 D		N28 E90		4630	47	1							
	30	2345 E	0030 D		S15 W17		4622	45	1							

CONSECUTIVE - STATION - FLARES

SAC PEAK: ALL VALUES IN MAX. INT. COLUMN ARE ARBITRARY UNITS (0-40), NOT PERCENT OF CONTINUOUS SPECTRUM.

E - LESS THAN
D - GREATER THAN
U - APPROXIMATE
+ - PLUS
- - MINUS

ANACAPRI SWEDISH

KODAIKANAL

KRASNAYA PAKHRA

ROYAL OBSERVATORY, EDINBURGH

GREENWICH ROYAL OBSERVATORY, HERSTMONCEUX

SACRAMENTO PEAK

SCHAUMSLAND

UNITED STATES NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY

ROYAL OBSERVATORY, CAPE OF GOOD HOPE

CAPRI S

KODAIKANAL

KRASNAYA

R O EDIN

SAC PEAK

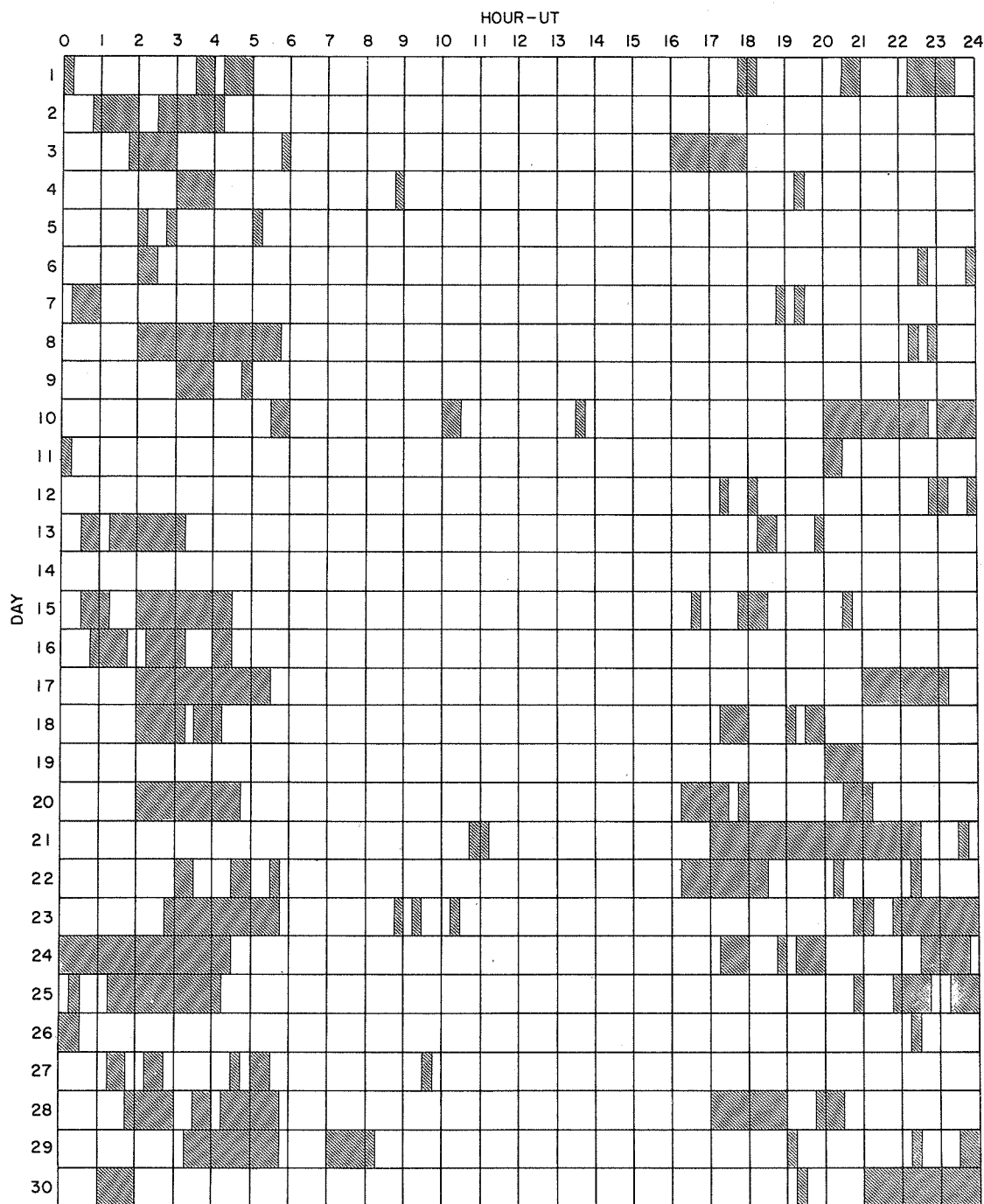
SCHAUMSLAND

UNITED STATES NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY

ROYAL OBSERVATORY, CAPE OF GOOD HOPE

INTERVALS OF NO FLARE PATROL OBSERVATIONS

JUNE 1958



Times indicated are accurate to the nearest 15 minutes.

Stations included:

Anacapri (Swedish)
Arcetri
Arosa
Athens
Climax
Dunsink
Greenwich Royal Observatory,
Herstmonceux

Hawaii
Huancayo
Kodaikanal
Locarno
Meudon
Mitaka
Nizamia

Ondrejov
Ottawa
Royal Observatory,
Edinburgh
U.S. Naval Research
Laboratory
Zurich

MAY 1958

*Related as flare of importance ≥ 1 by other observatories (See CRPL-F 167 Part B).

SUBFLARES NOTED AS FOLLOWS: DATE - UNIVERSAL TIME - COORDINATES

MAY 1958

[illegible]

* SAC	PEAK	24	1532		N20	V14
* SAC	PEAK	24	1547		N20	V15
* SAC	PEAK	24	1607		N20	V17
* SAC	PEAK	24	1647		N20	V18
* NCMTA	PEAK	24	1856		N22	V60
* NCMTA	PEAK	24	1856		N22	V60
* NCMTA	PEAK	24	1856		N22	V60
* NCMTA	PEAK	24	1908		N19	V19
* NCMTA	PEAK	24	1908		N19	V19
* NCMTA	PEAK	24	1908		N19	V19
* SAC	PEAK	24	2042	E	N24	V60
* SAC	PEAK	24	2117		N08	V13
* WENDELSTEIN	N	23	0338		N09	E09
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	0551		N10	E28
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	0551		N10	E28
* WENDELSTEIN	N	23	0822		N10	E28
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	0822		N10	E28
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	0822		N10	E28
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	0946		N28	E01
* SAC	PEAK	23	1007		N10	E28
* SAC	PEAK	23	1367		N11	E31
* SAC	PEAK	23	1477		N10	E28
* SAC	PEAK	23	1477		N10	E28
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	1716		N06	E05
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	1716		N06	E05
* SAC	PEAK	23	1720		N10	E28
* SAC	PEAK	23	1720		N10	E28
* SAC	PEAK	23	1913	E	N11	E63
* WENDELSTEIN	N	23	0739	E	N15	E46
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	0739		N15	E46
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	0913		N11	E28
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	0913		N11	E28
* OTTAWA	PEAK	23	1133		N07	E44
* OTTAWA	PEAK	23	1133		N07	E44
* USRRL	PEAK	23	1250		N11	E28
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	1250		N11	E28
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	1501		N11	E28
* SAC	PEAK	23	1532		N11	E28
* SAC	PEAK	23	1532		N11	E28
* SAC	PEAK	23	1607		N11	E28
* USRRL	PEAK	23	1616		N11	E28
* SAC	PEAK	23	1616		N11	E28
* SAC	PEAK	23	1730		N12	E77
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	1907		N14	E60
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	1907		N14	E60
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	1964		N25	E25
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	1964		N25	E25
* NCMTA	PEAK	23	2015		N11	E28
* USRRL	PEAK	23	2155		N11	E71
* USRRL	PEAK	23	2244		N11	E17
* OTTAWA	PEAK	23	2409		N15	E95
* OTTAWA	PEAK	23	2409		N15	E95
* OTTAWA	PEAK	23	2433		N15	E95
* USRRL	PEAK	23	2433		N15	E95
* USRRL	PEAK	23	2437		N15	E05
* SAC	PEAK	23	2538		N15	E15
* SAC	PEAK	23	2538		N15	E15
* SAC	PEAK	23	2709		N11	E38
* SAC	PEAK	23	2709		N11	E38
* SAC	PEAK	23	2950		N09	E19
* SAC	PEAK	23	2950		N09	E19
* SAC	PEAK	23	2100		N18	E35
* SAC	PEAK	23	2100		N18	E35
* SAC	PEAK	23	2322		N11	E28
* SAC	PEAK	23	2322		N11	E28
* NCMTA	N	38	0303		N13	E40
* USRRL	PEAK	38	1600		N10	E11
* USRRL	PEAK	38	1637		N06	E28
* SAC	PEAK	38	1829		N10	E77
* SAC	PEAK	38	1829		N10	E77
* SAC	PEAK	38	1856		N10	E27
* UCCLE	PEAK	30	0966	E	N23	E20
* NCMTA	PEAK	30	0966		N23	E20
* NCMTA	PEAK	30	1000		N20	E35
* NCMTA	PEAK	30	1040		N16	E04
* SAC	PEAK	30	1417		N47	E35
* SAC	PEAK	30	1417		N47</	

SOLAR FLARES

AUGUST 1957

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION			DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	MER. DIST.	FLAGE REGION				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH Ha		MAX. INT. %																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
KYOTO TASHKENT TASHKENT TASHKENT ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI TASHKENT SIMEIZ CAPRI G KYOTO CAPRI G MEUDON CAPRI G KYOTO SYDNEY SYDNEY SYDNEY TASHKENT SIMEIZ CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G KIEV KIEV KIEV MEUDON TASHKENT KYOTO TASHKENT CAPRI G ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI CAPRI G KRASNYA NIJZIR MEUDON CAPRI G NIJZIR MOSCOW CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G KIEV KIEV MEUDON CAPRI G KIEV* KIEV	01	0209	E	0225	D	0212	S32	E16	4082	16	D	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				

COMMENT - STATIONS - SOLAR

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SOLAR FLARES
AUGUST 1957

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DURA. FOR- TANCE	ONE COND.	TIME — UT	MEASUREMENTS			PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	APPROX.					MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH Ha		MAX. INT. %
				LAT.	ME. DIST.								
CAPRI G	1957 AUG												
	{CAPRI G KIEV NEUDON NEUDON CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G KYOTO	03 1207	1229 D		S31 N14	4082	22	16					
		03 1207	1222 D	1215 U	S31 N13	4082	15 D	2		3.60	5.00		430
		03 1210	1245		S30 N18	4082	35	2-					
		03 1310	1340		N28 E13	4083	30	1					
		03 1328	1342		N27 E19	4083	14 D	2			7.00		
		03 1433	1442		S31 N15	4082	9 D	16			5.00		
		03 1435	1451		N34 N30	4086	16	1			4.00		
		03 1436	1446		N09 E48	4089	10	1			4.00		
		03 2312			S21 N33	4082	10	1		2.12	1.70		
		03 2312			N33 E32	4085	10	1		2.12	5.80		
	{ABASTUMANI SIMEIZ NEUDON CAPRI G ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G	04 0537	0804 D		N09 E37	4089	147 D	16					
		04 0631	0740	0734 U	N28 E35	4086	69	1			2.62		380
		04 0730	0750		N28 E34	4085	20	1			2.18		180
		04 0731	0751		N28 E37	4085	20	1					
		04 0734	0804	0734	N30 E37	4085	30 D	2-			5.00		
04 0738		0804	0743 U	S33 N27	4082	26	1			2.62		360	
04 0920		1003		S32 N27	4082	43 D	16			.87		380	
04 1410		1416		N34 E66	4086	6 D	1			5.00			
CAPRI G	04 1410	1416		N34 E66	4086	6 D	1			4.00			
	04 1522			S34 E26	4082	8 D	1			4.00			
	04 1620	1628		S28 E49	4082	8 D	1			3.00			
	04 1628			N26 E03	4083	5 D	1			4.00			
	05 0340	0352		S30 N48	4082	12	1		1.00	2.00			
	05 0804	0817		S27 N59	4082	13	1	0.342		2.00			
	05 1617	1628		S27 N62	4082	11 D	1			3.00			
	06 0603	0612		S23 N61	4082	9	1			4.00			
CAPRI G	06 0613	0621		S11 E07	4083	14	1			2.00			
	06 0656	0704		N26 N18	4083	8	1			3.00			
	06 0701	0658		N27 N18	4083	4 D	1		1.10		200		
	06 1053	1059		S31 N48	4082	6	1			3.00			
	06 1054	1058	1056 U	S32 N48	4082	4 D	16			3.00			
	06 1132	1147		S39 E77	4094	15	1		2.00		280		
	06 1411	1422		S39 E75	4094	11 D	1			3.00			
	{CAPRI G SIMEIZ MOSCOW CAPRI G KIEV MOSCOW CAPRI G KIEV	07 0657	0724		N28 N38	4083	27	16			5.00		
		07 0700	0809 D		N27 N41	4083	69 D	16		6.11		150	
		07 0738	1159 D	0759 U	N28 N42	4083	61 D	2		7.64		150	
		07 0749	0749	0749	N26 N40	4083	16	1			4.00		
		07 1110	1119	1110 U	N14 N04	4089	9 D	1		1.70		210	
		07 1111	1116 D		N14 N02	4089	5 D	1		3.57		130	
		07 1112	1122		N13 N04	4089	10	1					
		07 1118	1125	1120 U	N28 N41	4083	17 D	1		1.20		220	
	CAPRI G	07 1406	1441		N28 N46	4083	25	1			4.00		
07 1550		1607 D		S14 E51	4090	17 D	1			4.00			
{TASHKENT CAPRI G CAPRI G SIMEIZ ABASTUMANI CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G		08 0519	0557	0524 U	N27 N54	4083	38	16		4.25		270	
		08 0533	0604		N25 N55	4083	31 D	16			5.00		
		08 0611	0633	0614	N12 N16	4089	22	16				200	
		08 0611	0648 D	0616 U	N12 N16	4089	37 D	2		4.80		480	
		08 0615	0644	0621	N13 N15	4089	31	1		4.36			
		08 0641	0711		N29 N43	4083	30	1		1.00			
	08 0711			N29 N43	4083	30	1		4.00				
	08 0803	0816		S08 E90	4099	13	1		3.00				
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OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DUR- ATION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT		
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	APPROX. MER. DIST.				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _z		MAX. INT. %	
{ABASTUMANI CAPRI G CAPRI G CAPRI G	08	0802	0816	S14	E46	4093	1			1.75	5.00		180	SLOW S-SWF	
	08	0805	0817	S13	E44	4093	14	16			12.00				
	08	1121	1211	S29	E54	4083	70	26							
	08	1327	1337	S26	E56	4083	10	1			2.00				
{SYDNEY SYDNEY TASHKENT ABASTUMANI	09	0204	0215	S34	E56	4083	11	1	2	0.08	.75	2.50		S-SWF	
	09	0210	0215	S29	E62	4083	5	1	2	0.13	1.00	2.50			
	09	0212	0237	S27	E64	4083	25	16			4.60		460		
	09	0619	0720	S09	E75	4099	61	2			1.75		350		
{ABASTUMANI CAPRI G CAPRI G MOSCOW	09	0621	0652	S08	E75	4099	31	2	2	0.630	10.00			SLOW S-SWF	
	09	0913	0924	S04	E71	4099	14	1	1	0.915	5.00				
	09	1115	1122	S23	E68	4083	7	1		2.04		2.20	140		
	09	1115	1122	S23	E68	4083	7	1							
{ABASTUMANI KRASNAYA SIMEIZ MOSCOW	10	0642	0705	S24	E81	4083	23	16	2	0.646	.87	3.84	2.10	SLOW S-SWF	
	10	0643	0646	S20	E84	4083	3	16		.78			59		
	10	0645	0656	S24	E72	4083	11	1		1.68		2.30			
	10	0655	0719	S23	E80	4083	24	1		2.55		2.20	250		
{CAPRI G CAPRI G KIEV* KHARKOV	10	1056	1123	S12	E58	4099	27	2	1	0.655	5.00			S-SWF	
	10	1113	1117	S11	E59	4099	4	1	2	1.01	3.60	11.00			
	10	1115	1127	S18	E64	4099	12	1							
	10	1128	1155	S11	E63	4099	27	1							
{CAPRI G SYDNEY ABASTUMANI ABASTUMANI	11	1037	1102	S15	E08	4093	25	1	1	1.659	5.00				
	12	0154	0226	S28	E86	4106	32	1	3	0.155	2.00				
	12	0514	0615	S18	E88	4105	183	16		.87		1.30	130		
	12	0524	0615	S16	E12	4100	171	1		.87		1.70	250		
{CAPRI G RIZMIR CAPRI G SIMEIZ	12	0606	0621	S14	E12	4100	15	1	3	0.609	3.00				
	12	0608	0613	S17	E12	4100	15	1		1.50			170		
	12	0608	0611	S14	E68	4089	13	1	3	0.701	4.00				
	12	0637	0715	S08	E70	4089	18	1		1.30		1.80	140		
{ABASTUMANI CAPRI G CAPRI G MOSCOW	12	0658	0716	S12	E69	4089	18	1	2		.87		2.00	200	
	12	0952	1009	S22	E90	4106	17	16							
	12	1032	1045	S26	E71	4106	13	1	2	1.655	5.00				
	12	1033	1042	S29	E82	4106	9	1		2.04		3.40	140		
{KIEV KIEV* CAPRI G KIEV*	12	1131	1143	S12	E33	4090	12	16		3.00			220		
	12	1235	1250	S16	E26	4098	15	1		.80			240		
	12	1237	1310	S13	E28	4098	33	16		2.50					
	12	1250	1303	S13	E30	4098	15	1	2	1.52	1.30	4.00			
{CAPRI G KIEV* KIEV CAPRI G	12	1341	1343	S20	E42	4106	2	1		1.10					
	12	1341	1347	S12	E26	4099	6	16							
	12	1341	1347	S12	E26	4099	6	16							
	12	1500	1620	S13	E26	4098	80	2	3	1.520	11.00		340	G-SWF	
{CAPRI G KHARKOV MOSCOW KIEV	13	0636	0642	S09	E19	4099	6	1	1	0.638	3.00				
	13	1015	1035	S16	E07	4098	22	1							
	13	1024	1200	S17	E08	4098	96	1		4.08		1.20	130		
	13	1141	1147	S20	E50	4090	6	16		1.30			280		
{MOSCOW KIEV KIEV KIEV*	13	1245	1301	S20	E18	4094	16	16		5.10		2.30	250		
	13	1248	1319	S23	E21	4094	31	2		4.30			350		
	13	1252	1302	S23	E30	4094	9	16	2	3.50					
	13	1258	1306	S23	E25	4094	8	16							
{CAPRI G CAPRI G ABASTUMANI	13	1357	1411	S15	E06	4098	14	1	2	1.559	5.00				
	13	1357	1411	S15	E06	4098	14	1			4.00				
	13	1404	1416	S17	E04	4098	12	2		5.93			250		
	13	1404	1416	S17	E04	4098	12	2							

OBSERVED 3-4-1957-1958-1959

SOLAR FLARES

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DUTYATION — MINUTES	IN- FOR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				MAX. INT. %	PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT	
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX.				TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH Hc			
					LAT.										MEE. DIST.
CAPRI G	1957 AUG 14	0611	0624		N15 005	4098	13	2	0612	4.00					
	14	0820	E		N15 004	4098	21 D	1	0822	4.00			150		
	14	0821	0902	0623	N16 007	4096	41	1		.87		3.00			
	14	1057	E	1104	S31 W11	4107	7 D	1	1059						
	14	1131	E	1151 D	N15 005	4098	20 D	1							
	14	1151	E	1233 D	N16 006	4096	42 D	2							
	14	1204	E	1212 D	N15 009	4098	8 D	1							
	15	0600	E	0700 D	N28 E46	4083	60 D	16		4.48		2.20			
	15	0600	E	0700 D	N35 002	4086	60 D	2		8.40		2.20			
	15	0525	E	0706 D	N16 017	4098	101 D	1		2.62		1.90	320		
CAPRI G	15	0606	E	0823 D	N17 016	4098	17 D	16							
	15	0611	0653	0614	N12 016	4089	22	16	0610	5.00					
	15	0628		0632 U	N08 E37	4085	69			4.80		2.00	200		
	15	0631	0740	0734 U	N28 E35	4085	11 D	1		1.30		1.20	130		
	15	0645	E	0656 D	N24 W72	4098	16	1		2.18		1.80	180		
	15	0657	0715	0703	N08 W70	4089	16	1		1.68		3.30			
	15	0702	E	0809 D	N27 041	4085	69 D	16		1.30		1.80	140		
	15	0703	E	0714 D	N26 090	4082	11 D	16		6.11		2.40	150		
	15	0724	0730	0709 U	S31 E03	4082	6	1		4.48		7.00			
	15	0740	E	0744	S32 E28	4082	41			1.68					
CAPRI G	15	0821	0902	0823	N16 007	4100	41	1		.87		3.00	170		
	15	0830	0845	0834	N15 015	4098	15	1		.87		3.00	150		
	15	0911	E	0937	N17 018	4098	26 D	2	0912	1.30		2.00	130		
	15	0913	E	0945 D	N17 W20	4096	32 D	2							
	15	1204	E	1214 D	N16 023	4098	10 D	2		4.90			270		
	16	0611	0640 D	0615	N15 044	4100	29 D	1		.87		1.80	160		
	16	0612	0812 D	0623 U	N17 E39	4104	120 D	1		.87		1.90	150		
	16	0719	E	0722 D	S15 W57	4093	3 D	1							
	16	0719	E	0728 D	S16 W58	4093	9 D	16	0720	4.00					
	16	0815	E	0817 D	S16 W60	4093	2 D	1		1.30		1.30	160		
CAPRI G	16	0815	E	0817 D	S16 W60	4093	2 D	1		1.53		3.20	150		
	16	0959	1015		S18 W63	4093	16	1							
	16	1002	E	1006 D	S16 W59	4093	4 D	1							
	16	1003	1035		N12 E73	4112	32	1	1005	2.04		2.90	150		
	16	1116	1116	1117 U	S23 E23	4105	23 D	16		1.10			540		
	16	1347	1410 D	1206 U	S18 W65	4093	23 D	16		1.00			370		
	17	0326	E	0332	N20 E69	4112	6 D	1		4.25		3.50	200		
	17	0522	E	0558 D	S47 E31	4106	36 D	1		9.56		2.10	210		
	17	0531	0602 D	0544 U	S47 E38	4106	31 D	26		3.93		2.00	250		
	17	0532	0536	0545	S21 E13	4105	4 D	16							
CAPRI G	17	0734	0746		N17 040	4098	12	1	0738	4.00		1.40	220		
	17	1022	E	1028	S32 E13	4106	6 D	1	1022	4.00					
	17	1252	E	1310	S22 E06	4105	18 D	2	1252	8.00					
	18	0644	0702		S22 004	4105	18	1	0647	5.00			250		
	18	0645	E	0710 D	S21 003	4105	25 D	2		2.62		1.70	290		
	18	0741	E	0810	N07 E51	4112	29 D	16		2.18					
	18	0745	0756		N19 E50	4112	11	1	0747	4.00					
	18	0815	E	0831	S18 W90	4093	16	1				1.30	140		
	18	0850	E	0856 D	N17 E49	4112	6 D	1		2.18		2.10	190		
	18	1135	1202	1.34 U	N16 E47	4112	29	16		1.55					
CAPRI G	18	1256	1351		S13 090	4093	55	2		4.20					
														8 37 PAGE 4	

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OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED TIME		LOCATION		DURATION — MINUTES	IN- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	LAT.	MER. DIST.	MC-MATH PLACE REGION			TIME — UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _g	MAX. INT. %
KIEV	18	1325 E	1336 D	522 W08	4105	11 D	16		2.70				220
KIEV*	18	1350 E	1354 D	521 W10	4105	4 D	1		5.40				
KIEV*	18	1339 E	1340 D	521 W88	4093	9 D	1						
CAPRI G	18	1452 E		513 W90	4093	16	1	1					
SYDNEY	18	2327 E	0006 D	521 E01	4105	39 D	1	3	2.532	2.00	2.00		
SYDNEY	19	0340	0406	518 W72	4100	26	1	3	0.548	1.00	5.00	2.40	210
SIMEIZ	19	0753	0811	522 E48	4112	18	16			3.49		1.80	200
ABASTUMANI	19	0754	0816	523 E46	4112	22	16			6.98		2.40	150
MOSCOW	19	0757 E	0806 D	520 E46	4112	9 D	16			3.06			77
KRASNYA	19	0803	0820	520 E48	4112	17	1	2	0.806	3.83	2.93		220
NIZAIR	19	0863	0820	520 E48	4112	17	16			3.90			
KHARKOV	19	0930 E	0944 D	518 E48	4112	14 D	1						
KRASNYA	19	0931 E	0942 D	514 E45	4112	11 D	1	2	0.931	2.25	1.61	2.30	63
MOSCOW	19	1025 E	1139 D	520 W35	4101	74 D	16		7.13		6.00		180
NEUDON	19	1100	1155	517 W27	4101	55	1						
KHARKOV	19	1103 E	1130	522 W25	4101	27 D	2						
CAPRI G	20	0954	1016	520 W35	4105	22	1	2	1.000		5.00		
KHARKOV	20	0958 E	1014	522 W35	4105	16 D	1						
CAPRI G	20	1027	1044	521 E33	4112	17	16	2	1.031		5.00		
CAPRI G	20	1414	1431	512 E12	4112	17	1	2	1.420		3.00		
CAPRI G	20	1450 E	1501	516 E19	4112	11 D	1	2	1.450		5.00		
ABASTUMANI	21	0731 E	0851 D	531 W10	4106	80 D	2		4.36			2.00	240
KRASNYA	21	0748	0843	521 E20	4112	55	16	2	0.758	2.34	1.56	2.20	112
SIMEIZ	21	0749 E	0859	528 E24	4112	51	2			8.20		1.90	340
ABASTUMANI	21	0749 E	0840	525 E25	4112	55 D	3			11.55			
CAPRI G	21	0750	0839	522 E14	4112	49	2	3	0.807		8.00		105
KRASNYA	21	0823 E	0823	522 E24	4112	49	2	2	0.823	8.12	4.39	5.20	160
SIMEIZ	21	0806	0820 D	524 E88	4117	14 D	1			4.36		2.20	130
SIMEIZ	21	0829 E	0909 D	532 W12	4106	40 D	16	1	0.840		3.00		
CAPRI G	21	0837 E	0852 D	524 W11	4105	18 D	1			1.50		2.10	220
NIZAIR	21	0837	0911	528 W19	4106	34	1			5.10			120
MOSCOW	21	0904 E	1001 D	530 W11	4106	57 D	16			1.50			250
NIZAIR	21	0952	1024 D	532 E88	4117	52 D	1	2	1.007	1.47	2.70		87
KRASNYA	21	0952	1024 D	532 E88	4117	52 D	16						
CAPRI G	21	1007 E	1030 D	530 E90	4117	23 D	1	1	1.008		4.00		70
KIEV	21	1130	1139	516 E14	4112	5	1			1.10			280
KIEV	21	1156 E	1200	525 W52	4101	4 D	16			1.50			
CAPRI G	22	0834	0844	522 W01	4112	10	1	1	0.835		3.00		59
KRASNYA	22	0927	0930	526 E71	4117	3	16	2	0.928	2.16	3.95		
KHARKOV	22	1017 E	1125	540 W56	4106	68 D	1						
KIEV	22	1037 E	1112 D	518 E25	4120	55 D	1						
KIEV	22	1116	1130 D	522 W02	4112	14 D	1			1.00			170
ABASTUMANI	23	0552	0808	518 W12	4112	136	1			1.51		1.80	310
CAPRI G	23	0618 E	0638	518 W10	4112	20 D	1	1	0.620		4.00		
CAPRI G	23	1126	1240	516 W18	4112	74	2	2	1.50		8.00		
CAPRI G	23	1244	1253	516 W15	4112	5	1	2	1.49		3.00		
CAPRI G	23	1204	1214	521 W77	4101	10	1	2	1.06		3.00		
NEUDORST	23	1402 E	1406	519 W10	4112	4 D	1	2					
CAPRI G	23	1406	1413 D	518 W16	4112	7 D	1	1	1.08		3.00		S-SNP

COURTESY • RESEARCH • BOLLER

SOLAR FLARES

AUGUST 1957

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DURATION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	APPROX. LAT.	APPROX. LONG. DIST.				TIME UT	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	COORD. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH R _g	MAX. INT. %
CAPRI G	24	0839 E	0850 D	N18	W24	19 D	1	2	0840		3.00		
CAPRI G	24	1007 E	1120 D	N24	E90	13 D	1	2					
CAPRI G	24	1107 E	1117 D	N18	W27	8	1	2	1.08	1.35	4.00		200
KIEV	24	1135	1138	N13	W25	3	1	2		1.35			130
KIEV	24	1240	1246	N13	E17	6	16	2		1.35			320
KIEV	24	1317	1305 U	N20	W26	22	1	2		1.50			230
CAPRI G	24	1343	1353	N20	W29	10	1	2	1345		3.00		
ABASTUMANI	25	0503 E	0824 D	N13	E54	201 D	2			2.62		2.10	360
ABASTUMANI	25	0503 E	0824 D	N21	W37	201 D	1			1.13			170
ABASTUMANI	25	0503 E	0824 D	S22	E40	201 D	2			1.31		2.00	300
CAPRI G	25	0550 E	0609	N10	E50	19 D	16	2	0550		5.00		
CAPRI G	25	0605 E	0613	N13	E87	8	1	2	0609		4.00		
CAPRI G	25	0753 E		S28	E24	4117	1	1	0756		5.00	2.60	220
MOSCOW	25	0834 E	1114 D	N24	W37	160 D	16			3.57			
KHARKOV	25	0903 E	0941	N24	W36	38 D	2			5.00			
KRASNYA	25	0935 E	0937 D	N21	W39	32 D	1	2	0912	3.43	2.28		73
MIZMIR	25	0905 E	0937 D	N21	W39	32 D	16			3.50			210
KHARKOV	25	0912 E	0938	N19	W37	4112	16	2	0916		4.00		
KHARKOV	25	0922 E	0947	N06	E53	25 D	1			4.00			
TASHKENT	26	0230 E	0334	N12	E39	34 D	1			5.31		3.00	260
TASHKENT	26	0324	0350	S29	E66	4125	26			1.77		2.20	280
TASHKENT	26	0510	0528	S29	E65	4125	18	1		1.42		2.30	280
ABASTUMANI	26	0551 E	0834	S35	E68	4125	163 D	16		.87			170
ABASTUMANI	26	0602	0614	S30	E53	4125	12			1.31		1.90	
KYOTO	26	0605 E	0610 D	S25	E65	5 D	1		0606				100
KRASNYA	26	0650 E	0701	S30	E70	4125	11 D	2	0658	1.18	2.15		77
MIZMIR	26	0650 E	0701	S30	E70	4125	11 D	1		1.20			220
KRASNYA	26	0758 E	0833 D	S25	E06	4117	35 D	2	0812	3.43	2.02	1.70	66
ABASTUMANI	26	0802	0830	S24	E06	4117	48			3.06			205
CAPRI G	26	0810 E	0815 D	S29	E11	4117	5 D	1	0815		5.00		
CAPRI G	26	0901 E	0942	N23	E72	4124	41 D	2	0905		4.00		
CAPRI G	26	0909 E	0938	S10	E43	4121	29	2	0911		3.00		
KRASNYA	26	0909 E	0919 D	S12	E48	4125	10 D	2	0909	3.43	2.70		59
MIZMIR	26	0909 E	0918 D	S12	E48	4121	9 D	1		3.50			170
KHARKOV	26	0910 E	0928 D	S10	E47	4121	18 D						
STOCKHOLM	26	0915 E	0930 D	S15	E45	4121	15 D	2					
SIMEIZ	26	0911 E	0930 D	N22	E67	4124	19 D	1		2.80		2.30	130
KHARKOV	26	0915 E	0954 D	N24	E70	4124	39 D						
STOCKHOLM	26	0923 E	0941 D	N25	E60	4124	18 D	2					
STOCKHOLM	26	0934 E	0955 D	S25	E20	4125	21 D	1					
MOSCOW	26	1106 E	1127 D	S27	E61	4125	21 D	1		2.55		2.40	140
CAPRI G	26	1300	1311	N23	E81	4124	11	2	1302		3.00		
TASHKENT	27	0313 E	0332	N26	E57	4124	17 D			2.12		1.60	210
MIZMIR	27	0745 E	0830 D	S27	W01	4117	45 D	1		1.50			230
SIMEIZ	27	0752	0815	N27	E61	4124	23	1		2.62		2.10	180
ABASTUMANI	27	0805 E	0815 D	N27	E58	4124	9 D	2		2.18			180
KRASNYA	27	0934	0957	S31	W46	4120	25	1	0940	1.57	1.43		84
MIZMIR	27	0935	0957	S31	W46	4120	22	2		1.60			240
CAPRI G	27	1048	1059	N23	E51	4124	11	2	1051		3.00		
CAPRI G	27	1302	1322	S32	E36	4125	20	2	1307		4.00		

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SOLAR FLARES

AUGUST 1957

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED TIME		UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DURA- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS			PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT							
		START	END	MAX. PHASE	APPROX.	LAT.	MER. DIST.				MCARTH FLAGE REGION	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.		MAX. WIDTH H _g	MAX. INT. %					
TASHKENT	1957	AUG	0250	E	0300	0451 U	S27 E28	4125	10 D												
	0313		E	0332		N23 E49	4124	19 D	1								1.77	1.80	240		
	0425		E	0450	0-36 U	S28 E40	4125	25	1								1.42	3.10	250		
	0435		E	0450 D		S27 E47	4125	15 D	1								4.96	2.50	100		
	0703		E	0728	0718	S29 E34	4125	25	16								5.00	2.20	350		
	0707		E	0729 D	0720 U	S26 E38	4125	22 D	2												
	0715		E	0718 D		S00 E00	4125	3 D	2-												
	0822		E	0832 D	0824 U	N15 E50	4124	10 D	1								23.00	2.60	190		
	0847		E	1240	0925	S30 E32	4125	233	3												
	0931		E	1115 D		S00 E00	4125	104 D	36											2	
STOCKHOLM	28		0940	E	0942 D		S00 E00	4125	2 D												
	0940		E	0942 D		S32 E36	4125	28	3								1.75	2.30	150		
	0950		E	1018		N23 W80	4112	22 D	1												
	0951		E	1013 D	1002 U	N15 W85	4112	11 D	1											2	
	1005		E	1016 D		S32 E36	4125	220 D	3								2	2.70	230		
	1038		E	1046		S25 W15	4117	5 D	16								2			200	
	1110		E	1115 D		S31 E30	4125	100 D	16								2				
	1110		E	1250	1137 U	S34 E24	4125	100 D	3								3.60	180			
	1110		E	1250	1123 U	S32 E36	4125	76 D	16										7.00	2.20	350
	1143		E	1300		S37 E35	4125														
1201	E	1317	1219 U	S32 E36	4125			0.636	1.80	270											
1315	E	1330 D		N43 W90		39 D	2				0.645	1.17	110								
0123	E	0144 D		N23 E37	4124	60 D	2							0.709	1.70	260					
0550	E	0629	0551 U	N20 E37	4124	71 D	26	2.00	3.00	250											
0550	E	0701 D	0556 U	N26 E35	4124	41 D	1				2.00	3.93	170								
0551	E	0632 D	0557 U	N27 E38	4124	16	1							2.00	5.24	280					
0556	E	0900 D	0556 U	N25 E36	4124	16	1	2.00	1.31	180											
0632	E	0700	0641 U	N11 W03	4122	28 D	2-				0.645	1.17	110								
0632	E	0700	0637 U	N13 W02	4122	38	2							0.709	1.70	260					
0635	E	0710	0641 U	S32 E29	4125	16	1	2.00	1.80	180											
0634	E	0650	0638	S34 E24	4125	13 D	1				3.00	2.18	250								
0637	E	0653 D		S33 E30	4125	16 D	1							8.00	3.00	200					
0640	E	0721 D	0709 U	S26 E30	4125	16 D	1	3.00	3.00	250											
0740	E	0810 D	0804 U	N27 E35	4124	30 D	1				3.00	3.00	250								
0753	E	0806		N24 E34	4124	13	1							3.00	3.00	250					
0807	E	0915	0900	N24 E34	4124	68 D	1	3.00	3.00	250											
0859	E	1031 D		N22 E36	4124	92 D	1				3.00	3.00	250								
0910	E	0958 D		N20 E35	4124	48 D	2							3.00	3.00	250					
0910	E	1012 D		N18 E36	4124	17 D	1	3.00	3.00	250											
0955	E	1012 D		S25 E18	4125	17	16				3.00	3.00	250								
1037	E	1054	1041	S26 E20	4125	14 D	16							3.00	3.00	250					
1038	E	1052		S00 E00	4125	2 D	2	3.00	3.00	250											
1038	E	1040		S23 E18	4125	10 D	2				3.00	3.00	250								
1039	E	1049 D	1039 U	S37 E23	4125	56	1							3.00	3.00	250					
1105	E	1201	1129 U	S35 E26	4125	41	16	3.00	3.00	250											
1219	E	1302	1223 U	S34 E17	4125	21 D	1				3.00	3.00	250								
1225	E	1246	1337 U	S28 E17	4125	9 D	26							3.00	3.00	250					
1335	E	1342	1337 U	S25 E16	4125	33 D	1	3.00	3.00	250											
2338	E	2347 D	2358	S33 E07	4125	20 D	1				3.00	3.00	250								
2350	E	0023 D		N12 W90	4112	36 D	1							3.00	3.00	250					
2356	E	0016 D		E16	4125			3.00	3.00	250											
2356	E	0032									3.00	3.00	250								
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SOLAR FLARES

AUGUST 1957

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED		LAT.	APPROX. LAT.	LOCATION		DURATION	OR. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL IONOSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END			APPROX. LAT.	APPROX. LAT.			TIME	MEAS. AREA	CORR. AREA	MAX. WIDTH	
										UT	Sq. Deg.	Sq. Deg.	ft.	MAX. INT. %
SYDNEY	30	0025	0037 D			S28 E28	4125	12 D	1	0025	1.00			100
SYDNEY	30	0143	0150 D			S28 E28	4125	7 D	1	0145				90
SYDNEY	30	0252	0313 D			S28 E34	4117	61 D	1	0313	3.00	3.00		
TASHKENT	30	0345	0352			S25 E11	4125	27	1	0352	3.00	4.00		
TASHKENT	30	0346	0406			S25 E13	4125	20	16		4.25		4.00	440
TASHKENT	30	0350	0353 D			S26 E09	4125	5 D	1		1.77		2.20	260
TASHKENT	30	0358	0424			S25 E22	4124	26 D	1		3.19		2.30	220
SIMEIZ	30	0620	0659			S27 E23	4124	39	2		5.24		4.30	190
SIMEIZ	30	0622	0651			S26 E24	4124	29	16					
TASHKENT	30	0628	0705 D			S25 E24	4124	37 D	2	0627	18.41	5.00	1.90	380
AGASTUMANI	30	0628	0804 D			S28 E22	4124	96 D	26		7.42		2.10	270
SYDNEY	30	0629	0654 D			S28 E26	4124	25 D	1	0629			1.30	130
SIMEIZ	30	0758	0804			S26 E38	4117	6	16		1.30		4.30	210
CAPRI G	30	0856	0902			S28 E03	4125	6	1		1.30	2.00		190
SIMEIZ	30	0856	0931			S28 E07	4125	5	16					
NEUDON	30	0927	1006 D			S27 E13	4125	39	1		1.00			310
NEUDON	30	1214	1316			S30 E38	4125	2 D	1	1340		3.00		
CAPRI G	30	1336	1344 D			S17 E25	4124	8 D	1			2.00		
KIEV	30	1339	1352			S25 E19	4124	13	2		3.10			570
CAPRI G	30	1339	1354			S24 E16	4124	15	2	1340		4.00		250
CAPRI G	30	1338	1701			S14 E14	4124	23	16		1.80			
KIEV	30	1359	1359			S14 E12	4124	20	16					
CAPRI G	30	1515	1535 D			S09 E14	4124	20 D	1	1515		2.00		
SYDNEY	31	0127	0153 D			S32 E06	4125	26 D	2	0127	5.00	6.00		
SYDNEY	31	0242	0303			S13 E04	4124	21	1	0254	3.00	3.00		
SYDNEY	31	0251	0310 D			S13 E05	4124	19 D	16	0258			2.34	120
TASHKENT	31	0302	0312			S14 E04	4124	10 D	1		3.54		2.40	230
TASHKENT	31	0521	0645			S27 W07	4125	84	2		7.79		2.60	290
TASHKENT	31	0544	0616			S13 E02	4124	32	2		6.23		2.80	460
SIMEIZ	31	0553				S13 E03	4124	18	16		4.36		2.90	230
SIMEIZ	31	0553	0900 D			S25 E36	4124		16		4.80		2.40	230
MOSCOW	31	0612	0811 D			S33 W02	4125	19 D	3		10.48		2.60	420
SIMEIZ	31	0615				S32 W02	4125	39	2		5.24		1.30	190
KRASNAYA	31	0620	0659			S27 E23	4124	59	2	0634	6.85	4.76		144
KRASNAYA	31	0634	0811			S33 W07	4125	97 D	2		7.00		4.10	170
RIZMIR	31	0635	0811 D			S13 W02	4122	16	16		5.24		2.50	170
SIMEIZ	31	0637				S33 E30	4125		1		3.87		1.80	180
SIMEIZ	31	0705	0735			S26 E38	4125	29	16		3.50		3.00	300
KRASNAYA	31	0717	0752			S28 E49	4117	35	1	0735	1.47	1.36		98
SIMEIZ	31	0719	0728 D			S16 E58	4093	9 D	16		1.30		4.30	160
NEUDON	31	0711	0933 D			S34 W09	4125	142 D	26					
MOSCOW	31	0723	0941			S30 E36	4125	138 D	26		15.29		2.30	300
KRASNAYA	31	0726	0811 D			S12 E04	4124	145	1		1.75		2.80	280
RIZMIR	31	0735	0811			S12 E04	4124	17	2-	0735	1.50		2.20	380
AGASTUMANI	31	0750	0807			S12 E03	4124	17	2-		2.62		2.50	200
MOSCOW	31	0744	1146 D			S27 E53	4117	256 D	16		3.10		2.20	160
SIMEIZ	31	0748	0859			S26 E24	4112	51	2		6.20		2.10	180
SIMEIZ	31	0752	0815			S27 E61	4124	23	1		2.62		2.40	210
SIMEIZ	31	0753	0811			S26 E48	4112	18	16		3.49		4.30	210
SIMEIZ	31	0758	0804			S26 E38	4117	6	16		1.30		3.20	160
SIMEIZ	31	0806	0820 D			S24 E88	4117	14 D	1		1.75		3.00	300
SIMEIZ	31	0810	1359			S30 E32	4125	229	3		36.00			

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SOLAR FLARES

AUGUST 1957

OBSERVATORY	DATE	OBSERVED UNIVERSAL TIME		LOCATION		DIRE- TION — MINUTES	IM- POR- TANCE	OBS. COND.	MEASUREMENTS				PROVISIONAL LONGSPHERIC EFFECT
		START	END	LAT.	APPROX. N-MATH PLAGE REGION				TIME — U T	MEAS. AREA Sq. Deg.	CORR. AREA Sq. Deg.	MAX. WIDTH H _g	MAX. INT. %
SIMEIZ	1957	0815	0831	S18	W90	4093	16			2.18		4.30	190
SIMEIZ	31	0822	0832	N13	E50	4124	10 D			1.75		2.60	130
SIMEIZ	31	0829	0909	S32	W12	4106	40 D			4.36		2.20	130
SIMEIZ	31	0856	0901	S28	E07	4125	5			1.30		4.30	190
SIMEIZ	31	0911	0930	N24	E67	4124	19 D			2.80		2.26	130
KRASNAYA	31	0915	0938	S27	W51	4117	23 D			1.27	1.27		77
NIZMIR	31	0915	0939	S27	W51	4117	24 D	2	0930	1.30			220
KHARKOV	31	0931	1048	S27	W56	4117	77 D			3.00			
KHARKOV	31	0931	1048	S27	W56	4117	77 D			1.75		2.30	150
SIMEIZ	31	0951	1013	N14	E03	4124	18 D			1.60			230
SIMEIZ	31	0952	1010	N14	E03	4124	18 D	2	0956	.48	2.49		91
KRASNAYA	31	1005	1024	N13	W05	4124	19 D			2.00			200
KHARKOV	31	1013	1167	N12	W32	4122	94 D			5.10		2.50	
MOSCOW	31	1119	1200	N09	W03	4124	41 D			1.00			280
KHARKOV	31	1056	1058	S21	W09	4125	10 D			1.00			
KHARKOV	31	1202	1212	S22	W09	4125	34 D			8.20			240
KIEV	31	1239	1313	N25	W04	4124	11 D			11.70			750
KIEV	31	1302	1313	N25	W04	4124	3	2		10.60			
NEDERHORST	31	1306	1405	N23	W02	4124	59 D						
NEDERHORST	31	1314	1320	N14	W05	4124	6 D	2					
NEDERHORST	31	1350	1409	N23	W02	4124	15 D	2					
CAPRI G	31	1436	1555	S23	W59	4117	79 D	3	1438		5.00		
CAPRI G	31	1521	1538	S23	W59	4117	17	3	1527		3.00		
CAPRI G	31	1536	1552	N14	W04	4124	16	3	1540		4.00		
CAPRI G	31	1547	1555	N12	W35	4122	8 D	3	1550		3.00		

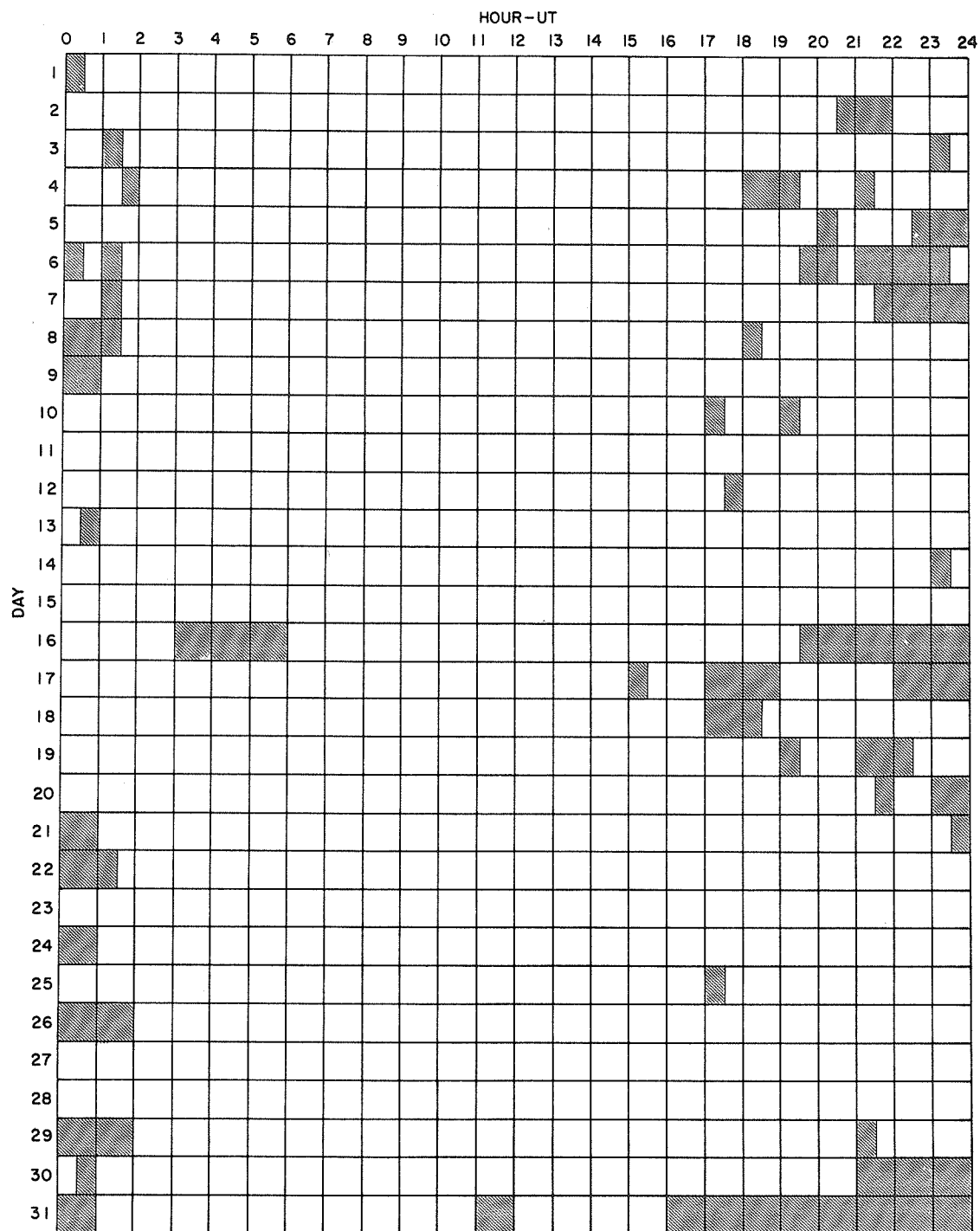
CONTINUED - SEPTEMBER - 1957

E - LESS THAN
D - GREATER THAN
U - APPROXIMATE
+ - PLUS
- - MINUS

These flare reports are addenda to the August 1957 flares
published in CRPL-F 157 part B, September 1957.

INTERVALS OF NO FLARE PATROL OBSERVATIONS

AUGUST 1957



Times indicated are accurate to the nearest half hour.

Stations included:

Anacapri (Swedish)
Arcetri
Athens
Climax
Dunsink
Greenwich Royal Observatory,
Herstmonceux
Hawaii

Huancayo
Kodaikanal
Krasnaya Pakhra
Meudon
Mitaka
Nederhorst
Nizamiah
Ondrejov

Ottawa
Royal Observatory, Edinburgh
Sacramento Peak
Simeis
Sydney
Uccle
U.S. Naval Research Laboratory
Utrecht
Zurich

IONOSPHERIC EFFECTS OF SOLAR FLARES
(SHORT-WAVE RADIO FADEOUTS)
MAY 1958

May 1958	Start UT	End UT	Type	Wide Spread Index	Importance	Observation Stations	Known Flare, UT CRPL-F 166 B
1	0826	0901	S-SWF	1	2	<u>PU</u>	0821
1	1006	1021	S-SWF	3	1+	<u>KU</u> , <u>NE</u>	0954
1	1410	1455	Slow S-SWF	5	2-	<u>BE</u> , <u>CR</u> , <u>HU</u> , <u>MC</u> , <u>NE</u> <u>PR</u> , <u>WS</u>	1353
1	1815	1850	S-SWF	5	3-	<u>AD</u> , <u>BE</u> , <u>CR</u> , <u>HU</u> , <u>MC</u> , <u>PR</u>	1806
1	2130	2155	Slow S-SWF	5	1+	<u>AD</u> , <u>BE</u> , <u>MC</u> , <u>PR</u> , <u>WS</u>	2115
1	2331	2341	S-SWF	3	1+	<u>AN</u> , <u>TO</u>	2327
2	0543	0621	S-SWF	4	1	<u>KO</u> , <u>OK</u>	0546E
2	0755	0818	S-SWF	1	1	<u>NE</u>	0754
2	0830	0850	S-SWF	1	1	<u>NE</u>	0819
3	1035	1140	S-SWF	1	3	<u>JU</u>	1015E
3	1306	1400	Slow S-SWF	5	2+	<u>BE</u> , <u>HU</u> , <u>MC</u> , <u>NE</u> , <u>PR</u>	1300
3	1611	1635	Slow S-SWF	4	2	<u>JU</u> , <u>MC</u> , <u>WS</u>	1617E
4	0328	0430	S-SWF	5	2	<u>AD</u> , <u>OK</u> , <u>TO</u> , <u>CW+</u>	
4	0743	0801	S-SWF	3	2-	<u>NE</u> , <u>PU</u>	0743E
4	1643	1707	S-SWF	5	2+	<u>BE</u> , <u>CR</u> , <u>HU</u> , <u>MC</u> , <u>NE</u> , <u>PR</u> , <u>WS</u>	1643
5	0011	0030	S-SWF	3	2	<u>AD</u> , <u>OK</u>	0012
5	0203	0234	Slow S-SWF	1	3	<u>OK</u>	0221E
5	0407	0500	S-SWF	5	3	<u>AD</u> , <u>OK</u> , <u>TO</u> , <u>RCA+</u> , <u>CW++</u>	0407
5	0911	1002	S-SWF	4	2	<u>NE</u> , <u>SW</u> , <u>CW***</u>	0856
5	1019	1045	Slow S-SWF	1	2	<u>NE</u>	0945
5	1218	1242	G-SWF	5	1	<u>BE</u> , <u>MC</u> , <u>NE</u> , <u>PR</u> , <u>CW***</u>	1205
5	1326	1405	G-SWF	2	1	<u>MC</u> , <u>PR</u>	1315
5	1928	2012	S-SWF	5	2	<u>BE</u> , <u>CR</u> , <u>HU</u> , <u>MC</u> , <u>PR</u>	1925
5	2032	2110	S-SWF	5	2+	<u>AD</u> , <u>BE</u> , <u>CR</u> , <u>HU</u> , <u>MC</u> , <u>PR</u> , <u>TO</u> , <u>RCA+</u>	2032
6	0210	0233	G-SWF	4	1	<u>AD</u> , <u>OK</u> , <u>TO</u>	0210E
6	0340	0419	S-SWF	4	2-	<u>AD</u> , <u>OK</u> , <u>TO</u> , <u>CW+</u>	0325
8	0645	0657	S-SWF	1	2	<u>KO</u>	0650E
8	0740	0800	Slow S-SWF	1	1	<u>KO</u>	0837
8	0912	0923	S-SWF	1	3	<u>JU</u>	0910
10	0844	0920	S-SWF	5	2	<u>DA</u> , <u>JU</u> , <u>NE</u> , <u>PU</u>	0844E
17	1355	1422	Slow S-SWF	5	2-	<u>BE</u> , <u>HU</u> , <u>MC</u> , <u>NE</u> , <u>PR</u> , <u>PU</u>	1340
17	2135	2205	G-SWF	4	1	<u>AD</u> , <u>BE</u> , <u>MC</u> , <u>WS</u>	2136
19	0425	0507	Slow S-SWF	3	2-	<u>OK</u> , <u>TO</u>	0425E
27	1653	1740	Slow S-SWF	4	1+	<u>HU</u> , <u>MC</u> , <u>PR</u> , <u>WS</u>	
29	0035	0110	Slow S-SWF	3	1	<u>AD</u> , <u>OK</u>	
31	0556	0615	S-SWF	5	1+	<u>NE</u> , <u>OK</u> , <u>PU</u>	0557E

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES
JUNE 1958

OTTAWA

2800 MC

June 1958	Type*	Start UT Hrs:Mins	Duration Hrs:Mins	Maximum		Remarks
				Time UT Hrs:Mins	Peak Flux	
2	6 Complex	19 48.3	5	19 50	8	
2	1 Simple 1	22 51.5	2.5	22 52.5	6	
3	3 Simple 3 A	15 09	35	15 22	9	
	2 Simple 2	15 09.3	6	15 10.5	215	
3	2 Simple 2	19 33.9	1	19 34.1	11	
3	1 Simple 1	21 32.7	1	21 33.2	4	
4	2 Simple 2	11 04.5	8	11 05.1	45	
4	Rise**	14 52				
4	3 Simple 3 A	21 25	1 55	indet.	20	
	6 Complex f	21 38	47	21 56	570	
5	3 Simple 3 A	16 14	3	indet.	25	
	8 Group (2)	16 14	1 28			
	2 Simple 2 f	16 14	18		380	
	4 Post increase f		23		25	
	6 Complex f	16 55	47	17 10	330	
	2 Simple 2	18 09	4	18 10	12	
7	6 Complex	10 07.5	10	10 12.5	70	
8	6 Complex	16 49.2	2	16 49.9	7	
8	1 Simple 1	16 57.5	2	16 58.2	3	
8	1 Simple 1	21 04.5	1	21 04.8	4	
10	1 Simple 1	12 56.5	1.5	12 57.2	6	
10	1 Simple 1	18 36	3	18 37.5	3	
11	2 Simple 2	11 37.5	3	11 38	30	
11	2 Simple 2 f	13 06	3.5	13 07.5	145	
	4 Post Increase		2 15		20	
11	8 Group (2)	16 35.2	4.4			
	1 Simple 1	16 35.2	1.2	16 35.5	6	
	2 Simple 2 f	16 37.6	2	16 38.7	11	
11	1 Simple 1	17 48.7	1.5	17 49	7	
11	6 Complex	20 38	4.5	20 40.9	50	
	4 Post Increase		35		15	
12	2 Simple 2	12 38	4	12 39.5	11	
12	3 Simple 3 A	14 33	30	indet.	11	
	6 Complex	14 34.3	4	14 35	16	
12	1 Simple 1	22 32	3	22 33.3	7	
13	6 Complex	14 46	5	14 48.6	27	
13	2 Simple 2	17 12.8	3	17 14	16	
13	6 Complex f	23 21.5	18	23 22.9	34	
14	6 Complex	11 19.5	4	11 20.5	27	
	4 Post Increase		25		10	
14	1 Simple 1 A	14 07.5	3	14 08.5	7	
	2 Simple 2	14 07.7	0.3	14 07.8	22	
14	1 Simple 1	15 15	2.5	15 16	7	
14	3 Simple 3	17 06	20	17 09	7	
14	8 Group (2)	21 15.8	5.2			
	2 Simple 2	21 15.8	3	21 17.2	70	
	2 Simple 2	21 20	1	21 20.7	8	
15	3 Simple 3	13 49	1 10	14 00	8	
15	3 Simple 3 A	18 25	3 45	18 48	9	
	6 Complex	20 45.5	8	20 47.8	34	
15	3 Simple 3 A	23 02	1	indet.	5	
	1 Simple 1	23 14.5	2.5	23 15	7	
18	2 Simple 2	18 29.3	3.5	18 30.2	43	In interference
18	2 Simple 2	23 47.5	2.5	23 48	9	
19	2 Simple 2	9 42.8	5	9 44.2	140	
19	2 Simple 2	11 27	3	11 28	10	

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

**Level rose and remained at a higher level than previously throughout the balance of the observing period.

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES
JUNE 1958

OTTAWA

2800 MC

June 1958	Type*	Start UT Hrs:Mins	Duration Hrs:Mins	Maximum		Remarks
				Time UT Hrs:Mins	Peak Flux	
19	8 Group (2)	12 57.1	7.9			
	1 Simple 1	12 57.1	1.5	12 57.5	7	
	1 Simple 1	13 02.5	2.5	13 03.4	6	
19	2 Simple 2	13 30	3	13 31	23	
19	6 Complex	14 37.9	4	14 39.5	48	
	4 Post Increase f		40		10	
19	1 Simple 1	18 43.5	5	18 45	6	
19	1 Simple 1	20 34	2.5	20 35	3	
19	1 Simple 1	21 29	3	21 30.5	4	
20	8 Group (2)	10 50	4			
	1 Simple 1	10 50	2	10 50.8	6	
	1 Simple 1	10 53	1	10 53.5	5	
20	2 Simple 2	17 59.5	6	18 02	12	
21	3 Simple 3 A	12 35	1	indet.	6	
	1 Simple 1	12 35	8	12 38	7	
22	3 Simple 3 f	17 55	1 40	18 15	12	
23	1 Simple 1	13 14	5	13 16	7	
25	2 Simple 2 f	16 26	17	16 27.4	200	
26	1 Simple 1	16 45	4	16 46.5	4	
26	1 Simple 1	22 42	3	22 44	6	
27	2 Simple 2	21 43.3	1	21 43.6	15	
28	3 Simple 3 A	15 00	5 20	17 45	23	
	6 Complex	17 02.5	1.5	17 02.7	5	
	8 Group (2)	18 39	9			
	2 Simple 2	18 39	2	18 39.4	12	
	2 Simple 2	18 43	5	18 45.2	8	
29	2 Simple 2	9 36.3	1	9 36.8	35	In sunrise osc.
29	2 Simple 2	13 18.5	4	13 20.5	8	
29	1 Simple 1	15 09.5	0.5	15 09.7	4	
29	1 Simple 1	18 02.5	2	18 03.2	5	
29	2 Simple 2 f	20 25	3.5	20 25.8	145	
	4 Post Increase		7		10	
29	8 Group (2)	21 29	7			
	1 Simple 1	21 29	1	21 29.5	7	
	1 Simple 1	21 35	1	21 35.5	3	

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

HOURS OF OBSERVATIONS: APRIL, MAY, JUNE 1958

OBSERVING PERIOD: April 1055 UT - 2315 UT (approx.)
May 1005 UT - 2355 UT (approx.)
June 1000 UT - 2400 UT (approx.)

with the following exceptions:

- (1) No observations:
April 18 1405-1545
- (2) Observations commenced:
May 7 at 1140
June 24 at 1035
25 1035
26 1035
30 1035
- (3) Periods of interference obscuring the records on:
April 3, 5, 11, 15, 16, 24.
May 3, 5, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22.
June 20, 23, 24, 28.

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

DAILY DATA

MAY 1958

CORNELL

200 MC

May 1958	Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$			Variability 0 to 3			Observing Periods
	Hours UT			Hours UT			Hours UT
	12 15	15 18	18 21	12 15	15 18	18 21	
1	[[22	21	22]]	[[1	2	2]]	1420-2000
2	32	32	20]]	2	1	1]]	1235-2005
3	[18]	15]]		[1]	1]]		1255-1415, 1455-1600
4	[14	13]]		[1	1]]		1255-1330, 1350-1610
5	[15	33	69]]	[1	2	2]]	1245-1925
6	[13	15	15]]	[0	1	1]]	1245-2000
7							
8	[12	13	12]]	[1	1	1]]	1240-1830
9							
10	[12	11]]		[0	0]]		1245-1610
11	11	11]]		0	0]]		1205-1600
12	[11	11	11]]	[1	1	0]]	1250-1850
13	[11	12	12]]	[0	1	1]]	1245-1425, 1455-200
14	[12	11	11]]	[0	0	0]]	1255-1835, 1845-2010
15	[11	11	11]]	[0	0	0]]	1250-1520, 1555-2015
16	11	11	11]]	0	0	0	1240-2010
17	17	14]]		2	2]]		1235-1600
18	[11	11]]		[1	0]]		1250-1605
19	11	11	11]]	[0	0	0]]	1240-2010
20	[11	11	11]]	[0	0	0]]	1240-2000
21	[[12	12	12]]	[[0	0	0]]	1415-2010
22	12	12	12]]	0	0	0]]	1235-2020
23	[12	12	12]]	[1	0	1]]	1325-2020
24	12	12]]		0	0]]		1220-1600
25	[12	12]]		[1	0]]		1250-1600
26	[12	12	12]]	[0	0	0]]	1245-2020
27	[12	12	12]]	[0	1	1]]	1250-1835
28	12	12	12]]	0	1	1]]	1240-2010
29	12	12	12]]	0	0	1]]	1240-1935
30	[12	12	12]]	[1	1	0]]	1245-2010
31	12	12]]		0	0]]		1230-1600

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

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SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES
MAY 1958

CORNELL

200 MC

May 1958	Type Ap.J	Start UT	Time of Maximum	Duration Minutes	Type IAU	Max. Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$		Remarks
						Inst.	Smooth	
1	3	1750.5*	1751*	1.5*	SA*	630*	450*	
2	7,4	1335		183	F			
3	3	1538	1539*	1.5	CA	72*	41*	
5	3	1534		.5	CA	180*	120*	
	7	1703.5		> 160	F			
6	2	1605		33	F			
	3	1927.5	1928	3	CA	73	47	
8	3	1507.5		.5	CD	880*	630*	
10	3	1459		1	CD	44	23	
12	3	1341		.5	SD	550*	450*	
	2	1545	1548.5*	6.5	E	91*	72*	
13	8	1618	1620*	4.5	CD	13,000*	11,000*	
	3	1809.5		.5	CD	400*	280*	
15	3	1301		< .25	CD	91*	72*	
17	9	1349.5	1351*	7	ECD	320*	210*	
	9	1435		52	F			
19	8	1825	1829*	4.5	CD	210*	180*	
	3	1851		.5	CD	n65		off-scale on linear record
	3	1854		.5	CD	n65		off-scale on linear record
21	3	1647		1	CD	45	27	
23	3	1339		< .25	CD	260*	210*	
	2	1437	1445.5*	14	F	450*	320*	
	3	1725.5		1	CD	n65		
	2	1842	1844*	11	F	91*	72*	
	3	1940		1	CD	n65		
25	2	1346.5	1349*	3.5	CD	140*	95*	
27	3	1537.5		.5	CD	120*	72*	
	3	1651.5		.5	CD	36	23	
28	2	1506.5		9	CD	n65		
	3	1641.5	1642.5	1.5	CA	n65		
	3	1823.5	1824.5*	1.5	CA	120*	91*	
	3	1832	1832.5	1	CA	n65		
	2	1905	1905.5	3	CA	n65		
	3	1932	1932*	1	CA	37	22	
29	2	1816	1819*	9	CD	3600*	2800*	
30	2	1338	1340.5*	4.5	CD			
	3	1442.5		.5	CD	29	16	
	8	1510	1513.5*	10	CD	91*	72*	

* = Logarithmic Recorder

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

DAILY DATA

JUNE 1958

CORNELL

200 MC

June 1958	Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$			Variability 0 to 3			Observing Periods
	Hours UT			Hours UT			Hours UT
	12	15	18	12	15	18	
	15	18	21	15	18	21	
1	12	12]]		0	1]]		1220-1600
2	15	15	16]	1	1	1]	1230-2005
3	13	13	13]	1	1	1]	1235-2000
4	12	13	13]	0	1	1]	1230-2010
5	[[14	14	15]	[[1	1	1]	1315-2010
6	16	17	24]	2	2	3]	1230-1330, 1335-2000
7	31	22]]		2	2]]		1235-1605
8	[16	15]]		[1	1]]		1255-1615
9	15]	16	13]	1]	0	1]	1240-1415, 1500-2005
10	12	13	13	1	1	1	1235-2035
11	12	11		0	0		1240-1900
12		12	12]		0	0]	1240-2005
13		[12	12]		[0	0]	1550-1940
14	[[12	12]]		[[0	1]]		1230-1600
15	[12	12]]		[0	0]]		1245-1610
16	12	12	12]	0	0	0]	1240-2005
17	12	12	12]	1	0	0]	1235-2010
18	[12	12	12]	[0	0	1]	1310-2020
19	[12	11	11]	[1	1	1]	1240-2000
20	[11	11	11]	[0	0	0]	1245-2000
21	11	11]]		0	0]]		1230-1600
22	12	12]]		1	0]]		1240-1600
23	[11	11		[0	0		1240-1810
24	[11	11	11]	[0	0	0]	1245-2000
25	[18	15		[2	2		1240-1805
26	19	15		2	1		1240-1800
27	12	12		0	1		1235-1800
28	11	12]]		1	2]]		1230-1600
29	11	11]]		1	0]]		1235-1600
30	11	11	11]	0	1	1]	1235-2005

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

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]] = last two hours missing.

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES
JUNE 1958

CORNELL

200 MC

June 1958	Type Ap.J	Start UT	Time of Maximum	Duration Minutes	Type IAU	Max. Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$		Remarks
						Inst.	Smooth	
2	2	1418	1419	1.5	CD	530	450	off-scale on linear record-1622.5-24.5 UT off-scale on linear record-1708.5-23 UT
	3	1548.5	1550	2	CD	91	72	
	3	1850	1850.5	1	CD	~ 65		
3	3	1339		< .25	SD	120	91	
	3	1814		.5	CD	~ 65		
4	2	1721		13.5	CD	~ 65		
	2	1810.5	1810.5	4.5	CD	~ 65		
5	8	1617		18	ECD	~ 65		
	8	1702		33	ECD	~ 65		
6	6	b1228		> 452	F			
7	3	1556.5		1.5	CA	~ 65		
8	2	1451		4	CD	~ 65		
14	2	1518.5		6	CD			
17	3	1647.5		.25	CD	48	32	
18	2	1923		2	CD	48	34	
19	3	1703.5		< .25	CD	72	41	
20	3	1517		1	CD	48	35	
22	1	1242		108	M			
25	2	1410		82	F			
28	2	1516.5	1517.5	5	F	60	36	
29	2	1237.5		15	F			
29	3	1251.5		.5	CD	82	66	
30	3	1653	1653.5	2	CD	30	15	

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION

DAILY DATA

APRIL 1958

BOULDER

167 MC

Apr. 1958	Flux Density $10^{-22} \text{ W m}^{-2} (\text{c/s})^{-1}$						Variability 0 to 3						Observing Periods	
	Hours UT					Day	Hours UT					Day	Hours UT	
	0 3	12 15	15 18	18 21	21 24		0 3	12 15	15 18	18 21	21 24			
1	-	-	47	57	54	52	-	2	2	2	2	2	13.5-01.1	
2	-	-	28	34	142	64	-	-	3	3	2	3	14.5-18.0, 18.3-01.2	
3	-	-	21	25	18	21	-	1	2	2S	2	2	12.8-01.2	
4	-	-	24	18	16	21	-	2	2	2S	2	2	12.8-23.4	
5	-	-	22	20	18	21	-	1	1	2	1	1	12.7-01.2	
6	-	-	19	26	26	23	-	2	2	2	2	2	12.7-01.2	
7	-	-	21	17	17	19	-	1	2	1S	2	2	12.7-01.2	
8	-	-	18	18	23	20	-	2	1	2S	2	2	12.6-01.3	
9	-	-	16	20	18	18	-	2	1	2	2	2	13.7-01.3	
10	-	-	18	17	17	17	-	0	2	2S	2S	2S	13.8-01.3	
11	-	-	16	15	16	16	-	-	1S	2S	2S	2S	15.8-01.3	
12	-	-	-	17	16	17	-	-	0S	1S	1	1S	17.8-01.3	
13	-	-	17	17	16	17	-	2	2	2	1S	2	12.5-01.3	
14	-	-	16	18	17	17	-	1	1	2	1S	1	12.5-15.5, 16.3-01.3	
15	-	-	17	18	17	17	-	1	1	1S	1S	1S	12.4-20.6, 21.8-01.3	
16	-	-	17	17	16	17	-	2	1S	2S	2S	2S	12.4-01.3	
17	-	-	21	20	18	20	-	2	2	1S	1S	1S	12.4-01.3	
18	-	-	19	21	16	19	-	1	1	2S	2S	2S	12.4-01.4	
19	-	-	18	18	17	18	-	0S	1	1S	1S	1S	12.3-01.4	
20	-	-	17	17	16	17	-	1	1	1	2	1	12.3-15.8, 16.5-01.4	
21	-	-	16	16	14	15	-	1S	1	1	1S	1S	12.3-13.5, 14.3-01.4	
22	-	-	19	18	-	20	-	2S	2	1	1	1	12.3-01.4	
23	-	-	18	-	-	17	-	1	1S	1S	0S	1S	12.3-01.4	
24	-	-	17	16	13	16	-	-	0S	1	0S	0S	14.3-23.5	
25	-	-	19	19	17	18	-	0S	2	2S	1S	1S	13.8-01.5	
26	-	-	18	17	15	17	-	1	1	1	1S	1	12.2-01.5	
27	-	-	21	21	22	21	-	1	1S	1S	1S	1S	12.2-01.5	
28	-	-	21	22	24	22	-	1	2	2S	2S	2S	12.2-01.6	
29	-	-	37	47	45	41	-	2	2S	2S	1S	2S	12.1-01.6	
30	-	-	34	35	33	35	-	1S	2	2	2	2	13.8-01.6	
31														

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

IVh

**SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SPECTRUM OBSERVATIONS
JUNE 1958**

FORT DAVIS

100-580 Mc

DATE and OBSERVING TIMES (U.T.) 1958	TYPE I (NOISE STORMS and CONTINUUM)	TYPE II (SLOW DRIFT BURSTS) & UNCLASSIFIED	TYPE III (FAST DRIFT BURSTS)	REMARKS
June 1 0000-0145 1233-2400		Uncl. 0024 3 Uncl. b 1745 1 Uncl. b 1757 1 Uncl. g 1808 1- Uncl. b 1819 1- Uncl. b 1827 1 Uncl. b 2132 2 Uncl. g 2325 1 Uncl. g 2330-31 2	b 0022 1 g 0024 1 b 1331 1- g 1730 2 g 1743 2 b 1934 1- b 1941 3 g 1948-50 1 g 1951 2 g 2126-27 2 b 2135 2 g 2251-52 2	
June 2 0000-0145 1232-2400		Uncl. g 0021 1 Uncl. g 1550 1 Uncl. g 1704 1 Uncl. b 2252 1-	g 0042-0046 1 b 0135 2 g 1418-19 2 g 1549-50 1 b 2251 1	
June 3 0000-0144 1218-2400		Uncl. b 1815 1-		
June 4 0000-0145 1218-2400	Cont. IV 0047-48 1 Cont. IV 2037 2 Cont. IV 2142-43 1- Cont. IV 2143-45 2 Cont. IV 2148-53 3 Cont. IV 2153-59 2 Cont. IV 2159-2203 3 Cont. IV 2203-2205 2 Cont. IV 2205-2209 1	Uncl. g 1324 1- Uncl. g 1835 1- Uncl. g 1842 1 Uncl. 2149 3 Uncl. b 2152 3	G 1811-12 1 b 2144 2 G 2147-51 2 b 2152 3	
June 5 0000-0145 1218-2400		Uncl. 1621.2-29 3	b 0101 1- g 1256 2 g 1357 1 g 2127-28 2	
June 6 0000-0145 1218-2400	1222 1	Uncl. g 0011 1 Uncl. g 0051-53 2 Uncl. b 1707 3	g 0130-0132 2	
June 7 0000-0004 0006-0145 1220-2400	0004 1- 0007-0139 1 1220-1432 1 1503-1802 1- 2034 1- 2311 1- 2346-47 1	Uncl. 1816 2		
June 8 0000-0145 1218-2400	2345 1-	Uncl. 1453-54 1- Uncl. 1455 1- Uncl. b 1603 1-	g 1232 2 g 1452-53 3 g 1649-50 3 g 2041 2 b 2104 3 b 2131 2 g 2253-55 3	
June 9 0000-0145 1220-2400	2102-03 1- 2301 1- 2349 1-	Uncl. 2135 1-	b 1311 3	
June 10 0000-0150 1219-2400	0046 1- 1845 1- 2009-14 1 2151 1- 2356 2	Uncl. g 1224 1-	b 1543 1-	

**SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SPECTRUM OBSERVATIONS**
JUNE 1958

FORT DAVIS

100-580 Mc

DATE and OBSERVING TIMES (U.T.) 1958	TYPE I (NOISE STORMS and CONTINUUM)	TYPE II (SLOW DRIFT BURSTS) & UNCLASSIFIED	TYPE III (FAST DRIFT BURSTS)	REMARKS
June 11 0000-0148 1219-1538 1551-2400	2101-2114 1- 2231-44 1-	Uncl. 0135-38 1-		
June 12 0000-0150 1218-1600 1800-2400		Uncl. g 1227 1- Uncl. b 1523 1- Uncl. g 1558 1 Uncl. b 2027 2 Uncl. 2204 1-	g 1220 3 g 1225 1 b 1327 1- g 1333 2 b 1552 3	
June 13 0000-0147 1220-2400	Cont. 1449 2		g 1448-49 2	
June 14 0000-0150 1219-2400	Cont. 1520 3	Uncl. 0030 3 Uncl. b 1709 1- Uncl. 2117 1- II 2120.5-25 3	b 1422 2 b 1431 2 g 1518 2 g 1520 3 g 1522-23 3 b 1525 1- b 1709 3 g 1741-42 2 g 1743-44 1 g 2121 2 b 2205 1-	
June 15 0000-0150 1219-2400		Uncl. 2047 2 Uncl. 2048 3	g 0012 3 b 1226 2 b 1931 1- b 2042 1- g 2046 1- b 2048 3	
June 16 0000-0150 1219-2400			g 0026 3 b 1258 1- g 1300 2 b 1605 1- g 1807-08 3	
June 17 0000-0150 1218-2400		Uncl. b 1248 1- Uncl. b 1549 1- Uncl. b 1648 1- Uncl. b 1842 1- Uncl. b 2329 1-	b 1349 1- b 1420 1 b 1943 3 g 2202-03 1- b 2206 1-	
June 18 0000-0150 1218-2400		Uncl. b 1657 1- Uncl. g 1719 1- Uncl. g 2148 1-	b 0055 1 g 1225 1 g 1341 2 b 1343 2 b 2005 3 b 2039 2	
June 19 0000-0149 1218-2400	Cont. 0131 2 1307 1 1954 1		g 0130-31 1 g 1331 1	1331 Inverted U burst.
June 20 0000-0150 1218-2400	0050 1 1	Uncl. b 1520 1- Uncl. b 2317 1- Uncl. b 2319 1- Uncl. 2321-23 1-	b 1518 3	
June 21 0000-0130 1444-2400	Cont. 2320-21 3	Uncl. g 2224-26 1 Uncl. g 2231 1 Uncl. b 2249 1 Uncl. 1841 1-	b 1805 1- b 1809 1- g 2204-05 3 b 2321 1	

**SOLAR RADIO EMISSION
SPECTRUM OBSERVATIONS
JUNE 1958**

FORT DAVIS

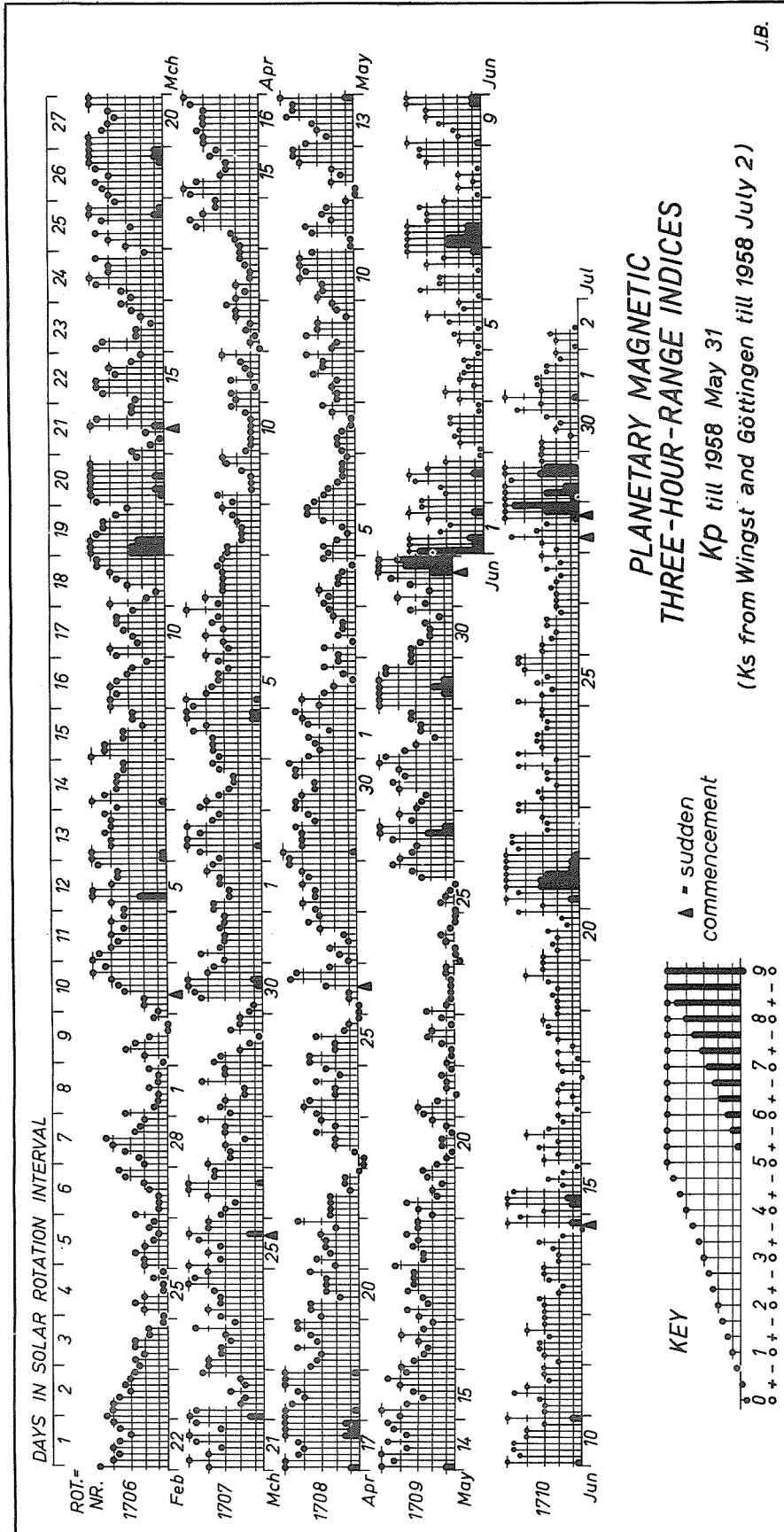
100-580 Mc

DATE and OBSERVING TIMES (U.T.) 1958	TYPE I (NOISE STORMS and CONTINUUM)	TYPE II (SLOW DRIFT BURSTS) & UNCLASSIFIED	TYPE III (FAST DRIFT BURSTS)	REMARKS
June 22 0000-0150 1219-2144 2145-2400	1238-1301 1-	Uncl. b 1555 2	g 1221 1 b 1543 1	
June 23 0000-0149 1219-2400		Uncl. b 0029 2 Uncl. g 0053 1		
June 24 0000-0150 1219-2400	2154-2335 1-	Uncl. b 0007 2		
June 25 0000-0149 1220-2400	0003-04 1- 0041-54 1- 0132-35 1- 1243-1446 1 1446-1449 2 1449-1737 1 1737-1804 2 1804-2007 1 2007-2023 2 2023-28 3 2028-47 2 2034 3 2047-2108 3 2108-23 2 2152-2204 1 2248-2334 1 2334 2	Uncl. g 2227 2	b 2133 1-	
June 26 0000-0150 1219-2400	0143 2 1221-49 1 1357 1 1425-49 1- 1449-1506 2 1710 1- 1807 1- 1939-49 1- 2010 1	Uncl. b 1825 1	b 2020 1-	
June 27 0000-0150 1220-2400	0146 1 1623-1719 1- 2132 1- 2202-2347 1-	Uncl. g 1818 3	b 0006 3 b 1818 3 g 2055 3 g 2143 3	
June 28 0000-0149 1220-2325 2326-2400	1755-1913 1 1942-2020 1- 2042-2313 1 2313-2325 2 2326-41 2 2341-53 1 2353 2	Uncl. 1703 1-	b 1659 1- b 1744 1- g 1845-46 3	
June 29 0000-0149 1219-2400	0017 2 0017-0143 1 2025 2	Uncl. 1733 1	g 0029 3 b 0133 1- g 1510 3 g 1750 1 g 1751-52 2 b 1754 2 g 2016 2 g 2024-25 3 g 2127 1 b 2129 1	2016 Inverted U burst.
June 30 0000-0150 1213-2400		Uncl. g 1732 1	b 0014 1- g 1227 2 b 1237 1- b 1436 1 b 1451 3 g 1654-55 1- b 2054 3	

GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES

May 1958

May 1958	C	Values Kp								Sum	Ap	Final Selected Days
		Three hour Gr. interval										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
1	1.0	4-	3o	3+	4-	2+	4-	4o	4+	28o	21	Five Quiet
2	0.7	3o	4o	3-	2o	1-	1+	3-	2-	18o	11	
3	0.2	2-	3-	1-	2-	1+	1+	2o	2+	14-	7	
4	0.3	3-	2+	3o	2-	2-	1+	1-	3-	16o	8	
5	0.7	2+	3-	2-	1o	1+	3-	4-	4-	19o	12	
6	0.3	3+	3-	2+	2-	1+	1+	1+	1o	15o	8	20
7	0.2	1+	2-	2-	1+	1-	1-	2o	3-	12o	6	22
8	0.8	2-	2-	2o	2-	3+	3-	3-	4-	19+	11	23
9	0.7	2o	2-	4-	3o	3o	1o	2-	2o	18o	10	24
10	1.0	3o	3-	3-	4o	4-	4o	4o	3+	27+	20	
11	0.5	1-	1-	3+	4-	2o	3-	2+	1o	16+	10	Five Disturbed
12	0.8	0+	0+	2o	1+	2o	4o	4+	4+	19-	14	
13	1.3	4-	2+	3o	3+	5-	4+	4+	6-	31+	29	
14	1.4	6-	4+	5o	4-	5-	4-	4+	5-	36o	38	
15	1.2	4o	5o	4-	3-	3+	4o	5-	4-	31o	27	
16	0.9	4o	3+	3-	2+	3o	4o	3-	2o	24o	16	13
17	0.9	3o	4-	2+	3-	4-	3+	3+	3+	25+	17	14
18	1.0	4+	3-	3-	3+	3o	4-	3o	3o	26-	18	26
19	0.6	2o	3o	4-	2-	2o	1+	2+	3-	19-	10	29
20	0.2	2-	1o	1-	1+	1+	1-	1o	2o	10-	5	31
21	0.2	3-	3o	2-	0+	1o	1o	1+	1-	12-	6	Ten Quiet
22	0.1	1o	1-	1-	1+	2+	2o	1-	1+	10o	5	
23	0.1	2+	1o	1-	1-	1-	1-	1o	1o	8o	4	
24	0.1	0o	0+	0+	1o	1+	1-	0+	0+	4+	2	
25	0.6	0+	1+	1o	1-	0+	3-	3+	4+	14o	10	
26	1.3	4o	3+	3o	4+	7-	6-	3+	4o	34+	39	3
27	1.1	3o	3-	2+	4o	4+	4-	4o	5o	29o	24	4
28	1.0	5-	4-	3o	2-	3-	3-	3+	3+	25o	18	6
29	1.6	5o	5o	6-	6+	6-	5-	5-	3+	40+	52	7
30	0.8	3+	3+	3-	2o	2o	2+	1+	3+	20+	12	20
31	1.7	2+	4o	2o	3+	4+	6+	8-	8o	38o	72	21
Mean: 0.75										Mean: 17		



COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS
NORTH ATLANTIC
MAY 1958

May 1958	North Atlantic 6-hourly quality figures				Short-term forecasts issued about one hour in advance of:				Whole day index	Advance forecasts (J-reports) for whole day; issued in advance by:			Geomag- netic K _{Fr}	
	00 to 06	06 to 12	12 to 18	18 to 24	00	06	12	18		1-4 days	4-7 days	8-25 days	Half Day (1) (2)	
1	6o	6-	6+	6+	6	6	6	6	6o	7	7		3	3
2	6+	6o	7-	7-	6	6	7	7	6+	6	7		3	1
3	7-	6+	7-	7-	6	6	7	7	7-	6	7		2	2
4	7o	6+	7o	7o	7	7	7	7	7-	6	7		2	2
5	7-	6+	6o	7-	7	6	7	6	6+	5	7		2	3
6	6+	6+	7-	7o	6	6	7	7	7-	6	5		2	2
7	7-	6+	7o	7-	7	7	7	7	7-	6	6		2	2
8	7-	7-	7-	7-	6	6	7	7	7-	6	6		2	(4)
9	7-	7-	7o	7-	6	7	7	7	7-	7	6		3	2
10	7-	6o	6+	7-	7	7	7	6	6+	7	6		3	(4)
11	7-	7-	7-	7-	7	6	7	7	7-	7	6		2	2
12	7o	7-	7-	7o	7	7	7	7	7o	7	6		1	3
13	7-	6+	7-	6o	7	7	7	6	6+	7	7		3	(4)
14	5-	4-	5+	6+	5	4	6	5	5-	7	7		(4)	3
15	5+	5-	6o	6+	6	4	6	6	6-	7	7		(4)	3
16	6-	5+	6+	7-	6	6	6	6	6o	6	7		3	2
17	7o	6o	6+	7-	6	6	6	6	6+	6	7		3	3
18	6+	6-	7-	7o	7	6	6	7	6+	7	7		3	3
19	7o	5+	7-	7-	7	6	6	7	6+	7	7		3	2
20	7-	7-	7-	7-	7	6	7	7	7-	6	7		1	2
21	7-	6o	7-	7-	7	6	7	7	7-	6	7		2	2
22	7o	7-	6+	7-	7	6	7	7	7-	6	7		1	2
23	7-	6+	7-	7o	7	6	7	7	7-	7	7		1	1
24	7o	7-	7o	7o	7	7	7	7	7o	7	7		1	1
25	7o	7-	7o	7-	7	7	7	7	7-	7	7		2	3
26	7-	6o	6+	7-	7	6	7	6	6+	7	7		(4)	(4)
27	6+	5+	7o	7-	5	6	6	7	6+	5	7		3	3
28	6o	5o	7-	7-	6	5	7	7	6o	6	7		3	3
29	6-	3+	5o	6o	6	5	4	5	5-	6	7		(5)	(4)
30	6+	6-	6+	6+	4	5	6	6	6+	5	7		3	2
31	6o	5+	6-	4+	6	4	6	5	5+	6	7		3	(5)
Score: Quiet Periods					P	23	15	22	23		10	9		
					S	7	14	9	7		20	18		
					U	0	0	0	0		1	4		
					F	1	0	0	0		0	0		
Disturbed Periods					P	0	1	0	0		0	0		
					S	0	0	0	1		0	0		
					U	0	1	0	0		0	0		
					F	0	0	0	0		0	0		

() represent disturbed values.

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS

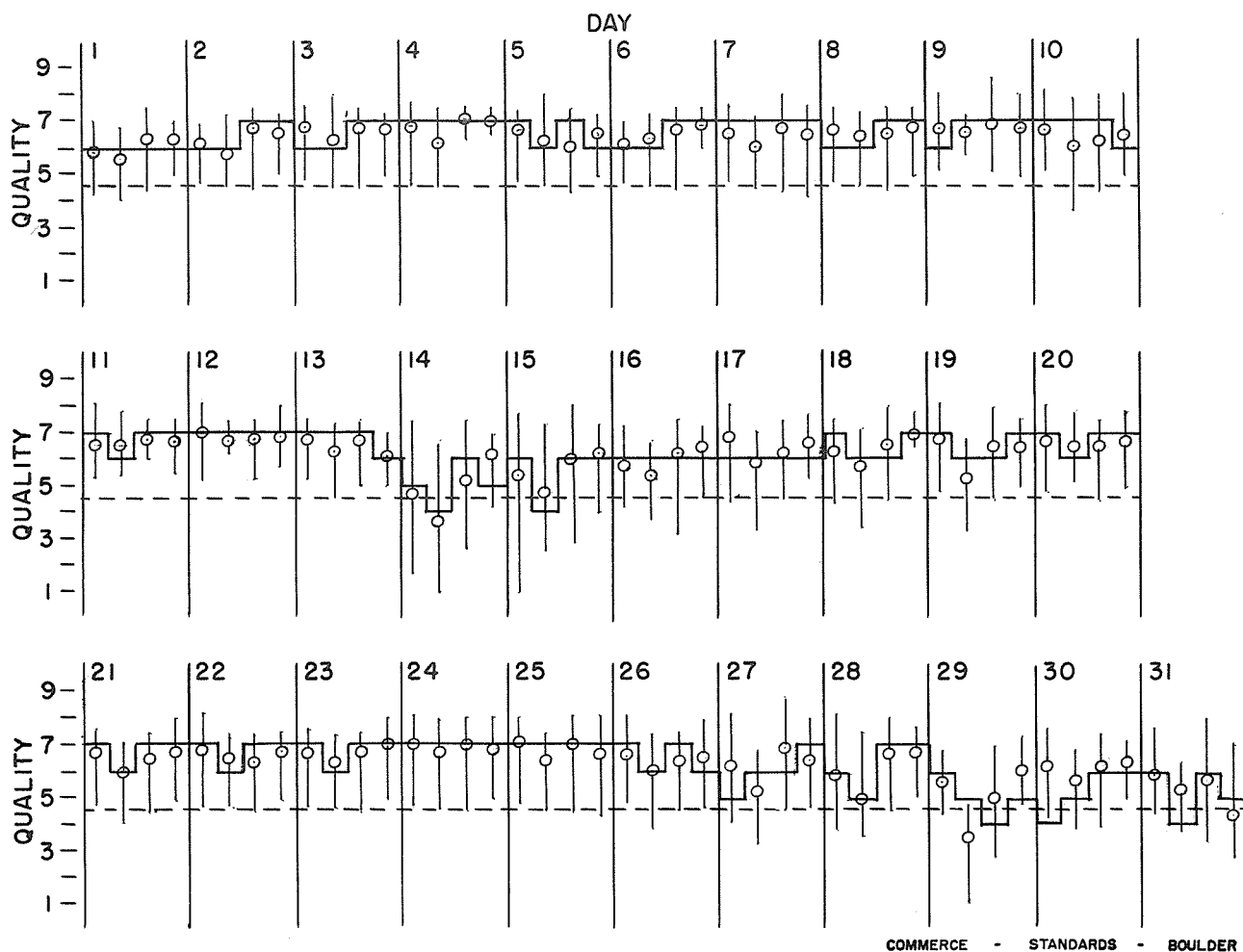
NORTH ATLANTIC

MAY 1958

— Short-term forecast

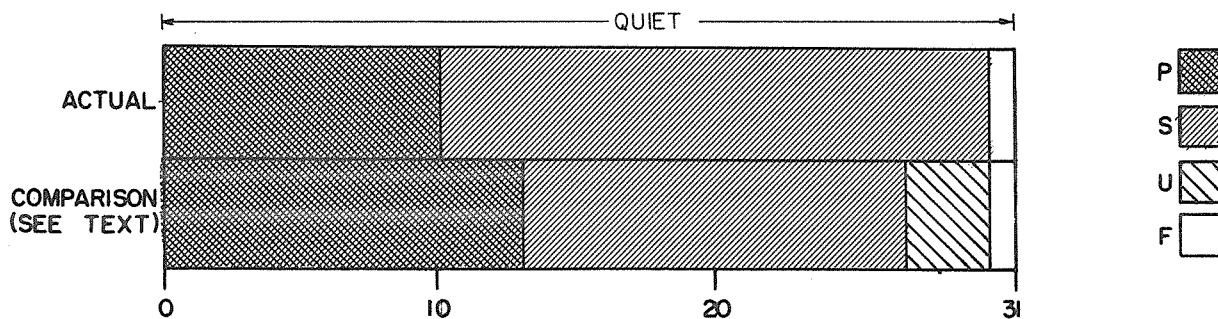
| Range of reports

○ Quality figure



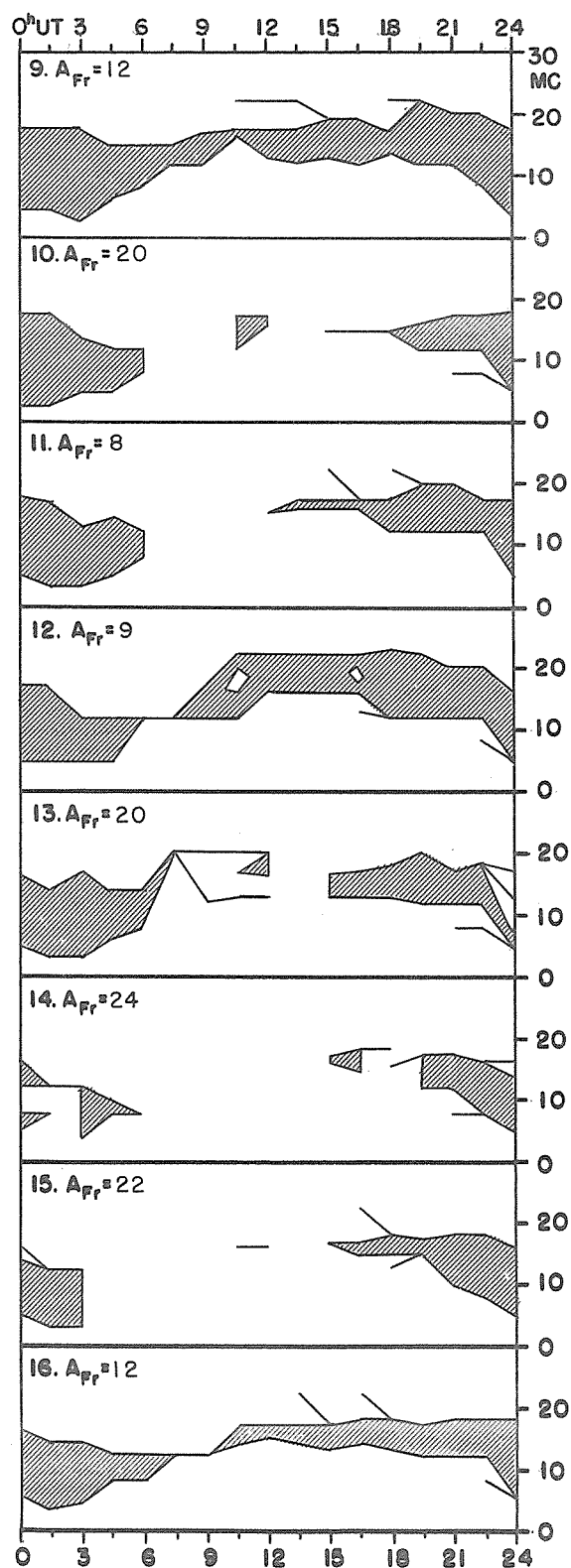
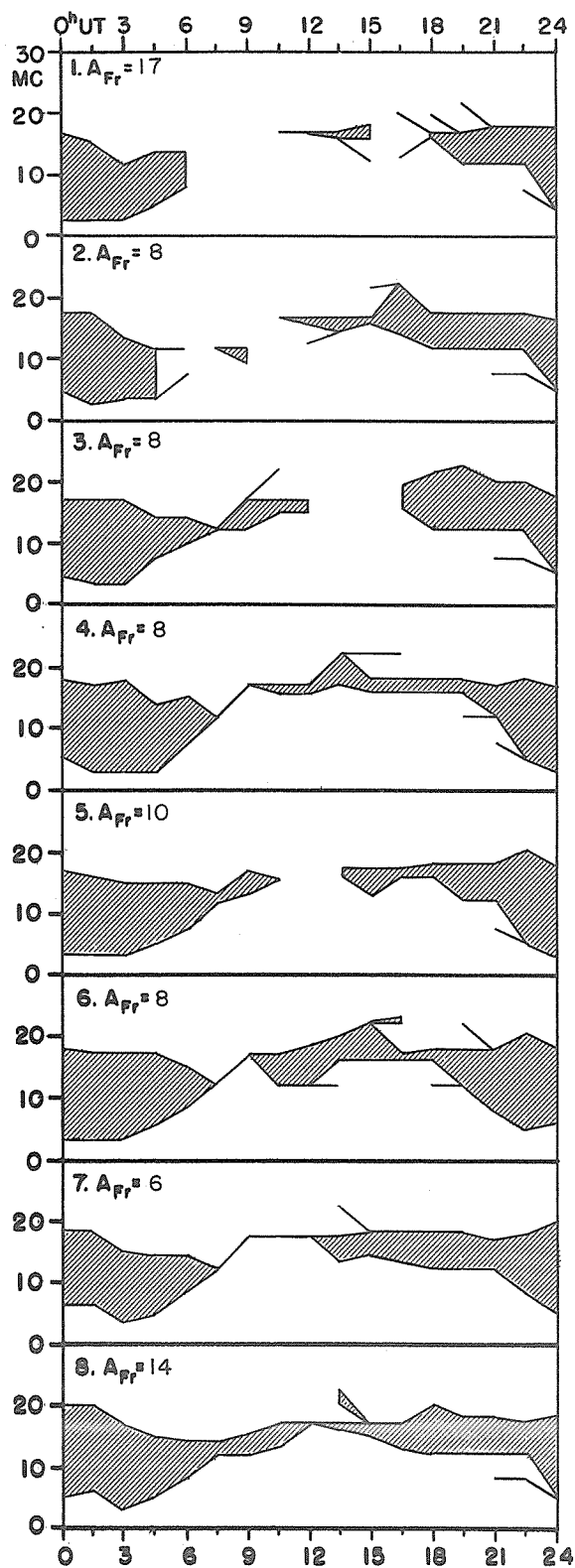
OUTCOME OF ADVANCED FORECASTS

1 TO 4 DAYS AHEAD



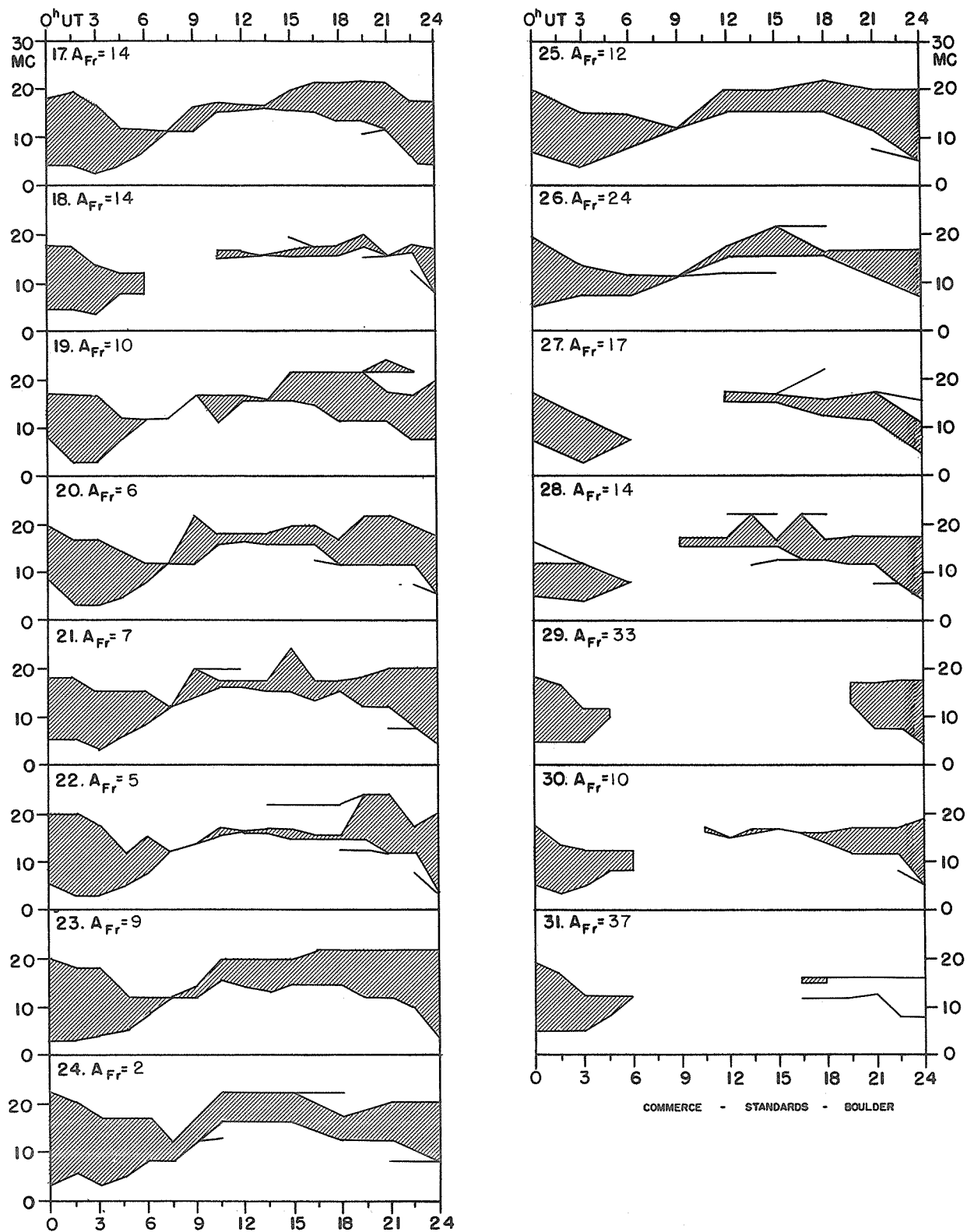
USEFUL FREQUENCY RANGES -- NORTH ATLANTIC PATH

MAY 1958



COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER

MAY 1958



Adapted from Observations by Deutsches Bundespost

CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS
NORTH PACIFIC
MAY 1958

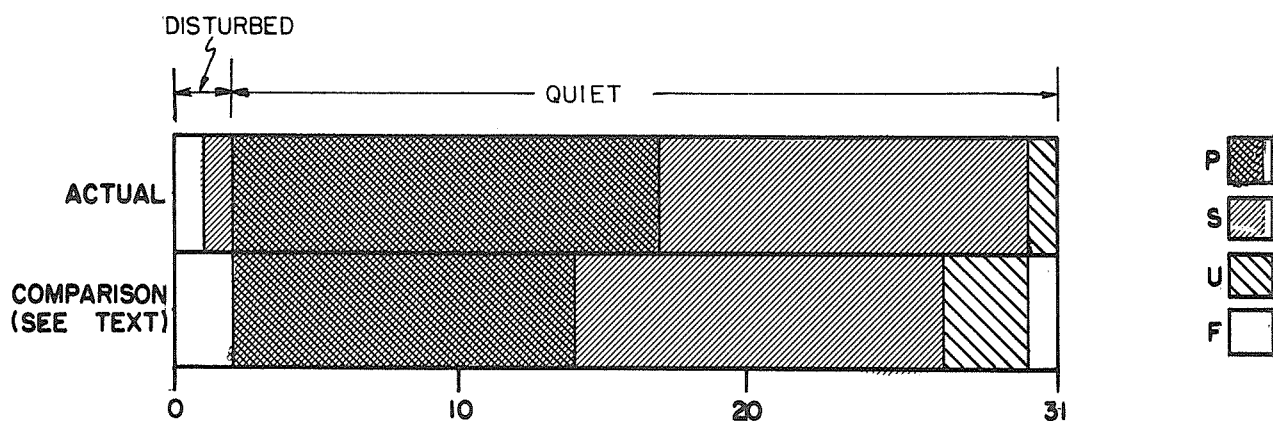
May 1958	North Pacific 8-hourly quality figures			Short-term fore- casts issued at			Whole day index	Advance forecasts (Jp reports) for whole day; issued in advance by:			Geomag- netic K _{SI}	
	03 to 11	11 to 19	19 to 03	02	10	18		1-4 days	4-7 days	8-25 days	Half Day (1) (2)	
1	4	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	7		3	2
2	5	6	6	5	5	6	6	5	7		3	1
3	4	5	7	6	6	6	5	5	5		2	1
4	5	6	6	5	6	6	5	4	5		2	1
5	4	6	6	5	5	6	5	4	5		2	2
6	6	6	7	5	6	6	7	5	5		2	1
7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		1	2
8	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		2	2
9	6	7	6	6	6	6	7	6	6		2	2
10	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	6		3	3
11	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6		2	2
12	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	7	7		1	(4)
13	5	5	6	5	6	6	6	7	7		(4)	(4)
14	4	4	5	5	4	5	(4)	5	7		(6)	(4)
15	5	5	6	4	5	6	5	6	7		(4)	(4)
16	5	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	7		3	3
17	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		3	3
18	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		(4)	3
19	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		3	2
20	6	5	6	6	7	7	6	6	6		1	1
21	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		2	1
22	6	6	7	6	7	6	6	7	6		1	2
23	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	6		1	1
24	6	6	7	7	6	7	7	7	7		0	1
25	7	6	8	6	7	7	7	6	6		1	2
26	6	4	5	7	6	5	6	6	6		(4)	(5)
27	6	5	6	5	5	6	6	6	6		(4)	(4)
28	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	7		(4)	3
29	4	2	5	5	3	4	(4)	6	7		(6)	(4)
30	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	7	7		(4)	3
31	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	7		(4)	(6)
Score: Quiet Periods P 14 15 23 15 16												
S 12 12 8 13 10												
U 0 1 0 1 3												
F 0 0 0 0 0												
Disturbed Periods P 0 1 0 0 0												
S 3 1 0 1 0												
U 0 0 0 0 0												
F 2 1 0 1 2												

() represent disturbed values.

CRPL RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES AND FORECASTS NORTH PACIFIC MAY 1958

OUTCOME OF ADVANCED FORECASTS

1 TO 4 DAYS AHEAD



ALERT PERIODS AND SPECIAL WORLD INTERVALS

Alert Issued Ends 1600 UT 1600 UT	SWI 0001 UT 2400 UT	A _{Be} On Days of Alert Period (SWI Underlined)	Number of Flares of IMP $\geq$ 2 Reported Promptly on Days of Alert Period
1958			
June 03-June 08	June 06-June 08	07-06-06- <u>17</u> - <u>42</u> -08	3-0-4-2-0-3
June 19-June 23	June 20-June 22	10-09- <u>39</u> - <u>27</u> -12	6-1-0-0-1

COMMERCE - STANDARDS - BOULDER